## Supporting Information

# Design and Evolution of a Macrocyclic Peptide Inhibitor of the Sonic Hedgehog/Patched Interaction 

Andrew E. Owens ${ }^{\ddagger}$, Ivan de Paola ${ }^{\ddagger}$, William A. Hansen ${ }^{\dagger}$, Yi-Wen Liu ${ }^{\ddagger}$, Sagar D. Khare ${ }^{\dagger}$, and Rudi Fasan ${ }^{\ddagger, *}$
${ }^{\ddagger}$ Department of Chemistry, University of Rochester, Hutchison Hall, 120 Trustee Rd, NY 14627 Rochester, USA
${ }^{\dagger}$ Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Center for Integrative Proteomics Research, Rutgers University, 174 Frelinghuysen Road, Piscataway, NJ 08854 USA

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## Materials and Methods

## General Information

Chemical reagents and solvents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Acros Organics, and Fluka and used without further purification unless stated otherwise. Rink Amide MBHA resin, activating reagents (COMU, PyBop and HOBt), Fmoc-protected amino acids, LTyrosine allyl ester ( $p$ Toluene sulfonate salt) and L-Cystine tert-butyl ester were purchased from Chemimpex. Fmoc-Asp(OEpe)-OH was purchased from Novabiochem. Silica gel chromatography purifications were carried out by using AMD Silica Gel 60 230-4nd00 mesh. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance spectrometers by using solvent peaks as reference. LC-MS analyses were performed on a Thermo Scientific LTQ Velos ESI/ion-trap mass spectrometer coupled to an Accela U-HPLC system. MALDITOF spectra were acquired on a Bruker Autoflex III MALDI-TOF spectrometer by using a stainless steel MALDI plate and sinapinic acid or alpha-cyano-4-hydroxycinnamic acid (CHCA) as matrix.

## Synthetic Procedures



Synthesis of N-Alloc-L-Tyrosine allyl ester (2). L-Tyrosine allyl ester (pToluene sulfonate salt) (1) ( $1.7 \mathrm{~g}, 4.32 \mathrm{mmol})$ was dissolved in 15 mL of water. Sodium carbonate was added to the solution ( $1,361 \mathrm{~g}, 12.96 \mathrm{mmol}, 3$ equiv), then allyl chloroformate ( 6.48 $\mathrm{mmol}, 0.68 \mathrm{~mL}, 1.5$ equiv) was added dropwise to the reaction at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The reaction was stirred for 15 hours, after which it was quenched by addition of $1 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{HCl}(15 \mathrm{~mL})$ and extracted with ethyl acetate ( $2 \times 40 \mathrm{~mL}$ ). The combined organic layers were washed with water $(70 \mathrm{~mL})$ and dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. After removal of the solvent by rotary evaporation, the crude product was purified on a silica gel column using hexanes/ethyl acetate from 9:1 to $8: 2$ as eluent to yield 2 as a colorless oil $(0.92 \mathrm{~g}, 70 \%) .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{MeOD}) \delta$ 6.99-6.97 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.67-6.65 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 5.88-5.79 (m, 2H, J = 6.4 Hz ),
5.26-5.09 (m, 4H, J = 9.4 Hz), 4.54-4.53 (d, 2H, J=5.6 Hz), 4.45-4.44 (d, 2H, J=4.8 Hz), $4.34(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.01-2.79(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{MeOD}) \delta$ $171.7,171.4,156.7,155.8,132.7,131.7,129.7,127.3,117.1,116.0,114.7,65.2,64.9,59.9$, 55.7, 36.3, 19.4, 12.9 MS-ESI: Calc. Mass for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{NO}_{5}$ : 305.3 Da . Obs. Mass for [MH]: 304.3 Da.


