

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Practical Singly and Doubly Electrophilic Aminating Agents: A New, More Sustainable Platform for Carbon-Nitrogen Bond-Formation

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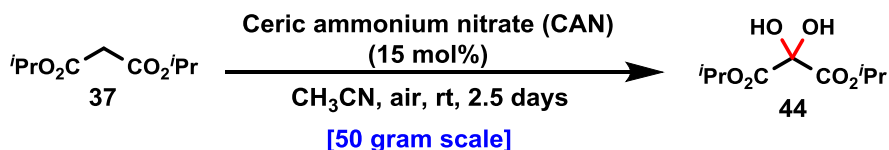
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1. General Experimental Procedures:

Reagents were purchased at the highest quality from the commercially available sources and used without further purification. Dichloromethane (DCM) and tetrahydrofuran (THF) for the reactions were obtained from pure process technology solvent system by passing the previously degassed solvents through an activated alumina column under argon. All reactions were carried out in flame-dried glass ware under an atmosphere of argon with magnetic stirring. All reactions were monitored by either ^1H NMR or thin layer chromatography (TLC) carried out on 0.25 mm pre-coated E. Merck silica plates (60F-254), using shortwave UV light as visualizing agent and KMnO_4 or phosphomolybdic acid (PMA) and heat as developing agents. Flash column chromatography was performed using Biotage Isolera One automated chromatograph with pre-packed KP-Sil cartridges. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DRX-600 spectrometer operating at 600 MHz for proton and 151 MHz for carbon nuclei and were calibrated using residual undeuterated solvent as an internal reference (CDCl_3 : 7.26 ppm ^1H NMR and 77.00 ppm ^{13}C NMR; $\text{DMSO}-d_6$: 2.50 ppm ^1H NMR and 39.52 ppm ^{13}C NMR). ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 500 UltraShield spectrometer operating at 471 MHz and the chemical shifts were relative to $\text{CF}^{35}\text{Cl}_3$ defined as 0 ppm. For reporting NMR peak multiplicities, the following abbreviations were used: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, p = pentet, hept = heptet, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on an Agilent UHPLC TOF mass spectrometer using electrospray ionization time-of-flight (ESI-TOF) or chemical ionization time-of-flight (CI-TOF) reflectron experiments. Melting points and ranges were recorded on Mettler Toledo MP50 melting point system.

2. Gram-scale preparation of diisopropyl 2,2-dihydroxymalonate (44)



In a 3 L three-necked round bottom flask, diisopropyl malonate (50 g, 265.64 mmol, 1equiv) was first dissolved in acetonitrile (1.32 L, 0.2M) and to the resulting solution

ceric ammonium nitrate (CAN; 21.84 g, 15 mol%) was added in one portion under constant stirring. The reaction vessel was fitted with gas dispenser and a slow stream of air was bubbled through the reaction mixture under constant stirring. Progress of the reaction was monitored by checking the crude ^1H -NMR of the reaction mixture. After 2.5 days, the starting material was totally consumed. **Important:** During the course of the reaction, there is a decrease in the amount of solvent due to purging and based on the amount of solvent lost, the same amount of solvent is added to the reaction mixture as needed. After confirming the consumption of the starting material, water (1.5L) was added to the reaction mixture and stirred until the reaction mixture became colorless (e.g., usually an overnight period was allowed to hydrate all the ketomalonate in the reaction mixture). Next, the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate thrice (3 X 1L). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (1L), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was obtained as a thick slurry which was then triturated with hexanes (100 mL) and filtered (i.e., a white crystalline solid). During the filtration, some additional product crystallized from the mother liquor which was then recovered by filtration. The combined filtrates were washed with hexanes (3 X 50 mL) three times to afford **44** as white crystalline solid (43g, 73%) that requires no further purification.

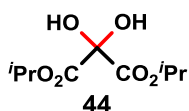
Synthesis of 44 on 400 g scale

Diisopropyl 2,2-dihydroxymalonate **44** was synthesized on 400 g scale (by largely adapting the above procedure) in a 10 L ChemGlass jacketed reactor that is outfitted with a large gas disperser as well as overhead mechanical stirring (see pictures). First, diisopropyl malonate (400 g, 2.12 mol, 1 equiv) was dissolved in acetonitrile (9 L) under constant stirring and to this solution ceric ammonium nitrate (CAN; 174.77 g, 15 mol%) was added in one portion. Next, a slow stream of air was introduced via the gas disperser and over the next 2 h period the temperature of the reaction mixture increased by 2 °C (22.5 °C to 24.6 °C). After continued vigorous stirring (at 200 rpm) overnight, the temperature remained at 24.7 °C. Progress of the reaction was monitored by ^1H -NMR and after 2.5 days of stirring the reaction was totally complete. At this point the bubbling of air was stopped and 4 L of deionized water was added to the reaction mixture under constant stirring (i.e., the 10 L reactor has > 3 L of overhead space to allow extra volume

during workup). During the workup the temperature initially dropped from 24 °C to 16 °C and stirring continued overnight (~15 h). At this point the reaction mixture was colorless and temperature of the reaction mixture was 24 °C. After draining through the bottom reactor valve, acetonitrile was removed under reduced pressure. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate thrice (3 x 3 L). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ (150 g) and concentrated. The slurry that was formed after concentration was triturated with 300 mL of hexanes and filtered. The solid was washed repeatedly with another 500 mL of hexanes to afford a pure white crystalline solid (320 g, 68%).

Note: Repeated washing of the above product with hexanes is important for obtaining the pure product.

Diisopropyl 2,2-dihydroxymalonate (44)



Yield: 68%

Physical State: white crystalline solid (m.p. = 56 – 61 °C);

R_f = 0.23 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.15 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 12H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.0, 89.8, 71.6, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₉H₁₆O₆ [M+Na]⁺ 243.0839; found 243.0840.

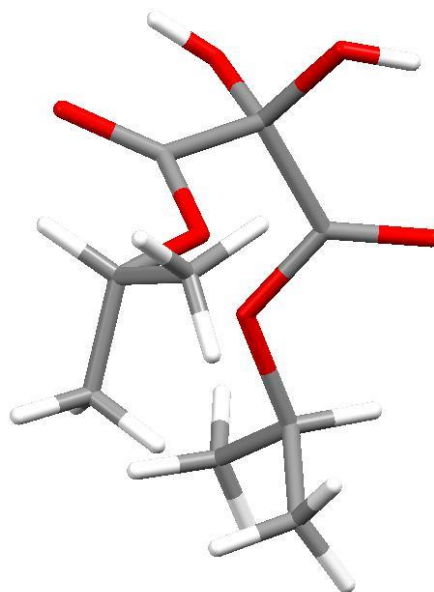


Figure S1. X-Ray crystal structure of diisopropyl 2,2-dihydroxymalonate (**44**)

Table S1. X-ray crystal data and structure refinement for **44**

Table 1.

Identification code	pvk19_0m_a	
Empirical formula	C ₉ H ₁₆ O ₆	
Formula weight	220.22	
Temperature	296(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P2 ₁ /n	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.406(2) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 13.924(3) Å	β = 112.918(4)°.
	c = 10.168(3) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	1226.5(5) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.193 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.101 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	472	

Crystal size	0.150 x 0.100 x 0.050 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.505 to 28.522°.
Index ranges	-12<=h<=10, -18<=k<=18, -13<=l<=13
Reflections collected	9598
Independent reflections	3110 [R(int) = 0.0718]
Completeness to theta = 25.000°	99.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.745 and 0.453
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	3110 / 18 / 143
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.767
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0926, wR2 = 0.2729
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1912, wR2 = 0.2956
Extinction coefficient	0.015(7)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.497 and -0.431 e.Å ⁻³

Table 2. Atomic coordinates (x 10⁴) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²x 10³) for pvk19_0m_a. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
O(1)	7849(3)	6286(2)	3173(2)	89(1)
O(2)	4836(3)	7209(2)	2834(2)	86(1)
O(3)	4028(2)	5372(2)	1506(3)	100(1)
O(4)	6075(3)	4772(2)	3505(3)	100(1)
O(5)	6598(3)	5765(2)	933(3)	106(1)
O(6)	4848(4)	6215(2)	4562(3)	104(1)
C(1)	5423(4)	5588(3)	2646(4)	76(1)
C(2)	6682(4)	5891(3)	2146(4)	74(1)
C(3)	9175(5)	6614(4)	2887(5)	110(2)
C(4)	9224(8)	7589(6)	2956(9)	208(3)
C(5)	10526(7)	6266(6)	4081(9)	231(4)
C(6)	5012(4)	6359(3)	3477(4)	74(1)
C(7)	4439(6)	8039(3)	3495(5)	96(1)
C(8)	5798(7)	8570(4)	4303(7)	169(3)

C(9)	3257(8)	8597(5)	2428(8)	180(3)
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Table 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for pvk19_0m_a.

O(1)-C(2)	1.306(4)
O(1)-C(3)	1.460(5)
O(2)-C(6)	1.330(4)
O(2)-C(7)	1.457(5)
O(3)-C(1)	1.404(3)
O(3)-H(3)	0.8200
O(4)-C(1)	1.418(4)
O(4)-H(4)	0.8200
O(5)-C(2)	1.217(4)
O(6)-C(6)	1.190(4)
C(1)-C(6)	1.507(5)
C(1)-C(2)	1.519(5)
C(3)-C(4)	1.359(9)
C(3)-C(5)	1.456(8)
C(3)-H(3A)	0.9800
C(4)-H(4A)	0.9600
C(4)-H(4B)	0.9600
C(4)-H(4C)	0.9600
C(5)-H(5A)	0.9600
C(5)-H(5B)	0.9600
C(5)-H(5C)	0.9600
C(7)-C(8)	1.428(7)
C(7)-C(9)	1.441(7)
C(7)-H(7)	0.9800
C(8)-H(8A)	0.9600
C(8)-H(8B)	0.9600
C(8)-H(8C)	0.9600
C(9)-H(9A)	0.9600
C(9)-H(9B)	0.9600
C(9)-H(9C)	0.9600

C(2)-O(1)-C(3)	119.3(3)
C(6)-O(2)-C(7)	119.0(3)
C(1)-O(3)-H(3)	109.5
C(1)-O(4)-H(4)	109.5
O(3)-C(1)-O(4)	112.2(3)
O(3)-C(1)-C(6)	104.7(3)
O(4)-C(1)-C(6)	111.7(3)
O(3)-C(1)-C(2)	112.5(3)
O(4)-C(1)-C(2)	102.9(3)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)	113.1(3)
O(5)-C(2)-O(1)	125.0(3)
O(5)-C(2)-C(1)	123.2(3)
O(1)-C(2)-C(1)	111.8(3)
C(4)-C(3)-C(5)	106.7(6)
C(4)-C(3)-O(1)	108.4(5)
C(5)-C(3)-O(1)	105.4(4)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3A)	112.0
C(5)-C(3)-H(3A)	112.0
O(1)-C(3)-H(3A)	112.0
C(3)-C(4)-H(4A)	109.5
C(3)-C(4)-H(4B)	109.5
H(4A)-C(4)-H(4B)	109.5
C(3)-C(4)-H(4C)	109.5
H(4A)-C(4)-H(4C)	109.5
H(4B)-C(4)-H(4C)	109.5
C(3)-C(5)-H(5A)	109.5
C(3)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5
C(3)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5
H(5B)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5
O(6)-C(6)-O(2)	124.7(3)
O(6)-C(6)-C(1)	123.6(4)
O(2)-C(6)-C(1)	111.6(3)
C(8)-C(7)-C(9)	114.2(5)
C(8)-C(7)-O(2)	110.1(4)

C(9)-C(7)-O(2)	110.0(4)
C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	107.4
C(9)-C(7)-H(7)	107.4
O(2)-C(7)-H(7)	107.4
C(7)-C(8)-H(8A)	109.5
C(7)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.5
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.5
C(7)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5
H(8B)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5
C(7)-C(9)-H(9A)	109.5
C(7)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.5
H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.5
C(7)-C(9)-H(9C)	109.5
H(9A)-C(9)-H(9C)	109.5
H(9B)-C(9)-H(9C)	109.5

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for pvk19_0m_a. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
O(1)	70(2)	116(2)	75(1)	-20(2)	20(1)	-34(2)
O(2)	116(2)	57(2)	82(2)	2(1)	37(1)	10(1)
O(3)	67(2)	105(2)	115(2)	-40(2)	23(1)	-18(1)
O(4)	106(2)	65(2)	137(2)	14(2)	56(2)	15(2)
O(5)	105(2)	125(3)	82(2)	-27(2)	31(2)	-20(2)
O(6)	135(2)	84(2)	103(2)	7(2)	56(2)	-3(2)
C(1)	66(2)	68(2)	84(2)	-11(2)	20(2)	-5(2)
C(2)	74(2)	65(2)	72(2)	-7(2)	16(2)	-8(2)
C(3)	86(3)	133(4)	106(3)	-25(3)	33(2)	-43(3)
C(4)	169(4)	172(5)	305(6)	56(4)	117(4)	-17(4)
C(5)	112(4)	225(7)	347(8)	85(6)	81(5)	-12(4)

C(6)	73(2)	71(3)	71(2)	1(2)	21(2)	-5(2)
C(7)	127(3)	65(3)	99(3)	-5(2)	47(3)	5(3)
C(8)	151(5)	122(5)	182(5)	-52(4)	9(4)	12(4)
C(9)	146(5)	138(5)	212(6)	-35(5)	23(5)	51(4)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for pvk19_0m_a.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(3)	4208	5177	825	149
H(4)	5796	4756	4175	150
H(3A)	9145	6376	1969	131
H(4A)	9640	7787	3938	312
H(4B)	8200	7841	2489	312
H(4C)	9867	7826	2491	312
H(5A)	11256	6006	3729	346
H(5B)	10220	5775	4580	346
H(5C)	10993	6788	4720	346
H(7)	4005	7798	4165	115
H(8A)	6599	8135	4857	253
H(8B)	5577	9007	4929	253
H(8C)	6132	8926	3665	253
H(9A)	2989	9136	2875	270
H(9B)	2361	8204	1968	270
H(9C)	3634	8823	1732	270

Table 6. Torsion angles [$^\circ$] for pvk19_0m_a.

Pictorial representations for the synthesis of 44 on bulk scale

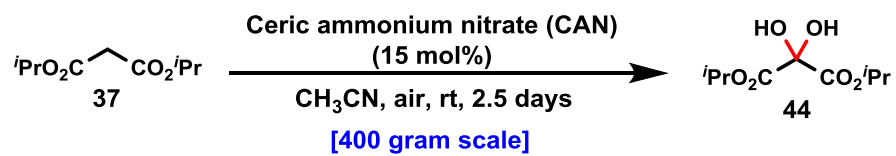


Figure S2. Reaction mixture after adding ceric ammonium nitrate (CAN)

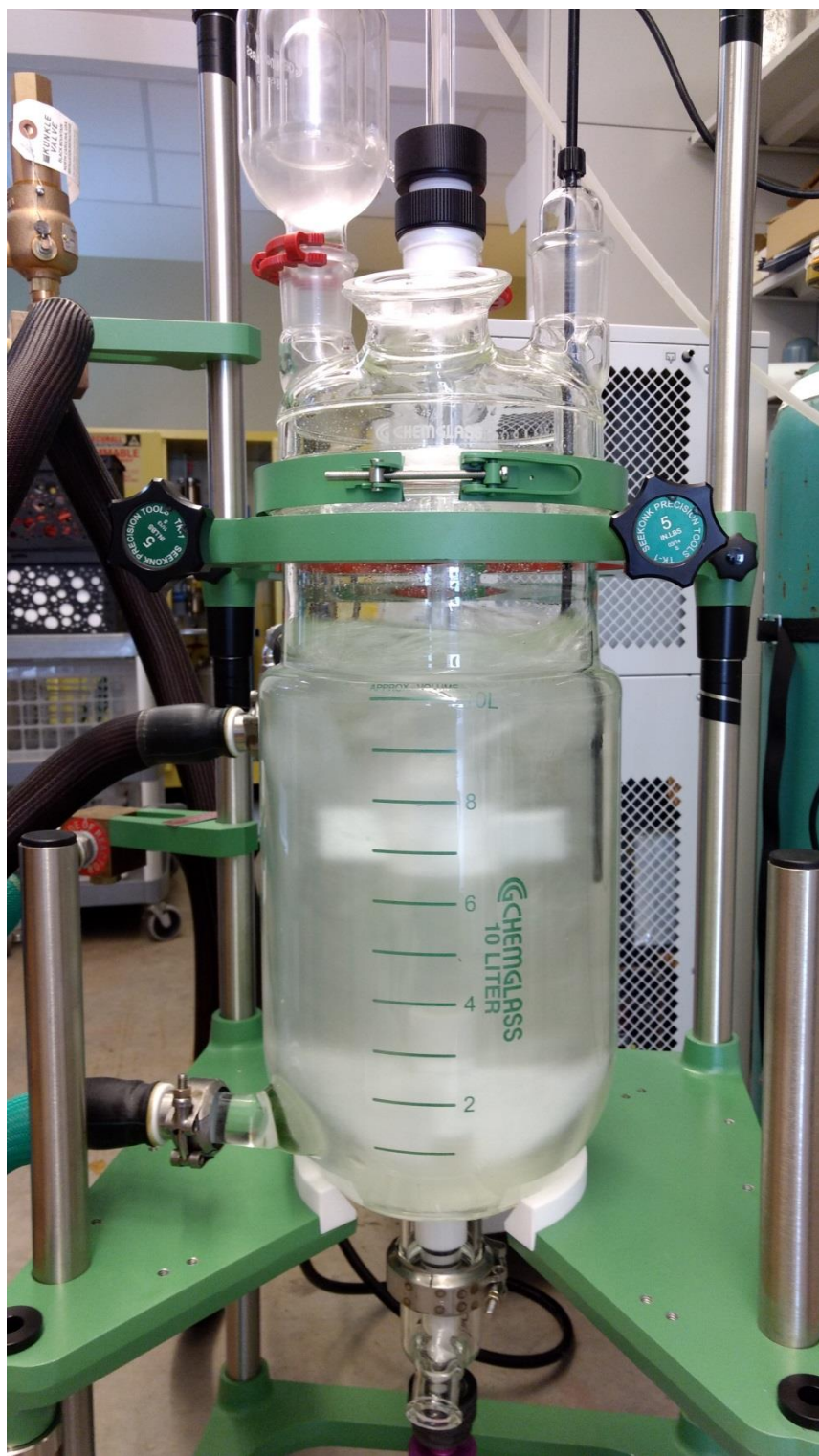


Figure S3. Reaction mixture after quenching with water

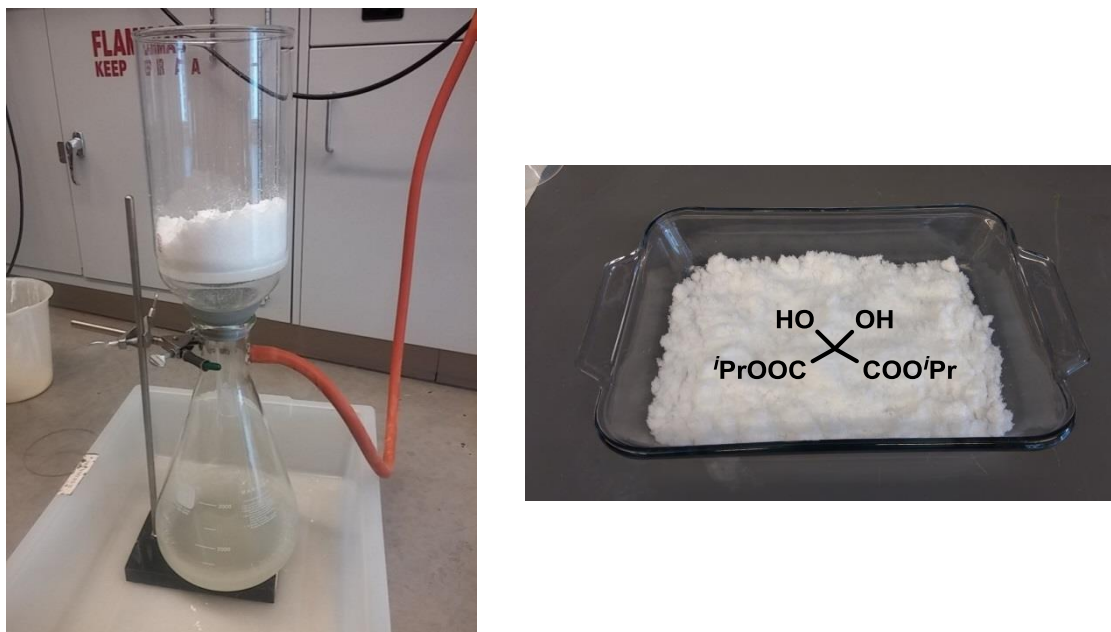
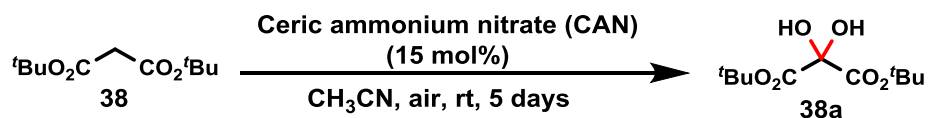


Figure S4. Filtration of crystalline product **44** after trituration

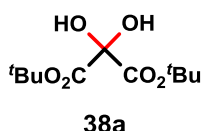
3. Preparation of di-*tert*-butyl 2,2-dihydroxymalonate (**38a**)



Compound **38a** was prepared according to the procedure described for the preparation of **44**. Di-*tert*-butyl malonate (**38**; 10 g, 46.23 mmol, 1equiv) was first dissolved in acetonitrile (232 mL, 0.2M) and to this solution ceric ammonium nitrate (CAN; 3.8 g, 15 mol%) was added in one portion under constant stirring. The three-necked round bottom flask was fitted with gas dispenser and a slow stream of air was bubbled through the reaction mixture under constant stirring. Progress of the reaction was monitored by checking the crude ^1H -NMR of the reaction mixture. After 5 days the NMR analysis indicated total consumption of the starting material (**38**). Any solvent lost during the course of the reaction due to the constant bubbling of air was replaced as needed. After confirming the completion of reaction, deionized water (250 mL) was added and stirring continued until the brownish yellow color of the reaction mixture turned colorless. Next,

the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate thrice (3 X 250 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (300 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was obtained as thick slurry. This slurry was then triturated with hexanes (25 mL) and filtered. During the filtration process some of the product crystallized in the filtrate – these crystals were then recovered. The combined crops were washed with hexanes (3 X 20 mL) three times to afford **38a** as white crystalline solid (5.9 g, 52%) that requires no further purification.

Di-*tert*-butyl 2,2-dihydroxymalonate (**38a**)



Yield: 52%

Physical State: white solid (m.p. 140 – 147 °C);

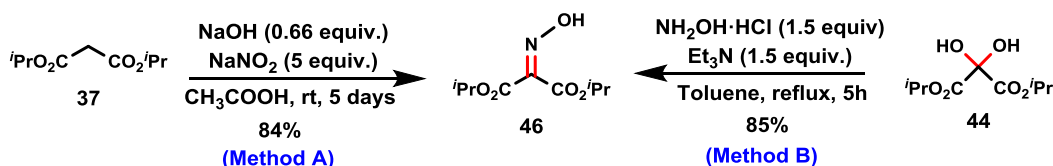
R_f = 0.20 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.60 (s, 1H), 1.51 (s, 18H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.7, 89.9, 84.4, 27.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₁H₂₀O₆ [M+Na]⁺ 271.1152; found 271.1152.

4. Preparation of diisopropyl 2-(hydroxyimino)malonate (**46**) (Methods A & B)

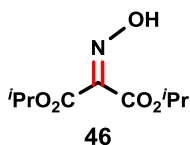


Method A: This procedure was adapted from literature reports¹⁻³. Sodium hydroxide (0.997 g, 24.93 mmol, 0.66 equiv) was dissolved in glacial acetic acid (7.55 mL) under constant stirring. A thick, white slurry was formed. Then, a solution of diisopropyl malonate (7.1 g, 37.77 mmol, 1 equiv) in glacial acetic acid (2.11 mL) was added dropwise to the ice bath-cooled slurry (0 °C) over a period of 5 minutes. After this addition was complete, a 0 °C solution of sodium nitrite (13.03 g, 188.87 mmol, 5 equiv)

in water (23.61 mL) was added dropwise over a period of one hour (!) to the reaction mixture by means of an addition funnel, maintaining the temperature of the reaction mixture at 0 °C. After the addition of sodium nitrite was complete, the addition funnel was replaced with a septum fitted with an empty balloon and the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 5 days. After 5 days, the reaction mixture was saturated with solid sodium chloride and extracted with ethyl acetate thrice (3 X 75 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with a 1:1 mixture of saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO₃ and brine until the pH of the aqueous layer becomes basic (pH 8-9). Then the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to afford the **46** as a colorless viscous oily liquid (6.85 g, 84%). **Note:** In this method, the reaction goes to 85% completion only and 15% of the starting material was recovered during the chromatographic purification.

Method B: Diisopropyl 2,2-dihydroxymalonate **44** (20 g, 90.81 mmol, 1 equiv) was dissolved in toluene (227 mL) and to this solution hydroxylamine hydrochloride (9.46g, 136.22 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added followed by triethylamine (18.98 mL, 136.22 mmol, 1.5 equiv) at room temperature under constant stirring. Then the reaction mixture was heated to reflux under Dean-Stark conditions for 5 h. Progress of the reaction was monitored by ¹H-NMR. After confirming the completion of the reaction by crude NMR, heating was stopped and the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature. Next, the precipitated triethylamine hydrochloride salt was filtered and washed with ethyl acetate thrice (3 X 25 mL). The combined organic layers were washed once with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ solution (150 mL) followed by brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to afford the product **46** as colorless viscous oily liquid (16.8 g, 85%).

Diisopropyl 2-(hydroxyimino)malonate (46)



Yield: 85% (**Method B**)

Physical State: colorless viscous oily liquid;

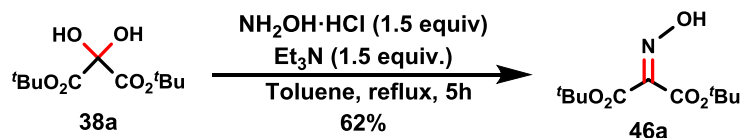
R_f = 0.45 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.41 (s, 1H), 5.22 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (dd, J = 17.2, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.0, 159.3, 144.3, 70.5, 70.3, 21.2, 21.1;

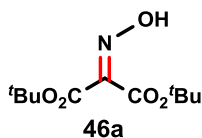
HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 240.0842; found 240.0843.

5. Preparation of di-*tert*-butyl 2-(hydroxyimino)malonate



Di-*tert*-butyl 2-(hydroxyimino)malonate was prepared on 1 gram scale according to the procedure described in **Method B** for the preparation of **46**. The product was obtained as colorless viscous oily liquid (614 mg, 62% yield).

Di-*tert*-butyl 2-(hydroxyimino)malonate (**46a**)



Yield: 62%

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

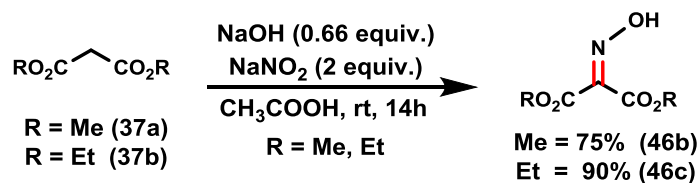
R_f = 0.24 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.58 (s, 1H), 1.49 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.8, 158.9, 145.3, 84.3, 84.0, 27.8, 27.7;

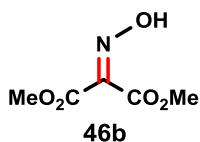
HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 268.1155; found 168.1155.

6. Preparation of dimethyl and diethyl oximinomalonates (46b, 46c)



Both the dimethyl and diethyl oximinomalonates were prepared according to literature reported procedures¹⁻³. First, sodium hydroxide (3.99 g, 99.91 mmol, 0.66 equiv) was dissolved in glacial acetic acid (30 mL) under constant stirring. A thick white slurry was formed. Then, a solution of dimethyl malonate (20 g, 151.38 mmol, 1 equiv) in glacial acetic acid (8.4 mL) was added dropwise over a period of 5 minutes to the ice bath-cooled slurry. After this addition was complete, a 0 °C solution of sodium nitrite (20.89 g, 302.77 mmol, 2 equiv) in water (160 mL) was added dropwise over a period of 1 h to the reaction mixture by means of an addition funnel, while carefully maintaining the temperature of the reaction mixture at 0 °C. After the addition of NaNO₂ solution was completed, the addition funnel was replaced with a septum fitted with an empty balloon and the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred overnight (14h). After overnight stirring, the reaction mixture was saturated with sodium chloride and extracted with ethyl acetate thrice (3 X 100 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with a 1:1 mixture of saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO₃ and brine until the pH of the aqueous layer was basic (pH 8-9). Next, the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to afford the pure dimethyl oximinomalonate as a colorless viscous oily liquid which became a white solid (18.2 g, 75%) upon standing in the refrigerator. The diethyl oximinomalonate was also prepared by this same procedure: pale yellow colored viscous oily liquid (90% yield). The characterization data for these oximinomalonates is consistent with the literature reported data.

Dimethyl 2-(hydroxyimino)malonate (46b)



Yield: 75%

Physical State: White solid;

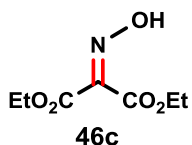
R_f = 0.12 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.73 (s, 1H), 3.86 (d, J = 17.8 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.9, 160.4, 143.5, 53.2, 52.9;

Spectral data is in accordance with the literature report².

Diethyl 2-(hydroxyimino)malonate (46c)



diethyl 2-(hydroxyimino)malonate

Yield: 90%

Physical State: Pale yellow colored viscous oily liquid;

R_f = 0.2 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.47 (s, 1H), 4.33 (dq, J = 25.4, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 1.30 (dt, J = 14.1, 7.1 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.5, 159.9, 144.0, 62.6, 62.4, 13.79, 13.75;

Spectral data is in accordance with the literature report².

7. Table S2. Activation of oximinomalonates with different sulfonyl chlorides

Reaction scheme: Oximinomalonate (46-46c) reacts with a sulfonyl chloride (Ar/R'-SO₂Cl) in the presence of Et₃N (1.02 equiv.) in DCM at room temperature for 6 hours to yield the sulfonate (47-47i).

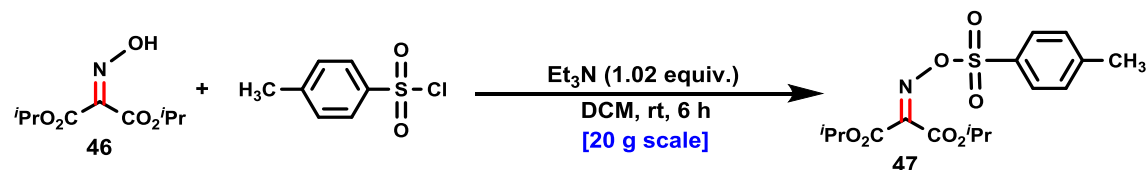
Entry	R	Ar/R'	Yield(%)
1	Me	Me	93
2	Me		83
3	Et	Me	82
4	Et		72
5	<i>i</i> Pr	Me	70
6	<i>i</i> Pr		72
7	<i>i</i> Pr		76
8	<i>i</i> Pr		74
9	<i>i</i> Pr		85
10	<i>t</i> Bu		79

8. Standard procedure for oximinomalonate activation with sulfonyl chlorides

This procedure was adapted from the literature³ with small changes. To a solution of hydroxyimino malonate (1 equiv) and sulfonyl chloride (1 equiv) in DCM (0.56 M) under argon, was added neat Et₃N (1.02 equiv) in one portion at room temperature under constant stirring. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 hours. After confirming the complete consumption of starting material by thin layer chromatography (TLC), the reaction mixture was diluted with DCM (two volumes of the reaction mixture)

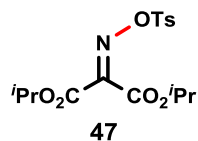
and washed with water thrice. The organic layer was then dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

9. General procedure for the synthesis of diisopropyl 2-((tosyloxy)imino)malonate (47)



To a solution of diisopropyl 2-(hydroxyimino) malonate **46** (20 g, 92.07 mmol, 1 equiv) and tosyl chloride (17.55 g, 92.07 mmol, 1 equiv) in DCM (165 mL) under argon, was added a solution of Et₃N (13.08 mL, 93.91 mmol, 1.02 equiv) in DCM (41 mL) in 2 minutes at room temperature under constant stirring. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 hours. After confirming the complete consumption of starting material by TLC, the reaction mixture was diluted with DCM (200 mL) and washed with water thrice (3 X 100 mL). The organic layer was then dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (28 g, 81%). All the oximinomalonates listed in **Table S2** (page S28) were activated with different sulfonyl chlorides by this procedure.

Diisopropyl 2-((tosyloxy)imino)malonate (47)



Yield: 81%

Physical State: white crystalline solid (m.p. 82 – 87 °C);

R_f = 0.20 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.24 (hept, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (hept, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.31 (dd, *J* = 24.3, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.5, 157.3, 150.2, 146.1, 131.1, 129.8, 129.1, 71.8, 71.7, 21.7, 21.44, 21.41;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_7\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 372.1111; found 372.1119.

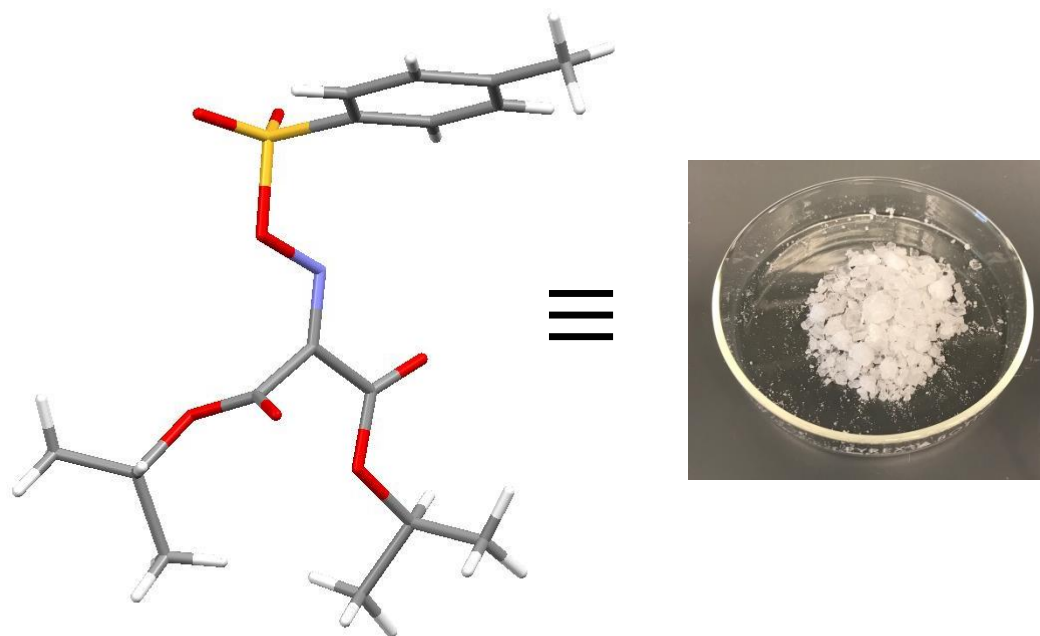


Figure S5. X-Ray crystal structure of diisopropyl 2-((tosyloxy)imino)malonate (**47**)

Table S3. X-Ray crystal data and structure refinement for **47**

Table 1.

Identification code	pvk127_0m_a	
Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{N O}_7\text{S}$	
Formula weight	371.40	
Temperature	296(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P2_1	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 8.2805(16)$ Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$.
	$b = 11.437(2)$ Å	$\beta = 109.858(2)^\circ$.
	$c = 10.852(2)$ Å	$\gamma = 90^\circ$.
Volume	$966.6(3)$ Å ³	
Z	2	

Density (calculated)	1.276 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.202 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	392
Crystal size	0.400 x 0.350 x 0.250 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	1.995 to 33.070°.
Index ranges	-12<=h<=12, -17<=k<=17, -16<=l<=16
Reflections collected	13160
Independent reflections	6721 [R(int) = 0.0173]
Completeness to theta = 25.000°	99.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.746 and 0.651
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	6721 / 7 / 231
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.035
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0398, wR2 = 0.1108
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0447, wR2 = 0.1154
Absolute structure parameter	0.054(15)
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.339 and -0.359 e.Å ⁻³

Table 2. Atomic coordinates (x 10⁴) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²x 10³) for pvk127_0m_a. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
S(1)	4131(1)	6076(1)	9696(1)	43(1)
O(1)	2922(2)	5311(2)	9941(2)	59(1)
O(2)	5375(2)	6674(2)	10741(2)	57(1)
O(3)	5368(2)	5300(1)	9108(2)	47(1)
O(4)	5505(2)	2348(2)	6395(2)	56(1)
O(5)	2853(2)	2811(2)	6350(2)	68(1)
O(6)	8084(2)	3253(2)	9007(2)	56(1)
O(7)	7795(3)	4638(2)	7482(2)	75(1)
N(1)	4345(2)	4486(1)	8162(2)	44(1)
C(1)	3113(2)	7040(2)	8422(2)	40(1)

C(2)	3770(3)	8167(2)	8474(2)	48(1)
C(3)	2944(3)	8945(2)	7483(2)	54(1)
C(4)	1509(3)	8619(2)	6437(2)	53(1)
C(5)	882(3)	7481(2)	6409(2)	54(1)
C(6)	1658(3)	6690(2)	7393(2)	50(1)
C(7)	660(4)	9479(3)	5361(3)	76(1)
C(8)	5310(2)	3845(2)	7750(2)	39(1)
C(9)	4368(3)	2943(2)	6748(2)	44(1)
C(10)	4826(4)	1457(2)	5366(3)	67(1)
C(11)	6212(9)	544(4)	5662(7)	141(2)
C(12)	4423(7)	2016(4)	4055(4)	99(1)
C(13)	7223(3)	3970(2)	8076(2)	44(1)
C(14)	9958(3)	3179(4)	9278(3)	87(1)
C(15)	10752(5)	2926(6)	10673(5)	112(1)
C(16)	10194(7)	2240(8)	8355(7)	170(3)

Table 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for pvk127_0m_a.

S(1)-O(1)	1.4208(19)
S(1)-O(2)	1.4223(16)
S(1)-O(3)	1.6393(15)
S(1)-C(1)	1.745(2)
O(3)-N(1)	1.430(2)
O(4)-C(9)	1.319(2)
O(4)-C(10)	1.475(3)
O(5)-C(9)	1.189(3)
O(6)-C(13)	1.308(2)
O(6)-C(14)	1.481(3)
O(7)-C(13)	1.196(3)
N(1)-C(8)	1.273(2)
C(1)-C(2)	1.393(3)
C(1)-C(6)	1.395(3)
C(2)-C(3)	1.383(3)
C(2)-H(2)	0.9300
C(3)-C(4)	1.387(3)

C(3)-H(3)	0.9300
C(4)-C(5)	1.398(3)
C(4)-C(7)	1.505(3)
C(5)-C(6)	1.381(3)
C(5)-H(5)	0.9300
C(6)-H(6)	0.9300
C(7)-H(7A)	0.9600
C(7)-H(7B)	0.9600
C(7)-H(7C)	0.9600
C(8)-C(13)	1.508(3)
C(8)-C(9)	1.510(3)
C(10)-C(12)	1.490(5)
C(10)-C(11)	1.504(6)
C(10)-H(10)	0.9800
C(11)-H(11A)	0.9600
C(11)-H(11B)	0.9600
C(11)-H(11C)	0.9600
C(12)-H(12A)	0.9600
C(12)-H(12B)	0.9600
C(12)-H(12C)	0.9600
C(14)-C(15)	1.459(5)
C(14)-C(16)	1.526(8)
C(14)-H(14)	0.9800
C(15)-H(15A)	0.9600
C(15)-H(15B)	0.9600
C(15)-H(15C)	0.9600
C(16)-H(16A)	0.9600
C(16)-H(16B)	0.9600
C(16)-H(16C)	0.9600

O(1)-S(1)-O(2)	120.78(11)
O(1)-S(1)-O(3)	108.25(10)
O(2)-S(1)-O(3)	101.07(9)
O(1)-S(1)-C(1)	110.86(11)
O(2)-S(1)-C(1)	110.60(10)
O(3)-S(1)-C(1)	103.38(8)

N(1)-O(3)-S(1)	109.57(12)
C(9)-O(4)-C(10)	116.7(2)
C(13)-O(6)-C(14)	116.64(19)
C(8)-N(1)-O(3)	109.72(16)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)	121.14(19)
C(2)-C(1)-S(1)	118.45(15)
C(6)-C(1)-S(1)	120.40(15)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	118.72(18)
C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	120.6
C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	120.6
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	121.6(2)
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	119.2
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	119.2
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	118.4(2)
C(3)-C(4)-C(7)	120.3(2)
C(5)-C(4)-C(7)	121.3(2)
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	121.5(2)
C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	119.3
C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	119.3
C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	118.64(18)
C(5)-C(6)-H(6)	120.7
C(1)-C(6)-H(6)	120.7
C(4)-C(7)-H(7A)	109.5
C(4)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5
C(4)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
H(7B)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
N(1)-C(8)-C(13)	126.73(17)
N(1)-C(8)-C(9)	114.48(17)
C(13)-C(8)-C(9)	118.57(16)
O(5)-C(9)-O(4)	126.7(2)
O(5)-C(9)-C(8)	124.85(19)
O(4)-C(9)-C(8)	108.44(17)
O(4)-C(10)-C(12)	109.3(2)
O(4)-C(10)-C(11)	104.5(3)

C(12)-C(10)-C(11)	114.2(4)
O(4)-C(10)-H(10)	109.6
C(12)-C(10)-H(10)	109.6
C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	109.6
C(10)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.5
C(10)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.5
H(11A)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.5
C(10)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5
H(11A)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5
H(11B)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5
C(10)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.5
C(10)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5
C(10)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
O(7)-C(13)-O(6)	127.2(2)
O(7)-C(13)-C(8)	120.7(2)
O(6)-C(13)-C(8)	112.02(16)
C(15)-C(14)-O(6)	106.9(3)
C(15)-C(14)-C(16)	115.3(5)
O(6)-C(14)-C(16)	105.6(3)
C(15)-C(14)-H(14)	109.6
O(6)-C(14)-H(14)	109.6
C(16)-C(14)-H(14)	109.6
C(14)-C(15)-H(15A)	109.5
C(14)-C(15)-H(15B)	109.5
H(15A)-C(15)-H(15B)	109.5
C(14)-C(15)-H(15C)	109.5
H(15A)-C(15)-H(15C)	109.5
H(15B)-C(15)-H(15C)	109.5
C(14)-C(16)-H(16A)	109.5
C(14)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.5
H(16A)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.5
C(14)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5
H(16A)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for pvk127_0m_a. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
S(1)	45(1)	40(1)	42(1)	-6(1)	12(1)	2(1)
O(1)	66(1)	53(1)	64(1)	1(1)	31(1)	-3(1)
O(2)	59(1)	57(1)	45(1)	-13(1)	4(1)	4(1)
O(3)	44(1)	42(1)	51(1)	-10(1)	11(1)	4(1)
O(4)	56(1)	54(1)	64(1)	-22(1)	26(1)	-5(1)
O(5)	44(1)	87(1)	63(1)	-21(1)	5(1)	1(1)
O(6)	35(1)	72(1)	59(1)	20(1)	14(1)	2(1)
O(7)	72(1)	70(1)	90(1)	28(1)	38(1)	1(1)
N(1)	46(1)	39(1)	41(1)	-5(1)	8(1)	7(1)
C(1)	38(1)	37(1)	42(1)	-7(1)	10(1)	2(1)
C(2)	49(1)	43(1)	48(1)	-8(1)	10(1)	-7(1)
C(3)	57(1)	41(1)	60(1)	-1(1)	14(1)	-6(1)
C(4)	50(1)	49(1)	55(1)	1(1)	12(1)	4(1)
C(5)	44(1)	53(1)	53(1)	-3(1)	1(1)	0(1)
C(6)	45(1)	40(1)	55(1)	-7(1)	5(1)	-5(1)
C(7)	70(2)	67(2)	77(2)	20(1)	5(1)	5(1)
C(8)	43(1)	36(1)	36(1)	2(1)	10(1)	6(1)
C(9)	47(1)	45(1)	37(1)	-2(1)	10(1)	4(1)
C(10)	86(2)	50(1)	75(2)	-26(1)	40(1)	-18(1)
C(11)	164(5)	86(3)	152(4)	-56(3)	28(4)	39(3)
C(12)	151(4)	88(2)	66(2)	-29(2)	45(2)	-40(3)
C(13)	48(1)	41(1)	45(1)	0(1)	17(1)	0(1)
C(14)	33(1)	132(3)	94(2)	41(2)	19(1)	-2(1)
C(15)	61(2)	161(3)	103(2)	24(2)	16(2)	-3(2)
C(16)	75(3)	248(8)	195(6)	-28(6)	55(4)	56(4)

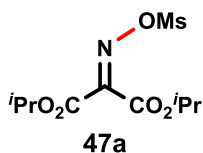
Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for pvk127_0m_a.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(2)	4744	8393	9160	58
H(3)	3360	9704	7521	65
H(5)	-80	7252	5713	65
H(6)	1219	5939	7370	59
H(7A)	689	10245	5731	114
H(7B)	-511	9250	4923	114
H(7C)	1261	9491	4745	114
H(10)	3780	1112	5441	81
H(11A)	7229	879	5572	211
H(11B)	5831	-96	5060	211
H(11C)	6462	266	6542	211
H(12A)	3654	2661	3984	149
H(12B)	3890	1453	3383	149
H(12C)	5464	2294	3953	149
H(14)	10381	3931	9077	104
H(15A)	10551	3566	11175	168
H(15B)	11965	2821	10878	168
H(15C)	10262	2225	10882	168
H(16A)	11377	2215	8413	255
H(16B)	9488	2420	7472	255
H(16C)	9868	1493	8600	255

Table 6. Torsion angles [$^\circ$] for pvk127_0m_a.

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Diisopropyl 2-(((methylsulfonyl)oxy)imino)malonate (47a)



Yield: 70%

Physical State: off-white solid (m.p. = 50 – 55 °C);

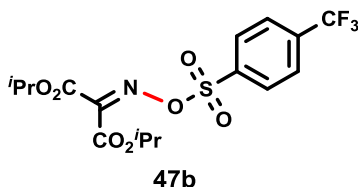
R_f = 0.26 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.28 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (hept, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 1.35 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 12H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.3, 157.1, 150.9, 72.2, 72.0, 36.9, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₀H₁₇NO₇S [M+K]⁺ 334.0357; found 334.0368.

Diisopropyl 2-(((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)oxy)imino)malonate (47b)



Yield: 76%

Physical State: white solid (m.p. = 73 – 78 °C);

R_f = 0.29 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

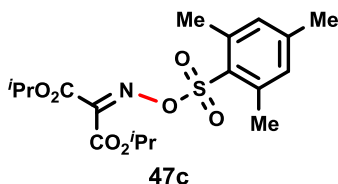
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.26 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.29 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.2, 156.9, 151.0, 137.7, 136.5, 136.3, 136.1, 135.9, 129.7, 126.37, 126.35, 125.6, 123.8, 121.9, 120.1, 72.1, 72.0, 21.4, 21.3;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –63.4 (s);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₆H₁₈F₃NO₇S [M+Na]⁺ 448.0648; found 448.0663.

Diisopropyl 2-(((mesitylsulfonyl)oxy)imino)malonate (47c)



Yield: 74%

Physical State: white solid (m.p. 73 – 78 °C);

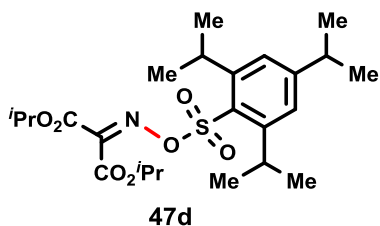
R_f = 0.48 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.99 (s, 2H), 5.27 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (s, 6H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.7, 157.5, 149.5, 144.5, 141.4, 131.8, 129.3, 71.7, 71.6, 22.7, 21.5, 21.4, 21.1;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₈H₂₅NO₇S [M+H]⁺ 400.1424; found 400.1315.

Diisopropyl 2-(((2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)sulfonyl)oxy)imino)malonate (47d)



Yield: 85%

Physical State: white solid (m.p. 74 – 78 °C);

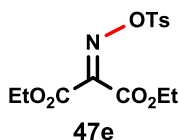
R_f = 0.37 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.21 (s, 2H), 5.28 (p, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (p, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (hept, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (p, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 24H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.8, 157.7, 154.8, 152.2, 149.3, 128.0, 124.0, 71.69, 71.68, 34.2, 29.9, 24.6, 23.4, 21.5, 21.4;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₄H₃₇NO₇S [M+H]⁺ 484.2363; found 484.2349.

Diethyl 2-((tosyloxy)imino)malonate (47e)



Yield: 72%

Physical State: white solid (m.p. 63 – 68 °C);

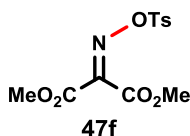
R_f = 0.44 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.40 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.33 (dt, *J* = 20.1, 7.1 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.99, 157.95, 149.7, 146.2, 131.1, 129.8, 129.1, 63.4, 63.2, 21.7, 13.9, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₄H₁₇NO₇S [M+H]⁺ 344.0798 [M+Na]⁺ 366.0618; found 344.0799, 366.0623.

Dimethyl 2-((tosyloxy)imino)malonate (47f)



Yield: 83%

Physical State: off-white solid (m.p. 91 – 96 °C);

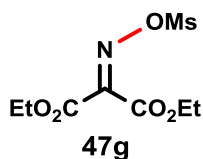
R_f = 0.21 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.4, 158.3, 149.1, 146.3, 130.9, 129.9, 129.1, 53.8, 53.6, 21.7;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₂H₁₃NO₇S [M+H]⁺ 316.0485 [M+Na]⁺ 338.0305; found 316.0482, 338.0317.

Diethyl 2-(((methylsulfonyl)oxy)imino)malonate (47g)



Yield: 82%

Physical State: white solid (m.p. = 52 – 56 °C);

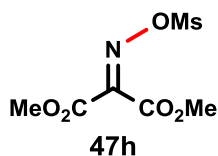
R_f = 0.21 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.38 (dq, *J* = 14.5, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 3.22 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.7, 157.6, 150.2, 63.6, 63.4, 36.9, 13.77, 13.75;

HRMS (CI-TOF): calc'd for C₈H₁₃NO₇S [M+H]⁺ 268.0491; found 268.0486.

Dimethyl 2-(((methylsulfonyl)oxy)imino)malonate (47h)



Yield: 93%

Physical State: off-white solid (m.p. = 68 – 73 °C);

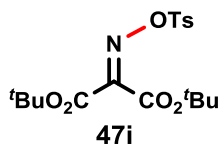
R_f = 0.20 (30% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.91 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 6H), 3.22 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.1, 157.9, 149.6, 53.9, 53.6, 36.9;

HRMS (CI-TOF): calc'd for C₆H₉NO₇S [M+H]⁺ 240.0178; found 240.0176.

Di-*tert*-butyl 2-((tosyloxy)imino)malonate (47i)



Yield: 79%

Physical State: white solid (m.p. 72 – 77 °C);

$R_f = 0.43$ (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.83 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.46 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.1, 156.4, 151.1, 145.9, 131.1, 129.6, 128.9, 85.8, 85.2, 27.7, 27.5, 21.5;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_7\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 422.1244; found 422.1240.

10. Preparation of diisopropyl and diethyl iminomalones (51a-v)

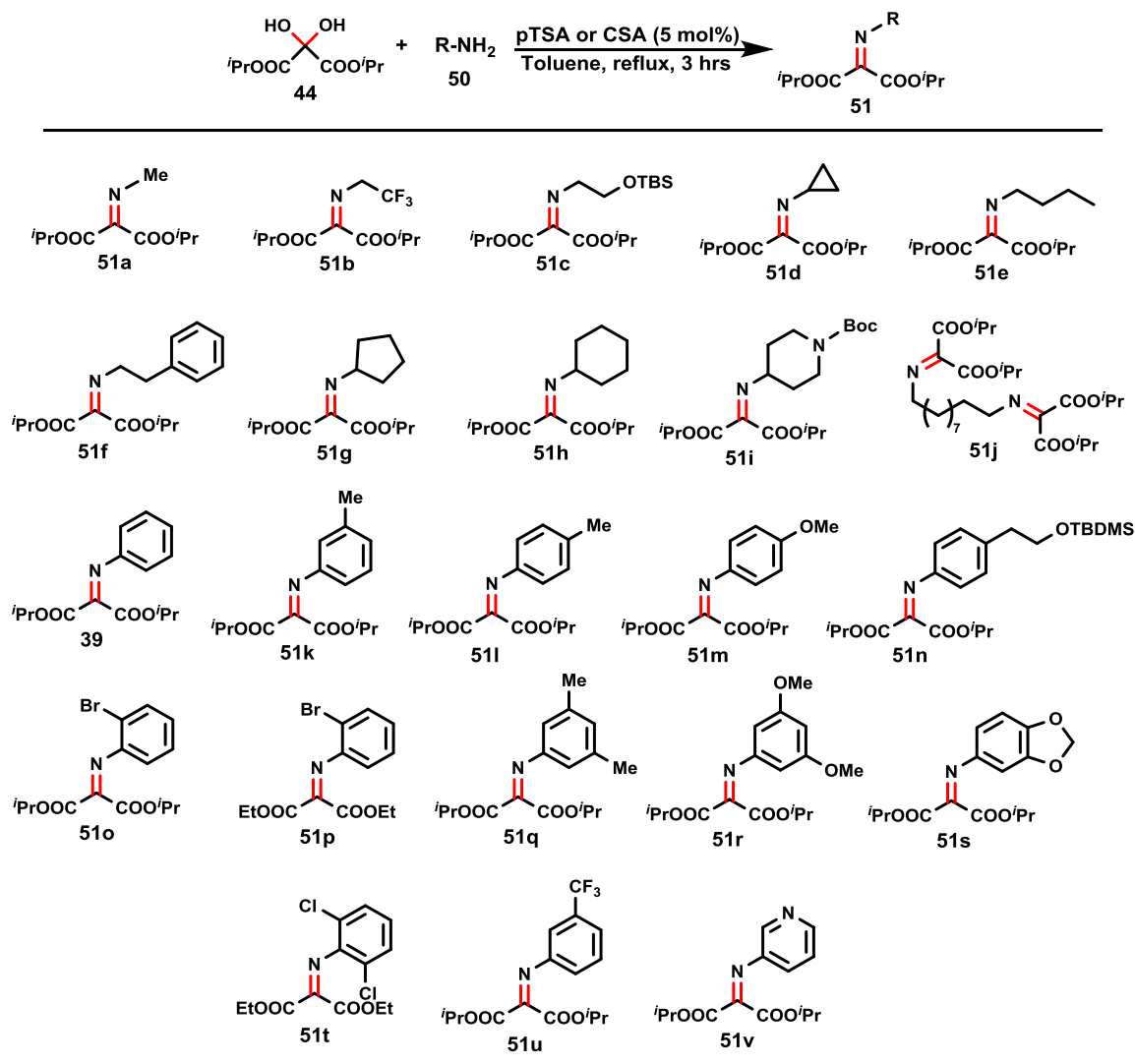


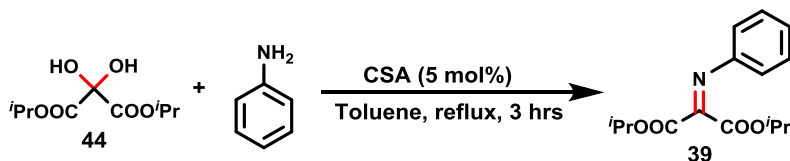
Table S4. List of diisopropyl and diethyl iminomalones

Standard procedure for the preparation of iminomalonates presented above

Diisopropyl 2,2-dihydroxymalonate **44** (1 equiv) was taken in a flame dried flask and to this aliphatic or aromatic amine (1 equiv) was added followed by pTSA or CSA (5 mol%). To this mixture 5 Å molecular sieves were added followed by dry toluene (0.2 M) and heated to reflux using a Dean-Stark adapter for 3 h. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After confirming the completion of the reaction, heating was stopped and the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature. Toluene was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography.

Note: One can use either pTSA or CSA and both are equally efficient in catalyzing the imine-formation reaction. The reaction also proceeds in the absence of catalyst but it takes twice as long. It is always better to purify the crude imine immediately after the reaction in order to obtain better yields. The imines are stable for 3 to 4 days in the freezer (−20 °C). Aliphatic imines are generally more stable and can be stored for longer periods of time compared to aromatic imines. All the above mentioned imines (**39** to **51v**) were prepared according to this standard procedure.

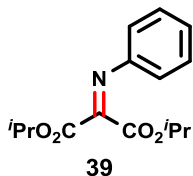
General procedure for the synthesis of diisopropyl 2-(phenylimino)malonate (**39**)



Diisopropyl 2,2-dihydroxymalonate **44** (500 mg, 2.27 mmol, 1 equiv) was taken in a flame dried flask and to this aniline (0.20 mL, 2.27 mmol, 1 equiv) was added followed by camphor sulfonic acid (CSA) (26.4 mg, 5 mol%). To this mixture 5 Å molecular sieves were added followed by dry toluene (0.2 M, 11.4 mL) and heated to reflux using a Dean-Stark adapter for 3 h or until the complete consumption of the starting material. Progress of the reaction was monitored TLC. After confirming the completion of the reaction, heating was stopped and the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature. Toluene was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography to afford **39** as yellow viscous oil (420 mg, 67%).

11. Characterization data of the iminomalonate substrates (as displayed in Table S4)

1. Diisopropyl 2-(phenylimino)malonate (39)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.54 mmol of **44** and aniline to **39**

Yield: 67%

Physical State: yellow colored viscous oily liquid;

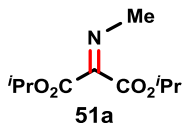
R_f = 0.37 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.18 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 0.99 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.6, 160.1, 153.0, 147.5, 128.4, 126.1, 119.1, 70.6, 69.8, 21.2, 20.9;

HRMS (CI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₅H₁₉NO₄ [M]⁺ 277.1314; found 277.1314.

2. Diisopropyl 2-(methylimino)malonate (51a)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 9.08 mmol of **44** and methyl amine to **51a**.

Yield: 33%

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

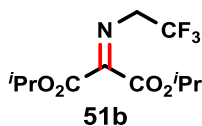
R_f = 0.26 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.02 (hept, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (hept, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 1.11 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 6.4 Hz, 12H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.0, 159.8, 155.0, 69.7, 69.4, 41.5, 21.0, 20.9;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₀H₁₇NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 216.1230; found 216.1233.

3. Diisopropyl 2-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)malonate (51b)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 2.27 mmol of **44** and trifluoroethyl amine to **51b**.

Yield: 42%

Physical State: pale beige colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.19 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

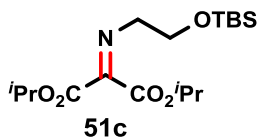
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.21 (dhept, J = 18.7, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 4.20 (q, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 1.33 (dd, J = 6.2, 2.0 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.5, 159.4, 157.2, 126.6, 124.7, 122.9, 121.1, 71.1, 71.0, 55.2, 55.0, 54.7, 54.5, 21.5, 21.4;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -70.44 (d, J = 7.5 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 306.0924; found 306.0939.

4. Diisopropyl 2-((2-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)ethyl)imino)malonate (51c)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 3.80 mmol of **44** and TBDMS protected ethanolamine to **51c**.

Yield: 26%

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

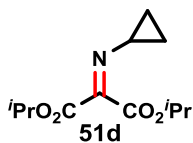
R_f = 0.34 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.19 (dp, J = 29.1, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.32 – 1.28 (m, 12H), 0.84 (s, 9H), 0.02 (s, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.6, 160.5, 154.9, 70.3, 70.0, 62.1, 57.4, 25.7, 21.59, 21.50, 18.2, -5.3;

HRMS (CI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_5\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 360.2206; found 360.2208.

5. Diisopropyl 2-(cyclopropylimino)malonate (51d)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 2.27 mmol of **44** and cyclopropyl amine to **51d**.

Yield: 94%

Physical State: colorless viscous oily liquid;

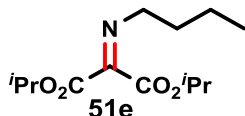
R_f = 0.41 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.22 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (tt, *J* = 6.5, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.18 (p, *J* = 4.2, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 1.10 (dt, *J* = 6.6, 3.6 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.2, 160.5, 151.7, 69.9, 69.7, 37.3, 21.5, 21.4, 11.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₂H₁₉NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 242.1387; found 242.1343.

6. Diisopropyl 2-(butylimino)malonate (51e)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.54 mmol of **44** and n-butyl amine to **51e**.

Yield: 53%

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

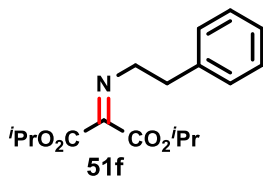
R_f = 0.45 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.22 (dq, *J* = 12.6, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (dq, *J* = 12.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (p, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.38 – 1.25 (m, 14H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.1, 160.4, 153.9, 70.3, 69.9, 55.2, 31.8, 21.5, 21.4, 20.4, 13.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₃H₂₃NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 258.1700; found 258.1702.

7. Diisopropyl 2-(phenethylimino)malonate (51f)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.54 mmol of **44** and phenethyl amine to **51f**.

Yield: 77%

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

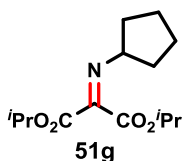
R_f = 0.32 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.25 (dd, J = 9.5, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 5.18 (pd, J = 6.3, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 4.01 – 3.69 (m, 2H), 3.15 – 2.88 (m, 2H), 1.28 (dd, J = 22.7, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.5, 160.2, 154.1, 138.6, 128.4, 128.2, 126.1, 70.2, 69.8, 56.8, 36.1, 21.3, 21.3;

HRMS (CI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 306.1705; found 306.1711.

8. Diisopropyl 2-(cyclopentylimino)malonate (51g)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.54 mmol of **44** and cyclopentyl amine to **51g**.

Yield: 84%

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

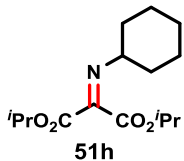
R_f = 0.43 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.04 (ddt, J = 39.8, 12.1, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.98 – 3.44 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.64 (m, 4H), 1.58 (dq, J = 14.2, 8.1, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 1.16 (dd, J = 10.8, 6.5 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 162.0, 160.0, 151.8, 69.7, 69.3, 65.0, 33.8, 24.5, 21.2, 21.1;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₄H₂₃NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 270.1700; found 270.1712.

9. Diisopropyl 2-(cyclohexylimino)malonate (51h)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 2.27 mmol of **44** and cyclohexyl amine to **51h**.

Yield: 66%

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

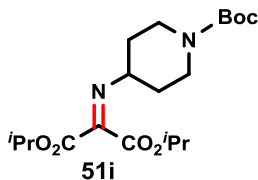
R_f = 0.36 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.24 (hept, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (tt, *J* = 10.1, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.79 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 2H), 1.65 – 1.55 (m, 3H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 12H), 1.23 (dq, *J* = 24.4, 12.3, 11.8 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.6, 160.5, 152.1, 70.3, 69.7, 64.6, 32.8, 25.1, 24.1, 21.6, 21.5;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₅H₂₅NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 284.1856; found 284.1869.

10. Diisopropyl 2-((1-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)piperidin-4-yl)imino)malonate (51i)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.54 mmol of **44** and boc protected 4-piperidinyll amine to **51i**.

Yield: 82%

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

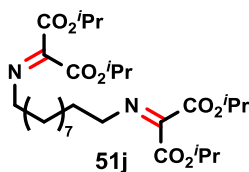
R_f = 0.57 (30% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.02 (hept, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (hept, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 2H), 3.34 (dt, *J* = 9.4, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (s, 2H), 1.57 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 1.09 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 6.4 Hz, 12H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.3, 159.7, 154.0, 152.5, 78.8, 69.8, 69.5, 61.3, 31.3, 27.8, 21.0, 20.9;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₉H₃₂N₂O₆ [M+Na]⁺ 407.2153; found 407.2168.

11. Tetraisopropyl 2,2'-(decane-1,10-diylbis(azanylylidene))dimalonate (51j)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 8.0 mmol of **44** and 1,10-diaminodecane to **51j**.

Yield: 79%

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

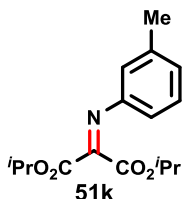
R_f = 0.27 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.29 – 5.09 (m, 4H), 3.54 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.68 (p, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 1.29 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 2.8 Hz, 26H), 1.24 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 10H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.1, 160.4, 153.8, 70.3, 69.8, 55.5, 29.8, 29.3, 29.1, 27.2, 21.58, 21.50;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₈H₄₈N₂O₈ [M+Na]⁺ 563.3303; found 563.3317.

12. Diisopropyl 2-(*m*-tolylimino)malonate (51k)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.54 mmol of **44** and *m*-toulidine to **51k**.

Yield: 72%

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

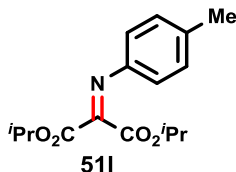
R_f = 0.41 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.25 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.09 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.0, 160.4, 152.9, 147.7, 138.5, 128.5, 127.2, 119.9, 116.5, 70.8, 70.0, 21.5, 21.2, 21.1;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₆H₂₁NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 292.1543; found 292.1556.

13. Diisopropyl 2-(*p*-tolylimino)malonate (**51l**)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 2.27 mmol of **44** and *p*-toulidine to **51l**.

Yield: 78%

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

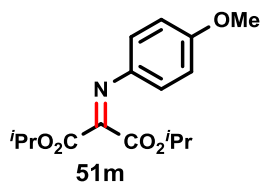
R_f = 0.40 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.15 (dt, *J* = 12.3, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (dt, *J* = 12.4, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.02 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.9, 160.1, 152.2, 144.9, 136.3, 129.0, 119.5, 70.4, 69.7, 21.2, 20.9, 20.6;

HRMS (CI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₆H₂₁NO₄ [M]⁺ 291.1471; found 291.1468.

14. Diisopropyl 2-((4-methoxyphenyl)imino)malonate (**51m**)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 2.27 mmol of **44** and p-anisidine to **51m**.

Yield: 87%

Physical State: dark yellow colored viscous oily liquid;

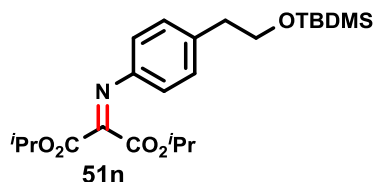
R_f = 0.35 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.03 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.23 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.34 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.14 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 162.8, 160.5, 158.9, 151.1, 140.4, 122.3, 113.9, 70.6, 70.0, 55.3, 21.5, 21.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 308.1492; found 308.1443.

15. Diisopropyl 2-((4-(2-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)ethyl)phenyl)imino) malonate (**51n**)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 3.80 mmol of **44** and 4-(2-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)ethyl)aniline to **51n**.

Yield: 54%

Physical State: dark yellow colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.39 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

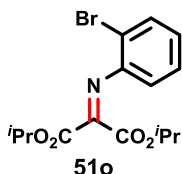
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.13 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.23 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.75 (t, J =

6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.34 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.08 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 0.82 (s, 9H), -0.08 (s, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 162.1, 160.3, 152.6, 145.7, 138.0, 129.4, 119.6, 70.7, 69.9, 64.0, 38.9, 25.7, 21.4, 21.2, 18.1, -5.5;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}_5\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 436.2514; found 436.2541.

16. Diisopropyl 2-((2-bromophenyl)imino)malonate (51o)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.54 mmol of **44** and 2-bromo aniline to **51o**.

Yield: 52%

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

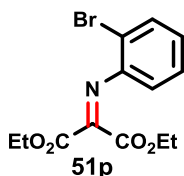
R_f = 0.35 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.53 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (td, J = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (td, J = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.01 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.4, 160.0, 154.3, 146.8, 132.6, 127.4, 126.8, 118.6, 113.7, 71.0, 70.3, 21.4, 21.0;

HRMS (CI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrNO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 357.0399; found 357.0390.

17. Diethyl 2-((2-bromophenyl)imino)malonate (51p)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.35 mmol of diethylketomalonate and 2-bromo aniline to **51p**.

Yield: 79%

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

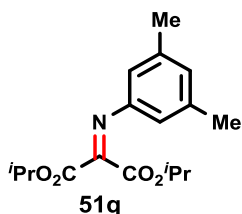
R_f = 0.50 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.52 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (td, *J* = 7.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.76 – 6.69 (m, 1H), 4.39 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.07 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.7, 160.4, 153.5, 146.5, 132.6, 127.5, 127.0, 118.4, 113.7, 62.8, 61.9, 13.7, 13.4;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₃H₁₄BrNO₄ [M+H]⁺ 328.0179; found 328.0179.

18. Diisopropyl 2-((3,5-dimethylphenyl)imino)malonate (51q)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.54 mmol of **44** and 3,5-dimethyl aniline to **51q**

Yield: 66%

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

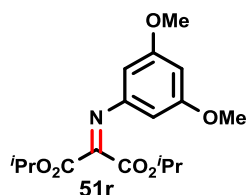
R_f = 0.40 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.59 (s, 2H), 5.24 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.0, 160.4, 152.6, 147.6, 138.3, 128.1, 117.1, 70.7, 69.9, 21.4, 21.1, 21.0;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₇H₂₃NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 306.1700; found 306.1789.

19. Diisopropyl 2-((3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)imino)malonate (51r)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 2.27 mmol of **44** and 3,5-dimethoxy aniline to **51r**

Yield: 23%

Physical State: dark yellow colored viscous oily liquid;

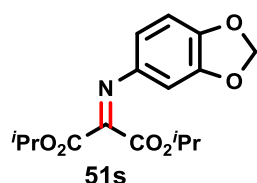
R_f = 0.38 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.21 (s, 1H), 6.06 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.17 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 6H); 1.29 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.05 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.6, 160.7, 160.0, 153.1, 149.3, 98.3, 97.5, 70.7, 70.0, 55.0, 21.3, 21.2, 21.0;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 360.1418; found 360.1418.

20. Diisopropyl 2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-ylimino)malonate (51s)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.54 mmol of **44** and 3,4-methylenedioxy)aniline to **51s**

Yield: 73%

Physical State: dark yellow colored oily liquid;

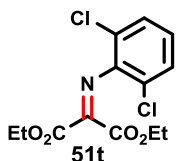
R_f = 0.24 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.72 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (s, 2H), 5.22 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.16 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.5, 160.4, 151.6, 147.9, 146.8, 141.7, 114.2, 107.9, 102.2, 101.5, 70.7, 70.1, 21.4, 21.2;

HRMS (CI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₆H₁₉NO₆ [M]⁺ 321.1212; found 321.1208.

21. Diethyl 2-((2,6-dichlorophenyl)imino)malonate (51t)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 5.74 mmol of diethylketomalonate and 2,6-dichloro aniline to **51t**.

Yield: 83%

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

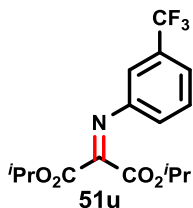
R_f = 0.45 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.8, 159.0, 155.7, 143.2, 127.8, 125.7, 123.0, 63.1, 62.4, 13.9, 13.4;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₃H₁₃Cl₂NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 318.0294; found 318.0294.

22. Diisopropyl 2-((3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)imino)malonate (51u)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 2.27 mmol of **44** and m-trifluoromethyl aniline to **51u**

Yield: 81%

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

$R_f = 0.36$ (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

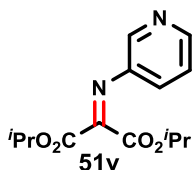
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.05 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 5.14 (hept, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.90 (hept, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 6H), 0.95 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.8, 159.7, 154.4, 148.0, 131.3, 131.1, 130.9, 130.6, 129.2, 126.0, 124.2, 122.5, 120.6, 115.73, 115.70, 115.68, 115.65, 70.9, 70.3, 21.0, 20.7;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -61.9 (s);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 346.1261; found 346.1261.

23. Diisopropyl 2-(pyridin-3-ylimino)malonate (**51v**)



Standard procedure described above was followed for converting 4.54 mmol of **44** and 3-aminopyridine to **51v**.

Yield: 86%

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

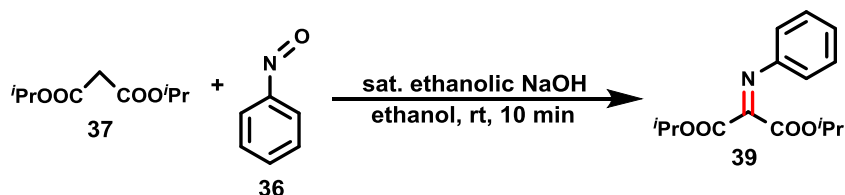
$R_f = 0.28$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.39 (dd, $J = 4.6, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 5.21 (hept, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (hept, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.32 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 6H), 1.04 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.9, 159.7, 154.7, 147.4, 143.7, 139.8, 126.7, 123.1, 71.2, 70.6, 21.3, 21.1;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 279.1339; found 279.1336.

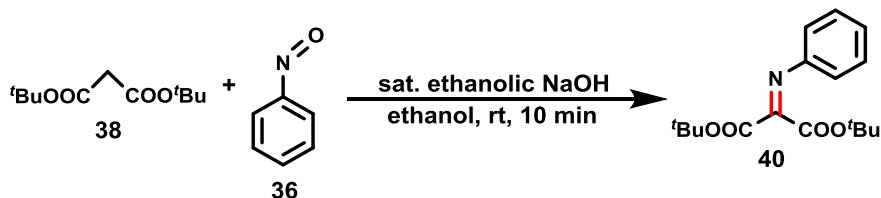
12(a). Procedure for the synthesis of 39 using nitroso benzene (This procedure was adapted from literature reported procedure)⁴



To a solution of diisopropyl malonate (500 mg, 2.65 mmol, 1 equiv) and nitroso benzene (313 mg, 2.92 mmol, 1 equiv) in absolute ethanol (1.25 mL, 2.2M), a saturated ethanolic solution of NaOH was added dropwise until the blue color of the solution turns pale brown. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 10 minutes and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography to afford **39** as viscous yellow colored oily liquid (492 mg, 67%).

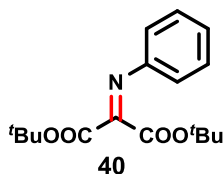
Note: The crude imine prepared by this method is very unstable and should be used immediately.

12(b). Procedure for the synthesis of 40 using nitroso benzene



The procedure described above for the synthesis of **39** was followed for converting 9.24 mmol of **38** to **40** as an yellow colored waxy solid (1.83g, 65%).

1. Characterization data of di-*tert*-butyl 2-(phenylimino)malonate (**40**)



Yield: 65%

Physical State: yellow colored waxy solid;

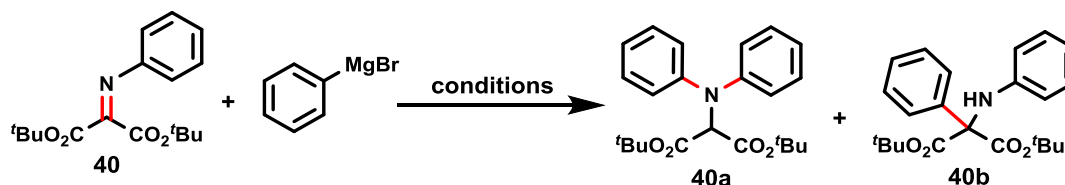
R_f = 0.28 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.59 (s, 9H), 1.29 (s, 9H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.6, 159.9, 154.6, 148.1, 128.6, 126.0, 119.4, 84.1, 27.9, 27.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₇H₂₃NO₄ [M+Na]⁺ 328.1519; found 328.1525.

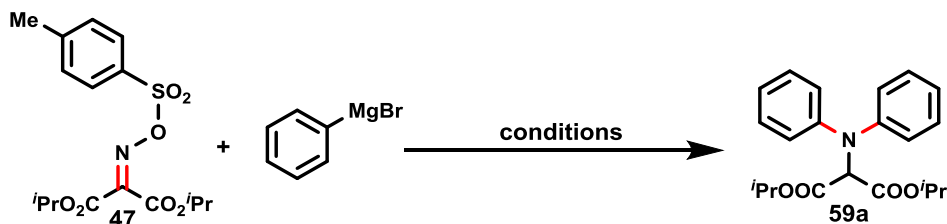
13. Screening of solvents for the amination using 40



Entry	Solvent (M)	PhMgBr (M)	Temperature (°C)	Time	Yield (%) (40a:40b)
1	DCM (0.1M)	0.84M in THF	-78 °C	1h	53:32
2	DME (0.1M)	0.84M in THF	-78 °C	1h	64:13
3	MTBE (0.1M)	0.84M in THF	-78 °C	1h	59:14
4	THF (0.1M)	1M in THF	-78 °C	1h	67:12
5	2-Me-THF (0.1M)	1M in THF	-78 °C	1h	56:10
6	Et ₂ O (0.1M)	1M in THF	-78 °C	1h	51:6

Table S5. Optimization of solvents for amination using 40

14. Optimization of the reaction conditions for amination using 47



Entry	Solvent (M)	PhMgBr (M)	Temperature (°C)	Time	Yield (%)
1	THF (0.2M)	0.7M in THF	-78 °C	10 min	22
2	DCM (0.2M)	0.7M in THF	-78 °C (3h) to RT	Overnight	61
3	DME (0.2M)	0.76M in THF	-78 °C	3h	24

4	Et ₂ O (0.2M)	0.88M in THF	−78 °C	3h	(Starting material was not totally consumed)
5	DCE (0.2M)	0.26M in THF	−78 °C (3h) to RT	Overnight	22
6	Toluene (0.2M)	0.26M in THF	−78 °C (3h) to RT	Overnight	31
7	DCM (0.2M)	0.6M in THF	−78 °C	1h	30
8	DCE (0.2M)	0.6M in THF	−78 °C	1h	13
9	Toluene (0.2M)	0.6M in THF	−78 °C	1h	42
10	Toluene (0.2M)	0.74M in THF	−42 °C	1h 15min	45
11	DCM (0.2 M)	0.74M in THF	−42 °C	1h 15min	56
12	DCM (0.2M)	0.76M in THF	−78 °C	1h	63
13	DCM (0.1M)	0.76M in THF	−78 °C	1h	75
14	DCM (0.1M)	0.76M in THF	−42 °C	1h	63
15	DCM (0.1M)	1.6M in Et ₂ O	−78 °C	1h	(Reaction was messy with lot of spots on TLC)
16	DCM (0.05M)	1.6M in Et ₂ O	−78 °C	1h	(Reaction was messy with lot of spots on TLC)
17	DCM (0.1M)	0.66M in THF	−78 °C	1h	66
18	DCM (0.05M)	0.66M in THF	−78 °C	1h	66
19	DCM (0.1M)	0.88M in THF	−20 °C	1h	62
20	DCM (0.1M)	0.88M in THF	0 °C	1h	58
21	DCM (0.1M)	0.88M in THF	RT	1h	58

Table S6. Optimization of conditions for amination

15. Screening of different activating groups

Reaction scheme showing the conversion of a chiral auxiliary (1,3-dicarbonyl with N-OSO₂R group) to product 59a (1,3-dicarbonyl with diphenylamino group) using PhMgBr (2.1 eq.) in DCM at -78 °C for 1h.

Entry	R	Yield(%)
1	—CH ₃	68%
2		75%
3		67%
4		60%
5		62%

Table S7. Evaluation of different activating groups

16. Screening of different aminating agents

Reaction scheme showing the conversion of a chiral auxiliary (1,3-dicarbonyl with N-OSO₂Me group) to a product (1,3-dicarbonyl with diphenylamino group) using PhMgBr (2.1 equiv.) in DCM at -78 °C for 1h.

Entry	R	Yield (%)
1	Me	63
2	Et	62
3	<i>i</i> Pr	75
4	<i>t</i> Bu	55

Table S8. Evaluation of different aminating agents

17. General experimental procedures (Methods C through H)

Amination of aryl and alkyl metals using doubly electrophilic aminating agent **47**

Method C: To a flame dried 25 mL round bottom flask, activated magnesium turnings (7.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were added under argon followed by 2.5 mL of anhydrous THF. To this mixture 2 drops of 1,2-dibromoethane were added under constant stirring. After 5 min, a solution of aryl or alkyl bromide (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in 2.5 mL of anhydrous THF was added dropwise over 10-15 minutes to the suspension. This reaction is slightly exothermic but no external cooling is required. After the flask cools to room temperature by itself, the Grignard reagent is titrated using the standard procedure⁵ and the concentration is determined. Next, to a thick-walled flame dried reaction vial, aminating agent **47** (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) followed by anhydrous DCM (10 mL, 0.1M) were added under argon. The resulting solution of **47** was cooled to $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ by means of dry ice/acetone bath and the freshly prepared Grignard reagent (2.1 mmol, 2.1 equiv) was added via syringe over a period of 1 min under constant stirring. After stirring for 1 hour at $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, the reaction mixture was quenched using saturated NH_4Cl solution (3 mL) and allowed to warm to room temperature.

Workup and purification: After quenching, the reaction mixture was diluted with water (20 mL) and the organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was then extracted with DCM twice (2 X 20 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

Method D: This procedure was adapted from the literature⁶. To a flame dried 25 mL round bottom flask, commercially available $\text{iPrMgCl}\cdot\text{LiCl}$ solution in THF (1.3M; 1.1 mmol, 1.1 eq) was added under argon. This mixture was cooled to $-15\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ in case of aryl bromides and to $-45\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ in case of aryl iodides and the corresponding solution of aryl bromide or iodide (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in THF was added in 1 min and stirred for 30 min. This turbo Grignard reagent was then titrated and the concentration was determined. To a thick-walled flame dried reaction vial, aminating agent (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) followed by anhydrous DCM (10 mL, 0.1M) was added under argon. This reaction mixture was cooled to $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ by means of dry ice/acetone bath and the freshly prepared

Grignard reagent (2.1 mmol, 2.1 equiv) was added in 1 min under constant stirring. After stirring for 1 hour at $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ the reaction mixture was quenched using saturated NH_4Cl solution (3 mL) and allowed to warm to room temperature.

Workup and purification: After quenching, the reaction mixture was diluted with water (20 mL) and the organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was then extracted with DCM twice (2 X 20 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

Method E (Amination using *N*-substituted diisopropyl iminomalonates):

To a flame dried 25 mL round bottom flask, activated magnesium turnings (7.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were added under argon followed by 2.5 mL of anhydrous THF. To this mixture 2 drops of 1,2-dibromoethane were added under constant stirring. After 5 min, a solution of aryl or alkyl bromide (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in 2.5 mL of anhydrous THF was added dropwise over 10-15 minutes to the suspension. This reaction is slightly exothermic but no external cooling is required. After the flask cools to room temperature by itself, the Grignard reagent is titrated using the standard procedure⁵ and the concentration is determined. For making the turbo Grignard reagent, follow **Method D**. To a thick-walled flame dried reaction vial, iminomalonate (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) dissolved in anhydrous DCM (10 mL, 0.1M) was added under argon. This reaction mixture was cooled to $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ by means of dry ice/acetone bath and the freshly prepared Grignard reagent (1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv) was added over 1 min while maintaining constant stirring. After stirring for 1 hour at $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ the reaction was quenched using saturated NH_4Cl solution (3 mL) and allowed to warm to room temperature.

