

## Supplementary material for

### Cytotoxic dibohemamines D-F from *Streptomyces* sp.

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#### CONTENTS

|                                                                                                                         |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1. HPLC of an ODS column fraction F6-4 from EtOAc extract of <i>Streptomyces</i> sp. CPCC 200497 (Figure S1).           | P 2  |
| 2. LC-ESI(+)HRMS of an ODS column fraction F6-4 from EtOAc extract of <i>Streptomyces</i> sp. CPCC 200497 (Figure S2).  | P 5  |
| 3. Silica gel TLC of an ODS column fraction F6-4 from EtOAc extract of <i>Streptomyces</i> sp. CPCC 200497 (Figure S3). | P 5  |
| 4. The NMR spectra of dibohemamine D ( <b>1</b> ) (Figure S4-S10).                                                      | P 9  |
| 5. The IR spectrum of dibohemamine D ( <b>1</b> ). (Figure S11).                                                        | P.9  |
| 6. The UV spectrum of dibohemamine D ( <b>1</b> ) in MeOH. (Figure S12).                                                | P.10 |
| 7. The CD spectrum of dibohemamine D ( <b>1</b> ) in MeOH. (Figure S13).                                                | P.10 |
| 8. The NMR spectra of dibohemamine E ( <b>2</b> ) (Figure S14-S20).                                                     | P.14 |
| 9. The IR spectrum of dibohemamine E ( <b>2</b> ). (Figure S21).                                                        | P.14 |
| 10. The UV spectrum of dibohemamine F ( <b>2</b> ) in MeOH. (Figure S22).                                               | P.15 |
| 11. The CD spectrum of dibohemamine E ( <b>2</b> ) in MeOH. (Figure S23).                                               | P.15 |
| 12. The NMR spectra of dibohemamine F ( <b>3</b> ) (Figure S24-S30).                                                    | P.19 |
| 13. The IR spectrum of dibohemamine F ( <b>3</b> ). (Figure S31).                                                       | P.19 |
| 14. The UV spectrum of dibohemamine F ( <b>3</b> ) in MeOH. (Figure S32).                                               | P.20 |
| 15. The CD spectrum of dibohemamine F ( <b>3</b> ) in MeOH. (Figure S33).                                               | P.20 |
| 16. The NMR spectra of dibohemamine A ( <b>4</b> ) (Figure S34-S35).                                                    | P 21 |
| 17. Synthesis and identification of <b>2</b> (Figure S36-S40).                                                          | P 24 |
| 18. Silica gel TLC of an ODS column fraction F2 from EtOAc extract of <i>Streptomyces</i> sp. CPCC 200497 (Figure S41). | P 25 |

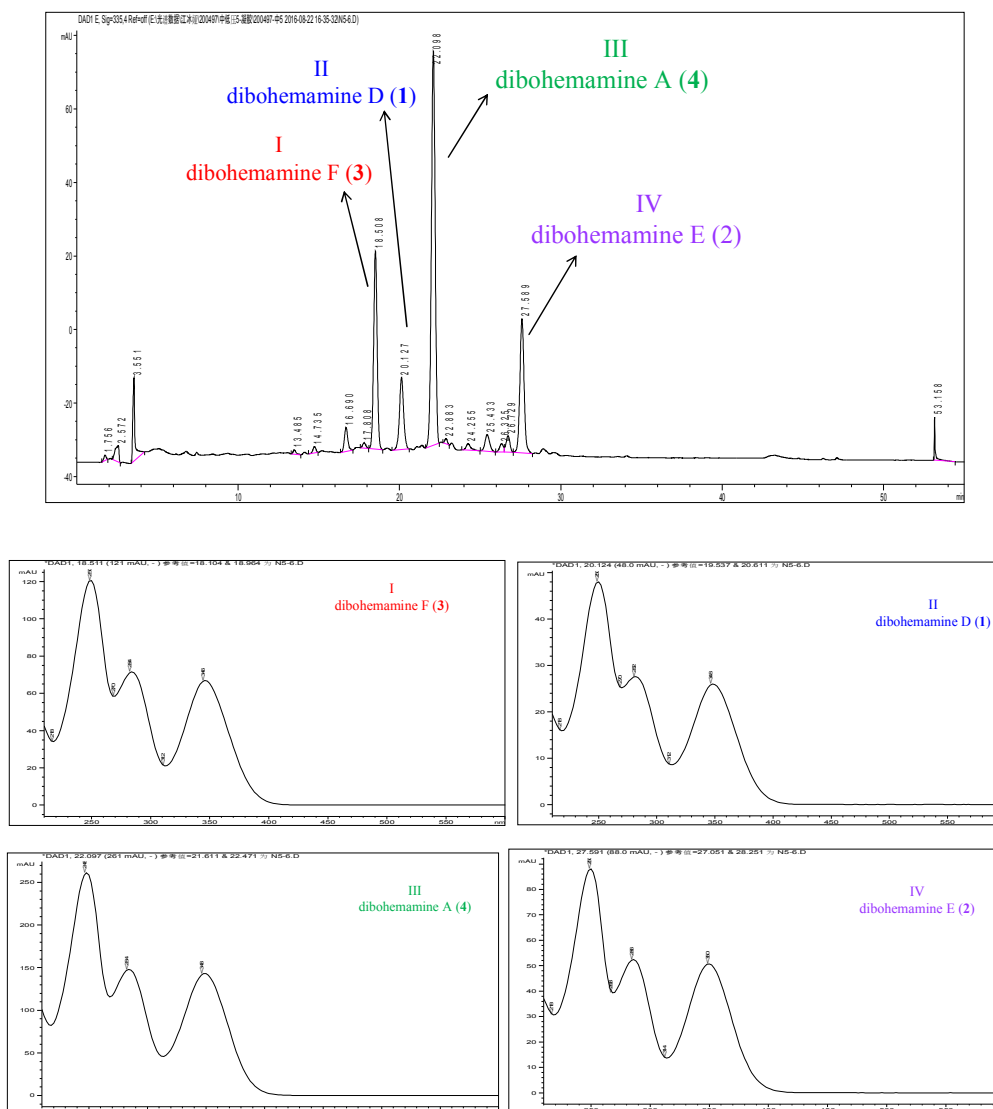
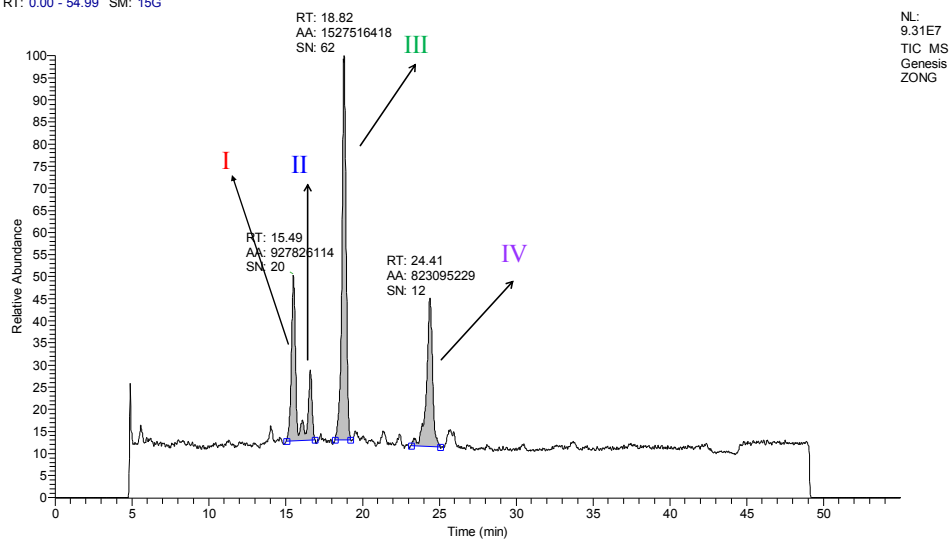


Figure S1 HPLC of an ODS column fraction F6-4 from EtOAc extract of *Streptomyces* sp. CPCC 200497. HPLC parameters: Diamonsil C18(2) ( $4.6 \times 150$  mm,  $5 \mu\text{m}$ ); mobile phase MeCN- $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 1.0 ml/min, 30-60% in 40 min; wavelength 254 nm;  $27^\circ\text{C}$ .

Four peaks (I, II, III and IV) with UV-Visible absorption profiles very similar to bohemamines appeared.<sup>1-2</sup>

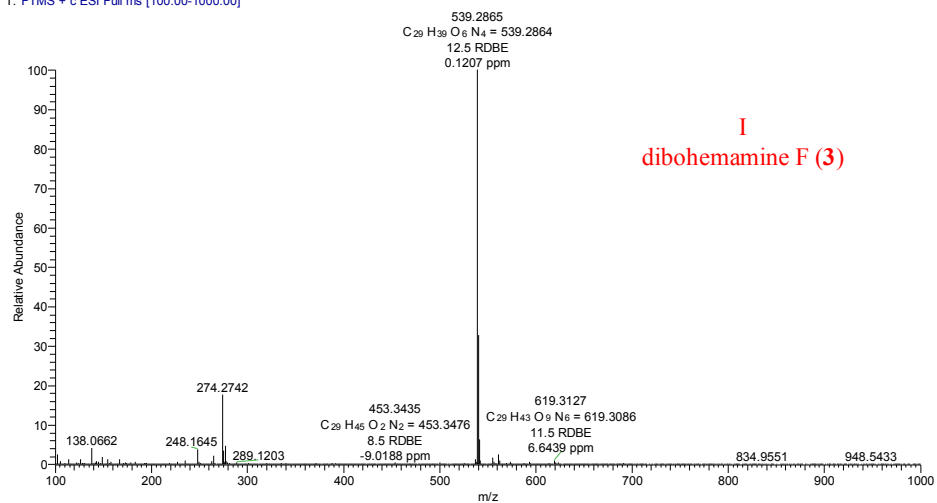
- [1] Nettleton, D. E. Jr.; Balitz, D. M.; Doyle, T. W.; Bradner, W. T.; Johnson, D. L.; O'Herron, F. A.; Schreiber, R. H.; Coon, A. B.; Moseley, J. E.; Myllymaki, R. W. *J. Nat. Prod.* **1980**, *43*, 242-258.
- [2] Bugni, T. S.; Woolery, M.; Kauffman, C. A.; Jensen, P. R.; Fenical, W. *J. Nat. Prod.* **2006**, *69*, 1626-1628.