Synthesis of N-Alloc O-(2-bromoethyl)-L-Tyrosine allyl ester (3). N-Alloc-L-tyrosine allyl ester $2(0.92 \mathrm{~g}, 3.02 \mathrm{mmol})$ was dissolved in 15 mL dry DMF under argon flow. $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ ( $1.25 \mathrm{~g}, 9.06 \mathrm{mmol}, 3$ equiv) was added to the reaction and stirred vigorously for 10 minutes. Then 1,2 -dibromoethane ( $0.8 \mathrm{~mL}, 9.06 \mathrm{mmol}, 3$ equiv) was added to the suspension dropwise. The reaction was stirred overnight and then quenched with HCl 1 M $(15 \mathrm{~mL})$. The crude product was extracted using ethyl acetate ( $2 \times 40 \mathrm{~mL}$ ). The combined organic layers were washed with brine and dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. After removal of the solvent by rotary evaporation, the crude product was purified on silica gel column using hexanes/ethyl acetate from 9:1 to 7:3 to yield $\mathbf{3}$ as a colorless oil ( $0.43 \mathrm{mg}, 35 \%$ ) and recovered starting material ( $0.55 \mathrm{~g}, 60 \%$ ). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{MeOD}) \delta 7.02-7.00(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{J}=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}) 6.80-6.78(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.89-5.78(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.29-5.15(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{J}=10.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.57-4.56(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.52-4.50(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=5.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.57-4.51(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}$,$) ,$ $4.23-4.20(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.59-3.56(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.08-2.97(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz})$ ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{MeOD}) \delta 171.1,157.1,155.3,132.4,131.3,130.3,128.4,118.9$, 117.6, 114.7, 67.7, 65.9, 65.6, 54.7, 37.2, 28.9. ESI-MS: Calc. Mass for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{BrNO}_{5}$ : 412.28 Da. Obs. Mass for $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 434.3 \mathrm{Da}$.


Synthesis of (2R,2'R)-di-tert-butyl 3,3'-disulfanediylbis(2-(()(9H-fluoren-9yl)methoxy)carbonyl)amino)propanoate) (5). L-Cystine tert-butyl ester 4 ( $2 \mathrm{mmol}, 704$ mg ) was suspended in 10 mL of THF and N -methyl morpholine ( $4 \mathrm{mmol}, 0.520 \mathrm{~mL}, 2$ equiv) was added to the suspension. The solution was chilled to $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in an ice bath and then 9-fluorenylmethyl-N-succinimidyl carbonate (Fmoc-OSu) ( $2 \mathrm{mmol}, 675 \mathrm{mg}$ ) was added slowly portion-wise. The reaction was stirred for 18 hours allowing to return at room temperature. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was dissolved in 25 mL of ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with 20 mL of HCl 0.1 M and then with 20 ml of brine. The organic layer was dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ filtered and evaporated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column using hexanes/diethyl ether (7:3) to yield 5 as a white solid ( $1.2 \mathrm{~g}, 75 \%$ ). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl} 3)$ 7.76-7.74 $(\mathrm{d}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.62-7.60(\mathrm{~d}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.41-7.37(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.32-7.29(\mathrm{t}$, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ), 4.48-4.46 (m, 2H), 4.39-4.38 (t, 4H, J=7.2 Hz), 4.25-4.23 (t, 2H, J=7.2 Hz ), 3.24-3.15 (m, 4H), 1.47 (s, 9H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl} 3)$ 169.4, 155.5, 143.6, $127.5,126.9,125.0,125.0,119.8,82.9,79.8,67.1,60.2,46.9,28.6,28.2,27.8,27.3$. ESIMS. Calc. Mass for $\mathrm{C}_{44} \mathrm{H}_{48} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{8} \mathrm{~S}_{2}$ : 796.29 Da Obs. Mass: 819.4 [M+Na].


Synthesis of N-Fmoc-L-Cysteine $\boldsymbol{t}$-butyl ester (6). 1.2 g of $\mathrm{N}, \mathrm{N}$ '-Fmoc-Cystine $t$-butyl ester (5) ( 1.72 mmol ) was dissolved in 20 mL of THF. Triphenylphosphine ( $0.9 \mathrm{~g}, 3.44$ $\mathrm{mmol}, 2$ equiv) was added to the solution and the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 hours at room temperature. Water ( 2 mL ) was then added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 10 hours. The solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and the residue was taken up in EtOAc, washed with $10 \%$ citric acid and brine, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated. The crude product was purified on silica gel column using hexanes/ethyl acetate from 95:5 to 8:2 ratio to yield $\mathbf{6}$ as a colorless oil ( $0.4 \mathrm{~g}, 60 \%$ ). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}(400 \mathrm{MHz}$,