Workup and purification: After quenching, the reaction mixture was diluted with water (20 mL) and the organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was then extracted with DCM twice (2 X 20 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

Method F: To a thick-walled flame dried reaction vial, iminomalonate (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) dissolved in anhydrous THF (10 mL, 0.1M) was added under argon. This solution was cooled to $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ by means of dry ice/acetone bath and the commercially available

aryl or alkyl lithium solution in THF (1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv) was added dropwise under constant stirring. After stirring for 1 hour at $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ the reaction was quenched using saturated NH_4Cl solution (3 mL).

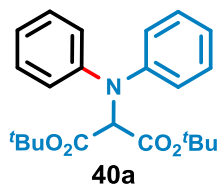
Method G: This procedure was adapted from the literature with slight modifications⁷. In a thick-walled flame dried reaction vial, methyl-2-bromo acetate (2.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was taken in anhydrous THF (10 mL, 0.2M) under argon and cooled to $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ using dry ice/acetone bath. To this cooled reaction mixture, commercially available LiHMDS (1M solution in THF) (2.1 mmol, 2.1 equiv) was added dropwise and stirred for 45 min. Then iminomalonate (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) dissolved in anhydrous THF (10 mL, 0.1M) was added slowly dropwise to the enolate solution and continued stirring for 2 h. Then the reaction was quenched using saturated NH_4Cl solution (3 mL).

Workup and purification: After quenching, the reaction mixture was diluted with water (20 mL) and the organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was then extracted with EtOAc twice (2 X 20 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (30 mL) once, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

Method H: In a thick-walled flame dried reaction vial, acetophenone (2.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was dissolved in anhydrous THF (5 mL, 0.4M) under argon and cooled to $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ using dry ice/acetone bath. To this cooled reaction mixture, commercially available LiHMDS (1M solution in THF) (2.1 mmol, 2.1 equiv) was added dropwise and stirred for 45 min. Then iminomalonate (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) dissolved in anhydrous THF (5 mL, 0.2M) was added slowly dropwise to the enolate solution and continued stirring for 2 h at $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. Then the reaction was quenched using saturated NH_4Cl solution (3 mL).

Workup and purification: After quenching, the reaction mixture was diluted with water (20 mL) and the organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was then extracted with EtOAc twice (2 X 20 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (30 mL) once, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

18. Characterization data of di-*tert*-butyl 2-(diphenylamino)malonate (40a)



Yield: 67% (**Method E**, here THF was used as the solvent instead of DCM)

Physical State: Brown colored solid (m.p. = 76 – 81 °C);

R_f = 0.53 (9:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

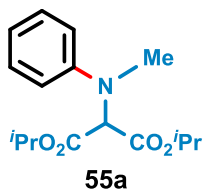
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.17 (ddd, J = 7.5, 6.3, 1.8 Hz, 4H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 6.92 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 5.12 (s, 1H), 1.26 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.4, 146.2, 129.1, 122.5, 122.2, 82.5, 69.1, 27.7;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 406.1989; found 406.1990.

19. Characterization data of the products made using the singly- and doubly-electrophilic aminating agents (as displayed in Figs. 3-5)

1. Diisopropyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)malonate (55a)



Yield: 68% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark purple colored waxy solid;

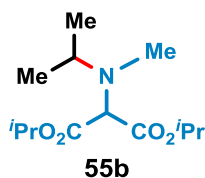
R_f = 0.52 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 6.86 – 6.80 (m, 3H), 5.16 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 3.11 (s, 3H), 1.31 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.1, 149.0, 129.1, 118.3, 113.3, 69.5, 66.1, 35.7, 21.6, 21.5;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 294.1700; found 294.1703.

2. Diisopropyl 2-(isopropyl(methyl)amino)malonate (55b)



Yield: 80% (**Method E**)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

R_f = 0.62 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

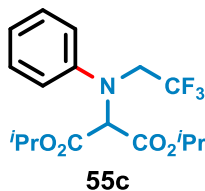
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 4.97 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.06 (s, 1H), 2.90 (hept, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.15 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 12H), 0.97 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.7, 68.2, 66.8, 52.8, 33.9, 21.29, 21.27, 19.5;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 260.1856; found 260.1846.

Note: For this reaction to form **55b**, directly $i\text{PrMgCl}\cdot\text{LiCl}$ solution in THF was added on to the imine.

3. Diisopropyl 2-(phenyl(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)amino)malonate (55c)



Yield: 34% (**Method E**)

Physical State: orange colored waxy solid;

R_f = 0.59 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

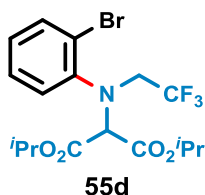
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.28 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 4.24 – 4.14 (m, 2H), 1.26 (dd, J = 16.6, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.8, 148.2, 129.2, 127.8, 125.9, 124.1, 122.2, 121.9, 118.1, 70.1, 68.2, 51.2, 51.0, 50.8, 50.6, 21.5;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -69.83 (t, J = 8.9 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.1574; found 362.1581.

4. Diisopropyl 2-((2-bromophenyl)(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)amino)malonate (55d)



Yield: 79% (Method E)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

R_f = 0.72 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

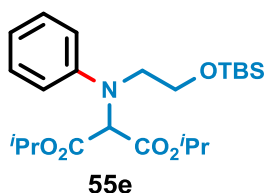
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.63 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 5.99 (d, J = 52.9 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (dt, J = 12.3, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (s, 1H), 4.07 – 3.51 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 0.76 (m, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.2, 155.6, 155.4, 133.6, 133.3, 133.1, 130.7, 130.5, 130.4, 127.5, 126.6, 126.4, 124.8, 124.6, 122.9, 122.7, 121.0, 120.9, 70.5, 69.6, 63.5, 46.5, 46.3, 46.0, 45.8, 22.0, 21.8, 21.7, 21.6, 21.4.

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ –69.5 – –70.2 (m);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrF}_3\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 440.0679; found 440.0674.

5. Diisopropyl 2-((2-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)ethyl)(phenyl)amino)malonate (55e)



Yield: 58% (Method E)

Physical State: dark yellow colored oily liquid;

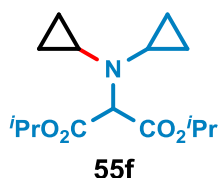
R_f = 0.53 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.23 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 3.80 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.59 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.3 Hz, 12H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.06 (s, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.3, 147.9, 129.0, 118.8, 114.4, 69.5, 67.1, 60.8, 51.6, 25.8, 21.5, 18.2;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{39}\text{NO}_5\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 438.2670; found 438.3076.

6. Diisopropyl 2-(dicyclopropylamino)malonate (55f)



Yield: 89% (**Method E**)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

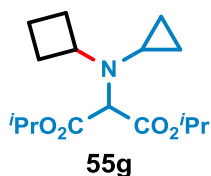
R_f = 0.21 (5% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.00 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (s, 1H), 2.52 (tt, J = 6.8, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 1.18 (dd, J = 6.4, 3.2 Hz, 12H), 0.39 (p, J = 4.6, 3.8 Hz, 4H), 0.37 – 0.31 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.4, 70.3, 68.4, 34.5, 21.5, 21.4, 6.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 284.1856; found 284.1861.

7. Diisopropyl 2-(cyclobutyl(cyclopropyl)amino)malonate (55g)



Yield: 85% (**Method E**)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

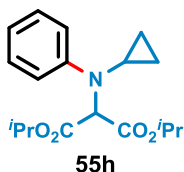
R_f = 0.39 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.00 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.10 (s, 1H), 3.58 (ddd, J = 16.8, 9.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (tt, J = 6.7, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.96 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 1.20 (dd, J = 6.5, 3.2 Hz, 12H), 0.49 – 0.43 (m, 2H), 0.42 – 0.35 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.7, 68.4, 67.5, 57.4, 30.9, 28.7, 21.47, 21.40, 14.5, 6.5;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 298.2013; found 298.2024.

8. Diisopropyl 2-(cyclopropyl(phenyl)amino)malonate (55h)



Yield: 73% (Method E)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

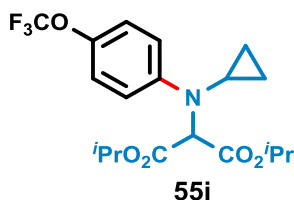
R_f = 0.63 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.22 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (hept, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 2.87 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 1.27 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 6H), 1.23 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 6H), 0.87 – 0.81 (m, 2H), 0.78 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.3, 148.7, 128.6, 118.8, 114.8, 69.5, 69.0, 31.6, 21.6, 21.5, 9.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 320.1856; found 320.1865.

9. Diisopropyl 2-(cyclopropyl(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)amino)malonate (55i)



Yield: 19% (Method E)

Physical State: beige colored viscous oily liquid;

R_f = 0.42 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

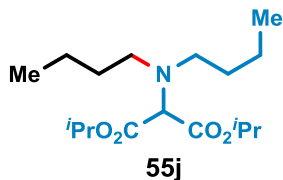
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.07 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 5.09 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 2.85 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 1.26 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.19 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 0.83 – 0.76 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.1, 147.3, 141.7, 121.5, 115.6, 69.7, 69.2, 32.5, 21.58, 21.50, 9.5;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -58.4 (s);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 404.1679; found 404.1680.

10. Diisopropyl 2-(dibutylamino)malonate (55j)



Yield: 56% (**Method F**)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

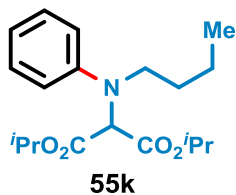
R_f = 0.53 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.06 (hept, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.13 (s, 1H), 2.66 – 2.61 (m, 4H), 1.42 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 1.28 (dt, J = 15.0, 7.4 Hz, 4H), 1.23 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 12H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.9, 68.6, 67.6, 52.0, 30.7, 21.6, 21.6, 20.2, 13.9;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 316.2482; found 316.2489.

11. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(phenyl)amino)malonate (55k)



Yield: 94% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brown oily liquid;

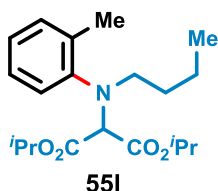
R_f = 0.66 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.23 (dd, J = 8.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.85 – 6.78 (m, 3H), 5.12 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.98 (s, 1H), 3.50 – 3.35 (m, 2H), 1.63 (p, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.35 (h, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (dd, J = 11.1, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.4, 147.9, 128.9, 118.5, 114.8, 69.4, 67.3, 49.2, 30.0, 21.5, 20.1, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 336.2169; found 336.2180.

12. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(*o*-tolyl)amino)malonate (55l)



Yield: 83% (**Method E**)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

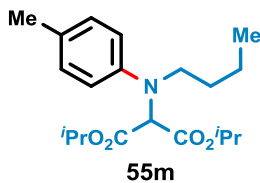
R_f = 0.51 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 3.40 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.30 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.2 Hz, 4H), 1.25 (dd, J = 8.1, 6.4 Hz, 12H), 0.82 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.4, 147.3, 134.8, 130.8, 125.8, 124.1, 124.0, 69.8, 68.5, 48.3, 30.4, 21.4, 21.3, 19.9, 17.6, 13.7;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 350.2326; found 350.2388.

13. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(*p*-tolyl)amino)malonate (55m)



Yield: 94% (**Method E**)

Physical State: brown colored viscous oily liquid;

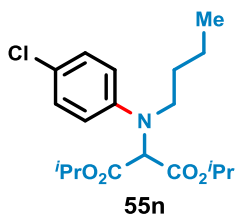
R_f = 0.60 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.16 – 5.07 (m, 2H), 4.93 (s, 1H), 3.46 – 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 2H), 1.33 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.32 – 1.23 (m, 12H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.5, 145.7, 129.5, 128.0, 115.5, 69.3, 67.9, 49.1, 30.2, 21.5, 20.2, 20.1, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₀H₃₁NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 350.2326; found 350.2336.

14. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(4-chlorophenyl)amino)malonate (55n)



Yield: 86% (Method E)

Physical State: brown colored viscous oily liquid;

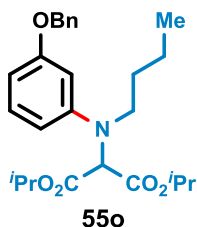
R_f = 0.58 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.15 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.09 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 3.43 – 3.31 (m, 2H), 1.57 (p, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (h, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.3 Hz, 12H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.1, 146.5, 128.7, 123.4, 116.1, 69.6, 67.5, 49.6, 29.9, 21.5, 20.0, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₉H₂₈ClNO₄ [M+H]⁺ 370.1780; found 370.1785.

15. Diisopropyl 2-((3-(benzyloxy)phenyl)(butyl)amino)malonate (55o)



Yield: 81% (Method E)

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

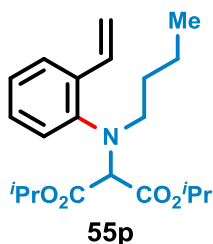
$R_f = 0.50$ (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.54 – 6.44 (m, 3H), 5.16 (hept, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 3.47 – 3.42 (m, 2H), 1.65 (ddd, $J = 15.6, 8.8, 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.37 (dt, $J = 15.1, 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.32 (dd, $J = 9.7, 6.3$ Hz, 12H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.3, 159.7, 149.3, 137.1, 129.6, 128.4, 127.7, 127.3, 107.7, 104.3, 102.1, 69.8, 69.4, 67.2, 49.3, 30.0, 21.5, 20.1, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 442.2588; found 442.2624.

16. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(2-vinylphenyl)amino)malonate (55p)



Yield: 86% (**Method E**)

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

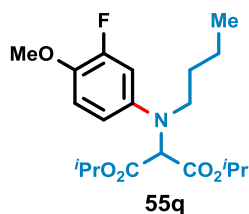
$R_f = 0.49$ (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.49 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (td, $J = 7.9, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd, $J = 17.8, 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.66 (dd, $J = 17.8, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.23 (dd, $J = 11.0, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.10 (hept, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.36 (s, 1H), 3.40 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.36 (p, $J = 7.7, 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.30 (dt, $J = 15.4, 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.27 – 1.21 (m, 12H), 0.83 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.5, 146.4, 134.3, 133.8, 127.7, 126.6, 123.9, 123.2, 114.2, 70.6, 68.8, 47.8, 30.3, 21.58, 21.51, 20.0, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.2326; found 362.2382.

17. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)amino)malonate (55q)



Yield: 80% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brown colored viscous oily liquid;

R_f = 0.40 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

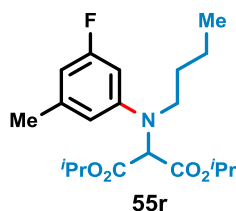
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.85 (t, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, J = 14.1, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.59 – 6.53 (m, 1H), 5.09 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.38 – 3.24 (m, 2H), 1.54 (p, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.32 (dt, J = 15.0, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (dd, J = 10.0, 6.3 Hz, 12H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.2, 153.7, 152.1, 142.7, 142.6, 140.9, 140.8, 114.9, 114.8, 111.69, 111.68, 105.5, 105.3, 69.6, 68.4, 57.1, 49.9, 30.1, 21.63, 21.62, 20.1, 13.8;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ –133.4 (ddd, J = 14.0, 9.7, 1.3 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{FNO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 384.2181; found 384.2192.

18. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(3-fluoro-5-methylphenyl)amino)malonate (55r)



Yield: 96% (**Method E**)

Physical State: brown colored viscous oily liquid;

R_f = 0.60 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

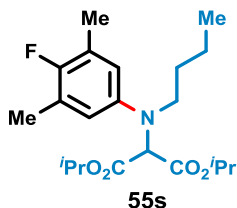
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.35 (s, 1H), 6.31 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 2H), 5.11 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 3.42 – 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.61 (p, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.33 (dq, J = 14.9, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (dd, J = 9.5, 6.3 Hz, 12H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.0, 164.5, 162.9, 149.4, 149.3, 140.39, 140.32, 110.6, 105.9, 105.7, 98.9, 98.7, 69.6, 67.1, 49.6, 29.9, 21.8, 21.7, 21.5, 20.0, 13.7;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -113.5 (dd, J = 12.2, 9.2 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{FNO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 368.2232; found 368.2240.

19. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(4-fluoro-3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)malonate (55s)



Yield: 91% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.67 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

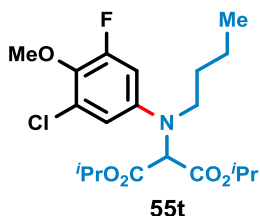
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.51 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 5.10 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 3.42 – 3.25 (m, 2H), 2.20 (s, 6H), 1.53 (p, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.32 (dq, J = 15.0, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (dd, J = 9.4, 6.3 Hz, 12H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.4, 154.9, 153.3, 143.5, 143.5, 124.3, 124.2, 116.8, 116.8, 69.2, 68.6, 49.3, 30.2, 21.4, 20.0, 14.88, 14.85, 13.7;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -133.5 (s);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{32}\text{FNO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 382.2388; found 382.2387.

20. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(3-chloro-5-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)amino)malonate (55t)



Yield: 54% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.60 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.57 – 6.52 (m, 1H), 6.46 (dd, J = 13.6, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.36 – 3.27 (m, 2H), 1.56 (p, J =

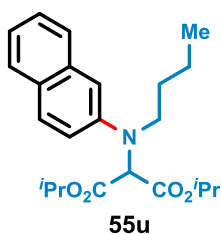
7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.35 – 1.28 (m, 2H), 1.26 (dd, $J = 11.4, 6.3$ Hz, 12H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.7, 157.3, 155.7, 144.5, 144.4, 136.4, 136.3, 128.8, 128.8, 111.3, 102.4, 102.2, 69.9, 67.4, 61.56, 61.54, 50.0, 29.8, 21.55, 21.54, 20.0, 13.7;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -126.9 – -127.6 (m)

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{ClFNO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 418.1791; found 418.1791.

21. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(naphthalen-2-yl)amino)malonate (55u)



Yield: 95% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark reddish brown colored oily liquid;

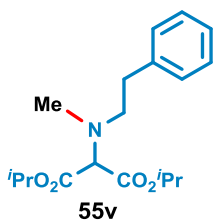
$R_f = 0.56$ (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.75 (t, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 9.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dq, $J = 12.6, 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 5.15 (s, 1H), 3.64 – 3.53 (m, 2H), 1.72 (p, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.43 (h, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.32 (dd, $J = 12.2, 6.3$ Hz, 12H), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.4, 145.7, 134.5, 128.7, 127.8, 127.3, 126.4, 126.1, 122.8, 117.8, 109.8, 69.5, 67.8, 49.3, 30.2, 21.6, 20.2, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 386.2326; found 386.2331.

22. Diisopropyl 2-(methyl(phenethyl)amino)malonate (55v)



Yield: 39% (**Method F**)

Physical State: Pale yellow colored viscous oily liquid;

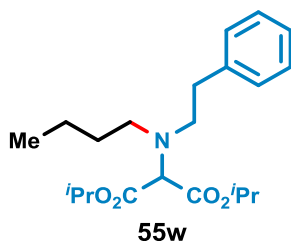
R_f = 0.29 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 5.20 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.21 (s, 1H), 3.02 – 2.97 (m, 2H), 2.92 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 12H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.1, 139.9, 139.2, 128.7, 128.2, 125.9, 70.2, 68.9, 56.8, 39.4, 34.8, 21.7, 21.6.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₀H₁₇NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 322.2013; found 322.2014.

23. Diisopropyl 2-(butyl(phenethyl)amino)malonate (55w)



Yield: 60% (**Method F**)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

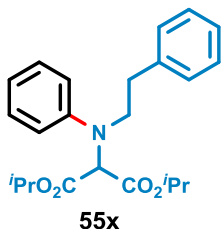
R_f = 0.53 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 5.11 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.22 (s, 1H), 3.00 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.83 – 2.78 (m, 2H), 2.78 – 2.73 (m, 2H), 1.47 (p, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.32 (dt, *J* = 15.0, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 1.6 Hz, 12H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.7, 140.0, 128.6, 128.0, 125.7, 68.6, 67.7, 54.3, 52.2, 35.5, 30.6, 21.6, 21.5, 20.1, 13.9;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₁H₃₃NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 364.2482; found 364.2493.

24. Diisopropyl 2-(phenethyl(phenyl)amino)malonate (55x)



Yield: 25% (M = Li), 54% (M = MgBr) (**Method F** for M = Li and **Method E** for M = MgBr)

Physical State: dark orange colored non-viscous liquid;

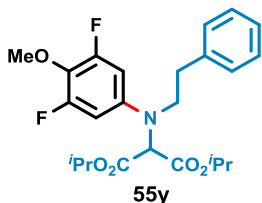
R_f = 0.42 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 3.73 – 3.61 (m, 2H), 3.00 – 2.86 (m, 2H), 1.26 (dd, J = 9.0, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.3, 147.5, 139.5, 129.2, 128.6, 128.4, 126.1, 118.9, 69.6, 67.3, 50.9, 34.3, 21.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 384.2169; found 384.2191.

25. Diisopropyl 2-((3,5-difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)(phenethyl)amino)malonate (55y)



Yield: 43% (**Method E**)

Physical State: colorless viscous oily liquid;

R_f = 0.35 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

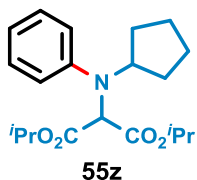
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 6.38 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 2H), 5.08 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.61 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 2.92 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 1.25 (dd, J = 11.2, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.6, 157.3, 157.2, 155.7, 155.6, 143.5, 138.7, 128.5, 128.4, 126.3, 98.8, 98.6, 69.9, 67.2, 61.9, 51.6, 34.1, 21.5, 21.4;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -127.7 – -128.3 (m)

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₄H₂₉F₂NO₅ [M+H]⁺ 450.2087; found 450.2110.

26. Diisopropyl 2-(cyclopentyl(phenyl)amino)malonate (55z)



Yield: 82% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

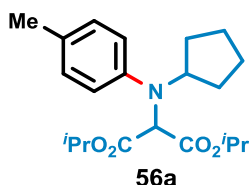
R_f = 0.73 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.74 (s, 1H), 4.12 (p, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.03 – 1.94 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.58 (dh, *J* = 15.7, 7.6, 6.8 Hz, 4H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.2, 148.0, 128.5, 119.8, 118.0, 69.4, 65.2, 62.1, 29.8, 23.7, 21.5, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₀H₂₉NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 348.2169; found 348.2180.

27. Diisopropyl 2-(cyclopentyl(*p*-tolyl)amino)malonate (56a)



Yield: 66% (**Method E**)

Physical State: orange colored crystalline solid (m.p. = 51-55.2 °C);

R_f = 0.45 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.02 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 4.05 (p, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.95 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (s, 2H), 1.61 – 1.50 (m, 4H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H);

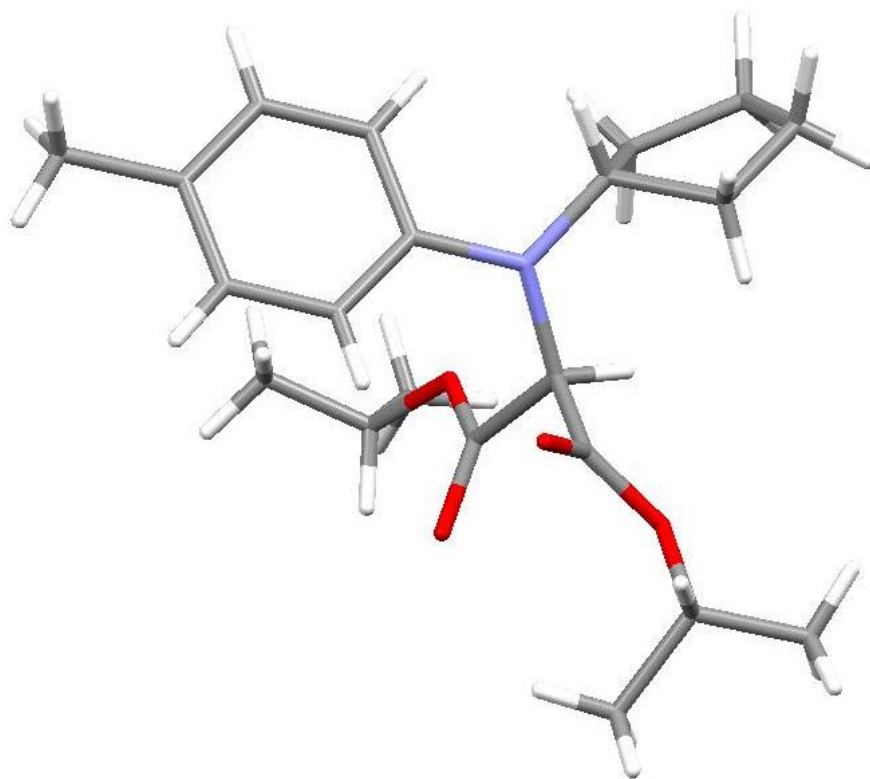


Figure S6. X-ray crystal structure of diisopropyl 2-(cyclopentyl(*p*-tolyl)amino)malonate (**56a**)

Table S9. X-Ray crystal data and structure refinement for **56a**

Table 1.

Identification code	pvk225c_0m_a	
Empirical formula	C ₂₁ H ₃₁ N O ₄	
Formula weight	361.47	
Temperature	296(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.048(8) Å	α = 90°.

	$b = 10.848(8) \text{ \AA}$	$\beta = 90^\circ$.
	$c = 20.346(16) \text{ \AA}$	$\gamma = 90^\circ$.
Volume	$2218(3) \text{ \AA}^3$	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.083 Mg/m^3	
Absorption coefficient	0.074 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	784	
Crystal size	$0.317 \times 0.233 \times 0.179 \text{ mm}^3$	
Theta range for data collection	2.002 to 28.332° .	
Index ranges	$-13 \leq h \leq 13$, $-14 \leq k \leq 14$, $-27 \leq l \leq 27$	
Reflections collected	23728	
Independent reflections	5507 [$R(\text{int}) = 0.0396$]	
Completeness to $\theta = 25.000^\circ$	100.0 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.949 and 0.887	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	
Data / restraints / parameters	5507 / 24 / 240	
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.034	
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R1 = 0.0684$, $wR2 = 0.1992$	
R indices (all data)	$R1 = 0.1208$, $wR2 = 0.2379$	
Absolute structure parameter	0.5(5)	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.326 and $-0.258 \text{ e.\AA}^{-3}$	

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for pvk225c_0m_a. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
O(1)	6056(3)	3980(3)	4085(1)	69(1)
O(2)	7051(3)	2140(3)	4100(2)	77(1)
O(3)	7713(3)	1668(3)	2651(2)	79(1)
O(4)	9616(3)	2513(3)	3011(2)	94(1)

N(1)	8108(3)	4759(3)	3221(2)	57(1)
C(1)	8732(4)	5182(4)	3794(2)	58(1)
C(2)	9413(4)	4390(4)	4206(2)	67(1)
C(3)	10026(5)	4806(5)	4775(3)	88(2)
C(4)	10035(7)	6039(6)	4944(3)	105(2)
C(5)	9368(8)	6833(6)	4526(3)	117(2)
C(6)	8726(6)	6422(4)	3964(3)	84(1)
C(7)	10678(11)	6482(8)	5576(4)	165(4)
C(8)	7669(4)	5633(4)	2715(2)	61(1)
C(9)	6236(5)	6129(5)	2784(3)	85(1)
C(10)	5804(6)	6505(9)	2104(3)	126(3)
C(11)	6770(10)	5972(11)	1665(4)	171(4)
C(12)	7731(5)	5146(5)	2014(2)	80(1)
C(13)	7509(4)	3545(3)	3210(2)	55(1)
C(14)	6865(4)	3129(4)	3853(2)	57(1)
C(15)	5383(6)	3740(5)	4709(2)	87(2)
C(16)	6112(11)	4361(13)	5202(4)	194(4)
C(17)	4025(8)	4215(12)	4654(4)	172(4)
C(18)	8429(4)	2520(4)	2953(2)	65(1)
C(19)	8400(5)	534(6)	2432(3)	102(2)
C(20)	8322(10)	-404(6)	2986(5)	143(3)
C(21)	7747(8)	137(10)	1837(5)	157(3)

Table 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for pvk225c_0m_a.

O(1)-C(14)	1.317(5)
O(1)-C(15)	1.463(5)
O(2)-C(14)	1.199(5)
O(3)-C(18)	1.322(5)
O(3)-C(19)	1.479(6)
O(4)-C(18)	1.199(5)
N(1)-C(1)	1.402(5)
N(1)-C(13)	1.448(5)
N(1)-C(8)	1.467(5)
C(1)-C(2)	1.382(6)
C(1)-C(6)	1.389(6)

C(2)-C(3)	1.386(6)
C(2)-H(2)	0.9300
C(3)-C(4)	1.381(8)
C(3)-H(3)	0.9300
C(4)-C(5)	1.383(9)
C(4)-C(7)	1.518(8)
C(5)-C(6)	1.387(7)
C(5)-H(5)	0.9300
C(6)-H(6)	0.9300
C(7)-H(7A)	0.9600
C(7)-H(7B)	0.9600
C(7)-H(7C)	0.9600
C(8)-C(12)	1.522(6)
C(8)-C(9)	1.544(7)
C(8)-H(8)	0.9800
C(9)-C(10)	1.505(8)
C(9)-H(9A)	0.9700
C(9)-H(9B)	0.9700
C(10)-C(11)	1.441(11)
C(10)-H(10A)	0.9700
C(10)-H(10B)	0.9700
C(11)-C(12)	1.497(10)
C(11)-H(11A)	0.9700
C(11)-H(11B)	0.9700
C(12)-H(12A)	0.9700
C(12)-H(12B)	0.9700
C(13)-C(14)	1.527(5)
C(13)-C(18)	1.538(6)
C(13)-H(13)	0.9800
C(15)-C(16)	1.412(11)
C(15)-C(17)	1.463(11)
C(15)-H(15)	0.9800
C(16)-H(16A)	0.9600
C(16)-H(16B)	0.9600
C(16)-H(16C)	0.9600
C(17)-H(17A)	0.9600

C(17)-H(17B)	0.9600
C(17)-H(17C)	0.9600
C(19)-C(21)	1.443(10)
C(19)-C(20)	1.522(10)
C(19)-H(19)	0.9800
C(20)-H(20A)	0.9600
C(20)-H(20B)	0.9600
C(20)-H(20C)	0.9600
C(21)-H(21A)	0.9600
C(21)-H(21B)	0.9600
C(21)-H(21C)	0.9600

C(14)-O(1)-C(15)	118.1(3)
C(18)-O(3)-C(19)	117.9(3)
C(1)-N(1)-C(13)	119.7(3)
C(1)-N(1)-C(8)	120.4(3)
C(13)-N(1)-C(8)	116.9(3)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)	116.9(4)
C(2)-C(1)-N(1)	121.5(4)
C(6)-C(1)-N(1)	121.5(4)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	121.6(4)
C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	119.2
C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	119.2
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	121.7(5)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	119.1
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	119.1
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	116.6(5)
C(3)-C(4)-C(7)	121.4(6)
C(5)-C(4)-C(7)	121.9(6)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	122.1(5)
C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	118.9
C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	118.9
C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	121.0(5)
C(5)-C(6)-H(6)	119.5
C(1)-C(6)-H(6)	119.5
C(4)-C(7)-H(7A)	109.5

C(4)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5
C(4)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
H(7B)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
N(1)-C(8)-C(12)	114.8(4)
N(1)-C(8)-C(9)	116.3(3)
C(12)-C(8)-C(9)	104.1(4)
N(1)-C(8)-H(8)	107.0
C(12)-C(8)-H(8)	107.0
C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	107.0
C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	106.3(4)
C(10)-C(9)-H(9A)	110.5
C(8)-C(9)-H(9A)	110.5
C(10)-C(9)-H(9B)	110.5
C(8)-C(9)-H(9B)	110.5
H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B)	108.7
C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	105.5(5)
C(11)-C(10)-H(10A)	110.6
C(9)-C(10)-H(10A)	110.6
C(11)-C(10)-H(10B)	110.6
C(9)-C(10)-H(10B)	110.6
H(10A)-C(10)-H(10B)	108.8
C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	112.3(6)
C(10)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.1
C(12)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.1
C(10)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.1
C(12)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.1
H(11A)-C(11)-H(11B)	107.9
C(11)-C(12)-C(8)	102.2(5)
C(11)-C(12)-H(12A)	111.3
C(8)-C(12)-H(12A)	111.3
C(11)-C(12)-H(12B)	111.3
C(8)-C(12)-H(12B)	111.3
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.2
N(1)-C(13)-C(14)	115.6(3)

N(1)-C(13)-C(18)	114.4(3)
C(14)-C(13)-C(18)	109.4(3)
N(1)-C(13)-H(13)	105.5
C(14)-C(13)-H(13)	105.5
C(18)-C(13)-H(13)	105.5
O(2)-C(14)-O(1)	125.0(4)
O(2)-C(14)-C(13)	123.9(4)
O(1)-C(14)-C(13)	111.1(3)
C(16)-C(15)-O(1)	107.0(6)
C(16)-C(15)-C(17)	111.7(8)
O(1)-C(15)-C(17)	107.6(5)
C(16)-C(15)-H(15)	110.2
O(1)-C(15)-H(15)	110.2
C(17)-C(15)-H(15)	110.2
C(15)-C(16)-H(16A)	109.5
C(15)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.5
H(16A)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.5
C(15)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5
H(16A)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5
H(16B)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5
C(15)-C(17)-H(17A)	109.5
C(15)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.5
H(17A)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.5
C(15)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5
H(17A)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5
H(17B)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5
O(4)-C(18)-O(3)	125.6(4)
O(4)-C(18)-C(13)	124.7(4)
O(3)-C(18)-C(13)	109.7(3)
C(21)-C(19)-O(3)	106.8(6)
C(21)-C(19)-C(20)	113.5(7)
O(3)-C(19)-C(20)	108.0(5)
C(21)-C(19)-H(19)	109.5
O(3)-C(19)-H(19)	109.5
C(20)-C(19)-H(19)	109.5
C(19)-C(20)-H(20A)	109.5

C(19)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.5
H(20A)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.5
C(19)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5
H(20A)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5
H(20B)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5
C(19)-C(21)-H(21A)	109.5
C(19)-C(21)-H(21B)	109.5
H(21A)-C(21)-H(21B)	109.5
C(19)-C(21)-H(21C)	109.5
H(21A)-C(21)-H(21C)	109.5
H(21B)-C(21)-H(21C)	109.5

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for pvk225c_0m_a. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
O(1)	82(2)	64(2)	61(2)	8(1)	19(2)	8(1)
O(2)	91(2)	62(2)	78(2)	11(2)	10(2)	8(2)
O(3)	58(2)	80(2)	99(2)	-35(2)	9(2)	-5(1)
O(4)	58(2)	92(2)	134(3)	-35(2)	5(2)	-1(2)
N(1)	60(2)	58(2)	54(2)	5(1)	-5(2)	-6(2)
C(1)	56(2)	58(2)	61(2)	2(2)	-7(2)	-7(2)
C(2)	68(2)	60(2)	73(2)	3(2)	-14(2)	-9(2)
C(3)	88(3)	86(3)	89(3)	15(3)	-33(3)	-17(3)
C(4)	123(5)	100(4)	91(4)	-7(3)	-45(4)	-31(4)
C(5)	165(7)	74(3)	111(4)	-13(3)	-57(5)	-9(4)
C(6)	102(4)	61(3)	89(3)	-6(2)	-32(3)	2(3)
C(7)	235(11)	131(6)	129(6)	-21(5)	-99(7)	-33(7)
C(8)	59(2)	66(2)	60(2)	11(2)	0(2)	-4(2)
C(9)	68(3)	95(3)	92(3)	17(3)	-1(2)	13(3)
C(10)	79(3)	190(7)	111(5)	18(5)	-16(3)	29(4)
C(11)	160(7)	259(9)	93(4)	-6(5)	-48(5)	50(7)

C(12)	87(3)	96(3)	59(2)	7(2)	0(2)	-3(3)
C(13)	52(2)	58(2)	56(2)	-2(2)	0(2)	-6(2)
C(14)	55(2)	56(2)	60(2)	2(2)	-3(2)	-2(2)
C(15)	115(4)	89(3)	57(3)	6(2)	25(3)	23(3)
C(16)	169(6)	312(8)	100(4)	-41(6)	8(5)	-12(6)
C(17)	105(5)	303(12)	109(5)	12(7)	40(4)	-8(7)
C(18)	54(2)	70(3)	72(3)	-11(2)	9(2)	-6(2)
C(19)	64(3)	110(4)	132(5)	-61(4)	25(3)	-7(3)
C(20)	166(7)	76(4)	187(8)	16(5)	66(6)	13(4)
C(21)	108(5)	186(7)	177(7)	-98(6)	15(5)	11(5)

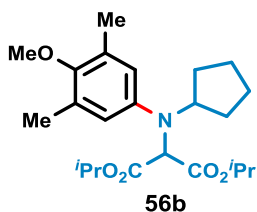
Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for pvk225c_0m_a.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(2)	9462	3558	4099	80
H(3)	10442	4239	5050	105
H(5)	9349	7669	4626	140
H(6)	8285	6985	3697	101
H(7A)	11442	6977	5473	247
H(7B)	10948	5785	5834	247
H(7C)	10050	6966	5821	247
H(8)	8267	6346	2738	74
H(9A)	5651	5495	2956	102
H(9B)	6215	6832	3079	102
H(10A)	4920	6192	2009	152
H(10B)	5794	7395	2062	152
H(11A)	7258	6628	1448	205
H(11B)	6310	5501	1328	205
H(12A)	8621	5222	1834	96
H(12B)	7453	4291	1992	96
H(13)	6779	3598	2892	66
H(15)	5367	2853	4799	104
H(16A)	6094	3886	5600	290
H(16B)	5721	5155	5280	290

H(16C)	7016	4464	5060	290
H(17A)	4026	5088	4732	258
H(17B)	3468	3816	4973	258
H(17C)	3690	4054	4221	258
H(19)	9335	722	2337	123
H(20A)	8724	-66	3375	215
H(20B)	8786	-1140	2860	215
H(20C)	7407	-597	3074	215
H(21A)	6853	-115	1937	236
H(21B)	8226	-544	1650	236
H(21C)	7726	806	1528	236

Table 6. Torsion angles [°] for pvk225c_0m_a.

28. Diisopropyl 2-(cyclopentyl(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)malonate (56b)



Yield: 70% (**Method E**)

Physical State: off white waxy solid;

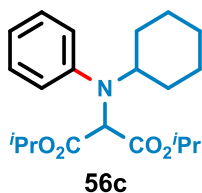
R_f = 0.47 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.66 (s, 2H), 5.06 – 4.93 (m, 2H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 4.05 – 3.92 (m, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 6H), 1.91 (s, 2H), 1.66 (s, 2H), 1.60 – 1.41 (m, 4H), 1.18 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 6H), 1.09 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.2, 150.8, 143.8, 130.0, 119.5, 68.8, 65.8, 62.0, 59.5, 30.0, 23.5, 21.3, 21.1, 16.1;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₃H₃₅NO₅ [M+H]⁺ 406.2588; found 406.2644.

29. Diisopropyl 2-(cyclohexyl(phenyl)amino)malonate (56c)



Yield: 83% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

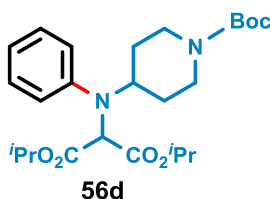
R_f = 0.60 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.14 (dd, J = 8.8, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 3.60 (td, J = 11.2, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 2H), 1.84 (d, J = 12.7 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (dp, J = 23.6, 12.6 Hz, 4H), 1.23 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.18 – 1.10 (m, 1H), 1.05 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.3, 147.5, 128.4, 118.7, 116.2, 63.8, 59.0, 31.0, 25.9, 25.6, 21.4, 21.1;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.2326; found 362.2335.

30. Diisopropyl 2-((1-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)piperidin-4-yl)(phenyl)amino)malonate (56d)



Yield: 48% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brownish yellow waxy solid;

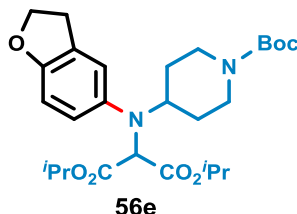
R_f = 0.47 (4:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.16 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (hept, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.70 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (s, 2H), 1.90 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 2H), 1.59 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.22 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.07 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.1, 154.6, 147.2, 128.6, 120.0, 117.8, 79.5, 69.4, 64.5, 57.8, 43.5, 30.4, 28.3, 21.5, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 463.2803; found 463.2812.

31. Diisopropyl 2-((1-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)piperidin-4-yl)(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)amino)malonate (56e)



Yield: 32% (**Method E**)

Physical State: pale yellow colored gummy substance;

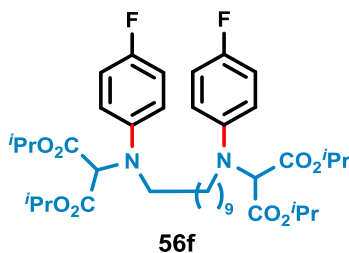
R_f = 0.30 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.00 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.57 (s, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.24 – 3.87 (m, 2H), 3.37 (tt, J = 11.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 1.84 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 1.39 (s, 11H), 1.15 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.2, 156.2, 154.5, 139.8, 126.8, 124.6, 122.1, 108.4, 79.3, 71.1, 69.0, 67.6, 58.3, 31.3, 29.8, 28.2, 21.41, 21.40;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 505.2908; found 505.2928.

32. Tetraisopropyl 2,2'-(decane-1,10-diylbis((4-fluorophenyl)azanediyl))dimalonate (56f)



Yield: 96% (**Method E**)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

R_f = 0.55 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

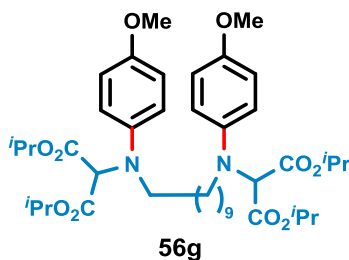
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.92 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 4H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 4.4 Hz, 4H), 5.09 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 4H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 3.40 – 3.27 (m, 4H), 1.54 (s, 4H), 1.24 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 6.4 Hz, 36H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.3, 157.9, 155.5, 144.43, 144.41, 117.5, 117.4, 115.5, 115.2, 69.4, 68.5, 50.0, 29.5, 29.4, 28.0, 26.9, 21.6, 21.5;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –125.6 (s);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₄₀H₅₈F₂N₂O₈ [M+H]⁺ 733.4234; found 733.4249.

33. Tetraisopropyl 2,2'-(decane-1,10-diylbis((4-methoxyphenyl)azanediyl)) dimalonate (56g)



Yield: 89% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brown oily liquid;

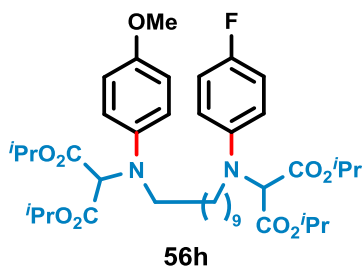
R_f = 0.30 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.93 – 6.72 (m, 8H), 5.08 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 4H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 3.37 – 3.28 (m, 4H), 1.51 (s, 4H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 36H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.6, 153.4, 142.1, 118.6, 114.3, 69.2, 69.1, 55.5, 49.8, 29.5, 29.4, 28.2, 27.0, 21.63, 21.61;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₄₂H₆₄N₂O₁₀ [M+H]⁺ 757.4634; found 757.4641.

34. Diisopropyl 2-((10-((1,3-diisopropoxy-1,3-dioxopropan-2-yl)(4-fluorophenyl)amino)decyl)(4-methoxyphenyl)amino)malonate (56h)



Yield: 27% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.50 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

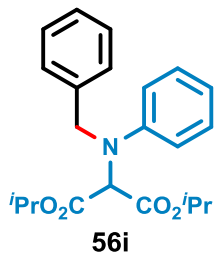
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.91 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 3.4 Hz, 4H), 5.08 (dt, *J* = 12.5, 6.2, 3.1 Hz, 4H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.33 (q, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 1.56 – 1.48 (m, 4H), 1.30 – 1.18 (m, 36H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.6, 167.3, 157.8, 155.5, 153.4, 144.4, 144.3, 142.1, 118.7, 117.47, 117.40, 115.4, 115.2, 114.3, 69.4, 69.2, 69.1, 68.5, 55.5, 50.0, 49.8, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 28.2, 28.0, 26.98, 26.92, 21.6, 21.5;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –125.6 (s);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₄₁H₆₁FN₂O₉ [M+H]⁺ 745.4434; found 745.4441.

35. Diisopropyl 2-(benzyl(phenyl)amino)malonate (56i)



Yield: 49% (**Method E**)

Physical State: yellow colored solid (m.p. = 76-81°C);

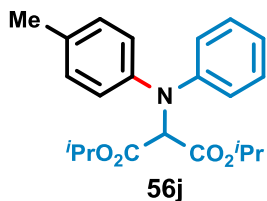
R_f = 0.43 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (dt, *J* = 26.0, 7.3 Hz, 3H), 6.83 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 8.0 Hz, 3H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 5.09 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.1, 148.3, 139.0, 128.9, 128.1, 126.55, 126.51, 118.9, 114.2, 69.7, 66.4, 54.0, 21.4, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₂H₂₇NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 370.2013; found 370.2052.

36. Diisopropyl 2-(phenyl(*p*-tolyl)amino)malonate (56j)



Yield: 59% (Method E)

Physical State: colorless viscous oily liquid;

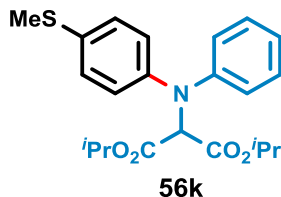
R_f = 0.23 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.22 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (s, 4H), 6.92 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 7.6 Hz, 3H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 5.04 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.19 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 146.8, 143.0, 133.5, 129.7, 128.8, 124.7, 120.9, 119.2, 69.5, 67.9, 21.37, 21.32, 20.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₂H₂₇NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 370.2013; found 370.2033.

37. Diisopropyl 2-((4-(methylthio)phenyl)(phenyl)amino)malonate (56k)



Yield: 52% (Method E)

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

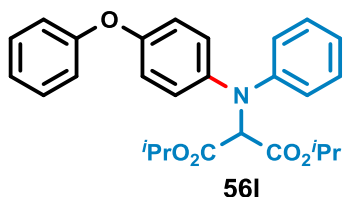
R_f = 0.46 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.16 (td, *J* = 7.2, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 5H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 4.93 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.04 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.5, 146.2, 143.8, 131.8, 129.1, 123.1, 122.5, 121.6, 69.7, 67.9, 21.4, 21.3, 17.0;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₂H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ 402.1734; found 402.1739.

38. Diisopropyl 2-((4-phenoxyphenyl)(phenyl)amino)malonate (56l)



Yield: 43% (**Method E**)

Physical State: pale yellow colored viscous oily liquid;

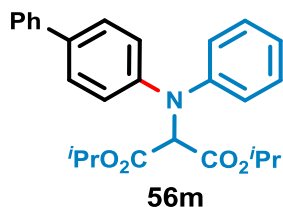
R_f = 0.37 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 5.10 (hept, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.5, 157.2, 153.8, 147.0, 140.5, 129.5, 128.9, 127.0, 123.0, 120.8, 119.5, 118.48, 118.45, 69.6, 67.9, 21.37, 21.34;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₇H₂₉NO₅ [M+H]⁺ 448.2118; found 448.2185.

39. Diisopropyl 2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl(phenyl)amino)malonate (56m)



Yield: 60% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

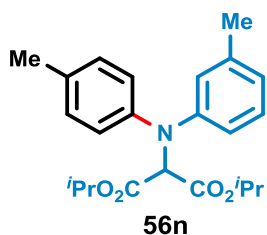
$R_f = 0.40$ (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.60 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (q, $J = 7.6, 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 – 7.04 (m, 3H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 5.08 (hept, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.22 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.6, 145.8, 145.7, 140.6, 134.8, 129.1, 128.6, 127.6, 126.6, 126.5, 123.38, 123.30, 121.2, 69.7, 67.9, 21.4, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 432.2169; found 432.2218.

40. Diisopropyl 2-(*m*-tolyl(*p*-tolyl)amino)malonate (56n)



Yield: 55% (Method E)

Physical State: white solid (m.p. = 75-78 °C);

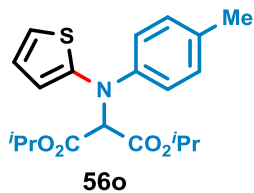
$R_f = 0.45$ (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.20 – 7.01 (m, 5H), 6.83 – 6.64 (m, 3H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 5.11 – 4.96 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.17 (dd, $J = 24.5, 6.4$ Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.8, 146.9, 143.0, 138.6, 133.3, 129.6, 128.7, 124.5, 122.0, 120.1, 116.7, 116.6, 69.5, 67.9, 21.5, 21.4, 21.3, 20.7;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 384.2169; found 384.2195.

41. Diisopropyl 2-(thiophen-2-yl(*p*-tolyl)amino)malonate (56o)



Yield: 61% (Method E)

Physical State: yellow-colored oily liquid;

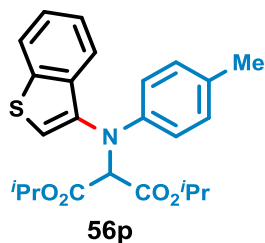
R_f = 0.46 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 5.04 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.19 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.3, 141.7, 139.4, 129.2, 127.9, 127.8, 126.7, 126.5, 114.8, 70.4, 69.3, 21.13, 21.11, 20.2;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₀H₂₅NO₄S [M+H]⁺ 376.1577; found 376.1573.

42. Diisopropyl 2-(benzo[*b*]thiophen-3-yl(*p*-tolyl)amino)malonate (56p)



Yield: 46% (Method E)

Physical State: orange colored waxy solid;

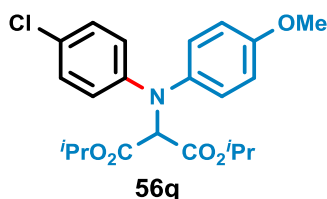
R_f = 0.42 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.19 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.81 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (td, *J* = 6.5, 5.6, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.56 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 5.05 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.11 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.4, 141.7, 140.5, 137.1, 129.9, 129.2, 128.6, 128.0, 125.2, 123.9, 123.5, 122.3, 115.6, 70.3, 69.8, 21.34, 21.33, 20.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₄H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ 426.1734; found 426.1788.

43. Diisopropyl 2-((4-chlorophenyl)(4-methoxyphenyl)amino)malonate (56q)



Yield: 36% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark yellow colored oily liquid;

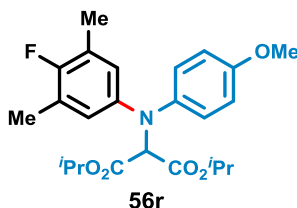
R_f = 0.43 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.56 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 5.01 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.15 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.4, 157.9, 146.4, 137.2, 129.7, 128.5, 123.9, 116.6, 114.6, 69.7, 68.0, 55.3, 21.39, 21.38;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₂H₂₆ClNO₅ [M+H]⁺ 420.1572; found 420.1576.

44. Diisopropyl 2-((4-fluoro-3,5-dimethylphenyl)(4-methoxyphenyl)amino) malonate (56r)



Yield: 49% (**Method E**)

Physical State: brown colored solid (m.p. = 72-78 °C);

R_f = 0.31 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

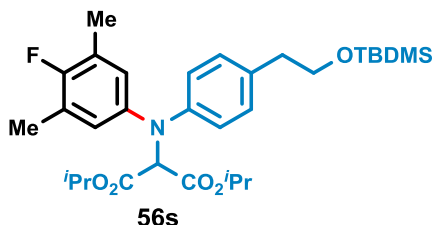
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 5.23 (s, 1H), 5.03 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.16 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 6H), 1.16 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.8, 156.3, 155.7, 154.2, 142.6, 138.8, 126.3, 124.4, 124.3, 119.2, 114.3, 69.5, 68.3, 55.3, 21.4, 21.3, 14.78, 14.76;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -131.74 (ddq, *J* = 6.2, 4.2, 2.2 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₄H₃₀FNO₅ [M+H]⁺ 432.2181; found 432.2178.

45. Diisopropyl 2-((4-(2-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)ethyl)phenyl)(4-fluoro-3,5-dimethylphenyl) amino)malonate (56s)



Yield: 57% (**Method E**)

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.48 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

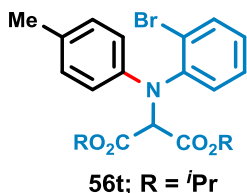
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 5.03 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.75 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.20 (s, 6H), 1.17 (dd, *J* = 21.4, 6.3 Hz, 12H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.01 (s, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 157.5, 155.9, 145.2, 140.76, 140.74, 131.8, 129.6, 125.08, 125.05, 124.8, 124.7, 119.3, 69.5, 68.0, 64.5, 38.7, 25.8, 21.4, 21.3, 18.2, 14.65, 14.62, -5.4;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -126.5 (ddp, *J* = 6.6, 4.5, 2.2 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₃₁H₄₆FNO₅Si [M+H]⁺ 560.3202; found 560.3256.

46. Diisopropyl 2-((2-bromophenyl)(*p*-tolyl)amino)malonate (56t)



Yield: 18% (**Method E**)

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

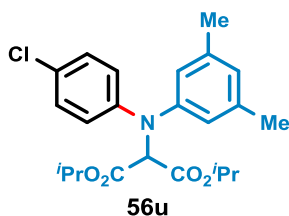
R_f = 0.40 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.76 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (td, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (td, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 5.02 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.21 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.10 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.5, 143.8, 143.6, 133.7, 131.6, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 125.6, 115.3, 69.7, 67.7, 21.4, 21.3, 20.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{BrNO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 448.1118 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 470.0937; found 448.1045, 470.0877.

47. Diisopropyl 2-((4-chlorophenyl)(3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)malonate (56u)



Yield: 33% (Method E)

Physical State: dark yellow colored solid (m.p. = 55-62 °C);

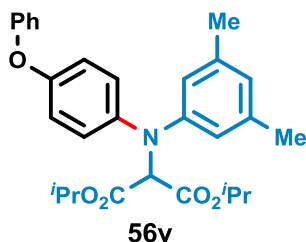
R_f = 0.48 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.17 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 5.03 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 6H), 1.19 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.14 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.5, 145.8, 145.0, 138.9, 128.8, 126.7, 125.6, 121.9, 121.2, 69.7, 68.1, 21.48, 21.42;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClNO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 418.1780; found 418.1785.

48. Diisopropyl 2-((3,5-dimethylphenyl)(4-phenoxyphenyl)amino)malonate (56v)



Yield: 35% (**Method E**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

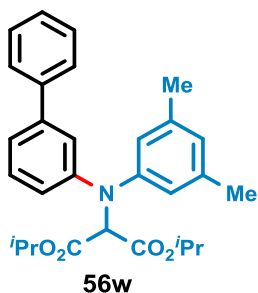
R_f = 0.42 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 6.53 (s, 2H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 5.06 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 6H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.18 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 157.4, 153.3, 147.0, 140.7, 138.5, 129.6, 126.4, 123.1, 122.9, 119.4, 118.4, 116.9, 69.5, 68.0, 21.45, 21.42;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₉H₃₃NO₅ [M+H]⁺ 476.2431; found 476.2465.

49. Diisopropyl 2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl(3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)malonate (56w)



Yield: 48% (**Method E**)

Physical State: yellow colored viscous oily liquid;

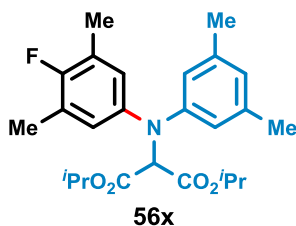
R_f = 0.40 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (s, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 5.10 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 6H), 1.23 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 146.6, 146.0, 141.9, 141.0, 138.6, 129.2, 128.5, 127.1, 126.9, 124.9, 120.8, 120.5, 120.4, 120.0, 69.5, 68.1, 21.4, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₉H₃₃NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 460.2482; found 460.2451.

50. Diisopropyl 2-((3,5-dimethylphenyl)(4-fluoro-3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)malonate (56x)



Yield: 33% (**Method E**)

Physical State: pale brown colored solid (m.p. = 65-71 °C);

R_f = 0.48 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

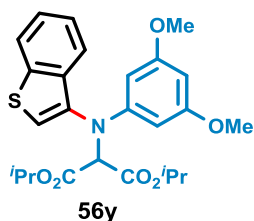
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.94 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 6.43 (s, 2H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 5.06 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 12H), 1.21 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.7, 157.9, 156.3, 147.3, 140.1, 140.0, 138.3, 126.7, 126.6, 124.8, 124.7, 122.4, 115.8, 69.4, 68.0, 21.42, 21.40, 21.3, 14.63, 14.61;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -126.5 (ddp, J = 6.8, 4.6, 2.3 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{32}\text{FNO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 430.2388; found 430.2401.

51. Diisopropyl 2-(benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)amino)malonate (56y)



Yield: 77% (**Method E**)

Physical State: yellow colored waxy solid;

R_f = 0.25 (30% EtOAc/hexanes);

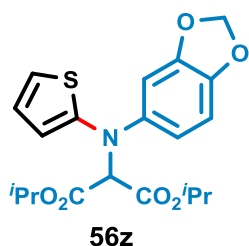
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.17 (dd, J = 6.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (dd, J = 6.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 5.91 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 5.87 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H),

5.71 (s, 1H), 5.09 (hept, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.62 (s, 6H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H), 1.12 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.2, 161.0, 145.9, 140.2, 137.0, 129.6, 128.3, 124.8, 123.9, 123.5, 122.2, 93.8, 91.5, 70.4, 69.2, 54.8, 21.26, 21.22;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 472.1788; found 472.1809.

52. Diisopropyl 2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)(thiophen-2-yl)amino)malonate (56z)



Yield: 66% (**Method E**)

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

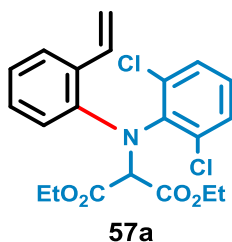
$R_f = 0.29$ (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.41 (dd, $J = 3.6, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 5.1, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, $J = 5.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.99 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.78 (s, 2H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 5.01 (hept, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.16 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H), 1.08 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.2, 147.7, 140.4, 139.48, 139.46, 128.0, 126.8, 126.6, 108.1, 106.8, 100.4, 97.8, 70.5, 69.6, 21.2, 21.1;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 406.1319; found 406.1320.

53. Diethyl 2-((2,6-dichlorophenyl)(2-vinylphenyl)amino)malonate (57a)



Yield: 64% (**Method E**)

Physical State: beige colored viscous oily liquid;

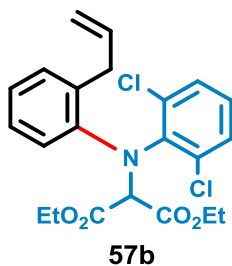
R_f = 0.48 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.97 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 5.61 (d, *J* = 17.3 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51 – 3.95 (m, 4H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.16 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.0, 155.2, 138.7, 137.7, 135.8, 135.2, 134.4, 129.6, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 127.7, 126.8, 126.6, 117.9, 62.4, 61.2, 61.0, 14.4, 13.9;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₁H₂₁Cl₂NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 422.0920; found 422.0858.

54. Diethyl 2-((2-allylphenyl)(2,6-dichlorophenyl)amino)malonate (57b)



Yield: 72% (Method E)

Physical State: beige colored viscous oily liquid;

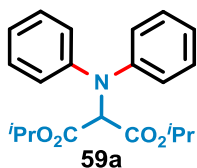
R_f = 0.19 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 2H), 7.04 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.99 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.86 (m, 1H), 6.04 – 5.87 (m, 2H), 5.03 (d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 2H), 4.27 – 4.07 (m, 4H), 3.71 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.8, 155.1, 139.5, 137.6, 136.7, 135.7, 135.2, 130.3, 129.9, 129.5, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 125.6, 116.1, 62.4, 61.2, 60.8, 37.3, 14.3, 13.9;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₂H₂₃Cl₂NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 436.1077; found 436.1076.

55. Diisopropyl 2-(diphenylamino)malonate (59a)



Yield: 75% (**Method C**)

Physical State: pale brown colored waxy solid;

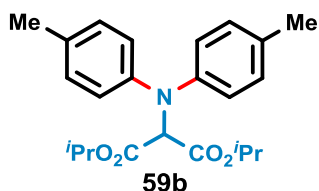
R_f = 0.42 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.17 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 6.92 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 4.93 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 1.08 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.6, 146.1, 129.0, 122.5, 122.0, 69.6, 67.9, 21.3, 21.2;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 356.1856; found 356.1856.

56. Diisopropyl 2-(di-*p*-tolylamino)malonate (59b)



Yield: 73% (**Method C**)

Physical State: off white waxy solid;

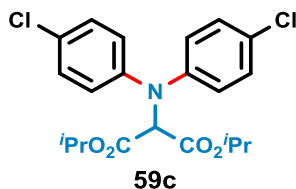
R_f = 0.46 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.10 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 5.06 (hept, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 6H), 1.22 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.17 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.7, 143.9, 131.7, 129.4, 121.9, 69.3, 67.9, 21.3, 21.2, 20.4;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 384.2169; found 384.2218.

57. Diisopropyl 2-(bis(4-chlorophenyl)amino)malonate (59c)



Yield: 40% (**Method C**)

Physical State: yellow colored waxy solid;

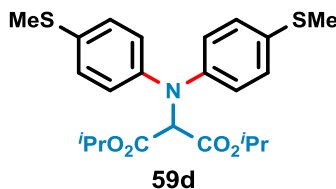
R_f = 0.50 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.21 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 4H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 4H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 5.02 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.13 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.1, 144.5, 129.2, 128.2, 123.4, 70.0, 67.9, 21.4, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 424.1077; found 424.1038.

58. Diisopropyl 2-(bis(4-(methylthio)phenyl)amino)malonate (59d)



Yield: 45% (**Method C**)

Physical State: brown colored oily liquid;

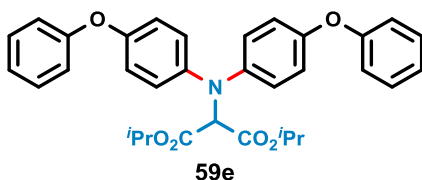
R_f = 0.37 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.20 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 5.02 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 6H), 1.16 (dd, J = 25.9, 6.4 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.3, 143.7, 131.6, 128.6, 122.5, 69.7, 67.7, 21.3, 21.2, 16.9;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 448.1611; found 448.1616.

59. Diisopropyl 2-(bis(4-phenoxyphenyl)amino)malonate (59e)



Yield: 41% (**Method C**)

Physical State: dark purple colored viscous oily liquid;

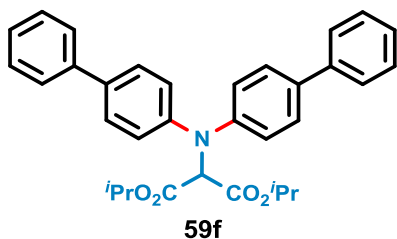
R_f = 0.35 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 4H), 7.08 (dd, J = 16.6, 8.2 Hz, 6H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 4H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 5.08 (hept, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (dd, J = 21.7, 6.3 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.6, 157.6, 152.3, 142.0, 129.5, 123.4, 122.8, 119.8, 118.2, 69.7, 68.2, 21.46, 21.44;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 540.2381; found 540.2389.

60. Diisopropyl 2-(di([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)amino)malonate (59f)



Yield: 60% (**Method C**)

Physical State: pale yellow colored waxy solid;

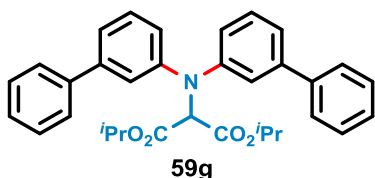
R_f = 0.38 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (dd, J = 23.1, 8.0 Hz, 8H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 5.16 (hept, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.5, 145.3, 140.5, 135.5, 128.6, 127.7, 126.7, 126.6, 122.3, 69.8, 67.9, 21.4, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 508.2482 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 530.2302; found 508.2522, 530.2346.

61. Diisopropyl 2-(di([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)amino)malonate (59g)



Yield: 65% (**Method C**)

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

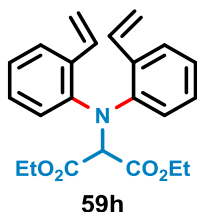
R_f = 0.45 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.50 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 7.1 Hz, 6H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 5.15 (hept, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.6, 146.5, 142.1, 140.8, 129.4, 128.5, 127.2, 126.9, 121.5, 121.1, 120.7, 69.7, 68.1, 21.38, 21.30;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₃₃H₃₃NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 508.2482; found 508.2525.

62. Diethyl 2-(bis(2-vinylphenyl)amino)malonate (59h)



Yield: 47% (**Method C**)

Physical State: beige colored viscous oily liquid;

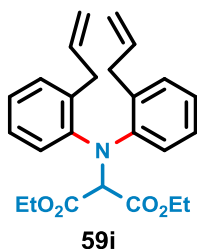
R_f = 0.38 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.34 (dd, *J* = 20.2, 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.18 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 10.9 Hz, 2H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 5.33 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 1.07 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.1, 137.8, 136.7, 136.0, 129.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.0, 115.4, 70.0, 62.3, 60.7, 14.4, 13.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₃H₂₅NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 380.1856; found 380.1860.

63. Diethyl 2-(bis(2-allylphenyl)amino)malonate (59i)



Yield: 26% (**Method C**)

Physical State: beige colored viscous oily liquid;

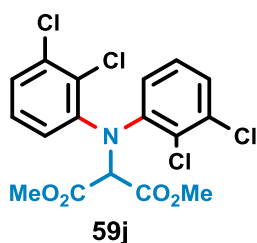
R_f = 0.41 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.41 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 5.65 (s, 2H), 4.99 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 4.90 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 2H), 4.28 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (s, 2H), 3.26 (dd, J = 15.5, 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.16 (dd, J = 15.7, 5.3 Hz, 2H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.7, 138.4, 137.5, 137.3, 131.9, 129.3, 128.0, 125.7, 115.9, 70.7, 62.2, 60.7, 37.9, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 408.2169; found 408.2169.

64. Dimethyl 2-(bis(2,3-dichlorophenyl)amino)malonate (59j)



Yield: 54% (**Method C**)

Physical State: beige colored oily liquid;

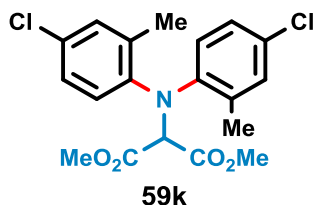
R_f = 0.24 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.5, 136.4, 134.6, 131.4, 130.6, 130.3, 126.4, 70.2, 53.5, 52.2;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{Cl}_4\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 457.9491; found 457.9428.

65. Dimethyl 2-(bis(4-chloro-2-methylphenyl)amino)malonate (59k)



Yield: 72% (**Method C**)

Physical State: beige colored oily liquid;

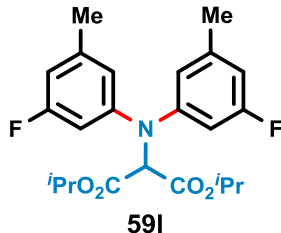
R_f = 0.23 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.7, 138.7, 134.8, 133.7, 132.1, 130.8, 125.3, 69.4, 53.1, 52.1, 21.4;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 418.0583; found 418.0588.

66. Diisopropyl 2-(bis(3-fluoro-5-methylphenyl)amino)malonate (59l)



Yield: 29% (**Method C**)

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.22 (5% EtOAc/hexanes);

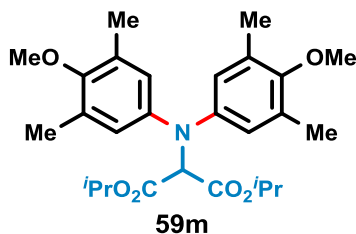
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.62 (s, 2H), 6.57 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 4H), 5.23 (s, 1H), 5.04 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 6H), 1.19 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.15 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.2, 164.0, 162.4, 147.0, 146.9, 140.79, 140.73, 118.42, 118.40, 110.7, 110.6, 106.7, 106.5, 69.9, 67.9, 21.54, 21.52, 21.4, 21.3;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -113.0 (t, J = 10.1 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 420.1981; found 420.1981.

67. Diisopropyl 2-(bis(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)malonate (59m)



Yield: 67% (Method C)

Physical State: brown colored viscous oily liquid;

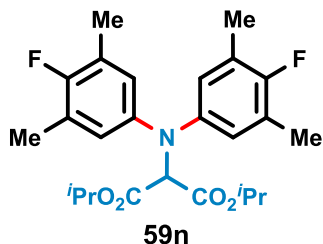
R_f = 0.36 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.66 (s, 4H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 5.02 (hept, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 6H), 2.20 (s, 12H), 1.17 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.13 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.8, 152.4, 141.8, 131.0, 122.2, 69.3, 68.1, 59.6, 21.4, 21.3, 16.1;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 472.2694; found 472.2726.

68. Diisopropyl 2-(bis(4-fluoro-3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)malonate (59n)



Yield: 45% (Method C)

Physical State: light yellow colored solid;

R_f = 0.48 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

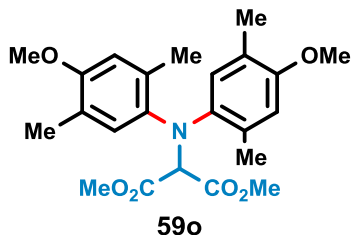
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.66 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 4H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 5.04 (dt, J = 12.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 12H), 1.18 (dd, J = 18.1, 6.1 Hz, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.7, 156.7, 155.1, 141.63, 141.61, 124.7, 124.6, 122.48, 122.45, 69.5, 68.3, 21.4, 21.3, 14.73, 14.71;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -129.3 (dtq, J = 6.5, 4.4, 2.2 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₅H₃₁F₂NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 448.2294; found 448.2252.

69. Dimethyl 2-(bis(4-methoxy-2,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)malonate (59o)



Yield: 55% (**Method C**)

Physical State: pale pink colored puffy solid;

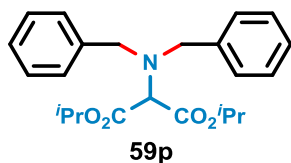
R_f = 0.23 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.14 (s, 2H), 6.60 (s, 2H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 9H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 6H), 2.06 (s, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.0, 156.7, 135.2, 131.5, 128.6, 122.6, 113.6, 69.4, 54.9, 52.6, 51.8, 21.4, 15.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₃H₂₉NO₆ [M+H]⁺ 438.1887; found 438.1886.

70. Diisopropyl 2-(dibenzylamino)malonate (59p)



Yield: 53% (**Method C**)

Physical State: yellow-colored oily liquid;

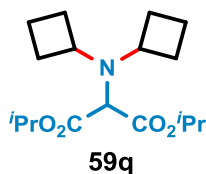
R_f = 0.69 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 5.18 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.19 (s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 4H), 1.32 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 3.3 Hz, 12H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.5, 138.9, 128.7, 128.1, 127.0, 68.7, 65.4, 55.3, 21.7, 21.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₃H₂₉NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 384.2169; found 384.2173.

71. Diisopropyl 2-(dicyclobutylamino)malonate (59q)



Yield: 39% (**Method C**)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

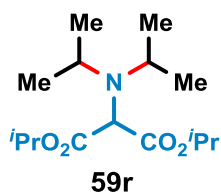
R_f = 0.51 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.05 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (s, 1H), 3.58 (p, *J* = 8.5, 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.05 – 1.95 (m, 8H), 1.57 (dq, *J* = 11.8, 6.9, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 1.54 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 12H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.5, 68.7, 63.8, 54.8, 30.0, 21.66, 21.60, 14.9;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₇H₂₉NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 312.2169; found 312.2176.

72. Diisopropyl 2-(diisopropylamino)malonate (59r)



Yield: 32% (**Method D**)

Physical State: light orange colored liquid;

R_f = 0.59 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.02 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.17 (s, 1H), 3.29 (hept, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.23 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 2.1 Hz, 12H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 12H);

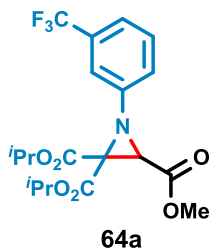
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.4, 68.3, 62.2, 46.6, 22.3, 21.6, 21.5;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₅H₂₉NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 288.2169; found 288.2161.

Note: For this reaction to form **59r**, directly iPrMgCl·LiCl solution in THF was added on to the aminating agent **47**.

20. Characterization data of the amines formed by the addition of soft C-nucleophiles onto the iminomalonates in Fig. 7

1. 2,2-diisopropyl 3-methyl 1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)aziridine-2,2,3-tricarboxylate (64a)



Yield: 49% (**Method G**)

Physical State: pale brown colored viscous oily liquid;

R_f = 0.35 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

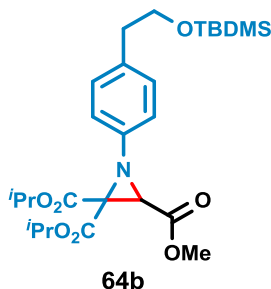
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 1.26 (dd, *J* = 21.5, 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.07 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.1, 163.0, 162.0, 146.6, 131.3, 131.1, 129.5, 124.4, 122.62, 122.60, 120.58, 120.55, 120.53, 120.50, 116.14, 116.11, 116.09, 116.06, 71.2, 69.9, 52.7, 52.6, 45.5, 21.29, 21.21, 20.8;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.8 (s);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₉H₂₂F₃NO₆ [M+H]⁺ 418.1472; found 418.1489.

2. 2,2-diisopropyl 3-methyl 1-(4-(2-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)ethyl)phenyl)aziridine-2,2,3-tri-carboxylate (64b)



Yield: 63% (**Method G**)

Physical State: brown colored viscous oily liquid;

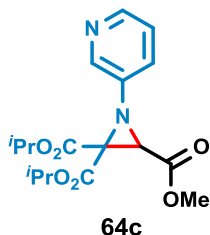
R_f = 0.41 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.15 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 1H), 3.69 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (s, 9H), -0.09 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 163.5, 162.2, 144.0, 134.8, 129.4, 119.0, 70.6, 69.6, 64.1, 52.9, 52.5, 45.4, 38.6, 25.7, 21.4, 21.3, 21.2, 20.9, 18.0, -5.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₆H₄₁NO₇Si [M+H]⁺ 508.2725; found 508.2768.

3. 2,2-diisopropyl 3-methyl 1-(pyridin-3-yl)aziridine-2,2,3-tricarboxylate (64c)



Yield: 40% (**Method G**)

Physical State: brown colored viscous oily liquid;

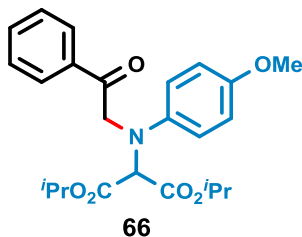
R_f = 0.27 (50% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.25 (s, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 1H), 1.25 (dd, *J* = 20.1, 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.1, 162.9, 161.9, 145.1, 142.2, 141.5, 126.4, 123.2, 71.3, 70.0, 52.7, 52.3, 45.0, 21.4, 21.3, 21.2, 20.9;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₇H₂₂N₂O₆ [M+H]⁺ 351.1551; found 351.1593.

4. Diisopropyl 2-((4-methoxyphenyl)(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)amino)malonate (66)



Yield: 66% (**Method H**)

Physical State: brown waxy solid;

R_f = 0.41 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.15 – 5.05 (m, 3H), 4.02 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 1.19 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.2, 168.8, 153.2, 137.9, 136.5, 133.1, 128.3, 127.8, 117.6, 114.4, 70.0, 66.9, 55.3, 40.8, 21.2;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₄H₂₉NO₆ [M+H]⁺ 428.2068; found 428.2069.

21. General experimental procedures for post-functionalization of the amines (as displayed in Figs. 6 & 7)

Method I: In a thick-walled flame dried reaction vial, the malonate protected amine (**55**, **56** or **59**; 1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in anhydrous THF (10 mL, 0.1M) under argon. To this solution, NaH (60% in mineral oil; 1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added in one portion and stirred at room temperature for 10 min. Then this reaction mixture was cooled to -78°C using a dry ice/acetone bath and N-chlorosuccinimide (NCS; 1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) dissolved in anhydrous THF (10 mL, 0.1M) was added dropwise over a period of 5 minutes and stirring was continued at -78°C for 2 h. Then the reaction mixture was quenched using saturated NH_4Cl solution (3 mL) and allowed to warm to room temperature. The reaction mixture was then diluted with brine (20 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate thrice (3 X 30 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

Method J: This procedure was adapted from the literature with slight modifications⁸. In a thick-walled uncapped reaction vial, the malonate protected amine (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in absolute ethanol (12.8 mL, 0.078M). To this solution aqueous KOH solution (1M) (0.5 mmol, 0.5 equiv) was added at room temperature under constant stirring. Then this reaction mixture was heated to 50°C (bath temperature) and this temperature was maintained for 6 h. Next, the reaction was quenched with saturated Na_2SO_3 solution (3 mL). Then EtOH was evaporated and the residue was extracted with ethyl acetate thrice (3 X 30 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

Method K: This procedure is based on the Corey-Bakshi-Shibata reduction and it was not optimized for the sole substrate (**66**). In a thick-walled flame dried reaction vial, malonate protected amine (**66**; 1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) made using **Method H** was dissolved in anhydrous THF (5.0 mL, 0.2M) under argon. To this solution, racemic CBS catalyst (1M solution in toluene, 10 mol%) was added first at room temperature followed by the $\text{BH}_3\cdot\text{THF}$ complex (1M solution in THF) (2.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) added in one

portion and stirred overnight (14 h). Then the reaction was quenched using saturated NH_4Cl solution (3 mL). Next, the reaction mixture was diluted with brine (10 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate thrice (3 X 20 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

Method L: In a thick walled flamed dried reaction vial, Diisopropyl 2-((2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)(4-methoxyphenyl)amino)malonate (**67**) (147 mg, 0.34 mmol, 1 equiv) was taken in anhydrous toluene (1.7 mL, 0.2M) under argon and to this ZnCl_2 (46.6 mg, 0.34 mmol, 1 equiv) was added in one portion at room temperature and this vial was capped with a screw cap. This reaction mixture was then heated at 50 °C overnight under constant stirring. Nextday morning when the progress was checked using TLC, the starting material got totally consumed. Then the reaction mixture was diluted with water (4 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate thrice (3 X 4 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

Method M: This procedure was adapted from the literature and it was unoptimized⁹. *N,N*-diaryl amine (**61k**; 141 mg, 0.60 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (13.66 mg, 0.06 mmol, 10 mol%), K_2CO_3 (8.41 mg, 0.06 mmol, 10 mol%), pivalic acid (540 mg, 3.90 mmol, 6.4 equiv) were weighed open to air and transferred to a reaction vial and heated to 110 °C in an open vial overnight (14 h). The solution was then cooled to room temperature and diluted with DCM (10 mL). This mixture was washed with saturated solution of aqueous Na_2CO_3 twice (2 X 10 mL). The organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

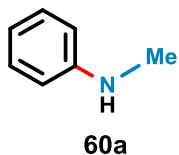
Method N: This procedure was adapted from the literature with slight modifications¹⁰. In a 25 mL flame dried round bottom flask, malonate protected amine **57b** (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in anhydrous DCM (10 mL, 0.1M). To this, a solution of NaOH in MeOH (2.5M) (5.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv) was added and stirred at -78 °C as ozone was passed through the solution. After 45 min, the initial yellow colored reaction mixture

turned blue and a yellow precipitate has formed at the bottom. Then, ozone bubbling was stopped and oxygen flow was continued for 5 min to remove any excess ozone. The reaction mixture was diluted with water (20 mL) and extracted with DCM thrice (3 X 30 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography.

Method O: In a thick-walled flame dried reaction vial, malonate protected amine (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was taken in anhydrous toluene (20 mL, 0.05M) under argon. To this solution Grubbs 2nd generation catalyst (10 or 15 mol%) was added and the reaction vial was sealed with the septum. This reaction mixture was heated to target temperature **T** for target time **t** under constant stirring. After confirming the completion of reaction by thin layer chromatography, the reaction was allowed to cool to room temperature. The reaction mixture was then filtered through celite pad. Toluene was evaporated and the crude product was purified by column chromatography. (The exact temperature and reaction times were presented along with the data for each substrate)

22. Characterization data of the post-functionalized amines (as displayed in Fig. 6)

1. *N*-methylaniline (60a)



Yield: 53% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.52 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

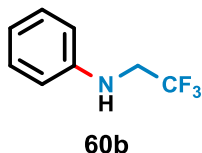
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.55 (s, 1H), 2.86 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.2, 129.1, 117.2, 112.3, 30.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₇H₉N [M+H]⁺ 108.0808; found 108.0812.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature ¹¹⁻¹⁴.

2. *N*-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)aniline (60b)



Yield: 86% (**Method I**)

Physical State: wine red colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.67 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.14 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 6.71 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 1H), 3.63 (q, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H);

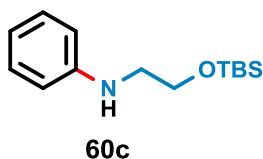
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.2, 129.3, 127.8, 125.9, 124.1, 122.2, 119.0, 113.0, 46.2, 46.0, 45.8, 45.6;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –72.3 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₈H₈F₃N [M+H]⁺ 176.0682; found 176.0680.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature ¹⁵.

3. *N*-(2-(((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)ethyl)aniline (60c)



Yield: 90% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark brownish yellow colored oily liquid;

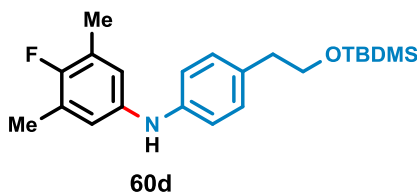
R_f = 0.73 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.23 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.06 (s, 1H), 3.87 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 3.27 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.13 (s, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.3, 129.1, 117.4, 113.1, 61.5, 45.9, 25.8, 18.2;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{25}\text{NOSi}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 252.1778; found 252.1772.

4. *N*-(4-(2-(((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)ethyl)phenyl)-4-fluoro-3,5-dimethylaniline (60d)



Yield: 82% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark reddish brown viscous oily liquid;

R_f = 0.50 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

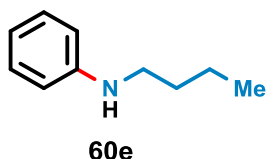
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.11 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 3.81 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.83 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 2.23 (s, 6H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.04 (s, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.8, 154.2, 142.1, 138.5, 131.2, 129.9, 125.0, 124.9, 118.7, 117.4, 64.7, 38.8, 25.9, 18.3, 14.78, 14.75, -5.37;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -130.0 (s);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}\text{FNO}_5\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 374.2310; found 374.2271.

5. *N*-butylaniline (60e)



Yield: 84% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark yellow colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.69 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

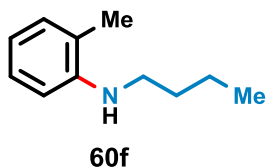
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.58 (s, 1H), 3.16 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (p, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.49 (h, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.4, 129.1, 117.0, 112.6, 43.6, 31.6, 20.2, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₀H₁₅N [M+H]⁺ 150.1277; found 150.1282.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature¹⁶.

6. *N*-butyl-2-methylaniline (60f)



Yield: 76% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark yellow non-viscous liquid;

R_f = 0.65 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 1H), 3.30 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.80 (p, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.61 (dq, *J* = 14.7, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.3, 129.8, 127.0, 121.5, 116.5, 109.4, 43.5, 31.6, 20.3, 17.3, 13.8;

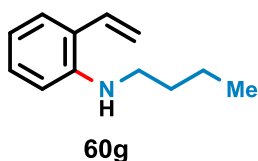
HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₁H₁₇N [M+H]⁺ 164.1434; found 164.1459.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature¹⁷.

Note: For this substrate, the reaction did not go to completion at −78 °C even after stirring for 4 hours. Then it was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred

overnight (14 hours) and some starting material was still remaining. Then an additional 1 equiv of NaH and NCS were added at room temperature and stirred at 50 °C for 3 hours and then reaction was totally finished.