RT: 0.00 - 54.99 SM: 15G

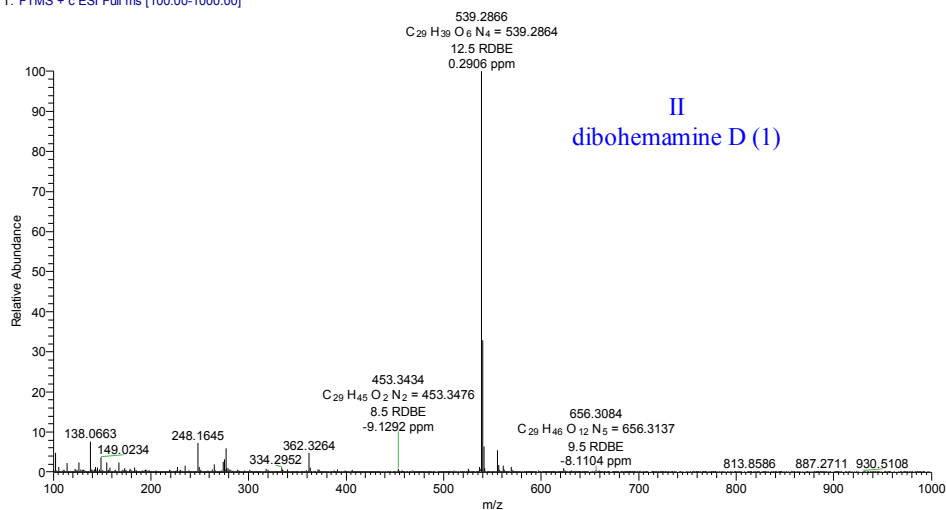


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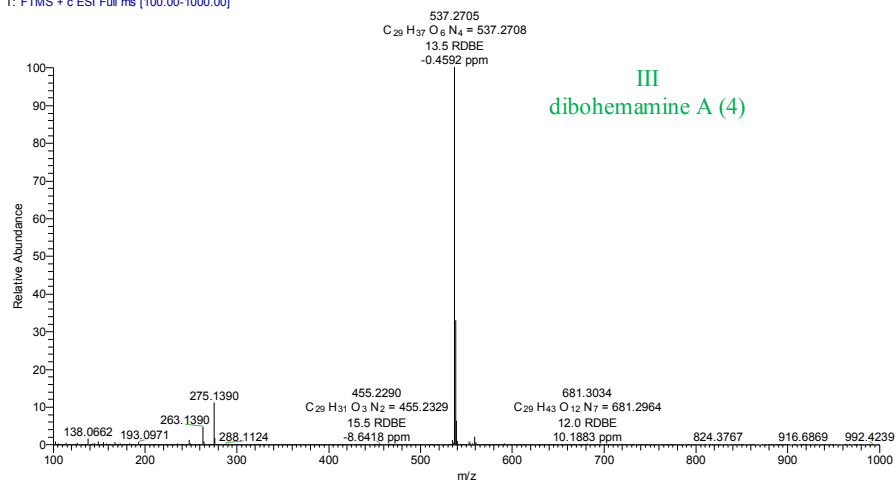
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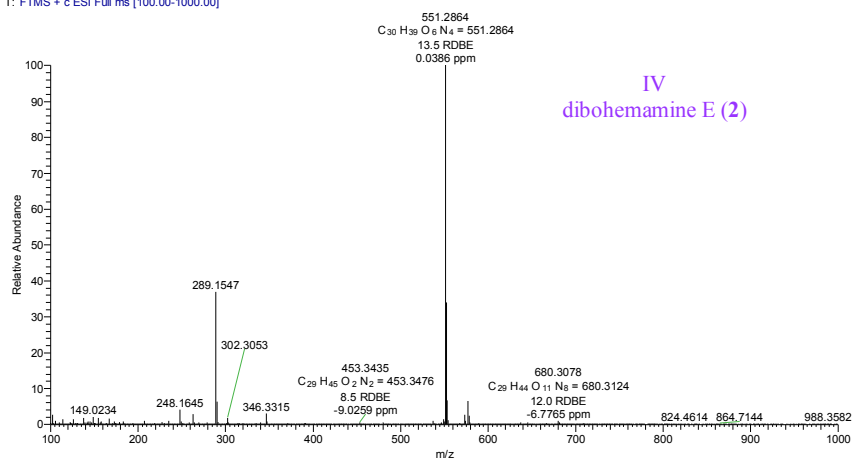


Figure S2 LC-ESI(+)-HRMS of an ODS column fraction F6-4 from EtOAc extract of *Streptomyces* sp. CPCC 200497. (HRMS by Orbitrap XL from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

F6-4-4  
diboheamine E (2) —————→  
F6-4-3  
diboheamine A (4) —————→  
F6-4-2  
diboheamine D (1) —————→  
F6-4-1  
diboheamine F (3) —————→



Figure S3 Silica gel TLC of an ODS column fraction F6-4 from EtOAc extract of *Streptomyces* sp. CPCC 200497

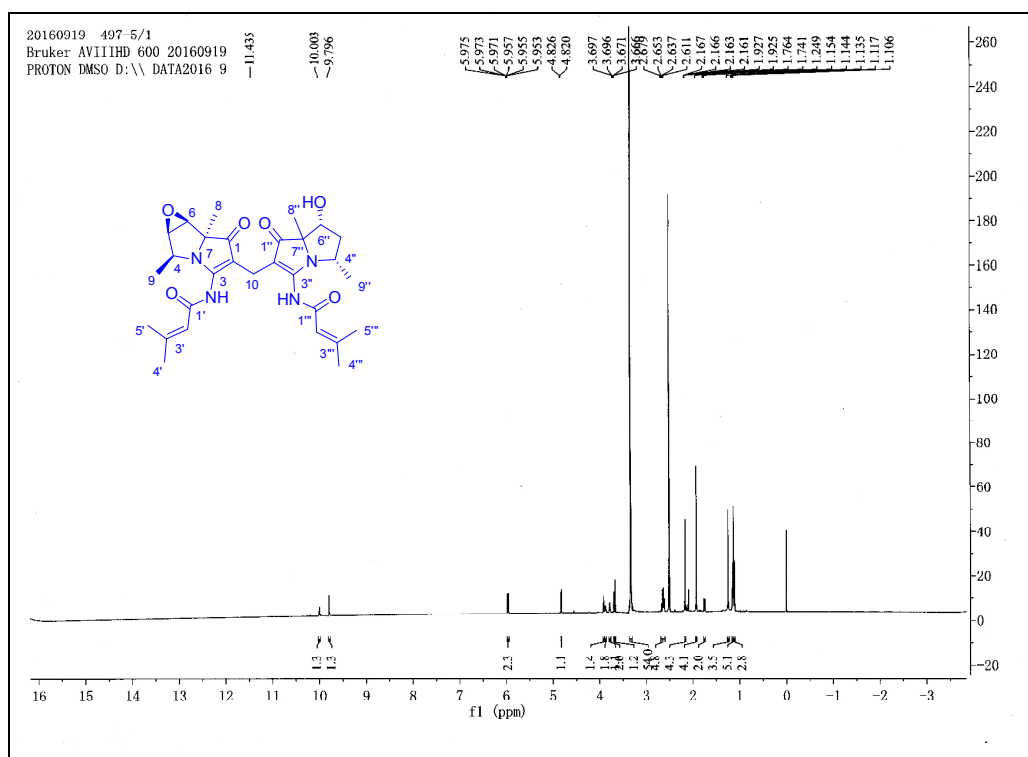


Figure S4  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of dibohemamine D (**1**) in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .

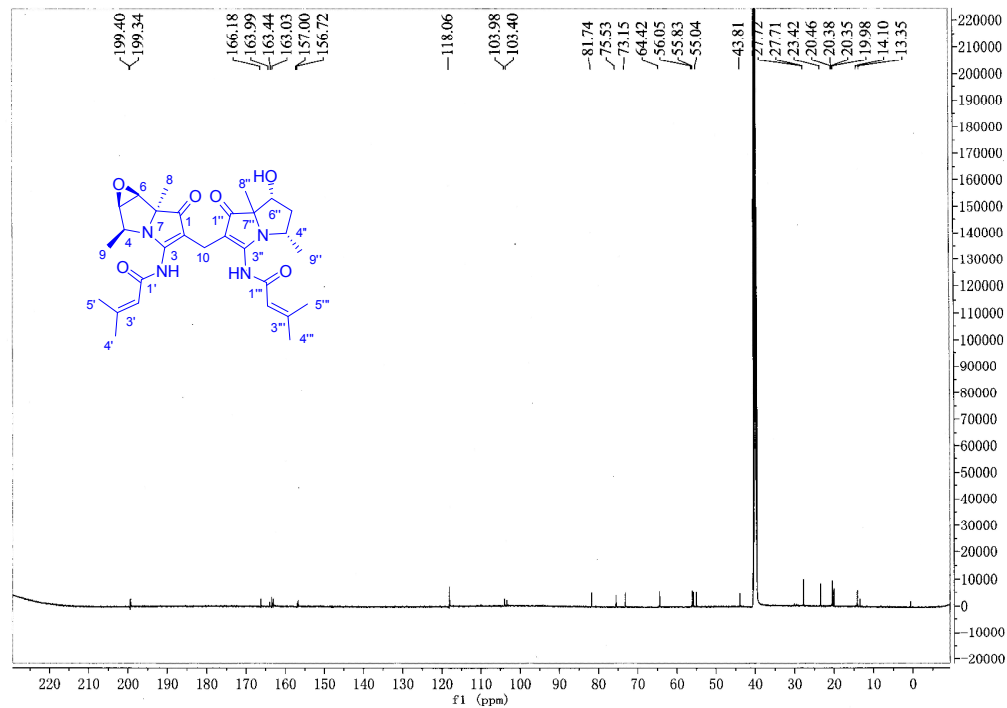


Figure S5  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of dibohemamine D (**1**) in  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ .

