

Supporting Information

Petal-Like MoS₂ Nanosheets Space-Confined in Hollow Mesoporous Carbon Spheres for Enhanced Lithium Storage Performance

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Supplementary Figures captions

Figure S1. FESEM and TEM images of (a, c) the $\text{SiO}_2@\text{SiO}_2/\text{RF}$ nanospheres; and (b, d) the $\text{SiO}_2@\text{SiO}_2/\text{C}$ nanospheres.

Figure S2. (a) BET nitrogen adsorption and desorption isotherms and (b) pore size distribution of the HMCSs with 20 nm thickness carbon shell; (c) BET nitrogen adsorption and desorption isotherms and (d) pore size distribution of the HMCSs with 65 nm thickness carbon shell.

Figure S3. FESEM images of the $\text{MoS}_2@\text{C}$ nanospheres at different magnification.

Figure S4. TGA curves of the pure MoS_2 and $\text{MoS}_2@\text{C}$ nanospheres.

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Figure S8. (a) FESEM and (b, c) TEM images of the pure MoS_2 nanosheets.

Figure S9. (a) Survey XPS spectrum; (b-d) high resolution spectra of C1s, Mo3d, and S2p of the $\text{C}@\text{MoS}_2$ nanospheres.

Figure S10. TGA curves of the pure MoS_2 and $\text{C}@\text{MoS}_2$ nanospheres.

Figure S11. BET nitrogen adsorption and desorption isotherms of the $\text{C}@\text{MoS}_2$ nanospheres.

Figure S12. TEM images of (a-b) HMCSs with 65 nm thickness carbon shell, and (c) MoS_2/C nanospheres, TEM images of MoS_2/C nanospheres at reaction time of (d) 5 h, (e) 10 h, (f) 15h.

Figure S13. TEM images of $\text{WS}_2@\text{C}$.

Figure S14. TEM images of $\text{SnS}_2@\text{C}$.

Figure S15. Structure characterizations of the $\text{MoS}_2@\text{C}$ after 200 GCD cycles at 1 A g^{-1} . (a, b) FESEM images at different magnification; (c-f) Annular dark-field STEM image, and the corresponding EDX elemental mappings of C, Mo, S.

Figure S16. TEM images of the MoS₂@C nanospheres (a, b) after 200 GCD cycles at 1 A g⁻¹.

Figure S17. Structure characterizations of the C@MoS₂ anode after 200 GCD cycles at 1 A g⁻¹.

(a, b) FESEM and (c, d) TEM images at different magnification; (e-h) Annular dark-field STEM image, and the corresponding EDX elemental mappings of C, Mo, S.

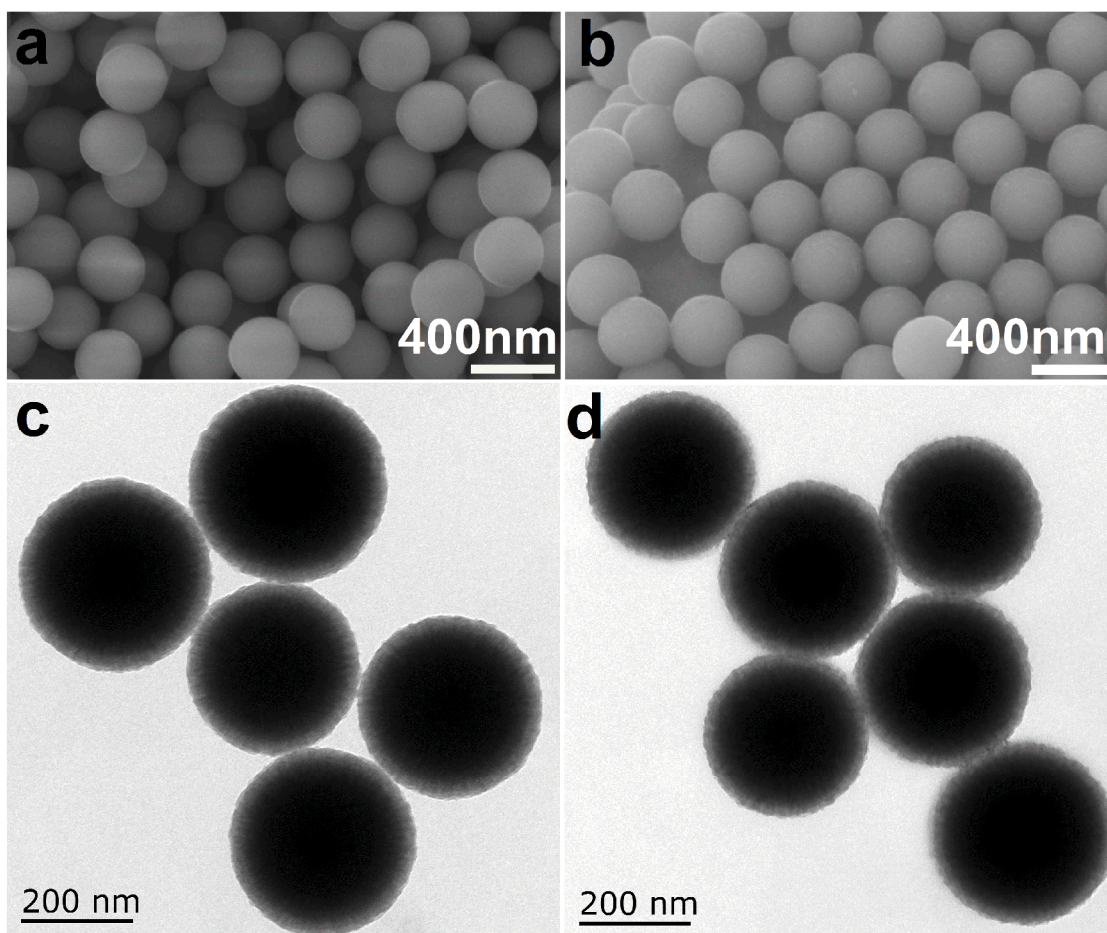


Figure S1. FESEM and TEM images of (a, c) the SiO₂@SiO₂/RF nanospheres; and (b, d) the SiO₂@SiO₂/C nanospheres.