CDCl3) 7.78-7.76 (d, 2H, J=7.6 Hz), 7.62-7.60 (d, 2H, J=7.2 Da), 7.42-7.39 (t, 2H, J=7.6 $\mathrm{Da})$, 7.34-7.30 (t, 2H, J=7.6 Hz), 4.54 (m, 1H), 4.43-4.39 (t, 2H, J=7.2 Hz), 4.25-4.21 (t, $1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.00-2.98(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.43(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl} 3)$ $171.0,159.9,141.1,127.5,127.4,126.9,125.0,124.6,119.8,82.5,68.2,67.1,60.2,46.9$, 27.9, 27.7, 20.8. MS-ESI: Calc. Mass for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NO}_{4} \mathrm{~S}$ : 399.51 Da Obs. Mass: 422.3 $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]$.

(R)-tert-butyl 2-(()(9H-fluoren-9-yl)methoxy)carbonyl)amino)-3-((2-(4-((S)-2-(((allyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-3-oxo-3-(prop-1-en-1-yloxy)propyl)phenoxy)ethyl)thio) propanoate (6b). N -alloc-O-(2-bromoethyl)-L-Tyrosine allyl ester $\mathbf{3}$ ( $0.43 \mathrm{mg}, 1.04$ $\mathrm{mmol})$ and N -Fmoc-L-cysteine $t$-butyl ester $\mathbf{6}(0.41 \mathrm{mg}, 1.04 \mathrm{mmol})$ were dissolved in 5 mL of dry ethyl acetate. Tetrabutylammonium bromide ( $1.29 \mathrm{~g}, 4.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in 5 mL of nitrogen-sparged $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ solution $(0.5 \mathrm{M})$, which was added to the reaction mixture dropwise under argon. The reaction was stirred vigorously for 16 hours, then diluted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water and brine, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and concentrated. The crude product was purified on silica gel column using hexanes/ethyl acetate from 9:1 to 7:3 to yield 7 as a colorless oil ( $0.29 \mathrm{~g}, 40 \%$ ). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.73-7.71(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.57-7.55(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.37-7.34$ $(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.28-7.24(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.99-6.96(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.78-6.75(\mathrm{~d}$, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.82(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.29-5.15(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.57-4.55(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{J}=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.52-4.50(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=5.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.35-4.34(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=3.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.18(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.8$ $\mathrm{Hz}), 4.07(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.10-2.99(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=5.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.90-2.87(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz})$, 1.45 (s, 9H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 171.1,169.5,157.39,155.5,155.3,143.6$, $141.1,131.2,130.2,127.9,127.5,126.9,124.9,119.8,118.9,117.7,114.5,82.8,67.6,66.9$, $65.8,65.6,60.2,54 ., 54.2,46.9,37.1,35.0,31.7,27.8,14.0$.


Synthesis of (R)-2-((( $(9 \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{fluoren}-9-\mathrm{yl}) m e t h o x y)$ carbonyl)amino)-3-((2-(4-((S)-2-(((allyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-3-oxo-3-(prop-1-en-1-yloxy)propyl)phenoxy)ethyl)thio) propanoic acid (7). To a solution of $\mathbf{6 b}(0.29 \mathrm{~g}, 0.4 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(6 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added 4 mL of trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The reaction was stirred at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 2 hours. The product was concentrated in vacuo, then washed extensively with diethyl ether. The final product was yielded as a white crystalline powder. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{MeOD}) \delta$ 7.77$7.75(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.65-7.63(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.37-7.34 \mathrm{~m}(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.29-$ 7.25 (t, 2H, J=7.6 Hz), 7.08-7.057 (d, 2H, J= 8.4 Hz ), 6.82-6.79 (d, 2H, J= 8.8 Hz ), 5.85 $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.29-5.11(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.57-4.30(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.19(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.11-4.08(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=$ 6.0 Hz ), 2.99-2.84 (m, 6H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{MeOD}) \delta 173.5,171.5,171.4,169.8$, 157.6, 157.4, 156.1, 156.0, 155.8, 143.7, 141.3, 132.4, 131.7, 131.3, 130.4, 128.1, 128.0, $127.7,127.1,125.1,124.8,120.0,119.2,119.1,118.3,114.8,114.7,83.2,67.9,67.3,66.2$, 55.9, 55.0, 47.1, 37.4, 35.9, 31.9.