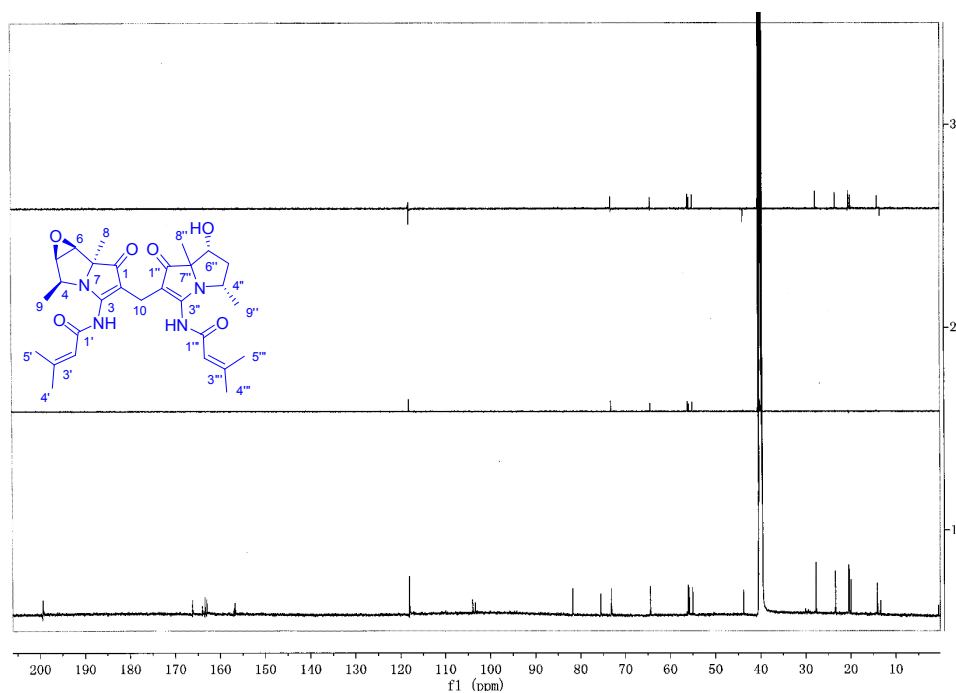


Figure S6 DEPT spectrum of dibohemamine D (**1**) in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>.

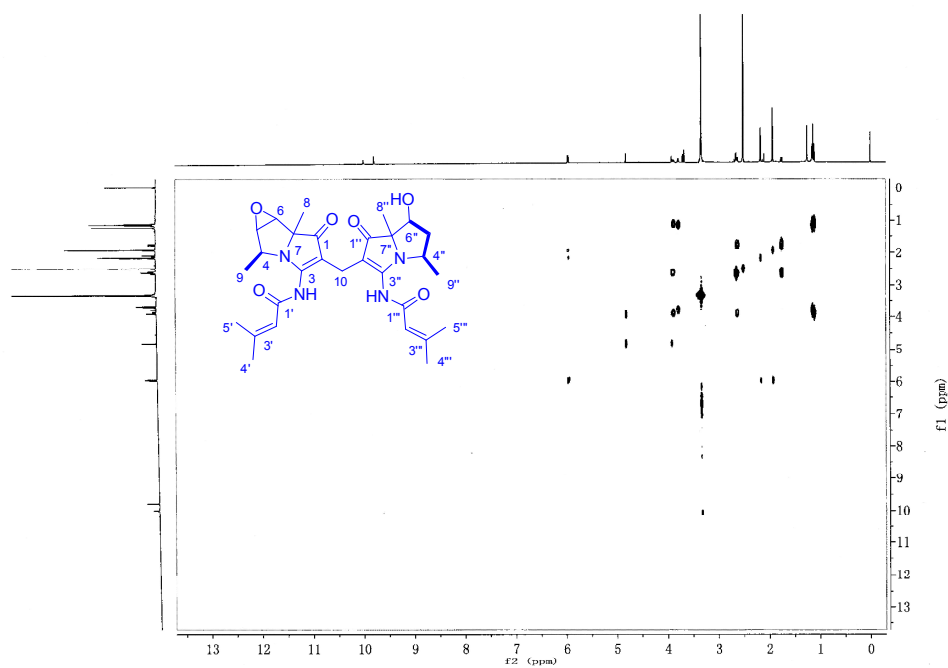


Figure S7 <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of dibohemamine D (**1**) in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>.

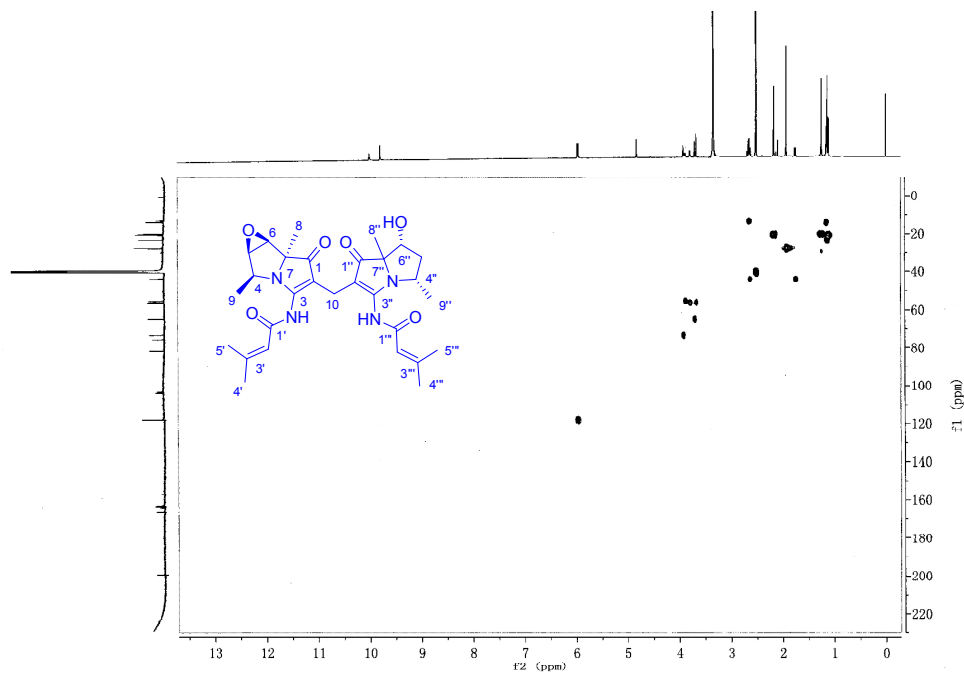


Figure S8 gHSQC spectrum of dibohemamine D (**1**) in DMSO- $d_6$ .

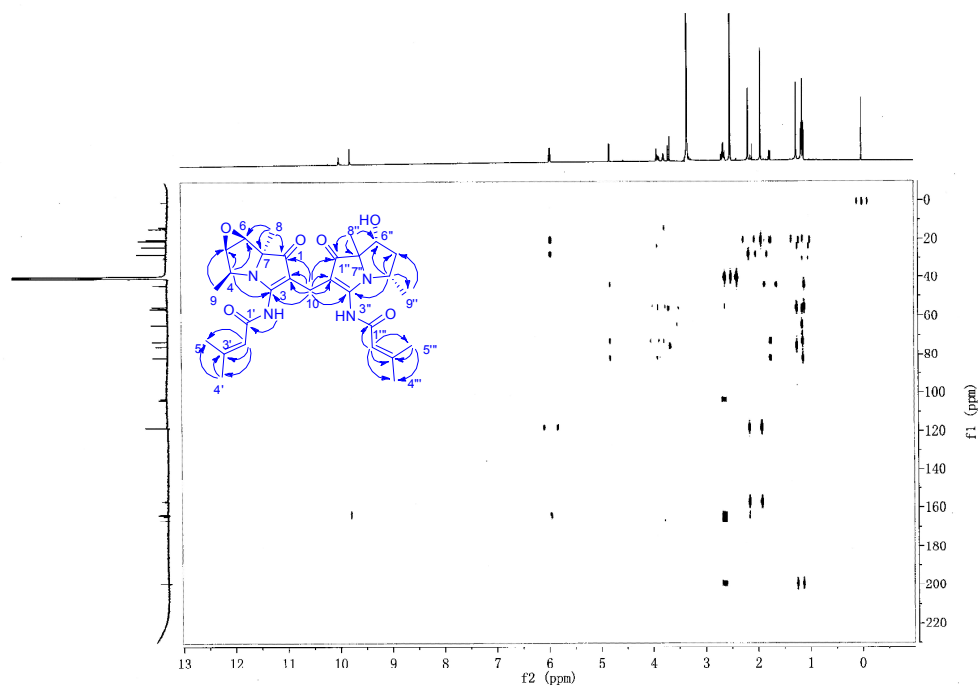


Figure S9 HMBC spectrum of dibohemamine D (**1**) in DMSO- $d_6$ .

Bruker AVIIIHD 600 20160930  
NOESY\_2D DMSO D:\ DATA2016 11

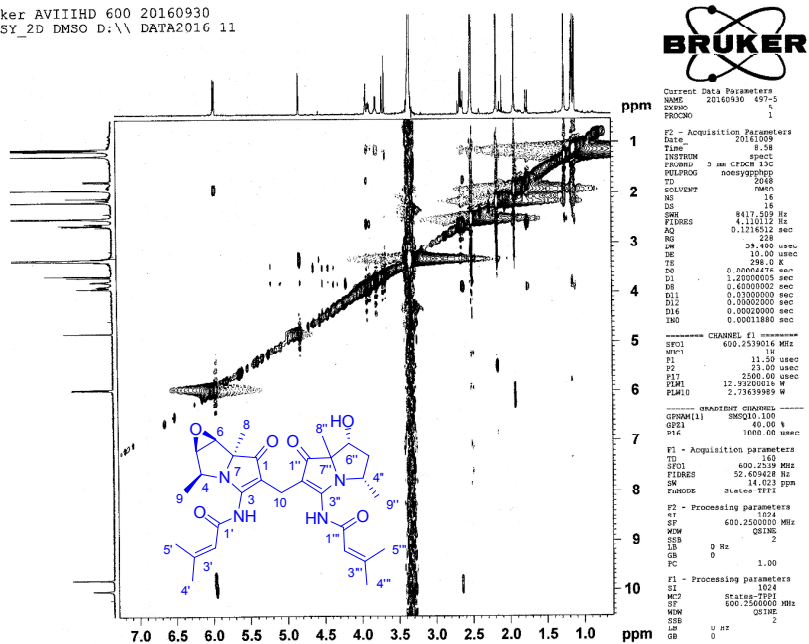


Figure S10 NOESY spectrum of dibohemamine D (1) in DMSO- $d_6$ .

