

## **Supporting Information**

# **High oxygen barrier property of poly(propylene carbonate)/polyethylene glycol nanocomposites with low loading of cellulose nanocrystal**

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**Figure S1** Photomicrographs of CNC observed via (a) SEM and (b) AFM

**Figure S2** The size distribution of CNC

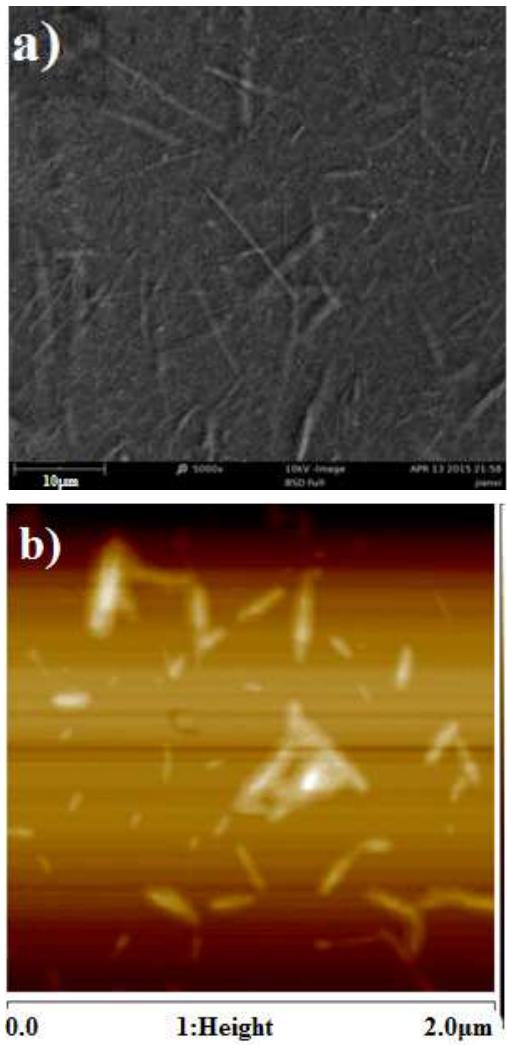
**Figure S3** SEM microphotographs for (a) PPC/PEG, (b) PPC/PEG/0.1CNC and (c) PPC/PEG/0.5CNC

Table S1 Decomposition temperature and  $\Delta C_p$  of pure PPC and PPC/PEG/CNC nanocomposites

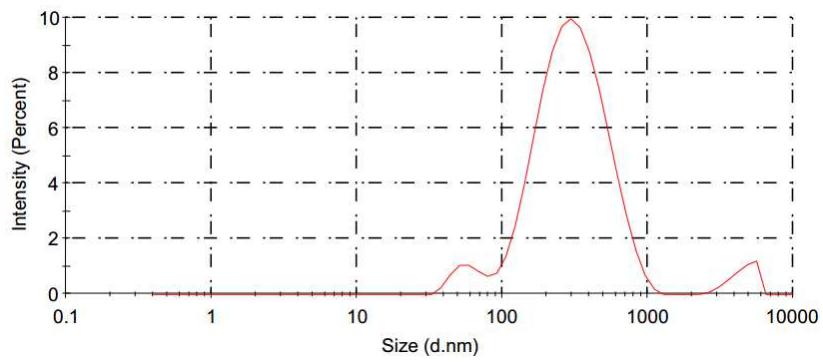
| Sample         | $T_{-5\%}/^\circ\text{C}$ | $T_{95\%}/^\circ\text{C}$ | $T_{max}/^\circ\text{C}$ | $\Delta C_p (\text{J}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}\cdot\text{k}^{-1})$ |
|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Pure PPC       | 210.5                     | 350.5                     | 300.0                    | 0.445   |
| PPC/PEG        | 238.7                     | 404.1                     | 292.5                    | 0.356   |
| PPC/PEG/0.1CNC | 235.7                     | 401.3                     | 261.8                    | 0.406   |
| PPC/PEG/0.3CNC | 241.3                     | 401.1                     | 262.9                    | 0.375   |
| PPC/PEG/0.5CNC | 242.8                     | 402.3                     | 273.8                    | 0.329   |
| PPC/PEG/0.7CNC | 246.5                     | 404.4                     | 277.9                    | 0.392   |