Figure S1. Close-up view of HHIP L2 loop interaction with Shh (pdb 3HO5). The Shh protein is shown as a surface model (green), whereas the L2 loop region of HHIP is shown as a stick model (pink). The remainder of the HHIP protein as shown in Figure 2 is omitted for clarity. The residues selected for the installation of the thioether bridge along with the zinc ion binding aspartate residue are labeled. The zinc ion is shown as sphere model (blue).


Figure S2. Model of evolved macrocyclic peptide HL2-m5 in complex with Shh. Shh protein is shown as a surface model (green), whereas the macrocyclic peptide is shown as a stick model (blue). The mutated residues with respect to HL2-m1 are color coded as shown in Figure 3. The N-terminal and C-terminal residues along with Trp4, Ala7, and Met10 are labeled.


Figure S3. Relative Shh binding activity for representative hits from the single-site sitesaturation libraries. Absorbance values ( X axis) are normalized to that of HL2-m1. Indicated mutations ( Y axis) are relative to the HL2-m1 sequence. The mean values and error bars were derived from rescreening of the hits identified during the library screening in triplicate.


Figure S4. Relative Shh binding activity for representative hits from the multi-site recombinant libraries. Absorbance values (X axis) are normalized to that of HL2-m1. Indicated mutations ( Y axis) are relative to the HL2-m1 sequence. The mean values and error bars were derived from rescreening of the hits identified during the library screening in triplicate.


Figure S5. SDS-PAGE gel of recombinantly expressed GST-Shh, GST-Ihh, and GST-Dhh after purification by Ni-affinity chromatography.


Figure S6. Thiol-induced intein cleavage reactions. MALDI-TOF MS spectra corresponding to the GyrA cleavage reactions for FLAG-(HL2-m1)-GyrA (a), FLAG-(HL2-m3)-GyrA (b), and FLAG-(HL2-m5)-GyrA (c) after incubation with thiophenol. Calculated and observed $m / z$ values corresponding to the proton adducts of the macrocycles are indicated. The species labeled with the star $\left({ }^{*}\right)$ corresponds to thiophenol thioester. The absence of acyclic or hydrolysis byproducts indicates that the constructs have undergone quantitative cyclization upon expression in $E$. coli cells.

b



Figure S7. MALDI-TOF MS spectra corresponding to purified FLAG-tagged linear and cyclic L2 mimics obtained via recombinant expression. Calculated and observed $m / z$ values corresponding to the proton adduct of the macrocycles are indicated.


Figure S8. Analytical HPLC chromatogram (A) and ESI-MS spectra in positive (B) and negative mode (C) corresponding to synthetic HL2-m5. Y* $=$ alkylated O2beY. See Table S2 for further details.


HL2-m5
A)

B)

C)


Figure S9. Analytical HPLC chromatogram (A) and ESI-MS spectra in positive (B) and negative mode (C) corresponding to synthetic HL2-m1. Y* $=$ alkylated O2beY. See Table S2 for further details.

A)

B)

C)


Figure S10. Inhibition curve corresponding to HL2-m5 induced inhibition of FLAG-HL2m5 binding to plate-immobilized GST-Shh. The data were fitted to a four-parameter equation, from which a $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ of $280 \pm 50 \mathrm{nM}$ was calculated. The mean values and standard deviations were obtained from experiments performed in triplicate. The similarity between the $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ value determined in this assay and the $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{D}}$ value measured for FLAG-HL2-m5 in the direct Shh binding assay (Figure 3) indicates the FLAG tag does not significantly affect the Shh binding affinity of the cyclic peptide.


Figure S11. Dose-response curves for direct binding of FLAG-HL2-m5 to plateimmobilized GST-Shh, GST-Ihh, or GST-Dhh as determined using the colorimetric assay with HRP-conjugated anti-FLAG antibody.


Figure S12. Proteolytic stability of linear and cyclic L2 mimics. The graph indicates the residual amount of HL2-pep, HL2-m1, and HL-m5 peptides related after incubation in human blood serum $\left(37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ at different time points as determined by analytical HPLC. Values are normalized to peak areas corresponding to the same peptide in buffer only. Under identical assay conditions, an unrelated linear peptide (p5315-29 peptide in Smith et al., Chemical Commun. 2014, 50, 5027) exhibited a half-time $\left(t_{1 / 2}\right)<1$ hour, indicating the HHIP L2-derived sequence is inherently resistant to proteolytic degradation.