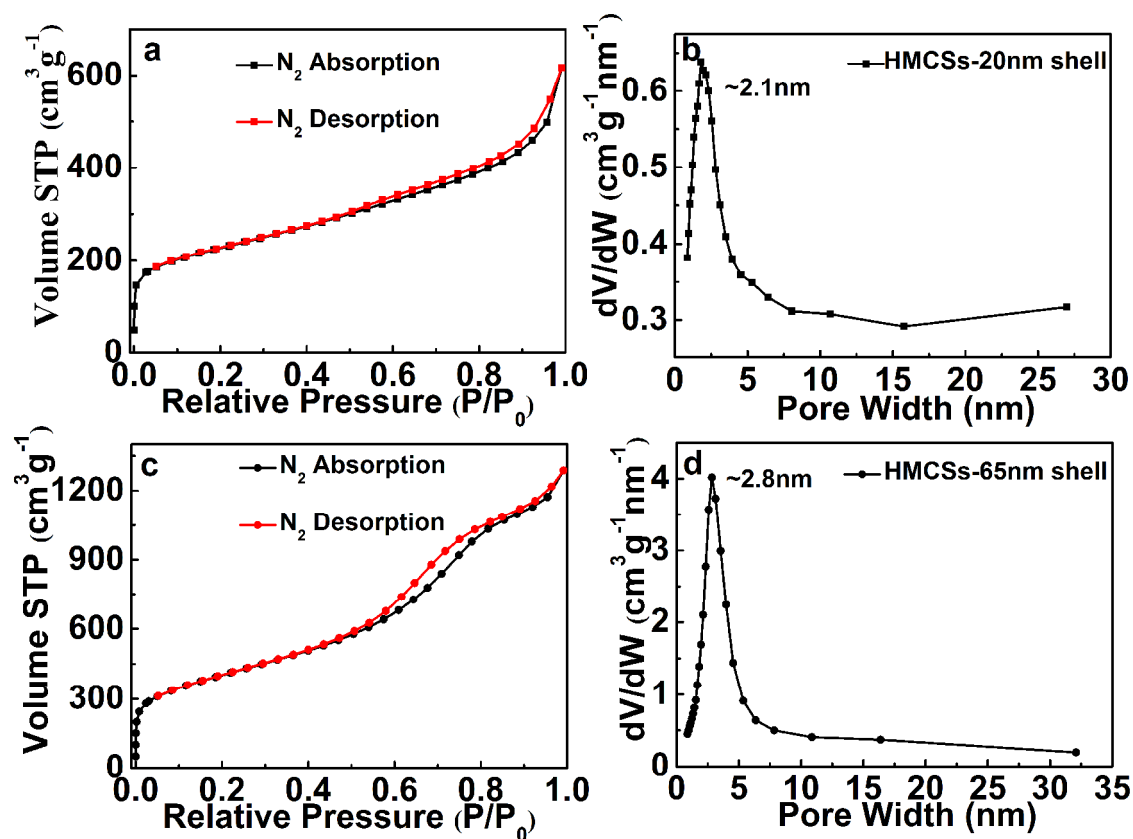


Figure S2. (a) BET nitrogen adsorption and desorption isotherms and (b) pore size distribution of the HMCSs with 20 nm thickness carbon shell; (c) BET nitrogen adsorption and desorption isotherms and (d) pore size distribution of the HMCSs with 65 nm thickness carbon shell.

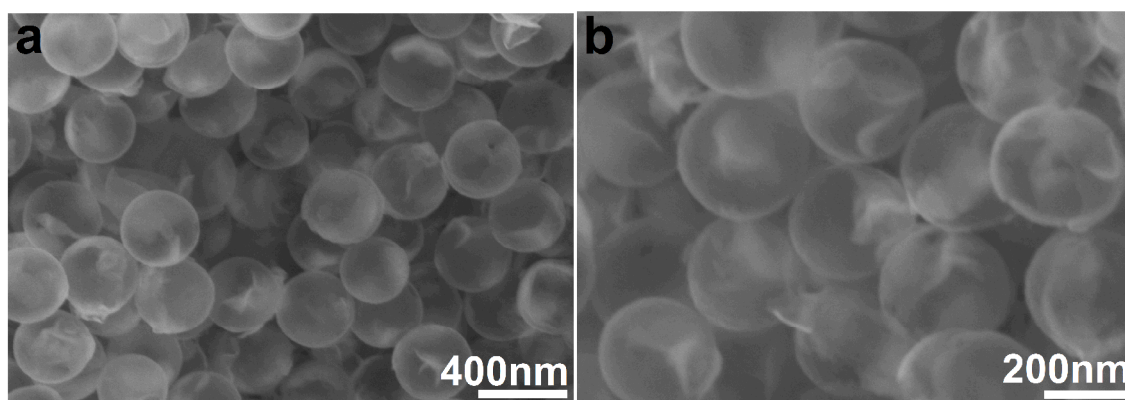


Figure S3. FESEM images of the MoS₂@C nanospheres at different magnification.