Table S2 Permeability coefficient of typical polymer/biopolymer nanocomposites at different loadings and environmental relative humidity (RH)

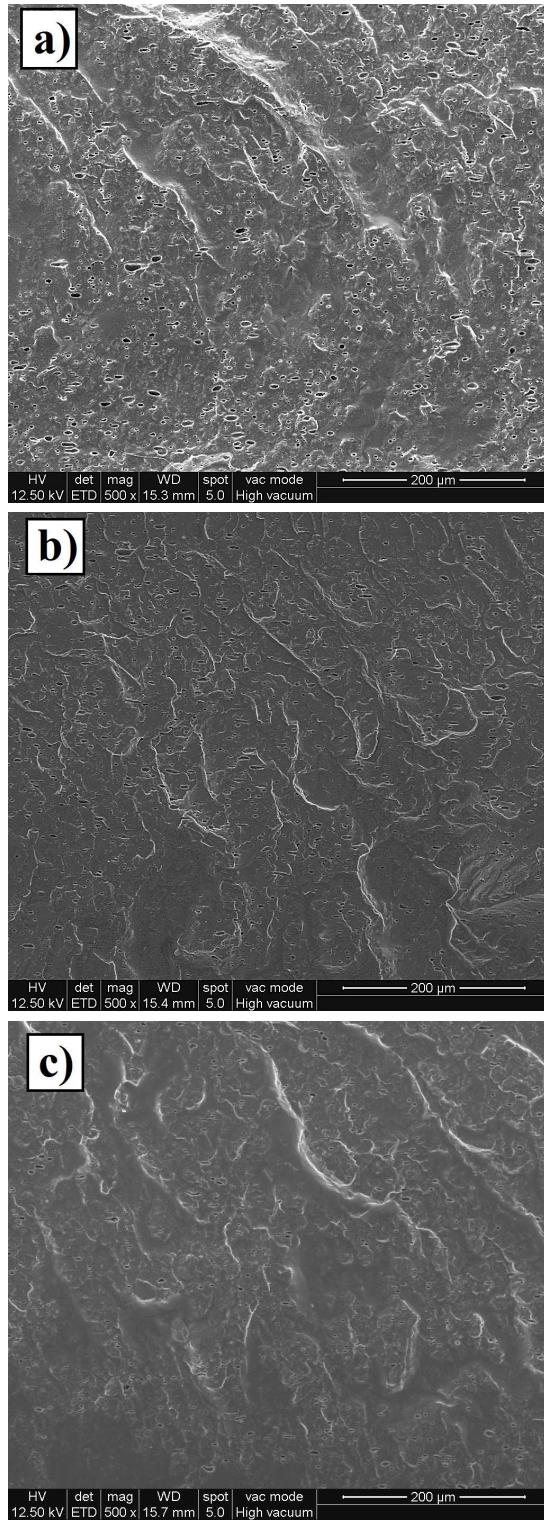
| Film type     | Filler content | RH (%) | $OP \times 10^{13}$<br>( $\text{cm}^3 \cdot \text{m} \cdot \text{m}^{-2} \cdot \text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{Pa}^{-1}$ ) | Reference  |
|---------------|----------------|--------|--|------------|
| EVA/nanoclay  | 10 wt%         | 0      | 3.15   | 50         |
| Nano-BOPP/PCL | 7 wt%          | 0      | 0.49   | 51         |
| PET/Nanoter   | 5 wt%          | 0      | 1.69   | 52         |
| PHB/Nanoter   | 5 wt%          | 0      | 1.78   | 52         |
| PLA/MEE       | 4 wt%          | 90     | 6.8  | 53         |
| PPC/PEG/CNC   | 0.7 wt%        | 45     | 0.278  | This study |



**Figure S1** Photomicrographs of CNC observed via (a) SEM and (b) AFM



**Figure S2** The size distribution of CNC



**Figure S3** SEM microphotographs for (a) PPC/PEG, (b) PPC/PEG/0.1CNC and (c) PPC/PEG/0.5CNC