## Table S1. Oligonucleotide sequences.

| Primer | Sequence (5' to 3') |
| :---: | :---: |
| 01_Shh_Forward | CTGCGCCATGGGTGGACCGGGCAGGGGGT |
| 02_Shh-Reverse | GAAGACTCGAGTCAGCCTCCCGATTTGGCCG |
| 03_Dhh_Forward | ACTATACCATGGGTGGGCCGGGCCG |
| 04_Dhh_Reverse | ACTATACTCGAGTCAGCCCGCCCGGAC |
| 05_Ihh_Forward | ACTATACCATGGGTGGGCCGGGTCGGGTGGT |
| 06_Ihh_Reverse | ACTATACTCGAGTCAGCCCGTCTTGGCTGCGG |
| 07_L2(T)_Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATATGGAAGAGATGGACGGCCTGAGTGA TACCTGCATCACGG |
| 08_GyrA reverse | CAAAAAACCCCTCAAGACCCGTTTAGAGGCCCCAAGGGGTTATGCTA |
| 09_L2(D)_Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATATGGAAGAGATGGACGGCCTGAGTGA tgattgcatcacga |
| 10_L2-m1(T)_Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGGAAGAGATGGACGGCTGCAGTGA TACCTGCATCACGG |
| 11_L2-m1(D)_Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGGAAGAGATGGACGGCTGCAGTGA tgattgcatcacga |
| 12_D4(NNK)_Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACNNKTAGGAAGAGATGGACGGCTGCAGTGA tTGCATCACGGG |
| 13_E6(NNK)_Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGNNKGAGATGGACGGCTGCAGTGA tTGCATCACGGG |
| 14_E7(NNK) Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGGAANNKATGGACGGCTGCAGTGA tTGCATCACGGG |
| 15_G10(NNK)_Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGGAAGAGATGGACNNKTGCAGTGA TTGCATCACGGG |
| 16_S12(NNK)_Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGGAAGAGATGGACGGCTGCNNKGA tTGCATCACGGG |
| 17_Recombination1_F1 | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGKBGGAGATGGACAYGTGCWYGGA tTGCATCACGGG |
| 18_Recombination1_F2 | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGKBGGAGATGGACGGCTGCWYGGA tTGCATCACGGG |
| 19_Recombination2_F1 | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGGAAWAMATGGACAYGTGCWYGG ATTGCATCACGGG |
| 20_Recombination2_F2 | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGGAAWAMATGGACGGCTGCWYGG ATTGCATCACGGG |
| 21_Recombination3_F1 | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACKGGTAGGAAGAGATGGACAYGTGCWYGG ATTGCATCACGGG |
| 22_Recombination3_F2 | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGACGATTAGGAAGAGATGGACGGCTGCWYGGA tTGCATCACGGG |
| 23_L2-m3_D3(NNK)_Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGNNKTGGTAGGAAGAGATGGACATGTGCACCGA TACCTGCATCAC |
| 24_L2-m3_E7(NNK)_Forward | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGATTGGTAGGAANNKATGGACATGTGCACCGA tacctgcatcac |
| 25_L2-m3(T) | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGGATTGGTAGGAAGAGATGGACATGTGCACCGA TACCTGCATCAC |
| 26_L2-m5(T) | TAGAGGATCCACCCTGTCCTGGTAGGAAGCCATGGACATGTGCACCGAT ACCTGCATCAC |
| 27_Cyclophilin $\mathrm{F}^{*}$ | TATAAGGGTTCCTCCTTTCACAGAA |
| 28_Cyclophilin R* | GGACCTGTATGCTTTAGGATGAAGT |
| 29_Gli1F* | AAGGAATTCGTGTGCCATTGGG |
| 30_Glil ${ }^{*}$ | ACATGTAAGGCTTCTCACCCGT |


| $31 \_$Gli2F* | TCCAGTCAATGGTTCTGTCC |
| :--- | :--- |
| $32 \_$Gli2R* | TGGCTCAGCATCGTCACTTC |
| $33 \_$Ptch1F* | CATAGCTGCCCAGTTCAAGT |
| $34 \_$Ptch1R* | GGTCGTAAAGTAGGTGCTGG |

(*) Denotes real-time PCR primer.