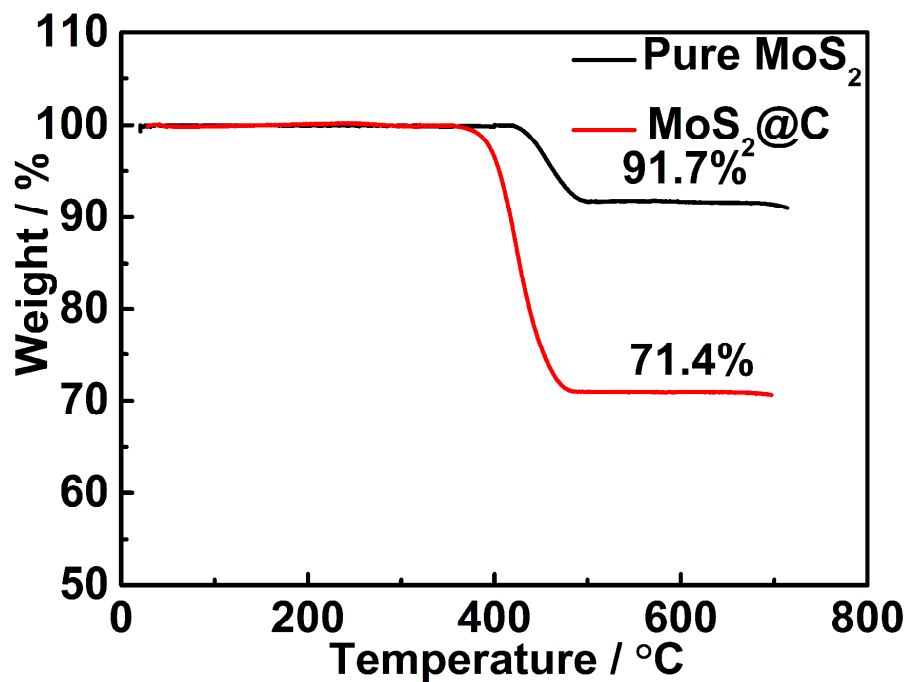


Figure S4. TGA curves of the pure MoS₂ and MoS₂@C nanospheres.

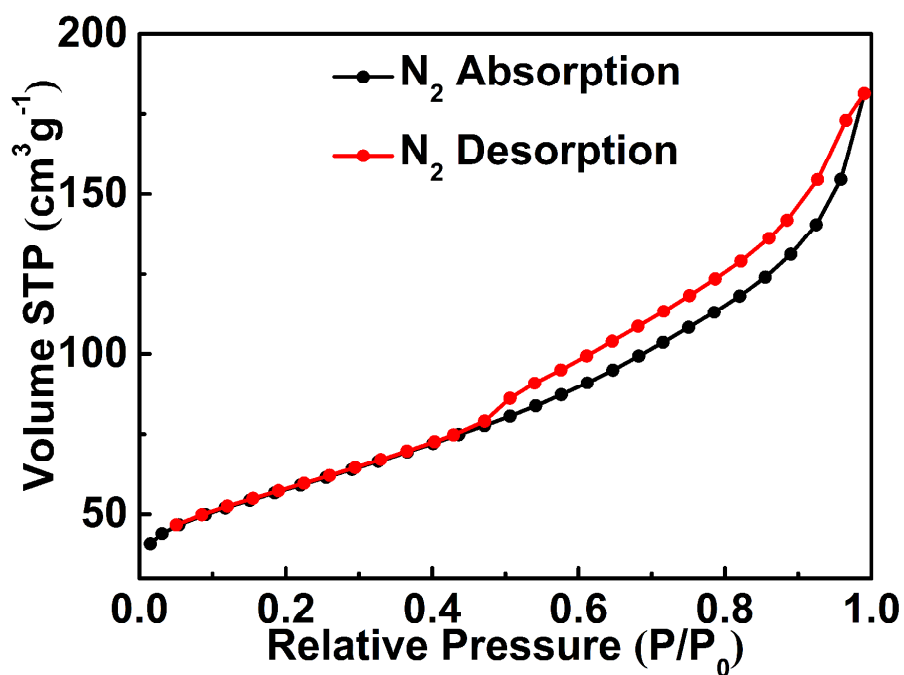


Figure S5. BET nitrogen adsorption and desorption isotherms of the MoS₂@C nanospheres.

