# Two-Dimensional Lead Halide Perovskites Templated by a 

## Conjugated Asymmetric Diammonium

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Equations used to calculate Quadratic Elongation ( $\langle\lambda\rangle$ ) and Bond angle variance ( $\boldsymbol{\sigma}^{\mathbf{2}}$ ). ${ }^{\text {s1, S2 }}$ Equation S1: Quadratic Elongation $(\langle\lambda\rangle)$

$$
\langle\lambda\rangle=\frac{1}{6} \sum_{\{\mathrm{i}=1\}}^{6}\left(\frac{d_{i}}{d_{o}}\right)^{2}
$$

Where $d_{i}$ is the $\mathrm{Pb}-\mathrm{X}$ bond length, $d_{o}$ is the $\mathrm{Pb}-\mathrm{X}$ bond length from an ideal octahedron of the same volume, $\langle\lambda\rangle$ is dimensionless.

Equations S2: Bond angle variance ( $\sigma^{2}$ )

$$
\sigma^{2}=\frac{1}{11} \sum_{\{i=1\}}^{12}\left(\alpha_{i}-90\right)^{2}
$$

Where $\alpha_{i}$ is the $\mathrm{Pb}-\mathrm{X}-\mathrm{Pb}$ bond angles of the octahedra.


Figure S1. PXRD patterns of (DPDA) $\mathrm{PbI}_{4}$ powders (crushed from single crystals) before and after one month of storage in ambient conditions.


Figure S2. (A) Crystal structure of (DPDA) $2_{2} \mathrm{PbI}_{5} \cdot \mathrm{I}$ showing 1D corner sharing chains. Upon heating, these crystals turned from yellow to red (C) and showed peaks of the 2DN perovskite in the PXRD pattern (B) indicating partial degradation/conversion to the 2DN layered compound.


Figure S3. Reflectance spectroscopy of bulk powders of (DPDA)PbI4 and (DPDA) $\mathrm{PbBr}_{4}$.


Figure S4. PXRD patterns of the spin coated thin films of (A) (DPDA) $\mathrm{PbI}_{4}$ and (B) (DPDA) $\mathrm{PbBr}_{4}$ in comparison with their respective calculated patterns from single crystal structures.

## References

S1. Robinson, K.; Gibbs, G. V.; Ribbe, P. H., Quadratic elongation: a quantitative measure of distortion in coordination polyhedra. Science 1971, 172, 567.
S2. Brese, N. E.; O'Keeffe, M., Bond-valence parameters for solids. Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B 1991, 47, 192-197.