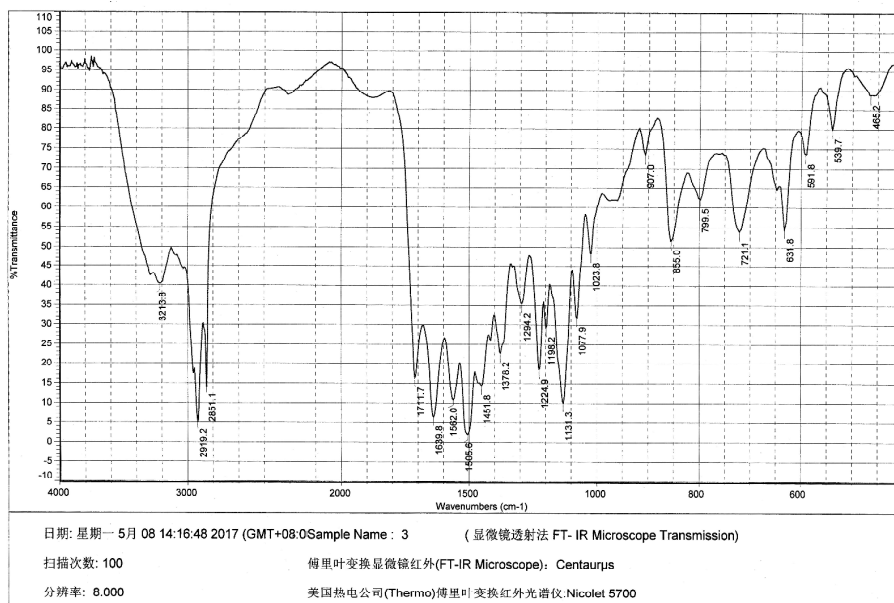


Figure S11 The IR spectrum of dibohemamine D (1).

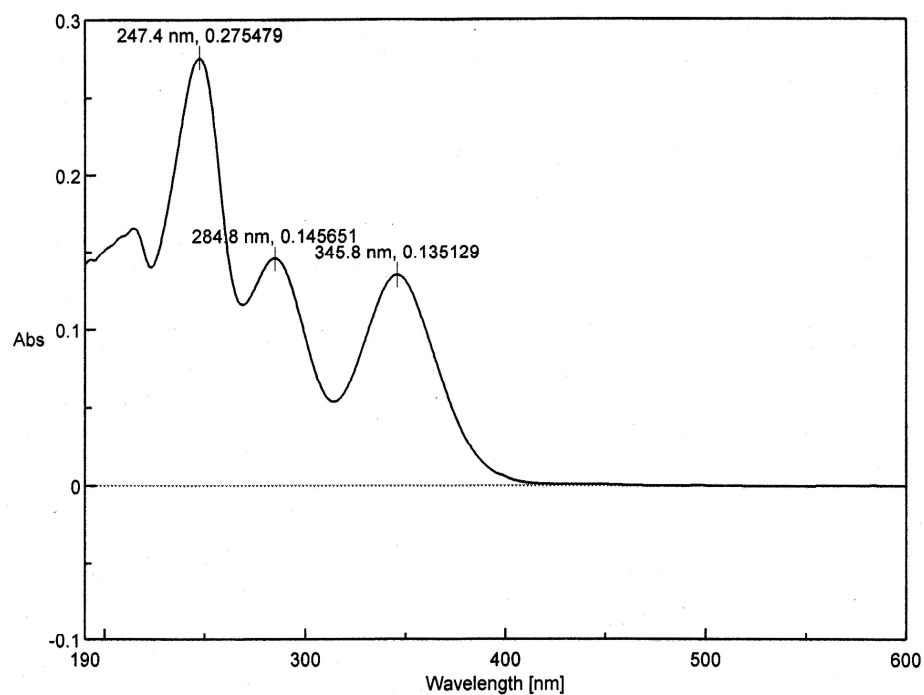


Figure S12 The UV spectrum of diboheamine D (**1**) in MeOH.

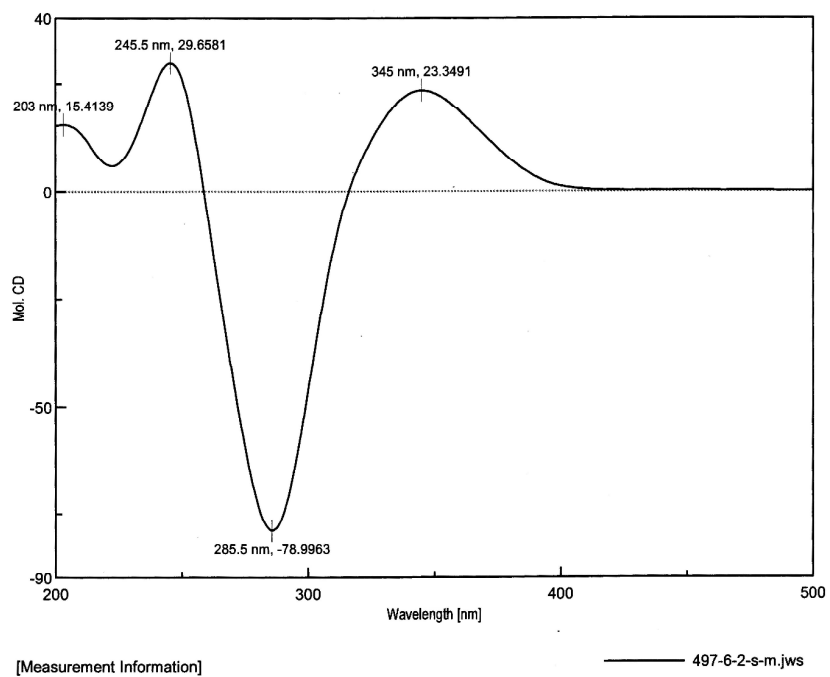


Figure S13 The CD spectrum of diboheamine D (**1**) in MeOH.



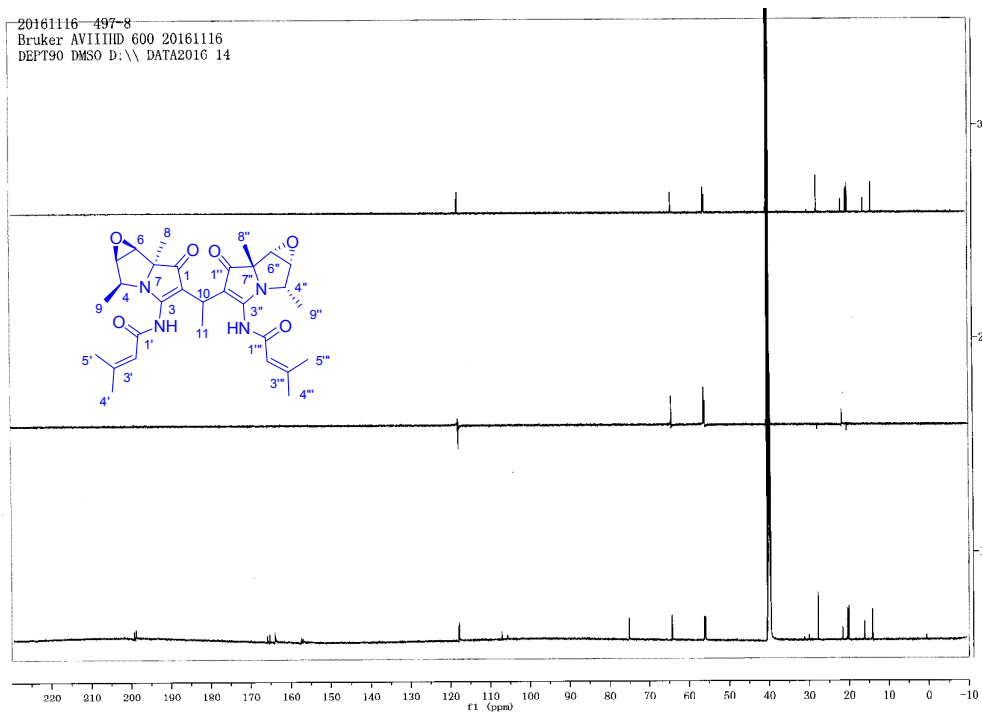


Figure S16 DEPT spectrum of diboheamine E (**2**) in DMSO- $d_6$ .

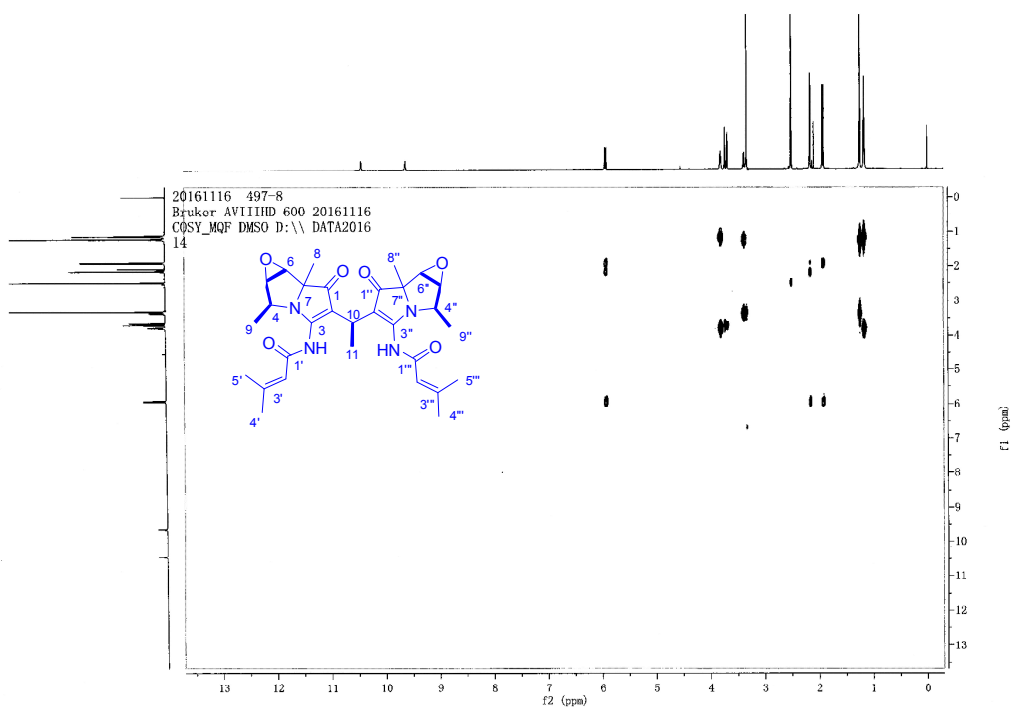


Figure S17  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of diboheamine E (**2**) in DMSO- $d_6$ .