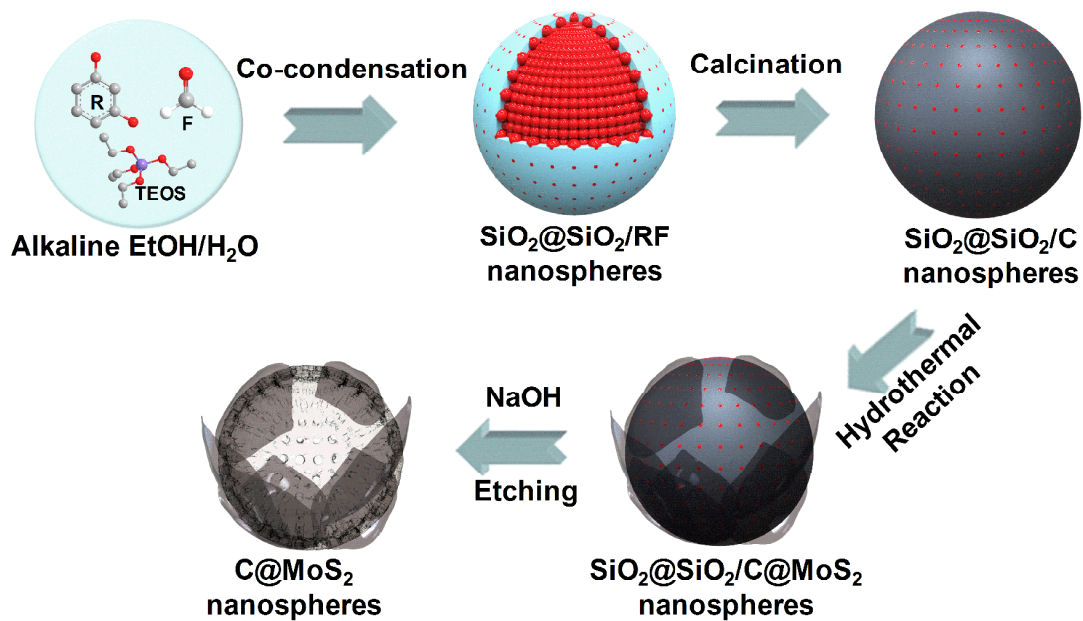


Figure S6. Schematic illustration of the formation of C@MoS₂ nanospheres.

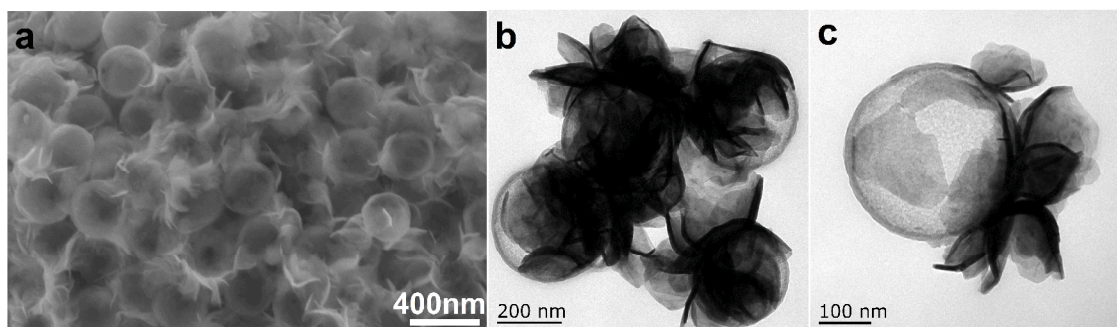


Figure S7. (a) FESEM and (b, c) TEM images of the C@MoS₂ nanospheres.

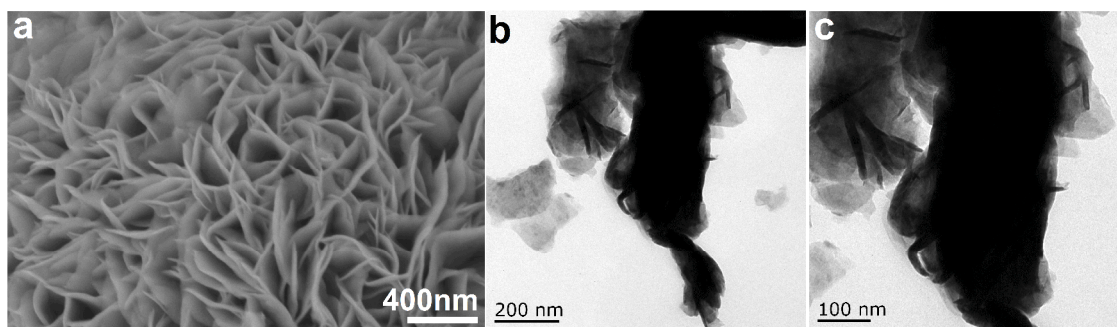


Figure S8. (a) FESEM and (b, c) TEM images of the pure MoS₂ nanosheets.