7. *N*-butyl-2-vinylaniline (60g)



Yield: 79% (Method I)

Physical State: dark yellow non-viscous liquid;

R_f = 0.60 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.37 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 6.91 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.75 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (dd, J = 17.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 1H), 3.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.74 (p, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.56 (h, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.09 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

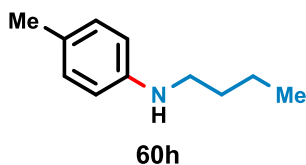
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.4, 132.9, 128.8, 127.3, 123.9, 116.8, 115.8, 110.5, 43.6, 31.5, 20.3, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 176.1434; found 176.1471.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature¹⁸.

Note: For this substrate, the reaction did not go to completion at -78 °C even after stirring for 4 hours. Then it was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred overnight (14 hours) and the reaction was finished.

8. *N*-butyl-4-methylaniline (60h)



Yield: 59% (Method I)

Physical State: dark yellow colored oily liquid;

$R_f = 0.68$ (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

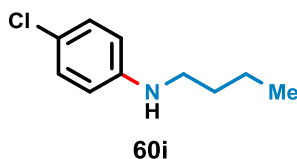
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.02 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.37 (s, 1H), 3.12 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.63 (p, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.46 (h, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 146.1, 129.6, 126.3, 112.9, 44.0, 31.6, 20.3, 20.2, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 164.1434; found 164.1441.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature¹⁹.

9. *N*-butyl-4-chloroaniline (60i)



Yield: 49% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark brownish yellow colored liquid;

$R_f = 0.70$ (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

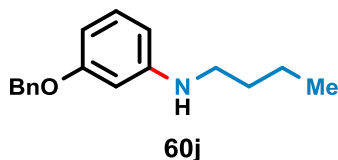
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.12 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.52 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.53 (s, 1H), 3.08 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.60 (p, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.43 (h, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.0, 128.9, 121.5, 113.6, 43.7, 31.4, 20.2, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 184.0888; found 184.0891.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature²⁰.

10. 3-(benzyloxy)-*N*-butylaniline (60j)



Yield: 41% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

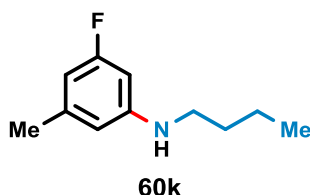
$R_f = 0.53$ (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.42 – 6.35 (m, 1H), 6.32 – 6.25 (m, 2H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 1H), 3.13 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.63 (p, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (h, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.0, 149.8, 137.3, 129.8, 128.4, 127.7, 127.4, 106.2, 102.9, 99.4, 69.7, 43.6, 31.5, 20.2, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₇H₂₁NO [M+H]⁺ 256.1696; found 256.1709.

11. *N*-butyl-3-fluoro-5-methylaniline (60k)



Yield: 92% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark red colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.73 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

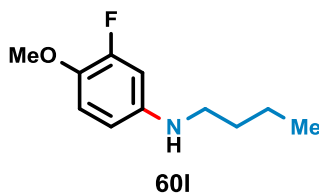
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.24 (dd, *J* = 23.5, 13.9 Hz, 2H), 6.14 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 1H), 3.10 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.61 (p, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (h, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.8, 163.2, 150.0, 149.9, 140.59, 140.52, 109.15, 109.14, 104.3, 104.1, 96.4, 96.2, 43.5, 31.4, 21.49, 21.48, 20.2, 13.8;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –113.2 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 9.6 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₁H₁₆FN [M+H]⁺ 182.1340; found 182.1348.

12. *N*-butyl-3-fluoro-4-methoxyaniline (60l)



Yield: 85% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark yellow-brown oily liquid;

R_f = 0.46 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

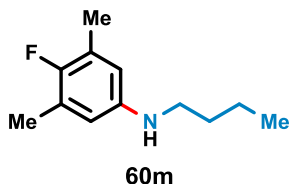
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.82 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.39 (s, 1H), 3.03 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.58 (p, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.42 (h, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.3, 152.7, 143.8, 143.7, 139.07, 139.00, 116.1, 116.0, 107.73, 107.71, 101.5, 101.3, 57.5, 44.2, 31.5, 20.1, 13.7;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -133.7 (ddd, *J* = 13.5, 9.5, 1.3 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₁H₁₆FNO [M+H]⁺ 198.1289; found 198.1299.

13. *N*-butyl-4-fluoro-3,5-dimethylaniline (60m)



Yield: 60% (**Method I**)

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.70 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

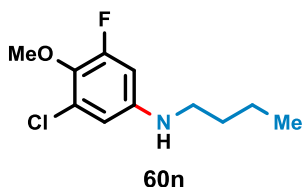
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.26 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.22 (s, 1H), 3.06 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 6H), 1.60 (p, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.44 (h, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.7, 152.2, 144.09, 144.08, 124.7, 124.5, 112.7, 112.6, 44.3, 31.7, 20.2, 14.84, 14.81, 13.8;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -136.7 (ddq, *J* = 6.1, 4.1, 2.2 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₂H₁₈FN [M+H]⁺ 196.1496; found 196.1508.

14. *N*-butyl-3-chloro-5-fluoro-4-methoxyaniline (60n)



Yield: 85% (**Method I**)

Physical State: brownish-yellow colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.64 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

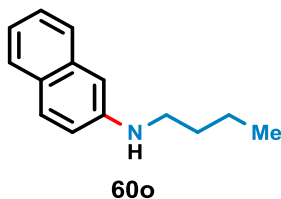
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.40 – 6.30 (m, 1H), 6.23 (dd, J = 12.7, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 1H), 3.01 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.56 (p, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.40 (h, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.8, 156.1, 145.2, 145.1, 135.0, 134.9, 128.97, 128.93, 108.55, 108.54, 99.5, 99.4, 61.61, 61.60, 43.6, 31.2, 20.1, 13.7;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ –128.0 (dd, J = 12.6, 1.7 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClFNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 232.0899; found 232.0908.

15. *N*-butylnaphthalen-2-amine (60o)



Yield: 59% (**Method I**)

Physical State: brown colored waxy solid;

R_f = 0.65 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

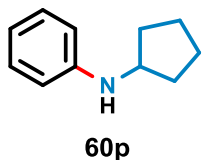
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 1H), 3.08 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.54 (p, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.35 (dq, J = 14.7, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 146.0, 135.2, 128.7, 127.5, 127.3, 126.2, 125.8, 121.7, 117.9, 104.1, 43.6, 31.4, 20.3, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 200.1434; found 200.1446.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature²¹.

16. *N*-cyclopentylaniline (60p)



Yield: 90% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.75 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

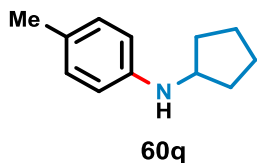
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (p, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 1H), 2.08 (dq, J = 12.7, 6.7, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 1.83 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.69 (tt, J = 11.6, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 1.53 (dq, J = 12.0, 6.3, 5.6 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.9, 129.0, 116.8, 113.1, 54.5, 33.5, 24.0;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₁H₁₅N [M+H]⁺ 162.1277; found 162.1283.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature²².

17. *N*-cyclopentyl-4-methylaniline (60q)



Yield: 53% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark brown colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.58 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

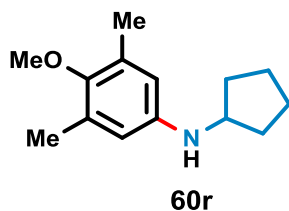
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.02 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (p, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (s, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.04 (dt, J = 12.4, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.81 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.50 (dt, J = 11.9, 5.7 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 145.7, 129.6, 126.0, 113.3, 54.9, 33.5, 24.0, 20.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₂H₁₇N [M+H]⁺ 176.1434; found 176.1425.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature²³.

18. *N*-cyclopentyl-4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylaniline (60r)



Yield: 74% (**Method I**)

Physical State: pale orange colored solid (m.p. = 44-49 °C);

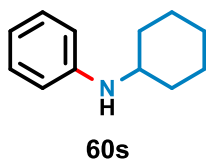
R_f = 0.41 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.29 (s, 2H), 3.74 (p, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.34 (s, 1H), 2.25 (s, 6H), 2.02 (dq, *J* = 12.7, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.75 (dq, *J* = 10.4, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (dq, *J* = 9.0, 5.8, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (dq, *J* = 14.0, 7.3 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.5, 144.0, 131.1, 113.1, 59.9, 55.0, 33.6, 23.9, 16.2;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₄H₂₁NO [M+H]⁺ 220.1696; found 220.1702.

19. *N*-cyclohexylaniline (60s)



Yield: 61% (**Method I**)

Physical State: pale yellow oily liquid;

R_f = 0.63 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

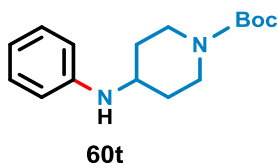
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.67 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 1H), 3.26 (tt, *J* = 10.1, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (dd, *J* = 13.1, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 1.77 (dt, *J* = 13.4, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (dt, *J* = 12.8, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.43 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.24 (ddd, *J* = 16.1, 9.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.21 – 1.11 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.1, 129.2, 116.9, 113.2, 51.8, 33.4, 25.9, 25.0;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₂H₁₇N [M+H]⁺ 176.1434; found 176.1440.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature²⁴.

20. Tert-butyl 4-(phenylamino)piperidine-1-carboxylate (60t)



Yield: 88% (**Method I**)

Physical State: pale yellow colored flaky solid (m.p. = 130-138 °C);

R_f = 0.20 (8:1 EtOAc : hexanes);

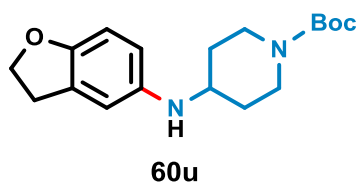
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.70 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 2H), 3.43 (tt, *J* = 10.1, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 2H), 2.03 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.39 – 1.28 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.7, 146.7, 129.2, 117.3, 113.2, 79.5, 50.0, 42.5, 32.3, 28.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₆H₂₄N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 277.1911; found 277.1917.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature²⁵.

21. Tert-butyl 4-((2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)amino)piperidine-1-carboxylate (60u)



Yield: 80% (**Method I**)

Physical State: pale brown colored waxy solid;

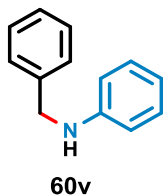
R_f = 0.28 (30% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.61 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.39 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.02 (s, 2H), 3.29 (dt, *J* = 10.1, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 3H), 2.88 (s, 2H), 2.00 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.32 – 1.21 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.6, 152.6, 140.7, 127.7, 113.6, 111.5, 109.3, 79.3, 70.7, 51.5, 32.4, 30.2, 28.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₈H₂₆N₂O₃ [M+H]⁺ 319.2016; found 319.2004.

22. *N*-benzylaniline (60v)



Yield: 34% (**Method I**)

Physical State: yellow colored waxy solid;

R_f = 0.62 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

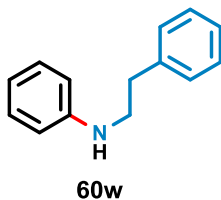
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 (dt, J = 15.1, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 4.06 (s, 1H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.0, 139.3, 129.2, 128.6, 127.4, 127.1, 117.5, 112.8, 48.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 184.1121; found 184.1117.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature¹⁶.

23. *N*-phenethylaniline (60w)



Yield: 88% (**Method I**)

Physical State: yellow-brown colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.49 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

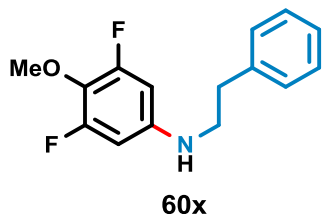
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (dd, J = 11.2, 7.3 Hz, 3H), 7.21 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.72 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 1H), 3.41 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.9, 139.2, 129.2, 128.7, 128.5, 126.3, 117.4, 117.3, 112.98, 112.91, 44.9, 35.4;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 198.1277; found 198.1276.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature²⁶.

24. 3,5-difluoro-4-methoxy-*N*-phenethylaniline (60x)



Yield: 53% (**Method I**)

Physical State: yellow colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.35 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

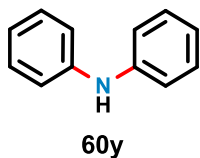
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.01 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 1H), 3.21 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.7, 157.6, 156.1, 156.0, 144.1, 138.7, 128.67, 128.65, 127.3, 126.57, 126.56, 96.4, 96.2, 62.2, 45.0, 35.1;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –128.6 – –129.1 (m);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₅H₁₅F₂NO [M+H]⁺ 264.1194; found 264.1199.

25. Diphenylamine (60y)



Yield: 90% (**Method J**)

Physical State: off white waxy solid;

R_f = 0.55 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

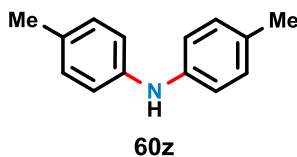
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 4H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 6.96 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 5.71 (s, 1H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.0, 129.3, 120.9, 117.7;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₂H₁₁N [M+H]⁺ 170.0964; found 179.0959.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature¹⁹.

26. Di-*p*-tolylamine (60z)



Yield: 76% (**Method J**)

Physical State: off white waxy solid;

R_f = 0.73 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

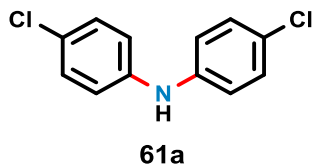
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.11 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 141.0, 130.0, 129.7, 117.8, 20.5;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 198.1277; found 198.1234.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature²⁷.

27. Bis(4-chlorophenyl)amine (61a)



Yield: 85% (**Method I**)

Physical State: off white waxy solid;

R_f = 0.47 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

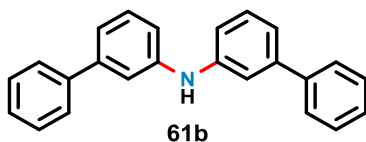
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.23 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 5.64 (s, 1H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 141.3, 129.3, 125.9, 119.0;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_9\text{Cl}_2\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 238.0185; found 238.0191.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature²⁸.

28. Di([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)amine (61b)



Yield: 78% (Method I)

Physical State: pale yellow colored oily liquid;

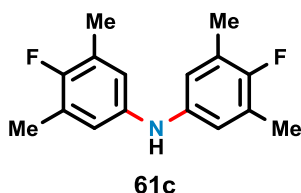
R_f = 0.37 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.70 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 6H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.92 (s, 1H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.3, 142.5, 141.0, 129.7, 128.6, 127.3, 127.0, 120.0, 116.7, 116.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 322.1590; found 322.1640.

29. Bis(4-fluoro-3,5-dimethylphenyl)amine (61c)



Yield: 88% (Method I)

Physical State: orange colored solid;

R_f = 0.54 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

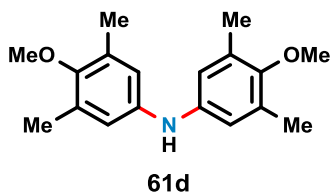
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.64 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 5.23 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.7, 154.1, 139.1, 125.1, 124.9, 118.4, 118.3, 14.7, 14.7;

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -131.2 (s);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 262.1402; found 262.1403.

30. Bis(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)amine (61d)



Yield: 76% (**Method J**)

Physical State: off white waxy solid;

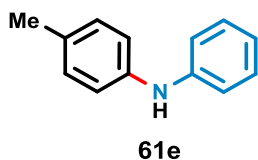
R_f = 0.46 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.69 (s, 4H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 12H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 151.1, 139.4, 131.4, 118.1, 59.8, 16.1;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 286.1802; found 286.1768.

31. 4-methyl-N-phenylaniline (61e)



Yield: 83% (**Method I**)

Physical State: grey colored waxy solid;

R_f = 0.60 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

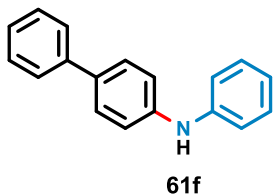
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.12 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (dd, J = 7.5, 4.2 Hz, 4H), 6.77 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.8, 140.2, 130.8, 129.7, 129.2, 120.2, 118.8, 116.8, 20.6;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 184.1121; found 184.1098.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature²⁹.

32. *N*-phenyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-amine (61f)



Yield: 61% (**Method I**)

Physical State: off white colored solid (m.p. = 102-109 °C);

R_f = 0.71 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

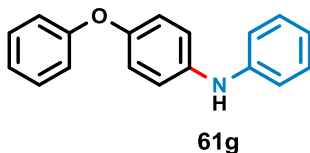
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 2H) 7.55, (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (s, 1H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.8, 142.5, 140.8, 133.6, 129.3, 128.7, 127.9, 126.5, 126.4, 121.1, 118.0, 117.7;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₈H₁₅N [M+H]⁺ 246.1277; found 246.1321.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature³⁰.

33. 4-phenoxy-*N*-phenylaniline (61g)



Yield: 63% (**Method I**)

Physical State: off white solid (m.p. = 100-105 °C);

R_f = 0.37 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

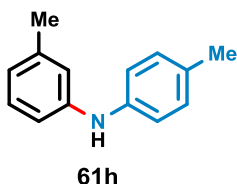
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.19 (d, *J* = 38.2 Hz, 4H), 7.05 – 6.73 (m, 10H), 5.51 (s, 1H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.1, 151.1, 143.8, 138.6, 129.6, 129.3, 122.6, 120.4, 120.3, 117.9, 116.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₈H₁₅NO [M+H]⁺ 262.1226; found 262.1224.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature³¹.

34. 3-methyl-N-(*p*-tolyl)aniline (61h)



Yield: 82% (**Method I**)

Physical State: pale brown colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.50 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

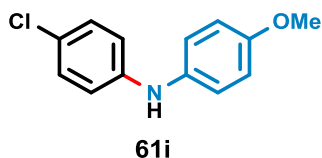
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.99 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 2.44 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.0, 140.5, 139.2, 130.8, 129.9, 129.2, 121.3, 119.0, 117.7, 114.1, 21.6, 20.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 198.1277; found 198.1310.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature³².

35. 4-chloro-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)aniline (61i)



Yield: 76% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark brown colored waxy solid;

R_f = 0.51 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

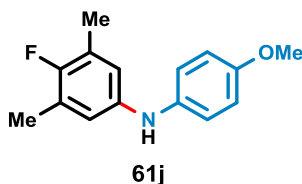
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.16 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.5, 143.8, 135.1, 129.1, 123.9, 122.5, 116.6, 114.7, 55.5;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 234.0680; found 234.0673.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature³³.

36. 4-fluoro-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3,5-dimethylaniline (61j)



Yield: 74% (**Method I**)

Physical State: gray colored solid;

R_f = 0.33 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

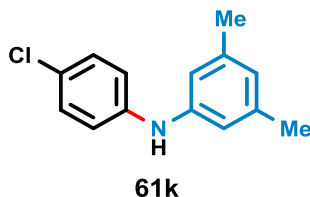
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 1H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.2, 154.7, 153.6, 140.0, 136.8, 124.9, 124.8, 120.9, 116.95, 116.92, 114.6, 55.5, 14.75, 14.73;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -132.4 (s);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₅H₁₆FNO [M+H]⁺ 246.1289; found 246.1288.

37. *N*-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,5-dimethylaniline (61k)



Yield: 63% (**Method I**)

Physical State: off white, pale brown colored solid (m.p. = 56-62 °C);

R_f = 0.50 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

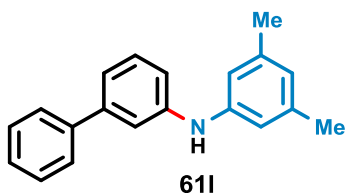
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (s, 2H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 2.16 (s, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.5, 142.0, 139.0, 129.1, 125.1, 123.3, 118.7, 115.8, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₄H₁₄ClN [M+H]⁺ 232.0888; found 232.0916.

Spectral data was consistent with the data reported in the literature³⁴.

38. N-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-amine (61l)



Yield: 77% (**Method I**)

Physical State: Brown colored viscous oily liquid;

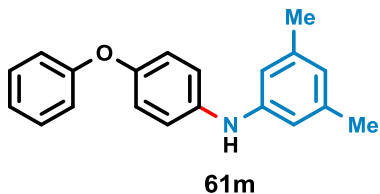
R_f = 0.49 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (dt, *J* = 10.4, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 6.70 (s, 2H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 5.61 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.7, 142.9, 142.4, 141.1, 139.0, 129.6, 128.6, 127.2, 127.0, 123.0, 119.6, 116.57, 116.55, 115.8, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₀H₁₉N [M+H]⁺ 274.1590; found 274.1615.

39. 3,5-dimethyl-N-(4-phenoxyphenyl)aniline (61m)



Yield: 82% (**Method I**)

Physical State: reddish brown colored viscous oily liquid

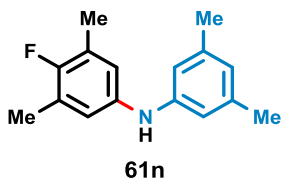
R_f = 0.44 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 (ddd, *J* = 8.5, 5.8, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (td, *J* = 14.9, 7.6 Hz, 5H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (s, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.1, 150.8, 143.7, 138.9, 129.5, 122.5, 122.3, 120.3, 120.1, 117.8, 114.6, 21.3;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₀H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺ 290.1539; found 290.1580.

40. *N*-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-4-fluoro-3,5-dimethylaniline (61n)



Yield: 80% (**Method I**)

Physical State: dark reddish brown viscous oily liquid;

R_f = 0.51 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

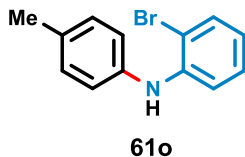
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.77 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (s, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 2.32 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 6H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.0, 154.4, 144.2, 138.9, 138.09, 138.07, 125.0, 124.9, 122.1, 119.77, 119.74, 114.5, 21.3, 14.75, 14.72;

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ −130.3 (ddq, *J* = 6.4, 4.3, 2.3 Hz);

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₆H₁₈FN [M+H]⁺ 244.1496; found 244.1520.

41. 2-bromo-*N*-(*p*-tolyl)aniline (61o)



Yield: 67% (**Method I**)

Physical State: pale purple colored oily liquid;

R_f = 0.71 (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

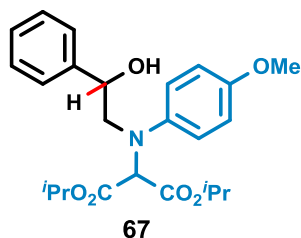
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 7.04 (m, 4H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 5.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (s, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.1, 138.7, 132.8, 132.7, 129.9, 128.0, 121.3, 120.2, 120.1, 114.9, 111.4, 20.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₃H₁₂BrN [M+H]⁺ 262.0226; found 262.0207.

23. Characterization data of the post-functionalized amines in Fig. 7

5. Diisopropyl 2-((2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)(4-methoxyphenyl)amino)malonate (67)



Yield: 53% (**Method K**)

Physical State: Brown colored viscous oily liquid;

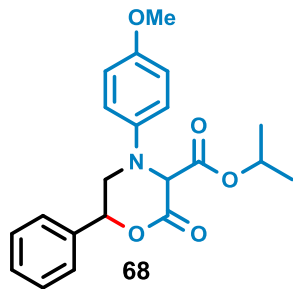
R_f = 0.26 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.16 (td, *J* = 5.8, 5.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.07 (s, 1H), 5.01 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.66 – 2.51 (m, 2H), 1.19 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.0, 168.4, 154.1, 144.1, 137.5, 128.2, 127.2, 125.4, 118.7, 114.4, 70.8, 70.1, 69.9, 68.9, 55.4, 41.7, 21.5, 21.3, 21.27, 21.24;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₄H₃₁NO₆ [M+H]⁺ 430.2224; found 430.2262.

6. Isopropyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxo-6-phenylmorpholine-3-carboxylate (68)



Yield: 55% (**Method L**)

Physical State: Yellow colored waxy solid;

R_f = 0.31 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

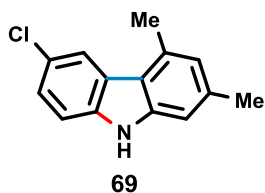
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.70 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (hept, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H),

3.73 (s, 3H), 3.49 (dd, $J = 13.0, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.56 (dd, $J = 13.0, 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.27 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H), 1.05 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.2, 167.8, 153.8, 137.9, 137.8, 128.9, 128.8, 125.8, 117.3, 114.7, 80.0, 71.1, 68.0, 55.5, 42.7, 21.5, 21.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 370.1649; found 370.1632.

7. 6-chloro-2,4-dimethyl-9H-carbazole (69)



Yield: 14% (**Method M**)

Physical State: Brown colored waxy solid;

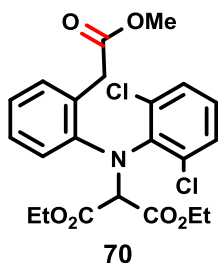
$R_f = 0.26$ (10% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 11.32 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 140.8, 138.0, 135.7, 132.3, 124.1, 124.0, 122.5, 121.9, 120.7, 117.8, 111.9, 108.7, 21.5, 20.1;

HRMS (APCI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$ 230.0731; found 230.0737.

8. Diethyl 2-((2,6-dichlorophenyl)(2-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)phenyl)amino) malonate (70)



Yield: 50% (**Method N**)

Physical State: white solid (m.p. = 106-113 °C);

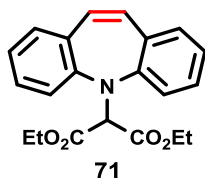
$R_f = 0.24$ (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.41 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.09 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (ddd, $J = 24.3, 16.9, 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 5.90 (s, 1H), 4.10 (dtd, $J = 37.6, 12.4, 10.4, 4.7$ Hz, 4H), 3.95 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 4H), 1.13 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.1, 169.4, 154.9, 137.5, 135.5, 135.0, 133.7, 130.8, 130.7, 130.0, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 126.6, 62.4, 61.2, 61.0, 51.8, 38.4, 14.2, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_6$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$] 468.0975; found 468.0976.

9. Diethyl 2-(5*H*-dibenzo[*b,f*]azepin-5-yl)malonate (**71**)



Yield: 61% (**Method O**)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

$R_f = 0.23$ (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

$T = 80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 24 hours and $100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 12 hours and $120\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for another 12 hours;

$t = 48$ hours;

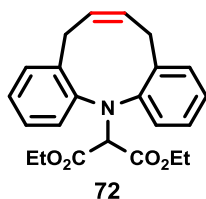
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (s, 2H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 17.5, 7.7$ Hz, 4H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.07 (s, 2H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 4.14 (s, 4H), 1.35 – 1.07 (m, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.9, 154.8, 136.7, 133.5, 131.2, 129.0, 128.2, 126.9, 123.0, 67.2, 61.5, 61.2, 14.4, 13.8;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$] 374.1363; found 374.1339.

Note: For the reaction to obtain this product (**71**), the conditions were unoptimized. After 24 hours of stirring at $80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, additional 5 mol% of the catalyst was added and the temperature increased to $100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ and stirred for 12 hours and again increased to $120\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ and stirred for another 12 hours. Still the starting material was not totally consumed.

10. Diethyl 2-(5,8-dihydro-13*H*-dibenzo[*b,h*]azonin-13-yl)malonate (72)



Yield: 63% (**Method O**)

Physical State: colorless oily liquid;

R_f = 0.56 (20% EtOAc/hexanes);

T = 80 °C;

t = 15hours

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.18 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.08 – 5.93 (m, 2H), 4.16 (ddt, *J* = 18.7, 11.6, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 3.90 (p, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, *J* = 27.6, 15.3 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 15.2, 9.1 Hz, 2H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.8, 153.4, 139.8, 139.6, 138.5, 135.9, 132.6, 132.1, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 126.1, 125.7, 124.9, 70.0, 63.0, 60.5, 32.5, 31.7, 14.4, 13.4;

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₃H₂₅NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 380.1856, [M+Na]⁺ 402.1676; found 380.1790, 402.1676.

Note: For the reaction to get this product (72), 10 mol% of the catalyst was used.

24. Computational Details

Ground-state and transition-state geometries were optimized using Gaussian 09³⁵ with the M06-2X^{36, 37} functional and the ultrafine integration grid. Stationary points were confirmed to be either minima or saddle-point structures by calculation and visualization of vibrational frequencies. Intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) calculations were used to verify key transition states. For geometries, 6-31+G(d,p) was used for all atoms except Br where LANL2DZ was used. All optimizations were also carried out with the SMD continuum model for tetrahydrofuran (THF) or dichloromethane (DCM)³⁸. M06-2X/def2-TZVP electronic energies were calculated in THF or DCM solvent using the M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ] geometries. The def2-TZVP basis set was obtained from EMSL

(<https://bse.pnl.gov/bse/portal>, accessed 8/1/2016). Free energies and enthalpies reported refer to M06-2X/def2-TZVP//M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ] where zero-point energy, thermal, and entropy corrections are used from the M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ] geometries. 3D structures were generated using CYLview. A dinuclear phenylmagnesium bromide model where the phenyl groups bridge between two Mg centers was adopted in all reported calculations.

Proton affinities and reduction potentials

Below reports absolute proton affinities (in kcal/mol) for a variety of ester and diester aminating reagents. THF values are nearly identical to DCM values. As expected, the highly electrophilic diester imine with an *N*-OMs group has the smallest proton affinity of 106 kcal/mol (reaction **a**). Change of the *N*-OMs group to *N*-Ph increases the proton affinity by 22 kcal/mol (c.f. reaction **d**). Similarly, the *N*-PMP type diester imines have proton affinities greater than 129 kcal/mol. Comparison of the *N*-OMs diester (reaction **a**) to the *N*-OMs monoester shows the proton affinities increases to 119 kcal/mol. These proton affinities show the importance of the *N*-OMs group and diester group on controlling the electrophilicity of the imine.

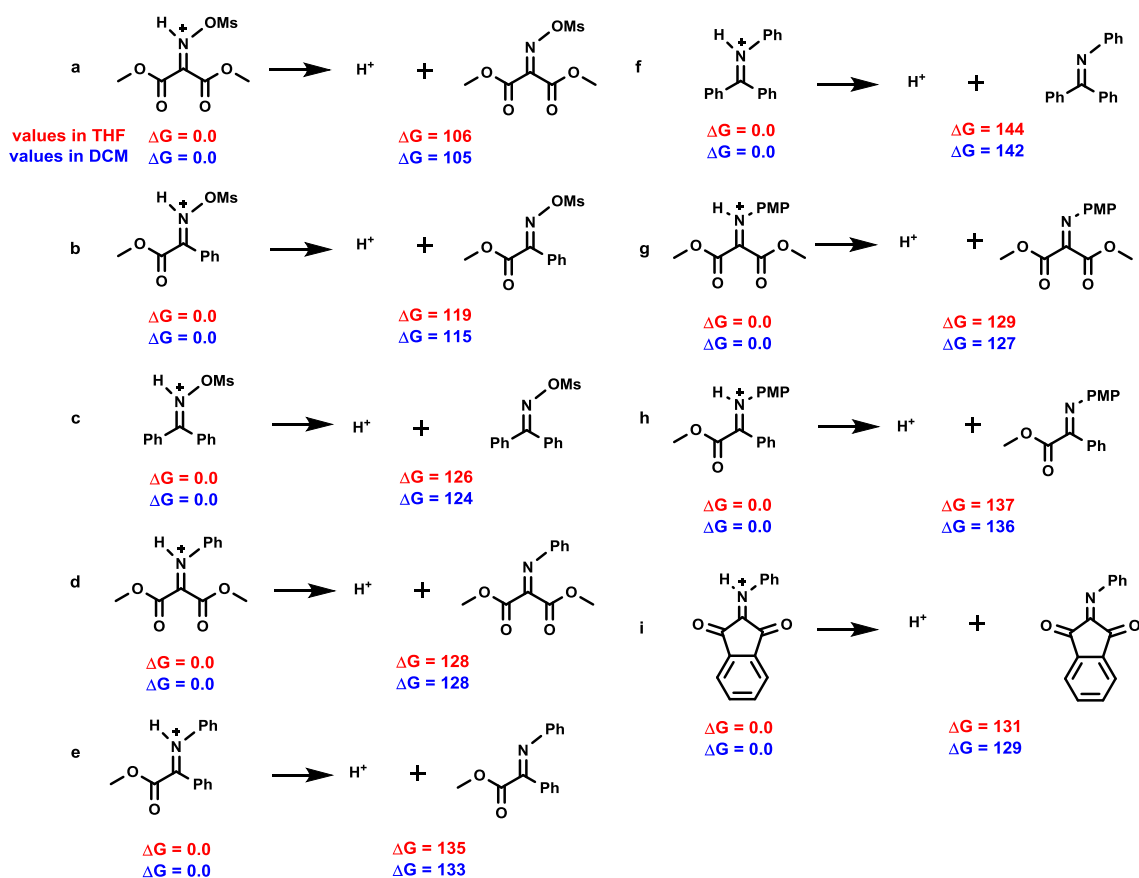


Table S10. Proton affinities (kcal/mol) for ester and diester aminating agents in THF (red) and DCM (blue)

The absolute reduction potential of *N*-PMP substituted dimethyl iminomalonate is compared to *N*-PMP substituted α -keto ester (reactions **j** and **k** shown below). The dimethyl iminomalonate has a 0.3 eV greater reduction potential compared to the α -oxime ester, which provides another measure of the electrophilic impact of the diester group.

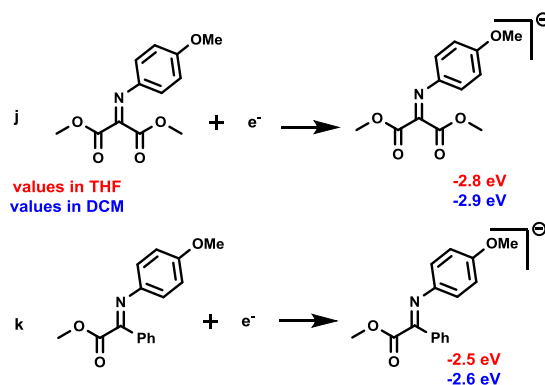


Table S11. Comparison of reduction potentials

Alkyl versus aryl Grignard reagents

Our calculations suggest a larger energy difference between transition states for alkyl-type versus aryl-type Grignard additions to α -iminoesters. Below shows that the free energy barriers for the ethyl Grignard is less than 10 kcal/mol while for the phenyl Grignard the free energy barrier is greater than 20 kcal/mol.

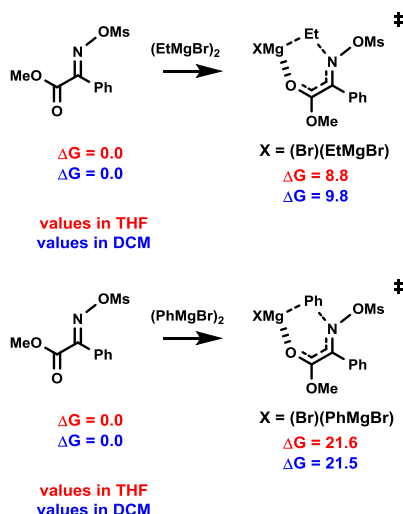


Table S12. Comparison of free energies of alkyl and aryl Grignard reagents

Further reaction pathway details

Our initial calculations focused on THF solvent since the Grignard reagents are prepared in this solvent. THF free energies are reported in red color below (kcal/mol). We also examined the energies in DCM solvent, including re-optimization of structures. DCM free energies are reported in blue color below. THF and DCM energies are nearly identical.

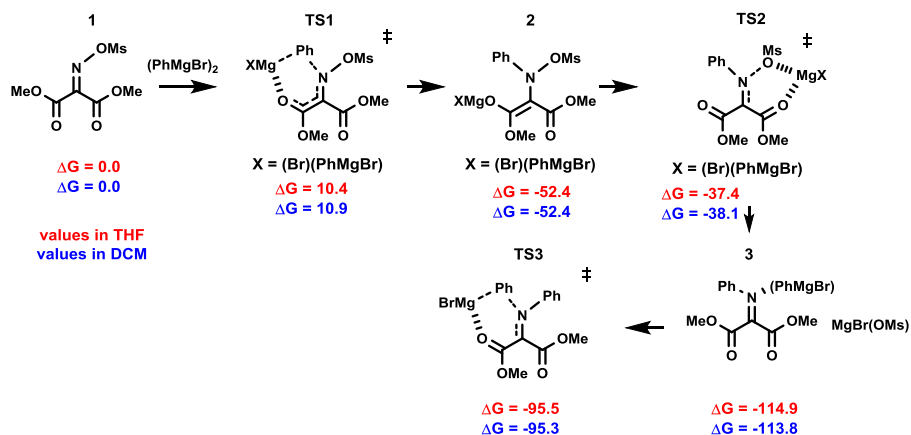


Table S13. Comparison of free energies in THF (red) and DCM (blue)

Experimentally, a mixture of *N*-attack and *C*-attack products are observed. Our calculations replicate the small the energy difference between these transition states. In THF solvent the *N*-attack transition state is slightly favored, but in DCM the *C*-attack transition state is slightly favored. We also ruled out the possibility of reaction at ester carbonyl. The *C*-attack transition state has a free energy barrier that is > 20 kcal/mol.

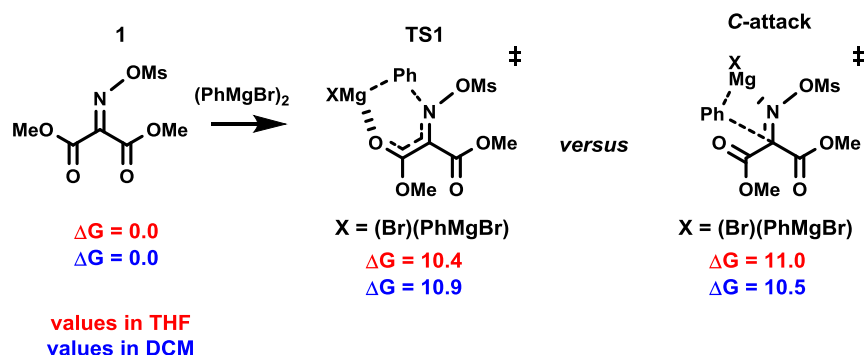


Table S14. Comparison of free energies of *N*-attack and *C*-attack

XYZ coordinates and thermochemistry in THF solvent (Hartree and Å)

1

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.859533

Enthalpy = -2102.46657

Free Energy = -2102.572128

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.566095

C	-0.15828600	2.63508300	-1.01480200
O	0.85795700	1.99439000	-1.25985700
C	-0.97915400	2.31533200	0.22355700
C	-2.16012000	3.16061500	0.65899300
O	-2.27414900	4.30878600	0.31389200
O	-2.97441200	2.50132100	1.45778700
O	-0.62379000	3.58955400	-1.75231600
C	0.07966000	3.84544500	-2.99077200
H	0.10725200	2.93220700	-3.58807000
H	-0.49746100	4.62156600	-3.48714900
H	1.09131600	4.18851000	-2.77070400
C	-4.16303000	3.21320300	1.85062400
H	-4.73394400	2.51097200	2.45415400
H	-3.89464000	4.09580200	2.43407300
H	-4.72708800	3.50820200	0.96321300
N	-0.48125800	1.29107900	0.79545200
O	-1.07966900	0.81110600	1.92339700
S	-0.24726900	-0.57789000	2.36106300

O	-0.75851200	-1.68368400	1.55664700
O	1.16306100	-0.24179800	2.21310800
C	-0.77154700	-0.69275600	4.02840500
H	-1.85748000	-0.80406400	4.03267800
H	-0.28448800	-1.58555100	4.43067000
H	-0.43896800	0.20871900	4.54586800
C	-1.79284500	-0.63589500	-1.29203800
C	-1.60994000	0.22055500	-2.39953600
C	-2.95239700	-0.38224800	-0.52802800
C	-2.48137600	1.27172900	-2.70047700
H	-0.74782800	0.08340800	-3.05304700
C	-3.84255400	0.65779800	-0.81234200
H	-3.17224000	-1.00576200	0.34033200
C	-3.59744400	1.50741400	-1.89218000
H	-2.29183900	1.91327200	-3.55900100
H	-4.71515700	0.81897200	-0.18273200
H	-4.27160100	2.33136000	-2.11217400
Mg	-0.39934900	-2.08234400	-0.57766000
Br	-0.76178100	-4.53956600	-0.52426000
Mg	1.62941800	0.62389600	0.12349400
C	1.81068600	-1.35396800	-0.71371200
C	1.75636600	-1.64808800	-2.09959800
C	2.46065600	-2.32802300	0.08286700
C	2.30795600	-2.80932400	-2.64971700
H	1.27312600	-0.94550400	-2.77858300
C	3.02898700	-3.48613600	-0.45175000
H	2.53252500	-2.17706000	1.15970800
C	2.95030100	-3.72877800	-1.82207900
H	2.23546700	-2.99455200	-3.71784700
H	3.51903600	-4.20398300	0.20020600
H	3.37688400	-4.63522600	-2.24174700
Br	3.35485200	2.12420400	1.08849500

(PhMgBr)₂

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -889.66743563

Enthalpy = -889.465265

Free Energy = -889.536643

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -6011.99159

Mg	1.80327900	-0.01194500	-0.35822200
C	3.89456000	-0.00080700	-0.35622300
C	4.63984300	-0.01064700	-1.55189100
C	4.63888900	0.01881900	0.83990900
C	6.03770000	-0.00082900	-1.55979400
H	4.12831900	-0.02653900	-2.51320300

C	6.03673700	0.02821300	0.84869600
H	4.12657500	0.02778500	1.80088700
C	6.74133900	0.01852100	-0.35532600
H	6.57680400	-0.00861400	-2.50383100
H	6.57507500	0.04340400	1.79308300
H	7.82785800	0.02596900	-0.35497800
Br	0.00726600	-1.90029800	-0.43860400
Br	-0.00744500	1.86290200	-0.29172900
Mg	-1.80345500	-0.02545000	-0.37211200
C	-3.89473700	-0.03658700	-0.37411100
C	-4.63906300	-0.05625500	-1.57024400
C	-4.64002200	-0.02669800	0.82155500
C	-6.03691100	-0.06564300	-1.57903400
H	-4.12674600	-0.06526100	-2.53122100
C	-6.03787900	-0.03651000	0.82945600
H	-4.12849900	-0.01077100	1.78286800
C	-6.74151600	-0.05590200	-0.37501300
H	-6.57524800	-0.08086800	-2.52342100
H	-6.57698500	-0.02868700	1.77349100
H	-7.82803400	-0.06334500	-0.37536200

TS1

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.836453

Enthalpy = -2102.445424

Free Energy = -2102.550607

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.547959

C	-3.24417200	-0.63627600	4.03339700
C	-3.36430300	-1.70424900	3.14523000
H	-2.46776000	1.35521500	4.32887900
C	-2.55548600	0.51464400	3.64614200
C	-2.79258200	-1.62486500	1.86935400
C	-2.08386500	-0.47880300	1.48464200
C	-1.99508400	0.58360400	2.36808900
H	-2.89631900	-2.48090400	1.20338100
H	-1.49405600	1.51292400	2.07715900
Mg	-0.57540400	-1.15693200	-0.10760300
Mg	2.38779400	-0.55066900	-0.13793000
H	-3.89918800	-2.60313500	3.44087000
H	-3.69312300	-0.69523800	5.02043900
C	4.38529100	0.08699700	-0.04326400
C	5.12352000	0.39351800	-1.20477800
C	5.07000700	0.25434000	1.17814500
C	6.44940800	0.83633000	-1.15935700
H	4.66038700	0.28352800	-2.18565300

C	6.39502500	0.69587900	1.24431000
H	4.56354200	0.03057800	2.11764000
C	7.09010100	0.99038800	0.07039200
H	6.98201600	1.05926200	-2.08079900
H	6.88601400	0.80752700	2.20815500
H	8.12060000	1.33230100	0.11365000
Br	1.21251100	-2.38236800	1.34020400
Br	1.05194500	-1.30947600	-2.24464900
C	-2.19196900	2.95027000	-0.27121300
O	-3.37032400	2.86928000	-0.00685600
C	-1.29317400	1.76540300	-0.33287800
C	0.09697600	1.72656100	0.09458400
O	0.66686200	0.61045100	0.22974500
O	0.68240900	2.85148200	0.38009600
O	-1.55395900	4.07861600	-0.56017100
C	-2.35126000	5.27269700	-0.50589100
H	-2.76988100	5.40067800	0.49423800
H	-1.66967000	6.08784600	-0.74081400
H	-3.15516400	5.22247000	-1.24281700
C	2.04728600	2.79866500	0.85290800
H	2.29895700	3.82739400	1.10014400
H	2.11083900	2.16385100	1.73927200
H	2.69897200	2.42854100	0.05876500
N	-1.71584100	0.53922100	-0.58537200
O	-2.98048700	0.44473800	-1.10775600
S	-3.20275700	-1.06104100	-1.79859300
O	-3.18291600	-0.90779200	-3.23034600
O	-2.20973400	-1.95203600	-1.17265700
C	-4.81629700	-1.40542200	-1.19050000
H	-5.48839400	-0.64126600	-1.58607800
H	-5.08567600	-2.39307100	-1.57395900
H	-4.78300300	-1.39193700	-0.10000100

2

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.94382

Enthalpy = -2102.549795

Free Energy = -2102.652029

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.653969

C	-2.39769000	1.16796300	-1.55315800
O	-1.38289400	1.90164100	-1.61497300
C	-2.57980800	0.11130200	-0.63821600
C	-3.86687100	-0.42042500	-0.29171100
O	-4.96908400	0.08573100	-0.60740900
O	-3.82298300	-1.49337500	0.47661500

O	-3.40799200	1.39704800	-2.43956000
C	-3.14326600	2.39129600	-3.46605900
H	-2.23081800	2.12832200	-3.99913200
H	-4.00682500	2.34627300	-4.12729500
H	-3.04933800	3.38396000	-3.01798100
C	-5.07887300	-2.01631800	0.94365900
H	-4.81850400	-2.86978600	1.56663200
H	-5.60722000	-1.26216000	1.52938200
H	-5.69263400	-2.33291100	0.09910000
N	-1.41222300	-0.37164200	-0.01453700
O	-1.40151300	-0.06343300	1.39908600
S	-0.12685000	0.88753000	1.73279000
O	1.10298500	0.28722600	1.27473800
O	-0.42584800	2.24954400	1.24167900
C	-0.27474800	0.89739600	3.48666700
H	-0.11717600	-0.12145000	3.84354800
H	0.50706300	1.56453400	3.85707900
H	-1.26488900	1.27185500	3.75051400
C	-1.02130200	-1.73064400	-0.22920000
C	-1.09071000	-2.21806500	-1.53934600
C	-0.53602100	-2.54427800	0.79470800
C	-0.68341200	-3.51979600	-1.81329000
H	-1.45645800	-1.57961600	-2.33725500
C	-0.13105700	-3.84719700	0.50298000
H	-0.47895500	-2.17958900	1.81248000
C	-0.20254900	-4.34491200	-0.79554000
H	-0.74077300	-3.88699700	-2.83344700
H	0.24088600	-4.47416800	1.30782200
H	0.11381200	-5.35957700	-1.01434100
Mg	-1.31219100	3.31754200	-0.21609000
Br	0.01641300	5.22799700	-0.95168600
Mg	-5.11759400	1.96084800	-1.25828500
C	-4.03475300	3.44873200	-0.12701400
C	-4.09252400	4.80910200	-0.52136300
C	-3.35884700	3.21688300	1.09816200
C	-3.54960600	5.84874000	0.23643300
H	-4.59111600	5.07330500	-1.45342100
C	-2.78543200	4.25087200	1.86607200
H	-3.28566500	2.19781200	1.48463100
C	-2.89080000	5.57274900	1.43611900
H	-3.62130500	6.87374200	-0.11606200
H	-2.26928800	4.01975200	2.79445000
H	-2.44806000	6.37463800	2.01839300
Br	-6.93237300	2.42353900	-2.84704100

TS2

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.918001

Enthalpy = -2102.525638

Free Energy = -2102.626524

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.629292

C	0.97513500	1.14684100	-1.74425700
O	1.34728800	0.72575300	-2.81152700
C	1.62616500	0.91406700	-0.46002200
C	1.27329300	1.54834300	0.77726000
O	0.33014700	2.35923900	0.94861000
O	2.01839300	1.18534800	1.80873400
O	-0.15377700	1.96293200	-1.69697800
C	-0.66003100	2.37117600	-2.99305700
H	-1.01261300	1.50047100	-3.54617200
H	-1.47667800	3.06053400	-2.78392900
H	0.13367800	2.87263200	-3.54589000
C	1.68618800	1.75558700	3.08533600
H	2.39155400	1.31362200	3.78659800
H	1.80540800	2.83999200	3.05786100
H	0.66042500	1.50056700	3.36029100
N	2.56655600	-0.07250600	-0.51344300
O	1.98595000	-1.38386900	0.33924000
S	1.26705600	-2.35483400	-0.64848600
O	0.04871100	-1.66187400	-1.17691700
O	2.13996700	-2.88516100	-1.67315500
C	0.73326100	-3.62539200	0.45975000
H	0.11646200	-3.18074000	1.24363900
H	0.16022800	-4.33983100	-0.13655900
H	1.62463600	-4.09751100	0.87648400
Mg	-1.36217800	2.04356000	-0.01649500
Br	-2.93601200	3.90057700	-0.35024100
Mg	-1.83654800	-1.33669600	-0.73809000
C	-2.09040100	0.15837200	0.83669500
C	-3.47535400	0.09812100	1.12577500
C	-1.24455600	-0.53370800	1.74340400
C	-3.98013500	-0.57535200	2.23998800
H	-4.18270300	0.60004400	0.46740700
C	-1.73583300	-1.21659200	2.85856200
H	-0.16401100	-0.53676300	1.58255300
C	-3.10864900	-1.23579800	3.10501600
H	-5.04947200	-0.59177400	2.42863100
H	-1.05249800	-1.72719900	3.53156900
H	-3.49833000	-1.76804300	3.96777300
Br	-3.05064000	-3.46200800	-0.67111600
C	3.89361600	0.06488800	-0.03018600

C	4.46130800	1.34553100	-0.00420500
C	4.68636600	-1.05180000	0.25603700
C	5.80866800	1.49952000	0.31100000
H	3.85517500	2.21122600	-0.24896000
C	6.02816000	-0.87955800	0.58557200
H	4.25793000	-2.04557000	0.22420100
C	6.59951400	0.39239300	0.61456600
H	6.23659000	2.49740900	0.32151200
H	6.63133300	-1.75339100	0.81262300
H	7.64790400	0.51814100	0.86529600

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M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2103.034509

Enthalpy = -2102.63971

Free Energy = -2102.746515

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.749857

C	-0.35951600	-1.57376300	-1.04103800
O	-0.00960800	-2.65808700	-1.50700700
C	-1.81437700	-1.31967400	-0.76689100
C	-2.72790700	-2.40075000	-1.31816900
O	-2.70980000	-2.73535300	-2.49327200
O	-3.50620400	-2.92882300	-0.42094900
O	0.43972200	-0.61129500	-0.71523400
C	1.84080300	-0.80384000	-1.01966800
H	1.96231400	-0.90794900	-2.10043800
H	2.33609800	0.09604900	-0.66284800
H	2.21456100	-1.68856000	-0.50195800
C	-4.47318900	-3.90119300	-0.89148400
H	-4.99788000	-4.23380200	0.00047100
H	-5.15608400	-3.41523800	-1.59087300
H	-3.95760700	-4.73227200	-1.37625600
N	-2.17109900	-0.28735000	-0.12725400
O	-0.79748200	-0.36960700	-3.43536000
S	-0.34873200	-1.16407800	-4.58187900
O	0.86948100	-1.99233200	-4.26595700
O	-1.42836500	-2.05078200	-5.14706100
C	0.12261000	-0.09456900	-5.90349800
H	0.92444900	0.54967900	-5.53978300
H	0.46211400	-0.70906400	-6.73800800
H	-0.75300400	0.49436400	-6.18081900
Mg	0.86494200	-3.60149100	-3.07715300
Br	3.15944800	-4.25854200	-2.45727900
Mg	-2.25992100	-3.60302200	-4.24242400
C	-0.65335200	-5.04501100	-3.66245700

C	-1.35943500	-5.74387900	-2.65221100
C	-0.55859100	-5.70952100	-4.90970700
C	-1.91347700	-7.00930700	-2.85699500
H	-1.47117600	-5.28983700	-1.66605600
C	-1.10672900	-6.97568000	-5.13233100
H	-0.03783400	-5.22415100	-5.73555500
C	-1.78602200	-7.62501000	-4.10259000
H	-2.44356200	-7.51263100	-2.05290900
H	-1.01069000	-7.45028000	-6.10472400
H	-2.22188500	-8.60555200	-4.27139400
Br	-4.37506200	-4.33453000	-5.24998500
C	-3.52661000	0.04031400	0.07541200
C	-4.47122600	-0.02598500	-0.95730300
C	-3.88911500	0.51141700	1.34153100
C	-5.78979600	0.33921800	-0.70082500
H	-4.16844600	-0.31005300	-1.96250000
C	-5.21653500	0.84271500	1.59392000
H	-3.13048200	0.59075400	2.11397300
C	-6.16817700	0.75756800	0.57563300
H	-6.52014300	0.30330700	-1.50306100
H	-5.50578600	1.18369200	2.58291900
H	-7.19895500	1.03550800	0.77141700

OMs anion

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -663.7396229

Enthalpy = -663.682761

Free Energy = -663.716914

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -663.929577

O	0.55132800	1.33254000	-0.52522600
S	0.15830900	0.00013500	-0.00063300
O	0.54586700	-1.12071700	-0.89433800
O	0.55900400	-0.21387300	1.41353800
C	-1.63649600	0.00168200	0.00603500
H	-1.99162700	0.15840000	-1.01442200
H	-1.98512800	-0.96169000	0.38273300
H	-1.98680400	0.80743900	0.65381600

C₆H₅ anion

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -231.5909347

Enthalpy = -231.498287

Free Energy = -231.531018

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -231.6650036

C	0.00000100	-1.36495300	0.00000000
C	1.19904500	-0.64903000	-0.00000100
C	1.17735900	0.75318700	0.00000200
C	-0.00000100	1.54363000	0.00000000
C	-1.17736000	0.75318600	-0.00000200
C	-1.19904500	-0.64903200	0.00000100
H	0.00000100	-2.45244700	0.00000000
H	2.14836600	-1.18387700	-0.00000100
H	2.15252000	1.24913800	-0.00000200
H	-2.15252200	1.24913600	0.00000200
H	-2.14836400	-1.18387900	0.00000100

TS3

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1670.854604

Enthalpy = -1670.425739

Free Energy = -1670.530162

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -6793.453525

C	3.64517400	-2.81934100	-2.78294400
C	3.72590000	-3.19687000	-1.44091700
H	2.80334700	-1.42702100	-4.19988300
C	2.85160800	-1.73415600	-3.15890200
C	3.00640700	-2.49071200	-0.47200800
C	2.18676900	-1.41975300	-0.85087200
C	2.14262700	-1.03015600	-2.18152700
H	3.09411000	-2.79023500	0.57172000
H	1.56863600	-0.14864500	-2.48492400
Mg	0.41359300	-1.18052600	0.46969100
Mg	-2.50382200	-0.54899200	0.29304100
H	4.35184800	-4.03536800	-1.14745600
H	4.21408500	-3.36025200	-3.53352000
C	-4.42129200	0.27469800	0.07850000
C	-4.98964800	1.11484100	1.05725800
C	-5.20970200	0.05015100	-1.06903600
C	-6.25340500	1.69528900	0.90816800
H	-4.43932400	1.32981100	1.97345300
C	-6.47515500	0.62072300	-1.23593200
H	-4.83573600	-0.59412600	-1.86532300
C	-7.00116700	1.44945800	-0.24378400
H	-6.65452000	2.33671800	1.68920900
H	-7.05070400	0.41813600	-2.13601500
H	-7.98414900	1.89615800	-0.36586600
Br	-1.45288000	-2.80530800	-0.49597500
Br	-1.10363000	-0.65198500	2.54567900
C	2.20547500	2.44632100	-1.09292400

O	3.31163000	2.19599200	-1.51833600
C	1.30219100	1.42056800	-0.48926500
C	-0.08938100	1.29466000	-0.88372000
O	-0.75218500	0.28698200	-0.50350700
O	-0.60031800	2.19863400	-1.66773300
O	1.66491900	3.66191500	-1.07648900
C	2.46281000	4.70367000	-1.66086200
H	2.67068000	4.47637900	-2.70847700
H	1.86650900	5.61026200	-1.57760000
H	3.40061800	4.81070500	-1.11210600
C	-1.98111000	2.04508700	-2.06532700
H	-2.17014700	2.86571500	-2.75350700
H	-2.12013200	1.08456900	-2.56636300
H	-2.62741100	2.12722500	-1.18918700
N	1.70066600	0.48243100	0.35228300
C	2.89459800	0.61439000	1.14001900
C	2.67669000	0.87936500	2.49549400
C	4.19049200	0.46028700	0.64565500
C	3.76440800	1.02108300	3.35519300
H	1.65899100	0.98465400	2.86091800
C	5.26928400	0.58612200	1.51843100
H	4.34197900	0.23800100	-0.40359500
C	5.06236100	0.87138500	2.86885300
H	3.59181300	1.23875900	4.40449900
H	6.27767900	0.45993100	1.13677900
H	5.90978300	0.97020000	3.54006400

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M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1902.636148

Enthalpy = -1902.108443

Free Energy = -1902.226455

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7025.305301

C	-0.41444500	-1.18691400	1.90355800
O	-0.15332600	-1.44972500	3.12920800
C	-1.34370600	-0.24491800	1.45019700
C	-2.05738800	0.58102600	2.36992400
O	-1.93364200	0.59442100	3.61252100
O	-2.91810300	1.41995900	1.79063100
O	0.25258800	-1.83615100	0.95092600
C	1.34458000	-2.67756400	1.34347300
H	0.97728700	-3.60308900	1.79304700
H	1.87584500	-2.90609600	0.42022200
H	2.00673200	-2.15485400	2.03727200
C	-3.67104900	2.26520700	2.66932400

H	-4.29083200	2.87901300	2.01706600
H	-4.29759300	1.66408600	3.33187900
H	-3.00608400	2.89381200	3.26511400
N	-1.54765000	-0.07558300	0.05733500
C	-2.68686300	-0.67524800	-0.52681000
C	-3.13108500	-1.92618100	-0.07624700
C	-3.42431900	-0.01355300	-1.52028100
C	-4.27957900	-2.50304600	-0.61498900
H	-2.57450700	-2.44815800	0.69631300
C	-4.56350400	-0.60264300	-2.06125400
H	-3.10792000	0.96832800	-1.85838000
C	-5.00130700	-1.85088800	-1.61437500
H	-4.60347800	-3.47463000	-0.25267400
H	-5.12185800	-0.07159800	-2.82704800
H	-5.89367700	-2.30401200	-2.03461400
Mg	-0.32372000	-3.06268200	4.43548000
Mg	-0.87393100	-0.50253400	4.91503700
C	1.12019900	-2.03041700	5.68557700
C	1.26214500	-2.36684500	7.05112700
C	2.14309900	-1.20925100	5.16535100
C	2.33025300	-1.93008300	7.83580400
H	0.51282200	-2.99925900	7.52870500
C	3.21931500	-0.75050800	5.93341300
H	2.10577500	-0.90892300	4.11696000
C	3.31447100	-1.11180600	7.27562400
H	2.39636000	-2.21895700	8.88222400
H	3.97863300	-0.11254000	5.48688500
H	4.14594200	-0.76094300	7.88142800
Br	-0.47293500	-5.35806300	3.51217400
Br	-0.63134400	1.22363400	6.71590400
C	-0.64050300	0.70472100	-0.68172500
C	-0.43133900	0.47670400	-2.05307100
C	0.12166100	1.69846400	-0.04654500
C	0.49265900	1.23716800	-2.76321300
H	-0.98416300	-0.30765600	-2.55950500
C	1.04961100	2.44803000	-0.76643900
H	-0.01043300	1.88277900	1.01464600
C	1.24055400	2.23182600	-2.13054300
H	0.63762300	1.03653200	-3.82109600
H	1.62321200	3.21239900	-0.24974900
H	1.96303100	2.81921000	-2.68814100
C	-3.91276400	-3.22989000	6.74685500
C	-4.87908000	-3.31115300	5.74368200
C	-4.57937800	-2.85634600	4.45814500
C	-3.31463500	-2.32770300	4.19103400
C	-2.30189100	-2.22683900	5.17095600

C	-2.65321600	-2.69821600	6.45381500
H	-4.14181200	-3.57795100	7.75101400
H	-5.86005900	-3.72493400	5.96207400
H	-5.32768400	-2.91483800	3.67136600
H	-3.11472000	-1.97845500	3.17534600
H	-1.92211100	-2.64450800	7.26133800

S_N2 TS

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.7976

Enthalpy = -2102.407439

Free Energy = -2102.515195

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.512673

C	2.50182600	4.49899800	1.69513800
C	3.40543200	3.56112300	1.19778800
H	0.42057300	5.01128200	1.94015100
C	1.12895700	4.28377700	1.55218900
C	2.92644600	2.40437300	0.57432200
C	1.55747300	2.18600600	0.38920600
C	0.66435600	3.13706000	0.90393300
H	3.64825500	1.66010600	0.23492800
H	-0.41036400	3.00779600	0.78570700
Mg	1.12029900	0.87362300	-1.38311700
Mg	-2.05205400	0.24605300	-0.54950800
H	4.47464800	3.71850500	1.31076900
H	2.86325800	5.39057100	2.19937600
C	-4.11197800	0.09727600	-0.15440100
C	-5.08120300	0.74096300	-0.95106600
C	-4.61750600	-0.66381100	0.91997000
C	-6.45330300	0.63964300	-0.70063800
H	-4.76745700	1.34621600	-1.80182500
C	-5.98524700	-0.77860700	1.18768300
H	-3.92842400	-1.19380600	1.57869500
C	-6.91063000	-0.12374300	0.37410500
H	-7.16434400	1.15381100	-1.34298400
H	-6.32927400	-1.37847800	2.02702600
H	-7.97529300	-0.20827800	0.57454200
Br	-1.08950700	2.18019500	-2.03947900
Br	-0.40469600	-1.38118300	-1.67073600
C	1.32151800	-1.95377100	2.04717000
O	2.30123900	-2.25797100	2.66705600
C	1.17028800	-0.59168700	1.37153300
C	0.03389900	0.27366700	1.87447700
O	-0.96687900	0.48906700	1.20586600
O	0.21827500	0.64038000	3.10100400

O	0.20640000	-2.63044700	1.88940300
C	0.17926100	-3.95457000	2.47330400
H	0.35091000	-3.88500900	3.54845400
H	-0.81513700	-4.33896100	2.26050600
H	0.94333000	-4.57366600	2.00133200
C	-0.82896200	1.43986000	3.71853000
H	-0.47271400	1.63395300	4.72663600
H	-0.94633700	2.36761500	3.15740300
H	-1.75719700	0.86781700	3.72917900
N	1.88931300	-0.18709600	0.41269100
O	2.72275600	-1.68129500	-0.14843600
S	3.38227600	-1.33093500	-1.51244900
O	3.34821800	-2.47857100	-2.39816700
O	2.76115000	-0.07901400	-2.06273500
C	5.05302700	-0.91404700	-1.11673600
H	5.53013000	-1.80873300	-0.71396500
H	5.54147200	-0.59264100	-2.03827300
H	5.04181400	-0.11217600	-0.37633600

C-attack TS

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.837825

Enthalpy = -2102.445925

Free Energy = -2102.550176

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.548752

C	2.94305100	2.57766400	-2.68401200
C	3.48860900	2.64393600	-1.40413200
H	1.35603000	1.76828000	-3.90206400
C	1.78369700	1.83057700	-2.90542000
C	2.86462600	1.97504500	-0.34672300
C	1.70243800	1.20639600	-0.54281500
C	1.17475900	1.16064800	-1.84498100
H	3.33070900	2.05362300	0.63524700
H	0.27203300	0.58934100	-2.05261400
Mg	2.07316700	-0.69578000	0.56660000
Mg	-1.97815000	-0.33679000	-0.05774200
H	4.39642500	3.21277400	-1.22429800
H	3.41834300	3.10232500	-3.50759700
Br	0.12252800	-2.00989500	-0.55593300
C	1.34468500	1.50356700	2.14347500
O	2.16591700	0.59971500	2.27729400
C	0.17133900	1.28685500	1.22879400
C	-0.51437200	2.23981200	0.29295100
O	-1.44364800	1.81355500	-0.38840800
O	-0.06837500	3.46004700	0.29555500

O	1.35848500	2.63591000	2.77197100
C	2.46860800	2.86310400	3.68170700
H	3.40697200	2.80576100	3.12886800
H	2.30856400	3.86312800	4.07616200
H	2.44205400	2.11654800	4.47587200
C	-0.62483000	4.34723500	-0.70337600
H	-0.08356200	5.28270000	-0.58508900
H	-0.45806300	3.92143800	-1.69474500
H	-1.69056500	4.48803500	-0.51910400
N	-0.68135100	0.33127300	1.50867500
O	-0.22285300	-0.62685100	2.42962000
S	-1.50159200	-1.60122600	2.84839200
O	-2.38851100	-1.63227400	1.67940400
O	-0.89415500	-2.80962000	3.33867300
C	-2.26544800	-0.66867200	4.13659500
H	-2.52901300	0.31087900	3.73226100
H	-3.16124800	-1.21831500	4.43623000
H	-1.55553500	-0.59307300	4.96149700
Br	4.17846300	-1.92848500	0.65001500
C	-3.65751500	-0.53887000	-1.31478600
C	-4.25263600	-1.79144300	-1.57324200
C	-4.26773200	0.56246900	-1.95015700
C	-5.37069400	-1.94292500	-2.39920500
H	-3.83454300	-2.69081700	-1.11952600
C	-5.38792700	0.43450600	-2.77840700
H	-3.86007400	1.56262800	-1.80106400
C	-5.94489700	-0.82442400	-3.00561400
H	-5.79376100	-2.93011500	-2.57038000
H	-5.82535700	1.31364600	-3.24627200
H	-6.81453400	-0.93331000	-3.64813500

Ester Addition TS

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.82468

Enthalpy = -2102.433503

Free Energy = -2102.537022

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.534458

C	-0.36525500	1.23327900	-0.45551900
O	0.50421300	0.31288500	-0.47847300
C	-1.59399500	1.17665900	-1.33291000
C	-2.09421800	2.47399300	-1.94134900
O	-1.36723300	3.19439400	-2.57742800
O	-3.37772000	2.65815900	-1.70524500
O	-0.09089700	2.45699800	-0.09984500
C	1.18257000	2.70513000	0.53370100

H	1.97654100	2.62232000	-0.21184000
H	1.11860000	3.72215000	0.91402500
H	1.34175400	2.00205500	1.35404900
C	-3.95526900	3.84271200	-2.29066700
H	-4.99835400	3.83632400	-1.98247300
H	-3.44588700	4.73026400	-1.91170800
H	-3.87301000	3.79641400	-3.37804500
N	-2.24964600	0.14255300	-1.69037200
O	-1.67546500	-1.01299600	-1.15172300
S	-2.72634800	-2.26917700	-0.80060800
O	-2.08295300	-2.65618900	0.46682200
O	-4.09022800	-1.81696600	-0.82365800
C	-2.38777900	-3.42872900	-2.08073500
H	-1.31482400	-3.62822300	-2.07239100
H	-2.96637600	-4.32679300	-1.84764700
H	-2.71737100	-2.97875300	-3.01978000
C	-1.74596800	0.64086000	1.43988000
C	-3.13784700	0.70297500	1.24557600
C	-1.26540100	1.26948700	2.60994300
C	-4.00313600	1.31202100	2.15871600
H	-3.59523100	0.28216100	0.35106800
C	-2.11142300	1.89418600	3.52740500
H	-0.20227100	1.26204700	2.83737800
C	-3.48900400	1.91518600	3.30478800
H	-5.07249500	1.32435800	1.96588900
H	-1.69562800	2.35863400	4.41770200
H	-4.15269200	2.40107200	4.01440100
Mg	-0.53512100	-1.13367400	0.77423600
Br	1.53732700	-0.95264400	2.38076300
Mg	2.33246200	-0.56312600	-0.12085500
C	4.13245500	0.44862100	-0.50881200
C	4.74423500	0.49687600	-1.77811600
C	4.79216600	1.16132800	0.51387600
C	5.92619500	1.20458500	-2.01830100
H	4.29268300	-0.03280900	-2.61668600
C	5.97420300	1.87552800	0.29383000
H	4.38100400	1.16639900	1.52427900
C	6.54619200	1.89887900	-0.97878900
H	6.36349300	1.21375700	-3.01389300
H	6.44951300	2.40983200	1.11299600
H	7.46521600	2.45035500	-1.15783800
Br	1.11970900	-2.78943400	-0.75151800

tBu-TS1

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2338.636561

Enthalpy = -2338.069629

Free Energy = -2338.190674

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7461.416665

C	-2.65807400	-2.02882600	4.06606300
C	-2.57532000	-3.07585400	3.14915400
H	-2.38610800	0.08833300	4.38169000
C	-2.31135000	-0.73409800	3.67559100
C	-2.14091700	-2.83187600	1.84029800
C	-1.77402000	-1.53655600	1.45459200
C	-1.88535800	-0.50093000	2.36564100
H	-2.07731000	-3.67378600	1.15187800
H	-1.66113100	0.52910600	2.07099900
Mg	-0.16771800	-1.83229900	-0.19654300
Mg	2.55885400	-0.60303500	-0.29505100
H	-2.84384400	-4.08589100	3.44774000
H	-3.00024100	-2.21807000	5.07919000
C	4.46847000	0.27229600	-0.19027700
C	5.11531400	0.79902700	-1.32671300
C	5.16270000	0.41371700	1.02800100
C	6.36172900	1.42937000	-1.25963500
H	4.63843800	0.72366500	-2.30463200
C	6.41017300	1.04016100	1.11654900
H	4.72587500	0.02505000	1.94883800
C	7.01340800	1.55455900	-0.03182000
H	6.82382800	1.82262000	-2.16205600
H	6.91083600	1.12669000	2.07806300
H	7.98167400	2.04405600	0.02862000
Br	1.84813900	-2.64234600	1.20946200
Br	1.36897500	-1.59009100	-2.38130600
C	-2.73854200	1.74441800	-0.24389000
O	-3.81488100	1.39627600	0.19107200
C	-1.57427200	0.81338500	-0.32479900
C	-0.21855900	1.12587200	0.09785300
O	0.64014600	0.19768700	0.14698400
O	-0.01884800	2.34974200	0.48443200
O	-2.43031400	2.93470200	-0.73834400
C	-3.37538500	4.05866700	-0.67353800
C	1.25942800	2.88928800	1.00791900
N	-1.69857700	-0.48252000	-0.56129500
O	-2.91882900	-0.86710900	-1.07561100
S	-2.79600900	-2.36840600	-1.78439700
O	-2.86285500	-2.20625200	-3.21417300
O	-1.59565300	-3.00030800	-1.20551100
C	-4.25692100	-3.09918100	-1.13189700
H	-5.10654200	-2.52095200	-1.50114800

H	-4.28886700	-4.12362600	-1.51113500
H	-4.19398600	-3.07356500	-0.04275300
C	-3.67887300	4.37891600	0.78536500
H	-4.25538200	5.30774400	0.83300000
H	-4.26074800	3.58724200	1.26090900
H	-2.74739200	4.52432400	1.34226900
C	-4.62969200	3.73874100	-1.47921600
H	-5.22712100	4.65050600	-1.57617700
H	-4.35843100	3.40090800	-2.48442300
H	-5.23764200	2.97253400	-0.99673600
C	-2.59352000	5.19086200	-1.32511400
H	-3.19857400	6.10169300	-1.32945900
H	-1.66949700	5.38806700	-0.77382200
H	-2.33798800	4.93680400	-2.35806600
C	1.81383300	2.00597200	2.11970100
H	2.29993300	1.10054200	1.75733600
H	2.56560700	2.58219100	2.66685200
H	1.02078500	1.72559000	2.82023500
C	2.19725700	3.07154000	-0.17581400
H	3.17696400	3.40229200	0.18198000
H	2.34439100	2.14313100	-0.73198700
H	1.79864000	3.82425000	-0.86199700
C	0.83145200	4.23455200	1.57654300
H	0.32755200	4.83084800	0.81145700
H	0.15692500	4.09915500	2.42709300
H	1.71738000	4.77807100	1.91575600

tBu-C-attack TS

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2338.644527

Enthalpy = -2338.077225

Free Energy = -2338.198058

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7461.42411

C	1.54233800	2.20879000	-3.88976800
C	2.55612600	1.99262000	-2.95780400
H	-0.52868700	1.85305200	-4.37938300
C	0.26866300	1.68508500	-3.66067500
C	2.29328900	1.24276500	-1.80715000
C	1.02485300	0.68626000	-1.55871800
C	0.01729300	0.94704000	-2.50364900
H	3.12046200	1.07991500	-1.11671600
H	-0.98940700	0.56156400	-2.35256300
Mg	1.36963900	-1.45798900	-1.10880700
Mg	-2.31068900	-0.33400200	0.37173100
H	3.55099500	2.39516700	-3.12746300

H	1.74151000	2.78512800	-4.78867200
Br	-1.12653400	-2.18921000	-1.27005400
C	1.97230100	0.24413500	1.04276400
O	2.49182200	-0.75483600	0.54518300
C	0.51082500	0.49704100	0.76273200
C	-0.21620300	1.77206500	0.43872500
O	-1.41385500	1.68580500	0.16487900
O	0.50386300	2.84216600	0.54594700
O	2.50775800	1.08139700	1.86411100
C	3.91953700	0.93641600	2.35313500
C	-0.02907600	4.19594100	0.22679400
N	-0.36579600	-0.33671900	1.25817400
O	0.15506000	-1.56086100	1.71220300
S	-1.05386100	-2.37525700	2.50376100
O	-2.31390900	-1.93729500	1.89050400
O	-0.65917900	-3.75817400	2.45656200
C	-0.93680200	-1.70756000	4.13165200
H	-1.05206800	-0.62412500	4.05892900
H	-1.74932300	-2.14831500	4.71426200
H	0.03581200	-1.98874000	4.53739000
Br	2.90739200	-2.91884400	-2.32734800
C	-4.33737400	0.09858400	-0.00810100
C	-5.36070000	-0.86566200	0.10458300
C	-4.75753100	1.37957200	-0.42270800
C	-6.70201900	-0.58242800	-0.17126900
H	-5.11193800	-1.88104800	0.41477100
C	-6.09338400	1.68522600	-0.70409400
H	-4.02127400	2.17614700	-0.53509200
C	-7.07351300	0.70013500	-0.57795200
H	-7.45620300	-1.35982900	-0.07225900
H	-6.36995800	2.68796400	-1.02207500
H	-8.11354300	0.92821800	-0.79562200
C	-0.42950900	4.23053900	-1.23883700
H	-1.27863600	3.57539000	-1.44518500
H	-0.71520500	5.25568500	-1.49314200
H	0.41391500	3.93963500	-1.87251800
C	1.17345400	5.08551400	0.49434300
H	0.91015900	6.12332300	0.27386300
H	1.47957100	5.01790200	1.54236500
H	2.01478200	4.79613400	-0.14242100
C	-1.17771600	4.51846200	1.17160600
H	-2.06544600	3.92198800	0.95527700
H	-0.87579600	4.35625900	2.21090900
H	-1.43379900	5.57527800	1.05275200
C	4.86466800	1.06236500	1.16889500
H	5.88885400	1.08487400	1.55239200

H	4.77797900	0.21795500	0.48200300
H	4.68355300	1.99695300	0.62929500
C	4.04866100	-0.38845500	3.08888300
H	3.26813600	-0.48258800	3.85036800
H	4.00129000	-1.24204700	2.41140900
H	5.01837200	-0.40333900	3.59447500
C	4.05247100	2.11608100	3.30031500
H	5.06025800	2.11993900	3.72345000
H	3.89326400	3.05904200	2.76994500
H	3.33085700	2.04066800	4.11856400

α -Et-TS1

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1801.248743

Enthalpy = -1800.875158

Free Energy = -1800.970522

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -6923.8488219

Mg	0.66116900	-0.96490400	0.53546400
Mg	2.64833000	1.12657900	-0.42362600
Br	2.96306000	-0.52623100	1.65376400
Br	1.84763700	-0.94202500	-1.88197700
C	-1.65235700	0.88248300	-0.08184000
C	-0.48197700	1.71776400	-0.04439700
O	0.66174000	1.20291100	0.14264300
O	-0.64861900	3.01234900	-0.18048900
C	0.53016100	3.83998400	-0.14676600
H	0.16403900	4.86201500	-0.21651100
H	1.06900000	3.69195600	0.79159100
H	1.17111400	3.61244600	-1.00276600
N	-1.26418200	-0.38662400	0.01655200
O	-2.29898500	-1.31507900	-0.00324000
S	-1.66346500	-2.79527000	-0.37968100
O	-0.29934400	-2.82319800	0.17654900
C	-3.04135100	1.38354100	-0.05385900
C	-3.98825100	0.89265800	-0.96314200
C	-3.42251800	2.36094100	0.87524800
C	-5.29683700	1.36792700	-0.93725300
H	-3.69562500	0.14797600	-1.69735300
C	-4.73128000	2.83607800	0.89527300
H	-2.69526000	2.73960900	1.58771700
C	-5.67081000	2.34010900	-0.00906200
H	-6.02286000	0.98307700	-1.64666200
H	-5.01851200	3.59015500	1.62139600
H	-6.69113900	2.71062500	0.00875400
C	-0.76175400	-0.56442500	2.33974400

H	-1.82914800	-0.35602400	2.28918700
C	-0.43386100	-1.73498700	3.24323700
H	-0.97359000	-2.63796100	2.93610800
H	0.63596100	-1.97452700	3.26311300
H	-0.19823200	0.35650600	2.53926500
C	3.98309600	2.68737100	-0.87740100
H	3.80379500	3.52379100	-0.18464900
H	3.76744000	3.08394200	-1.88072000
C	5.45872100	2.26258100	-0.79884800
H	5.71702900	1.88829500	0.19949800
H	5.68148100	1.45052000	-1.50182700
H	-0.72852800	-1.53183200	4.28522400
H	6.16241000	3.07789400	-1.02316900
O	-2.63260200	-3.74767000	0.09403200
C	-1.57878700	-2.73557800	-2.14020800
H	-1.08028500	-3.65240400	-2.46517800
H	-2.60060000	-2.68347000	-2.51925000
H	-0.99290000	-1.85621200	-2.41966800

α -Ph-TS1

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2106.014245

Enthalpy = -2105.584729

Free Energy = -2105.688282

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7228.7112993

C	-2.64033000	-1.33726900	4.18990600
C	-2.78420700	-2.34012600	3.23229600
H	-1.97358300	0.67915600	4.57371600
C	-2.08210100	-0.10807700	3.83269400
C	-2.36825600	-2.11943600	1.91274900
C	-1.79735200	-0.89229600	1.56440100
C	-1.67678700	0.10570500	2.51339800
H	-2.47655300	-2.92784700	1.19190500
H	-1.27070400	1.08275800	2.23906000
Mg	-0.22866900	-1.36929900	-0.13248400
Mg	2.56413100	-0.28606000	-0.18706200
H	-3.21470100	-3.29941500	3.50743100
H	-2.96779400	-1.50899300	5.21090700
C	4.47319200	0.58345300	-0.04229000
C	5.23027400	0.92709000	-1.18093400
C	5.06801000	0.88694000	1.19996800
C	6.48818700	1.53274300	-1.09526800
H	4.83672900	0.71779100	-2.17596800
C	6.32385700	1.49253700	1.30683400
H	4.54447900	0.64314000	2.12507900

C	7.03948600	1.81916800	0.15397100
H	7.03769300	1.77898100	-2.00073200
H	6.74504200	1.70674500	2.28629800
H	8.01631600	2.28924200	0.22864800
Br	1.72711800	-2.36344500	1.23671500
Br	1.33175900	-1.19612100	-2.30620800
C	-1.42754000	1.39969700	-0.21438500
C	-0.04250400	1.56312600	0.11273600
O	0.71182700	0.54706500	0.25178100
O	0.40335500	2.78541700	0.28991000
C	1.79208400	2.95167600	0.63156400
H	1.91185200	4.01374100	0.83537500
H	2.03847800	2.36482500	1.51935600
H	2.42255000	2.66095300	-0.21235700
N	-1.66799200	0.09579300	-0.40022800
O	-2.94712000	-0.20116400	-0.85207600
S	-2.89056500	-1.62415800	-1.70233500
O	-2.83477300	-1.32994200	-3.11226400
O	-1.78499900	-2.40456600	-1.10955100
C	-4.44579300	-2.29387300	-1.22777500
H	-5.21791600	-1.59316200	-1.55187500
H	-4.54393100	-3.24638600	-1.75397200
H	-4.45178500	-2.43015000	-0.14566200
C	-2.43075500	2.48697900	-0.21245400
C	-3.29056400	2.64682500	-1.30903800
C	-2.51929400	3.38645400	0.85903600
C	-4.22675500	3.67753600	-1.32537400
H	-3.21398600	1.97307200	-2.15648100
C	-3.45201300	4.42058400	0.83593400
H	-1.85881700	3.27800200	1.71406300
C	-4.31060800	4.56630600	-0.25343300
H	-4.88408200	3.79181400	-2.18180800
H	-3.50952100	5.11025300	1.67240300
H	-5.03870800	5.37167200	-0.26922200

H⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -0.190089936

Enthalpy = -0.187729

Free Energy = -0.20009

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -0.1900899

H	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000
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a

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1213.129368

Enthalpy = -1212.940984

Free Energy = -1213.004591

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1213.52473

C	-1.18652800	1.43472000	0.39145800
O	-1.27479500	1.86517000	1.51382700
C	-0.94995400	-0.03329400	0.10602400
C	-2.17459000	-0.89873600	0.01248000
O	-3.27798300	-0.40650300	0.06850700
O	-1.90087000	-2.18091900	-0.13196400
O	-1.27826200	2.12867000	-0.72702900
C	-1.51501800	3.54193200	-0.56816400
H	-0.69180800	3.99564000	-0.01387200
H	-1.56559500	3.94211100	-1.57831200
H	-2.45828700	3.70141800	-0.04285200
C	-3.04322600	-3.05224100	-0.23307700
H	-2.63296900	-4.05187000	-0.35936400
H	-3.63767700	-2.99305500	0.68041300
H	-3.65069800	-2.77456400	-1.09625800
N	0.19978200	-0.55880200	-0.01769900
O	1.19388300	0.40162600	0.10305100
S	2.70316200	-0.26837900	-0.16298100
O	2.65640000	-0.99327000	-1.41386800
O	3.57043800	0.87703700	0.00345200
C	2.84219300	-1.38476800	1.20047300
H	3.82395700	-1.85594600	1.11435800
H	2.76670000	-0.80793300	2.12282000
H	2.04956800	-2.13029200	1.12167500

a⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1213.510993

Enthalpy = -1213.309354

Free Energy = -1213.37227

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1213.907387

C	-1.01148800	1.47214600	0.24961100
O	-0.64190200	1.83657100	1.33275600
C	-0.96469700	-0.00816700	-0.09451500
C	-2.21297600	-0.84870000	0.10463500
O	-3.20902200	-0.33583300	0.53592800
O	-2.00034000	-2.09520600	-0.23385600
O	-1.49583000	2.16153100	-0.74421600
C	-1.62649400	3.59337500	-0.52585600
H	-0.63842600	4.02311000	-0.35748200