20161116\_497-8  
 Bruker AVIIIHD 600 20161116  
 HSQC DMSO D:\DATA2016 14

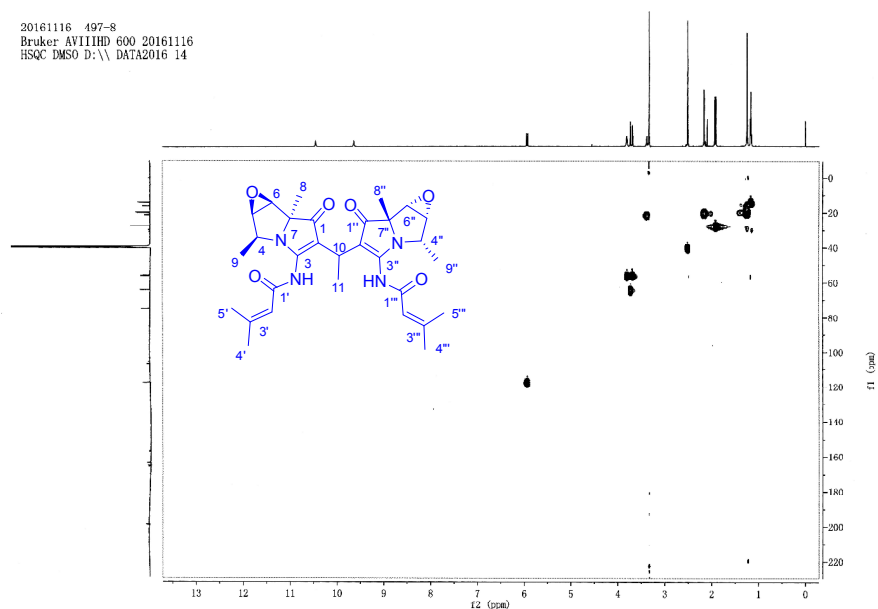


Figure S18 gHSQC spectrum of dibohemamine E (**2**) in DMSO- $d_6$ .

20161116\_497-8  
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 HMBC DMSO D:\DATA2016 14

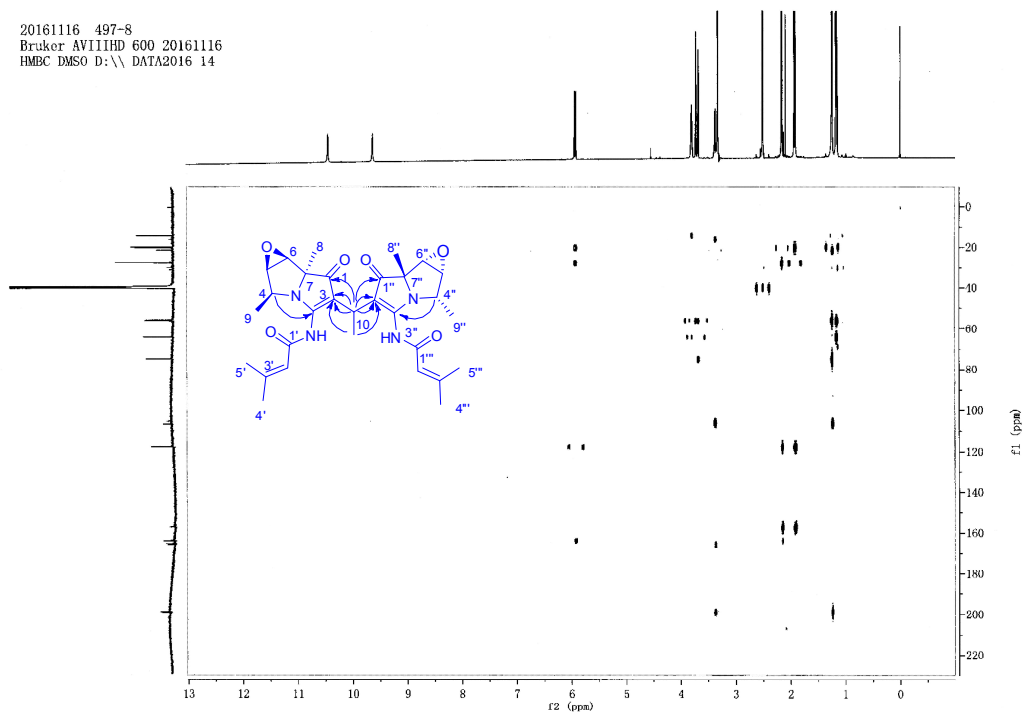


Figure S19 HMBC spectrum of dibohemamine E (**2**) in DMSO- $d_6$ .

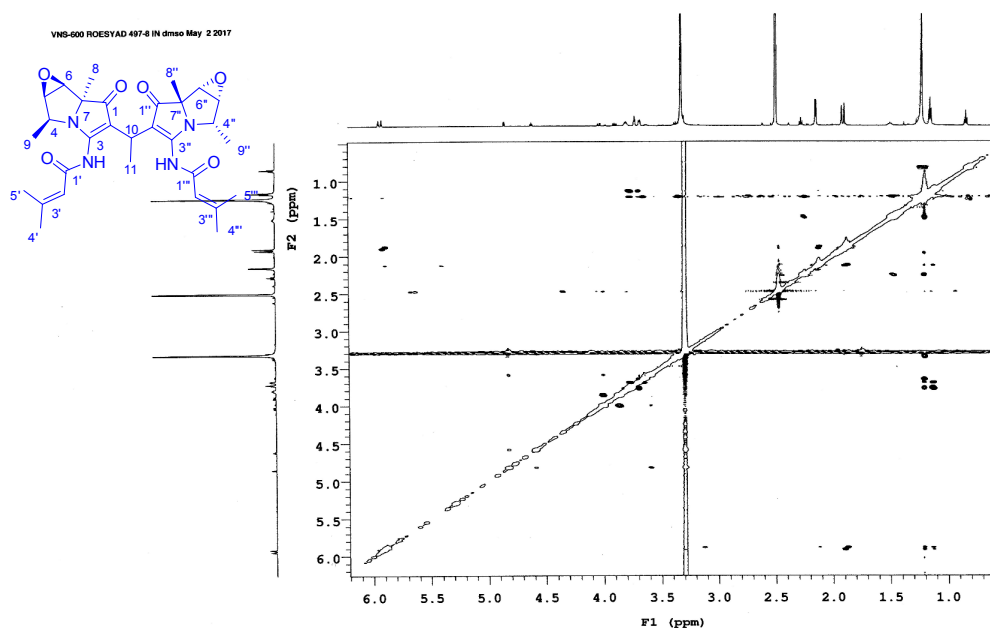


Figure S20 ROSEY spectrum of diboheamine E (**2**) in DMSO- $d_6$ .

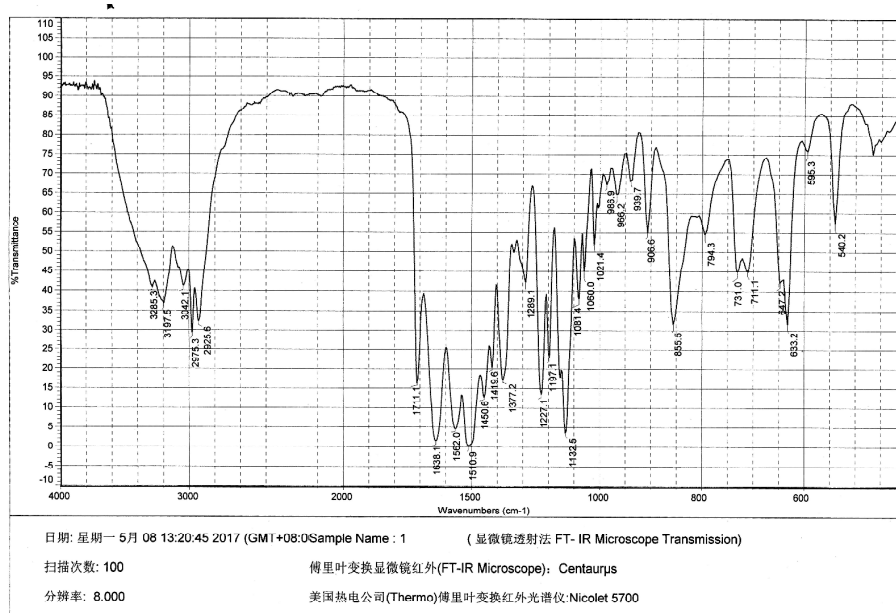


Figure S21. The IR spectrum of diboheamine E (**2**).

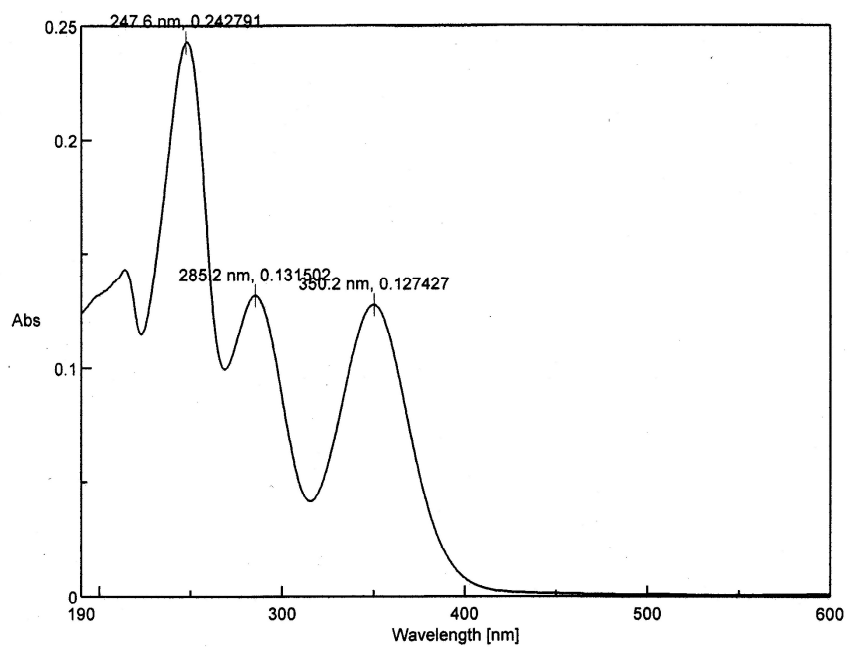


Figure S22. The UV spectrum of dibohemamine D (**1**) in MeOH.