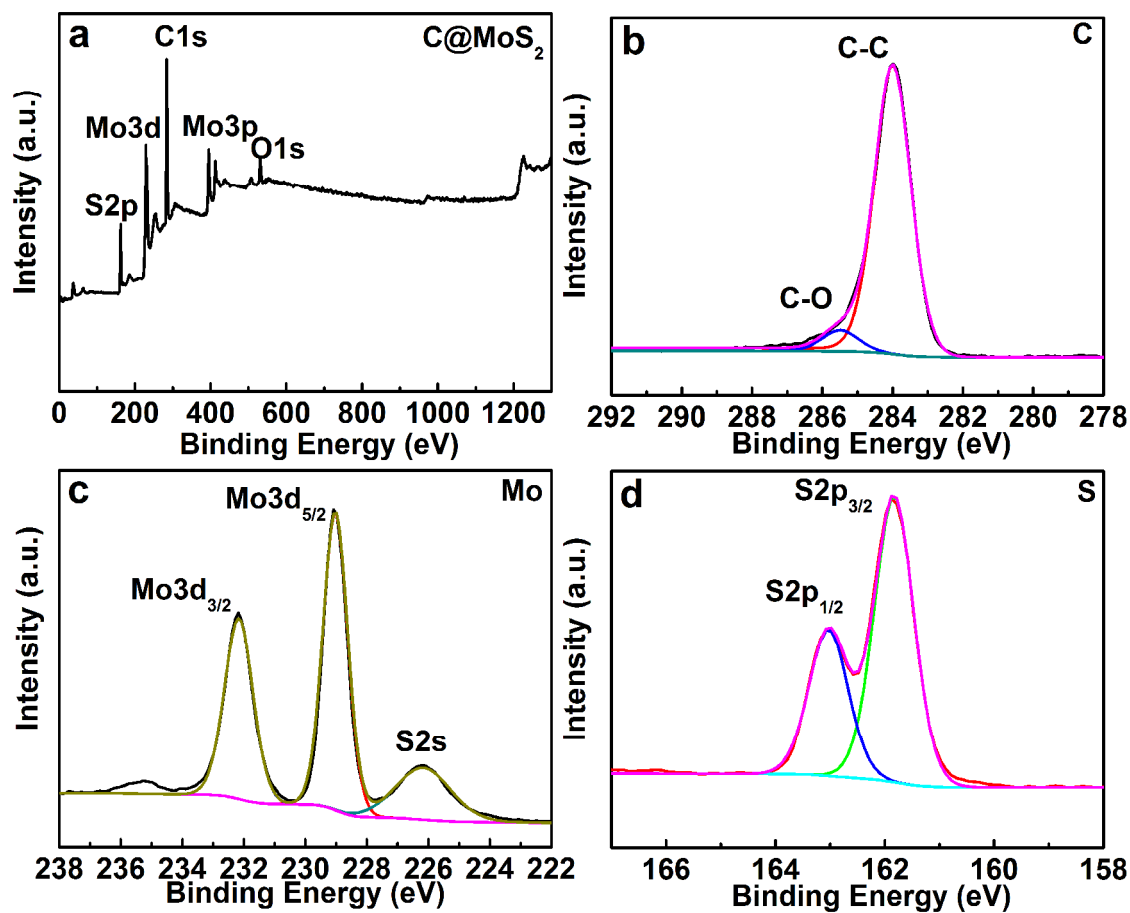


Figure S9. (a) Survey XPS spectrum; (b-d) high resolution spectra of C1s, Mo3d, and S2p of the C@MoS₂ nanospheres.

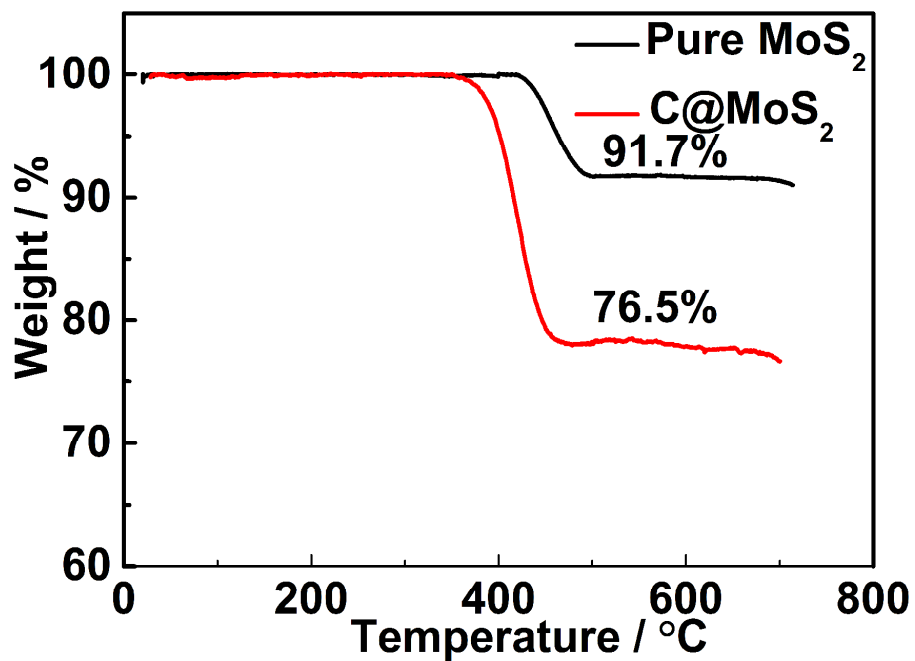


Figure S10. TGA curves of the pure MoS_2 and C@MoS_2 nanospheres.