H	-2.06890600	3.97734700	-1.44098300
H	-2.27972100	3.76769200	0.32958400
C	-3.11372100	-3.01367500	-0.05869700
H	-2.73302700	-3.98095500	-0.37527800
H	-3.40381100	-3.02860600	0.99225400
H	-3.94370700	-2.69277300	-0.68891100
N	0.13269000	-0.54503900	-0.45774300
O	1.20933700	0.23565000	-0.69695000
S	2.70722400	-0.44266400	-0.07251200
O	2.46907400	-1.86673800	-0.11760400
O	3.67249100	0.21967800	-0.90040100
C	2.67729000	0.18336500	1.57574000
H	3.60393100	-0.16498400	2.04252500
H	2.65223400	1.27278200	1.52414200
H	1.81138100	-0.23710100	2.09079100
H	0.23769500	-1.55390500	-0.66301200

b

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1216.308438

Enthalpy = -1216.081848

Free Energy = -1216.146089

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1216.688528

C	-1.47677100	-1.85424700	0.08561100
O	-1.14580400	-2.90749500	0.57185300
C	-0.60499500	-0.61280200	0.05913000
O	-2.64066200	-1.62476600	-0.51322800
C	-3.54168300	-2.74240000	-0.57066400
H	-3.80056700	-3.06732600	0.43905500
H	-4.42412200	-2.37833400	-1.09317700
H	-3.08313400	-3.56716200	-1.11957000
N	0.63966700	-0.90067900	0.04829900
O	1.43498100	0.24187000	0.05295100
S	3.03826900	-0.19857900	0.02210800
O	3.34241300	-0.91395600	1.24608000
O	3.31095400	-0.82401800	-1.25806200
C	3.66742600	1.45060400	0.07293100
H	3.33580400	1.92264200	0.99811100
H	4.75584400	1.35955800	0.05536000
H	3.31227700	1.98733600	-0.80752000
C	-1.22187300	0.73542100	0.04829000
C	-2.22142900	1.03109400	0.98171100
C	-0.83068900	1.70059500	-0.88652400
C	-2.81102800	2.29258700	0.99393100
H	-2.53155200	0.27830700	1.70180200

C	-1.43725500	2.95413300	-0.88182100
H	-0.06713900	1.46662900	-1.62107600
C	-2.42120800	3.25393600	0.06092800
H	-3.57840400	2.52171400	1.72650600
H	-1.13957500	3.69758200	-1.61458200
H	-2.88742500	4.23445700	0.06538700

b⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1216.71261

Enthalpy = -1216.472358

Free Energy = -1216.53588

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1217.093064

C	-1.74830500	-1.65337000	-0.09689500
O	-1.41768700	-2.79474900	0.11111500
C	-0.69071500	-0.56714800	-0.34262400
O	-2.96344900	-1.18300600	-0.19883600
C	-4.02892100	-2.14794400	-0.01721200
H	-3.94996700	-2.59432400	0.97485700
H	-4.94836300	-1.57674000	-0.11713100
H	-3.95888100	-2.91512600	-0.78972700
N	0.43477700	-1.11486900	-0.68507500
O	1.55242400	-0.40147800	-0.96786200
S	2.64985600	-0.39936000	0.38351000
O	2.23766500	0.68720200	1.23791100
O	2.63919300	-1.76151500	0.86546500
C	4.08035200	-0.00569400	-0.56588700
H	3.89773300	0.93642200	-1.08620400
H	4.89482700	0.10570600	0.15517000
H	4.27500200	-0.83003700	-1.25268100
C	-0.93161100	0.85015400	-0.20923100
C	-1.82080100	1.27971500	0.79642400
C	-0.28262400	1.79080700	-1.03543500
C	-2.02863200	2.63742100	0.99131600
H	-2.31295200	0.55992800	1.44087800
C	-0.53700600	3.14099400	-0.85586900
H	0.37872500	1.46641800	-1.82953300
C	-1.39542900	3.56485100	0.16297700
H	-2.69034200	2.97160600	1.78276100
H	-0.06265200	3.86795400	-1.50610700
H	-1.57526600	4.62569100	0.30754900
H	0.52799600	-2.13400000	-0.76819000

c

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1219.492606

Enthalpy = -1219.227612

Free Energy = -1219.292025

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1219.858484

C	0.52159100	-0.10918300	-0.04147800
N	-0.52961800	-0.84264500	-0.08602800
O	-1.70797500	-0.07460300	0.02075500
S	-3.00682000	-1.08835200	0.00334100
O	-3.09923300	-1.70498700	-1.30844500
O	-2.95398800	-1.93869800	1.17957200
C	-4.23108800	0.17190900	0.19252900
H	-4.16433900	0.85681200	-0.65332100
H	-5.19450100	-0.34238300	0.19576600
H	-4.06569600	0.68393400	1.14090500
C	0.52760500	1.37774500	0.02920400
C	-0.16153500	2.14294200	-0.91829000
C	1.26267500	2.01278500	1.03575100
C	-0.11442400	3.53358900	-0.85538800
H	-0.72079300	1.64958000	-1.70726900
C	1.28913000	3.40421100	1.10779000
H	1.80820000	1.41678000	1.76243700
C	0.60440000	4.16551500	0.16047600
H	-0.64010500	4.12367100	-1.59977500
H	1.85106200	3.89239300	1.89790200
H	0.63461100	5.24976400	0.21018400
C	1.81271900	-0.84856800	-0.06164200
C	1.89405800	-2.14880900	0.45501400
C	2.95419900	-0.25027200	-0.60873000
C	3.10035300	-2.84143700	0.41497200
H	1.01314600	-2.60484300	0.89563700
C	4.15852700	-0.95029600	-0.65174100
H	2.89932400	0.75700000	-1.01108700
C	4.23445100	-2.24506500	-0.13979400
H	3.15717600	-3.84562800	0.82356700
H	5.03686000	-0.48234900	-1.08538300
H	5.17509900	-2.78667700	-0.16792200

c⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1219.909165

Enthalpy = -1219.630209

Free Energy = -1219.693027

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1220.275041

C	-0.57868700	-0.09437900	-0.16549700
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N	0.42239300	-0.92045600	-0.33252000
O	1.65155300	-0.49082700	-0.75110500
S	2.89859600	-1.12604800	0.23210200
O	2.99863300	-0.28106700	1.40077800
O	2.58003100	-2.53097000	0.37774100
C	4.19897000	-0.82608300	-0.91664100
H	4.22700000	0.24442900	-1.12846300
H	5.11747000	-1.14421700	-0.41594500
H	4.01484500	-1.42071500	-1.81194300
C	-0.39649800	1.35588600	-0.13520400
C	0.69641400	1.94862100	0.51964000
C	-1.36857700	2.15723500	-0.75796500
C	0.80747200	3.33235100	0.54744100
H	1.42601000	1.33740700	1.03906300
C	-1.22812600	3.54019000	-0.75032200
H	-2.21148300	1.69705200	-1.26365200
C	-0.14518700	4.12669700	-0.09511900
H	1.63687500	3.79299300	1.07358000
H	-1.96748100	4.15877900	-1.24771500
H	-0.04537300	5.20750700	-0.07776600
H	0.30218900	-1.93638700	-0.33620100
C	-1.90008300	-0.71363800	-0.03358300
C	-2.22165500	-1.87696600	-0.75323200
C	-2.84085400	-0.13444600	0.83357200
C	-3.47555300	-2.45454800	-0.60084000
H	-1.51532400	-2.29890800	-1.46284900
C	-4.08584500	-0.73107100	0.99064900
H	-2.58561200	0.75839200	1.39528600
C	-4.40362200	-1.88599000	0.27382100
H	-3.73321500	-3.34035000	-1.17150600
H	-4.80905300	-0.29465300	1.67123700
H	-5.38187300	-2.34161200	0.39124400

d

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -781.1548653

Enthalpy = -780.928745

Free Energy = -780.990001

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -781.4360533

C	2.26073500	-0.97828300	0.11744100
O	2.56756700	-2.12548800	0.32106400
C	0.84005900	-0.45287400	0.13617400
C	0.68155600	1.05569700	0.24009100
O	0.97803300	1.67920600	1.23128500
O	0.18884600	1.56984300	-0.87652300

O	3.10661300	0.00166000	-0.18840100
C	4.49163900	-0.37000500	-0.27614900
H	4.62534700	-1.13438700	-1.04399500
H	5.02354300	0.54011100	-0.54595100
H	4.83862000	-0.74553400	0.68852700
C	-0.04374400	2.98969100	-0.85965300
H	-0.45234200	3.23007700	-1.83895800
H	-0.75905400	3.23910000	-0.07325900
H	0.89558200	3.52083200	-0.69417900
N	-0.10336700	-1.29474800	0.05693300
C	-1.45670300	-0.88695500	0.07903400
C	-1.96443500	-0.02868900	1.06154700
C	-2.30691200	-1.43283300	-0.88863000
C	-3.31707700	0.30763900	1.04589300
H	-1.31579700	0.34161200	1.85016000
C	-3.64928600	-1.06739700	-0.91139300
H	-1.89918700	-2.12386900	-1.62011500
C	-4.15859700	-0.19735800	0.05507800
H	-3.71220100	0.96382500	1.81532800
H	-4.30288900	-1.47452400	-1.67668000
H	-5.20993400	0.07241000	0.04457700

d⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -781.5727389

Enthalpy = -781.33285

Free Energy = -781.393152

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -781.8554557

C	2.21827500	-1.02042400	0.04343500
O	2.30357300	-2.22124200	-0.01680500
C	0.86166500	-0.33804600	0.10816600
C	0.77589700	1.17415400	0.19438800
O	1.13783500	1.76633100	1.17570300
O	0.30485400	1.66497600	-0.92744700
O	3.18059200	-0.13557000	0.03777500
C	4.52961600	-0.65969100	-0.03927500
H	4.64924200	-1.21565300	-0.97011400
H	5.17598000	0.21393100	-0.01943300
H	4.71584900	-1.30400800	0.82112300
C	0.17354300	3.10719500	-0.98106500
H	-0.23038600	3.31926800	-1.96767500
H	-0.51235300	3.43713100	-0.19915500
H	1.15310700	3.56940200	-0.85265600
N	-0.15653200	-1.11301100	0.06640700
C	-1.54344400	-0.78665700	0.11280300

C	-2.00485400	0.28901400	0.87407900
C	-2.40200000	-1.60356500	-0.62439700
C	-3.36529700	0.57268600	0.85324400
H	-1.33783300	0.86153900	1.51095300
C	-3.75766300	-1.29730700	-0.63912000
H	-2.01029500	-2.44452100	-1.18847000
C	-4.23661500	-0.20929800	0.09216500
H	-3.74614200	1.39663000	1.44683200
H	-4.43871500	-1.91068300	-1.21878000
H	-5.29689500	0.02128400	0.08294700
H	0.06460000	-2.11756900	-0.03077600

e

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -784.3386567

Enthalpy = -784.074217

Free Energy = -784.135249

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -784.6057855

C	0.01640200	1.30430500	0.19534900
O	0.19786000	1.98055500	1.18135300
C	0.53076900	-0.12320800	0.04792500
O	-0.64426500	1.69630200	-0.88647400
C	-1.25356500	2.99619000	-0.81021800
H	-0.49478900	3.76130200	-0.63496000
H	-1.73619800	3.14899400	-1.77358700
H	-1.99242800	3.01125800	-0.00566600
N	-0.25720000	-1.12149300	-0.05021400
C	2.00167600	-0.30528200	0.03118100
C	2.85962200	0.79101400	-0.11706000
C	2.54203200	-1.59457400	0.13895000
C	4.23965200	0.60018200	-0.16371300
H	2.46112300	1.79823100	-0.19898600
C	3.91869600	-1.78035600	0.09745400
H	1.87248700	-2.44013500	0.25840000
C	4.77110900	-0.68342100	-0.05530200
H	4.89690100	1.45563000	-0.28295400
H	4.33038500	-2.78086000	0.18649200
H	5.84627200	-0.83131000	-0.08683400
C	-1.65770700	-0.96726300	0.03570300
C	-2.44634900	-1.53663500	-0.97118300
C	-2.26933700	-0.33383800	1.12502600
C	-3.83191600	-1.42072700	-0.91619700
H	-1.95966300	-2.05039700	-1.79487400
C	-3.65980100	-0.24062300	1.18090500
H	-1.65990800	0.05739100	1.93490800

C	-4.44484700	-0.77199100	0.15862900
H	-4.43687800	-1.84787600	-1.71041600
H	-4.12764800	0.24564700	2.03180900
H	-5.52661600	-0.69491300	0.20445000

e⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -784.7685961

Enthalpy = -784.489708

Free Energy = -784.549452

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -785.036812

C	0.03198000	1.27308200	0.40270700
O	-0.45226500	1.54716100	1.47010200
C	0.48047000	-0.14839000	0.08577200
O	0.29590300	2.09438800	-0.59026300
C	-0.07552400	3.47654300	-0.37775100
H	0.49182500	3.88323200	0.46095300
H	0.18096000	3.98792000	-1.30243200
H	-1.14675200	3.54178000	-0.17896500
N	-0.43186900	-1.06677000	0.00038700
C	1.90036100	-0.43422400	-0.00439100
C	2.81299400	0.49818100	0.52094800
C	2.36805400	-1.62189900	-0.59828100
C	4.17447700	0.22847500	0.48093200
H	2.46578400	1.42010200	0.97935800
C	3.73058800	-1.87445600	-0.64389000
H	1.68140300	-2.32860600	-1.05601900
C	4.63206100	-0.95492300	-0.09944400
H	4.87739900	0.94120100	0.89805500
H	4.09450800	-2.78197700	-1.11326500
H	5.69739900	-1.15951000	-0.13812300
H	-0.12107600	-2.04085400	-0.02182100
C	-1.85023200	-0.87955100	-0.05557600
C	-2.64772300	-1.75568500	0.67832700
C	-2.39593200	0.12617900	-0.85194900
C	-4.02868600	-1.59082200	0.64077800
H	-2.19153600	-2.53967900	1.27556500
C	-3.77948700	0.28026500	-0.87429800
H	-1.76155500	0.75219300	-1.47328700
C	-4.59344700	-0.57110100	-0.12717100
H	-4.66301700	-2.25878500	1.21371600
H	-4.21985900	1.05597200	-1.49179200
H	-5.67121700	-0.44803800	-0.15363900

f

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -787.5170198

Enthalpy = -787.214344

Free Energy = -787.275482

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -787.7693246

C	0.54899000	-0.35694100	-0.06495400
N	-0.20181300	-1.39532300	-0.09206900
C	0.04599900	1.05399100	-0.07372000
C	-0.84826600	1.47719300	-1.06302200
C	0.46496400	1.95690100	0.90934600
C	-1.32209900	2.78741800	-1.06464000
H	-1.17045600	0.77992200	-1.83150100
C	-0.02604500	3.26142200	0.91812300
H	1.16693900	1.63380200	1.67387300
C	-0.91791100	3.67924500	-0.07030300
H	-2.00976300	3.11052000	-1.84015800
H	0.29230100	3.95216100	1.69298800
H	-1.29389600	4.69787100	-0.06799300
C	2.02640900	-0.56925300	-0.04317400
C	2.54578800	-1.77590800	0.44603400
C	2.90745400	0.41056300	-0.51776100
C	3.91892700	-1.99862300	0.45706000
H	1.86099700	-2.53020600	0.82036400
C	4.28288800	0.18099600	-0.51643500
H	2.52052600	1.34933700	-0.90263100
C	4.79156800	-1.02096500	-0.02657500
H	4.31069700	-2.93355500	0.84610400
H	4.95568100	0.94305600	-0.89760800
H	5.86323100	-1.19609100	-0.01898000
C	-1.60617200	-1.31803500	0.01448900
C	-2.23063500	-0.71949600	1.11742700
C	-2.38760600	-1.94777800	-0.96150700
C	-3.61975200	-0.72913300	1.22157200
H	-1.62310800	-0.25442400	1.88873600
C	-3.77702100	-1.93546300	-0.86011400
H	-1.89424800	-2.43307900	-1.79889600
C	-4.40016000	-1.32717700	0.23091900
H	-4.09346400	-0.26484300	2.08167200
H	-4.37412000	-2.41274600	-1.63167100
H	-5.48254100	-1.32820500	0.31359100

f⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -787.9606211

Enthalpy = -787.643553

Free Energy = -787.704261

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -788.2133491

C	0.56006800	-0.28027700	-0.10394100
N	-0.29533000	-1.26730500	-0.19840000
C	0.11480300	1.11989100	-0.07615900
C	-0.88599500	1.56156800	-0.95539100
C	0.72647500	2.01889400	0.80827500
C	-1.26993300	2.89629200	-0.94299400
H	-1.34163900	0.86904200	-1.65685100
C	0.31194200	3.34718300	0.83588500
H	1.50517700	1.67382500	1.48168500
C	-0.68093400	3.78558100	-0.04021300
H	-2.02923300	3.24444300	-1.63530500
H	0.76968300	4.04023000	1.53392700
H	-0.99330700	4.82509100	-0.02598900
C	1.98972300	-0.60785600	-0.05301400
C	2.42634700	-1.79166000	0.56654100
C	2.92444100	0.26653400	-0.63123200
C	3.78133200	-2.09699900	0.59786100
H	1.71462800	-2.44850100	1.05968600
C	4.27641000	-0.05655000	-0.61015900
H	2.58952000	1.17741500	-1.11734400
C	4.70501100	-1.23369800	0.00504500
H	4.11866800	-3.00097300	1.09391300
H	4.99598200	0.61118500	-1.07203600
H	5.76284500	-1.47634500	0.02939200
C	-1.71972100	-1.24195300	-0.02795900
C	-2.28836800	-0.56922600	1.05254500
C	-2.49579500	-1.95251300	-0.93998600
C	-3.67212000	-0.59060600	1.19878300
H	-1.66022400	-0.04491900	1.76610300
C	-3.87978700	-1.96691100	-0.77956200
H	-2.02172000	-2.47529100	-1.76558400
C	-4.46795700	-1.28292300	0.28393700
H	-4.12815800	-0.07213200	2.03580000
H	-4.49546500	-2.51180300	-1.48761500
H	-5.54611400	-1.29595400	0.40680900
H	0.09102300	-2.19281000	-0.38736900

g

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -856.3600203

Enthalpy = -856.128297

Free Energy = -856.190531

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -856.6724508

C	-0.96644800	1.38859100	0.19285600
O	-1.18581500	2.04671300	1.18159000
C	-1.27942200	-0.09559200	0.09062000
C	-2.75784200	-0.38032300	0.01712100
O	-3.55939100	0.50900000	-0.17288000
O	-3.05851400	-1.66088600	0.15307200
O	-0.43016100	1.84299800	-0.93077900
C	-0.04769000	3.22923800	-0.92681500
H	0.72568700	3.39905700	-0.17409000
H	0.34122300	3.42700300	-1.92360500
H	-0.91487000	3.85865600	-0.71963700
C	-4.45419400	-1.98231900	0.04165500
H	-4.51794900	-3.05931100	0.18442800
H	-5.02383500	-1.46023800	0.81307900
H	-4.82648100	-1.70448400	-0.94641900
N	-0.43695800	-1.04175200	0.01854600
C	0.95558200	-0.82701000	0.06745500
C	1.57577500	0.09176900	0.92364500
C	1.74743500	-1.64682300	-0.74824000
C	2.96120100	0.21520200	0.93282100
H	0.98899900	0.68169700	1.62115900
C	3.12665300	-1.50402400	-0.76695700
H	1.26128300	-2.38375700	-1.38018000
C	3.73672000	-0.56980700	0.07596300
H	3.43906900	0.91438300	1.61448900
H	3.74428100	-2.12005700	-1.41254800
O	5.09045400	-0.48257900	0.03510400
H	5.40211500	0.18393600	0.66391600

g⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -856.7783108

Enthalpy = -856.532411

Free Energy = -856.5943

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -857.0922783

C	-2.75063500	-0.45843900	0.02695000
O	-3.63230500	0.34809100	-0.11762100
C	-1.31077200	-0.01390000	0.11009500
C	-1.08791200	1.47999500	0.22666900
O	-1.37608000	2.07963800	1.22848700
O	-0.58693100	1.95765700	-0.88919000
O	-2.86209700	-1.76883900	0.09983500
C	-4.20417600	-2.30118400	-0.02241300
H	-4.62947800	-1.99535000	-0.97879600

H	-4.08863100	-3.38082600	0.02630900
H	-4.81374900	-1.93510300	0.80467200
C	-0.32585900	3.38212500	-0.90700100
H	0.09663900	3.58221400	-1.88846100
H	-1.26109900	3.92568900	-0.76647200
H	0.38516700	3.63188600	-0.11765800
N	-0.36486200	-0.88283600	0.04546600
C	1.03891100	-0.72493200	0.08446600
C	1.65959600	0.37352800	0.69118300
C	1.79352000	-1.74811400	-0.50552000
C	3.03920600	0.46347800	0.66917900
H	1.09653200	1.12850300	1.22924500
C	3.17025100	-1.65110700	-0.53573400
H	1.29363700	-2.60299700	-0.95253600
C	3.79763400	-0.54005000	0.04569400
H	3.53243300	1.30096600	1.15344200
H	3.77474300	-2.42365900	-0.99739700
O	5.13781900	-0.49893000	-0.00796300
H	5.48047900	0.29815200	0.42529300
H	-0.67447000	-1.85895800	-0.06569000

h

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -859.5424924

Enthalpy = -859.272704

Free Energy = -859.336326

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -856.6724508

C	-0.42955000	1.35106300	0.18444000
O	-0.63569400	2.02225100	1.16958500
C	-0.87750300	-0.09874400	0.04395000
O	0.20026900	1.77356500	-0.90464600
C	0.75673000	3.09688200	-0.83210000
H	1.50539200	3.13986000	-0.03747900
H	1.21947800	3.27264000	-1.80128800
H	-0.03015100	3.82960300	-0.64315900
N	-0.05243200	-1.06636700	-0.06425400
C	1.34364900	-0.87246500	0.01182800
C	1.95707100	-0.13164800	1.02851800
C	2.14647700	-1.52285600	-0.93463300
C	3.34444300	-0.00751100	1.07266600
H	1.35747700	0.32432000	1.81106300
C	3.52712100	-1.38354200	-0.90816600
H	1.67104800	-2.12594000	-1.70240600
C	4.12984300	-0.62169900	0.09708500
H	3.81321900	0.55940600	1.87343000

H	4.15076800	-1.87066300	-1.65099200
O	5.48784100	-0.52973100	0.08520100
H	5.79027200	0.01030200	0.82878500
C	-2.33993800	-0.34230100	0.04060900
C	-3.24428400	0.71316800	-0.12901700
C	-2.82635100	-1.64960200	0.18365700
C	-4.61528600	0.46372100	-0.16411100
H	-2.88897200	1.73415700	-0.23790600
C	-4.19427200	-1.89382700	0.15372700
H	-2.12167700	-2.46309500	0.32207300
C	-5.09262900	-0.83783900	-0.02169900
H	-5.30840500	1.28777800	-0.30067800
H	-4.56301100	-2.90825000	0.27042900
H	-6.16087400	-1.03102000	-0.04375000

h⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -859.974468

Enthalpy = -859.690192

Free Energy = -859.753167

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -860.2738715

C	-0.46556600	1.38594400	0.21086000
O	-0.74436800	2.02320700	1.19403700
C	-0.92105700	-0.05663800	0.03237600
O	0.21324400	1.79693600	-0.83886700
C	0.75528800	3.13404000	-0.75357500
H	1.44742200	3.19118700	0.08890900
H	1.27719700	3.29263800	-1.69427100
H	-0.05401400	3.85553300	-0.63119700
N	-0.02155300	-0.98019000	-0.12325800
C	1.39657600	-0.84772600	-0.02034200
C	1.97650400	-0.08714200	0.99415000
C	2.18190800	-1.52441500	-0.95566200
C	3.35908200	0.03471200	1.04566400
H	1.36903400	0.38025200	1.76360900
C	3.56054800	-1.40453500	-0.90158100
H	1.71274600	-2.12372100	-1.73027500
C	4.15109900	-0.61621100	0.09400400
H	3.82209700	0.61758800	1.83699000
H	4.19205500	-1.91198300	-1.62277300
O	5.49861600	-0.53442400	0.09481400
H	5.80746100	0.02614800	0.82207200
C	-2.34414400	-0.34149000	0.04430600
C	-3.24471200	0.69496600	-0.25927700
C	-2.82541400	-1.63252000	0.32872500

C	-4.60719400	0.43108200	-0.31224300
H	-2.88503900	1.69716900	-0.47278700
C	-4.18895100	-1.88171400	0.28448900
H	-2.14980400	-2.43060300	0.62282500
C	-5.07840300	-0.85407800	-0.04232500
H	-5.30042600	1.22768000	-0.55892900
H	-4.56248000	-2.87315800	0.51706300
H	-6.14447300	-1.05591600	-0.07438700
H	-0.35421300	-1.92290200	-0.34132400

i

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -781.9226814

Enthalpy = -781.705427

Free Energy = -781.761285

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -782.1880985

C	1.97349400	-0.70917800	-0.13146500
C	2.43040200	0.59919700	0.07187900
C	3.79074500	0.88504300	0.14581100
C	4.68344200	-0.17621300	0.01339600
C	4.22557600	-1.48802300	-0.19100100
C	2.86383900	-1.77096800	-0.26914200
H	4.13833300	1.90178200	0.29936100
H	5.75142200	0.01021400	0.06668600
H	4.94826900	-2.29194000	-0.28942000
H	2.50457500	-2.78304600	-0.42774200
C	1.28114600	1.53303600	0.16555500
C	0.48880000	-0.75220800	-0.17585700
C	0.02484500	0.68437600	0.05484400
N	-1.12447800	1.21985900	0.07698300
C	-2.33175700	0.49311000	0.06076200
C	-2.57769800	-0.57648600	0.93028700
C	-3.34648900	0.96101300	-0.78272400
C	-3.82389300	-1.19449500	0.92276100
H	-1.80136400	-0.90483600	1.61401000
C	-4.57750100	0.31140500	-0.81008000
H	-3.14990500	1.81989700	-1.41737600
C	-4.82120800	-0.76432100	0.04476200
H	-4.01606900	-2.01830100	1.60334300
H	-5.35371000	0.65993700	-1.48427900
H	-5.78855500	-1.25684700	0.03806000
O	1.31581400	2.73388200	0.30805200
O	-0.19882800	-1.71983300	-0.41308400

i⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -782.3447851

Enthalpy = -782.113927

Free Energy = -782.169294

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -782.611715

C	-2.45088600	0.64251400	0.06857200
C	-2.11233800	-0.71542800	-0.07787900
C	-3.09409600	-1.69265000	-0.20428500
C	-4.42301600	-1.27583700	-0.17074600
C	-4.76019900	0.08030800	-0.02335600
C	-3.77778500	1.06023800	0.09730000
H	-2.83095500	-2.73897600	-0.32003800
H	-5.21624600	-2.01095200	-0.26021400
H	-5.80678700	0.36577100	-0.00436100
H	-4.03240500	2.10931300	0.20672800
C	-0.64744000	-0.91997400	-0.09304300
C	-1.23290300	1.45748000	0.15392000
C	-0.07292700	0.47821600	0.08593000
N	1.11783500	0.95416200	0.08396000
C	2.40312800	0.35852700	0.05891700
C	3.43331800	1.15614100	-0.45431600
C	2.63834600	-0.92382900	0.56231200
C	4.71723800	0.63255100	-0.51489900
H	3.22080100	2.16033400	-0.81067000
C	3.93289600	-1.42400600	0.50496300
H	1.84188200	-1.50375200	1.00935700
C	4.96544800	-0.65728100	-0.04059600
H	5.52331400	1.23160300	-0.92398200
H	4.13769500	-2.41404800	0.89742800
H	5.97172700	-1.06145200	-0.08117000
H	1.13745900	1.98749300	0.10320200
O	-1.07472500	2.65170800	0.25040300
O	-0.03578100	-1.94499600	-0.26549700

Xyz coordinates and thermochemistry in DCM solvent (Hartree and Å)

1

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.863765

Enthalpy = -2102.470988

Free Energy = -2102.576991

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.570052

C	-0.16069200	2.63123700	-1.01492100
O	0.85703400	1.99088600	-1.25572300
C	-0.98240900	2.31421200	0.22267300

C	-2.16562600	3.15845300	0.65425000
O	-2.28509700	4.30444500	0.30157900
O	-2.97711800	2.50002500	1.45490400
O	-0.62659000	3.58183600	-1.75659000
C	0.08805400	3.84618300	-2.98737900
H	0.12077700	2.93665400	-3.58994400
H	-0.48429600	4.62623800	-3.48304400
H	1.09762600	4.18667500	-2.75436200
C	-4.16878500	3.20680200	1.84921100
H	-4.73573100	2.50014400	2.45142000
H	-3.90252800	4.08870400	2.43451500
H	-4.73383900	3.50064300	0.96194400
N	-0.48422000	1.29255500	0.79877100
O	-1.08153400	0.82009800	1.92955000
S	-0.24895100	-0.56514700	2.37507300
O	-0.75691500	-1.67173600	1.56981900
O	1.16167500	-0.22926300	2.22466100
C	-0.78037200	-0.67228800	4.04070400
H	-1.86918900	-0.75606900	4.03693700
H	-0.31562100	-1.57599300	4.44472300
H	-0.43166400	0.22319300	4.55855600
C	-1.80030000	-0.64622800	-1.28539900
C	-1.61088900	0.20856600	-2.39322100
C	-2.96047500	-0.38622100	-0.52404500
C	-2.47687400	1.26343800	-2.69774200
H	-0.74674900	0.06835400	-3.04326700
C	-3.84652300	0.65628100	-0.81305900
H	-3.18283300	-1.00583100	0.34661800
C	-3.59532800	1.50336500	-1.89384000
H	-2.27855700	1.90625600	-3.55337200
H	-4.71951800	0.82303700	-0.18537300
H	-4.26532200	2.33008200	-2.11628200
Mg	-0.40271900	-2.08578700	-0.55970900
Br	-0.76745500	-4.54494000	-0.49065700
Mg	1.62539700	0.61648200	0.12659100
C	1.80772400	-1.36281700	-0.71359600
C	1.75859000	-1.64090800	-2.10307300
C	2.45827100	-2.34334800	0.07438900
C	2.31672000	-2.79345000	-2.66493900
H	1.27470600	-0.93160300	-2.77446900
C	3.03235200	-3.49355600	-0.47171500
H	2.52475000	-2.20409400	1.15333800
C	2.95961700	-3.72017300	-1.84533500
H	2.24967100	-2.96609500	-3.73557600
H	3.52286500	-4.21741800	0.17326700
H	3.39204000	-4.61958400	-2.27424700

Br 3.39074300 2.09000300 1.06389500

(PhMgBr)₂

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -889.6841435

Enthalpy = -889.481631

Free Energy = -889.550929

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -6012.004722

Mg	1.81200500	0.04983700	-0.17222800
Br	0.06546400	-1.78725000	-0.87624700
Mg	-1.36714100	0.34118700	-0.34523300
C	-3.46851100	0.36448300	-0.36341700
C	-4.22486400	-0.77340700	-0.71004500
C	-4.21039100	1.52689400	-0.06693400
C	-5.62251400	-0.75990800	-0.76234100
H	-3.72000300	-1.70850000	-0.95274200
C	-5.60748900	1.55925600	-0.11314900
H	-3.69197700	2.44511400	0.20880200
C	-6.31958200	0.41105600	-0.46284800
H	-6.16641500	-1.66066800	-1.03638100
H	-6.13997000	2.47766700	0.12229300
H	-7.40533600	0.42901500	-0.50191500
Br	3.99538300	-0.87251300	0.43020000
C	0.45164800	1.71947300	-0.16913700
C	-0.00008400	2.25944700	-1.40184800
C	0.07876100	2.44162200	0.99120100
C	-0.75086100	3.43941900	-1.47534300
H	0.24507000	1.75422400	-2.33733900
C	-0.66420500	3.62275700	0.93031500
H	0.37945500	2.07412400	1.97037200
C	-1.07988700	4.12250800	-0.30570600
H	-1.07552800	3.81952700	-2.43952000
H	-0.92437100	4.14931000	1.84422000
H	-1.66540700	5.03578600	-0.35440000

TS1

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.841188

Enthalpy = -2102.450158

Free Energy = -2102.554225

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.552801

C	-3.49347500	-0.53317900	4.01059800
C	-3.62356600	-1.60514500	3.12848000
H	-2.61413500	1.41118300	4.33336000

C	-2.70633600	0.56511000	3.65788300
C	-2.95965400	-1.58539600	1.89567700
C	-2.14656200	-0.49830800	1.54979600
C	-2.05437200	0.57591400	2.42203700
H	-3.08143900	-2.43659000	1.22731900
H	-1.48056300	1.47032600	2.15609800
Mg	-0.60950300	-1.19095000	0.03214800
Mg	2.36119000	-0.48930800	-0.02577100
H	-4.24272800	-2.45839700	3.39300200
H	-4.01529500	-0.54462400	4.96297600
C	4.36081800	0.14704700	0.04731800
C	5.10428200	0.42413300	-1.11841700
C	5.04248500	0.33923200	1.26702900
C	6.43218500	0.86188700	-1.07859300
H	4.64401300	0.29325000	-2.09807300
C	6.36949600	0.77613000	1.32771500
H	4.53194400	0.13932500	2.20968300
C	7.06962000	1.04125900	0.14967000
H	6.96906600	1.06132700	-2.00294500
H	6.85781000	0.90741800	2.29043400
H	8.10154300	1.37932200	0.18871700
Br	1.23023900	-2.31980000	1.48963700
Br	1.05352800	-1.37187900	-2.11720400
C	-2.29632000	2.88481300	-0.32291000
O	-3.47685600	2.77828600	-0.08027100
C	-1.36952100	1.71864900	-0.34871200
C	0.02231200	1.72109500	0.09253900
O	0.60183700	0.61984500	0.28463300
O	0.59122100	2.86498700	0.32174500
O	-1.67795900	4.02170500	-0.61665300
C	-2.50202000	5.19981800	-0.59461600
H	-2.94086100	5.33161700	0.39621800
H	-1.83293300	6.02513100	-0.82969500
H	-3.29129600	5.12048900	-1.34484300
C	1.94601500	2.85370000	0.82826800
H	2.17668500	3.89623300	1.03382100
H	1.99377100	2.25985600	1.74355700
H	2.62017600	2.45588100	0.06665400
N	-1.75840500	0.48011300	-0.57089900
O	-3.02530000	0.32093200	-1.07861100
S	-3.13006600	-1.17391500	-1.81102200
O	-2.17188400	-2.04634400	-1.11229800
C	-2.54877400	-0.83380100	-3.43910000
H	-2.50711400	-1.79085300	-3.96531800
H	-3.26096100	-0.15093300	-3.90566300
H	-1.55361000	-0.39050200	-3.35489800

O -4.53055100 -1.49734600 -1.77946800

2

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.947961

Enthalpy = -2102.554244

Free Energy = -2102.656923

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.657763

C	-2.41170700	1.16559800	-1.57165300
O	-1.39783700	1.90056100	-1.64264500
C	-2.58366700	0.10480800	-0.66060500
C	-3.86691500	-0.44220500	-0.32240400
O	-4.97146100	0.05793200	-0.63848400
O	-3.81737200	-1.52175700	0.43601000
O	-3.43659000	1.40634500	-2.43777400
C	-3.17971800	2.39902700	-3.46714200
H	-2.28465600	2.12119800	-4.02194700
H	-4.05950100	2.37052800	-4.10743600
H	-3.05727300	3.38813600	-3.01832500
C	-5.07073200	-2.05527200	0.89908500
H	-4.80509300	-2.91399200	1.51251600
H	-5.60074300	-1.30852400	1.49291800
H	-5.68353400	-2.36469400	0.05120600
N	-1.41461700	-0.36625100	-0.02913300
O	-1.41953400	-0.04717400	1.38341200
S	-0.13751400	0.88925600	1.72661100
O	1.09097900	0.25176500	1.31482800
O	-0.39208800	2.24138400	1.18896600
C	-0.32682800	0.94630500	3.47501900
H	-0.17835700	-0.06323500	3.86129100
H	0.44592500	1.62407100	3.84538800
H	-1.32391400	1.32655500	3.70219000
C	-1.01908300	-1.72697900	-0.22937800
C	-1.06484000	-2.21851900	-1.53898900
C	-0.55300700	-2.53692900	0.80647200
C	-0.65271300	-3.52128300	-1.80131200
H	-1.41680700	-1.58186100	-2.34453200
C	-0.14327100	-3.84119000	0.52635200
H	-0.51356100	-2.16896400	1.82401700
C	-0.19095300	-4.34314600	-0.77181200
H	-0.69116800	-3.89193000	-2.82108900
H	0.21341500	-4.46557800	1.34005100
H	0.12919400	-5.35861000	-0.98128400
Mg	-1.32452000	3.31059600	-0.23991000
Br	0.02073500	5.19757000	-1.01461000

Mg	-5.12131400	1.96091000	-1.20732900
C	-4.01785400	3.44916500	-0.09114300
C	-4.06972300	4.80856600	-0.49137000
C	-3.33421700	3.21899400	1.13033000
C	-3.51377400	5.84815000	0.25729100
H	-4.57338100	5.07189200	-1.42092800
C	-2.74387300	4.25196400	1.88647000
H	-3.26267700	2.20046800	1.51785700
C	-2.84437300	5.57276900	1.45151000
H	-3.58214300	6.87208700	-0.09895100
H	-2.21724800	4.02027200	2.80885300
H	-2.38961300	6.37414000	2.02518700
Br	-6.96816600	2.43861300	-2.76332100

TS2

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.924036

Enthalpy = -2102.531883

Free Energy = -2102.633016

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.634964

C	0.92590800	1.16293300	-1.76379300
O	1.28483400	0.72401300	-2.82971600
C	1.59006900	0.94439200	-0.48374200
C	1.22821700	1.57338800	0.75494600
O	0.27963700	2.37669500	0.92358400
O	1.97060400	1.20981100	1.78806100
O	-0.19952200	1.98466000	-1.71822500
C	-0.69645400	2.40945300	-3.01250200
H	-1.04881800	1.54756300	-3.57890600
H	-1.51185600	3.09909800	-2.79908400
H	0.10278900	2.91635500	-3.55263800
C	1.63157800	1.77319500	3.06613600
H	2.33517800	1.32904400	3.76776600
H	1.74822600	2.85806500	3.04333600
H	0.60522500	1.51328900	3.33418900
N	2.55309600	-0.02164000	-0.53571300
O	2.00125700	-1.34435600	0.31435200
S	1.33706700	-2.34978900	-0.67625800
O	0.10093600	-1.71332800	-1.22868600
O	2.24806600	-2.84568700	-1.68690800
C	0.84189400	-3.63430700	0.43282800
H	0.19871300	-3.20655700	1.20538800
H	0.30414400	-4.37415400	-0.16525200
H	1.74638800	-4.06728400	0.86370500
Mg	-1.40915800	2.01303800	-0.04115800

Br	-3.04611800	3.82920200	-0.32358200
Mg	-1.76570700	-1.35178900	-0.71751800
C	-2.06489600	0.13461400	0.85822400
C	-3.44600700	0.03872500	1.15670800
C	-1.19733900	-0.55410900	1.74679200
C	-3.92787700	-0.66170800	2.26415000
H	-4.16890900	0.53523100	0.51110600
C	-1.66618800	-1.26735100	2.85359000
H	-0.11815200	-0.53096000	1.57990600
C	-3.03596100	-1.31894100	3.11112500
H	-4.99521400	-0.70314700	2.46061000
H	-0.96699400	-1.77677800	3.51103800
H	-3.40765200	-1.87472600	3.96695600
Br	-2.97611300	-3.48741900	-0.65831800
C	3.87297500	0.14320500	-0.03496700
C	4.41453000	1.43418700	0.01382500
C	4.68241800	-0.96066500	0.25589500
C	5.75154600	1.61125000	0.36143100
H	3.79628600	2.29083200	-0.23279700
C	6.01292300	-0.76595500	0.61727200
H	4.27525600	-1.96263300	0.20559100
C	6.55725900	0.51694100	0.67317400
H	6.15903900	2.61715100	0.39295800
H	6.62757800	-1.63044000	0.84931100
H	7.59639300	0.66082300	0.95128000

3

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2103.038903

Enthalpy = -2102.643971

Free Energy = -2102.749631

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.75384

C	-0.29540000	-1.77377700	-0.85591500
O	0.65218200	-0.98406200	-0.72866400
C	-1.70471700	-1.26333400	-0.78957000
C	-2.82321900	-2.25033100	-1.07231600
O	-2.97983800	-2.73509300	-2.16611500
O	-3.53947800	-2.48204500	0.00694600
O	-0.20194200	-3.04496200	-1.01169100
C	1.11815300	-3.64470700	-0.95651900
H	1.53638400	-3.47689600	0.03861300
H	0.95465000	-4.70488600	-1.13142800
H	1.74388900	-3.20976600	-1.73602900
C	-4.67191000	-3.35995900	-0.16338200
H	-5.12765100	-3.43528700	0.82120500

H	-5.36873000	-2.92151800	-0.88070700
H	-4.33453500	-4.33792600	-0.51048500
N	-1.83071100	-0.04646900	-0.44602700
O	-0.45223700	-2.00684000	1.85179300
S	0.44212200	-0.94095200	2.31704300
O	1.87513100	-1.18388400	1.90742500
O	0.01644700	0.42523100	1.85101200
C	0.44179800	-0.88217900	4.07991700
H	0.77623900	-1.85495200	4.44380300
H	1.12143500	-0.08921300	4.39456100
H	-0.57957400	-0.67577300	4.40340600
Mg	2.57796800	-0.61430500	0.13280700
Br	4.42518200	-2.00090700	-0.70738200
Mg	0.09537100	1.11578000	-0.04627300
C	2.33845100	1.50939500	-0.22130300
C	2.67791100	1.95482700	-1.51956400
C	2.71677600	2.36281800	0.83930200
C	3.33381500	3.16483500	-1.75100300
H	2.42093700	1.33952400	-2.38300100
C	3.37925000	3.57350100	0.62952800
H	2.48038800	2.07952700	1.86565600
C	3.68516200	3.97584900	-0.67095700
H	3.57266200	3.47501400	-2.76465000
H	3.65306700	4.20277500	1.47208100
H	4.19736100	4.91865900	-0.84265200
Br	-0.89172200	3.37747100	-0.39967100
C	-3.12355800	0.52535500	-0.27731500
C	-4.09431900	0.43255300	-1.27638200
C	-3.37550300	1.19560100	0.92090300
C	-5.34510100	1.00627600	-1.05750600
H	-3.86241100	-0.04418800	-2.22481500
C	-4.63826000	1.73621800	1.13821700
H	-2.59341900	1.26961800	1.67037700
C	-5.62165300	1.64631500	0.15049700
H	-6.10026000	0.95481600	-1.83535600
H	-4.84972200	2.24335200	2.07413800
H	-6.59903000	2.08788700	0.31777300

OMs anion

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -663.7433089

Enthalpy = -663.686466

Free Energy = -663.720625

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -663.9331943

O	0.55525700	1.35778100	-0.45034500
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S	0.15494600	0.00004000	-0.00021800
O	0.55038300	-1.06908000	-0.95262100
O	0.55747300	-0.29069300	1.39988800
C	-1.63707500	0.00174800	0.00299200
H	-1.98850200	0.21416000	-1.00829500
H	-1.98618200	-0.98089400	0.32528600
H	-1.98690600	0.77154500	0.69317500

C₆H₅ anion

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -231.5956457

Enthalpy = -231.502977

Free Energy = -231.535702

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -231.669802

TS3

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1670.861154

Enthalpy = -1670.432313

Free Energy = -1670.535777

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -6793.459861

C	3.60761900	-2.81903900	-2.81241400
C	3.67106900	-3.22876600	-1.47880000
H	2.81088700	-1.37241800	-4.20089900
C	2.84596400	-1.70396300	-3.16690500
C	2.96667300	-2.52479900	-0.49689100
C	2.17933400	-1.42237300	-0.85463100
C	2.15234800	-1.00249400	-2.17634200
H	3.03892100	-2.85191400	0.53959700
H	1.60326900	-0.09874300	-2.46141500
Mg	0.41493300	-1.17369100	0.48000500
Mg	-2.49962500	-0.50784200	0.27765000
H	4.27131500	-4.09138800	-1.20189400
H	4.16484700	-3.35870200	-3.57260900
C	-4.43236200	0.28755600	0.07497100
C	-5.00356100	1.12861000	1.05169200
C	-5.22698700	0.04603800	-1.06508600
C	-6.27484500	1.69428900	0.90769500
H	-4.44914700	1.35635900	1.96234700
C	-6.50008600	0.60140900	-1.22703200
H	-4.85104600	-0.59899800	-1.85980700
C	-7.02818600	1.43179700	-0.23716700
H	-6.67733500	2.33728600	1.68677200
H	-7.07952400	0.38632800	-2.12172600

H	-8.01677000	1.86700500	-0.35558600
Br	-1.46461800	-2.78354500	-0.49474200
Br	-1.11740000	-0.63089600	2.54607100
C	2.24660600	2.42636600	-1.08858900
O	3.37187000	2.16117400	-1.45243500
C	1.32572600	1.42154400	-0.48014400
C	-0.06599800	1.30101700	-0.88304700
O	-0.73321200	0.29824000	-0.49995600
O	-0.57009400	2.19986400	-1.67543500
O	1.70426000	3.63926500	-1.15227900
C	2.52711900	4.65810200	-1.74314700
H	2.76874300	4.39477100	-2.77506900
H	1.93199300	5.56875200	-1.71064800
H	3.44597600	4.77982800	-1.16627900
C	-1.94674200	2.04201800	-2.08711400
H	-2.12899900	2.85960500	-2.78049900
H	-2.07721900	1.07845100	-2.58428900
H	-2.60279000	2.12485500	-1.21829800
N	1.71233700	0.48233800	0.36456200
C	2.90094600	0.60337200	1.16291000
C	2.67246600	0.91077400	2.50790700
C	4.19835000	0.39637600	0.69272000
C	3.75141700	1.03948700	3.38073400
H	1.65330100	1.05565000	2.85523400
C	5.26784200	0.50862800	1.57920800
H	4.35884800	0.14622400	-0.34884100
C	5.05094600	0.83467300	2.91883500
H	3.57044300	1.28911700	4.42150800
H	6.27712100	0.34098800	1.21615000
H	5.89117300	0.92233800	3.60059100

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M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1902.64924

Enthalpy = -1902.121648

Free Energy = -1902.241446

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7025.320058

C	-1.13852400	0.14972300	-1.18507600
O	0.10089300	0.15067300	-1.35236500
C	-1.83418200	-0.21658800	-0.00697700
C	-1.15773500	-0.64976700	1.15969300
O	0.07796700	-0.78183000	1.31172700
O	-1.96825000	-0.95202000	2.18402800
O	-1.93058400	0.52565200	-2.19881500

C	-1.26960200	0.93837900	-3.40020000
H	-0.66844300	0.12407400	-3.81097400
H	-2.06839600	1.20478700	-4.09131900
H	-0.63009700	1.80346000	-3.20961800
C	-1.33257800	-1.37777500	3.39441400
H	-2.14552300	-1.57437700	4.09218000
H	-0.74882000	-2.28546300	3.22631600
H	-0.67969600	-0.59283200	3.78334300
N	-3.25266200	-0.14363000	0.00130800
C	-4.00260200	-1.31760300	-0.19762200
C	-3.45883600	-2.39336000	-0.91781700
C	-5.28334900	-1.46692900	0.36261300
C	-4.18220600	-3.57267500	-1.08404000
H	-2.46581900	-2.30524700	-1.34623600
C	-6.00031200	-2.64624200	0.18291200
H	-5.71040800	-0.66051500	0.95022600
C	-5.46007800	-3.71000200	-0.54288500
H	-3.73857400	-4.38771200	-1.64905200
H	-6.98653100	-2.73725900	0.62954100
H	-6.02113400	-4.62949400	-0.67633500
Mg	2.01765400	0.45500800	-1.27097500
Mg	1.99029100	-0.42101800	1.26373200
C	2.11134700	1.73832900	0.57826200
C	3.31264100	2.42191600	0.86935500
C	0.92474200	2.46482600	0.82224000
C	3.33783300	3.72680400	1.36712100
H	4.26722500	1.92012700	0.70584700
C	0.92532400	3.77084600	1.32099900
H	-0.03909900	1.99765900	0.61266600
C	2.13806600	4.40373500	1.59564100
H	4.28571700	4.21533800	1.57801200
H	-0.01332600	4.29224100	1.49338700
H	2.14957200	5.41866200	1.98406300
Br	2.97836800	1.27652500	-3.40597300
Br	3.06138800	-0.94075000	3.44769200
C	-3.85901500	1.12205300	0.15188700
C	-5.02298400	1.46140600	-0.55606500
C	-3.26599000	2.09032100	0.97558400
C	-5.58402000	2.72860700	-0.42473800
H	-5.47826700	0.73263900	-1.21944400
C	-3.82906100	3.35958700	1.09276800
H	-2.36153100	1.84496800	1.52393100
C	-4.99366800	3.68894500	0.39938600
H	-6.48171500	2.97082600	-0.98667600
H	-3.35316800	4.09219500	1.73864300
H	-5.43096200	4.67792200	0.49347600

C	4.54593900	-3.08418900	-1.13323500
C	3.64438500	-4.09285500	-1.47968800
C	2.27309900	-3.86379000	-1.36400700
C	1.81452700	-2.62485300	-0.90596800
C	2.68715200	-1.57629600	-0.54130800
C	4.06561100	-1.85625200	-0.67241400
H	5.61533600	-3.25713500	-1.22290500
H	4.00962600	-5.05195800	-1.83720400
H	1.56688300	-4.64603100	-1.63093200
H	0.73767200	-2.46895800	-0.82750600
H	4.79558500	-1.09010500	-0.40746000

S_N2 TS

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.801248

Enthalpy = -2102.41131

Free Energy = -2102.517365

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.516234

C-attack TS

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.841896

Enthalpy = -2102.450442

Free Energy = -2102.55583

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.552574

C	2.27526700	4.00776800	-1.61924500
C	3.17112100	3.31909500	-0.80488700
H	0.29326700	4.01802600	-2.47411500
C	0.99539800	3.49038300	-1.83478400
C	2.77948400	2.12213700	-0.19687100
C	1.50125100	1.57248000	-0.40587300
C	0.61840300	2.29202300	-1.22997100
H	3.51546900	1.61701000	0.42828900
H	-0.38631800	1.91821700	-1.41804900
Mg	1.88232200	-0.59688500	-0.81659400
Mg	-2.07100200	-0.14636900	0.22722100
H	4.17214500	3.70749800	-0.64043600
H	2.57044400	4.94243100	-2.08694900
Br	-0.47610700	-1.05138200	-1.82332000
C	1.99318400	0.17951800	1.86774800
O	2.66513800	-0.58711300	1.18061000
C	0.58295900	0.48063600	1.44441100
C	-0.19581100	1.76085100	1.53673800
O	-1.33558600	1.77829900	1.07746500

O	0.40632600	2.75630000	2.11395600
O	2.37938800	0.73957100	2.96926600
C	3.74379100	0.47311400	3.39168400
H	4.43117400	0.77537400	2.60051300
H	3.88282000	1.07650100	4.28490700
H	3.85125700	-0.58934100	3.61154600
C	-0.28925900	4.02551800	2.08931000
H	0.38491200	4.72700800	2.57459800
H	-0.47301600	4.31311300	1.05220400
H	-1.22810900	3.94019100	2.63751900
N	-0.28564700	-0.49854200	1.35968300
O	0.27282800	-1.78832800	1.31349200
S	-0.95686300	-2.89776500	1.42350400
O	-2.14127800	-2.25598400	0.84014700
O	-0.41550500	-4.09749600	0.84134100
C	-1.17133400	-3.04192900	3.16760000
H	-1.40039900	-2.04929000	3.56118100
H	-2.00925500	-3.72534300	3.32583400
H	-0.24762000	-3.44481000	3.58545700
Br	3.72123600	-1.49048100	-2.15695200
C	-4.02510800	0.36633000	-0.37480500
C	-4.85578700	-0.53999100	-1.06708700
C	-4.58460800	1.63961300	-0.13997100
C	-6.14642800	-0.21103700	-1.49367300
H	-4.49024700	-1.54326000	-1.29004200
C	-5.87312600	1.99042900	-0.55760600
H	-4.00002400	2.39530500	0.38559300
C	-6.66100900	1.06130200	-1.23826700
H	-6.74929100	-0.94345900	-2.02564100
H	-6.26145000	2.98594900	-0.35443500
H	-7.66259600	1.32575400	-1.56673400

Ester Addition TS

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2102.828153

Enthalpy = -2102.4371

Free Energy = -2102.540141

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7225.537643

C	-0.36992200	1.23359500	-0.44649100
O	0.49807700	0.31126000	-0.46002700
C	-1.59286800	1.17309700	-1.33068400
C	-2.10713500	2.46722500	-1.93349000
O	-1.37845500	3.22708100	-2.52070400
O	-3.40605800	2.60365400	-1.75537900
O	-0.09461600	2.45764700	-0.09203700

C	1.17749300	2.70832600	0.54290100
H	1.97262800	2.61992800	-0.20061000
H	1.11315100	3.72772900	0.91642500
H	1.33430400	2.01015100	1.36784200
C	-3.99309200	3.78174200	-2.34457900
H	-5.05283700	3.72580400	-2.10626100
H	-3.54526200	4.67559200	-1.90682800
H	-3.83760300	3.77102400	-3.42472200
N	-2.23791700	0.13436500	-1.69506100
O	-1.66065000	-1.01817700	-1.15542000
S	-2.71032400	-2.27800100	-0.81776000
O	-2.08008500	-2.66438300	0.45594500
O	-4.07502000	-1.82790700	-0.85331900
C	-2.35788200	-3.43639500	-2.09455600
H	-1.28455300	-3.63264600	-2.07560900
H	-2.93648800	-4.33560400	-1.86580400
H	-2.68030700	-2.98653500	-3.03614500
C	-1.76720100	0.64596400	1.43141400
C	-3.15890000	0.69120900	1.22862500
C	-1.30148600	1.27661800	2.60622600
C	-4.03722500	1.28535300	2.13943900
H	-3.60558200	0.26914400	0.32911000
C	-2.16093100	1.88555100	3.52227800
H	-0.23905900	1.28446900	2.83712000
C	-3.53749800	1.88887300	3.29205500
H	-5.10548400	1.28544400	1.94018100
H	-1.75616300	2.35166600	4.41676600
H	-4.21162600	2.36227200	4.00024700
Mg	-0.53780700	-1.13529600	0.79453900
Br	1.55038700	-0.90477700	2.39885400
Mg	2.33286000	-0.54262300	-0.11139400
C	4.14378900	0.44615500	-0.51902000
C	4.75424000	0.47298100	-1.78981000
C	4.80611300	1.17548700	0.49066000
C	5.93648200	1.17607700	-2.04351200
H	4.30071900	-0.06958100	-2.61905300
C	5.98871200	1.88487100	0.25736500
H	4.39554400	1.19921700	1.50104900
C	6.55897400	1.88687500	-1.01643800
H	6.37198300	1.16920300	-3.03994200
H	6.46523400	2.43280200	1.06681100
H	7.47773100	2.43527500	-1.20612800
Br	1.13527400	-2.78744900	-0.71455100

tBu-TS1

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2338.642939

Enthalpy = -2338.076387

Free Energy = -2338.195987

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7461.423189

C	-2.72287300	-1.99500300	4.16872300
C	-2.64829100	-3.05765100	3.26890800
H	-2.37226600	0.11333900	4.47009900
C	-2.29859100	-0.72251100	3.77970900
C	-2.13872700	-2.85384100	1.98029900
C	-1.68465200	-1.58561600	1.60024000
C	-1.80114900	-0.52875500	2.48881900
H	-2.09220200	-3.70209300	1.29930500
H	-1.52549500	0.48789000	2.19126300
Mg	-0.06818500	-1.84571200	0.00575200
Mg	2.57363100	-0.41027700	-0.21690700
H	-2.98743600	-4.04720400	3.56395400
H	-3.12502900	-2.15236300	5.16523600
C	4.47431400	0.48549000	-0.25206300
C	5.06819400	0.91726600	-1.45590500
C	5.21864100	0.73379300	0.91901600
C	6.31211500	1.55510200	-1.49682600
H	4.55119200	0.75633000	-2.40266300
C	6.46425800	1.37013200	0.89979800
H	4.82544000	0.42208000	1.88744600
C	7.01438000	1.78713300	-0.31315100
H	6.73247100	1.87140000	-2.44859900
H	7.00473100	1.54008900	1.82800400
H	7.98113400	2.28269800	-0.33629900
Br	2.03748000	-2.40684100	1.41174600
Br	1.44904800	-1.62253700	-2.23210300
C	-2.85592800	1.56957400	-0.19202000
O	-3.88834400	1.15267400	0.28480200
C	-1.62912800	0.72044300	-0.28164500
C	-0.28839800	1.13815700	0.11431500
O	0.62299200	0.26660300	0.19508100
O	-0.16163600	2.38729700	0.43683100
O	-2.64999000	2.76449600	-0.72428700
C	-3.68243100	3.81292900	-0.67483900
C	1.07974600	3.02417100	0.94737200
N	-1.66471300	-0.58260200	-0.47845000
O	-2.86523200	-1.08745600	-0.94088800
S	-2.58118700	-2.53997100	-1.69677200
O	-1.39151200	-3.11945100	-1.04954000
C	2.00907300	3.22284400	-0.23985400
H	2.96111800	3.63335100	0.10958600

H	2.22214500	2.28426000	-0.75740000
H	1.56450700	3.91984200	-0.95587900
C	1.68332700	2.21474100	2.08938100
H	2.35991600	2.87079000	2.64449200
H	0.90320800	1.87044800	2.77559400
H	2.26690100	1.35566600	1.75769500
C	0.56306700	4.35687400	1.46942900
H	0.01728400	4.88937700	0.68627300
H	-0.09675800	4.20631000	2.32895800
H	1.41191700	4.97039100	1.78289200
C	-4.00078200	4.14124900	0.77888500
H	-4.63442700	5.03269300	0.80967500
H	-4.52873000	3.32427800	1.27398400
H	-3.07885000	4.35795800	1.32818200
C	-2.99768800	4.98751800	-1.35955900
H	-3.67745000	5.84347600	-1.38619700
H	-2.09263800	5.27656900	-0.81740000
H	-2.72472300	4.72677100	-2.38641700
C	-4.91056000	3.37196500	-1.46275300
H	-4.62125700	3.05826100	-2.47074900
H	-5.43760200	2.55420200	-0.96963900
H	-5.59329500	4.22234400	-1.55290100
C	-2.17996900	-2.04050400	-3.33806900
H	-1.86941800	-2.93984200	-3.87614200
H	-3.07824500	-1.60212500	-3.77588800
H	-1.36241300	-1.31811300	-3.27747800
O	-3.83293800	-3.24469400	-1.62379600

tBu-C-attack TS

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2338.650186

Enthalpy = -2338.083019

Free Energy = -2338.202607

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7461.42953

C	1.55705000	2.18554800	-3.89500100
C	2.57507600	1.94592900	-2.97332000
H	-0.52684000	1.87795300	-4.36284500
C	0.27399900	1.69083700	-3.65271200
C	2.30705200	1.20072000	-1.82039700
C	1.02909600	0.67262700	-1.55910600
C	0.01791000	0.95830800	-2.49311400
H	3.13754500	1.01627200	-1.13968400
H	-0.99577900	0.59623400	-2.33103200
Mg	1.33573700	-1.47596100	-1.09430500
Mg	-2.32137200	-0.29048700	0.39273200

H	3.57716900	2.32563800	-3.15296400
H	1.76004200	2.75770800	-4.79574900
Br	-1.17602700	-2.15567200	-1.28770300
C	1.97924900	0.22190200	1.04357800
O	2.47997700	-0.78897000	0.55024500
C	0.51897200	0.49109000	0.77422700
C	-0.18916500	1.77862600	0.45730000
O	-1.39013100	1.71440300	0.19280500
O	0.55244100	2.83446600	0.55535200
O	2.53509200	1.06274100	1.84718700
C	3.95078100	0.90677000	2.32207800
C	0.04716100	4.19980700	0.23933500
N	-0.36688700	-0.33671600	1.26081600
O	0.13897000	-1.57246500	1.69783700
S	-1.07613300	-2.37718000	2.48950700
O	-2.33179000	-1.93156800	1.87351400
O	-0.68947000	-3.76282800	2.43852700
C	-0.95844400	-1.71481200	4.11930700
H	-1.08371200	-0.63224000	4.05182100
H	-1.76633900	-2.16520100	4.70115200
H	0.01760100	-1.99042400	4.52056400
Br	2.86471800	-2.95873000	-2.30334600
C	-4.34639500	0.14763200	0.00587600
C	-5.37723500	-0.80374900	0.15603300
C	-4.75864300	1.41847300	-0.44685900
C	-6.71822200	-0.51802000	-0.12003700
H	-5.13432900	-1.81054900	0.49763300
C	-6.09385200	1.72638200	-0.72966800
H	-4.01653700	2.20492700	-0.58891700
C	-7.08150500	0.75407700	-0.56570900
H	-7.47832700	-1.28518900	0.00899400
H	-6.36432700	2.72077400	-1.07763400
H	-8.12101400	0.98414100	-0.78372300
C	-0.38129700	4.23923500	-1.21814100
H	-1.24954100	3.60375500	-1.40532200
H	-0.64703700	5.27035700	-1.46980300
H	0.44284200	3.92618800	-1.86638300
C	1.27774300	5.05900400	0.47784100
H	1.03778300	6.10186200	0.25461000
H	1.60179800	4.99015700	1.52032300
H	2.09799100	4.74147100	-0.17297400
C	-1.07394100	4.55273700	1.20571500
H	-1.97713000	3.97145900	1.01262300
H	-0.75229500	4.39287800	2.23934200
H	-1.31227000	5.61321400	1.08276500
C	4.88436200	0.98869100	1.12494700

H	5.91245500	1.00926500	1.49788900
H	4.77913200	0.12739600	0.46206500
H	4.70722500	1.91052400	0.56266100
C	4.06339600	-0.40249900	3.08750900
H	3.29699000	-0.45612500	3.86693100
H	3.97781500	-1.27023400	2.43173300
H	5.04388300	-0.43055800	3.57127400
C	4.11310800	2.10716000	3.23831200
H	5.12394000	2.10260400	3.65414100
H	3.96716200	3.03855400	2.68405300
H	3.39564800	2.06542100	4.06255300

α -Et-TS1

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1801.252076

Enthalpy = -1800.878633

Free Energy = -1800.973569

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -6923.851938

Mg	0.66623900	-0.95103400	0.53733600
Mg	2.62763400	1.17592000	-0.41073900
Br	2.95705600	-0.48578400	1.66878700
Br	1.85838200	-0.91090200	-1.87455300
C	-1.66619400	0.87518100	-0.07829100
C	-0.50351300	1.72158600	-0.04145100
O	0.64435100	1.21808900	0.15053400
O	-0.68254400	3.01342200	-0.18289200
C	0.48571000	3.85494500	-0.15066400
H	0.10682200	4.87202700	-0.22407000
H	1.02561900	3.71505600	0.78821300
H	1.12916000	3.63117100	-1.00577600
N	-1.26570900	-0.38994300	0.02110700
O	-2.29114200	-1.32872300	0.00113200
S	-1.64202000	-2.79930100	-0.38703000
O	-0.27682000	-2.81687400	0.16639300
C	-3.05920800	1.36437800	-0.05489300
C	-4.00450100	0.84978400	-0.95315100
C	-3.44590300	2.35560900	0.85760800
C	-5.31695600	1.31489400	-0.93199300
H	-3.70755100	0.09422600	-1.67438000
C	-4.75861900	2.82021100	0.87273500
H	-2.71870800	2.75330800	1.55973600
C	-5.69666800	2.30038100	-0.02005600
H	-6.04152300	0.91162900	-1.63262900
H	-5.05016900	3.58504100	1.58580400
H	-6.72000700	2.66267700	-0.00603200

C	-0.76284800	-0.57491500	2.34289000
H	-1.83059500	-0.36843100	2.29276000
C	-0.43371400	-1.75607200	3.23235100
H	-0.96713300	-2.65752000	2.90959200
H	0.63723800	-1.99043500	3.25348400
H	-0.20141000	0.34474800	2.55344900
C	4.05603900	2.63864200	-0.90973200
H	3.93627200	3.51306900	-0.25241400
H	3.86579400	3.00685800	-1.92889300
C	5.49937200	2.11553100	-0.81261600
H	5.73577200	1.77488800	0.20298200
H	5.66101400	1.25523500	-1.47401200
H	-0.73472900	-1.56929200	4.27559000
H	6.25800400	2.86649000	-1.07907300
O	-2.60028500	-3.76362100	0.08625100
C	-1.56460500	-2.73076000	-2.14715800
H	-1.04774200	-3.63544100	-2.47737800
H	-2.58938800	-2.69959800	-2.52035900
H	-1.00004500	-1.83661100	-2.42402400

α -Ph-TS1

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -2106.014245

Enthalpy = -2105.584729

Free Energy = -2105.688285

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -7228.716757

C	-2.64033000	-1.33726900	4.18990600
C	-2.78420700	-2.34012600	3.23229600
H	-1.97358300	0.67915600	4.57371600
C	-2.08210100	-0.10807700	3.83269400
C	-2.36825600	-2.11943600	1.91274900
C	-1.79735200	-0.89229600	1.56440100
C	-1.67678700	0.10570500	2.51339800
H	-2.47655300	-2.92784700	1.19190500
H	-1.27070400	1.08275800	2.23906000
Mg	-0.22866900	-1.36929900	-0.13248400
Mg	2.56413100	-0.28606000	-0.18706200
H	-3.21470100	-3.29941500	3.50743100
H	-2.96779400	-1.50899300	5.21090700
C	4.47319200	0.58345300	-0.04229000
C	5.23027400	0.92709000	-1.18093400
C	5.06801000	0.88694000	1.19996800
C	6.48818700	1.53274300	-1.09526800
H	4.83672900	0.71779100	-2.17596800
C	6.32385700	1.49253700	1.30683400

H	4.54447900	0.64314000	2.12507900
C	7.03948600	1.81916800	0.15397100
H	7.03769300	1.77898100	-2.00073200
H	6.74504200	1.70674500	2.28629800
H	8.01631600	2.28924200	0.22864800
Br	1.72711800	-2.36344500	1.23671500
Br	1.33175900	-1.19612100	-2.30620800
C	-1.42754000	1.39969700	-0.21438500
C	-0.04250400	1.56312600	0.11273600
O	0.71182700	0.54706500	0.25178100
O	0.40335500	2.78541700	0.28991000
C	1.79208400	2.95167600	0.63156400
H	1.91185200	4.01374100	0.83537500
H	2.03847800	2.36482500	1.51935600
H	2.42255000	2.66095300	-0.21235700
N	-1.66799200	0.09579300	-0.40022800
O	-2.94712000	-0.20116400	-0.85207600
S	-2.89056500	-1.62415800	-1.70233500
O	-2.83477300	-1.32994200	-3.11226400
O	-1.78499900	-2.40456600	-1.10955100
C	-4.44579300	-2.29387300	-1.22777500
H	-5.21791600	-1.59316200	-1.55187500
H	-4.54393100	-3.24638600	-1.75397200
H	-4.45178500	-2.43015000	-0.14566200
C	-2.43075500	2.48697900	-0.21245400
C	-3.29056400	2.64682500	-1.30903800
C	-2.51929400	3.38645400	0.85903600
C	-4.22675500	3.67753600	-1.32537400
H	-3.21398600	1.97307200	-2.15648100
C	-3.45201300	4.42058400	0.83593400
H	-1.85881700	3.27800200	1.71406300
C	-4.31060800	4.56630600	-0.25343300
H	-4.88408200	3.79181400	-2.18180800
H	-3.50952100	5.11025300	1.67240300
H	-5.03870800	5.37167200	-0.26922200

H⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -0.195249401

Enthalpy = -0.192889

Free Energy = -0.205249

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -0.195249401

H	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000
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a

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1213.126794

Enthalpy = -1212.938546

Free Energy = -1213.002441

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1213.521941

C	-1.17020000	1.44577600	0.38788600
O	-1.27956300	1.87281000	1.51030300
C	-0.95823300	-0.02594900	0.10225800
C	-2.19541900	-0.87270700	0.01008200
O	-3.29111700	-0.36376900	0.07605600
O	-1.94190700	-2.15674600	-0.14497500
O	-1.21093800	2.14737000	-0.72796700
C	-1.39583200	3.56910000	-0.56872100
H	-0.57807500	3.98283100	0.02355100
H	-1.38565300	3.97534000	-1.57741800
H	-2.35339800	3.76401100	-0.08278500
C	-3.09716900	-3.01250400	-0.23857200
H	-2.70089700	-4.01939400	-0.35056500
H	-3.69305000	-2.93070000	0.67198800
H	-3.69603200	-2.73544300	-1.10787700
N	0.18401100	-0.56784200	-0.02025700
O	1.18962900	0.38050700	0.10296900
S	2.69202800	-0.30293700	-0.15824600
O	2.63781700	-1.03629200	-1.40438300
O	3.56570600	0.83997700	-0.00462100
C	2.83087000	-1.40838000	1.21338900
H	3.81219000	-1.88104800	1.12933500
H	2.75600700	-0.82307500	2.13068300
H	2.03726100	-2.15350500	1.13980900

a⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1213.512044

Enthalpy = -1213.310541

Free Energy = -1213.374758

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1213.907946

C	-1.01390100	1.46187100	0.14074400
O	-0.28350700	1.99837200	0.93042100
C	-0.92244000	-0.03777800	-0.10157100
C	-2.12309800	-0.92828800	0.17506600
O	-3.08296200	-0.48305500	0.74171000
O	-1.91202300	-2.14675800	-0.25937700
O	-1.96300500	1.97488100	-0.59106500

C	-2.17800400	3.40405600	-0.45131200
H	-1.26760900	3.93446500	-0.73320300
H	-2.99226300	3.63285100	-1.13361000
H	-2.45482700	3.62521600	0.58007600
C	-2.97707400	-3.10688100	-0.02834700
H	-2.61412400	-4.03824400	-0.45455500
H	-3.14706800	-3.20226400	1.04439300
H	-3.87967300	-2.76623000	-0.53669700
N	0.18074800	-0.57011400	-0.45667200
O	1.24148100	0.19441300	-0.78713500
S	2.74370200	-0.34263100	-0.05754300
O	2.55273300	-1.76402200	0.11347100
O	3.70206900	0.21235400	-0.97025200
C	2.68258800	0.52968000	1.47298500
H	3.60553600	0.26931400	2.00127900
H	2.64364800	1.59686800	1.25004600
H	1.80999600	0.18501800	2.03003900
H	0.28521200	-1.58953900	-0.59795700

b

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1216.310786

Enthalpy = -1216.084303

Free Energy = -1216.149131

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1216.691672

C	0.40039200	1.62045000	0.35553800
O	0.35388900	2.11612900	1.45510300
C	0.57468000	0.13119500	0.12705300
O	0.32505400	2.27388100	-0.79243600
C	0.17380700	3.70335800	-0.69380400
H	1.02423700	4.13032200	-0.15879000
H	0.14544400	4.06222200	-1.72030600
H	-0.75592200	3.94409100	-0.17505600
N	-0.43882800	-0.63853300	0.03052800
O	-1.62713300	0.10628100	0.12581000
S	-2.92395900	-0.91130000	-0.04375500
O	-2.90926400	-1.44374400	-1.39387200
O	-2.92968700	-1.83167100	1.07800300
C	-4.16416600	0.33122400	0.13962700
H	-4.04884300	1.05899600	-0.66433700
H	-5.12241200	-0.18685000	0.05670500
H	-4.05662900	0.78951900	1.12330300
C	1.93973600	-0.42384900	0.04819500
C	3.03948900	0.43314500	0.16579400
C	2.14295800	-1.79780000	-0.14838200

C	4.33413000	-0.07791200	0.08876000
H	2.89799700	1.49967900	0.32108000
C	3.43592200	-2.30038900	-0.22354000
H	1.28955600	-2.46166300	-0.24152300
C	4.53376500	-1.44278300	-0.10536300
H	5.18242800	0.59247100	0.18137300
H	3.59025600	-3.36396300	-0.37528900
H	5.54188000	-1.84114400	-0.16489900

b⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1216.716168

Enthalpy = -1216.475939

Free Energy = -1216.539067

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1217.096176

C	-0.57660100	-0.09445600	-0.17120000
N	0.41572500	-0.92681700	-0.35514800
O	1.64956400	-0.49834200	-0.76166500
S	2.87943700	-1.16216500	0.22115000
O	2.85142200	-0.45296500	1.48144000
O	2.65473500	-2.59210200	0.19423300
C	4.21696100	-0.65329200	-0.80230800
H	4.20459500	0.43642300	-0.86175400
H	5.12327300	-1.00190000	-0.29991400
H	4.10512800	-1.12619400	-1.77857600
C	-0.38175700	1.35494100	-0.13059900
C	0.71634500	1.93850100	0.52389900
C	-1.34681100	2.16483200	-0.75312000
C	0.83927500	3.32147100	0.55104900
H	1.43970600	1.32091100	1.04466300
C	-1.19443600	3.54678500	-0.74639400
H	-2.19394700	1.71167700	-1.25800000
C	-0.10602600	4.12425900	-0.09230600
H	1.67285000	3.77512900	1.07672300
H	-1.92866600	4.17122700	-1.24411500
H	0.00385400	5.20411500	-0.07610200
H	0.28497800	-1.94167500	-0.38508100
C	-1.90382600	-0.70190700	-0.03817700
C	-2.24285000	-1.85586000	-0.76497900
C	-2.83183500	-0.12054200	0.84129400
C	-3.50117500	-2.42241800	-0.60624300
H	-1.54721100	-2.27927600	-1.48403400
C	-4.08144800	-0.70623400	1.00437800
H	-2.56330000	0.76550200	1.40755200
C	-4.41641300	-1.85232900	0.28111400

H	-3.77191100	-3.30116600	-1.18173000
H	-4.79466300	-0.26800600	1.69429700
H	-5.39794000	-2.29964300	0.40318800

c

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1219.495211

Enthalpy = -1219.230278

Free Energy = -1219.29458

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1219.860958

C	0.52166200	-0.10873400	-0.05040300
N	-0.52789400	-0.84464400	-0.10033100
O	-1.70822900	-0.07733700	0.00233500
S	-3.00332400	-1.09225800	0.00679900
O	-3.09943700	-1.73103900	-1.29483200
O	-2.93820800	-1.92766400	1.19386800
C	-4.23198600	0.16427600	0.18423900
H	-4.17090400	0.83637800	-0.67238000
H	-5.19311200	-0.35413800	0.20040200
H	-4.06169600	0.69030700	1.12423100
C	0.52398000	1.37799500	0.02465400
C	-0.16561500	2.14541200	-0.92101600
C	1.25537900	2.01070000	1.03558100
C	-0.12280000	3.53601900	-0.85151100
H	-0.72185800	1.65414500	-1.71344400
C	1.27719100	3.40195400	1.11422000
H	1.80116600	1.41305500	1.76068800
C	0.59189700	4.16554900	0.16894400
H	-0.64892600	4.12787200	-1.59416700
H	1.83595400	3.88813600	1.90778600
H	0.61844700	5.24963900	0.22389000
C	1.81419700	-0.84547400	-0.06666700
C	1.89954500	-2.14130200	0.46044400
C	2.95351000	-0.24781700	-0.61924900
C	3.10824900	-2.83035800	0.42582800
H	1.02054900	-2.59643500	0.90586300
C	4.16005300	-0.94444400	-0.65727700
H	2.89487200	0.75607800	-1.02948000
C	4.24022700	-2.23487500	-0.13456100
H	3.16859800	-3.83071600	0.84318100
H	5.03671700	-0.47728200	-1.09509400
H	5.18270300	-2.77349200	-0.15828300

c⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -1219.913212

Enthalpy = -1219.634334

Free Energy = -1219.698041

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -1220.279094

C	-0.57660100	-0.09445600	-0.17120000
N	0.41572500	-0.92681700	-0.35514800
O	1.64956400	-0.49834200	-0.76166500
S	2.87943700	-1.16216500	0.22115000
O	2.85142200	-0.45296500	1.48144000
O	2.65473500	-2.59210200	0.19423300
C	4.21696100	-0.65329200	-0.80230800
H	4.20459500	0.43642300	-0.86175400
H	5.12327300	-1.00190000	-0.29991400
H	4.10512800	-1.12619400	-1.77857600
C	-0.38175700	1.35494100	-0.13059900
C	0.71634500	1.93850100	0.52389900
C	-1.34681100	2.16483200	-0.75312000
C	0.83927500	3.32147100	0.55104900
H	1.43970600	1.32091100	1.04466300
C	-1.19443600	3.54678500	-0.74639400
H	-2.19394700	1.71167700	-1.25800000
C	-0.10602600	4.12425900	-0.09230600
H	1.67285000	3.77512900	1.07672300
H	-1.92866600	4.17122700	-1.24411500
H	0.00385400	5.20411500	-0.07610200
H	0.28497800	-1.94167500	-0.38508100
C	-1.90382600	-0.70190700	-0.03817700
C	-2.24285000	-1.85586000	-0.76497900
C	-2.83183500	-0.12054200	0.84129400
C	-3.50117500	-2.42241800	-0.60624300
H	-1.54721100	-2.27927600	-1.48403400
C	-4.08144800	-0.70623400	1.00437800
H	-2.56330000	0.76550200	1.40755200
C	-4.41641300	-1.85232900	0.28111400
H	-3.77191100	-3.30116600	-1.18173000
H	-4.79466300	-0.26800600	1.69429700
H	-5.39794000	-2.29964300	0.40318800

d

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -781.1559708

Enthalpy = -780.929783

Free Energy = -780.989816

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -781.436967

C	2.26298800	-0.98000700	0.09525900
O	2.56106700	-2.14025200	0.23184500
C	0.84325200	-0.45249500	0.12229000
C	0.68411500	1.05644300	0.21946200
O	0.99500800	1.68969600	1.20033700
O	0.17045300	1.55930600	-0.89235000
O	3.11824900	0.01166600	-0.12971000
C	4.50472900	-0.35769700	-0.21419300
H	4.65723300	-1.04080000	-1.05213200
H	5.04612300	0.57266700	-0.37307800
H	4.82029800	-0.83255400	0.71668400
C	-0.06980000	2.97845300	-0.88609100
H	-0.49794300	3.20479600	-1.86030600
H	-0.77191900	3.23098500	-0.08887100
H	0.87010000	3.51507800	-0.74359600
N	-0.10204300	-1.29331500	0.05289700
C	-1.45541700	-0.88536300	0.08512400
C	-1.95545200	-0.02258700	1.06792400
C	-2.31340000	-1.43665600	-0.87276100
C	-3.30854500	0.31268900	1.06188000
H	-1.30078400	0.35365600	1.84881000
C	-3.65637100	-1.07223100	-0.88605000
H	-1.91149100	-2.13093000	-1.60439300
C	-4.15814900	-0.19779300	0.08059000
H	-3.69749100	0.97264100	1.83122500
H	-4.31603900	-1.48352400	-1.64384100
H	-5.20970100	0.07133000	0.07763500

d⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -781.576025

Enthalpy = -781.336339

Free Energy = -781.397803

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -781.8586788

C	2.19955100	-1.03878400	0.07108600
O	2.25522000	-2.24325700	0.09780100
C	0.86234000	-0.31995900	0.12584900
C	0.81472000	1.19120000	0.22437100
O	1.19339300	1.75818400	1.21545800
O	0.34748700	1.71012800	-0.88519400
O	3.18061500	-0.18176100	-0.03673900
C	4.51164500	-0.74387900	-0.14079200
H	4.57451800	-1.35780000	-1.04041700
H	5.17756600	0.11275800	-0.20428200
H	4.72171100	-1.33912000	0.74856100

C	0.23305600	3.15395500	-0.91651800
H	-0.15354600	3.38551700	-1.90566300
H	-0.46251100	3.47775800	-0.14024300
H	1.21556500	3.60291300	-0.76529900
N	-0.16926800	-1.07685700	0.08062400
C	-1.55571200	-0.75513100	0.10447000
C	-2.03636200	0.37707700	0.76625100
C	-2.40345900	-1.64828500	-0.55412000
C	-3.40175300	0.63217400	0.72522600
H	-1.38415500	1.01996200	1.34776500
C	-3.76487700	-1.37161800	-0.59004000
H	-1.99527300	-2.52898700	-1.04122000
C	-4.26178200	-0.23138400	0.04276300
H	-3.79602000	1.49970700	1.24311100
H	-4.43601200	-2.04890100	-1.10667000
H	-5.32625400	-0.02199300	0.01952700
H	0.05134600	-2.08236800	-0.00142500

e

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -784.3386567

Enthalpy = -784.074217

Free Energy = -784.135249

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -784.6088932

C	0.01640200	1.30430500	0.19534900
O	0.19786000	1.98055500	1.18135400
C	0.53076900	-0.12320800	0.04792500
O	-0.64426500	1.69630200	-0.88647400
C	-1.25356500	2.99619000	-0.81021700
H	-0.49478900	3.76130200	-0.63495900
H	-1.73619700	3.14899500	-1.77358700
H	-1.99242800	3.01125800	-0.00566600
N	-0.25720000	-1.12149300	-0.05021400
C	2.00167600	-0.30528200	0.03118100
C	2.85962200	0.79101400	-0.11706000
C	2.54203200	-1.59457400	0.13895000
C	4.23965200	0.60018200	-0.16371400
H	2.46112300	1.79823100	-0.19898700
C	3.91869600	-1.78035600	0.09745500
H	1.87248800	-2.44013400	0.25840200
C	4.77110900	-0.68342100	-0.05530200
H	4.89690100	1.45563000	-0.28295600
H	4.33038500	-2.78086000	0.18649300
H	5.84627200	-0.83131000	-0.08683500
C	-1.65770700	-0.96726300	0.03570300

C	-2.44634900	-1.53663500	-0.97118400
C	-2.26933700	-0.33383800	1.12502600
C	-3.83191600	-1.42072600	-0.91619700
H	-1.95966300	-2.05039600	-1.79487500
C	-3.65980100	-0.24062300	1.18090500
H	-1.65990800	0.05739000	1.93490800
C	-4.44484700	-0.77199100	0.15862800
H	-4.43687800	-1.84787600	-1.71041700
H	-4.12764800	0.24564600	2.03180900
H	-5.52661600	-0.69491300	0.20445000

e⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -784.7685961

Enthalpy = -784.489708

Free Energy = -784.549452

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -785.0415244

C	0.03198000	1.27308200	0.40270700
O	-0.45226500	1.54716100	1.47010200
C	0.48047000	-0.14839000	0.08577200
O	0.29590300	2.09438800	-0.59026300
C	-0.07552400	3.47654300	-0.37775100
H	0.49182500	3.88323200	0.46095300
H	0.18096000	3.98792000	-1.30243200
H	-1.14675200	3.54178000	-0.17896500
N	-0.43186900	-1.06677000	0.00038700
C	1.90036100	-0.43422400	-0.00439100
C	2.81299400	0.49818100	0.52094800
C	2.36805400	-1.62189900	-0.59828100
C	4.17447700	0.22847500	0.48093200
H	2.46578400	1.42010200	0.97935800
C	3.73058800	-1.87445600	-0.64389000
H	1.68140300	-2.32860600	-1.05601900
C	4.63206100	-0.95492300	-0.09944400
H	4.87739900	0.94120100	0.89805500
H	4.09450800	-2.78197700	-1.11326500
H	5.69739900	-1.15951000	-0.13812300
H	-0.12107600	-2.04085400	-0.02182100
C	-1.85023200	-0.87955100	-0.05557600
C	-2.64772300	-1.75568500	0.67832700
C	-2.39593200	0.12617900	-0.85194900
C	-4.02868600	-1.59082200	0.64077800
H	-2.19153600	-2.53967900	1.27556500
C	-3.77948700	0.28026500	-0.87429800
H	-1.76155500	0.75219300	-1.47328700