Table S2. MS data and retention times for linear and cyclic L2 mimics. HPLC analyses were performed using an Agilent 1200 series HPLC system equipped with a Grace Vision HT C18 HL column ( $21.2 \times 250 \mathrm{~mm} ; 5 \mu$ ) and multidiode array detector. Method: linear gradient of $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(0.1 \% \mathrm{TFA}) / \mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}(0.1 \%$ TFA $)$ from 20 to $75 \%$ of $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}(0.1 \% \mathrm{TFA})$ in 17 min at a flow rate of $1 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$.

| Peptide | Calc. Mass | Observed <br> Mass <br> $[\mathbf{M}+\mathbf{H}]^{+}$ | Observed <br> Mass <br> $[\mathbf{M}+\mathbf{N a}]^{+}$ | Observed <br> Mass <br> $[\mathbf{M}-\mathbf{H}]^{-}$ | Retention <br> Time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HL2-pep | 1511.59 Da | 1512.44 Da | Not obs. | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 9.9 min |
| HL2-m1 | 1559.59 Da | 1559.70 Da | Not obs. | 1557.70 Da | 11.3 min |
| HL2-m5 | 1632.84 Da | 1633.82 Da | 1656.40 Da | 1631.81 Da | 13.42 min |

NMR spectra















## Rosetta files

```
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: C1 C2 O1
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: XLK
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: S ,
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: CYZ
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 1.82 0.05 50.0 1 0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_A: 109.4 5.0 15.0 360.0 0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_B: 102.0 5.0 20.0 360.0 0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_A: 180.0 30.0}10.
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_B: 180.0 30.0 10.0 120.0 3
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_AB: 180.0 30.0 10.0 120.0 3
    ALGORITHM INFO:: match
        IGNORE_UPSTREAM_PROTON_CHI
        CHI_STRATEGY:: CHI 1 EX_TWO_HALF_STEP_STDDEVS
    ALGŌRITHM_INFO::END
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM MAP: }1\mathrm{ atom name: C2 C1 S1
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: XLK
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: OH CZ CE1
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: TYZ
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 1.42 0.03 50.0 1 0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_A: 109.4 3.0 15.0 360.0 0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_B: 117.0 3.0 20.0 360.0 0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_A: 180.0 30.0 10.0 120.0 3
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_B: 0. 10.0 10.0 180.0 1
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_AB: 180.0 30.0 10.0 120.0 3
    ALGORITHM_INFO:: mātch
        IGNORE_UPSTREAM_PROTON_CHI
    ALGORITHM_INFO::END
CST::END
Rosetta relax XML:
<ROSETTASCRIPTS>
    <SCOREFXNS>
        <myscore weights=talaris2013_cst >
            <Reweight scoretype=atom_pair_constraint weight=1.0 />
            <Reweight scoretype=angle_constraint weight=1.0 />
            <Reweight scoretype=dihedral_constraint weight=1.0 />
            <Reweight scoretype=coordinate_constraint weight=1.0 />
        </myscore>
    </SCOREFXNS>
    <RESIDUE_SELECTORS>
        <Index name=peptide resnums=156-167 />
        <Not name=not_peptide selector=peptide />
    </RESIDUE_SELECTORS>
    <TASKOPERATIONS>
        <InitializeFromCommandline name=init/>
        <IncludeCurrent name=keep_curr/>
        <OperateOnResidueSubset name=relaxPeptide selector=peptide >
            <PreventRepackingRLT/>
        </OperateOnResidueSubset>
```

```
        <OperateOnResidueSubset name=relaxRestWithCSTs selector=not_peptide >
            <RestrictToRepackingRLT/>
        </OperateOnResidueSubset>
    </TASKOPERATIONS>
    <FILTERS>
    </FILTERS>
    <MOVERS>
        <AddOrRemoveMatchCsts name=enzCST cst_instruction="add_new" cstfile="binding.cst" keep_covalent=1
/>
    <AtomCoordinateCstMover name=floppyPeptide coord_dev=0.2 bounded=true bound_width=0.1
sidechain=true native=false task_operations=relaxPeptide />
    <FastRelax name=fastrelax repeats=8 scorefxn=myscore
task_operations=keep_curr,init,relaxPeptide,relaxRestWithCSTs />
            <LoopOver name=fast5 mover_name=fastrelax iterations=5 drift=true/>
    </MOVERS>
    <APPLY TO POSE>
    </APPLY_TO_POSE>
    <PROTOCOLS>
        <Add mover=floppyPeptide />
        <Add mover=enzCST />
        <Add mover=fast5 />
    </PROTOCOLS>
</ROSETTASCRIPTS>
```