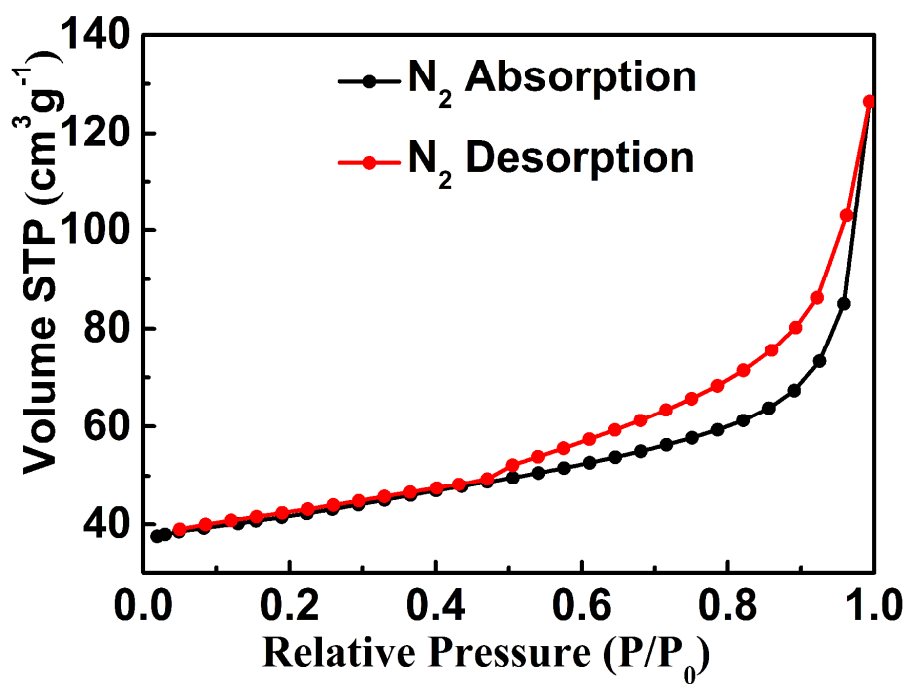


Figure S11. BET nitrogen adsorption and desorption isotherms of the C@MoS_2 nanospheres.

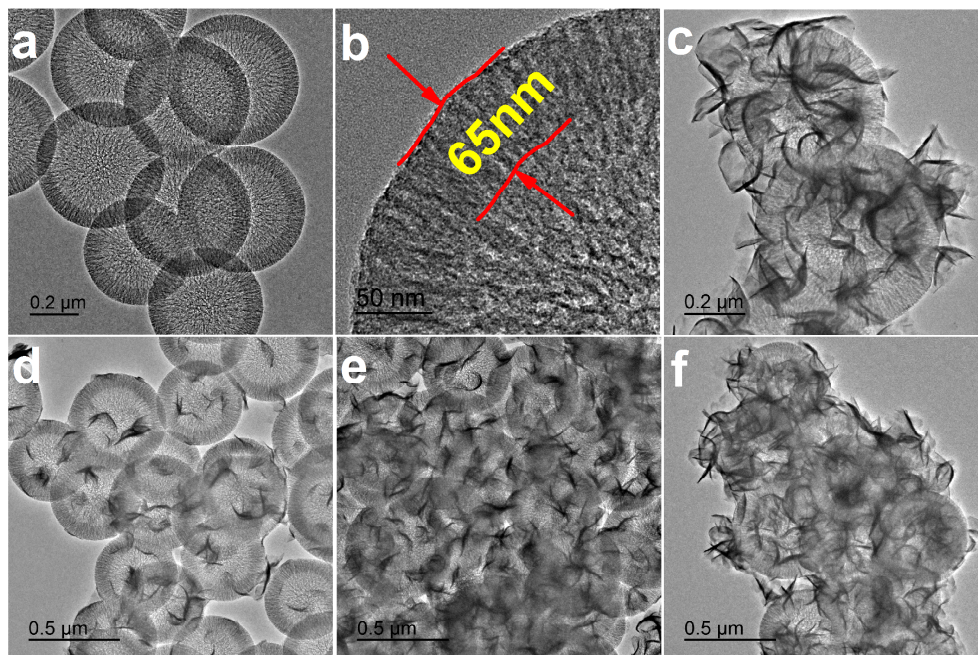


Figure S12. TEM images of (a-b) HMCs with 65 nm thickness carbon shell, and (c) MoS₂/C nanospheres, TEM images of MoS₂/C nanospheres at reaction time of (d) 5 h, (e) 10 h, (f) 15 h.

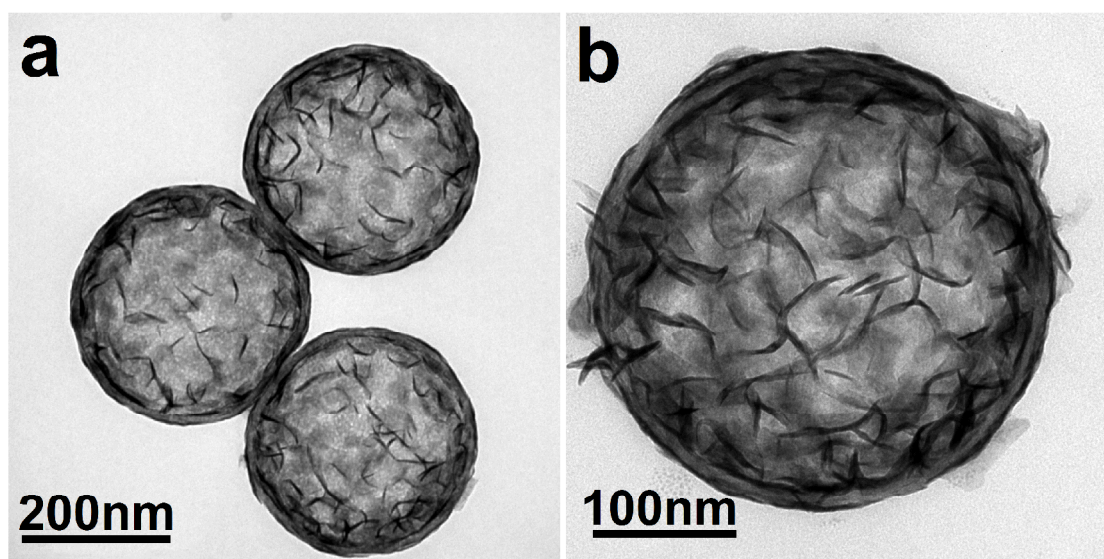


Figure S13. TEM images of WS₂@C.