C	-4.59344700	-0.57110100	-0.12717100
H	-4.66301700	-2.25878500	1.21371600
H	-4.21985900	1.05597100	-1.49179200
H	-5.67121700	-0.44803800	-0.15363900

f

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -787.5221627

Enthalpy = -787.219538

Free Energy = -787.280637

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -787.7744114

C	0.54728400	-0.35662700	-0.06747500
N	-0.20556500	-1.39350700	-0.09773300
C	0.04741900	1.05543200	-0.07343600
C	-0.84115000	1.48453800	-1.06546000
C	0.46550000	1.95404400	0.91408400
C	-1.31010200	2.79674400	-1.06559200
H	-1.16199600	0.79059100	-1.83751500
C	-0.02072000	3.26044500	0.92430400
H	1.16280200	1.62599200	1.68076300
C	-0.90658300	3.68446000	-0.06711900
H	-1.99301400	3.12470900	-1.84328500
H	0.29698300	3.94783200	1.70241800
H	-1.27842900	4.70459900	-0.06379100
C	2.02448000	-0.57206400	-0.04488200
C	2.54135900	-1.77931300	0.44591700
C	2.90801000	0.40599600	-0.51891800
C	3.91422500	-2.00452100	0.45860500
H	1.85514900	-2.53221300	0.82041600
C	4.28314400	0.17398100	-0.51611500
H	2.52323900	1.34546500	-0.90417100
C	4.78924000	-1.02864400	-0.02476100
H	4.30392500	-2.93975000	0.84900500
H	4.95763600	0.93476600	-0.89679500
H	5.86059000	-1.20557900	-0.01574600
C	-1.60990200	-1.31500600	0.01031000
C	-2.23199400	-0.72320600	1.11829100
C	-2.39337800	-1.93938200	-0.96771300
C	-3.62106900	-0.73391900	1.22567900
H	-1.62274800	-0.26288200	1.89107200
C	-3.78270600	-1.92840300	-0.86284900
H	-1.90196300	-2.41937300	-1.80933000
C	-4.40358600	-1.32688400	0.23348500
H	-4.09275900	-0.27502600	2.08978100
H	-4.38151700	-2.40148300	-1.63566600

H	-5.48576100	-1.32911900	0.31885300
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f⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -787.9670298

Enthalpy = -787.650103

Free Energy = -787.710902

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -788.2197671

C	0.56117900	-0.27992600	-0.10158100
N	-0.29348500	-1.26724700	-0.19597600
C	0.11405200	1.12020700	-0.07500400
C	-0.88121300	1.56046500	-0.96108000
C	0.71749700	2.01959700	0.81460900
C	-1.26863500	2.89444200	-0.94996000
H	-1.32995400	0.86731500	-1.66632600
C	0.29990700	3.34713000	0.84034700
H	1.49207700	1.67553900	1.49326500
C	-0.68798100	3.78430100	-0.04225200
H	-2.02398500	3.24139200	-1.64721300
H	0.75145200	4.04055200	1.54207400
H	-1.00269700	4.82313700	-0.02921800
C	1.99138400	-0.60622400	-0.05123000
C	2.42948500	-1.79119000	0.56520300
C	2.92497300	0.27049600	-0.62783800
C	3.78488600	-2.09547700	0.59468700
H	1.71864100	-2.45009200	1.05676700
C	4.27743500	-0.05139600	-0.60844700
H	2.58905400	1.18227300	-1.11148800
C	4.70757800	-1.22993000	0.00325200
H	4.12320600	-3.00065600	1.08788900
H	4.99599600	0.61820900	-1.06922300
H	5.76561000	-1.47193100	0.02613100
C	-1.71816700	-1.24242000	-0.02709500
C	-2.28853800	-0.57107700	1.05345900
C	-2.49276700	-1.95350300	-0.94011700
C	-3.67258100	-0.59408800	1.19853400
H	-1.66131700	-0.04688300	1.76789600
C	-3.87699600	-1.96931000	-0.78111600
H	-2.01689300	-2.47563400	-1.76505100
C	-4.46702800	-1.28665100	0.28244900
H	-4.12978400	-0.07681300	2.03568000
H	-4.49131900	-2.51444000	-1.49019900
H	-5.54531700	-1.30086300	0.40427900
H	0.09281900	-2.19305000	-0.38436600

g

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -856.3613801

Enthalpy = -856.129908

Free Energy = -856.193182

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -856.6735138

C	-0.97077300	1.39180100	0.18206800
O	-1.22541500	2.05690800	1.15834200
C	-1.28186600	-0.09258700	0.08199700
C	-2.76016500	-0.37772900	0.01285300
O	-3.56317300	0.51110500	-0.17607200
O	-3.06051200	-1.65738900	0.15211100
O	-0.39508400	1.83968000	-0.92369400
C	-0.01262100	3.22657800	-0.91430400
H	0.72641000	3.40164900	-0.12912600
H	0.41926100	3.41547300	-1.89495700
H	-0.88907700	3.85587000	-0.75005400
C	-4.45716200	-1.97929200	0.04683800
H	-4.51903200	-3.05630500	0.18862200
H	-5.02157900	-1.45764400	0.82239300
H	-4.83288500	-1.69956100	-0.93938100
N	-0.44016400	-1.04004000	0.01388600
C	0.95268200	-0.82837500	0.06644700
C	1.57153300	0.09787400	0.91615300
C	1.74593500	-1.65816000	-0.73784100
C	2.95670700	0.21983100	0.92782100
H	0.98408200	0.69618500	1.60644900
C	3.12575100	-1.51752800	-0.75374500
H	1.26076400	-2.40069800	-1.36400400
C	3.73405300	-0.57451000	0.08077700
H	3.43642400	0.92445100	1.60195500
H	3.74491800	-2.14090800	-1.39082800
O	5.08776500	-0.48702200	0.04332600
H	5.39877700	0.18808400	0.66525600

g⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -856.7819569

Enthalpy = -856.536622

Free Energy = -856.600099

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -857.095568

C	1.06676600	1.49112500	-0.19465600
O	1.39191600	2.11612600	-1.16956400
C	1.32097700	0.00185600	-0.09267000

C	2.76733400	-0.42645300	-0.03244500
O	3.64718700	0.38691100	0.08369400
O	2.88567700	-1.73632200	-0.09546800
O	0.49245600	1.93869700	0.89818700
C	0.17924100	3.35221500	0.91330800
H	-0.52697400	3.57480000	0.11126800
H	-0.26804400	3.53410200	1.88732200
H	1.09537800	3.93054100	0.78813200
C	4.23101600	-2.26187800	0.01104500
H	4.11946800	-3.34233300	-0.03143000
H	4.82696400	-1.89668300	-0.82612400
H	4.66726600	-1.94947000	0.96063800
N	0.38995900	-0.88268200	-0.03184600
C	-1.01531500	-0.74010500	-0.08175900
C	-1.63662200	0.32374100	-0.74584100
C	-1.76652900	-1.73895200	0.55201800
C	-3.01694600	0.40889800	-0.73377500
H	-1.06937800	1.05209600	-1.31656200
C	-3.14414700	-1.64486800	0.57355400
H	-1.26431200	-2.57022900	1.03880800
C	-3.77345900	-0.56562200	-0.06386600
H	-3.51556100	1.21706000	-1.25959300
H	-3.74819400	-2.39565200	1.07074400
O	-5.11424400	-0.52626900	-0.01872500
H	-5.45827300	0.24562900	-0.49677000
H	0.71411000	-1.85397800	0.08201400

h

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -859.5460172

Enthalpy = -859.276259

Free Energy = -859.339753

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -859.8439506

C	-0.42978900	1.35623300	0.16775900
O	-0.67280200	2.04439200	1.13330000
C	-0.88168000	-0.09258400	0.03033800
O	0.24904300	1.75848700	-0.89835900
C	0.81148200	3.07917200	-0.82370300
H	1.50141500	3.14029300	0.02118600
H	1.34314500	3.22265500	-1.76231400
H	0.01886100	3.82189600	-0.71373900
N	-0.05842200	-1.06200400	-0.07834900
C	1.33796700	-0.87281300	0.00472100
C	1.94583300	-0.14069500	1.03119300
C	2.14507000	-1.51792300	-0.94147900

C	3.33289800	-0.01940000	1.08580500
H	1.34004300	0.31094000	1.81203500
C	3.52613600	-1.38049200	-0.90508500
H	1.67366600	-2.11417300	-1.71709200
C	4.12348200	-0.62726400	0.10996600
H	3.79932100	0.53913400	1.89353000
H	4.15454200	-1.86227100	-1.64756000
O	5.48198300	-0.53719200	0.10762100
H	5.78195800	0.00137800	0.85489400
C	-2.34486100	-0.33528400	0.03367300
C	-3.25235100	0.71969700	-0.12482200
C	-2.82910500	-1.64389000	0.17517800
C	-4.62336700	0.46812000	-0.15050700
H	-2.89860300	1.74130700	-0.23033800
C	-4.19692100	-1.89017600	0.15431600
H	-2.12284300	-2.45730600	0.30532100
C	-5.09818000	-0.83473700	-0.00989100
H	-5.31864000	1.29186100	-0.27788600
H	-4.56307900	-2.90568300	0.26971300
H	-6.16631000	-1.02927200	-0.02458000

h⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -859.9779064

Enthalpy = -859.695565

Free Energy = -859.758441

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -860.2789518

C	-0.47195100	1.39378000	0.20283600
O	-0.78556100	2.03422500	1.17408700
C	-0.92306200	-0.04846900	0.01547200
O	0.24660600	1.80060200	-0.82094300
C	0.78407700	3.13816300	-0.72389100
H	1.43227200	3.20571100	0.15197900
H	1.35209900	3.28550500	-1.63923400
H	-0.03102300	3.85987800	-0.65124900
N	-0.02363400	-0.97176500	-0.14159800
C	1.39458000	-0.84409400	-0.03205300
C	1.97139000	-0.08912700	0.98839900
C	2.18264500	-1.52029500	-0.96539700
C	3.35388200	0.02773000	1.04860600
H	1.35932100	0.37865500	1.75458500
C	3.56177200	-1.40540200	-0.90266200
H	1.71503800	-2.11554700	-1.74407500
C	4.14946600	-0.62350900	0.09980600
H	3.81583600	0.60566500	1.84371400

H	4.19655600	-1.91169300	-1.62185800
O	5.49765400	-0.54839200	0.11105700
H	5.80453700	0.01238500	0.84069000
C	-2.34622900	-0.33730600	0.03152600
C	-3.25284400	0.68926800	-0.28755600
C	-2.81974700	-1.62465600	0.34334500
C	-4.61440600	0.41708000	-0.32772300
H	-2.89898400	1.68901700	-0.52317900
C	-4.18260900	-1.88138200	0.31305100
H	-2.13686400	-2.41232100	0.64785700
C	-5.07856900	-0.86454000	-0.02882900
H	-5.31299500	1.20510300	-0.58674400
H	-4.54953100	-2.86971200	0.56839400
H	-6.14397900	-1.07139200	-0.04997700
H	-0.35679500	-1.91383000	-0.36292300

i

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -781.9252419

Enthalpy = -781.708116

Free Energy = -781.764171

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -782.1905636

C	1.97475400	-0.71027000	-0.12954100
C	2.43064200	0.59881000	0.07202000
C	3.79063900	0.88730500	0.14155700
C	4.68454900	-0.17271200	0.00646700
C	4.22786700	-1.48546700	-0.19621500
C	2.86622000	-1.77075200	-0.27002400
H	4.13595900	1.90513900	0.29328400
H	5.75241000	0.01522600	0.05623900
H	4.95155900	-2.28819600	-0.29681700
H	2.50749300	-2.78318400	-0.42747900
C	1.28119400	1.53027200	0.16934700
C	0.49054700	-0.75489200	-0.16903600
C	0.02517700	0.68182600	0.05709200
N	-1.12400700	1.21809600	0.07314400
C	-2.33228000	0.49231700	0.05611100
C	-2.58230900	-0.57056200	0.93304400
C	-3.34364000	0.95571400	-0.79390800
C	-3.82985000	-1.18626700	0.92684200
H	-1.80796400	-0.89523000	1.62089100
C	-4.57607100	0.30832100	-0.81937000
H	-3.14412900	1.80925800	-1.43482600
C	-4.82434000	-0.76017800	0.04337500
H	-4.02538500	-2.00441300	1.61325800

H	-5.34981200	0.65345400	-1.49813100
H	-5.79291800	-1.25031700	0.03835500
O	1.31490500	2.73124500	0.31719100
O	-0.19712500	-1.72489400	-0.39761100

i⁺

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)[LANL2DZ]

Electronic Energy = -782.3491778

Enthalpy = -782.118175

Free Energy = -782.173644

M06-2X/def2-TZVP

Electronic Energy = -782.6159735

C	-2.45134200	0.64735300	0.06929200
C	-2.12275500	-0.71385200	-0.06450500
C	-3.10972700	-1.68417900	-0.20190500
C	-4.43549000	-1.25614900	-0.19524600
C	-4.76336800	0.10391200	-0.06158600
C	-3.77506200	1.07643900	0.07240800
H	-2.85086200	-2.73273500	-0.30689600
H	-5.23338400	-1.98477600	-0.29546800
H	-5.80763500	0.39840000	-0.06451000
H	-4.02256700	2.12826700	0.17083100
C	-0.66028500	-0.93356200	-0.05215000
C	-1.22603600	1.44951900	0.17052200
C	-0.07382900	0.46179300	0.10496500
N	1.11763700	0.93674800	0.08129500
C	2.40566500	0.34896100	0.04504200
C	3.43265900	1.16696700	-0.44341400
C	2.65032300	-0.94470200	0.51538300
C	4.72251000	0.65811600	-0.50538200
H	3.21370900	2.17719900	-0.77785100
C	3.95054300	-1.43019400	0.45692000
H	1.85593000	-1.54591700	0.93669000
C	4.98061000	-0.63963400	-0.05864500
H	5.52564200	1.27499400	-0.89327900
H	4.16144300	-2.42810400	0.82561700
H	5.99151000	-1.03223500	-0.09835500
H	1.13218100	1.97116400	0.08544900
O	-1.05552500	2.64119200	0.27762400
O	-0.06146400	-1.97221900	-0.18530900

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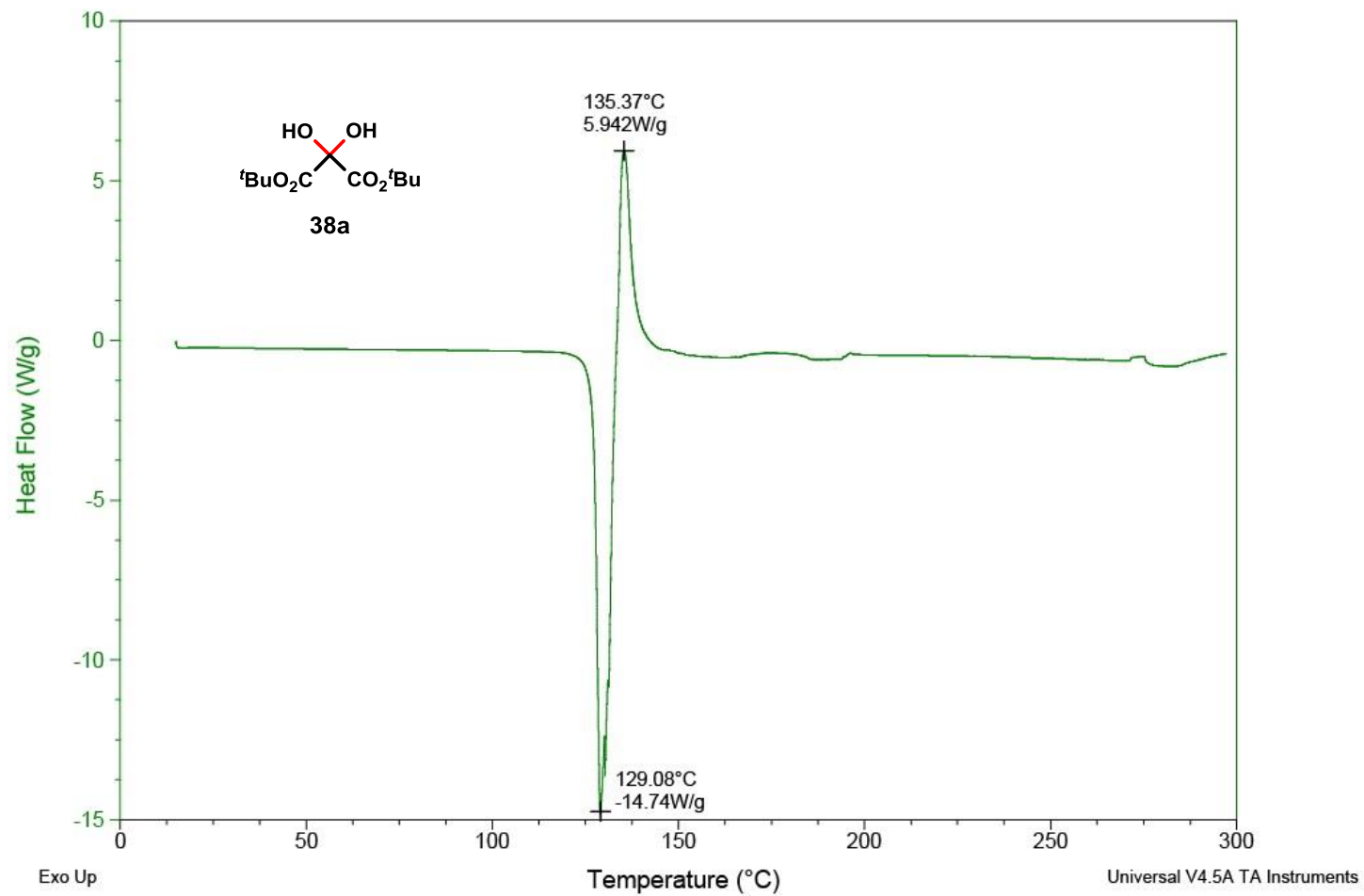
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26. DSC (Differential Scanning Calorimetry) Analysis Data of the Starting Materials

Sample: PVK-II-100
Size: 2.4110 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

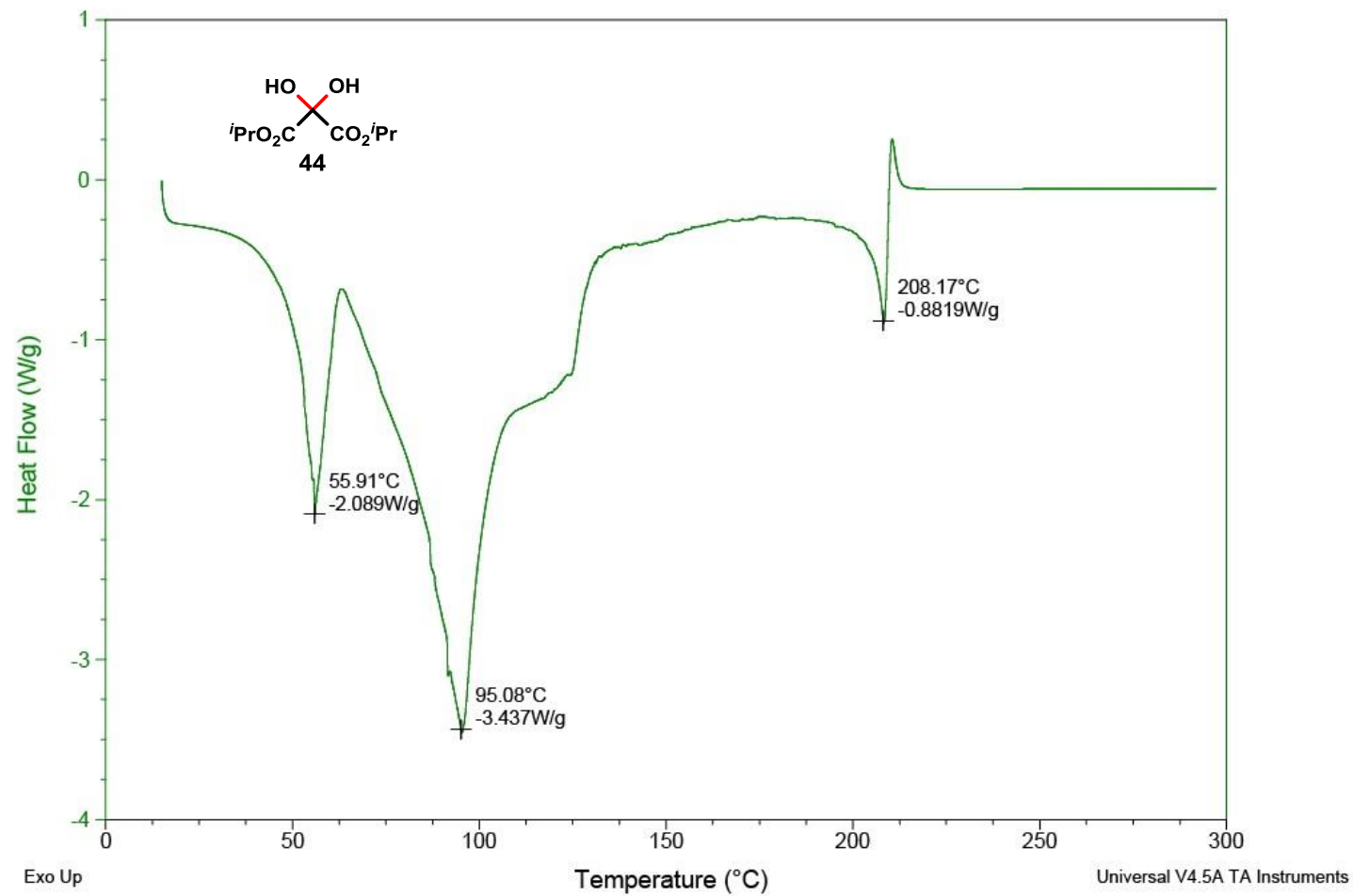
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Instrument: DSC Q2000 V24.11 Build 124



Sample: PVK-II-035
Size: 6.9160 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

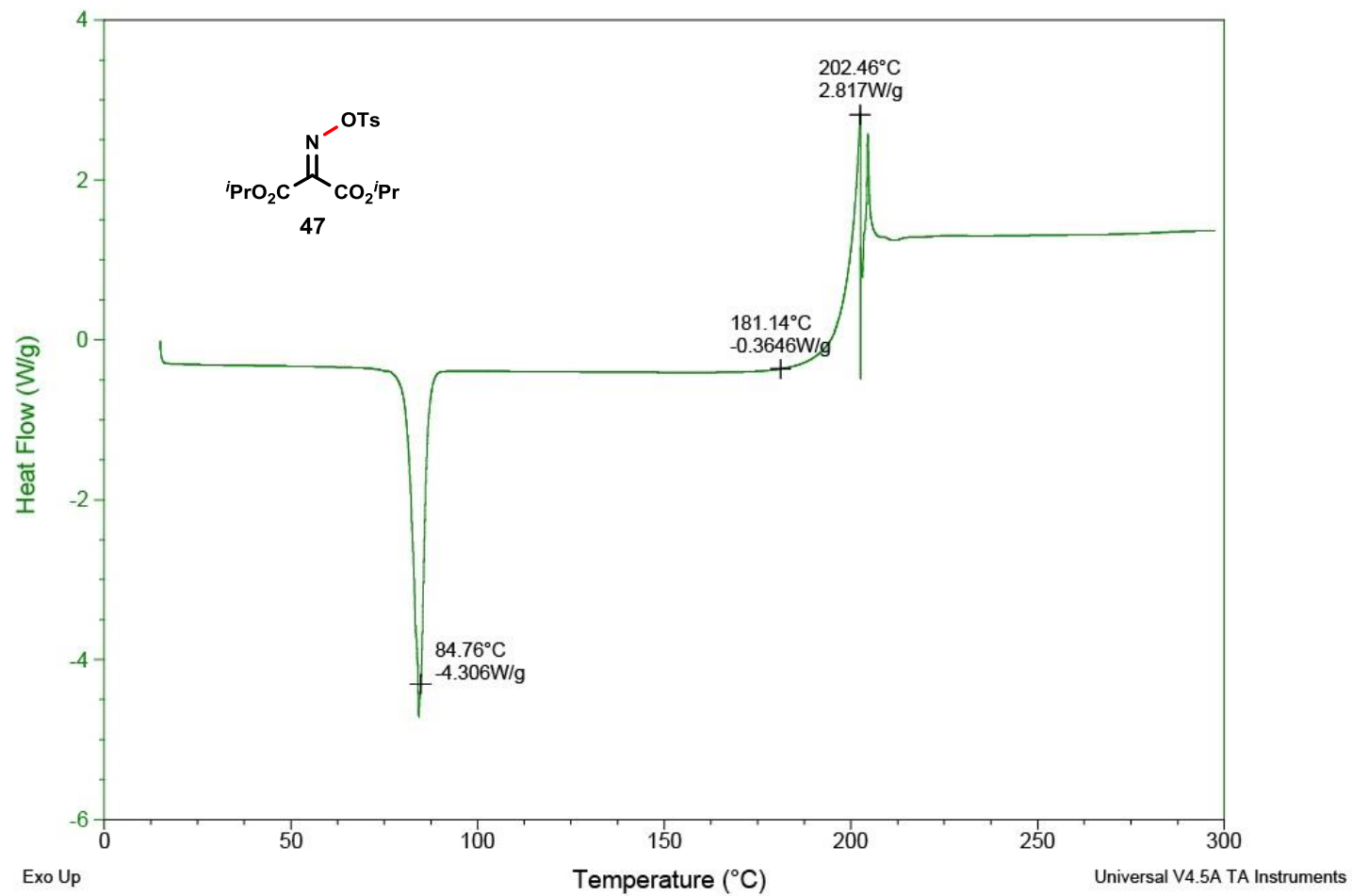
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Sample: PVK-II-127
Size: 4.2620 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

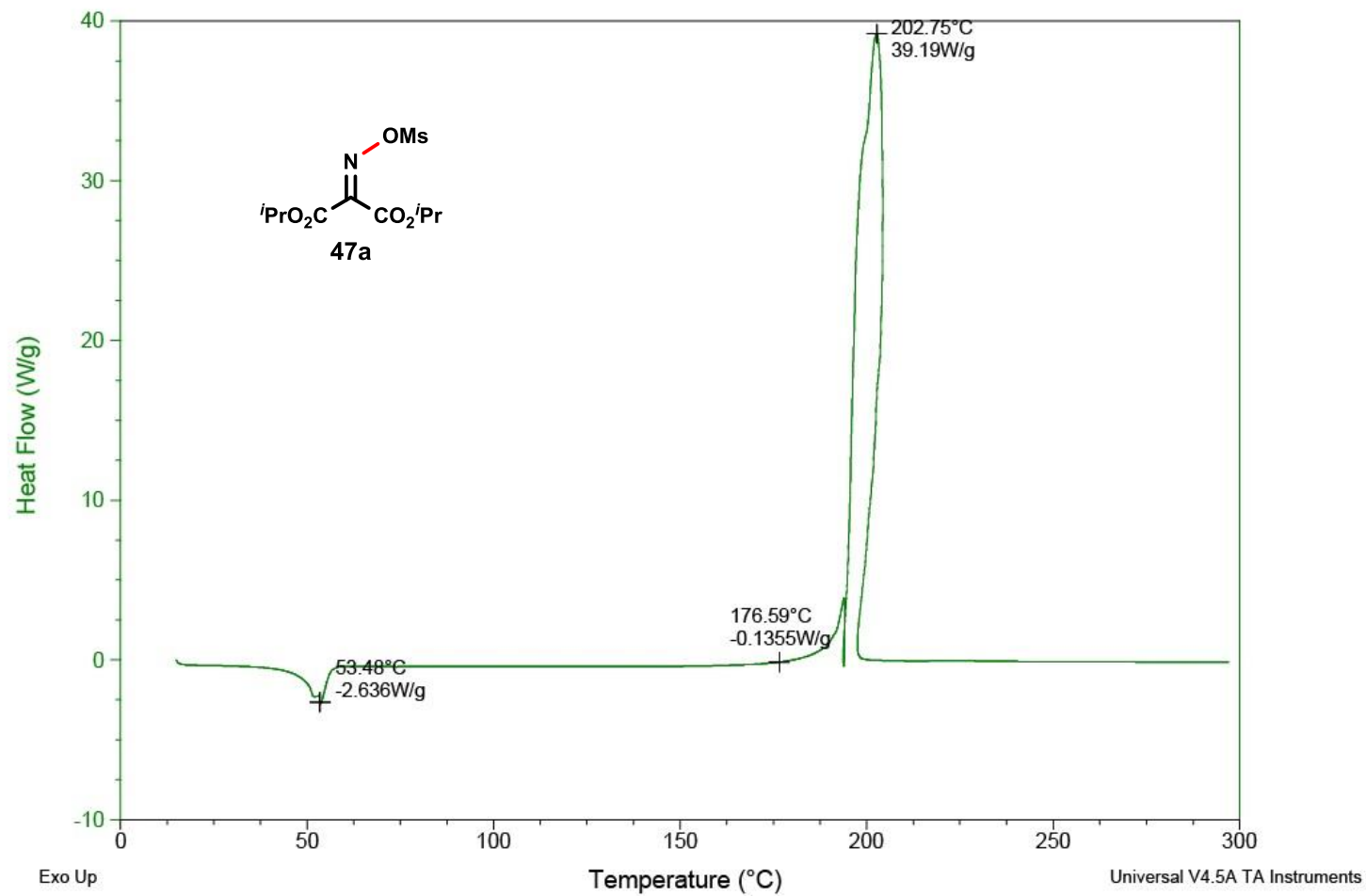
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Sample: PVK-II-047
Size: 6.4070 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

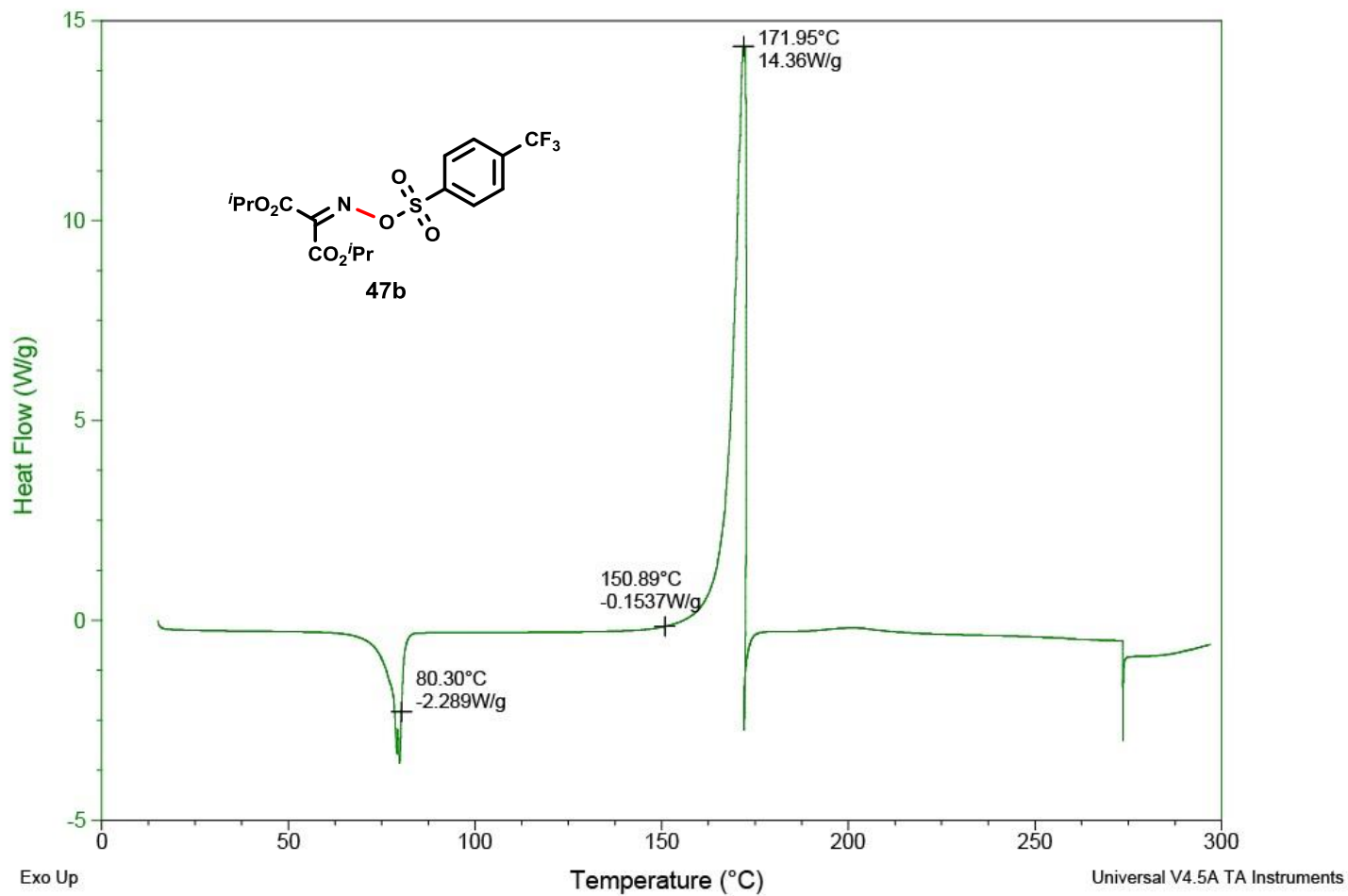
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Sample: PVK-II-052
Size: 2.7810 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

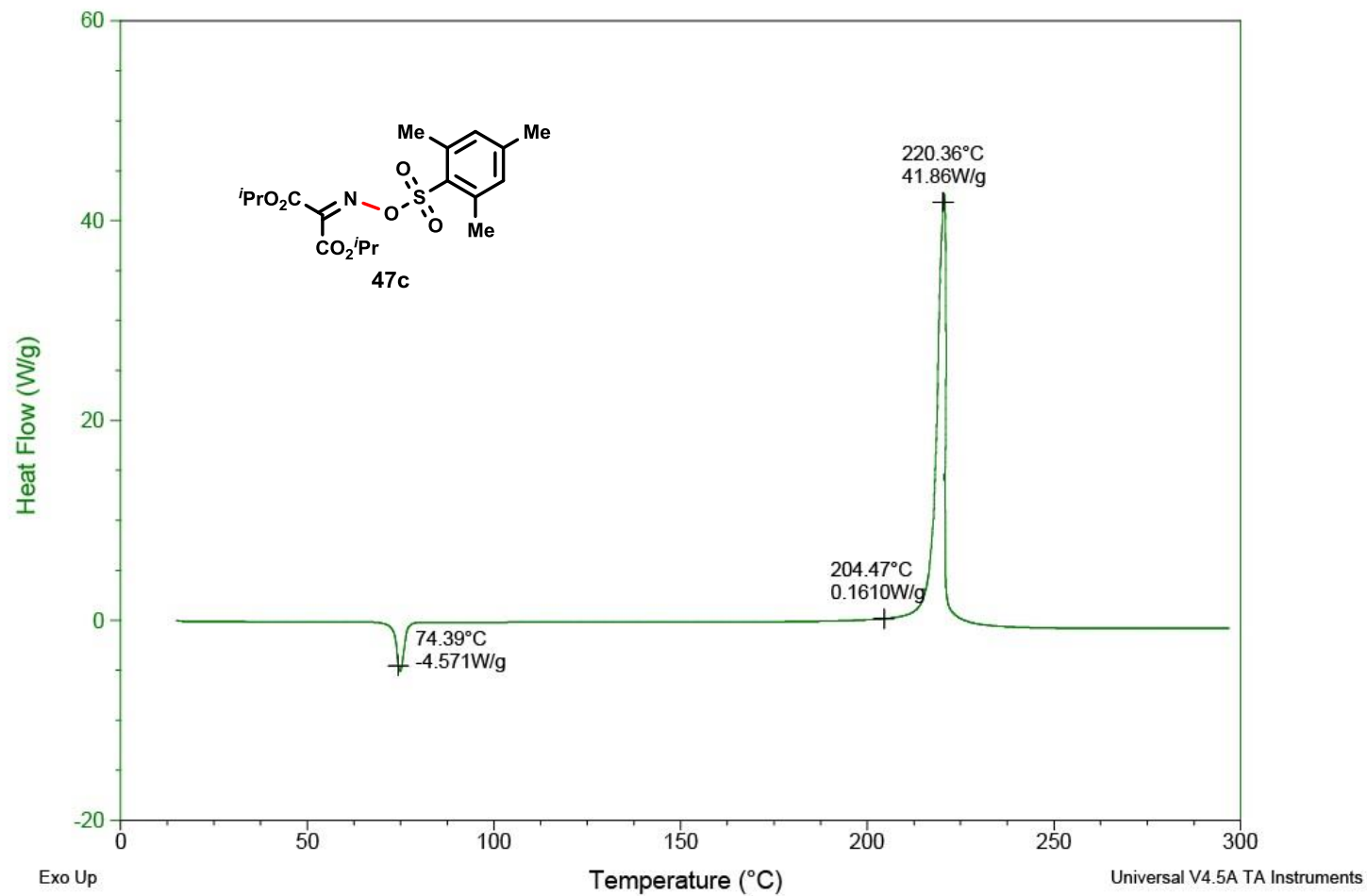
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Sample: PVK-II-030
Size: 2.0540 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

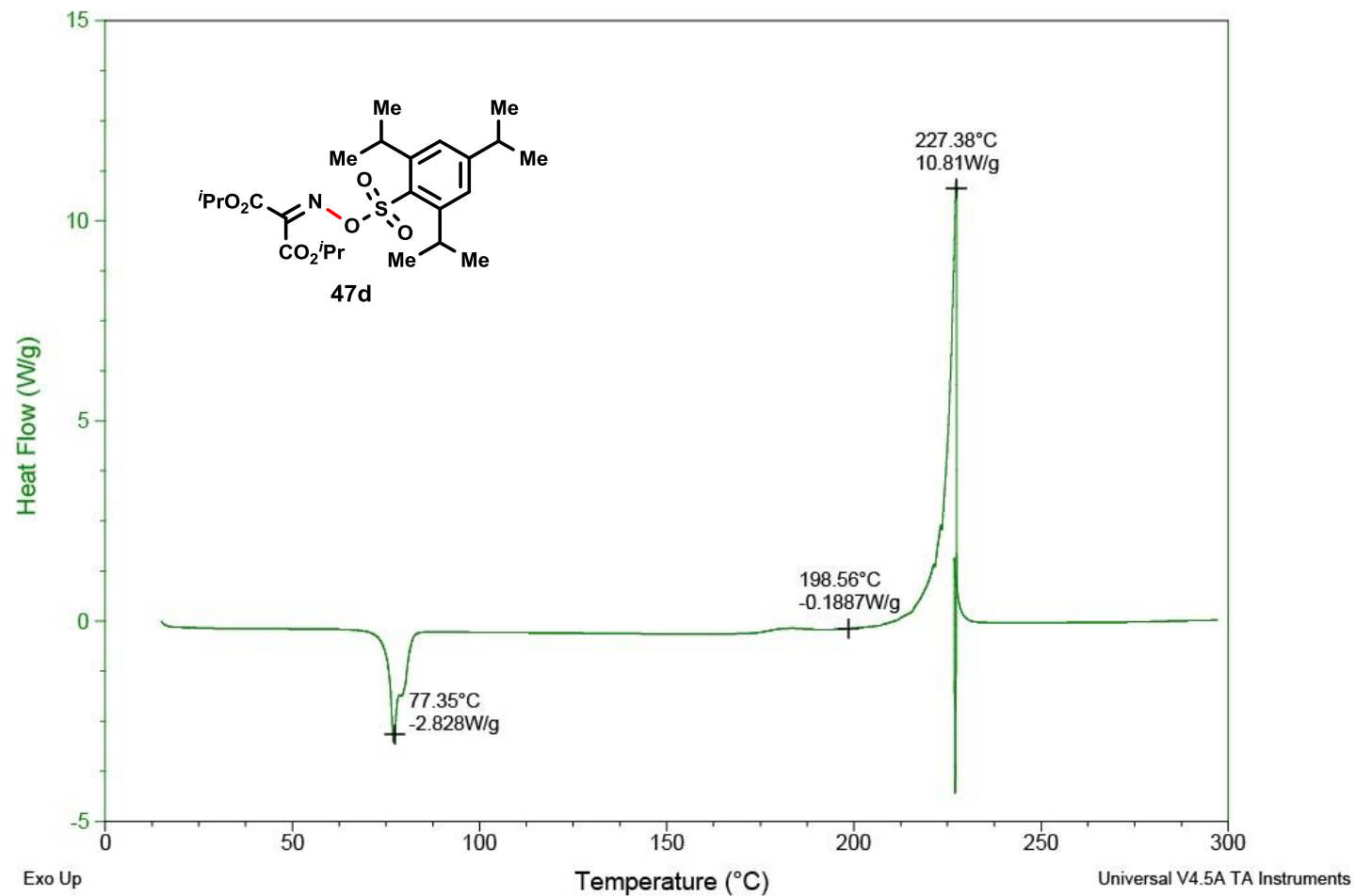
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Sample: PVK-II-031
Size: 3.7190 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

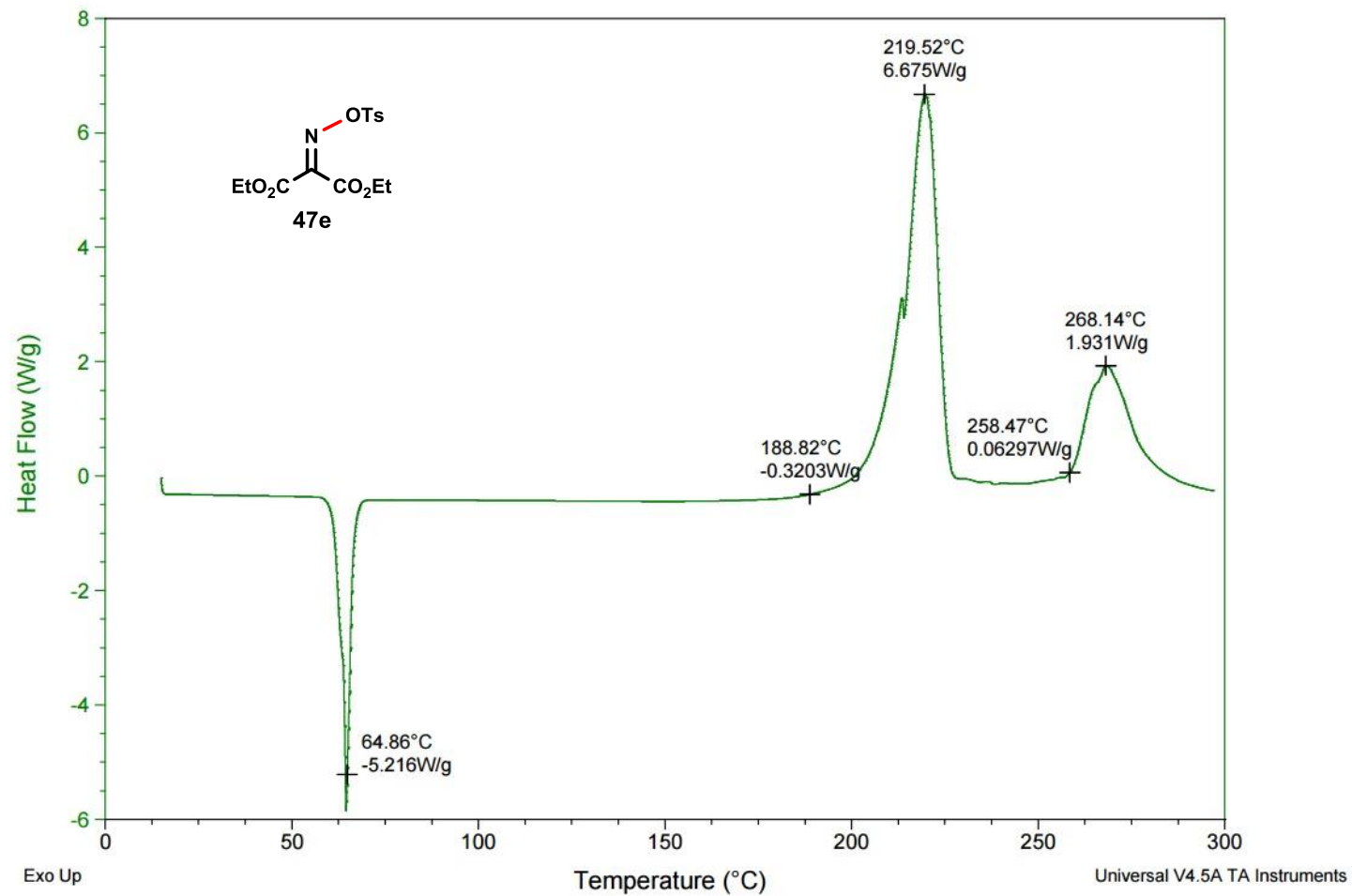
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Sample: PVK-A-020
Size: 2.9170 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

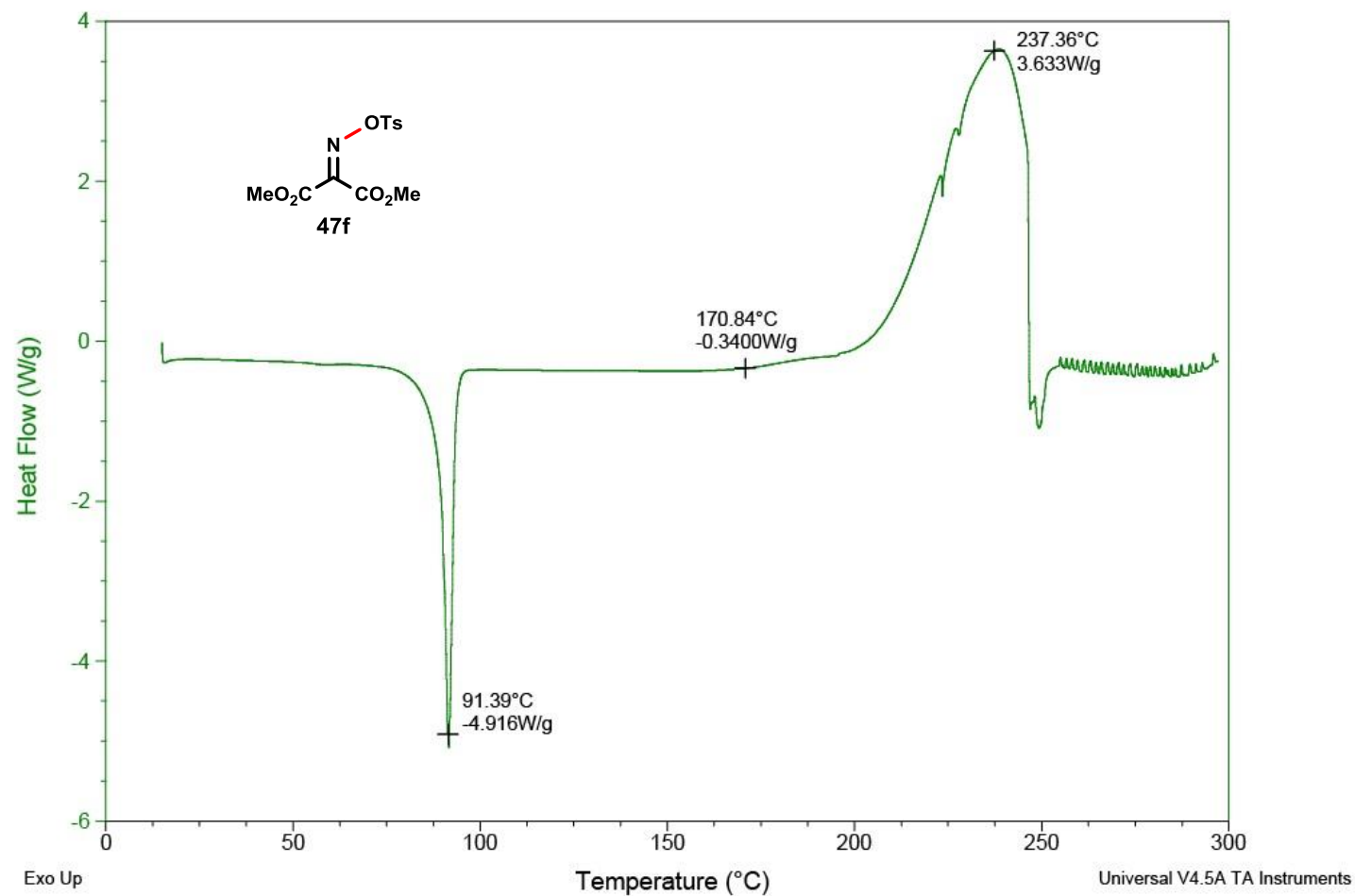
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Sample: PVK-A-058
Size: 2.5710 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

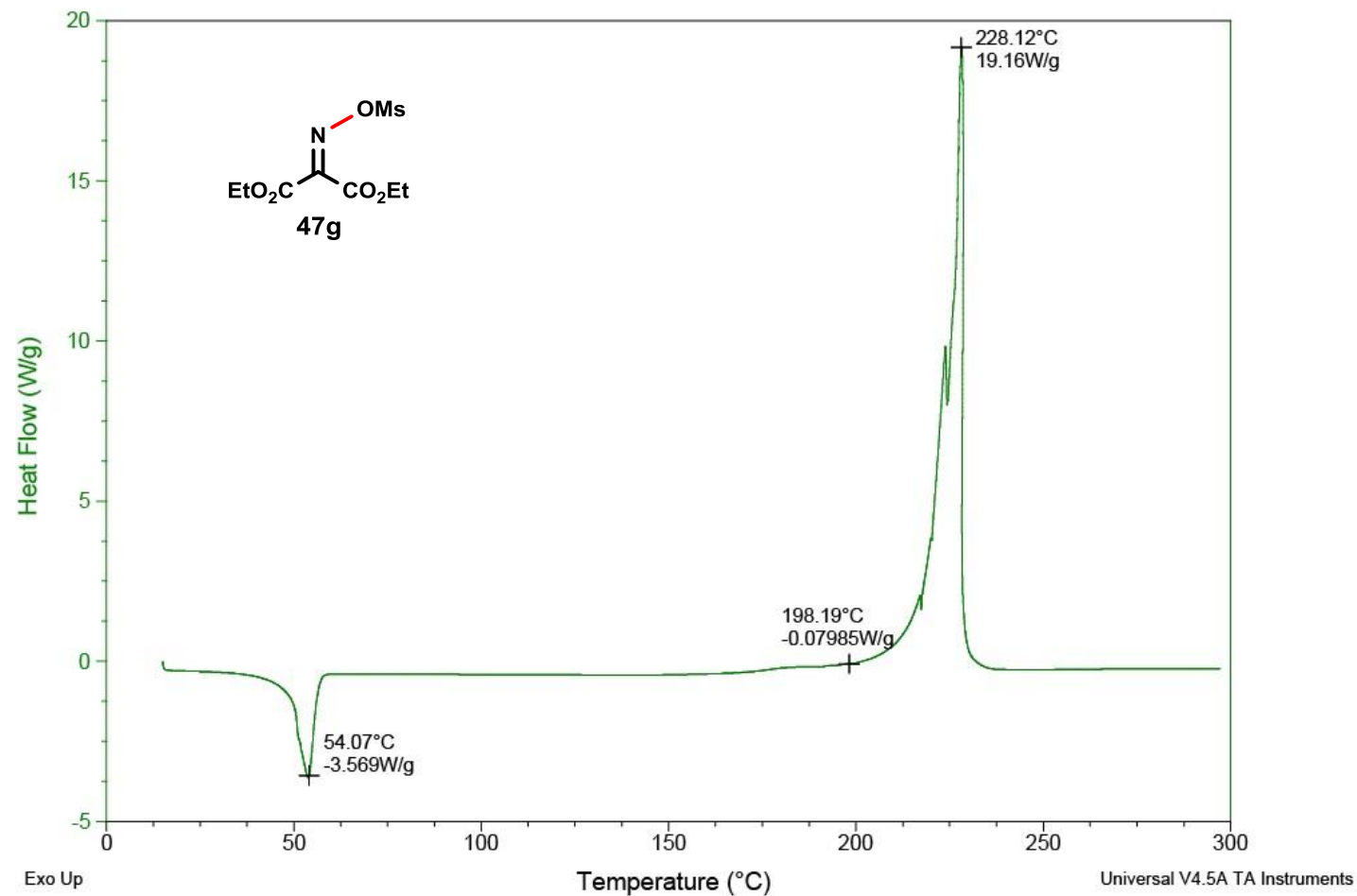
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Sample: PVK-A-045
Size: 2.9200 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

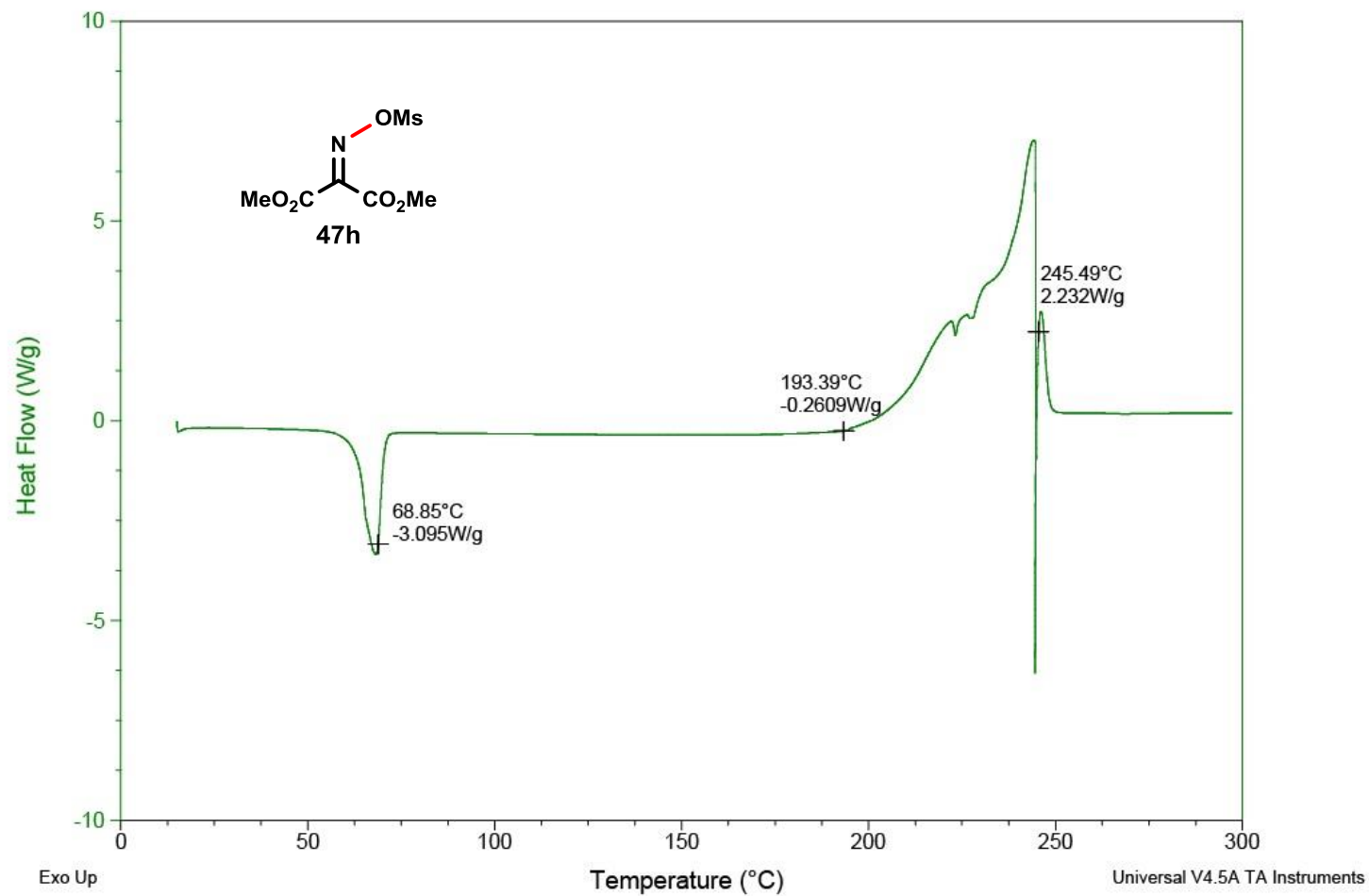
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Sample: PVK-A-057
Size: 1.6300 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

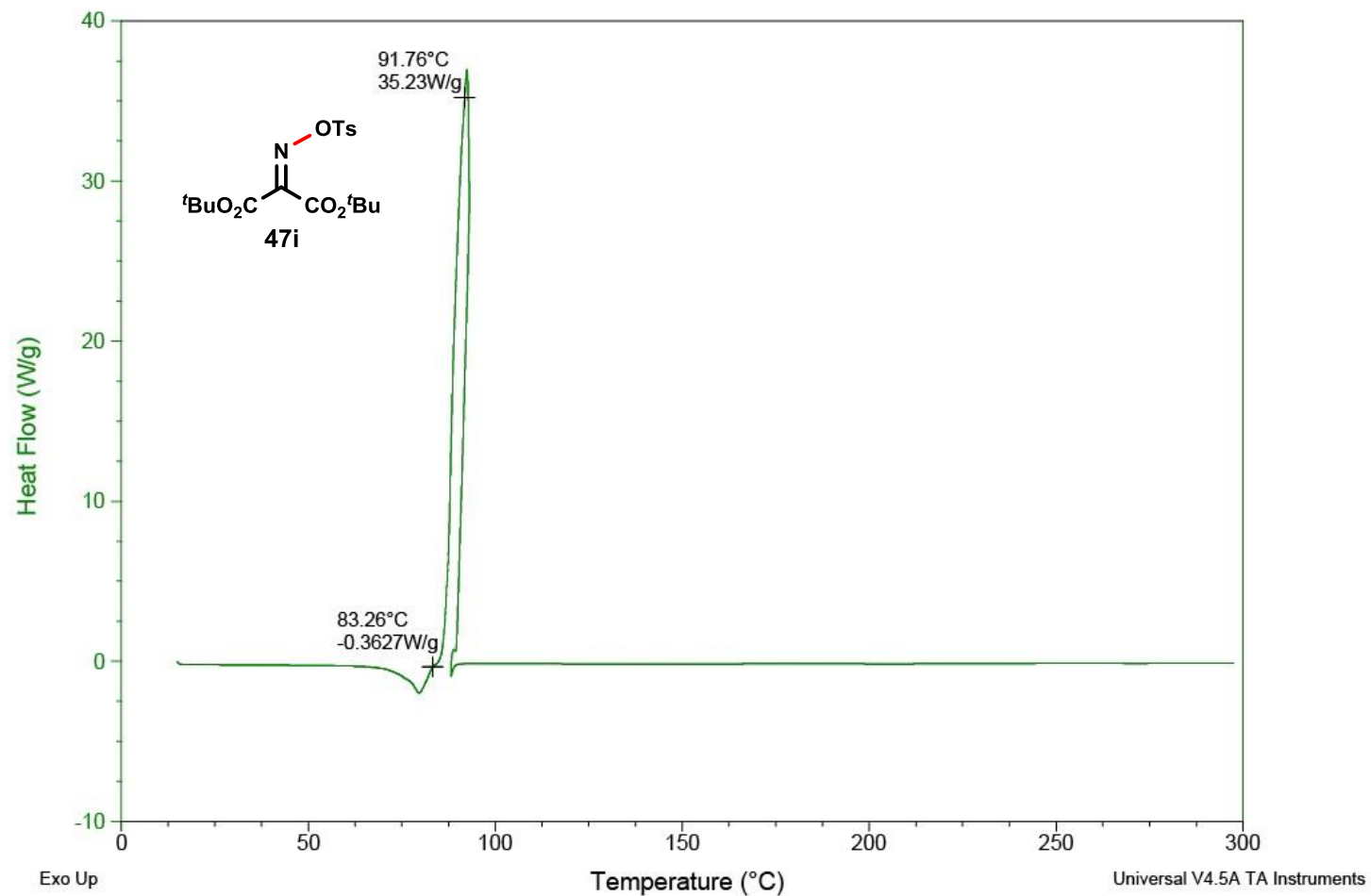
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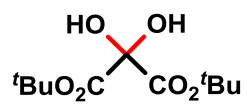
Sample: PVK-II-097
Size: 4.1220 mg
Method: Ramp

DSC

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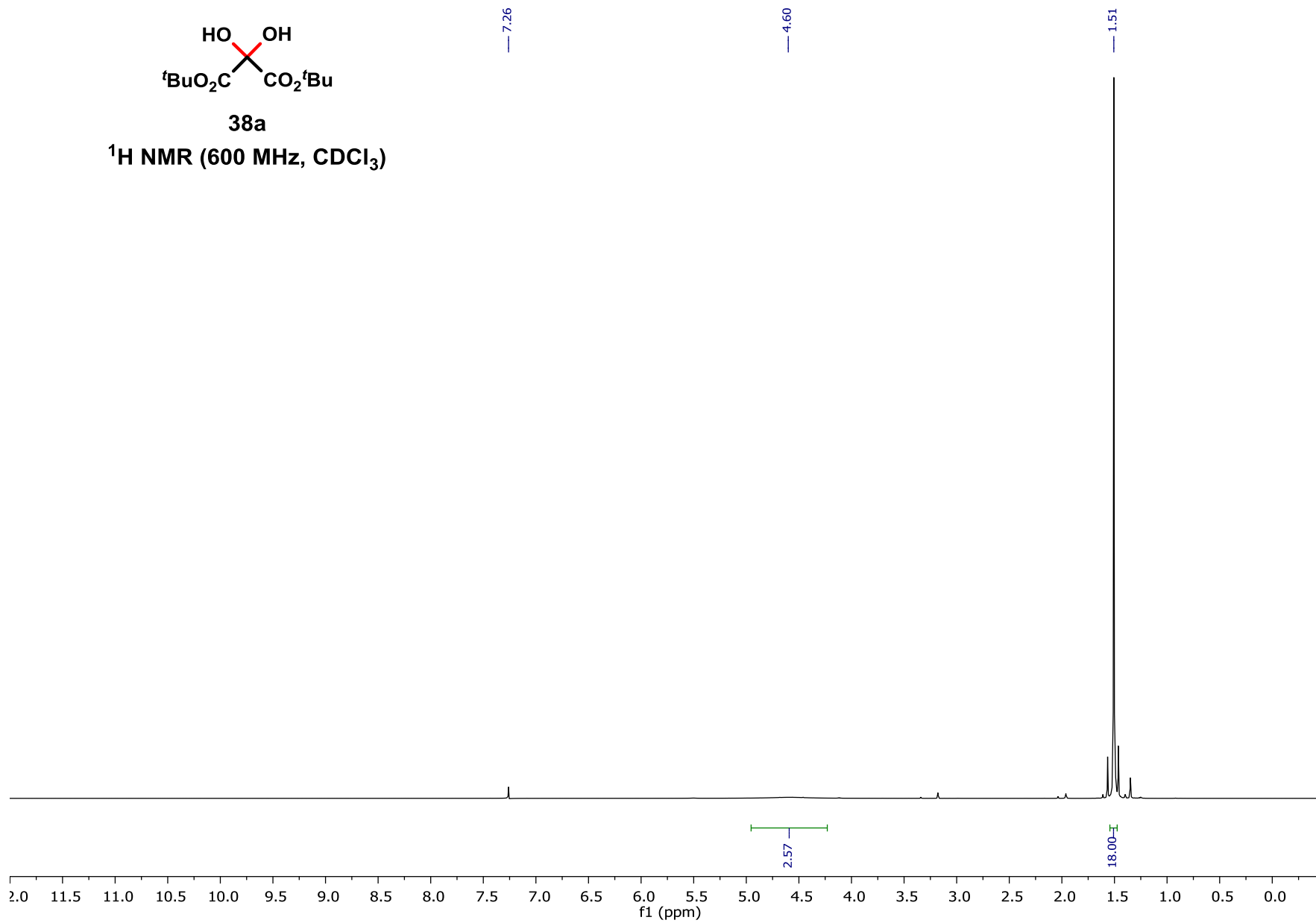


27. ^1H -, ^{13}C - and ^{19}F -NMR Spectra of All the Compounds

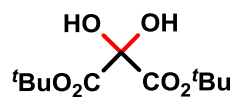


38a

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

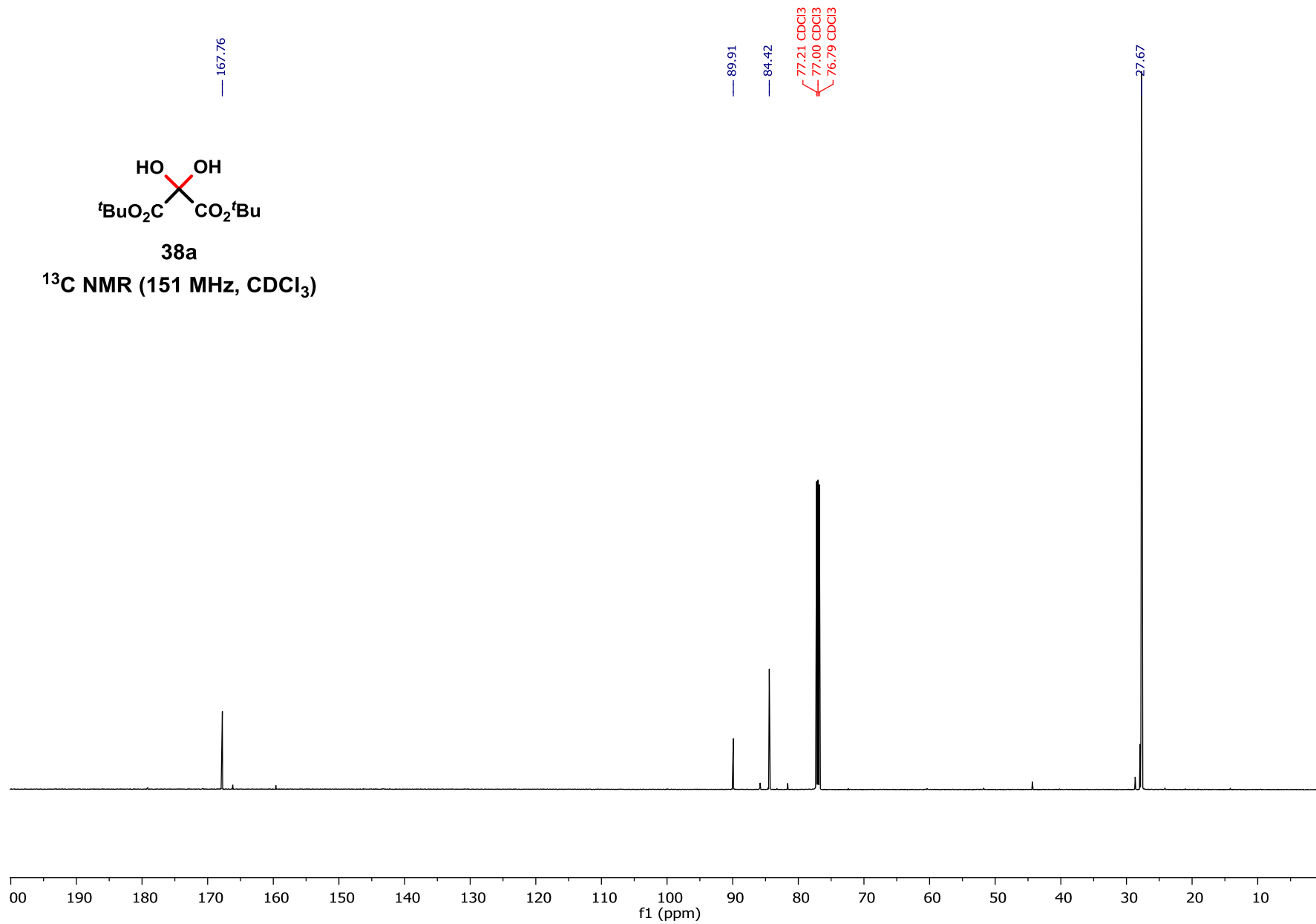


S234

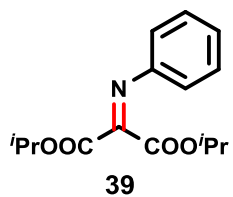


38a

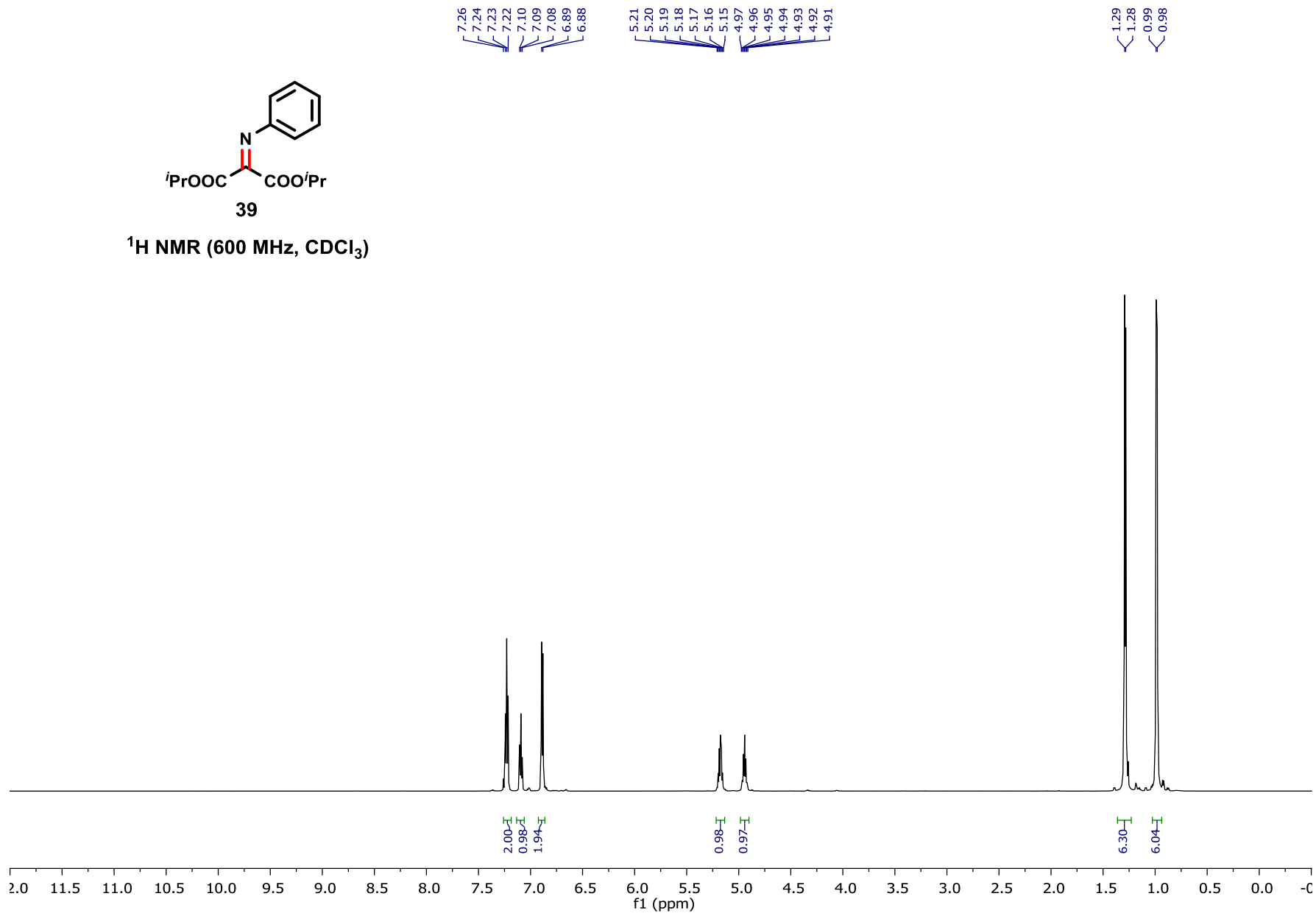
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



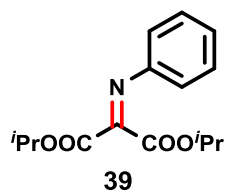
S235



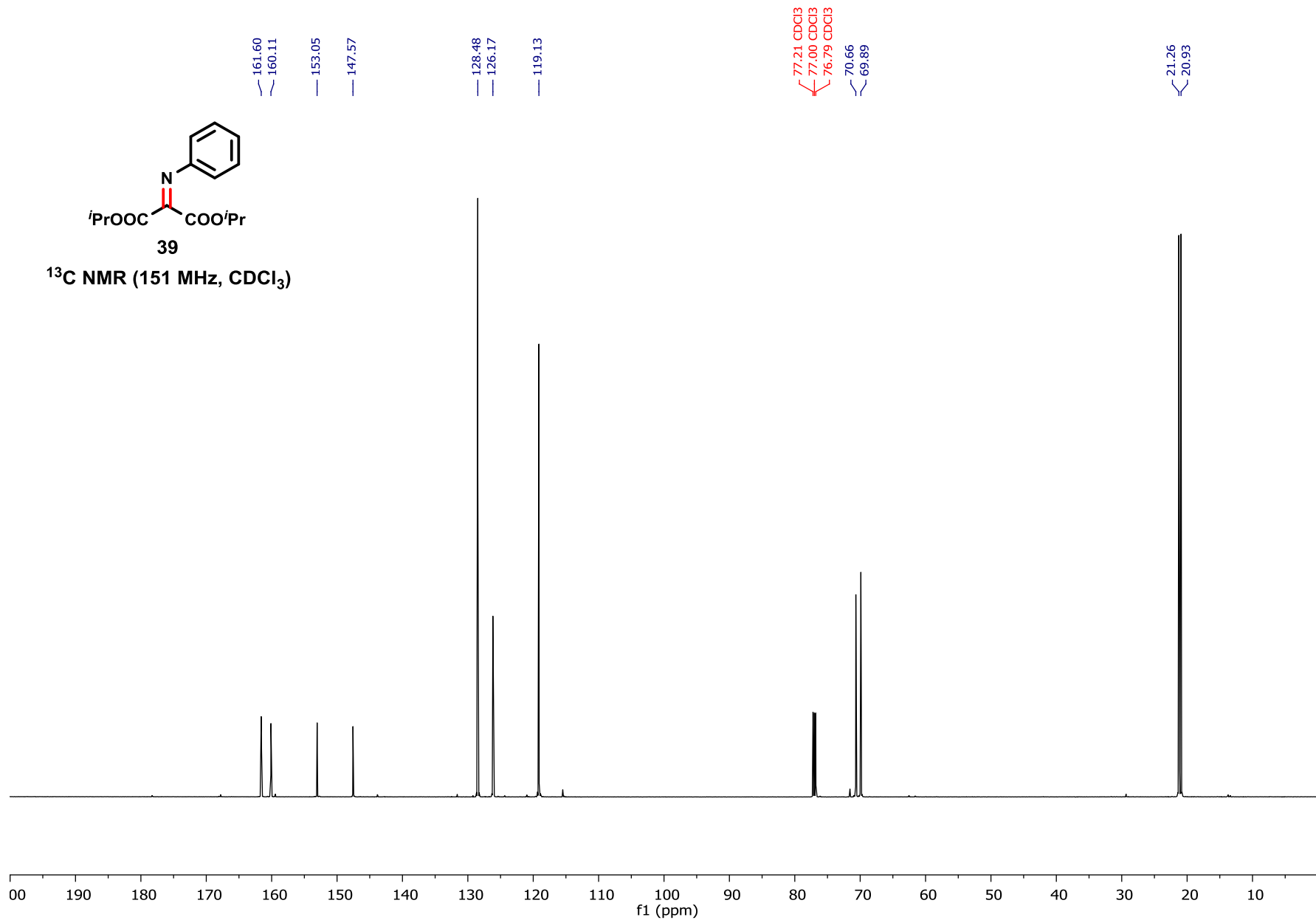
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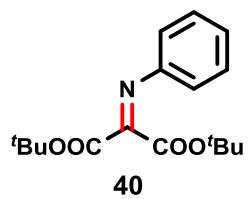
S236



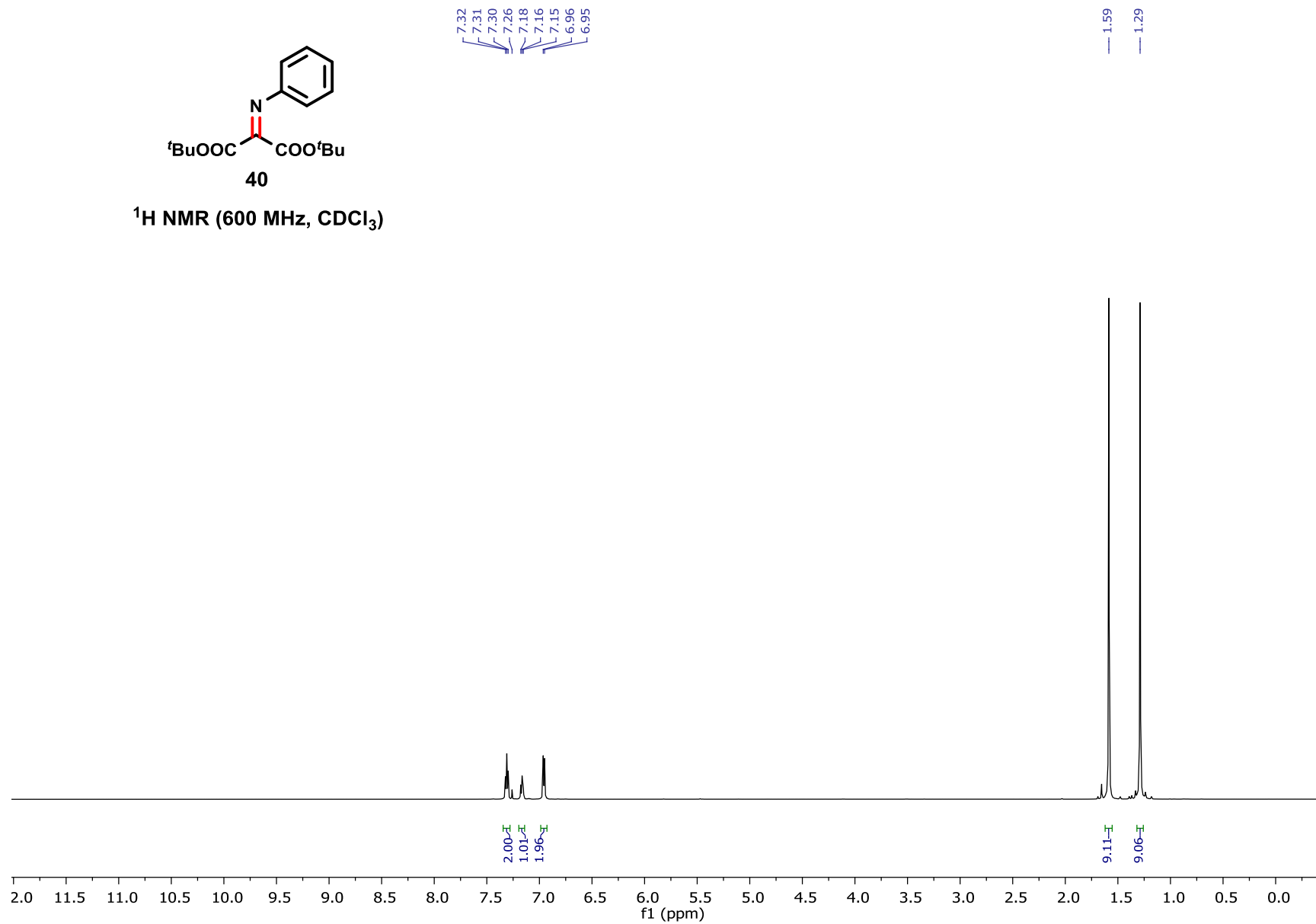
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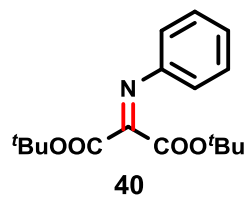


S237

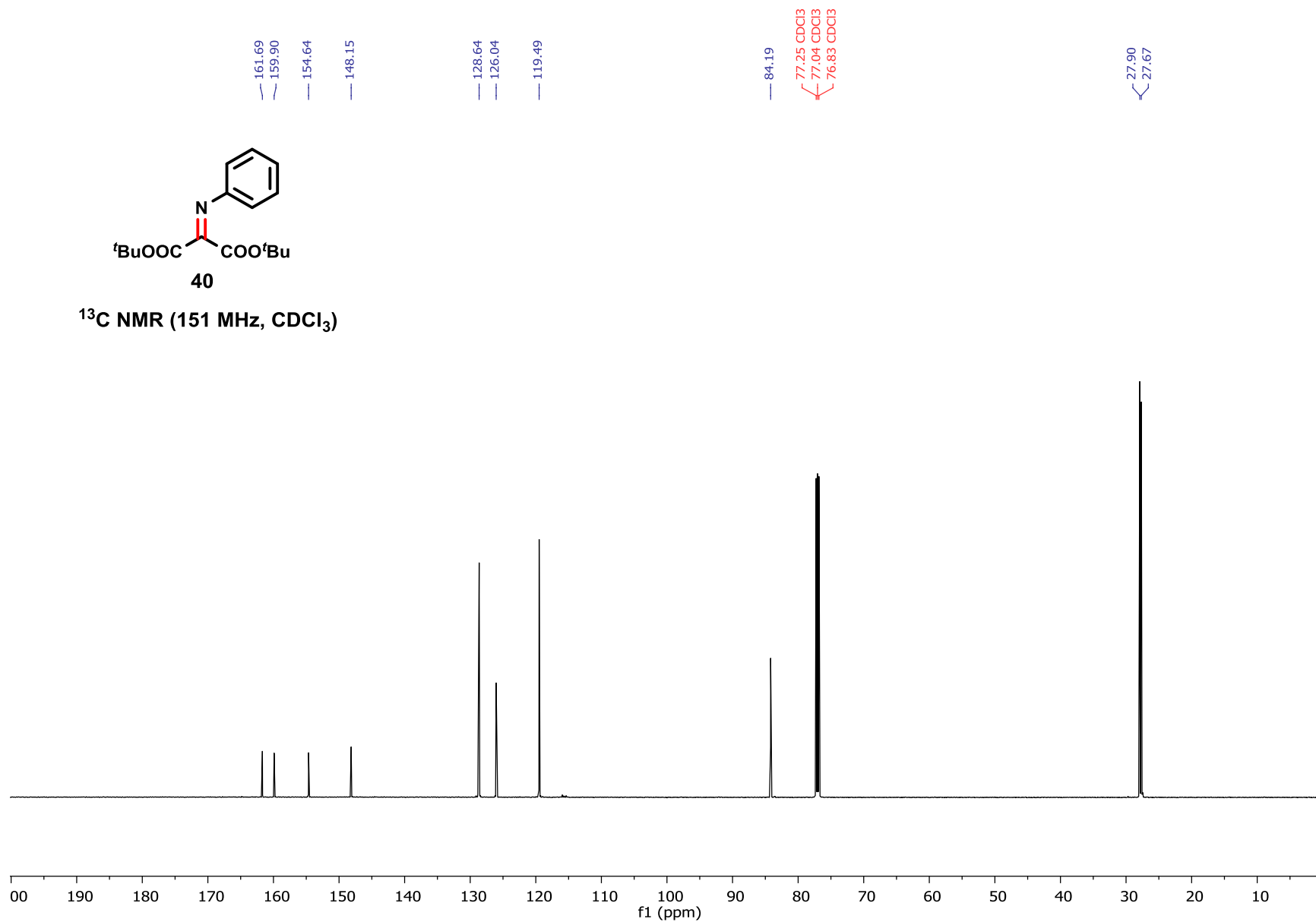


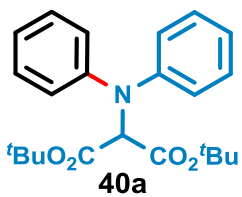
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