## Binding.cst:

```
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: C2 C1 S1
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: XLK
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: OH ,
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: TYZ
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 1.43 0.05 50.0 1
    CONSTRAINT:: angle A: 109.4 5.0 15.0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_B: 105.0 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_A: 180.0 30.0 10.0 120.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_B: 0. 10.0 10.0 180.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_AB: 180.0 30.0 10.0 120.0
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: C1 C2 O1
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: XLK
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: S ,
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: CYZ
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 1.82 0.05 50.0 1
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_A: 109.4 5.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_B: 95.0 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_A: 180.0 30.0 10.0 120.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion B: 180.0 30.0 10.0 120.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_AB: 180.0 30.0 10.0 120.0
CST::END
```

```
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: ZN CA1 CA2
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: NE2 CD2 CG
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: HIS
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 2.069 0.05 50.0 1
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_A:57.5 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_B: 122.7 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_A: -55.4 10.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_B: -173.0 10.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_AB: 123.7 10.0}10.0 360.
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM MAP: 1 atom_name: ZN CA1 CA2
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: ND1 CG CB
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: HIS
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB:2.073 0.05 50.0 1
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_A: 150.4 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_B: 135.8 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_A: -116.7 10.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_B: 2.4 10.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_AB:-102.1 10.0 10.0 360.0
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: ZN CA1 CA2
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: OD1 CG CB
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: ASP
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 1.997 0.05 50.0 1
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_A:56.7 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle B: 120.5 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_A: 174.4 10.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion B: 171.2 10.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_AB: -21.6 10.0 10.0 360.0
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: ZN CA1 CA2
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: OD2 CG CB
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: ASP
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB:2.168 0.05 50.0 1
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_A: 109.0 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_B: 111.3 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_A: 38.4 10.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_B: -178.0 10.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_AB: 64.5 10.0 10.0 360.0
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: ZN CA1 CA2
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: OD1 CG OD2
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: ASP
```

```
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB:2.869 0.05 50.0 1
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_A: 85.4 5.0 15.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: angle_B: 77.4 5.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_A: 82.1 30.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion B: -1.8 10.0 10.0 360.0
    CONSTRAINT:: torsion_AB:-119.0 30.0 10.0 360.0
CST::END
#Calcium csts with OOCs start here
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: CA2 ZN CA1
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_name: OD1 CG CB
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: ASP
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 2.321 0.01 50.0 1
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: CA2 ZN CA1
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_name: OD2 CG CB
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: ASP
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 2.335 0.01 50.0 1
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: CA1 CA2 ZN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: OOC ,
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: ASP
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 2.331 0.01 50.0 1
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: CA1 CA2 ZN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: OOC ,
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: GLU
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 2.335 0.01 50.0 1
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: CA1 CA2 ZN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: OOC ,
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: GLU
    CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 2.343 0.01 50.0 1
CST::END
CST::BEGIN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: CA1 CA2 ZN
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
    TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_name: OE2 CD CG
```

TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: GLU
CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 2.336 0.01 50.01 CST::END

CST::BEGIN
TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom_name: CA1 CA2 ZN
TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_name: O CA N
TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: THR
CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: 2.3550 .0150 .01
CST:: END
CST::BEGIN
TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 atom name: CA2 CA1 ZN
TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 1 residue3: CAZ
TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 atom_type: OOC ,
TEMPLATE:: ATOM_MAP: 2 residue3: GLU
CONSTRAINT:: distanceAB: $2.327 \quad 0.01 \quad 50.0 \quad 1$
CST:: END

## Run command:

~/Rosetta/main/source/bin/rosetta_scripts.linuxgccrelease @general.flags -s \$1


[^0]:    * To whom correspondence should be addressed. Email: rfasan@ur.rochester.edu.