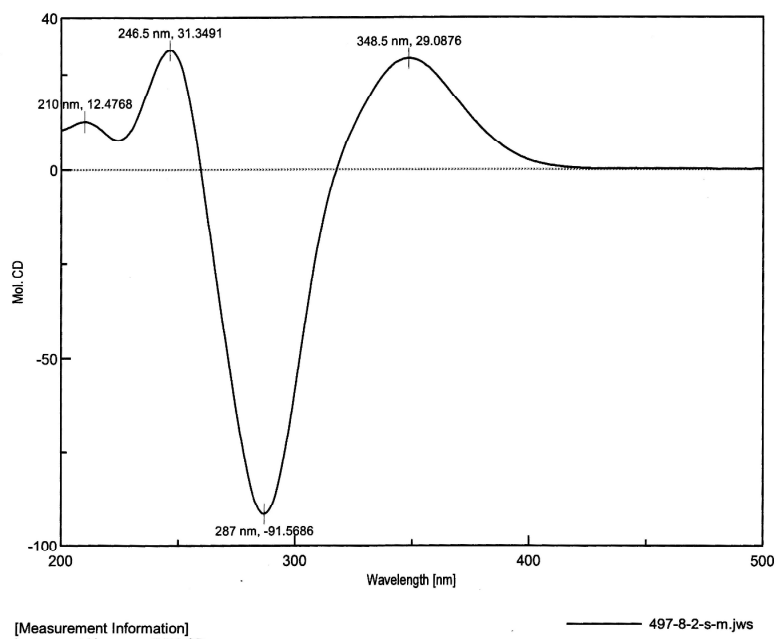
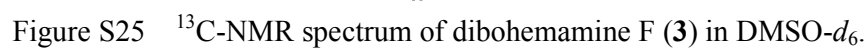
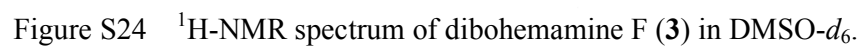


Figure S23 The CD spectrum of dibohemamine E (**2**) in MeOH.



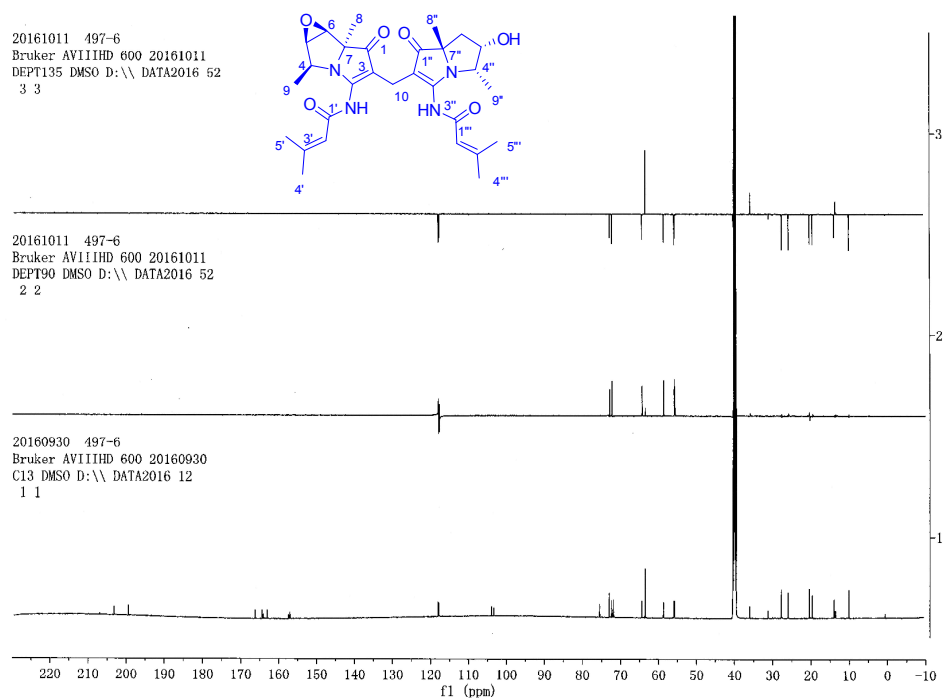


Figure S26 DEPT spectrum of dibohemamine F (**3**) in DMSO- $d_6$ .

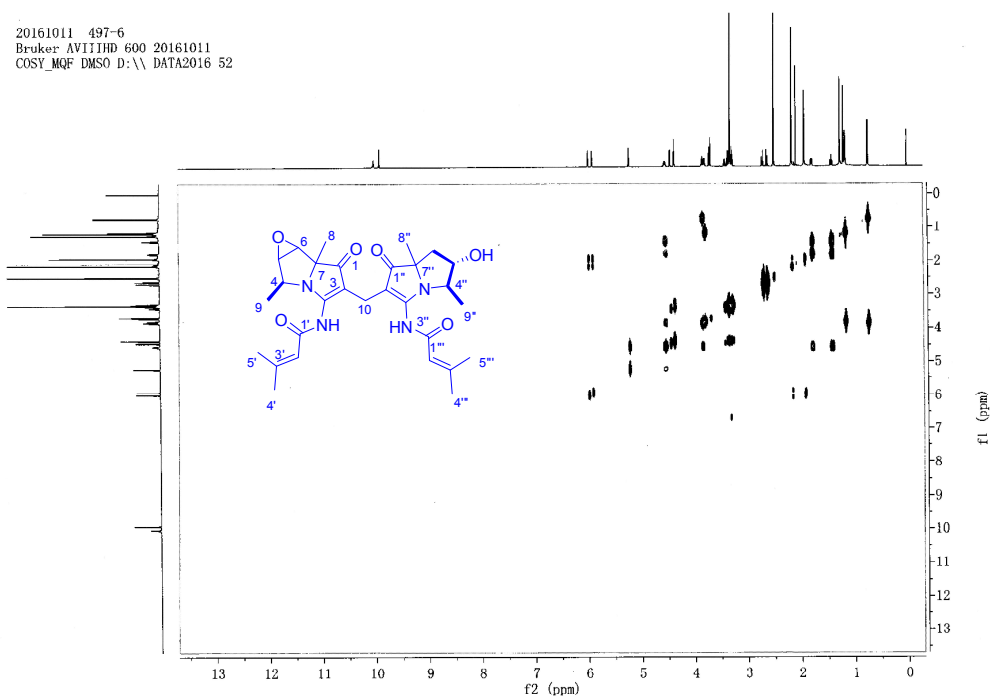


Figure S27  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of dibohemamine F (**3**) in DMSO- $d_6$ .

20161011\_497-6  
 Bruker AVIIIHD 600 20161011  
 HSQC DMSO D:\DATA2016 52

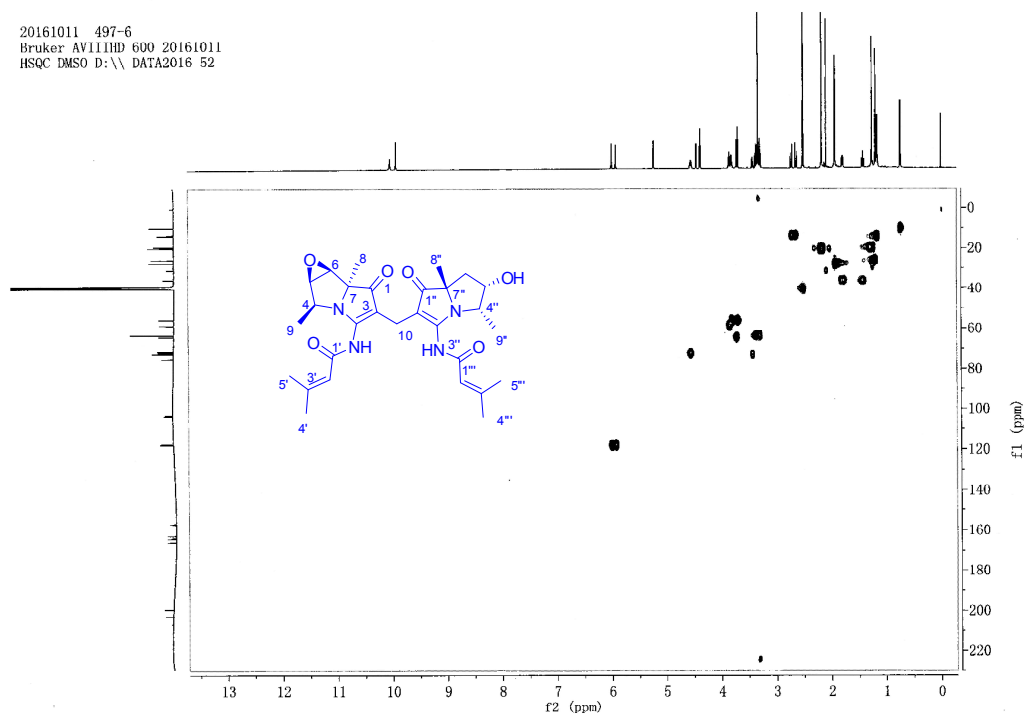


Figure S28 gHSQC spectrum of diboheamine F (**3**) in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>.