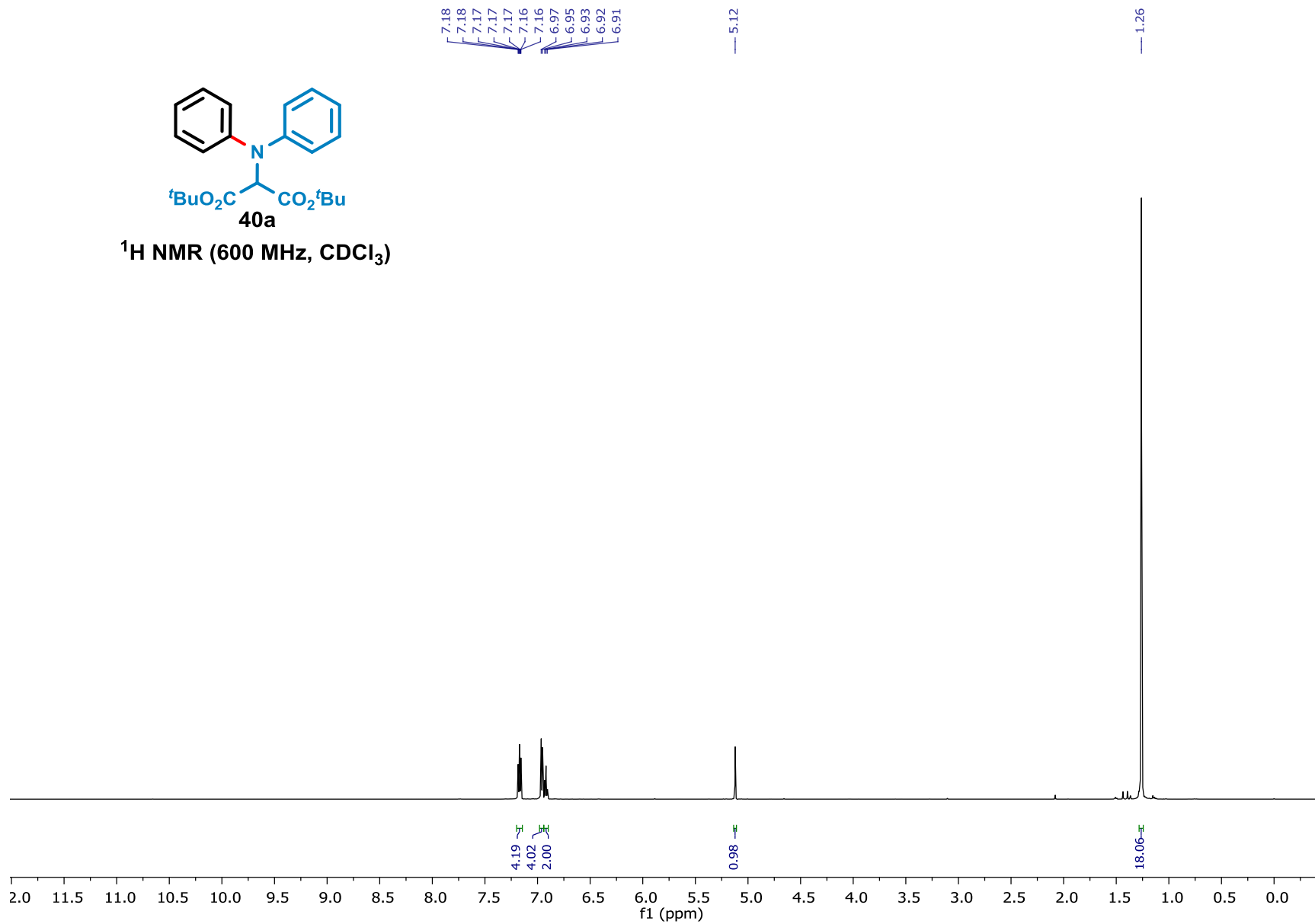


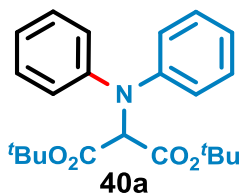
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



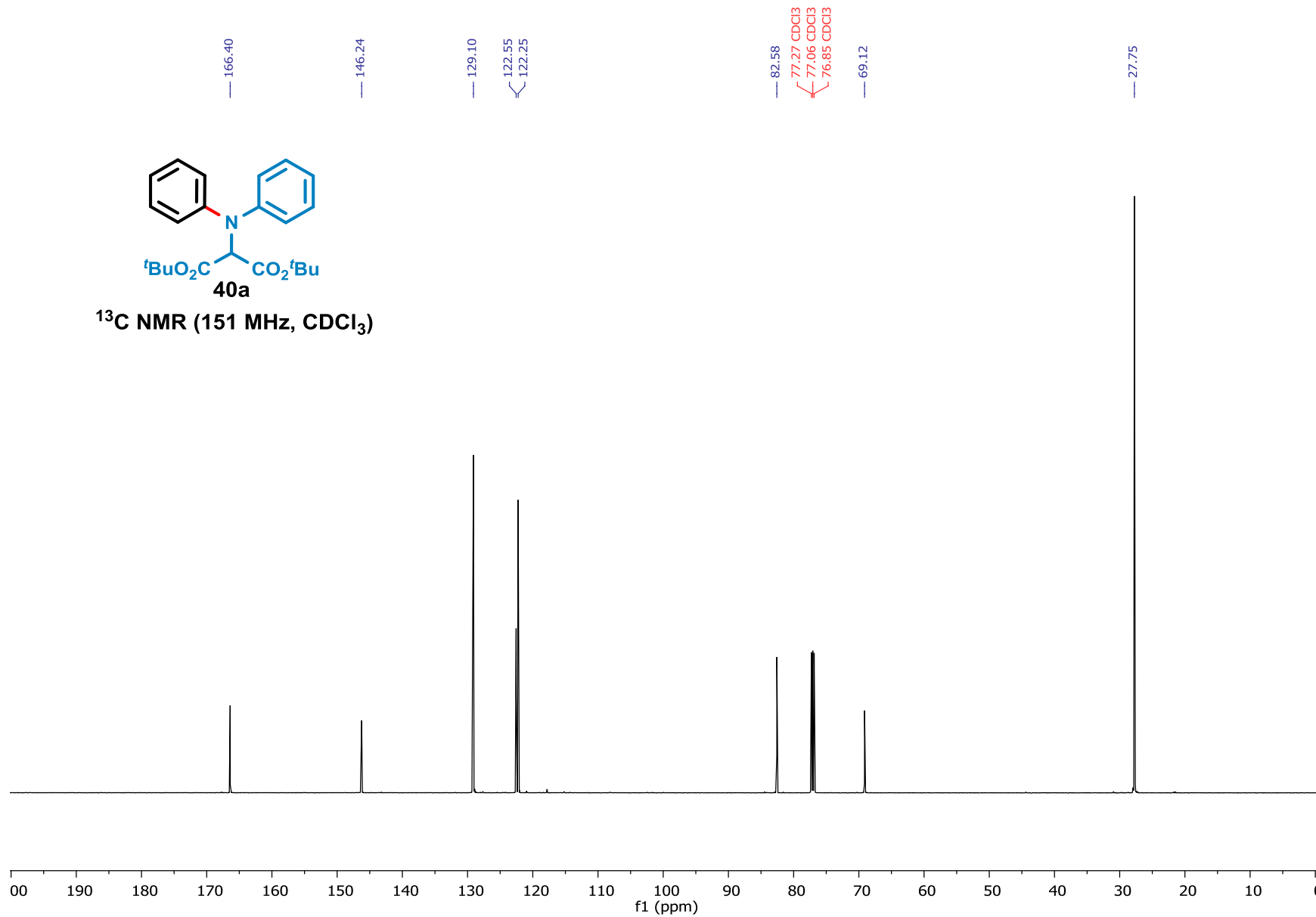


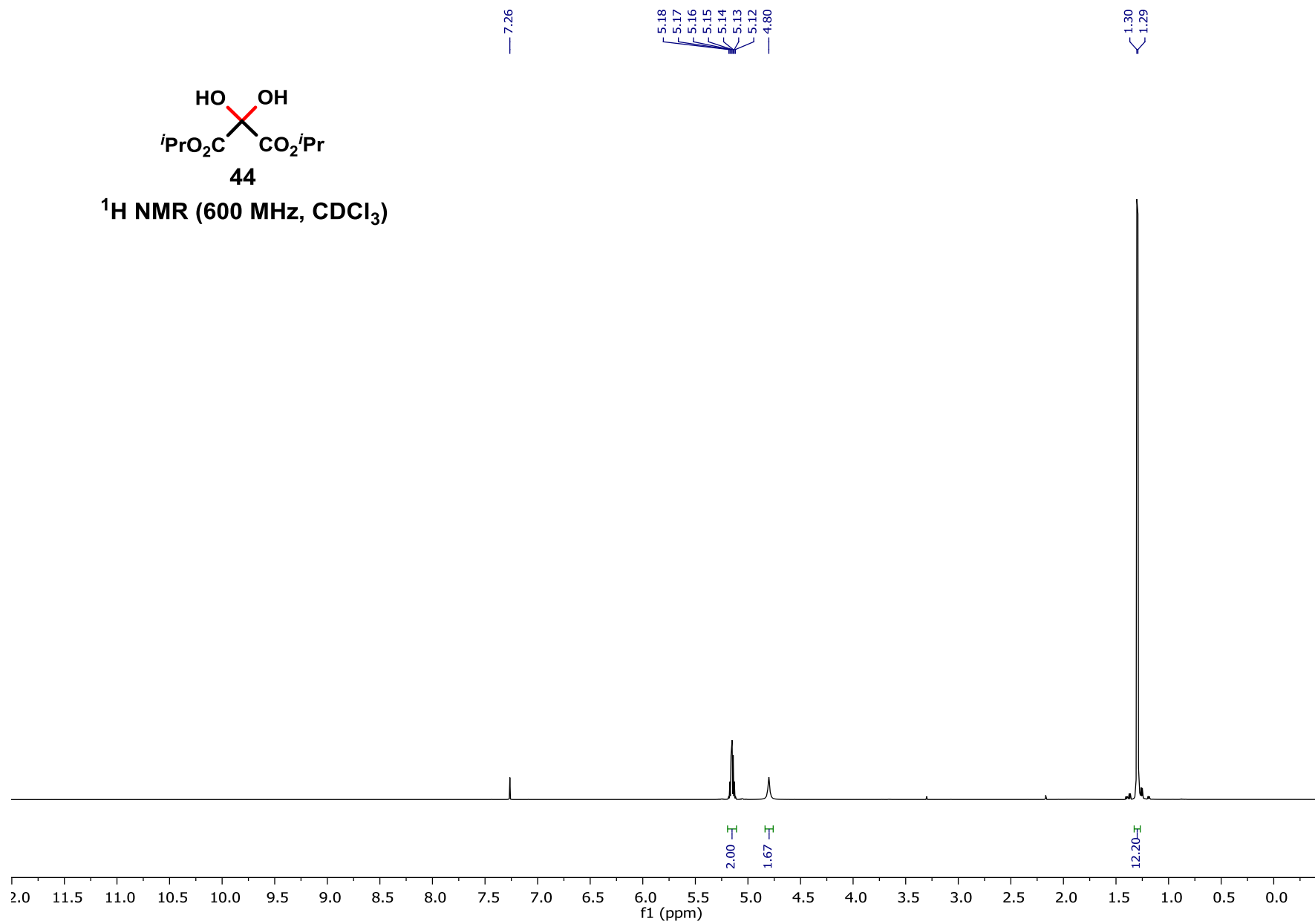
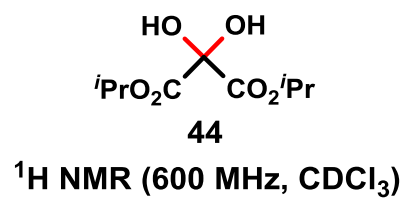
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



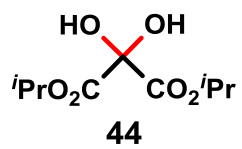


^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

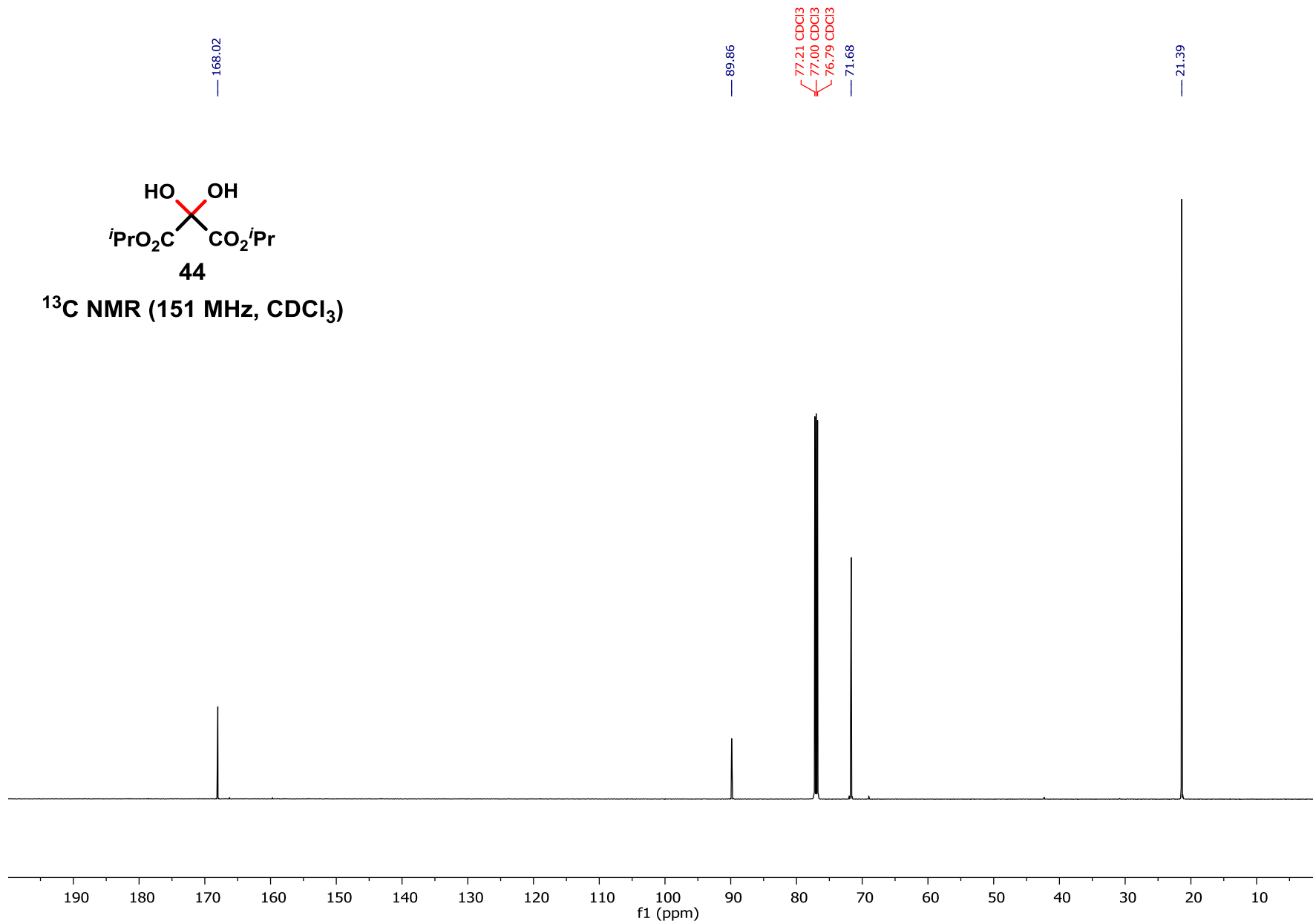




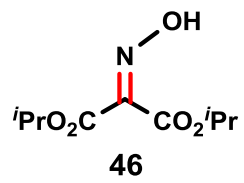
S242



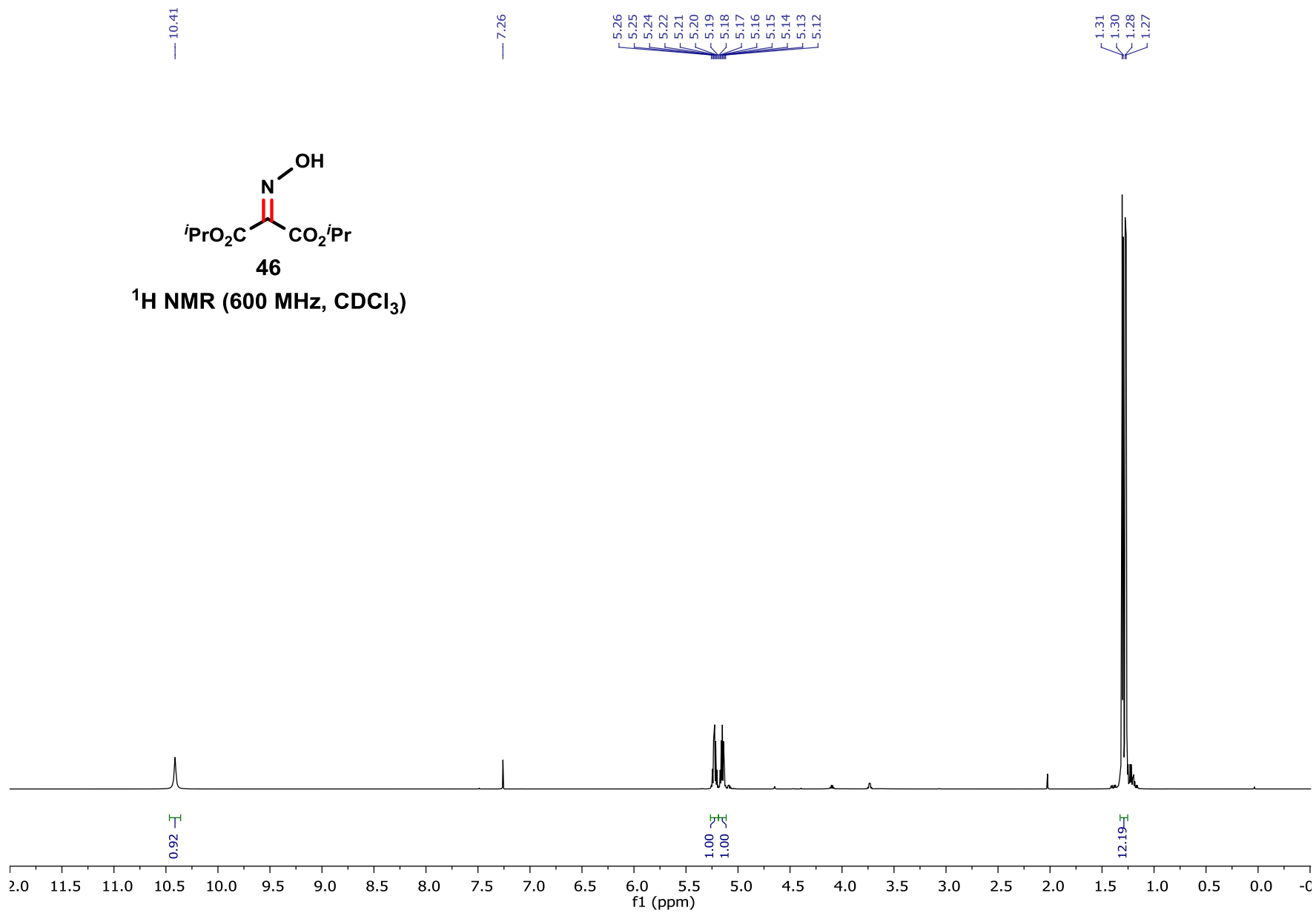
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

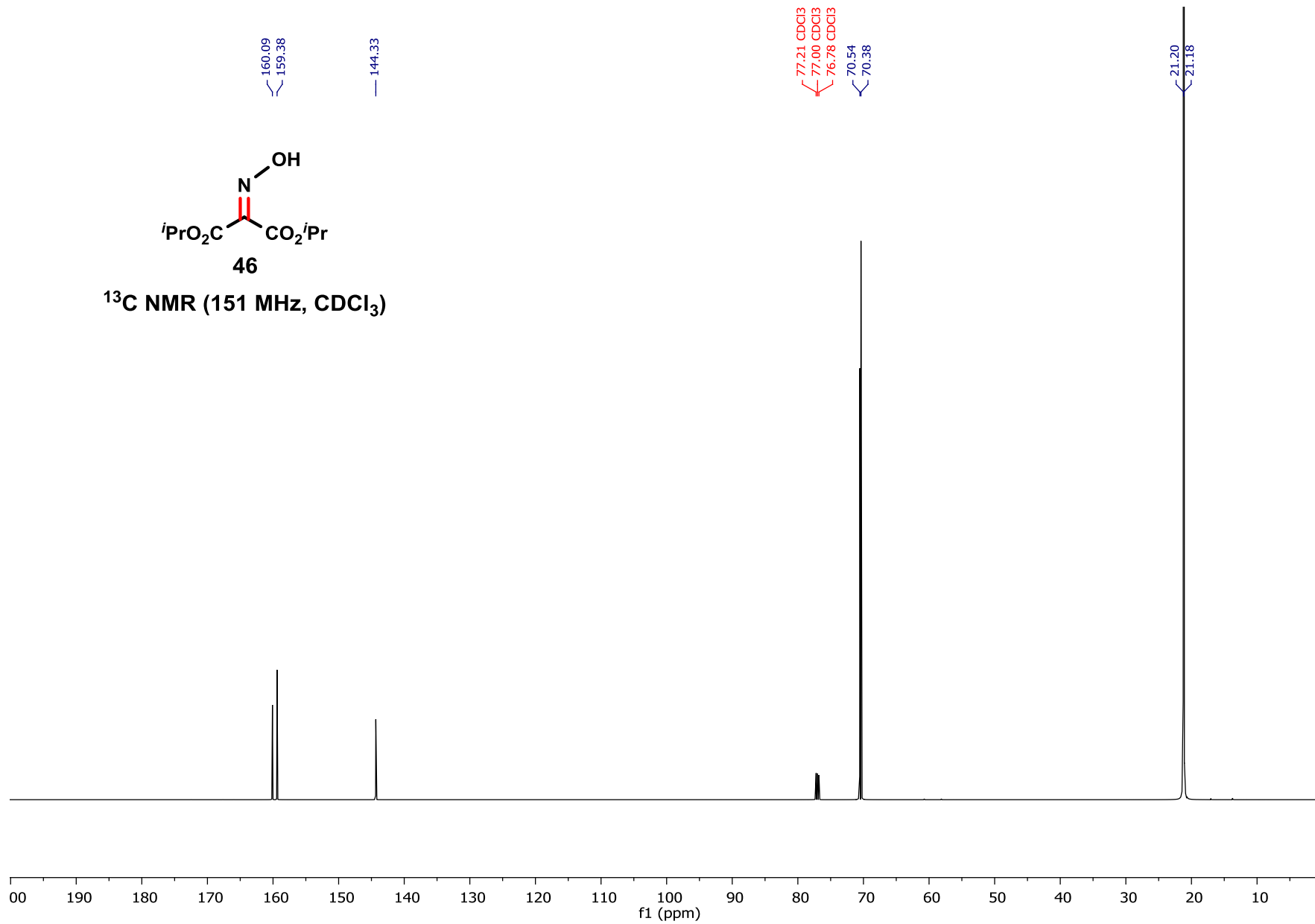
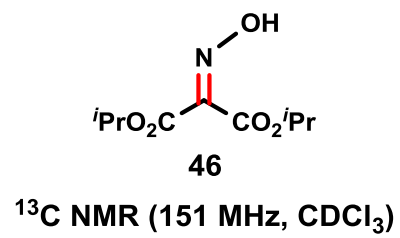


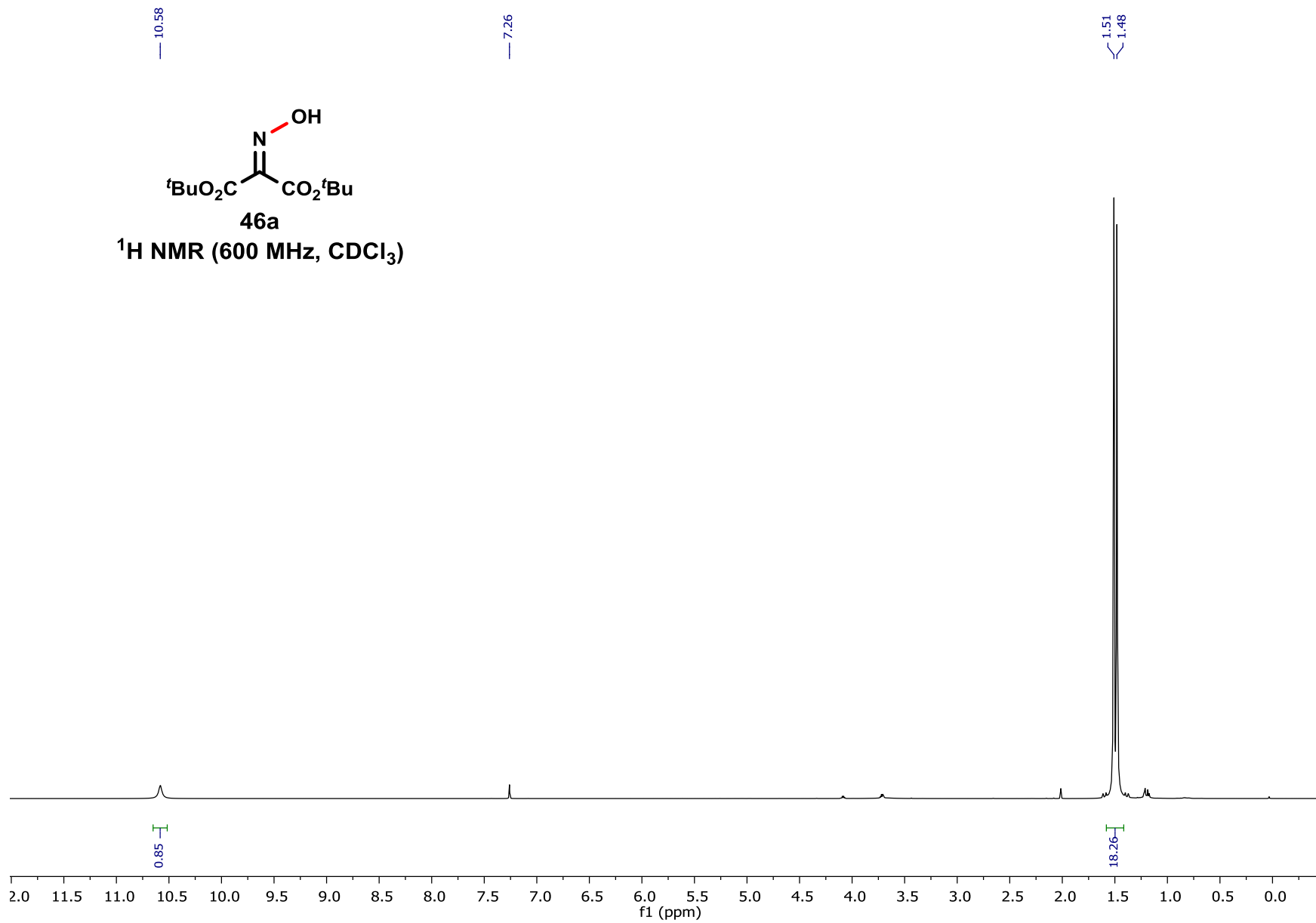
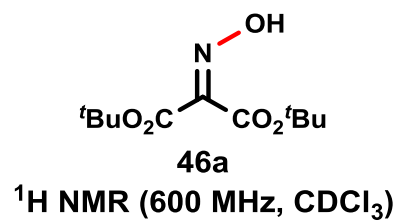
S243

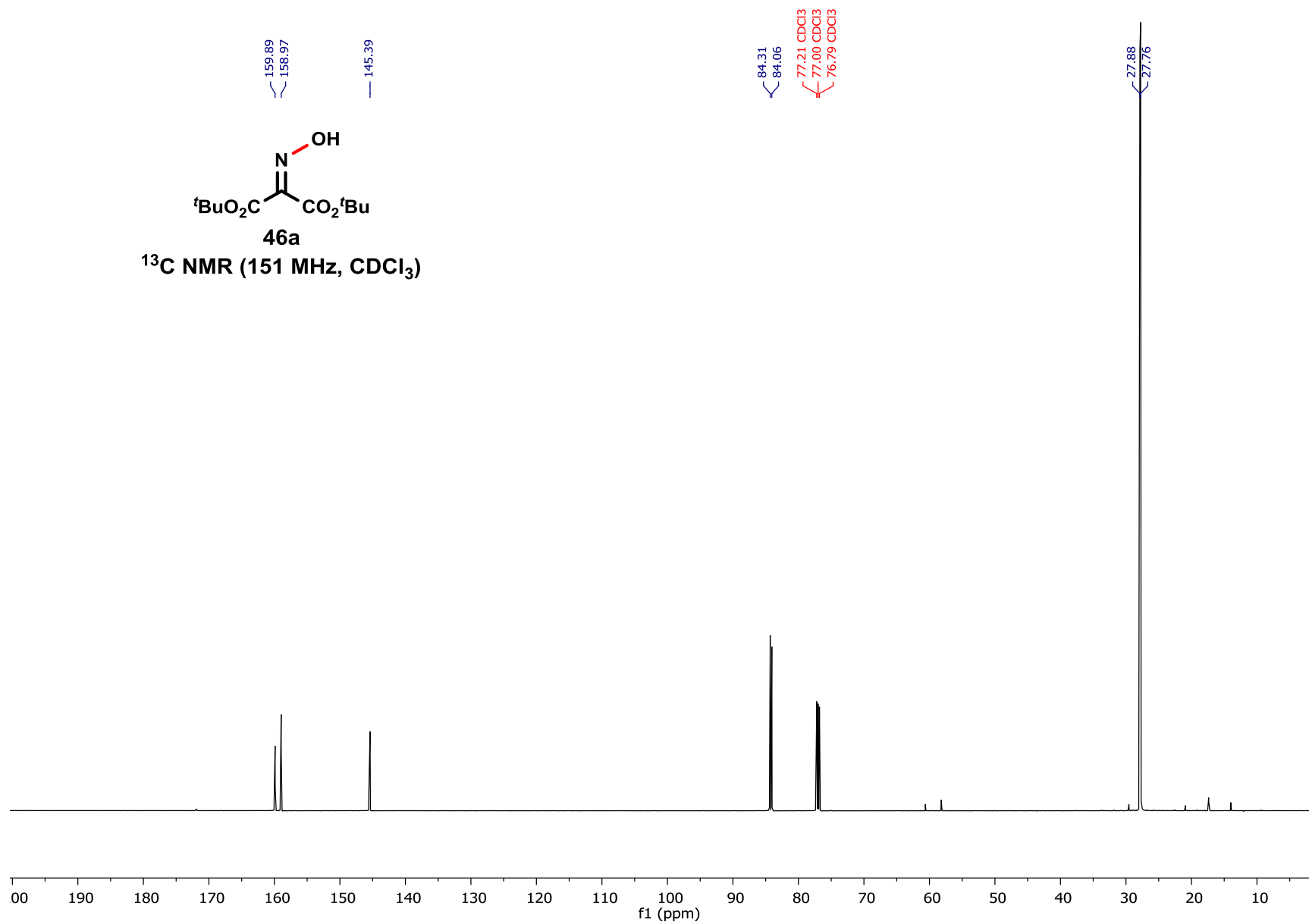
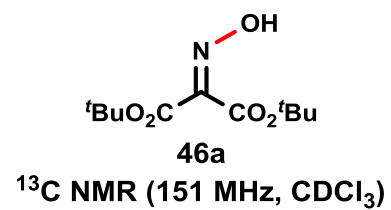


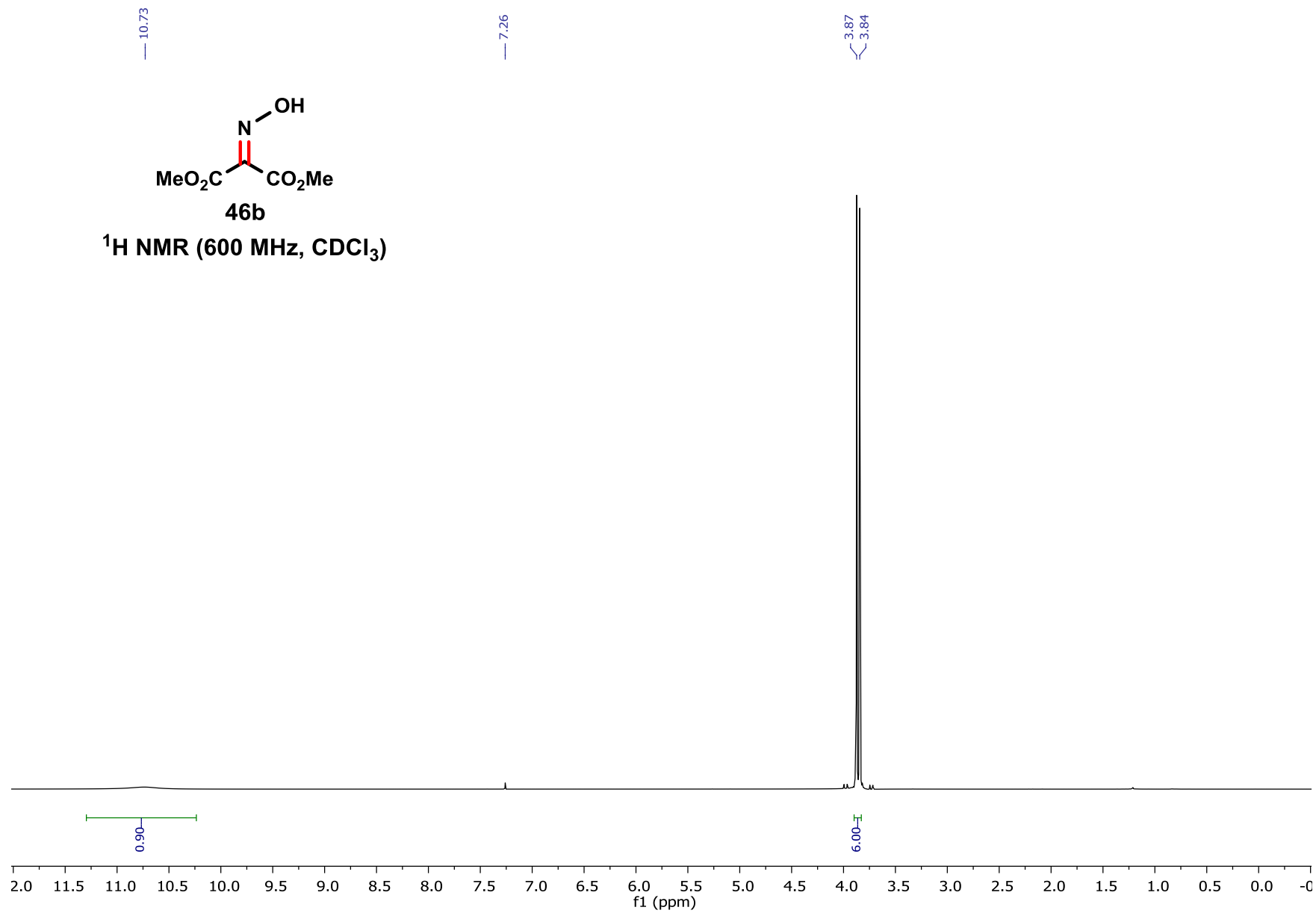
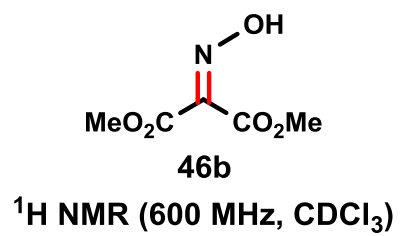
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

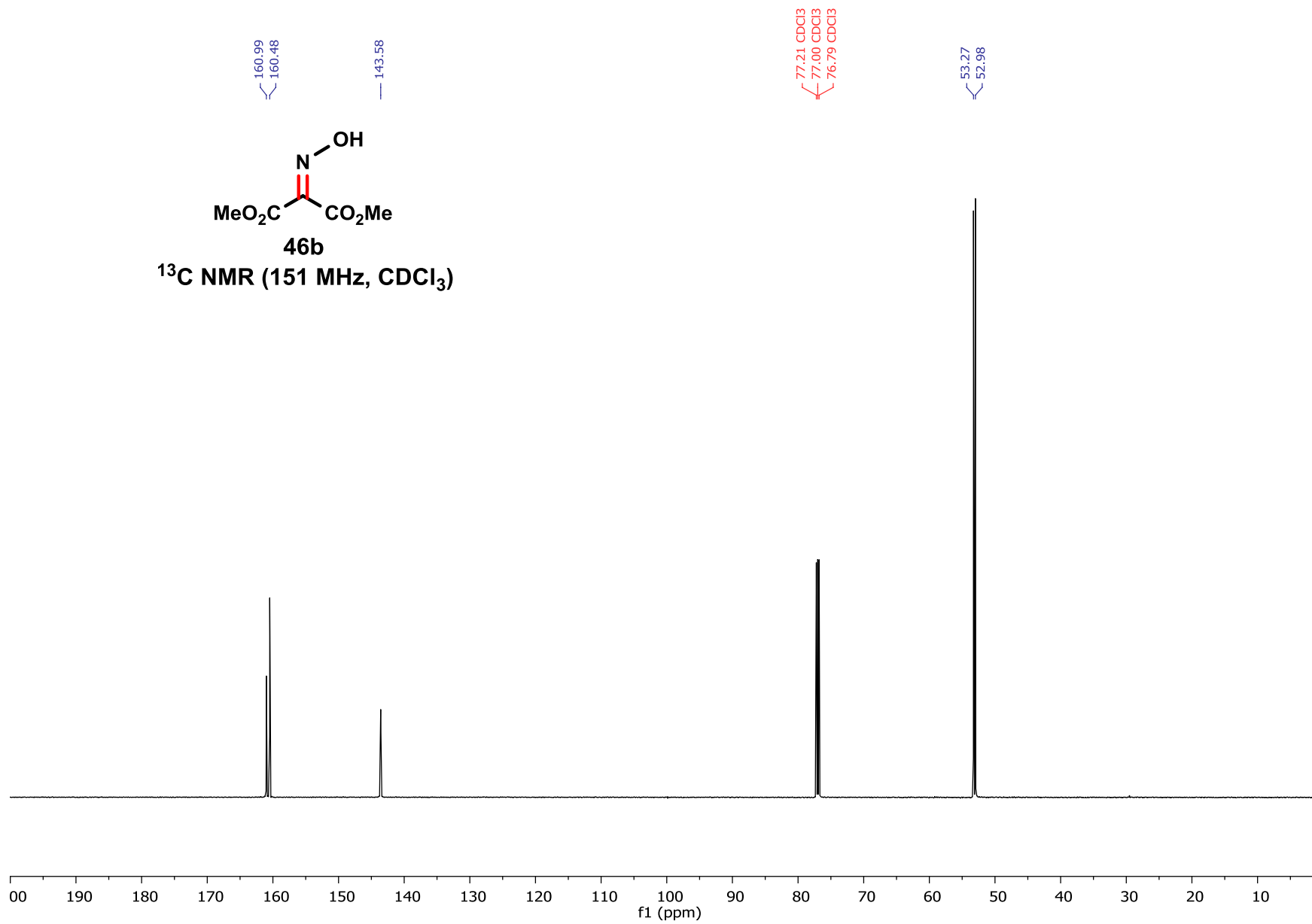
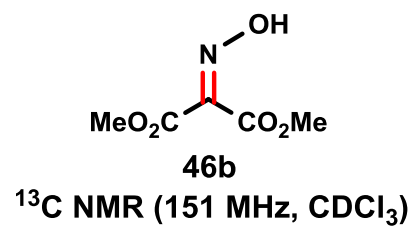


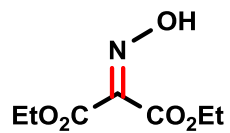






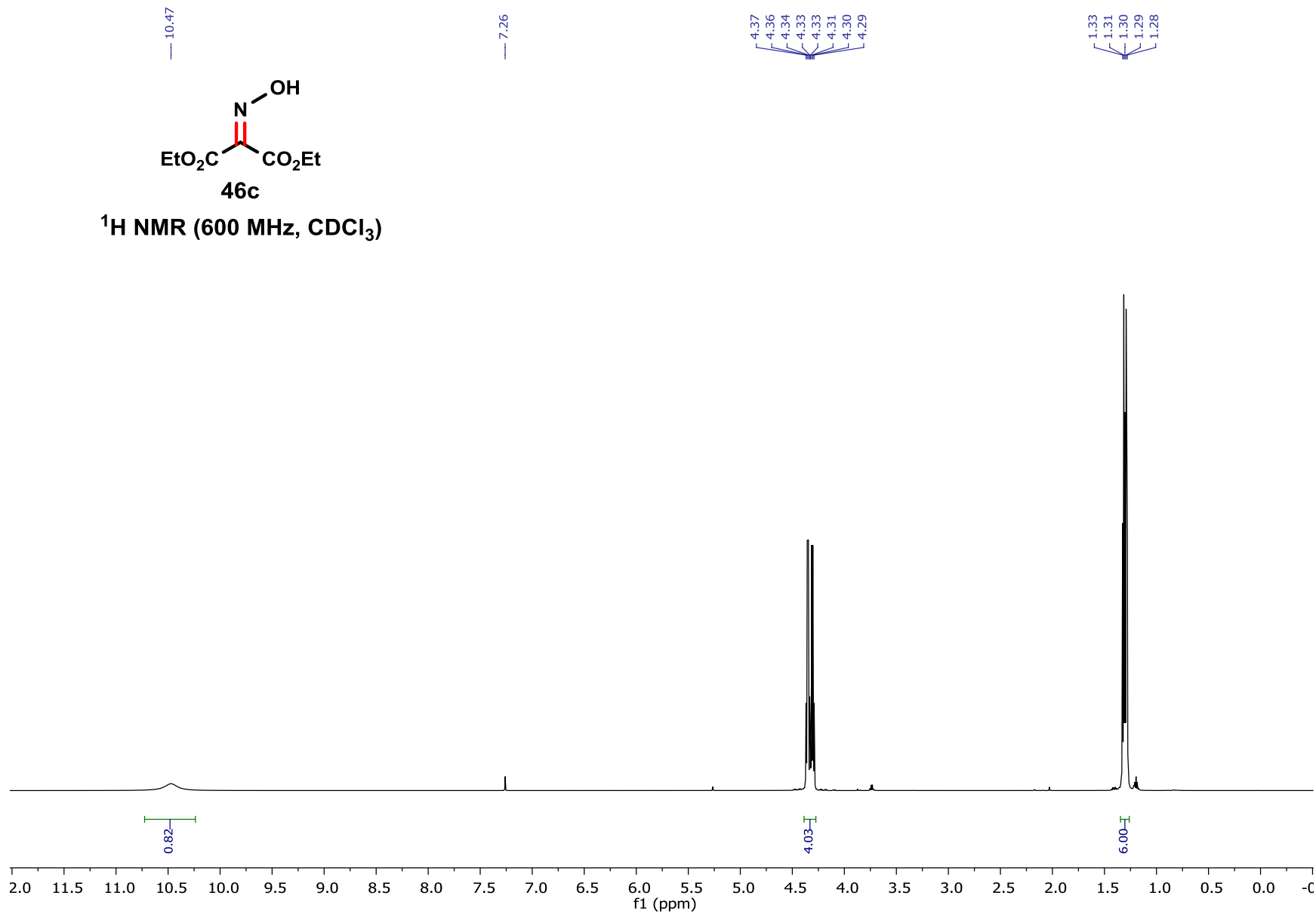




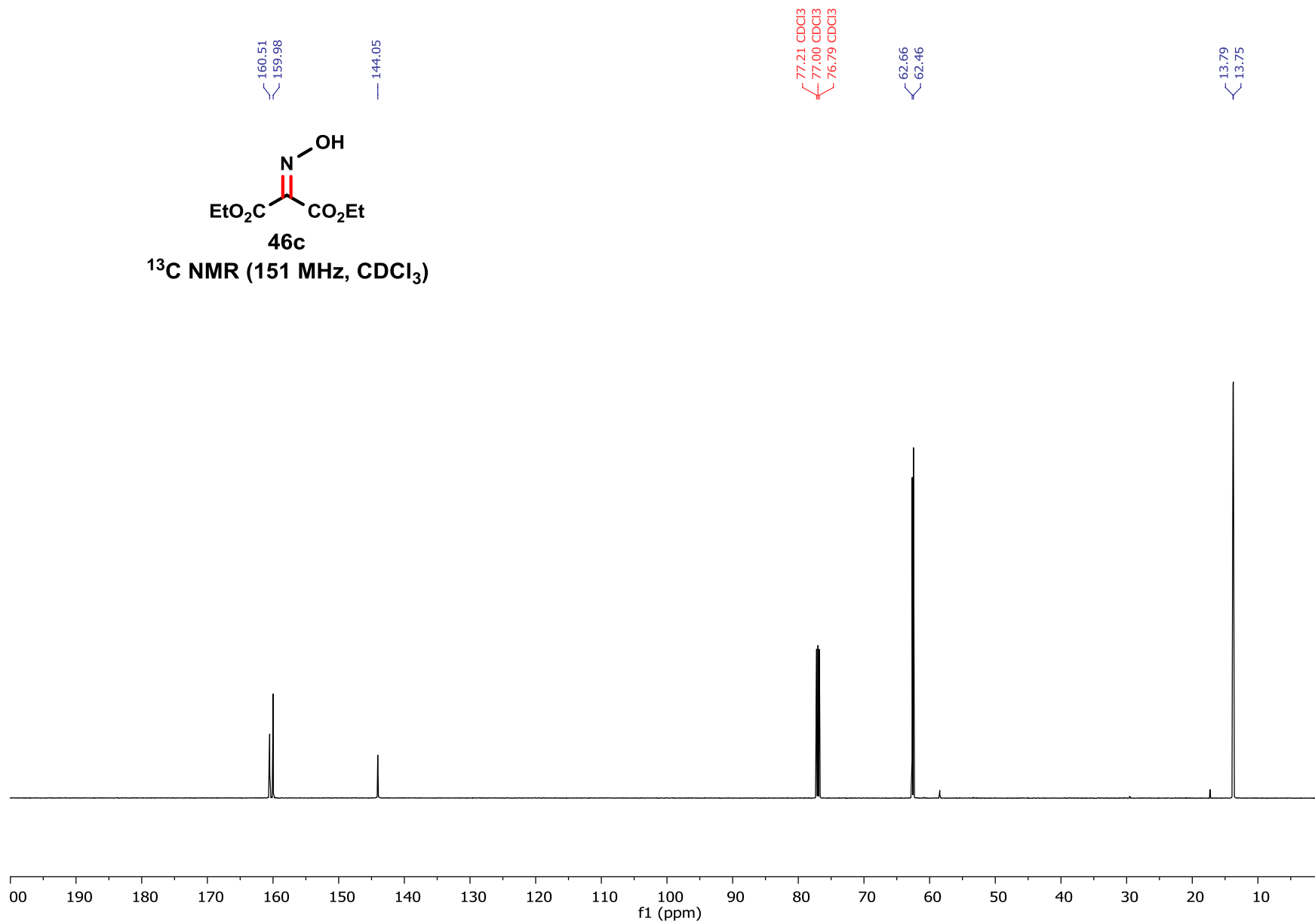
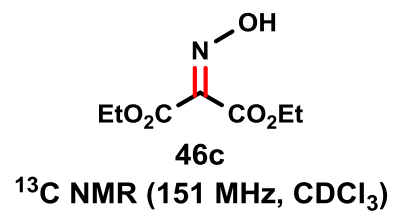


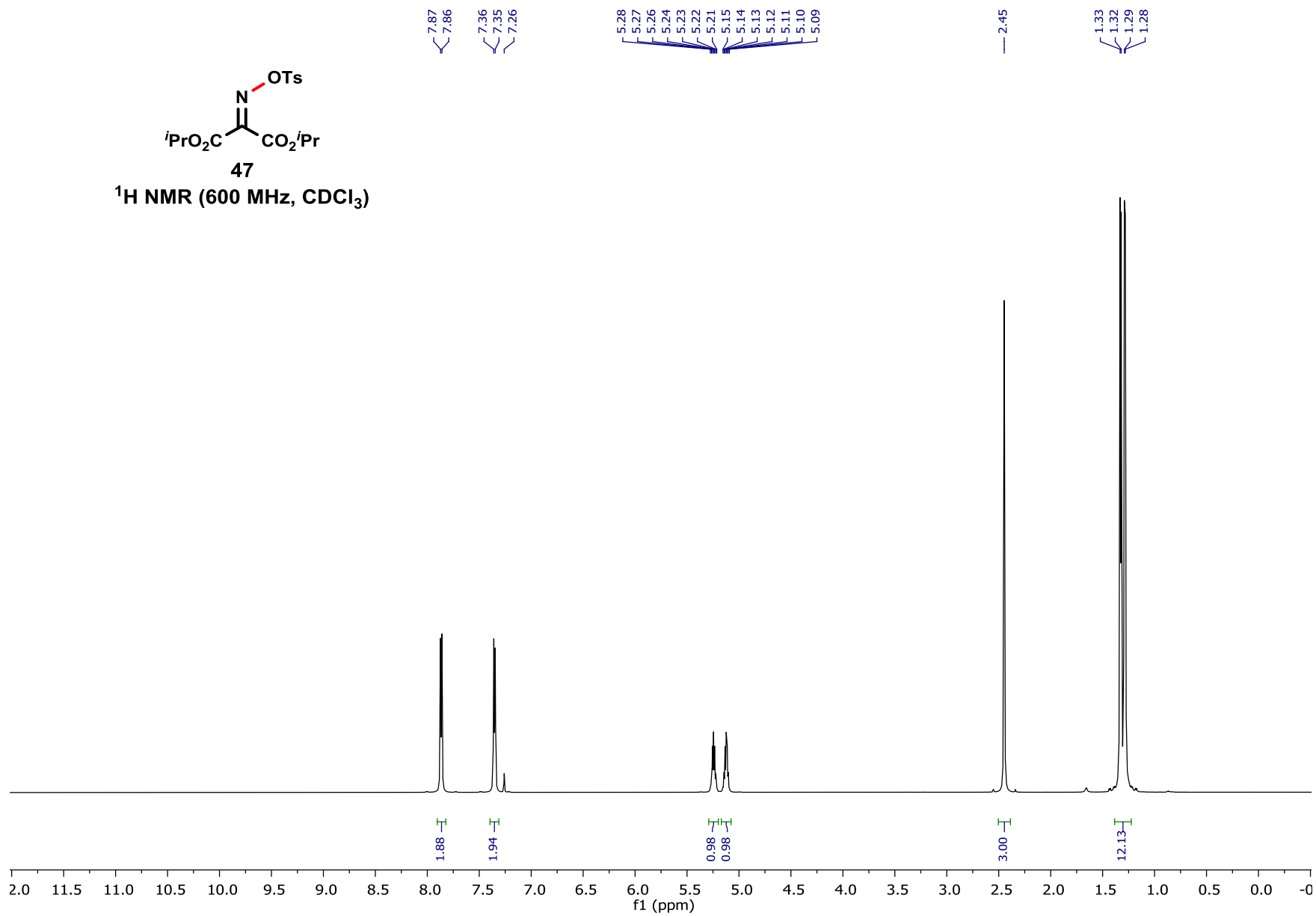
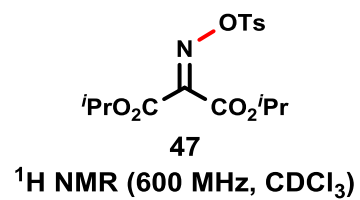
46c

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

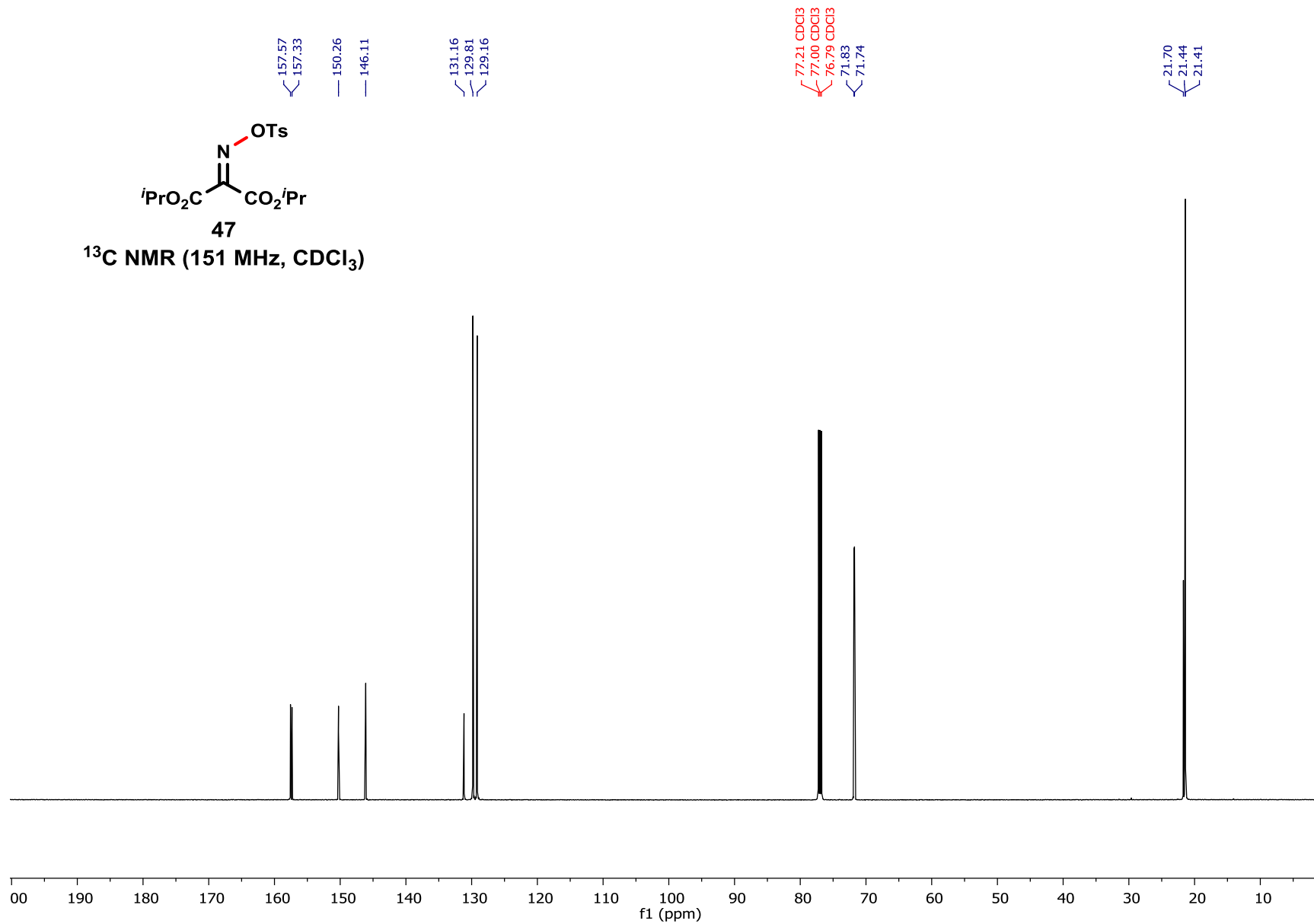


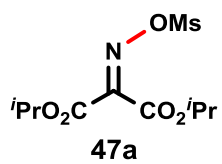
S250



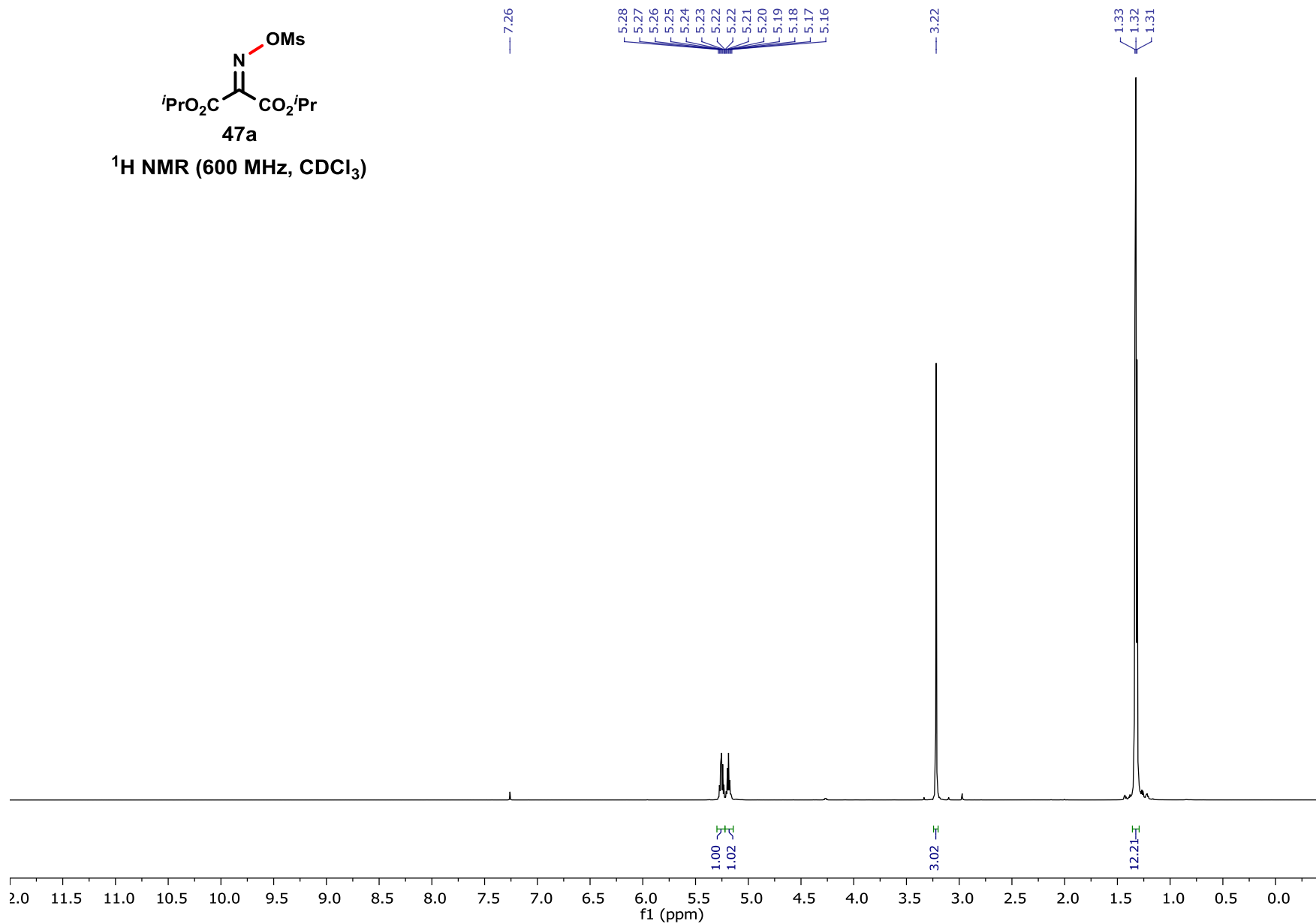


CC(C)OC(=O)C(=N[OTs])C(=O)OC(C)C
47
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

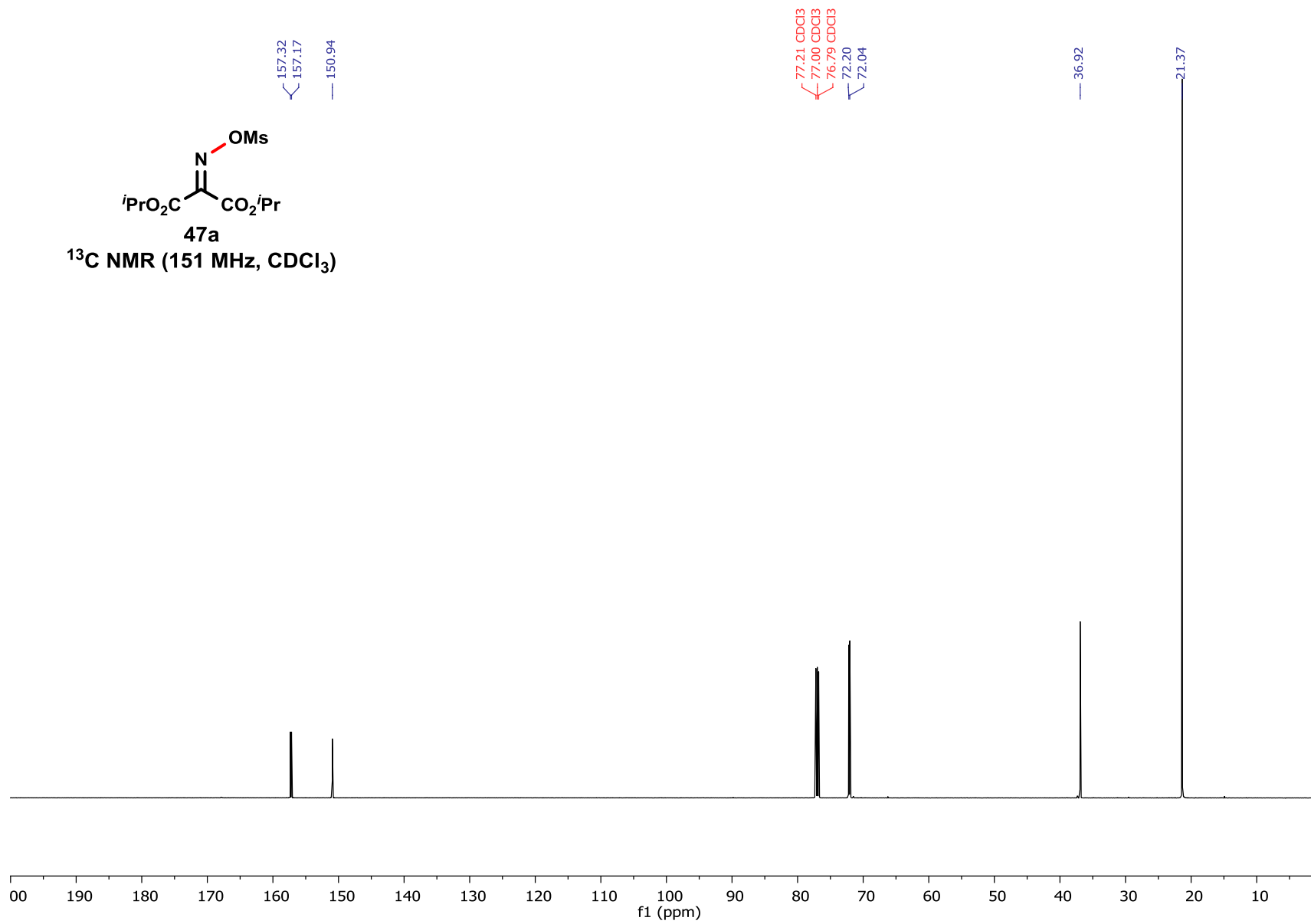
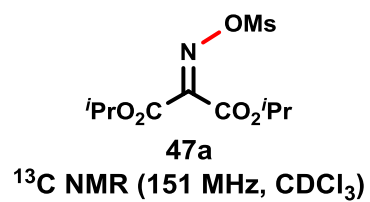


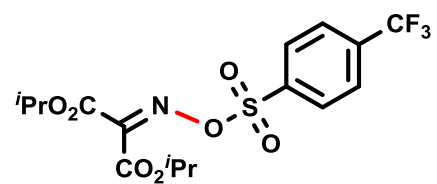


¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



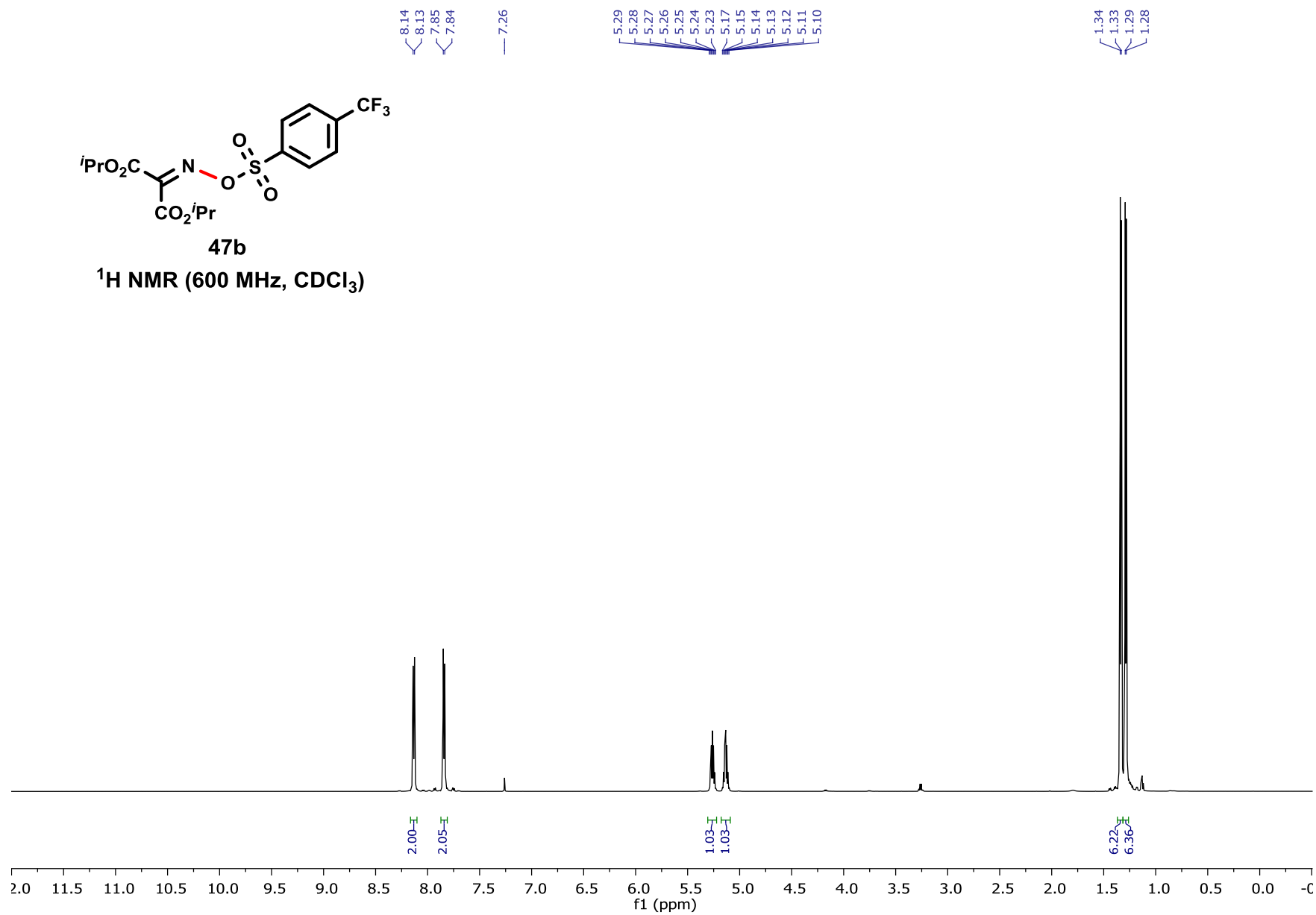
S254



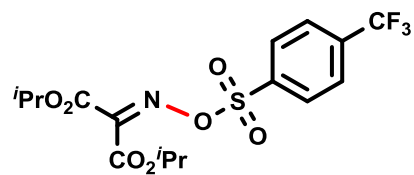


47b

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

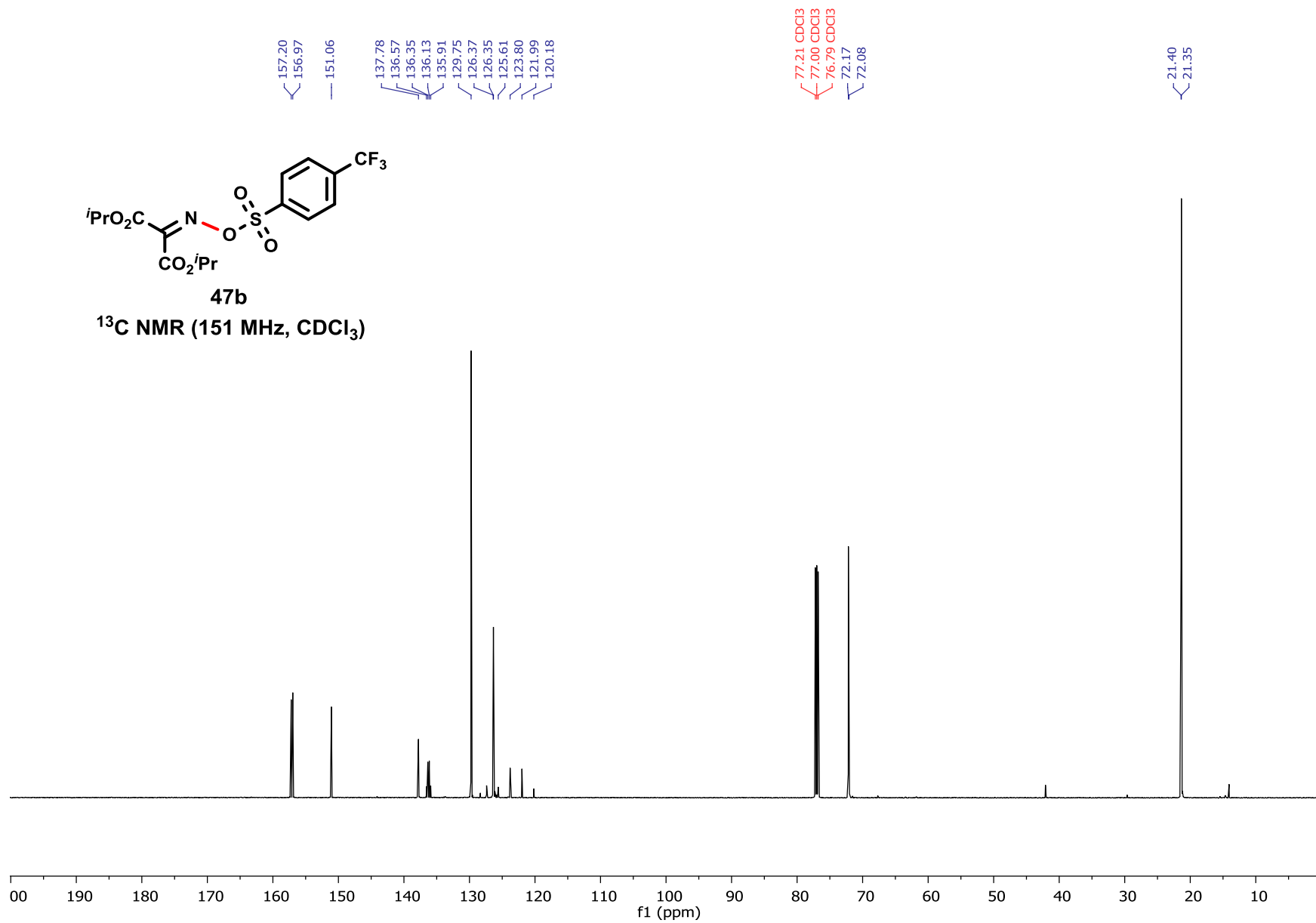


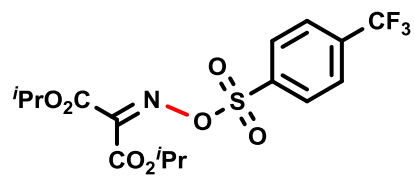
S256



47b

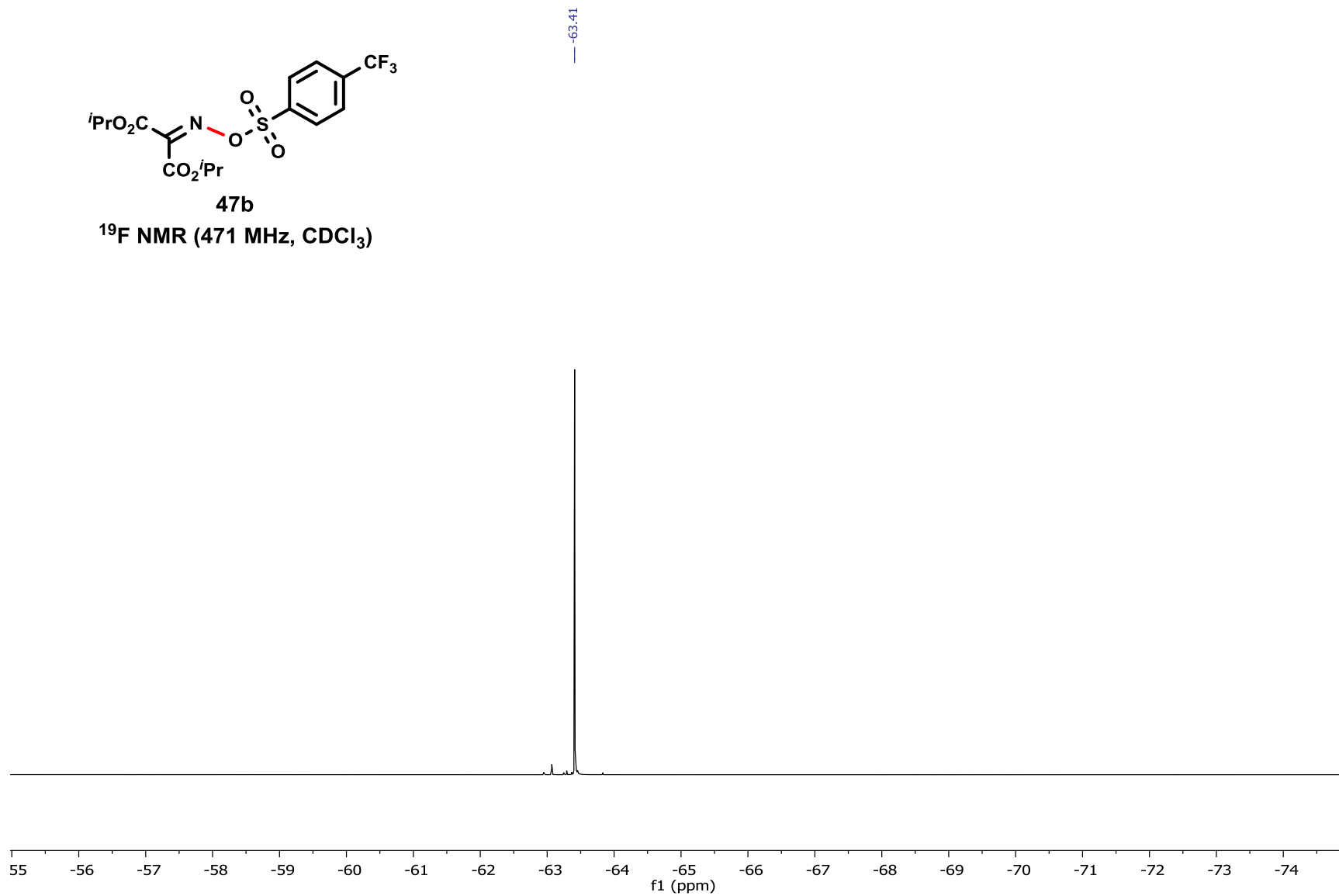
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

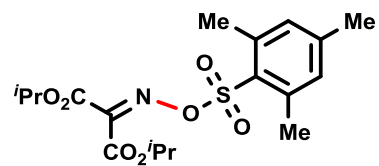




47b

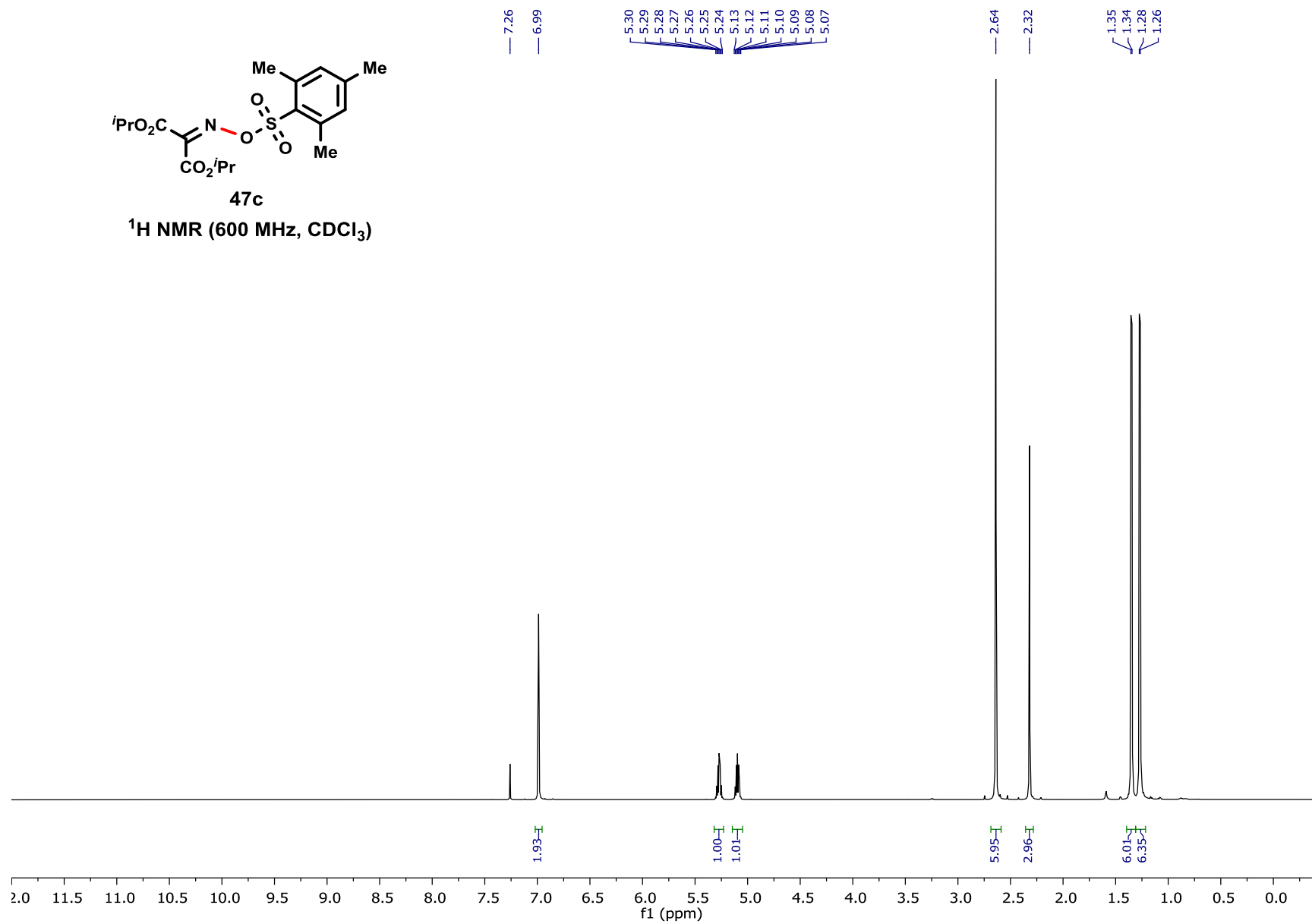
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

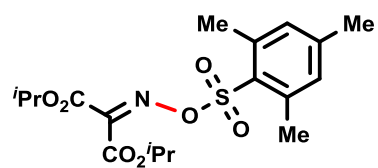




47c

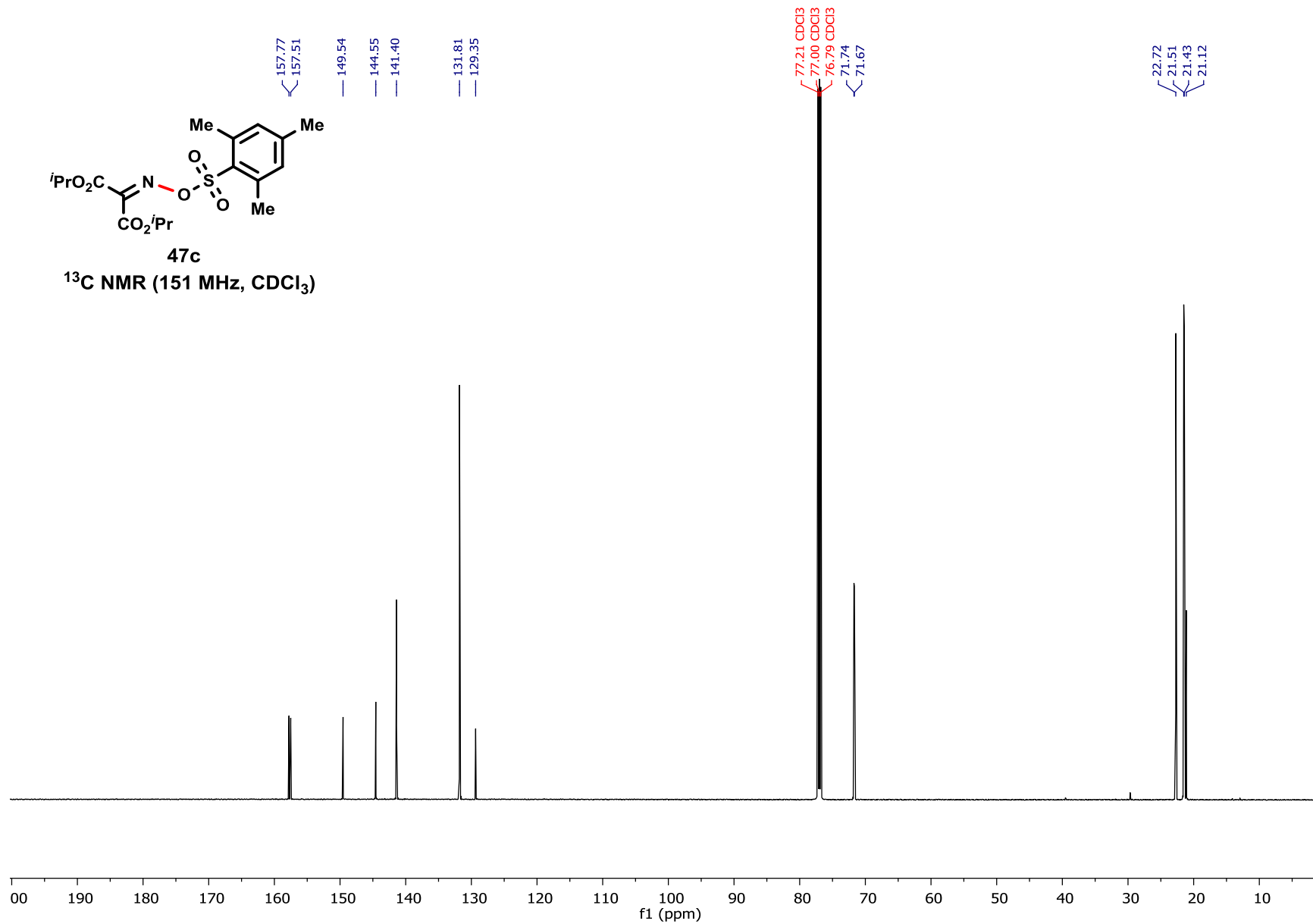
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