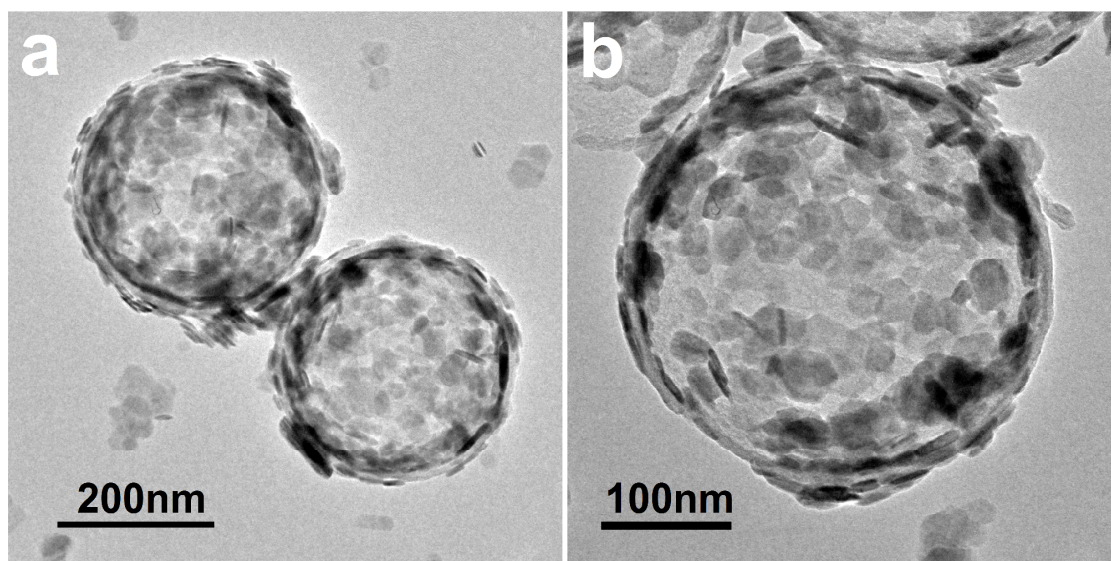


Figure S14. TEM images of $\text{SnS}_2@\text{C}$.

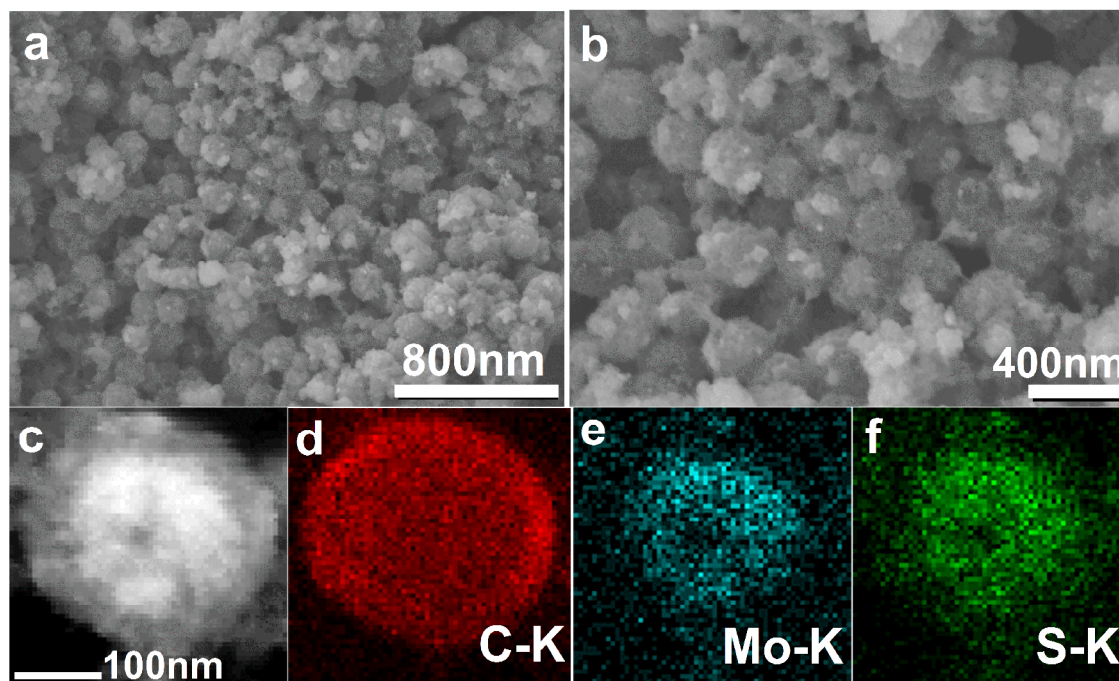


Figure S15. Structure characterizations of the $\text{MoS}_2@\text{C}$ after 200 GCD cycles at 1 A g^{-1} . (a, b) FESEM images at different magnification; (c-f) Annular dark-field STEM image, and the corresponding EDX elemental mappings of C, Mo, S.