20161011\_497-6  
 Bruker AVIIIHD 600 20161011  
 HMBC DMSO D:\DATA2016 52

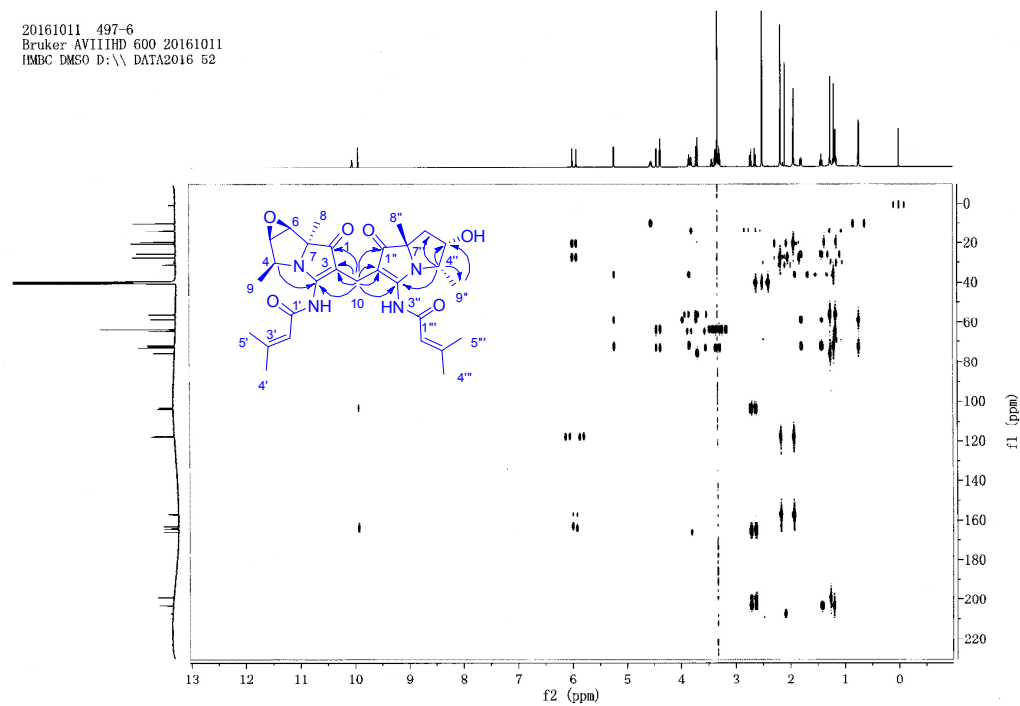
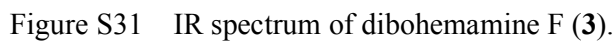
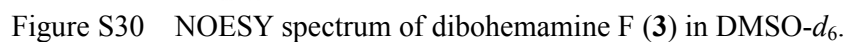


Figure S29 HMBC spectrum of diboheamine F (**3**) in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>.



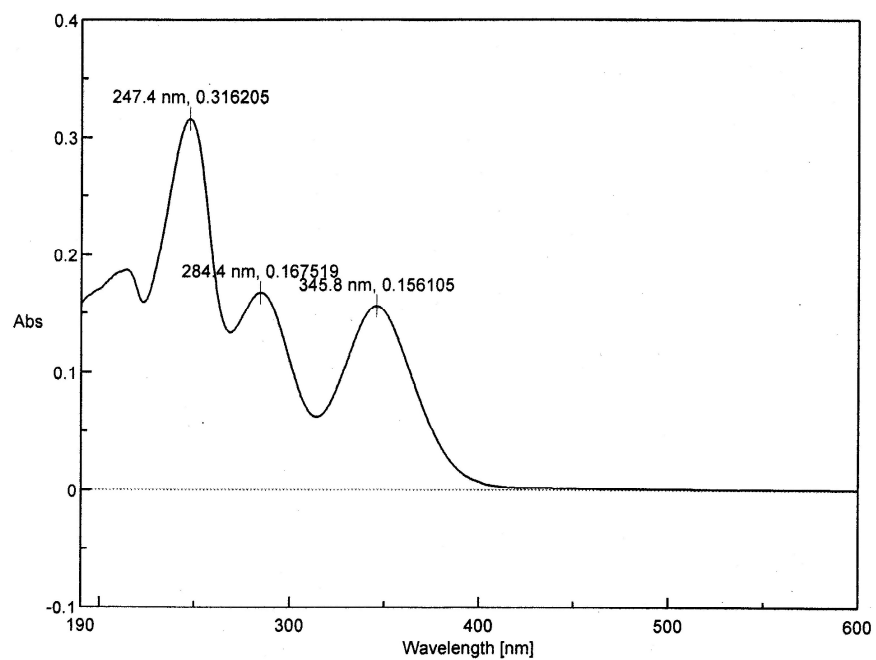


Figure S32 UV spectrum of diboheamine F (**3**) in MeOH.

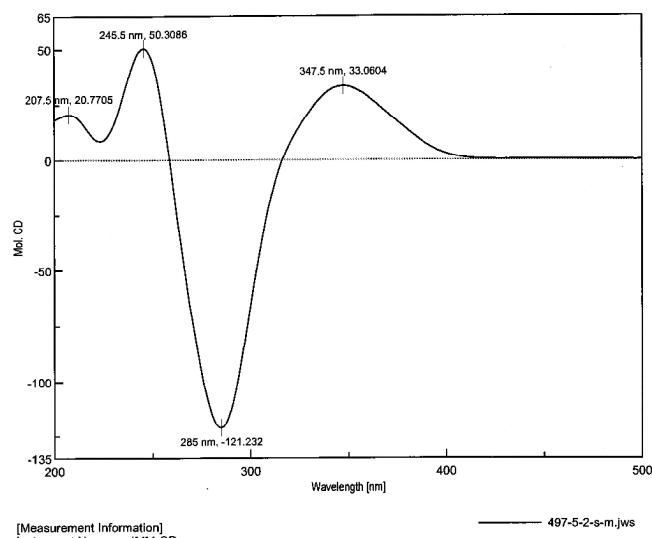


Figure S33 The CD spectrum of diboheamine F (**3**) in MeOH.

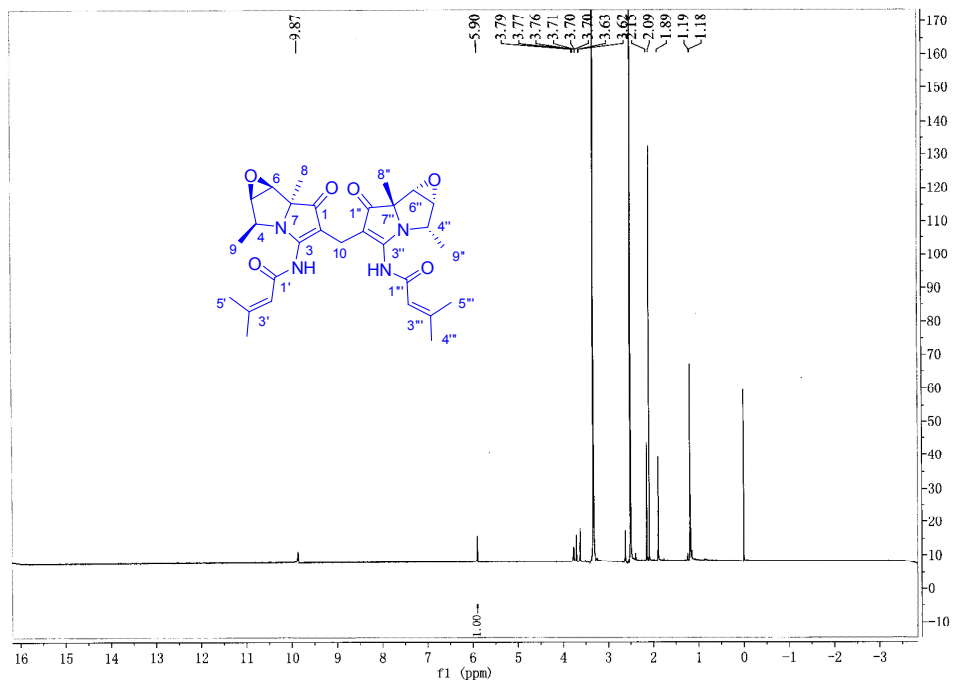


Figure S34  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of dibohemamine A (**4**) in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .

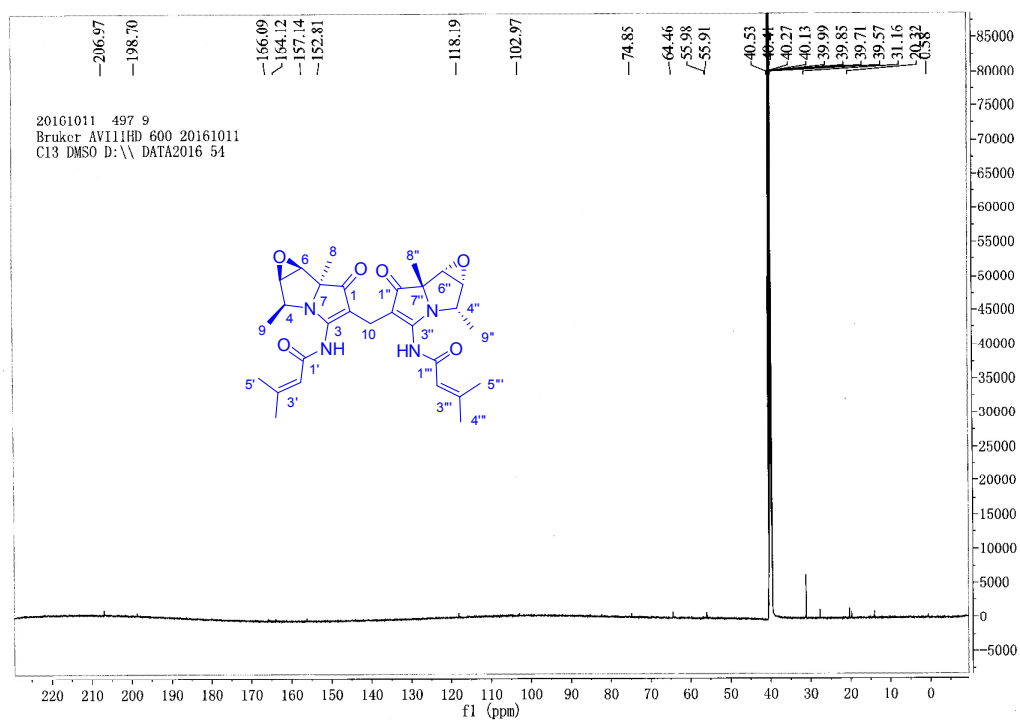


Figure S35  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of dibohemamine A (**4**) in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .

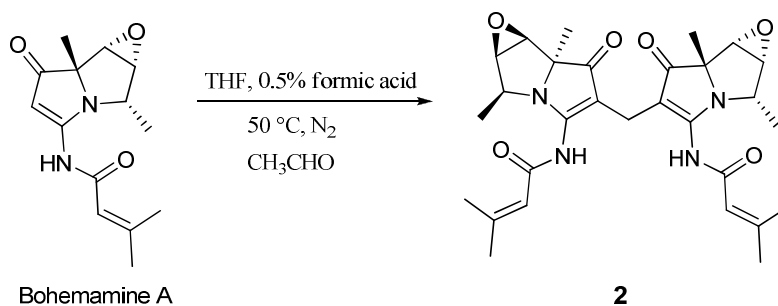


Figure S36. Synthesis of diboheamine E (**2**) from bohemamine A.