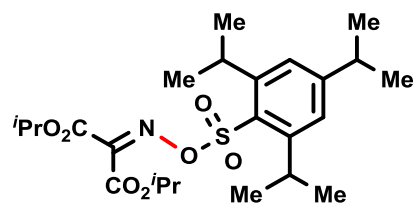




47c

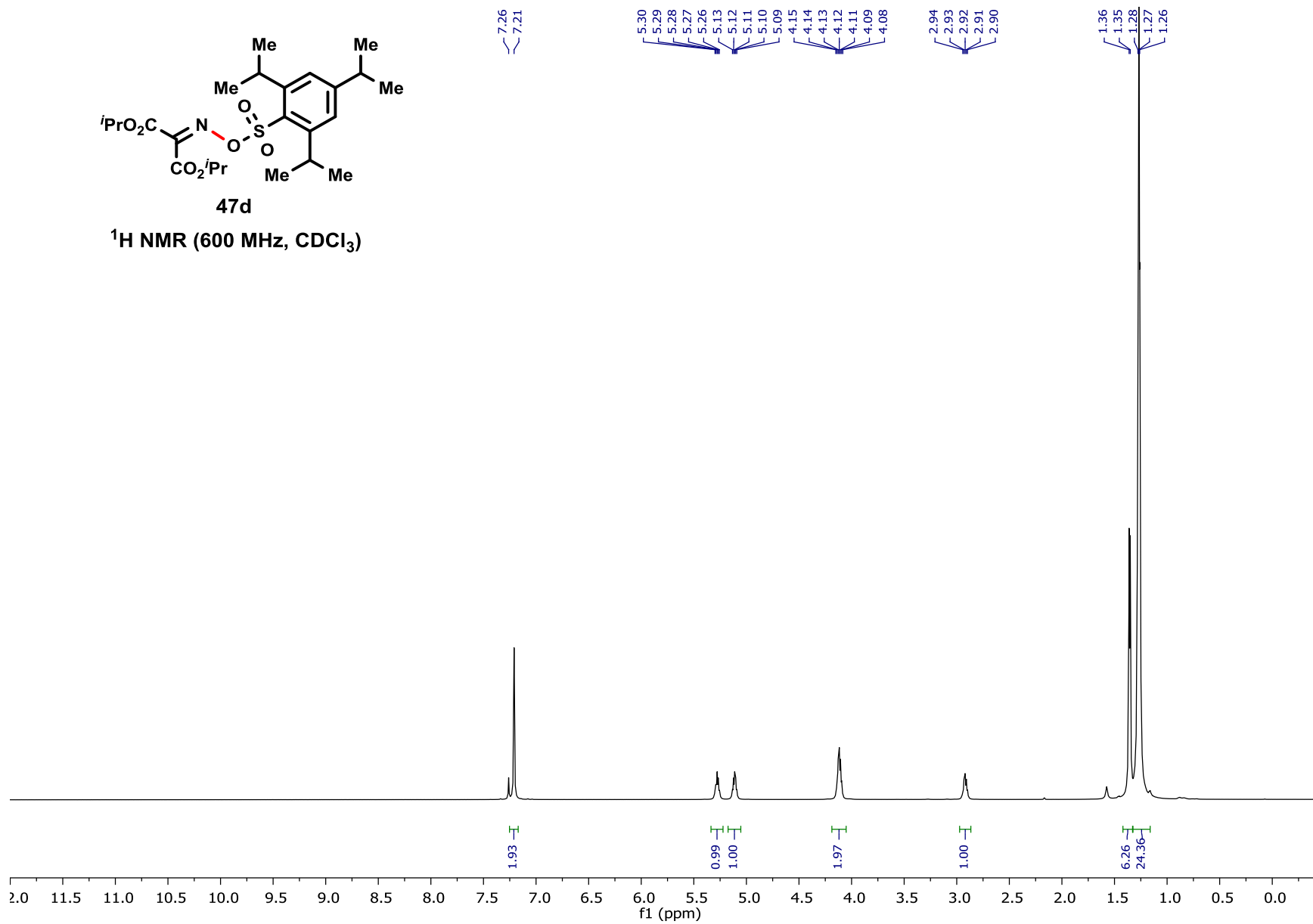
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

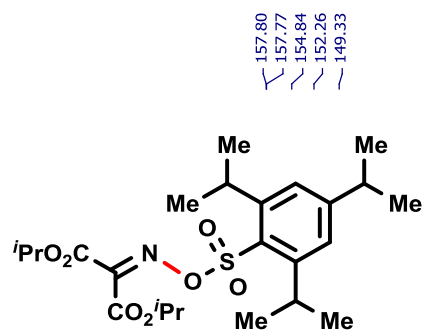




47d

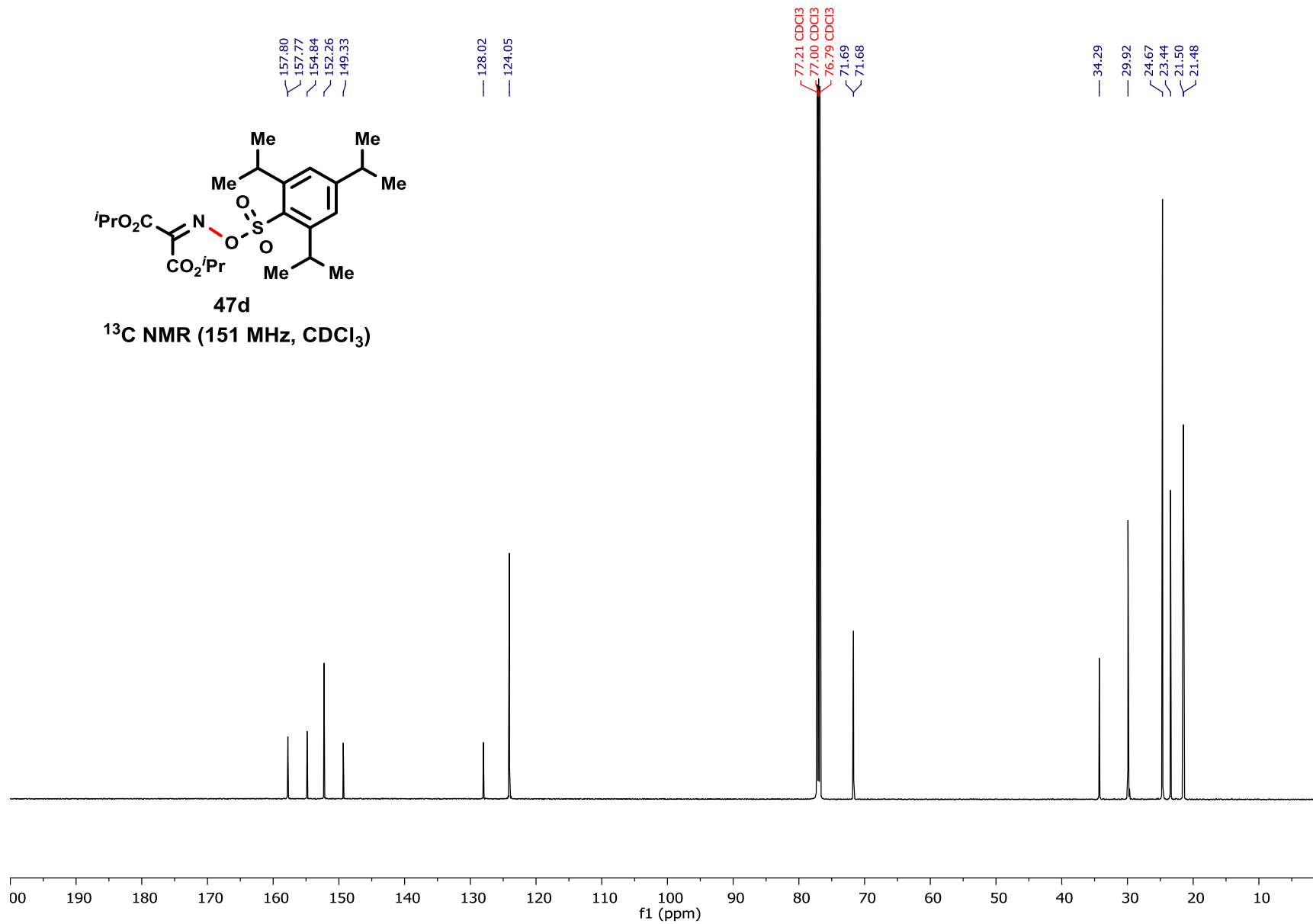
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

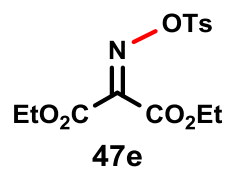




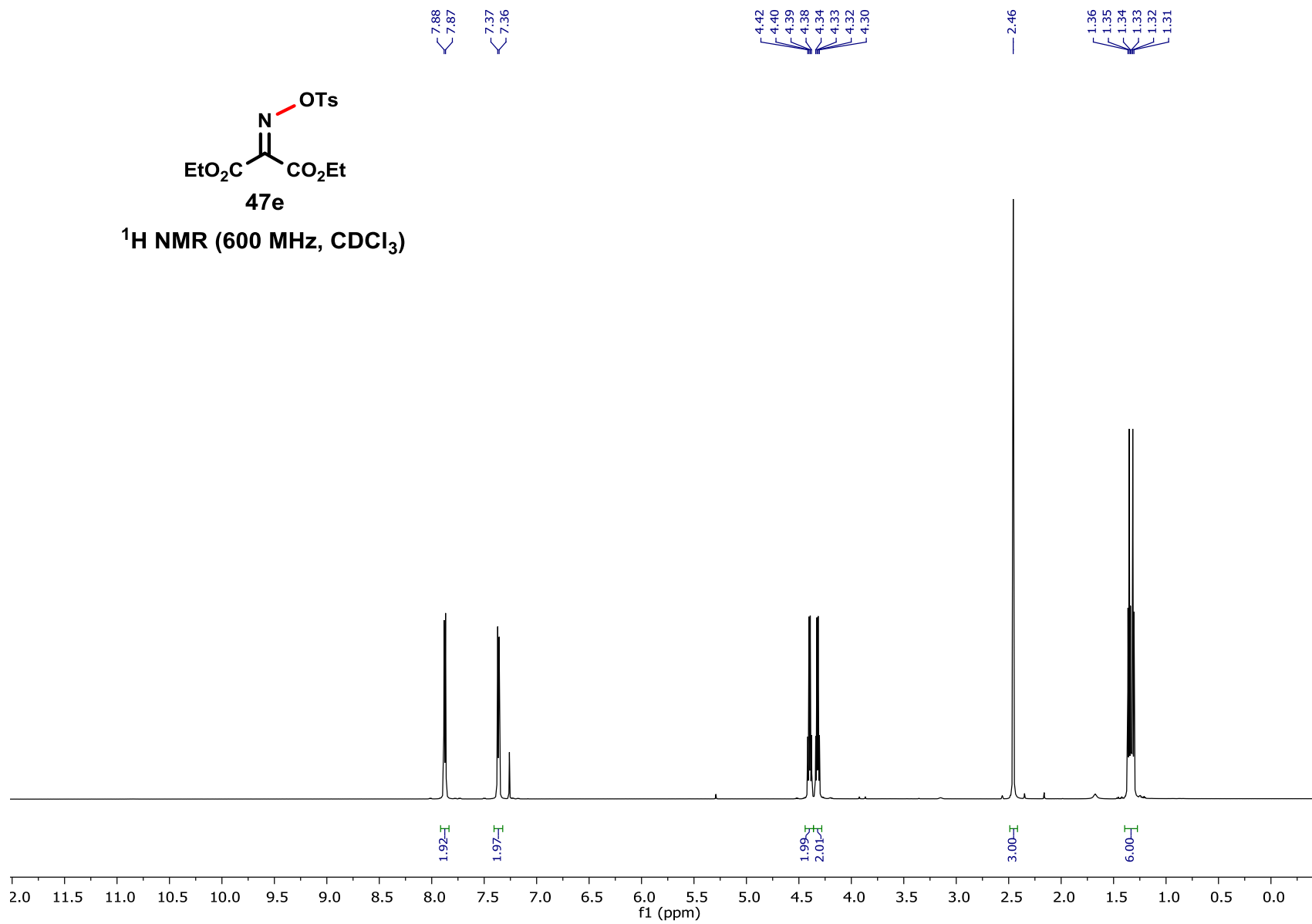
47d

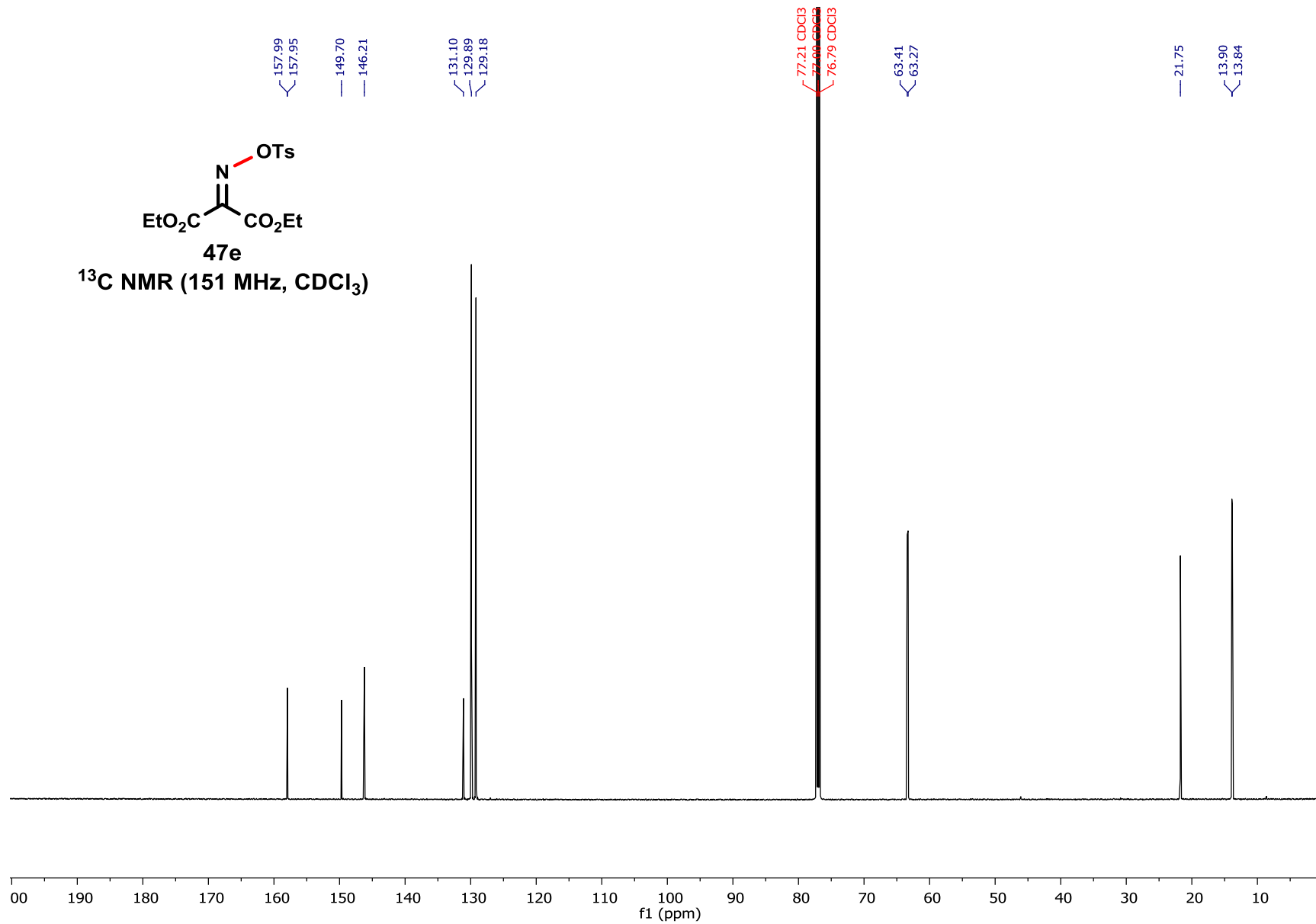
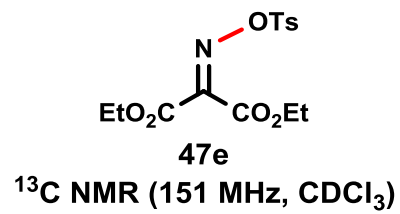
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

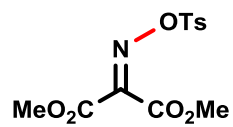




¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

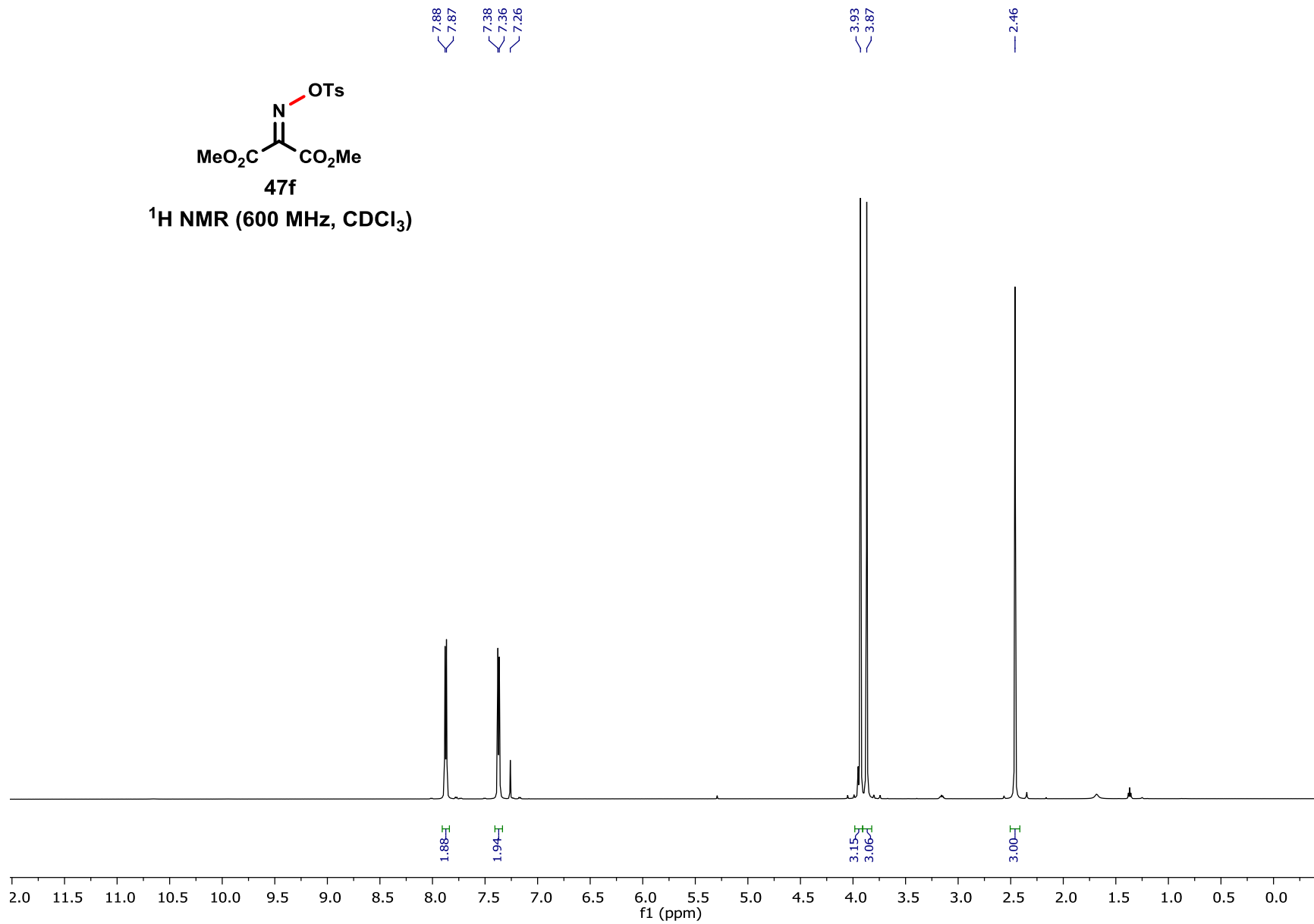


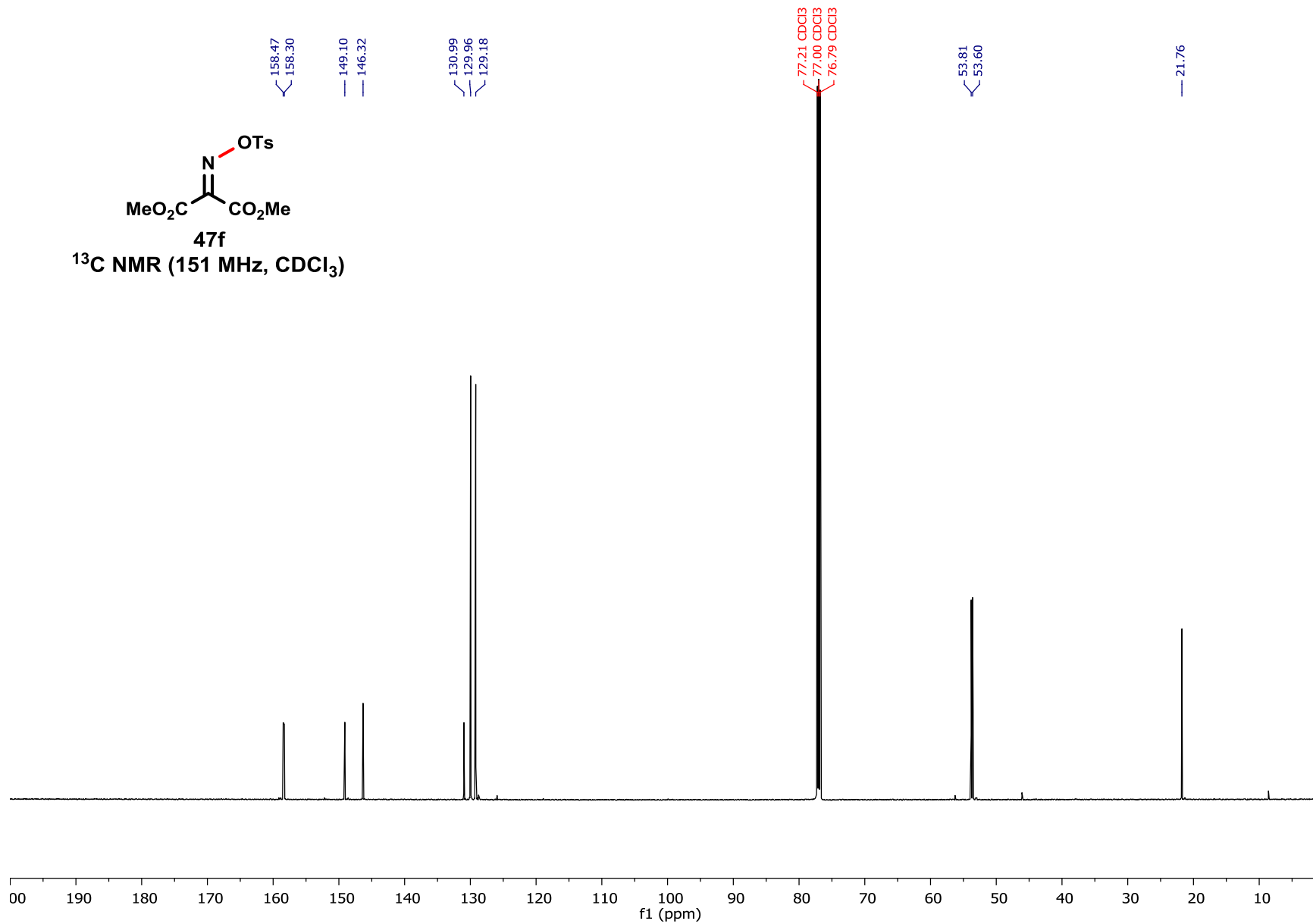
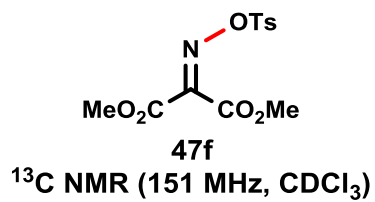


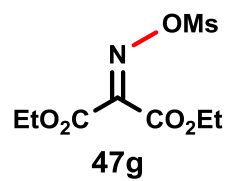


47f

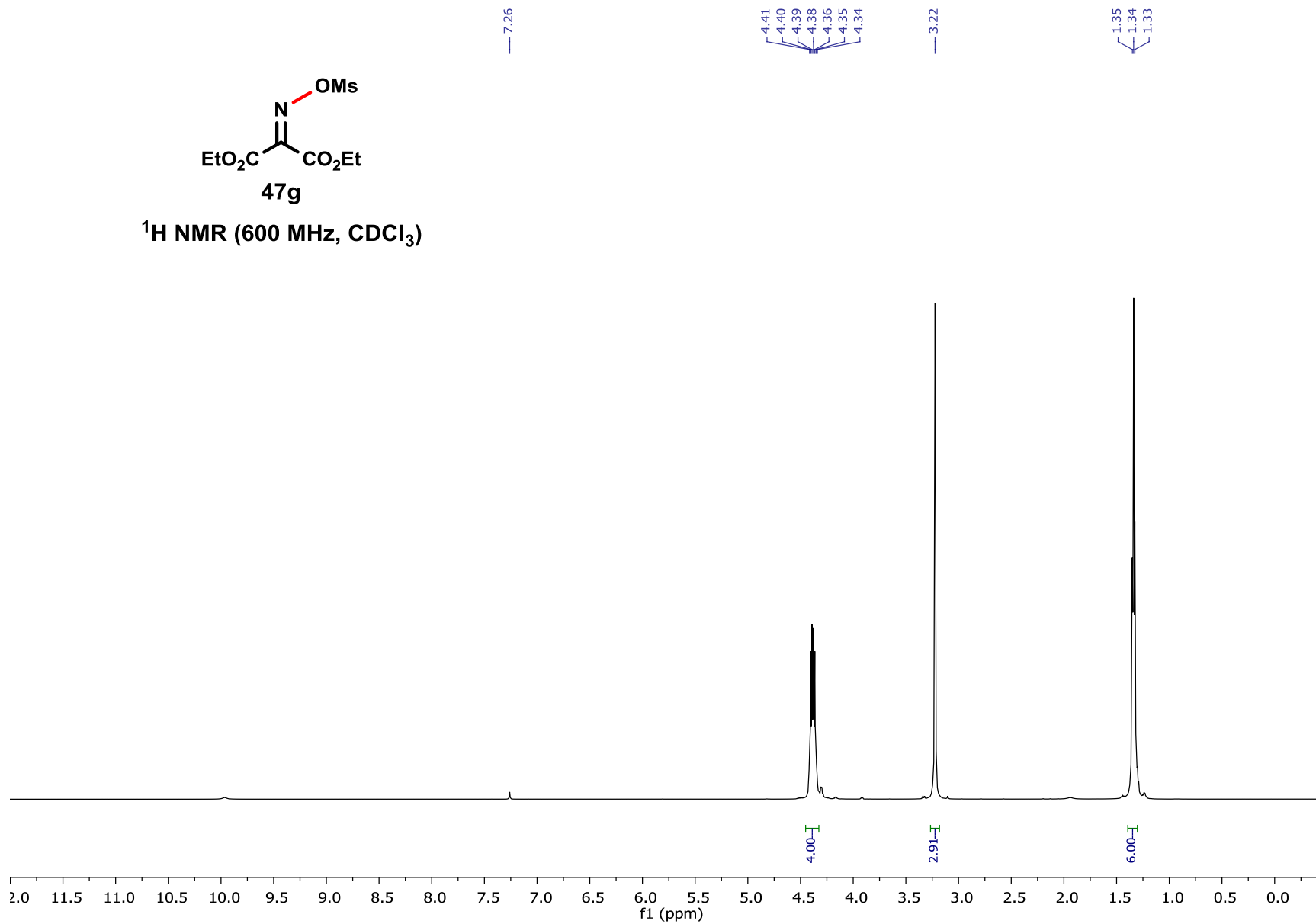
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

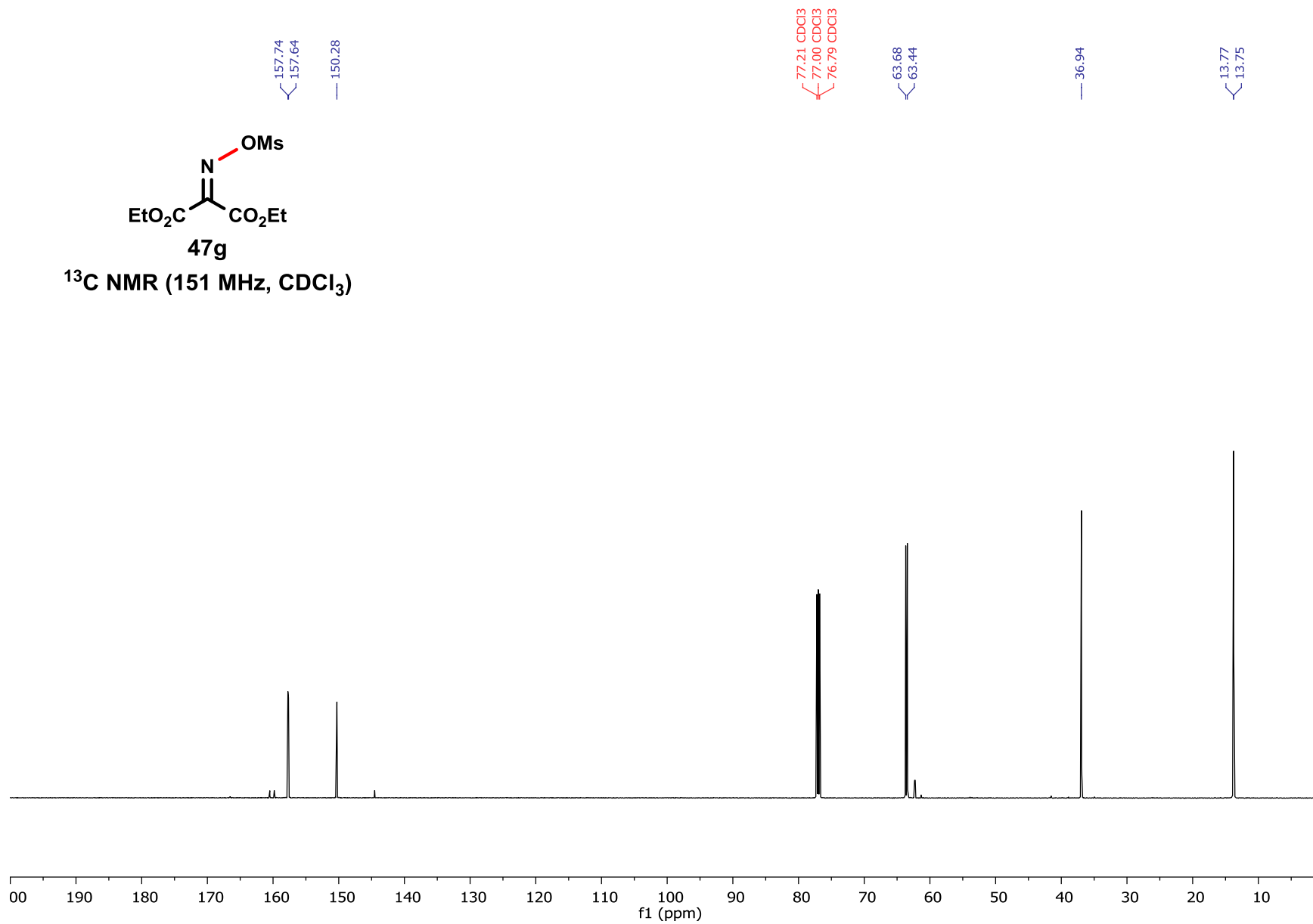
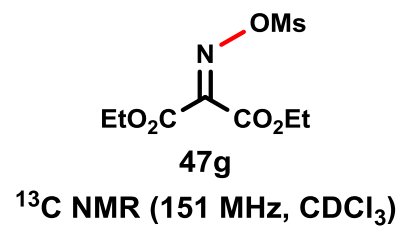


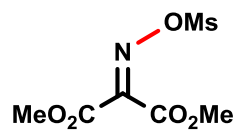




^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

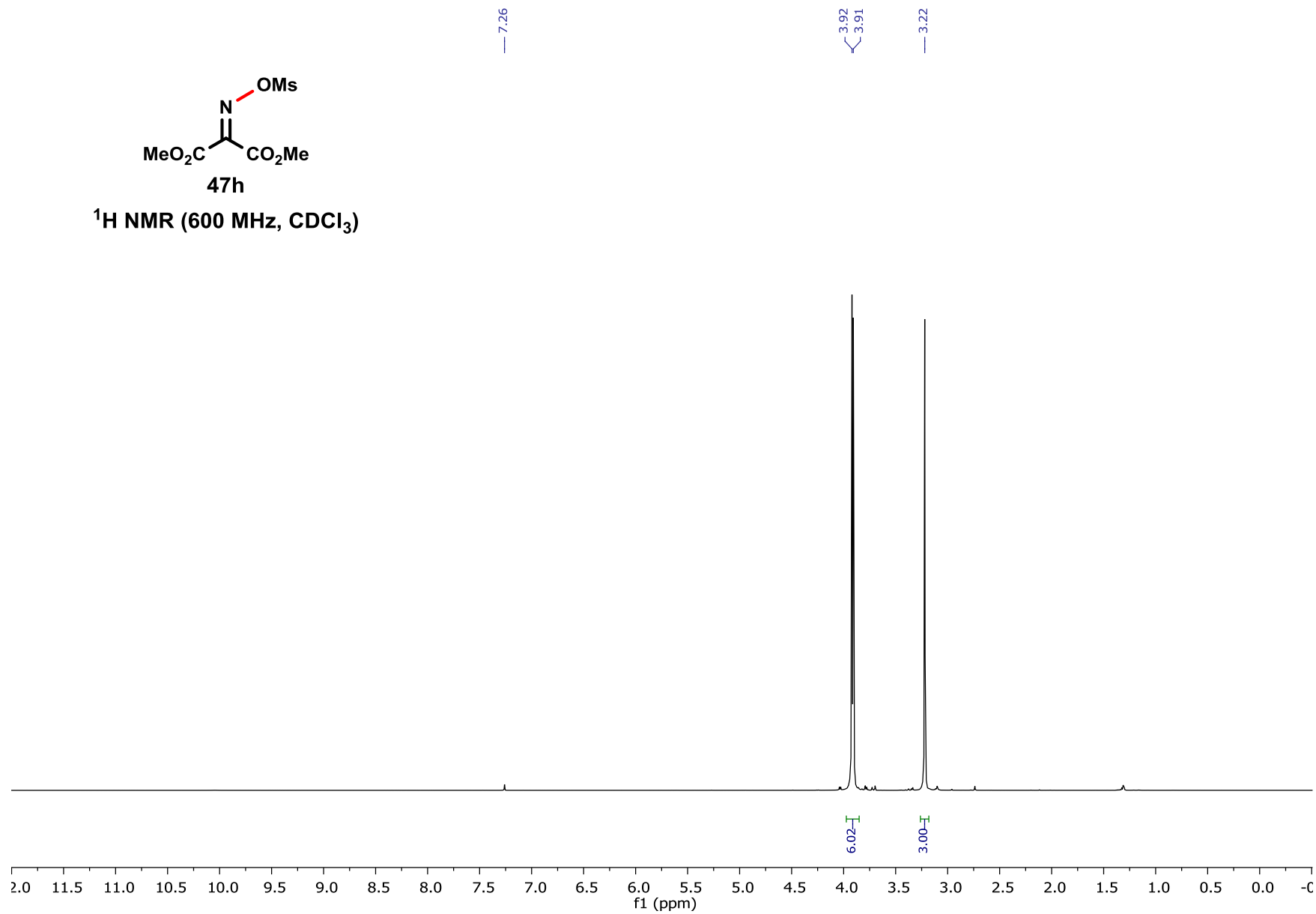




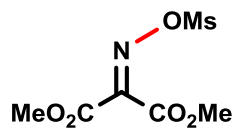


47h

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

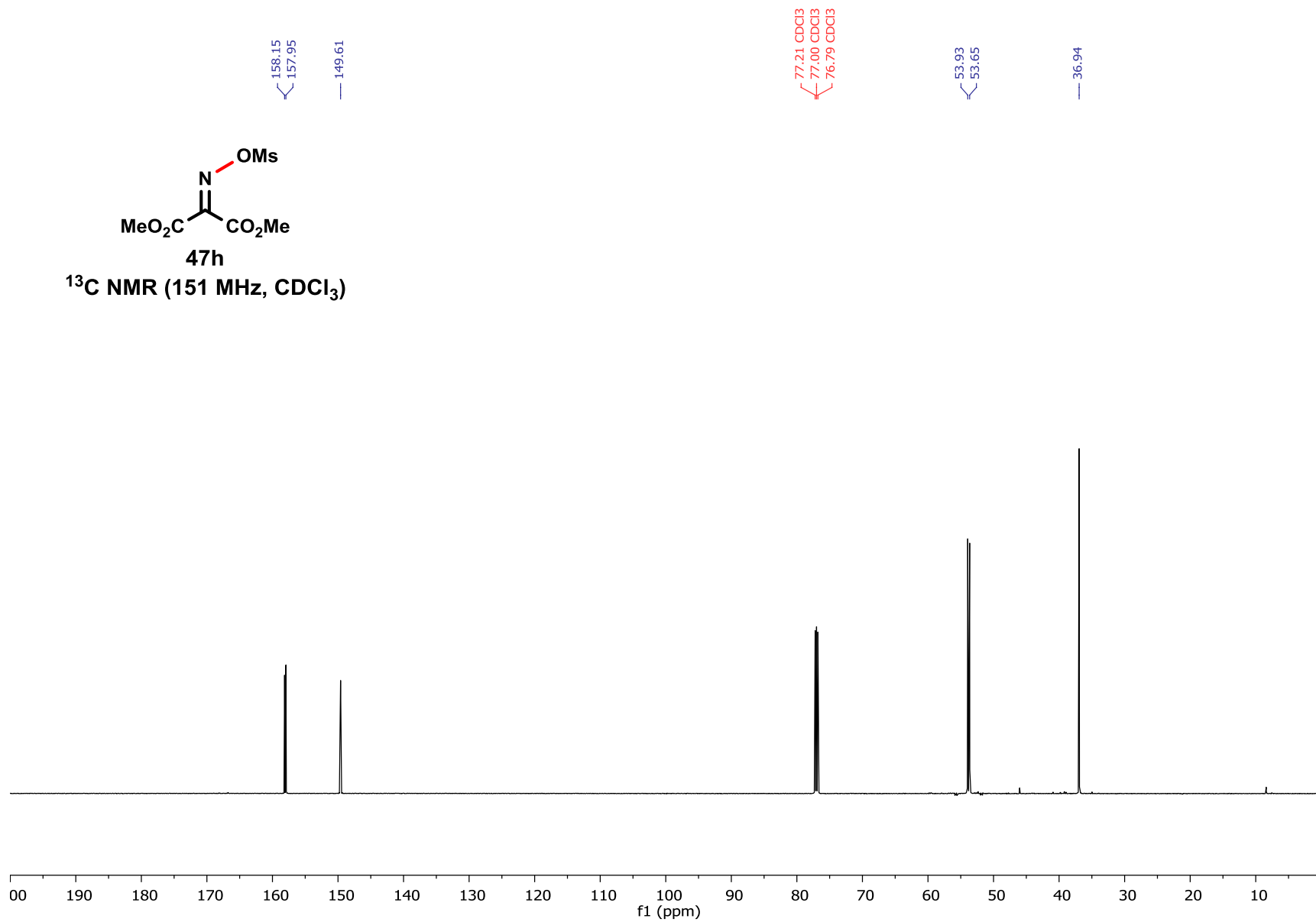


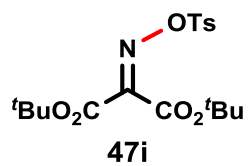
S269



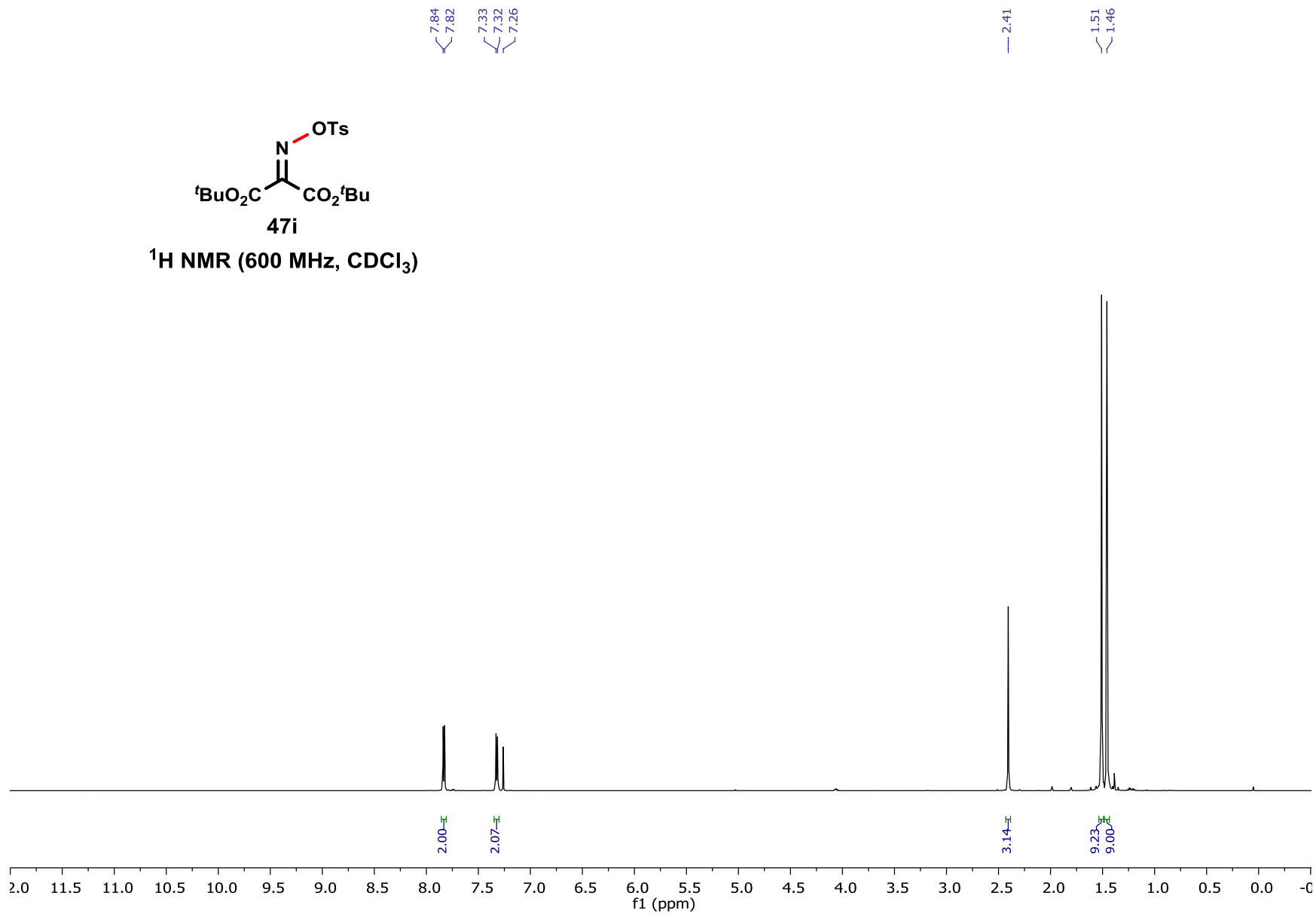
47h

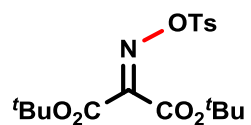
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)





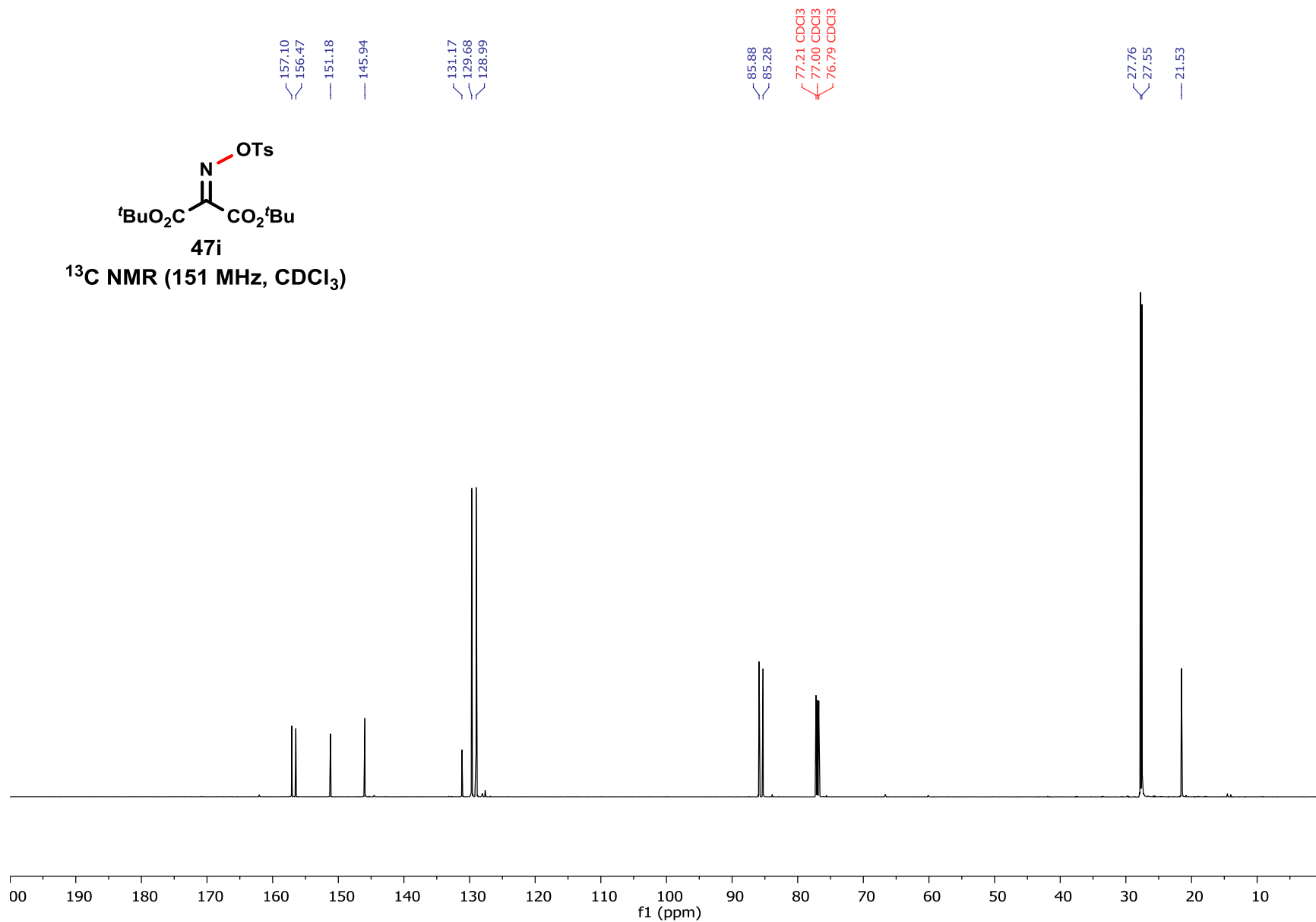
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

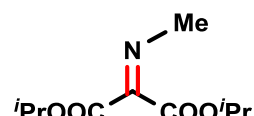


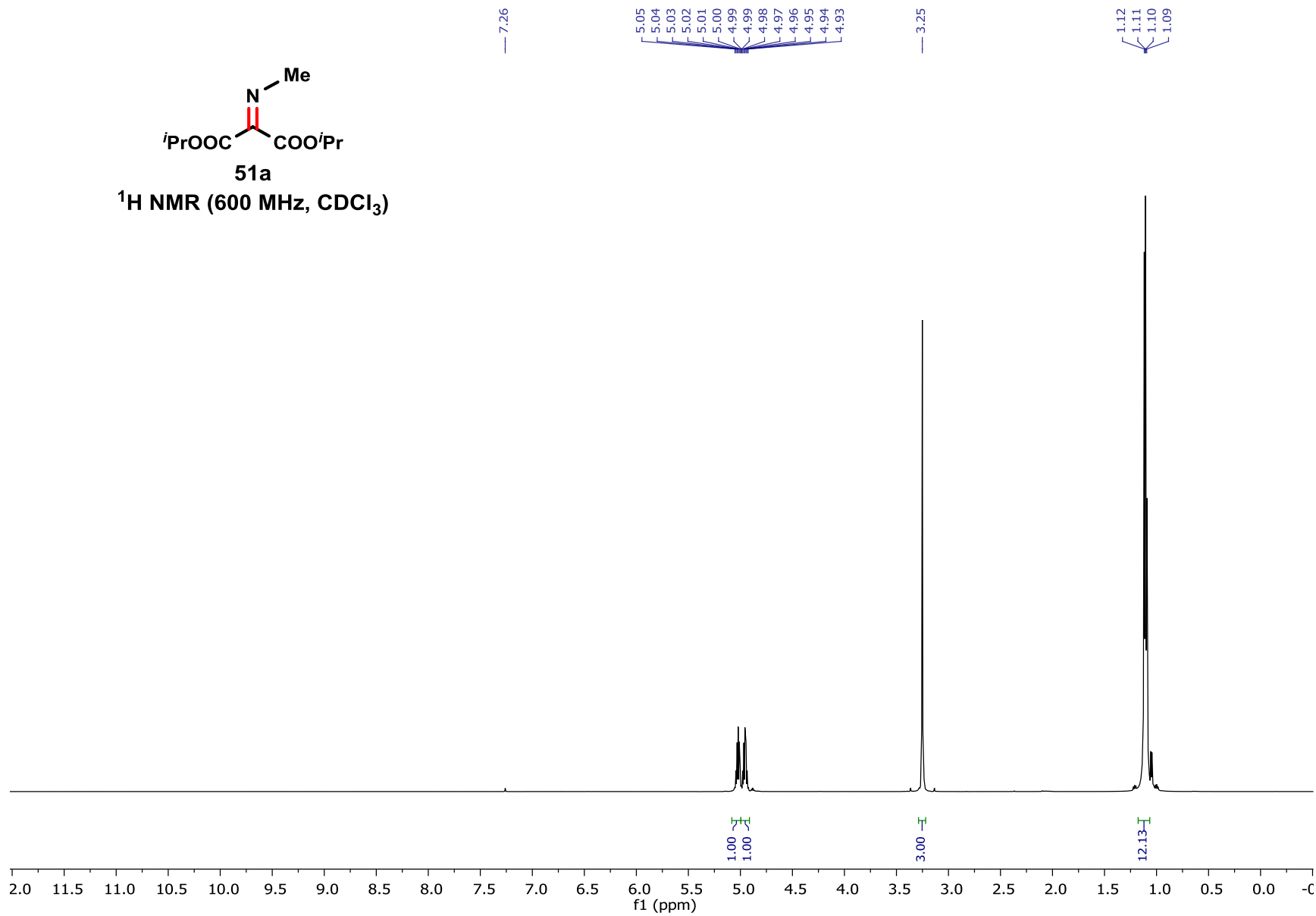


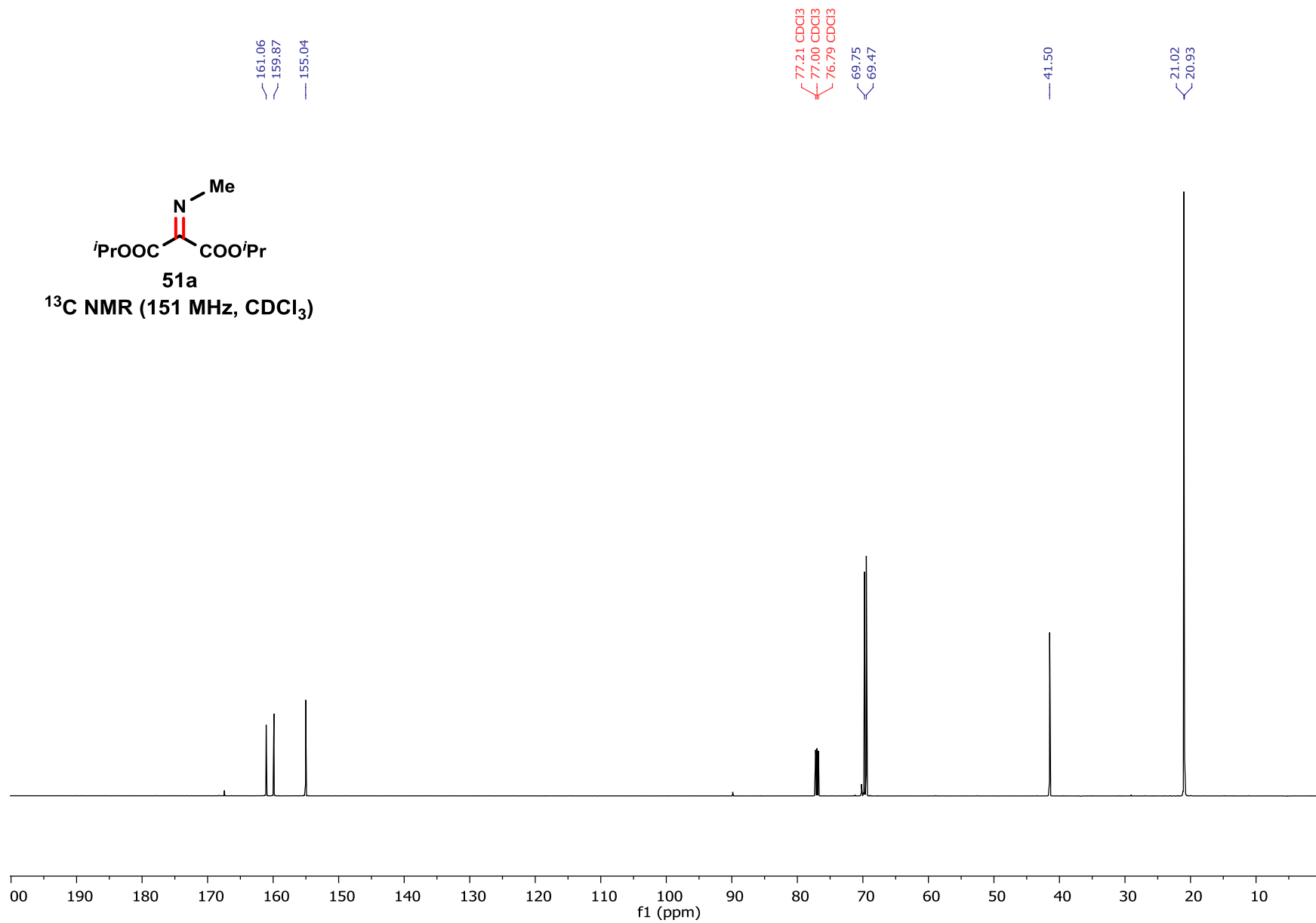
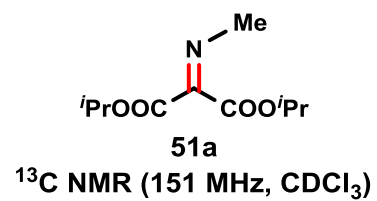
47i

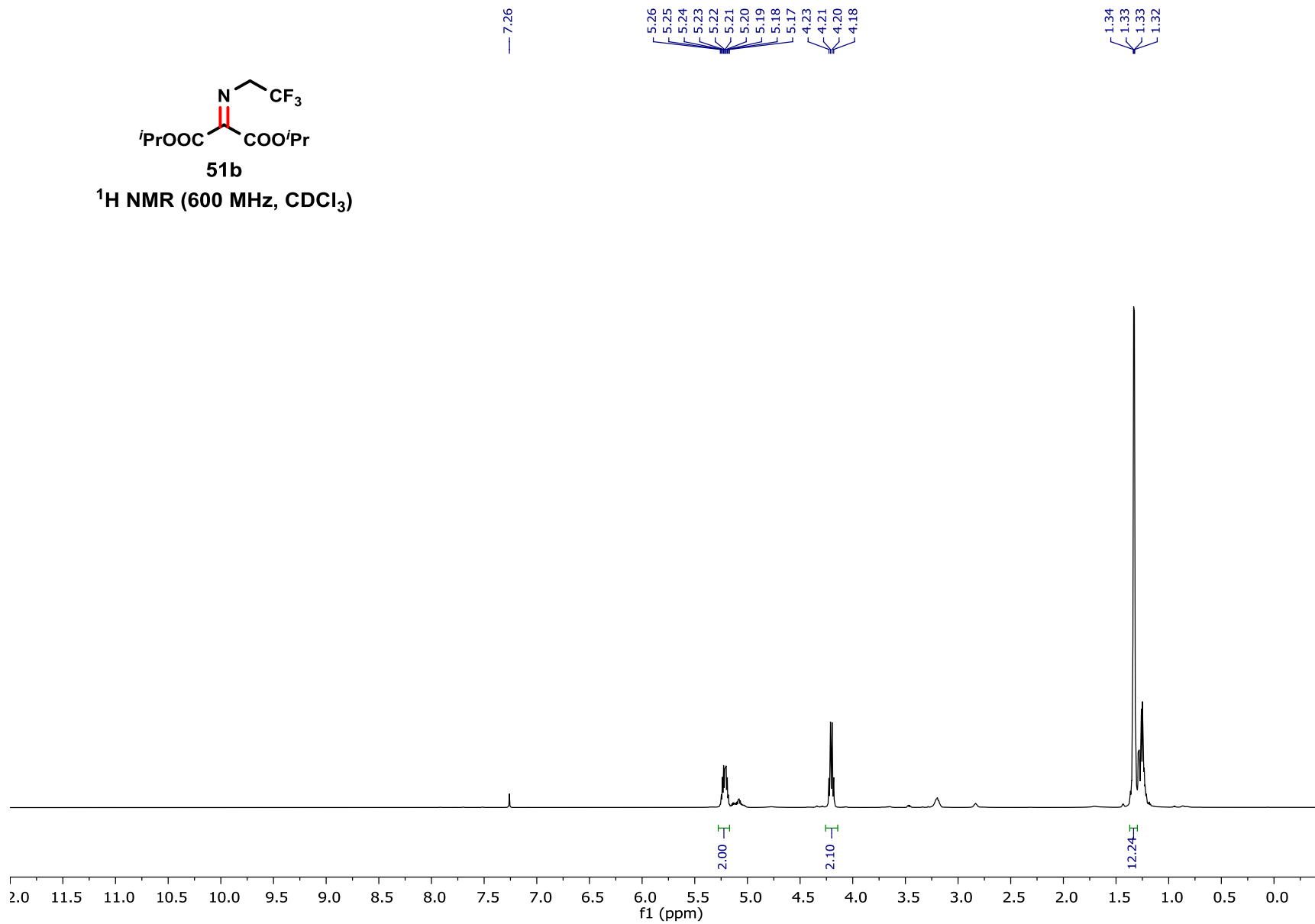
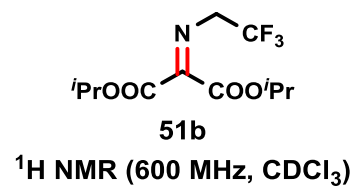
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

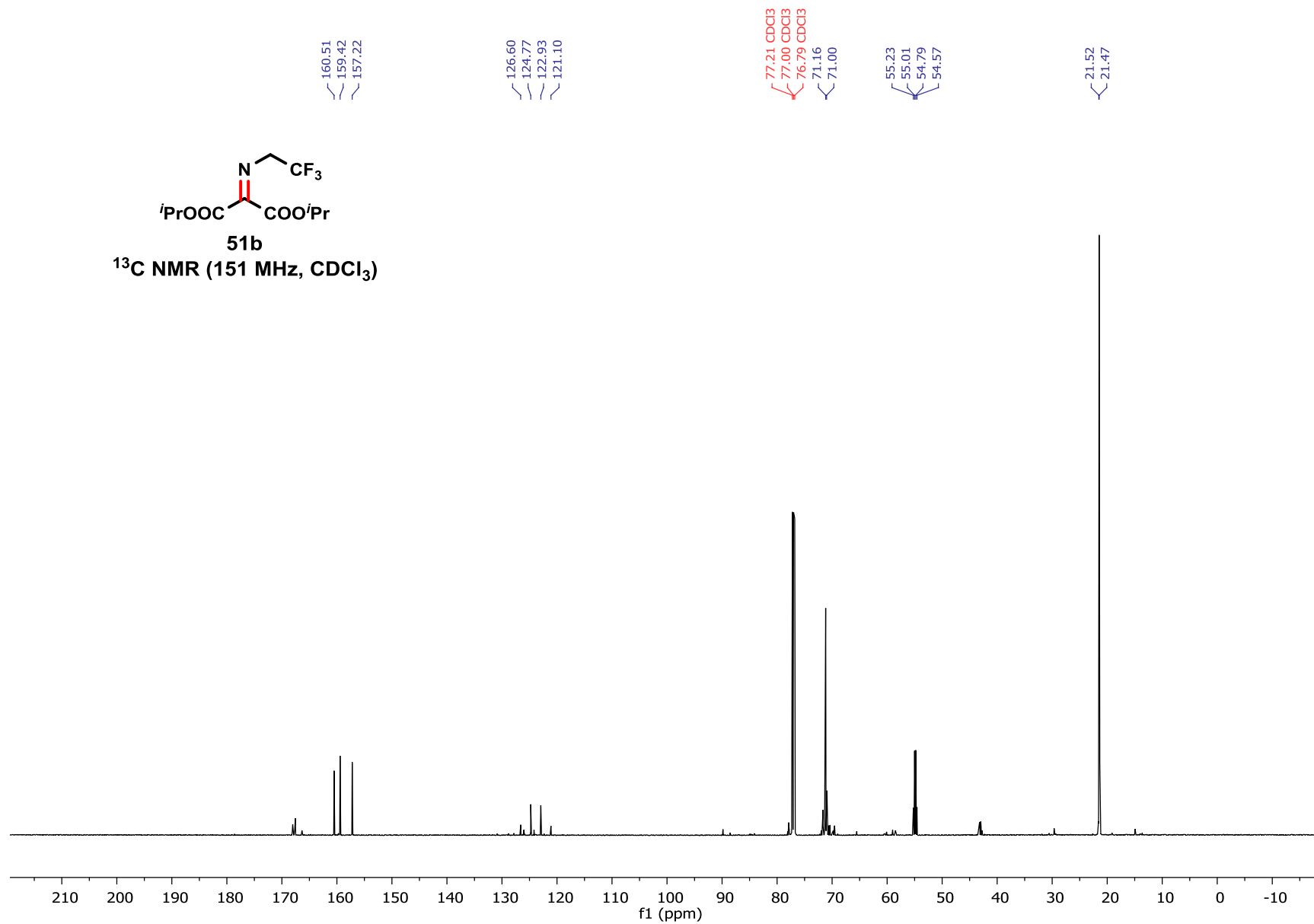
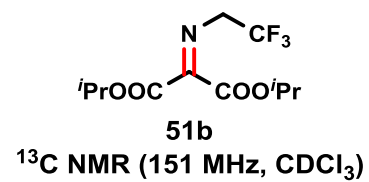


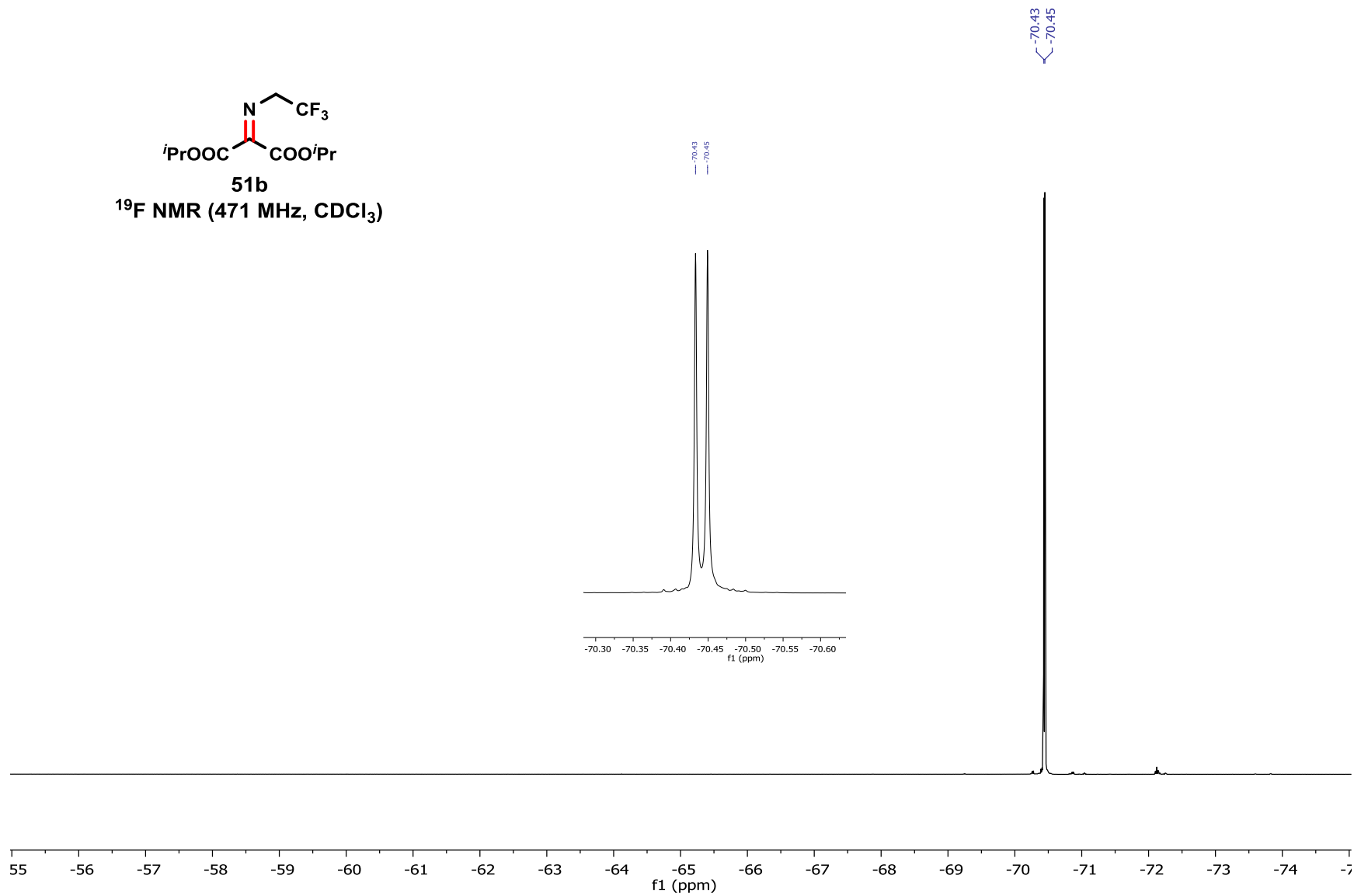
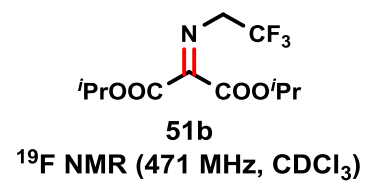

51a
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

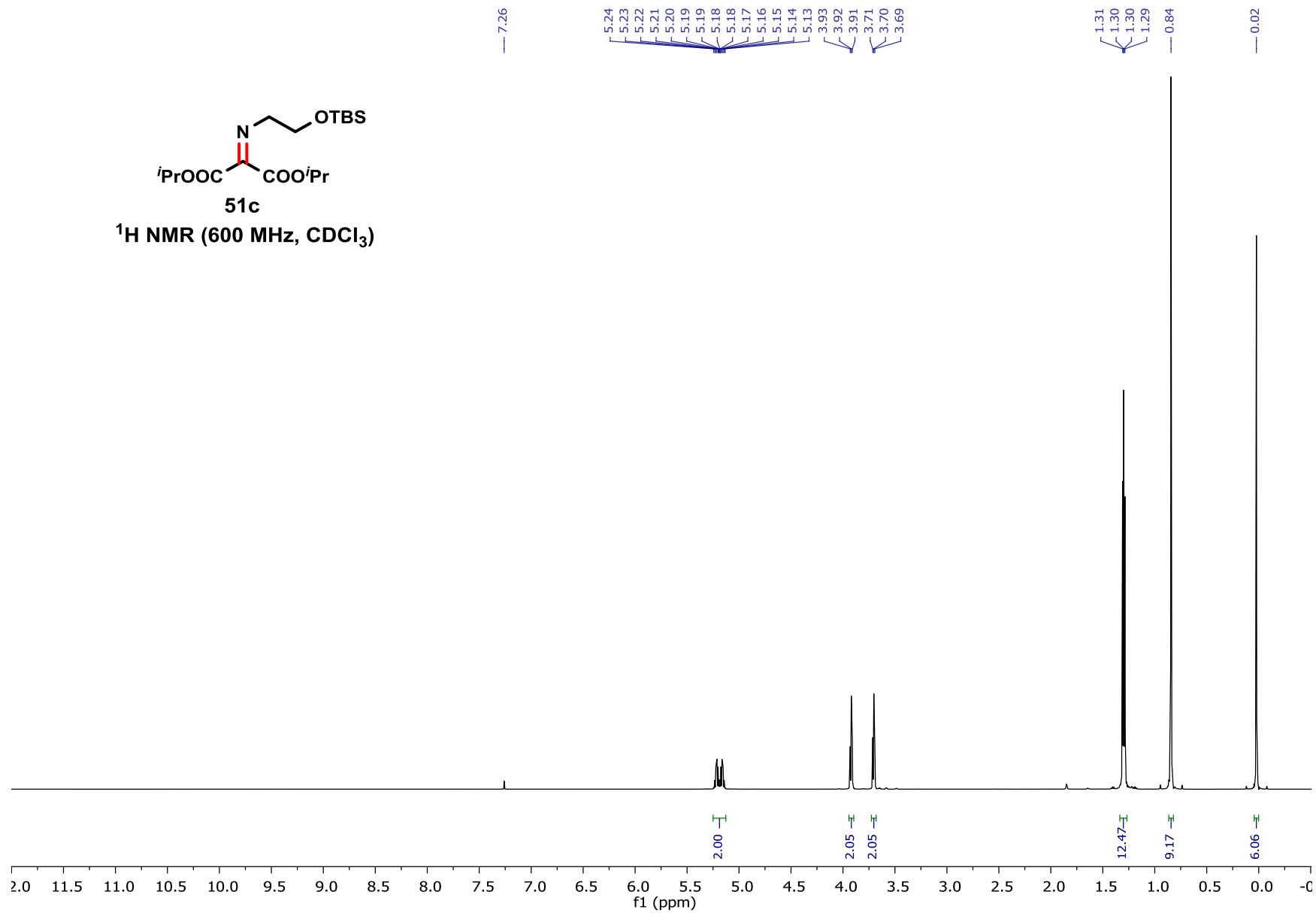
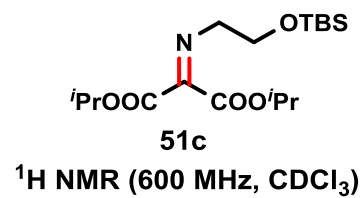


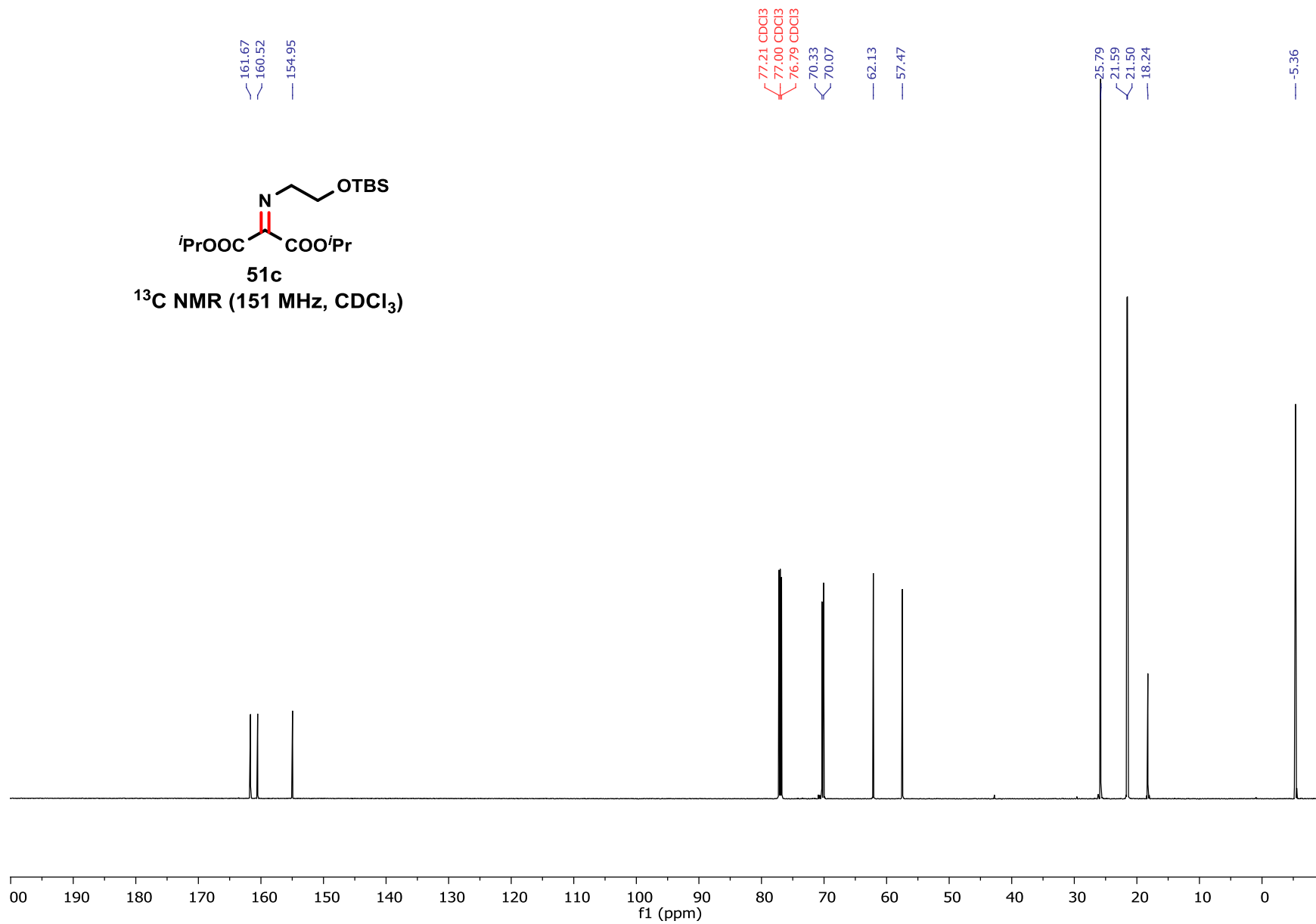
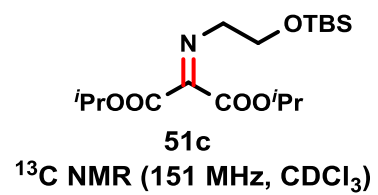


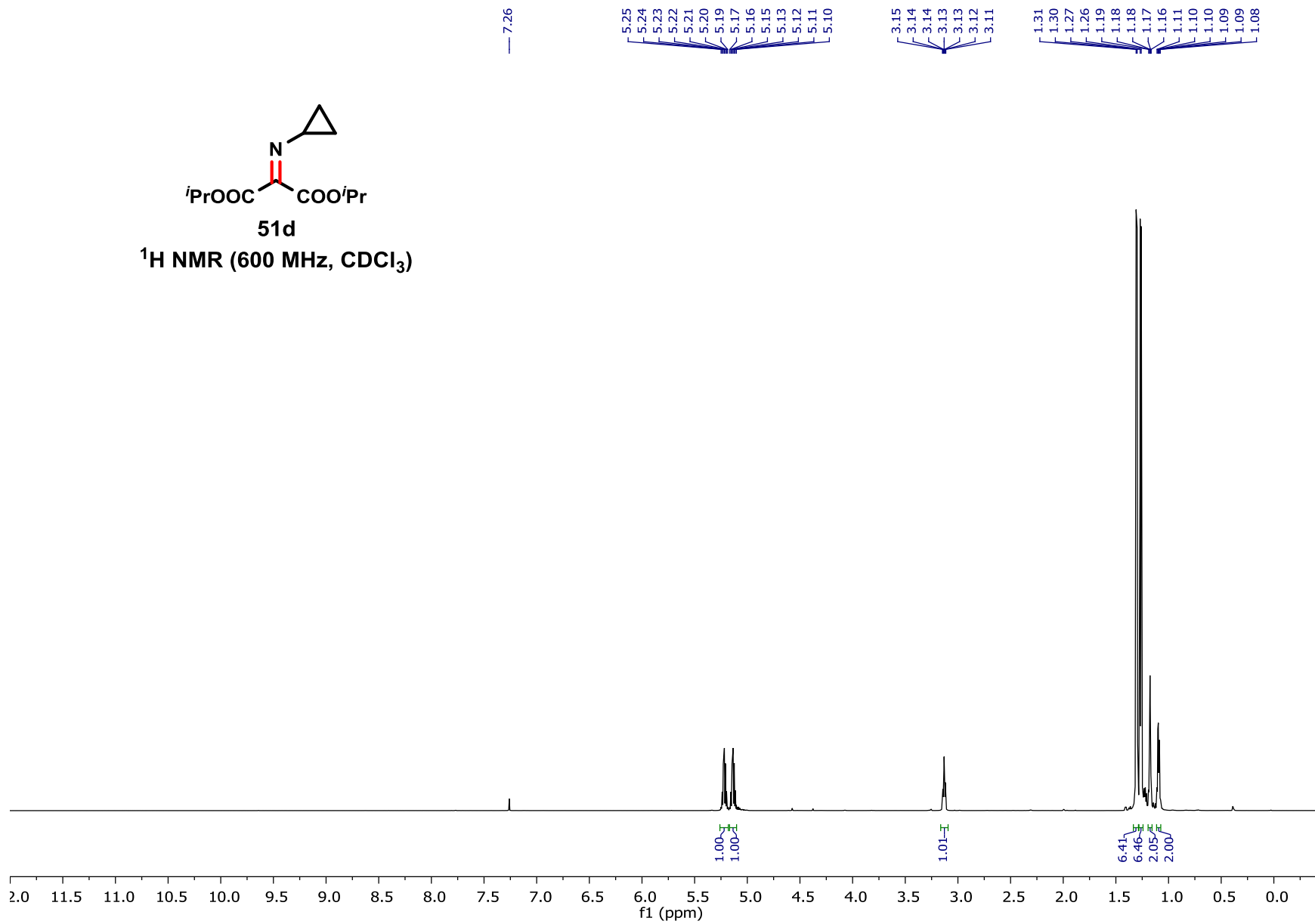
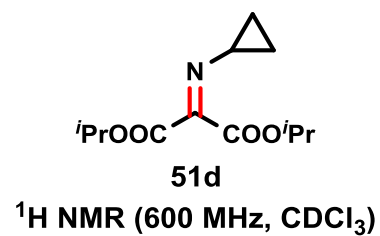


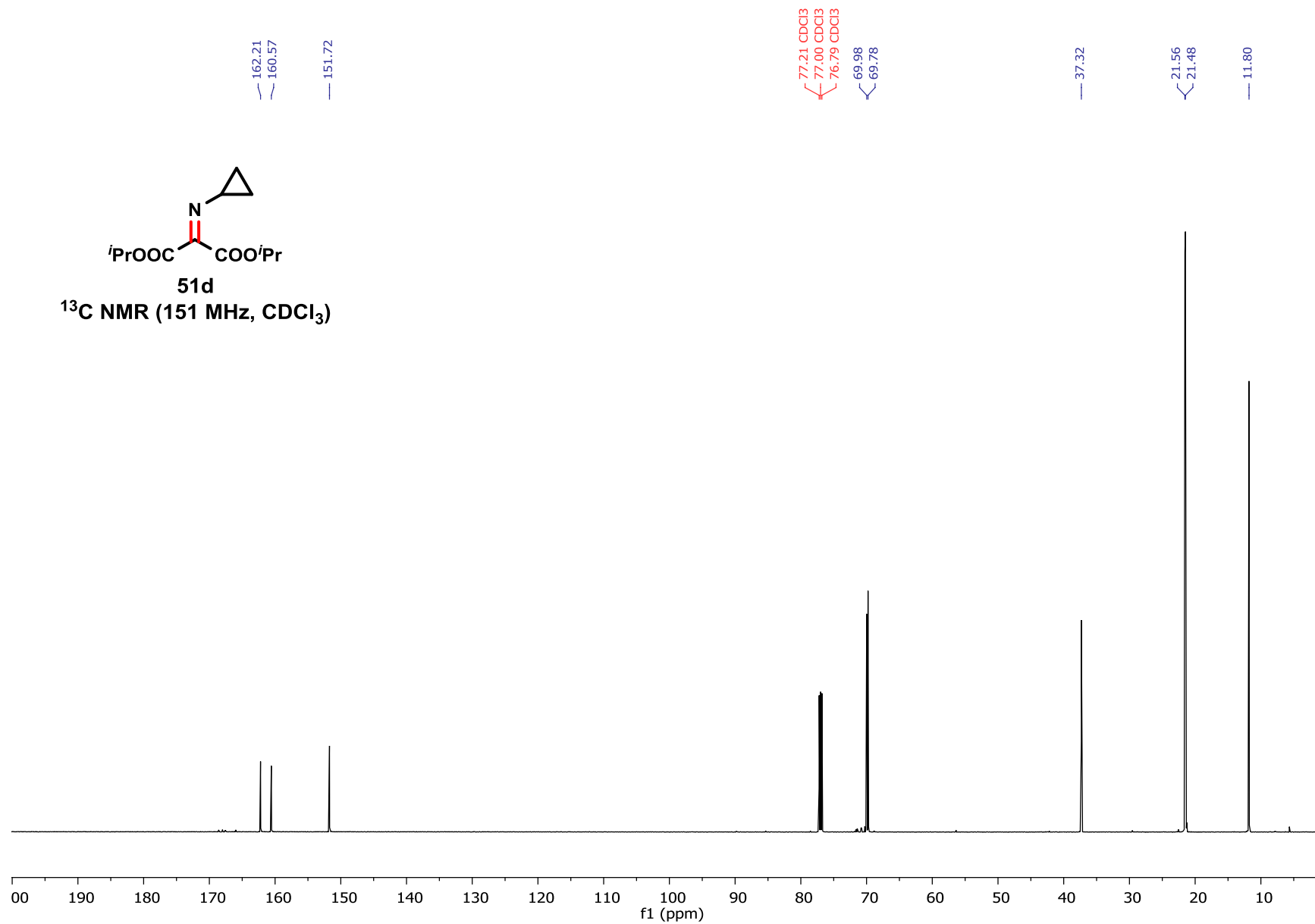
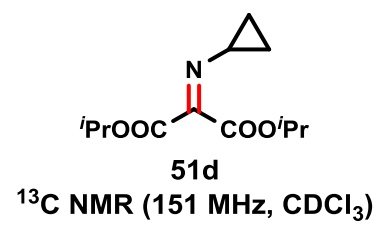