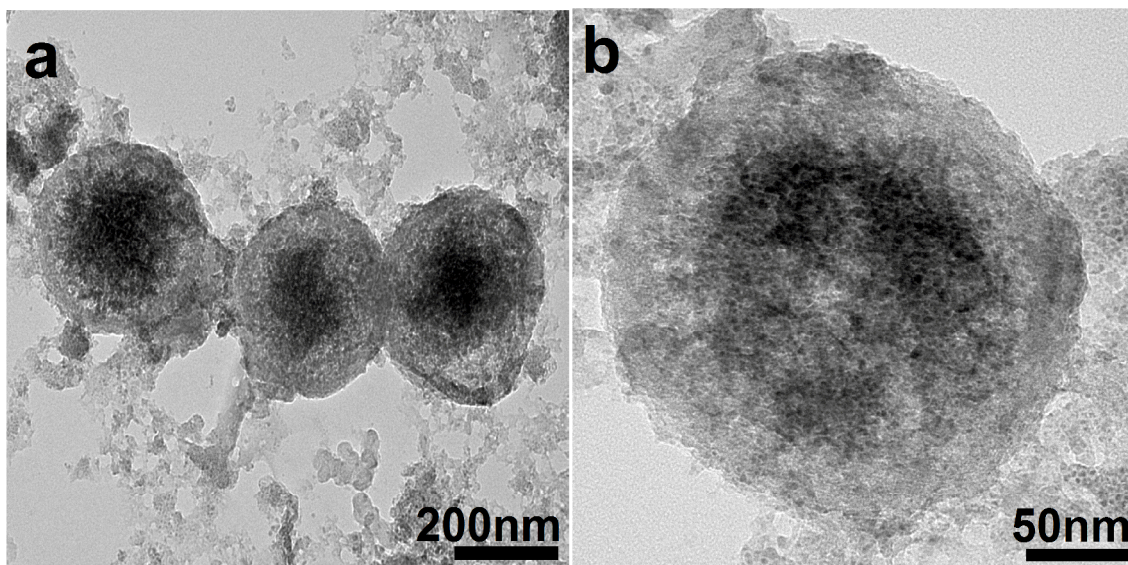


Figure S16. TEM images of the MoS₂@C nanospheres (a, b) after 200 GCD cycles at 1 A g⁻¹.

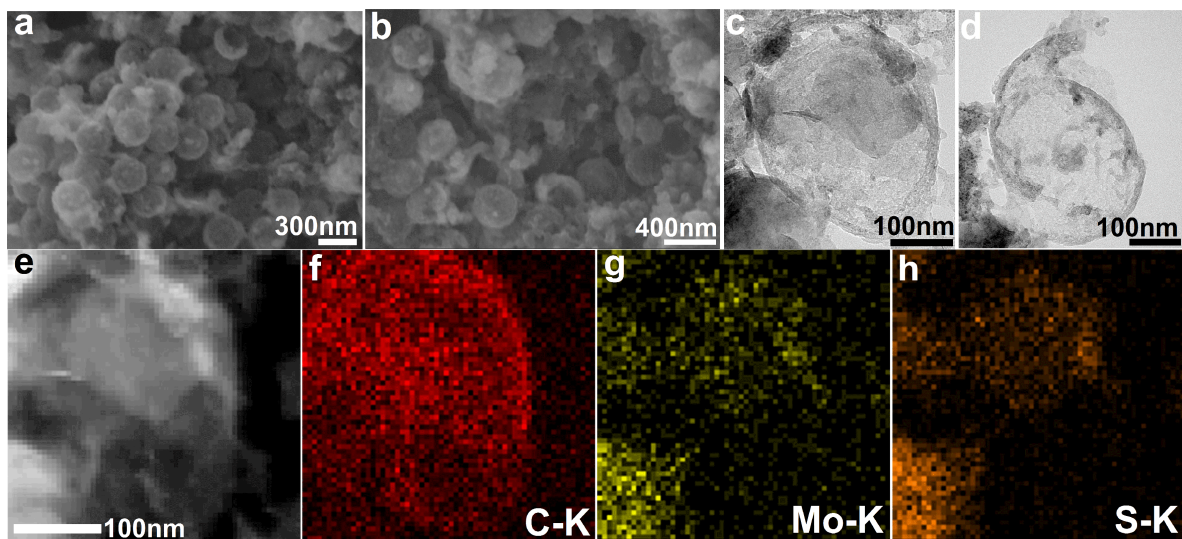


Figure S17. Structure characterizations of the C@MoS₂ anode after 200 GCD cycles at 1 A g⁻¹. (a, b) FESEM and (c, d) TEM images at different magnification; (e-h) Annular dark-field STEM image, and the corresponding EDX elemental mappings of C, Mo, S.

Table S1. Summary of electrochemical performances of different MoS₂-based anodes.

Sample	Current density (A g ⁻¹)	Initial discharge/charge capacity (mA h g ⁻¹)	Reversible capacity (mA h g ⁻¹)/ Cycles/Current density (A g ⁻¹)	References
Yolk/shell MoS ₂ @C	1	1671/1197	993/200/1 624/400/5	This work
Hierarchical MoS ₂ -C microspheres	0.2	1200/980	780/100/1	1
Hierarchical MoS ₂ @Carbon Microspheres	0.5	1050/809	650/300/1	2
C@MoS ₂ nanoboxes	1	1966/1164	952/200/0.4 1233/50/0.1	3
Hollow carbon with a few-layered MoS ₂ -entrapped	0.05	1134/835	969/100/0.5 822/200/1	4
Quasi-hollow C@MoS ₂	0.1	857/566	652/100/0.1	5
Nitrogen-Doped Graphene Sheets/MoS ₂	0.1	1875/1181	1205/200/0.1 980/400/1	6
HC-MoS ₂ @GF	0.1	1397/1158	820/50/0.2	7
Single-layered MoS ₂ /carbon nanowire	0.1	1712/1267	1007/100/1 661/1000/10	8
CNT/MoS ₂ tubular nanohybrid	0.1	1320/941	1100/100/0.5 800/1000/5	9
Hollow MoS ₂ nanotubes	0.1	1197/896	727/100/0.1	10

Reference

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