Bohemamine A (1.1 mg), acetaldehyde (60  $\mu\text{L}$ ) and formic acid (3  $\mu\text{L}$ ), in dry THF (0.7 mL), were stirred at 50  $^\circ\text{C}$  for 45 h. LC-MS analysis detected the presence of **2** (Figure S37). The reaction mixture was purified by reversed-phase HPLC (Diamonsil, C18(2), 250  $\times$  4.6 mm, 5  $\mu\text{m}$ , 1.0 mL/min) using a gradient solvent system from 30% to 60%  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  over 40 min and then 90% to 100%  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  over 10 min to yield compound **2** ( $t_{\text{R}}$  = 25.0 min) (Figure S38). It was further confirmed by  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$  -48.3 ( $c$  0.009, MeOH), CD spectrum (Figure S40; 348 ( $\Delta\epsilon$  +39.9), 287 ( $\Delta\epsilon$  -123.1), 247 ( $\Delta\epsilon$  +40.7; in MeOH) and HRESIMS (Figure S39;  $m/z$  551.2875  $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ , calcd for  $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_4\text{O}_6$ , 551.2870, ppm = 1.97).

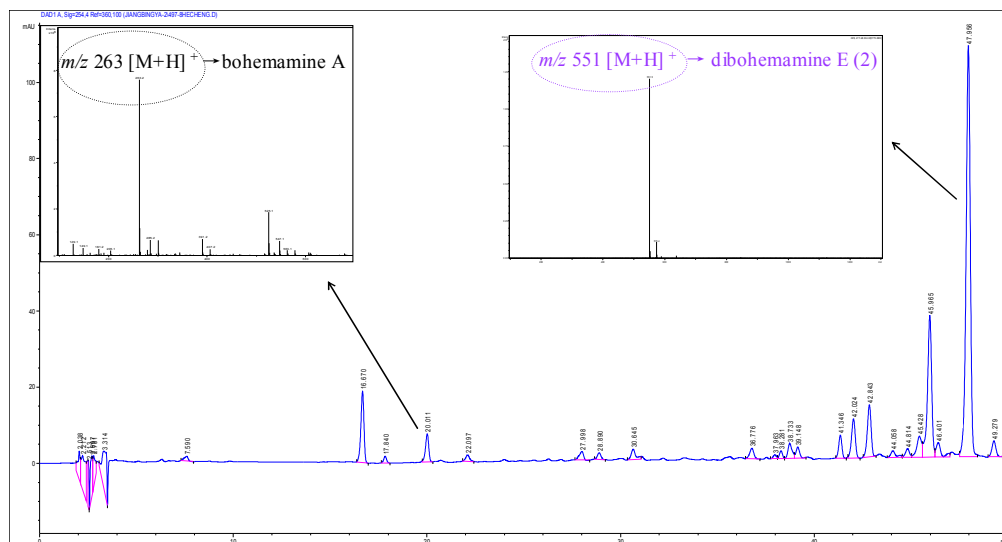


Figure S37. (+) LC-MS analysis for the formation of **2** from bohemamine A. HPLC parameters: Diamonsil C18(2) ( $4.6 \times 150$  mm,  $5 \mu\text{m}$ ); mobile phase MeCN- $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 1.0 ml/min, 5-40% in 40 min; wavelength 254 nm;  $25^\circ\text{C}$ .

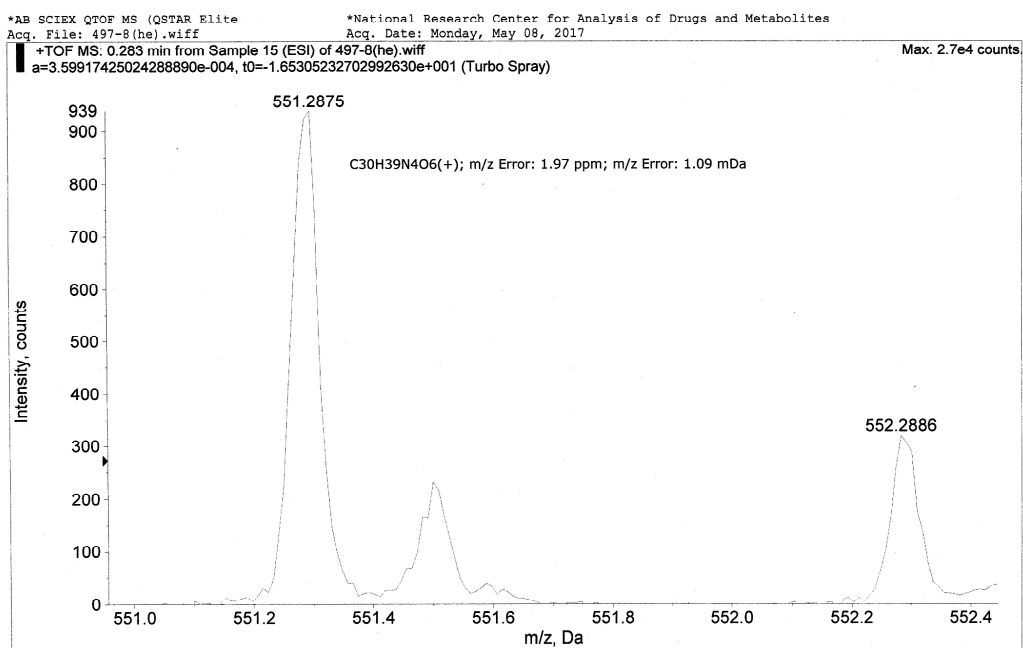


Figure S38. (+)HRMS of dibohemamine E (**2**, synthesized)

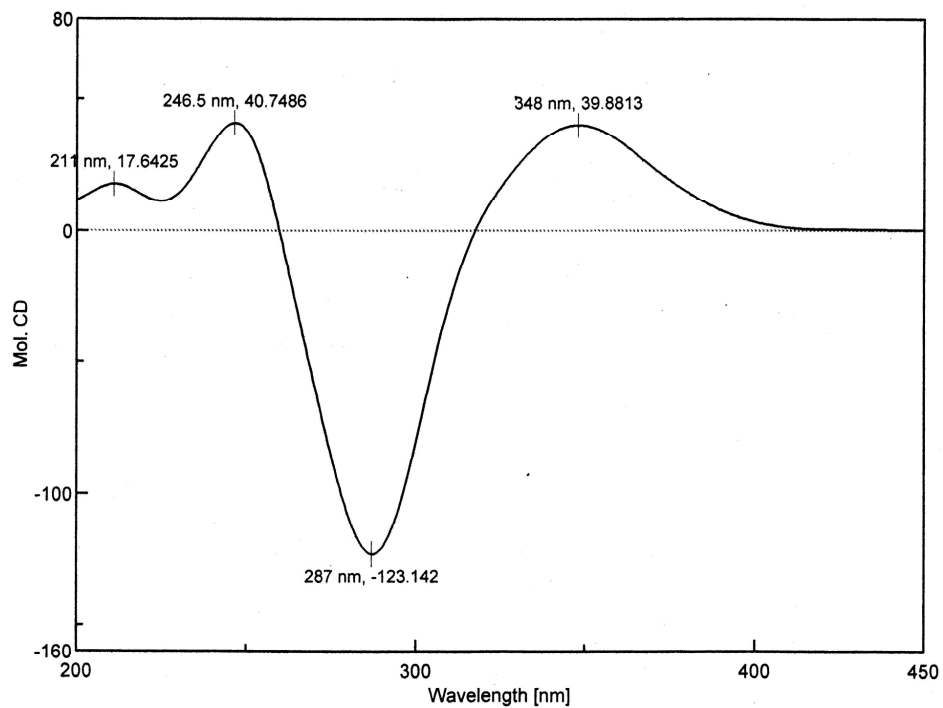


Figure S39 The CD spectrum of dibohemamine E (**2**, synthesized) in MeOH.

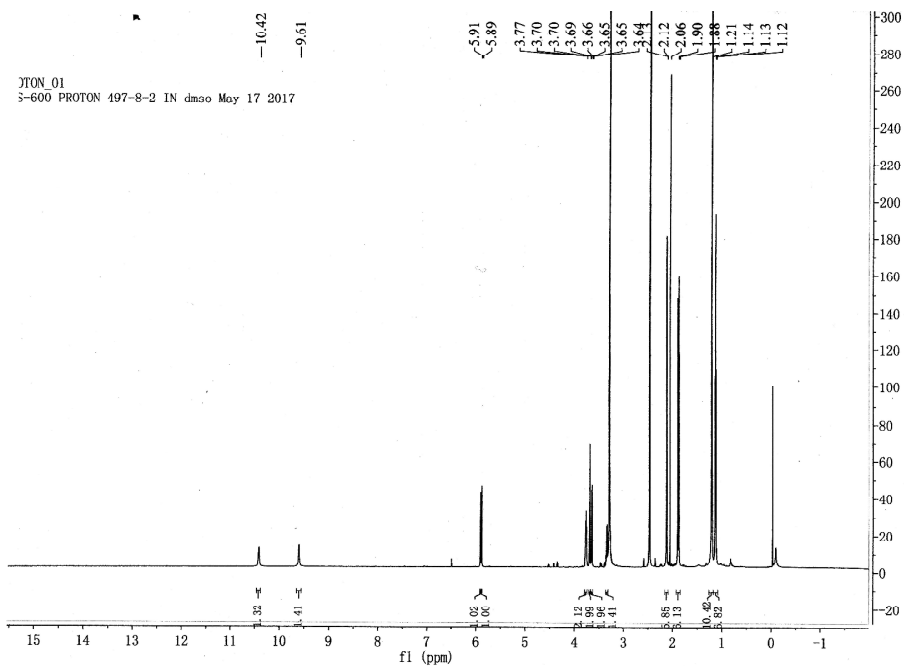


Figure S40 The  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of dibohemamine E (**2**, synthesized) in

$\text{DMSO-}d_6$ .

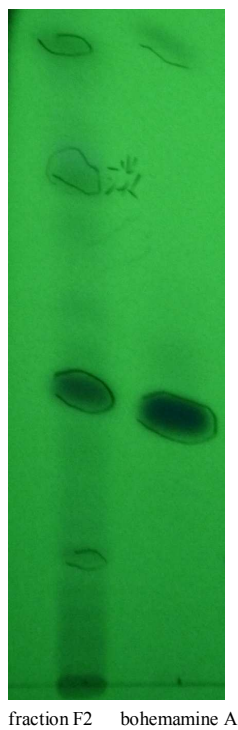


Figure S41 Silica gel TLC of an ODS column fraction F2 from EtOAc extract of *Streptomyces* sp. CPCC 200497.