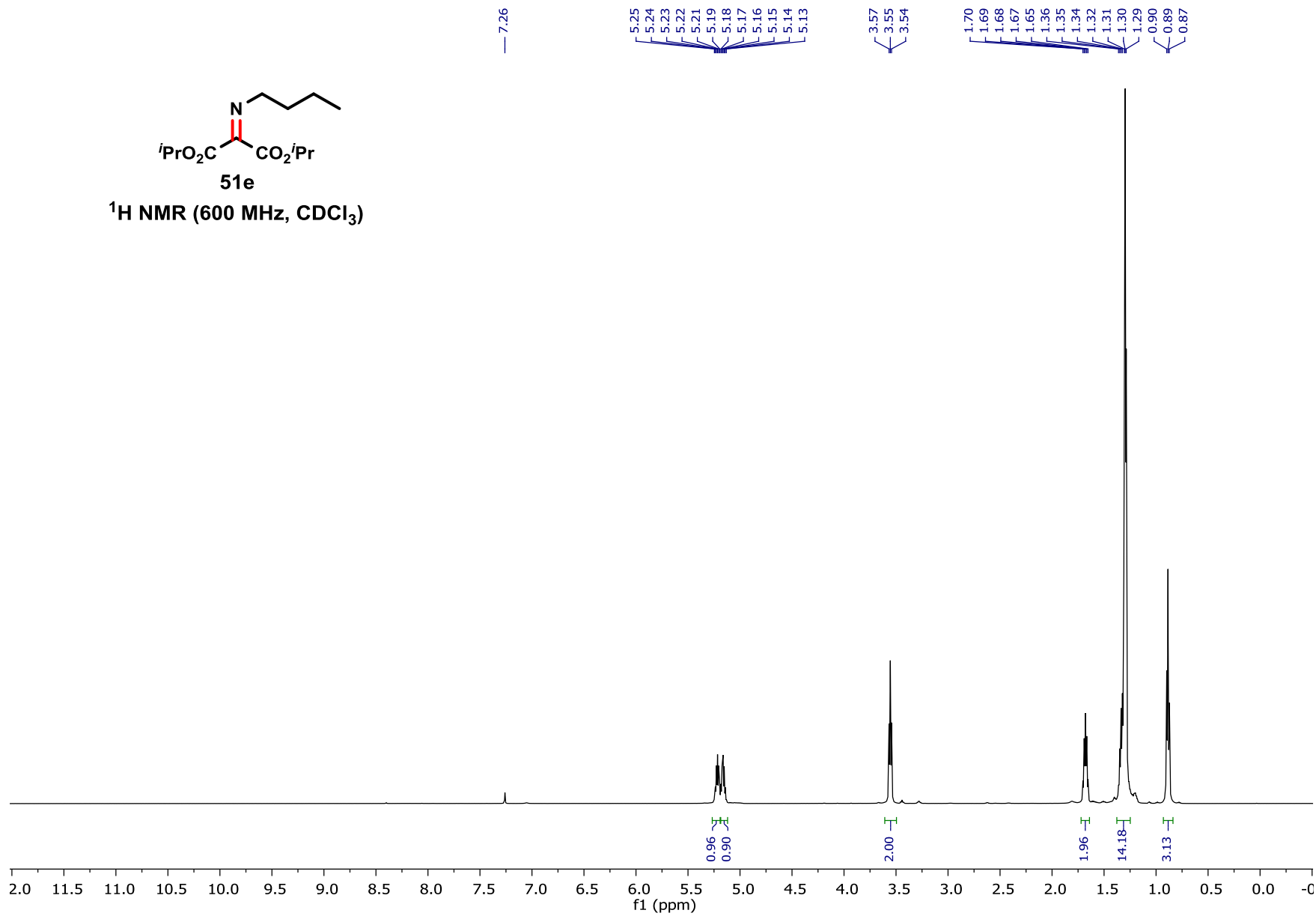
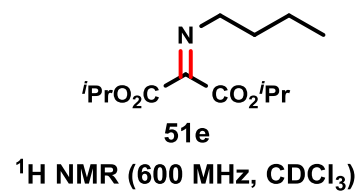


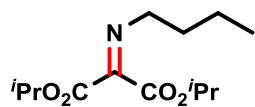






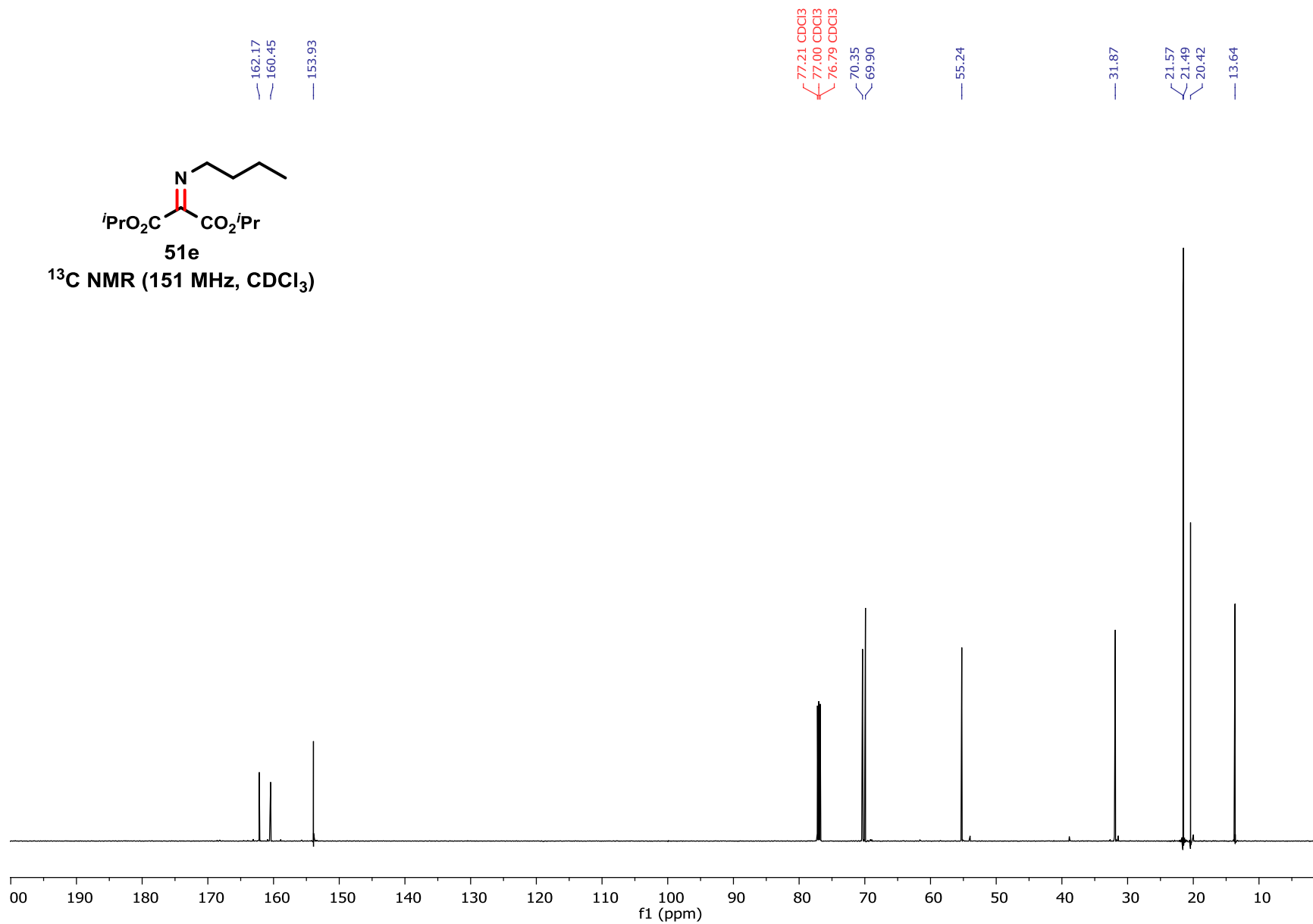


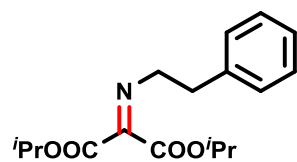




51e

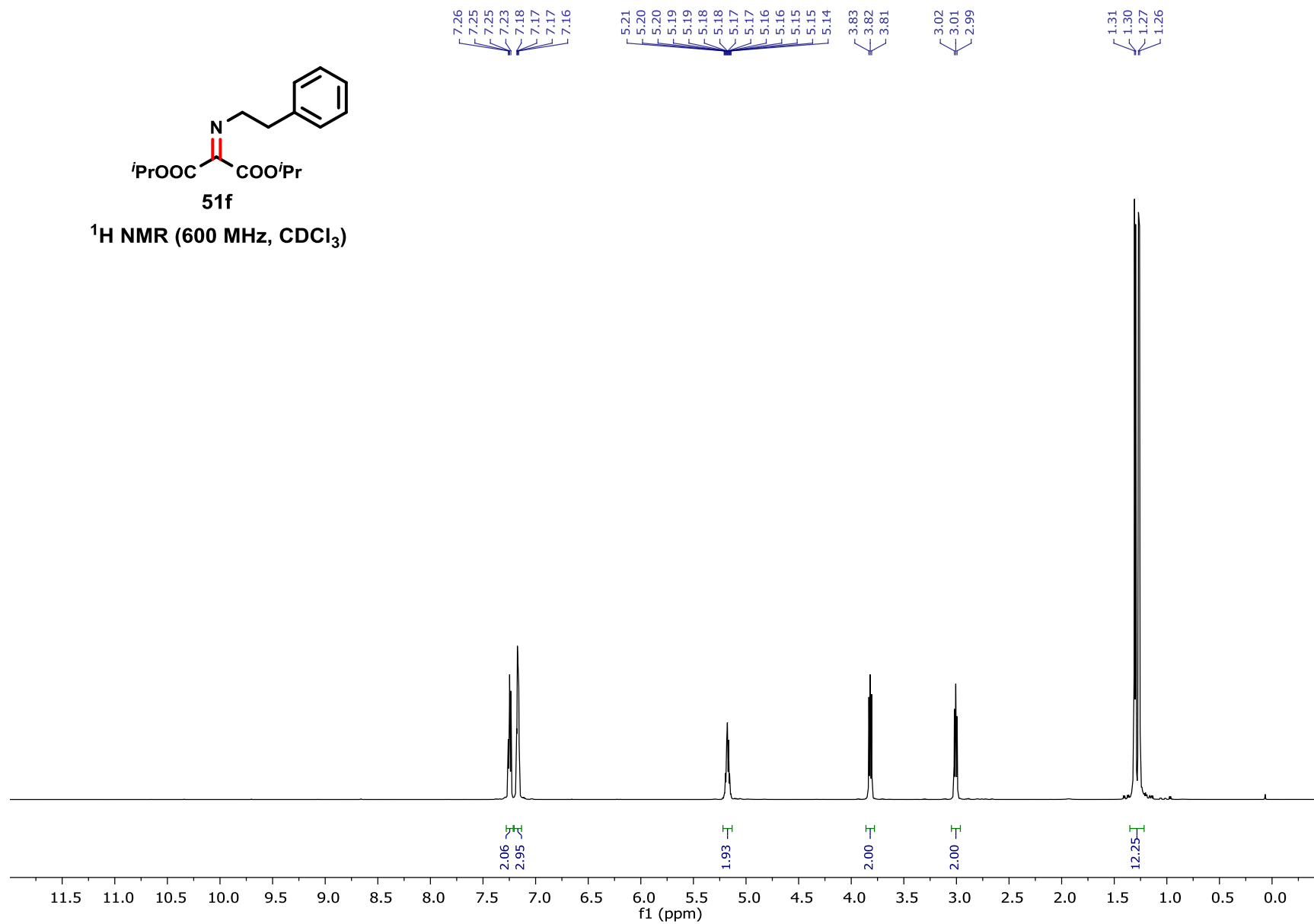
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

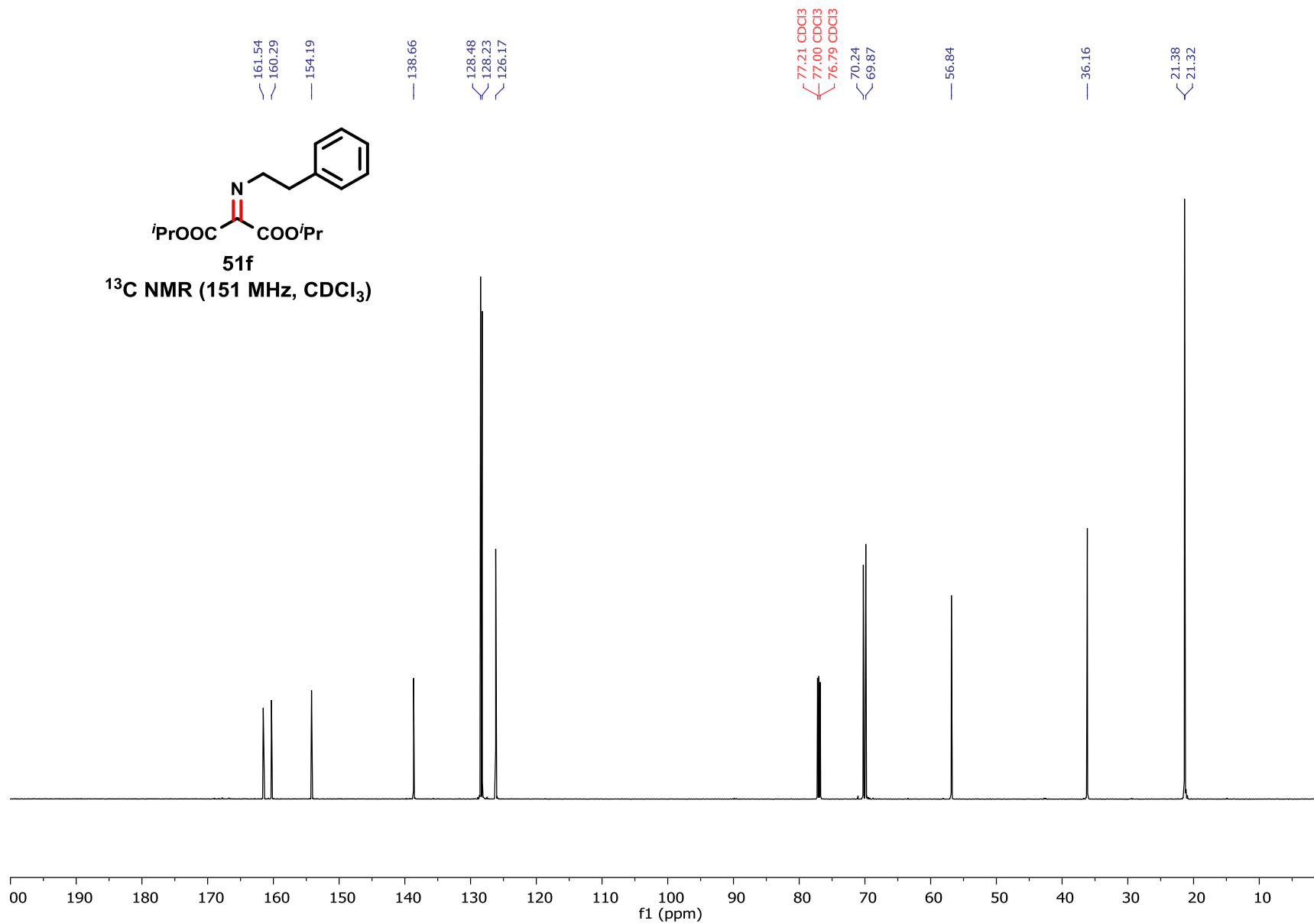
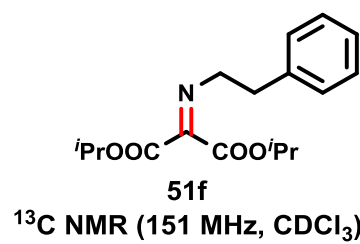


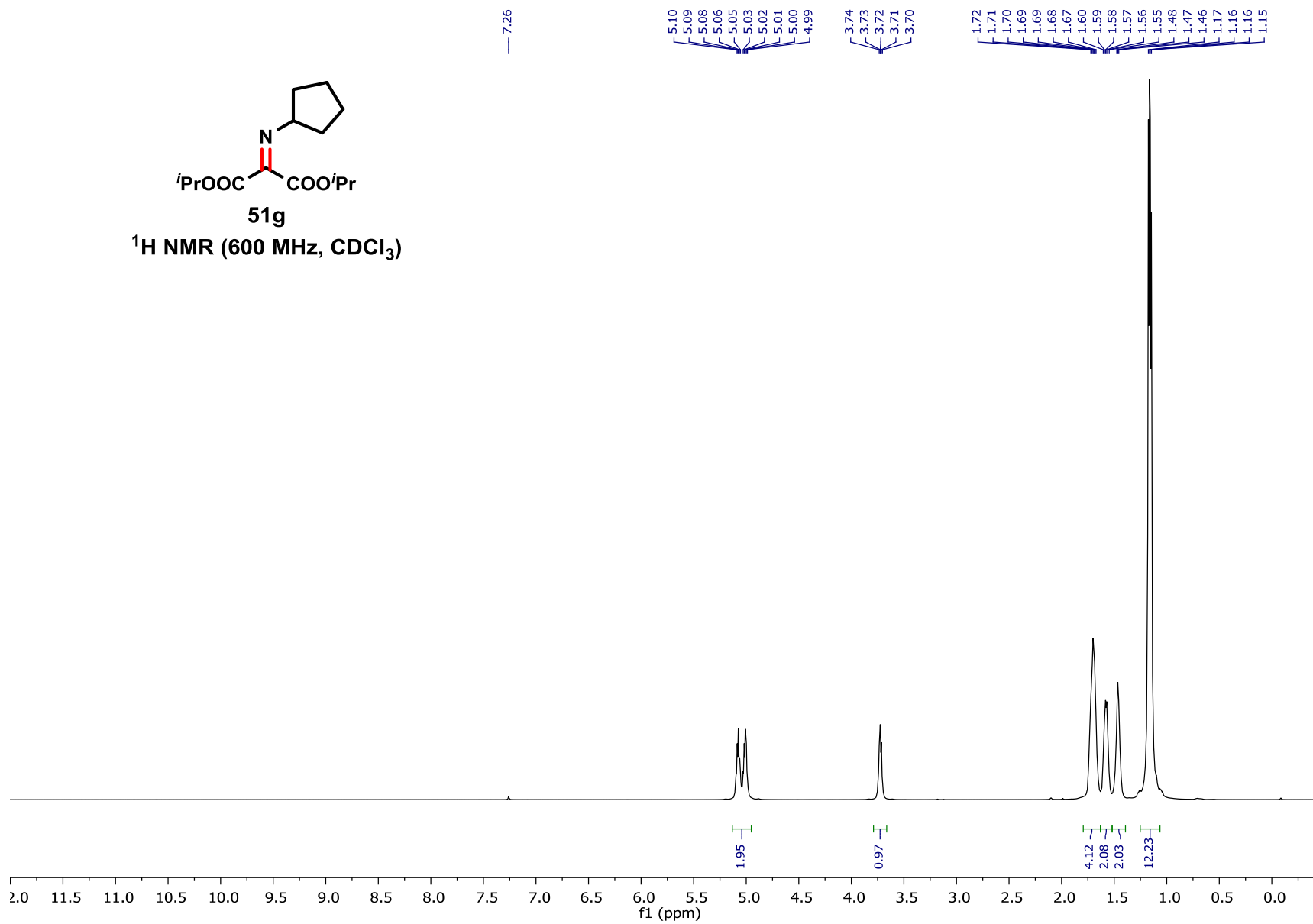
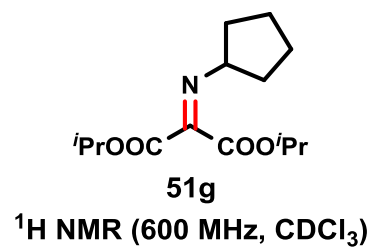


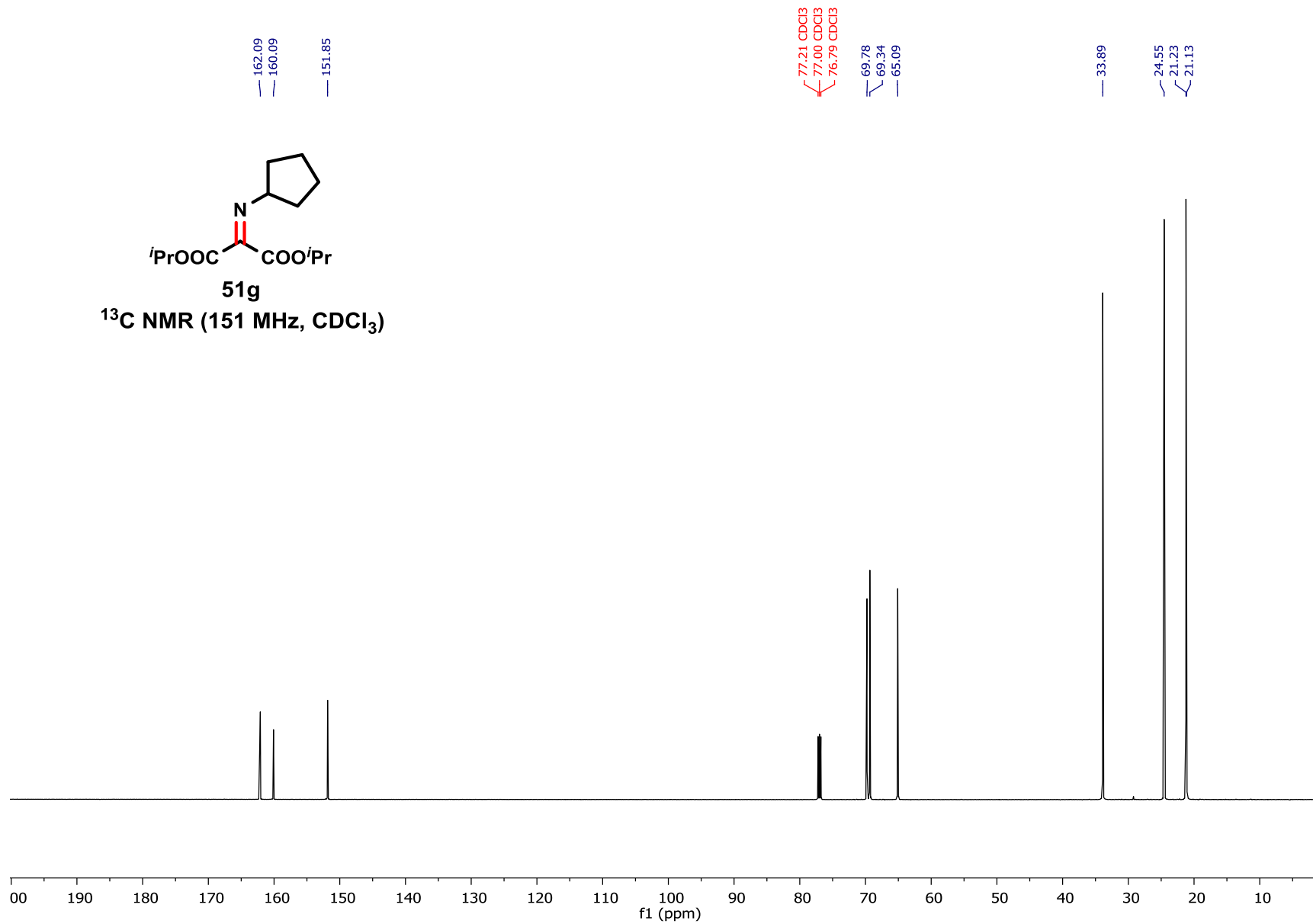
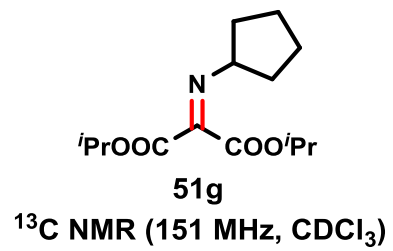
51f

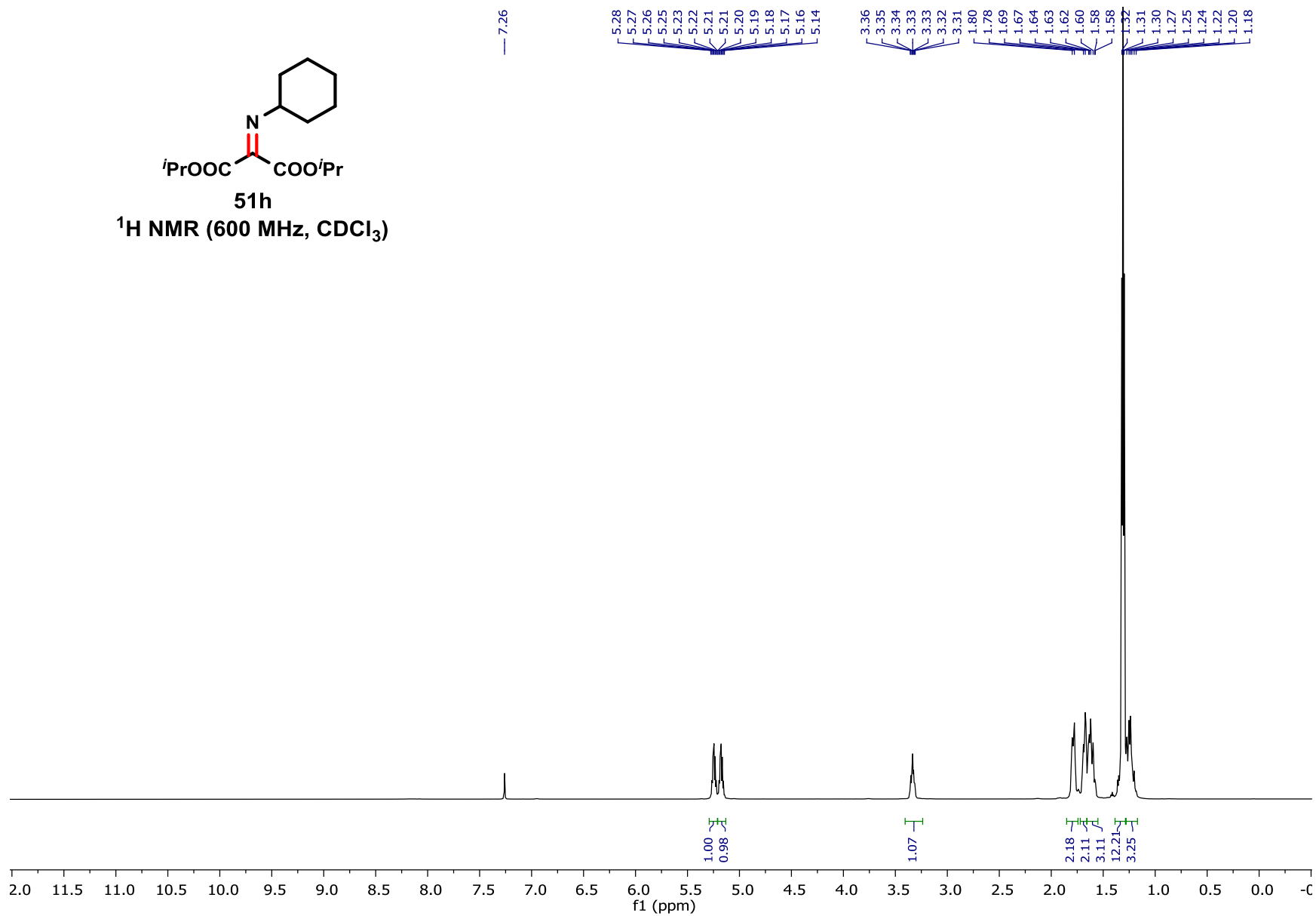
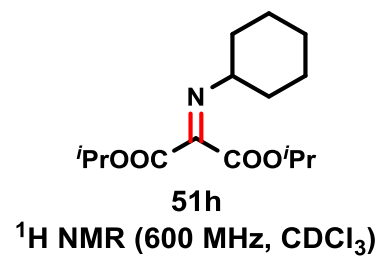
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

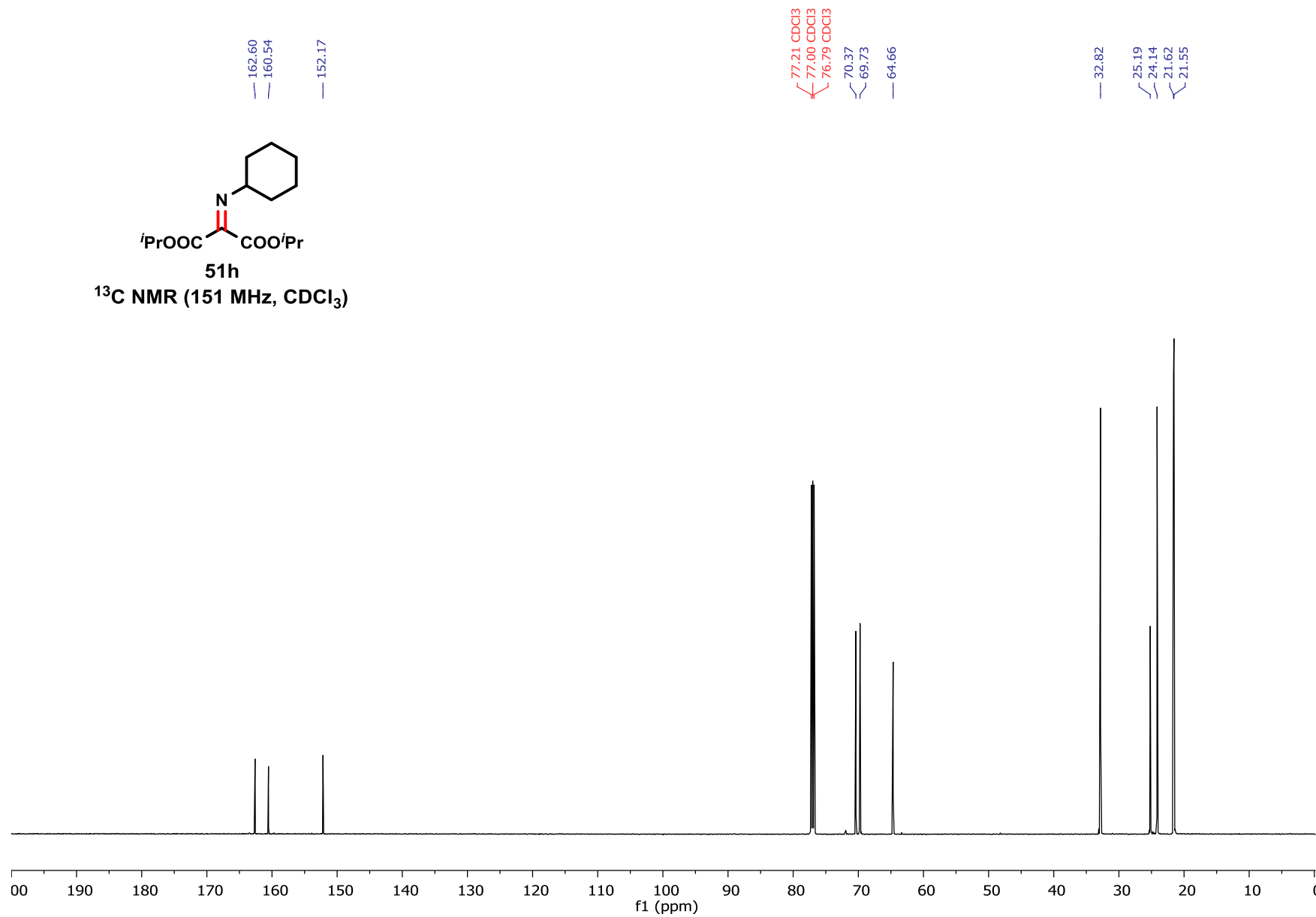
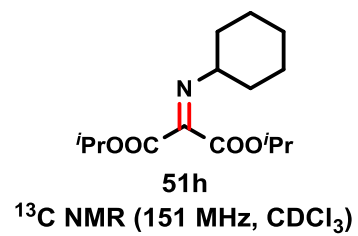


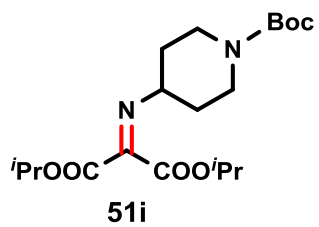




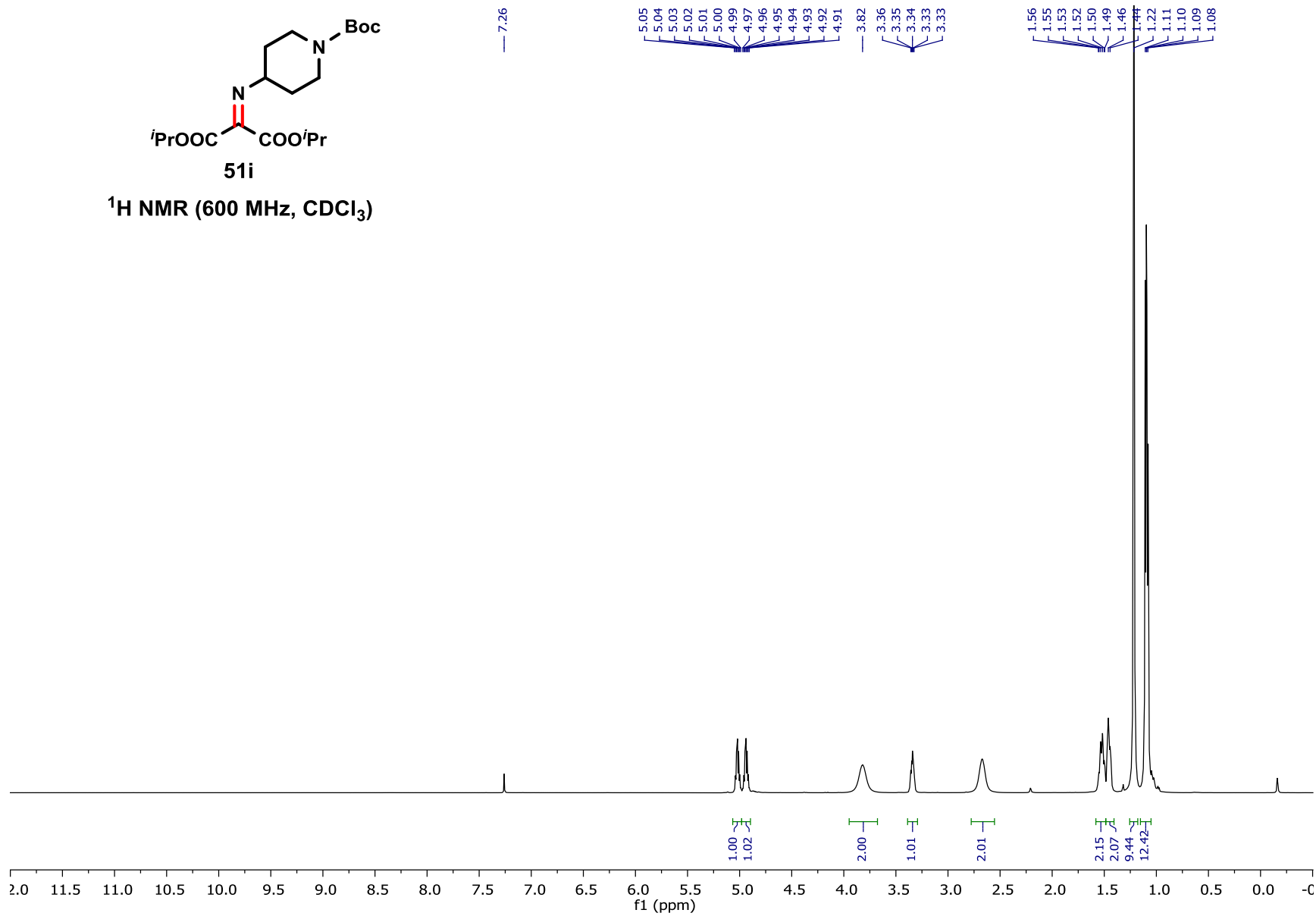


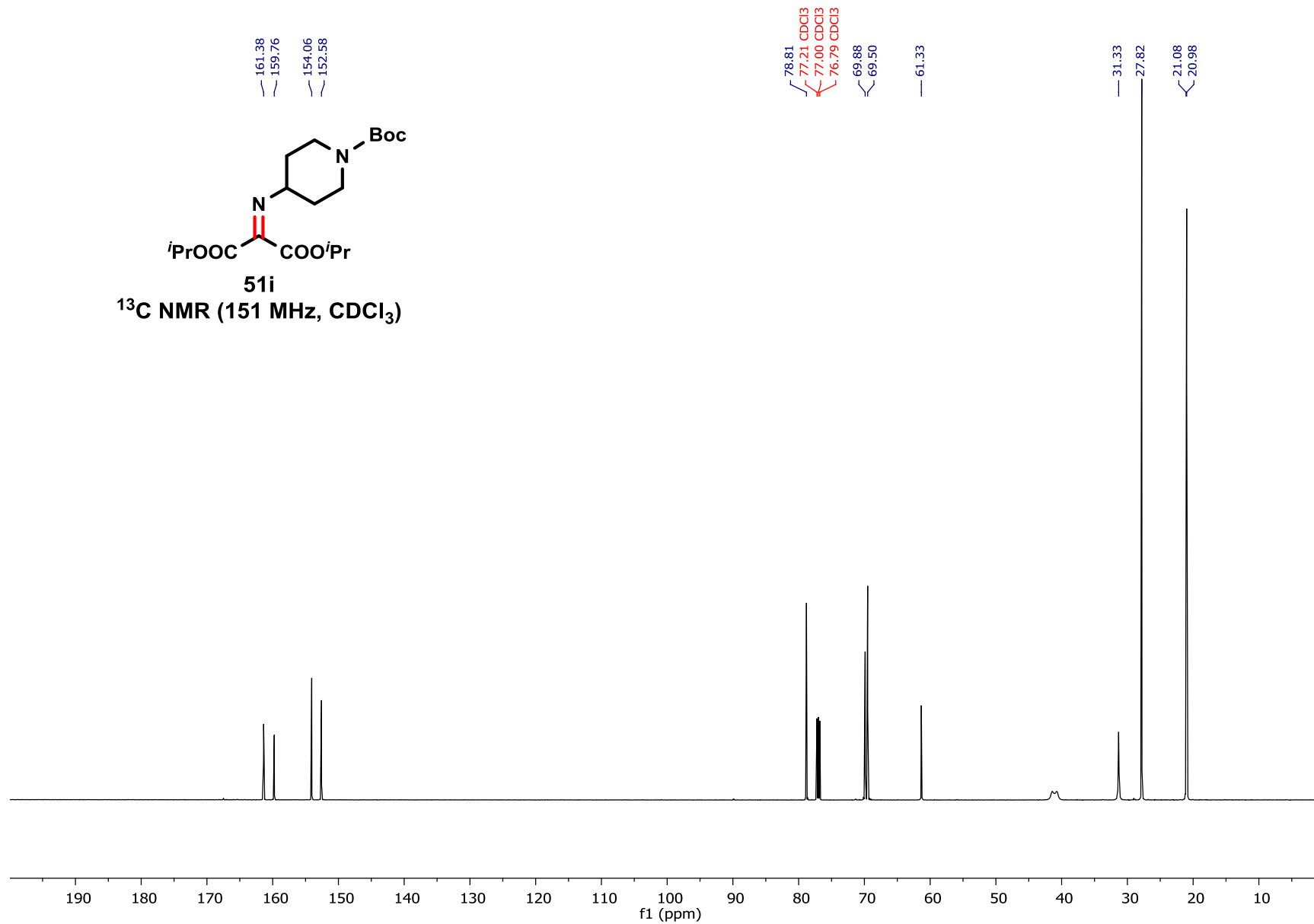
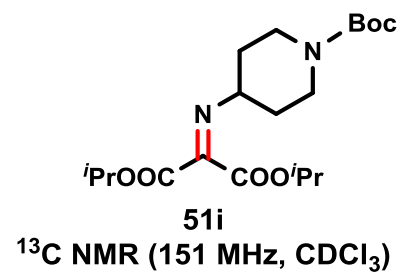




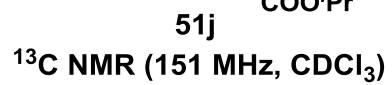


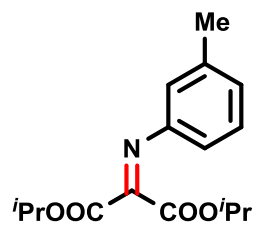
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





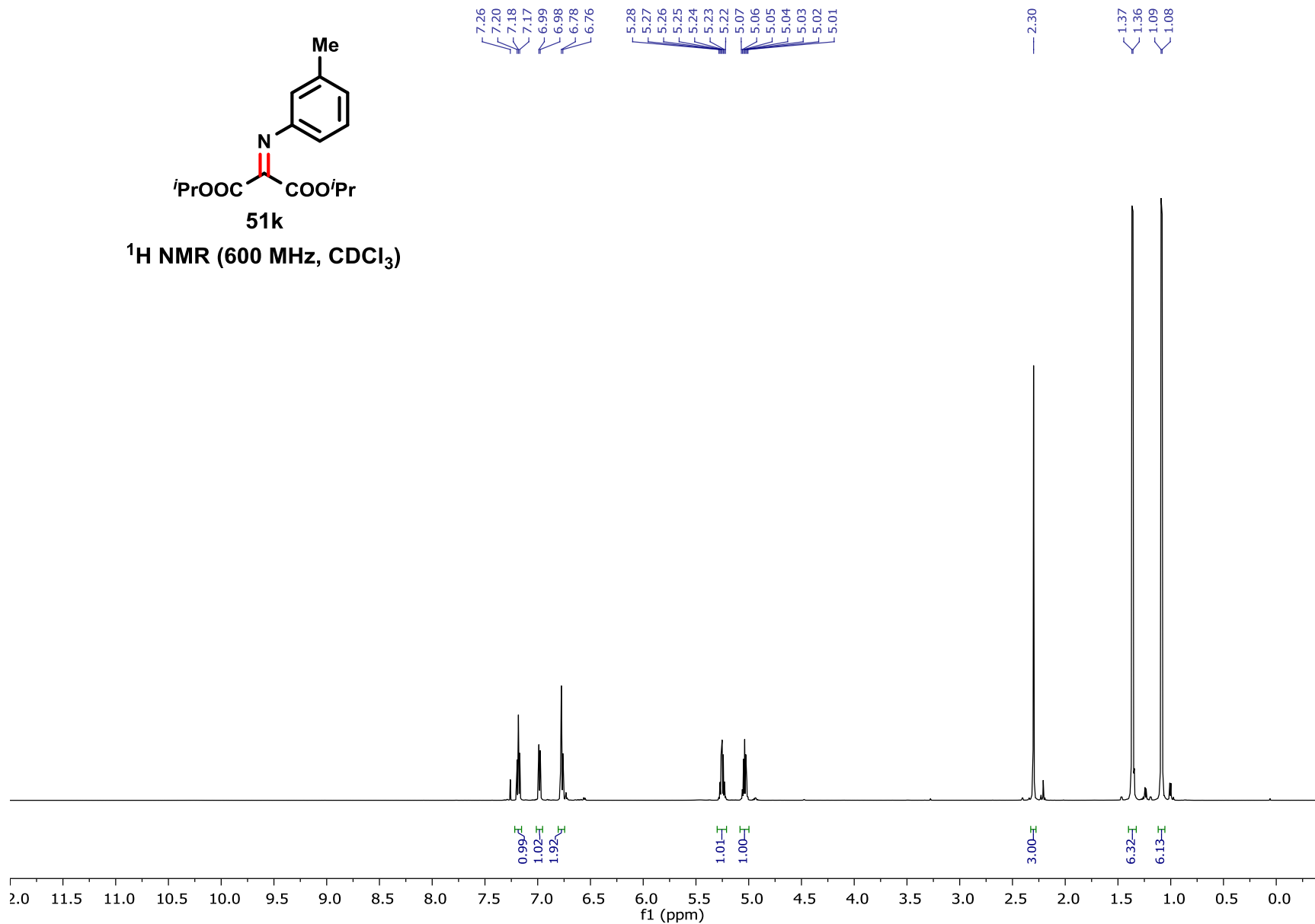


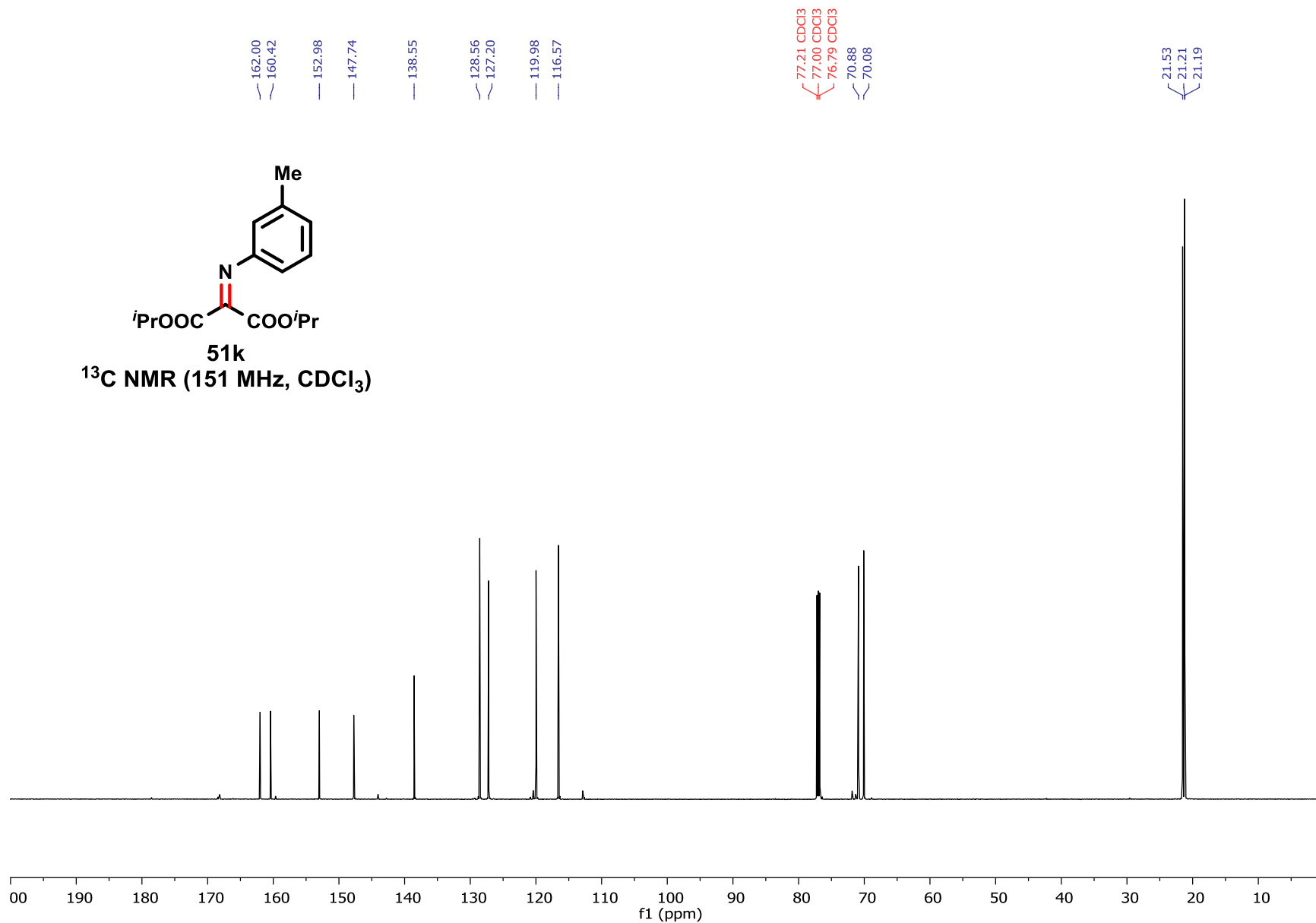
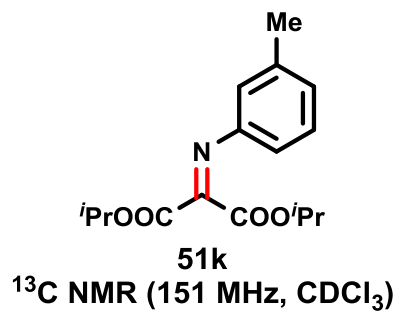


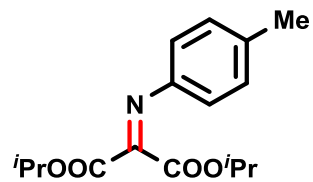


51k

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

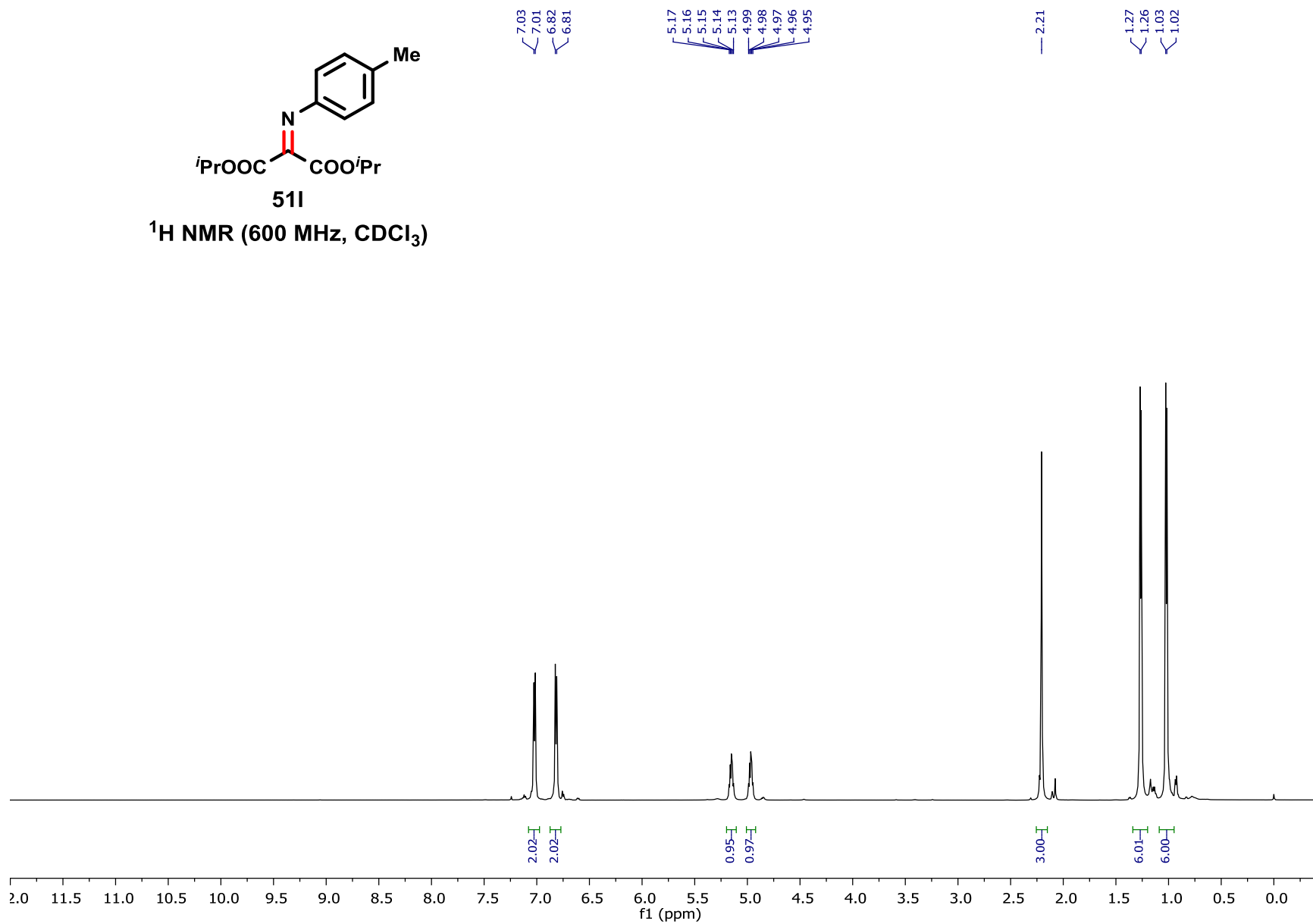


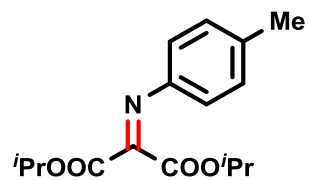




51l

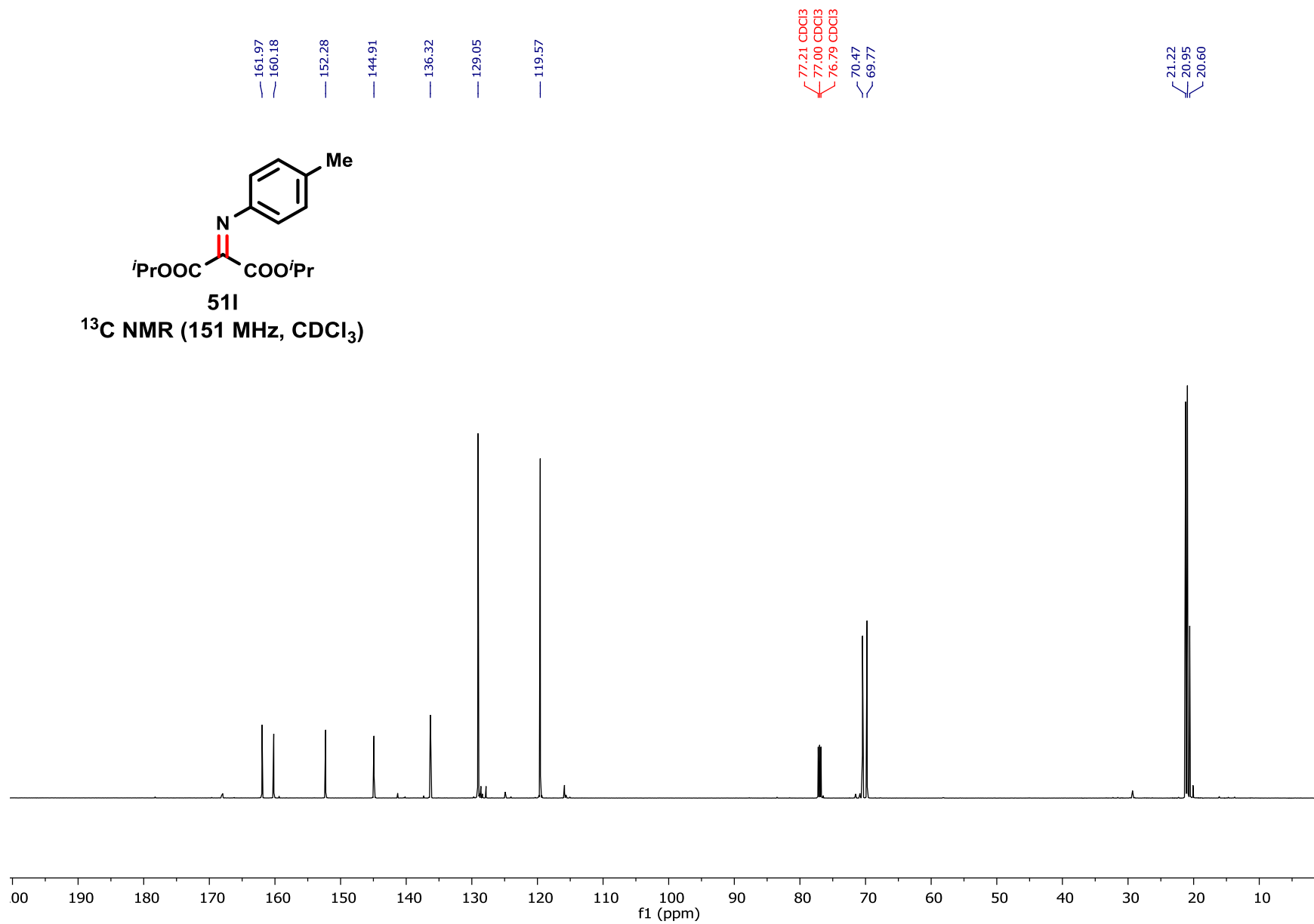
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

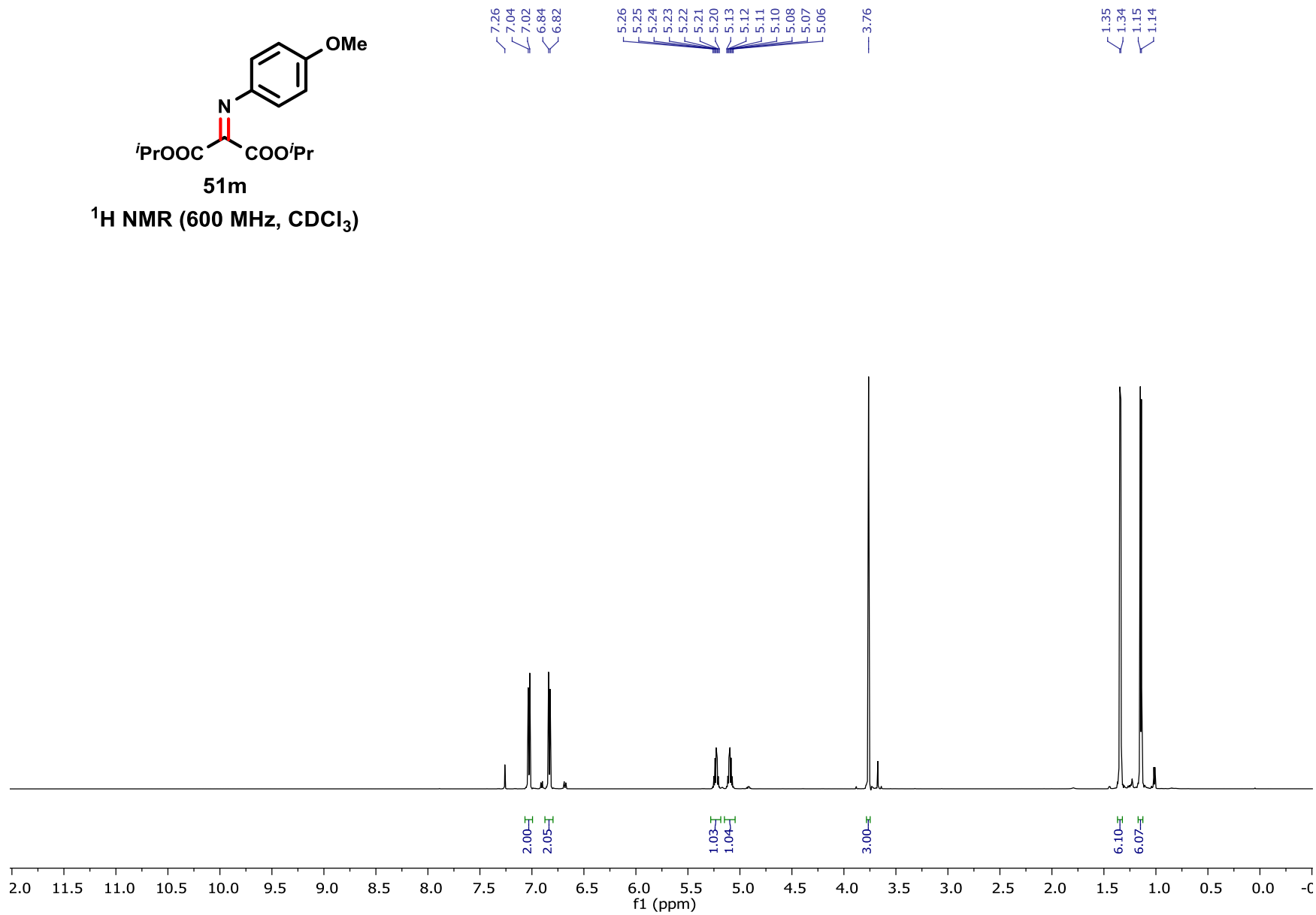
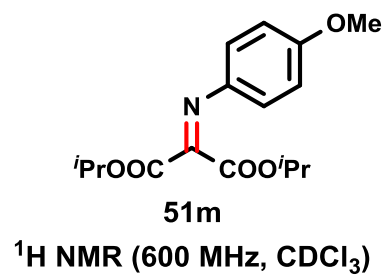


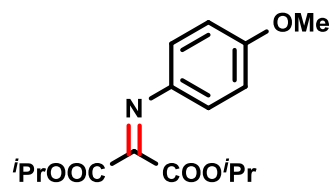


51I

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

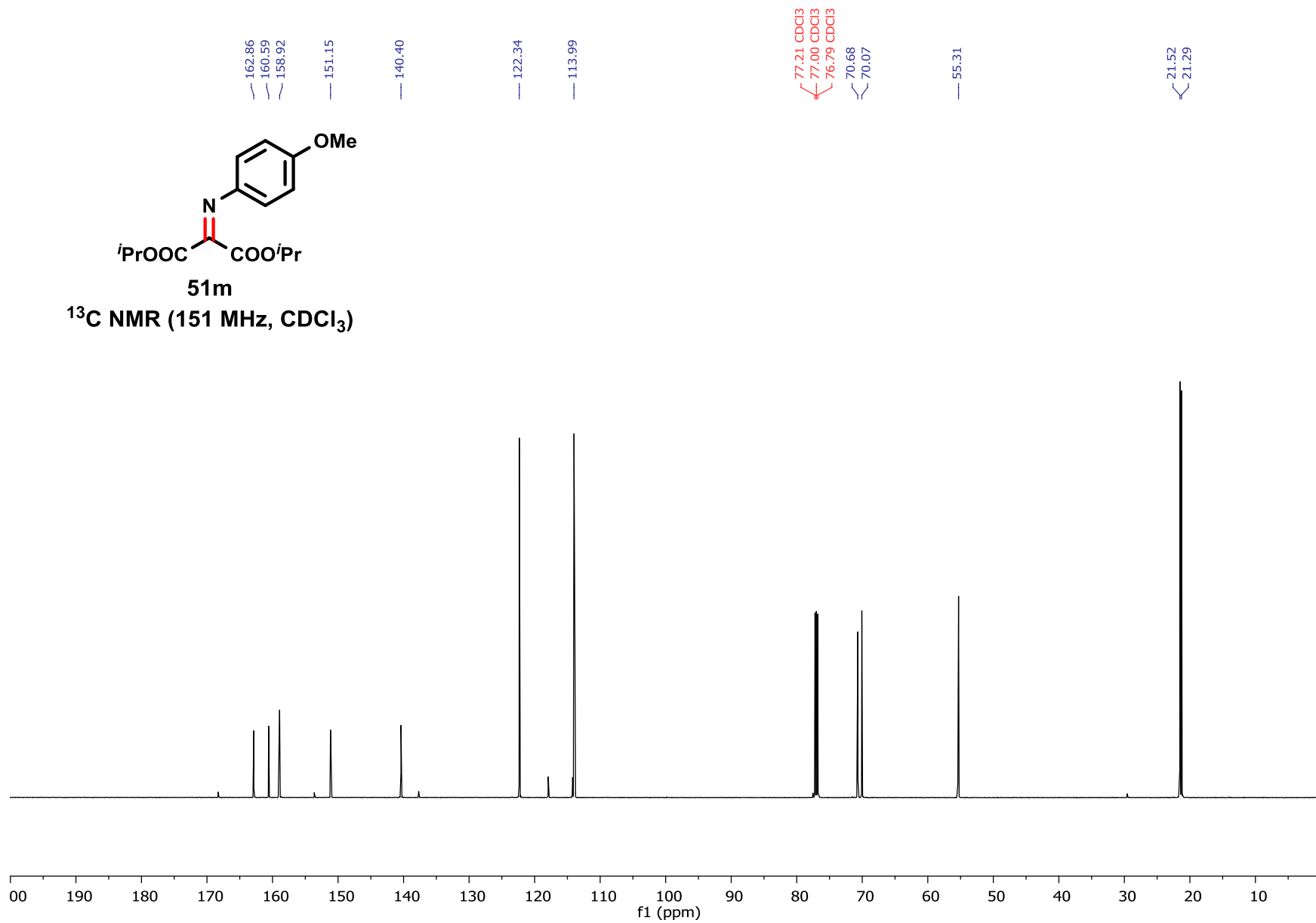




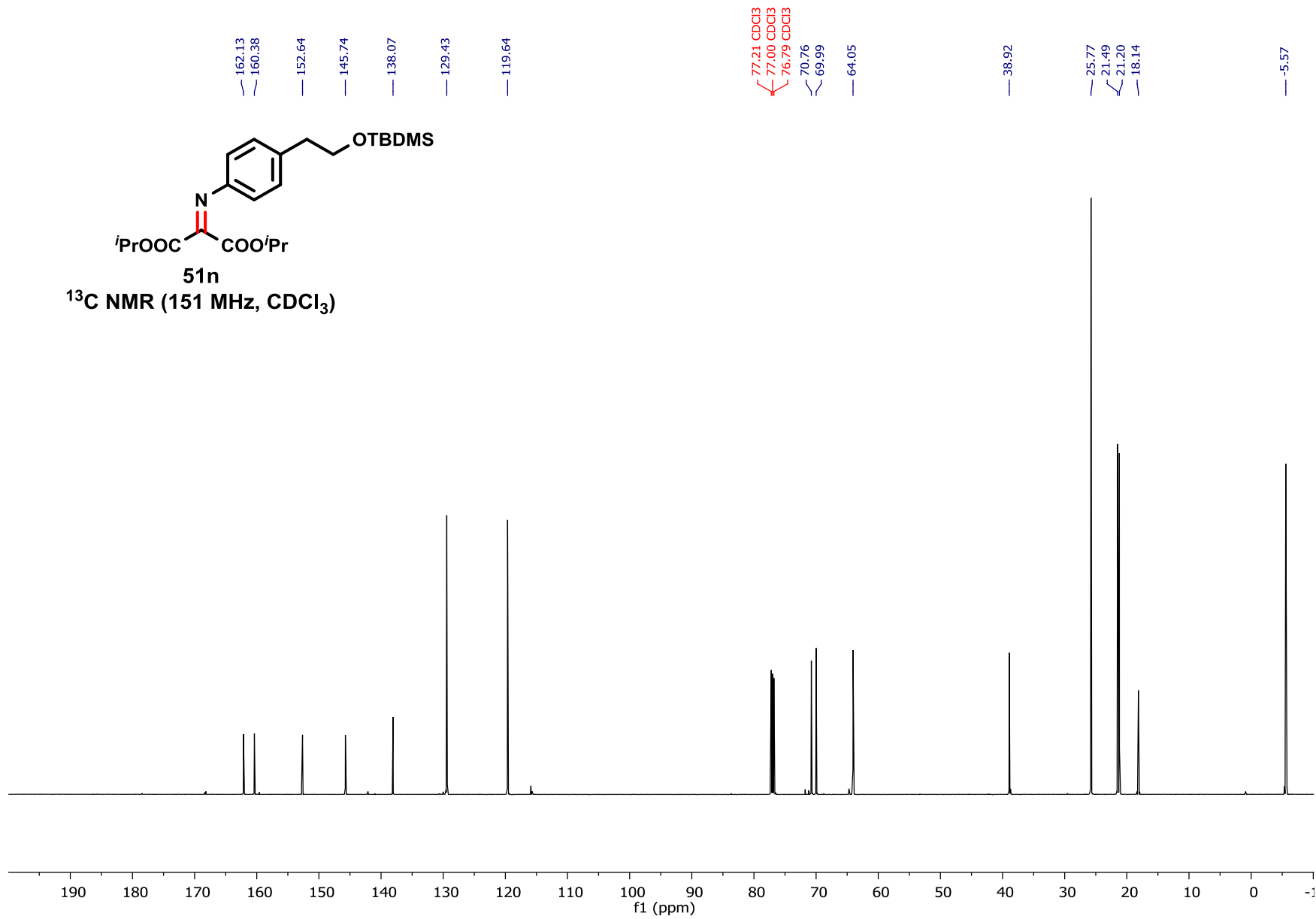
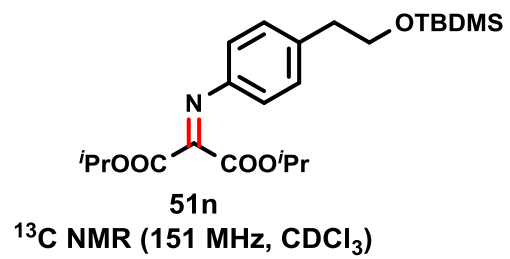


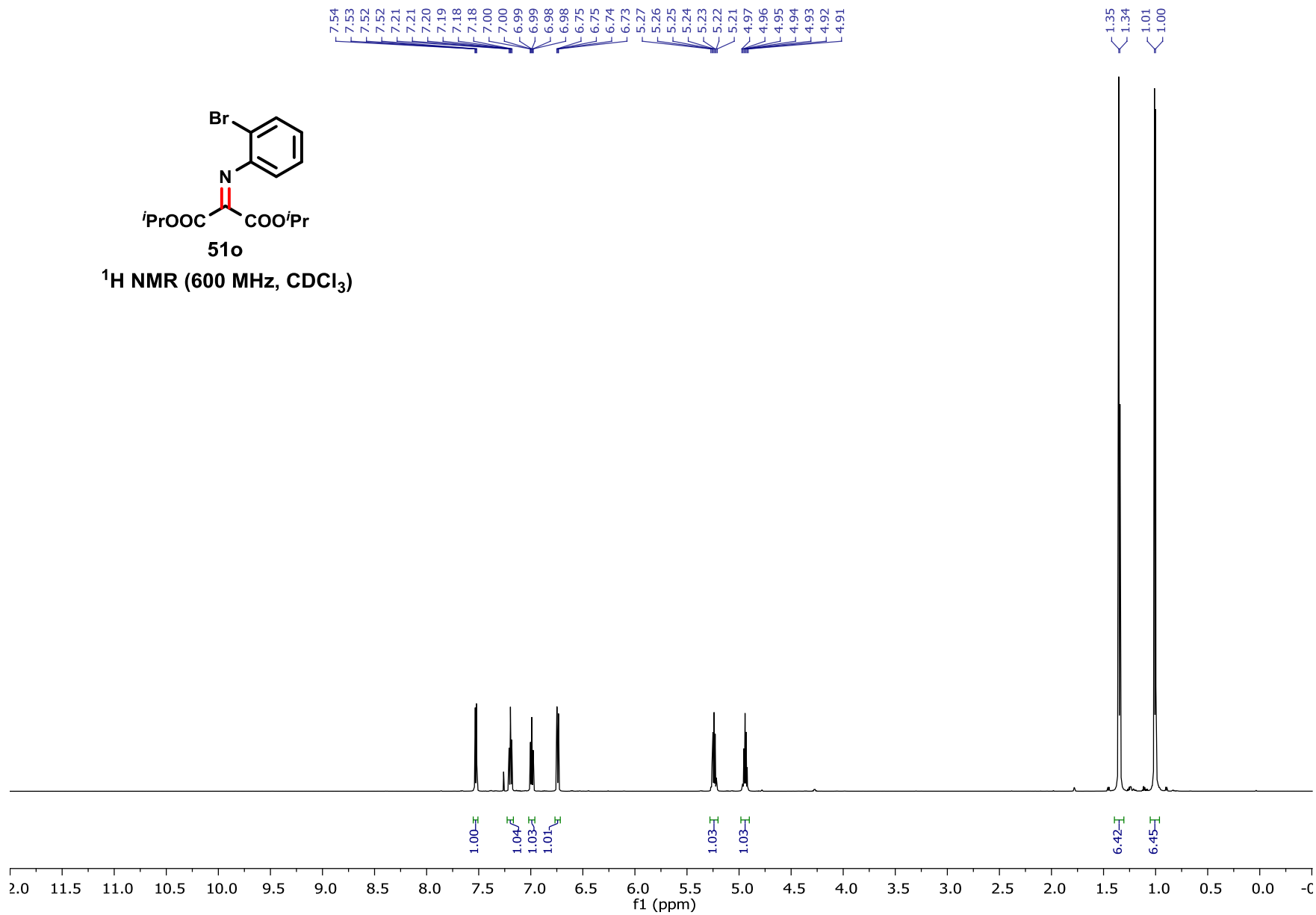
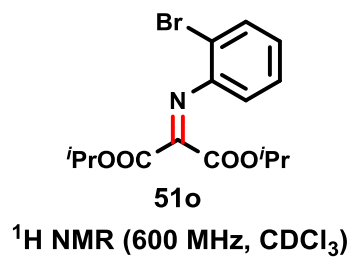
51m

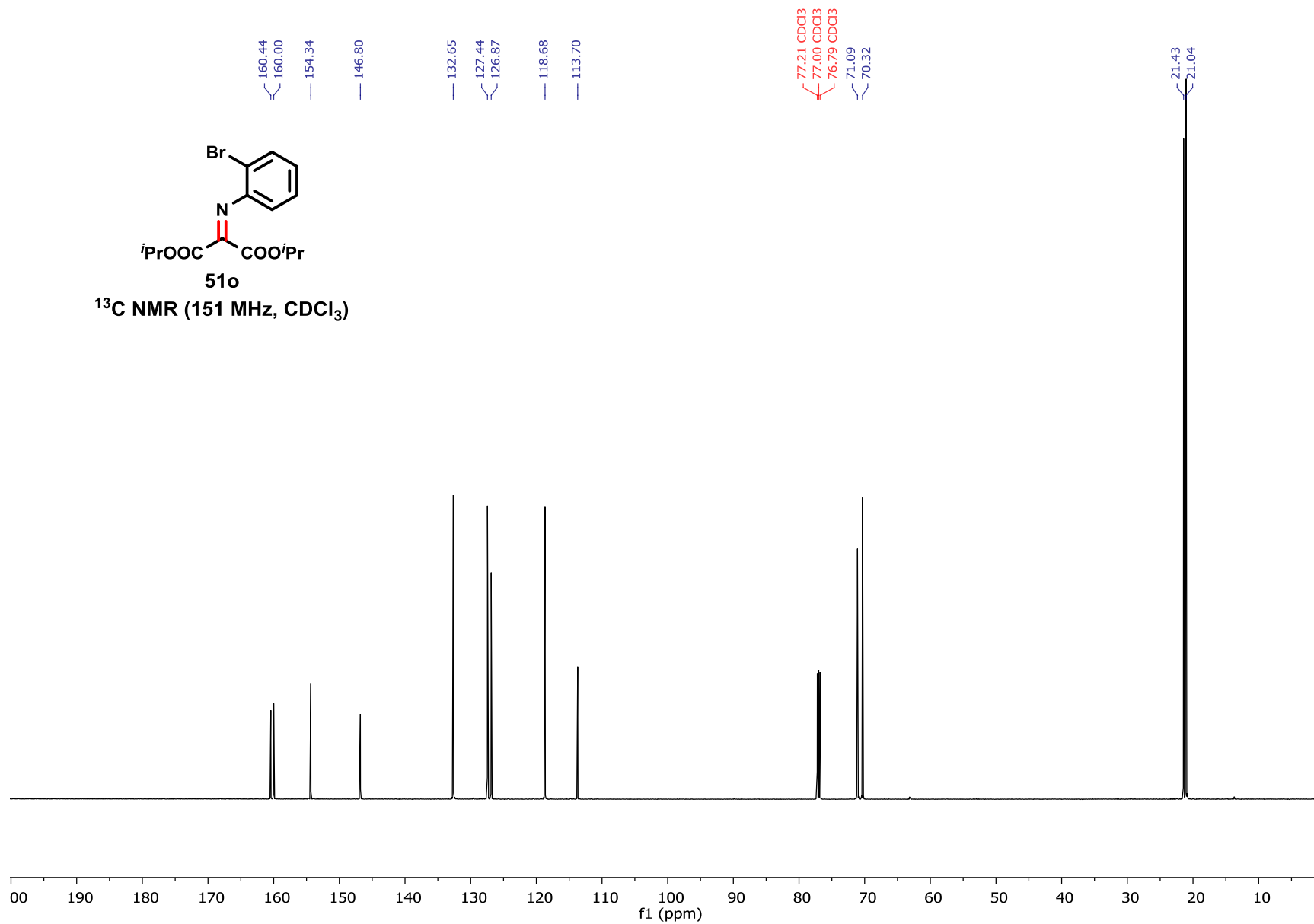
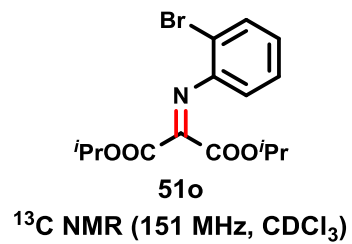
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

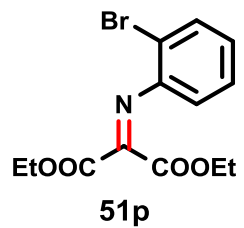




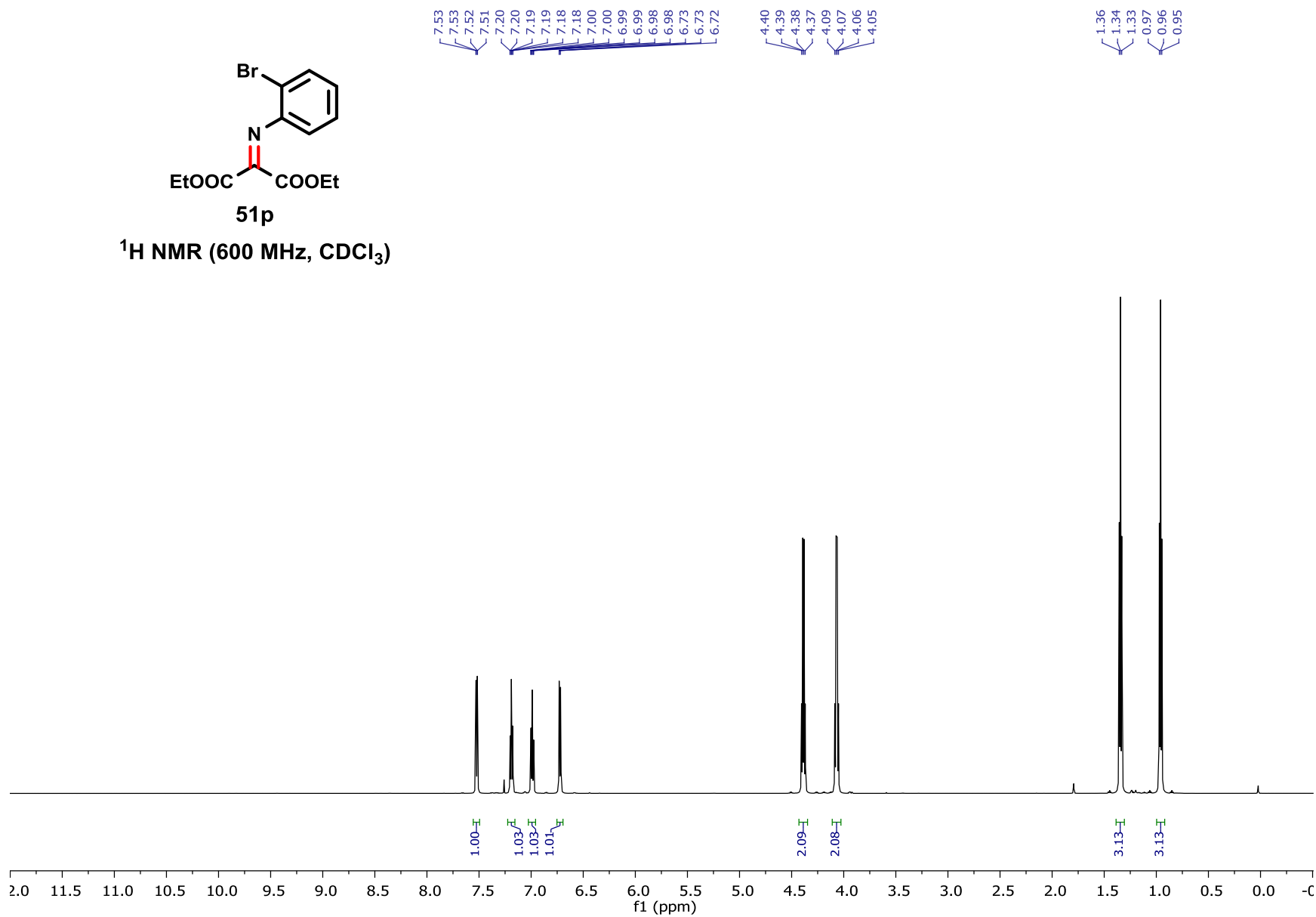


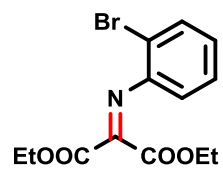






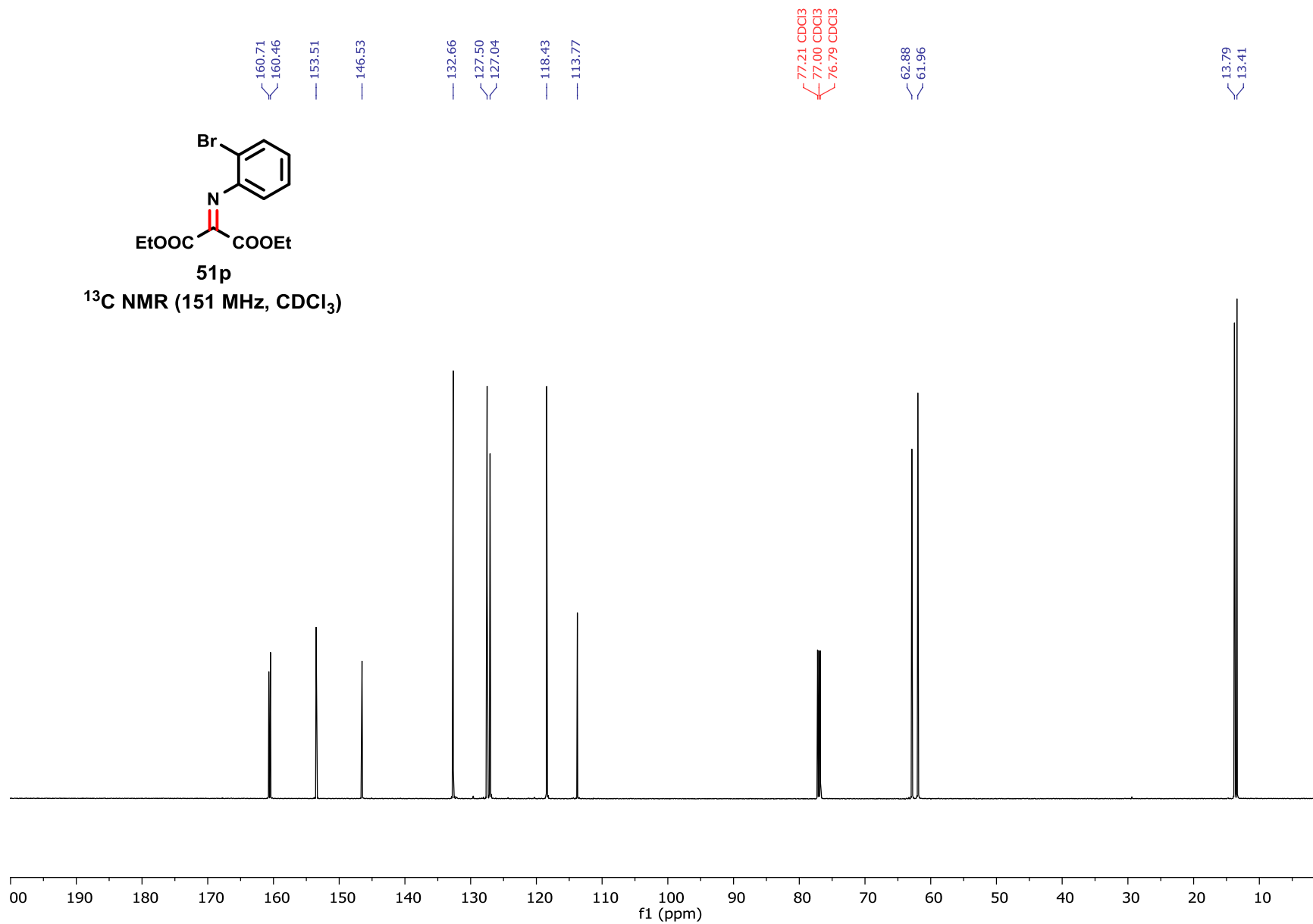
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



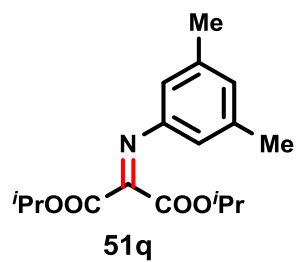


51p

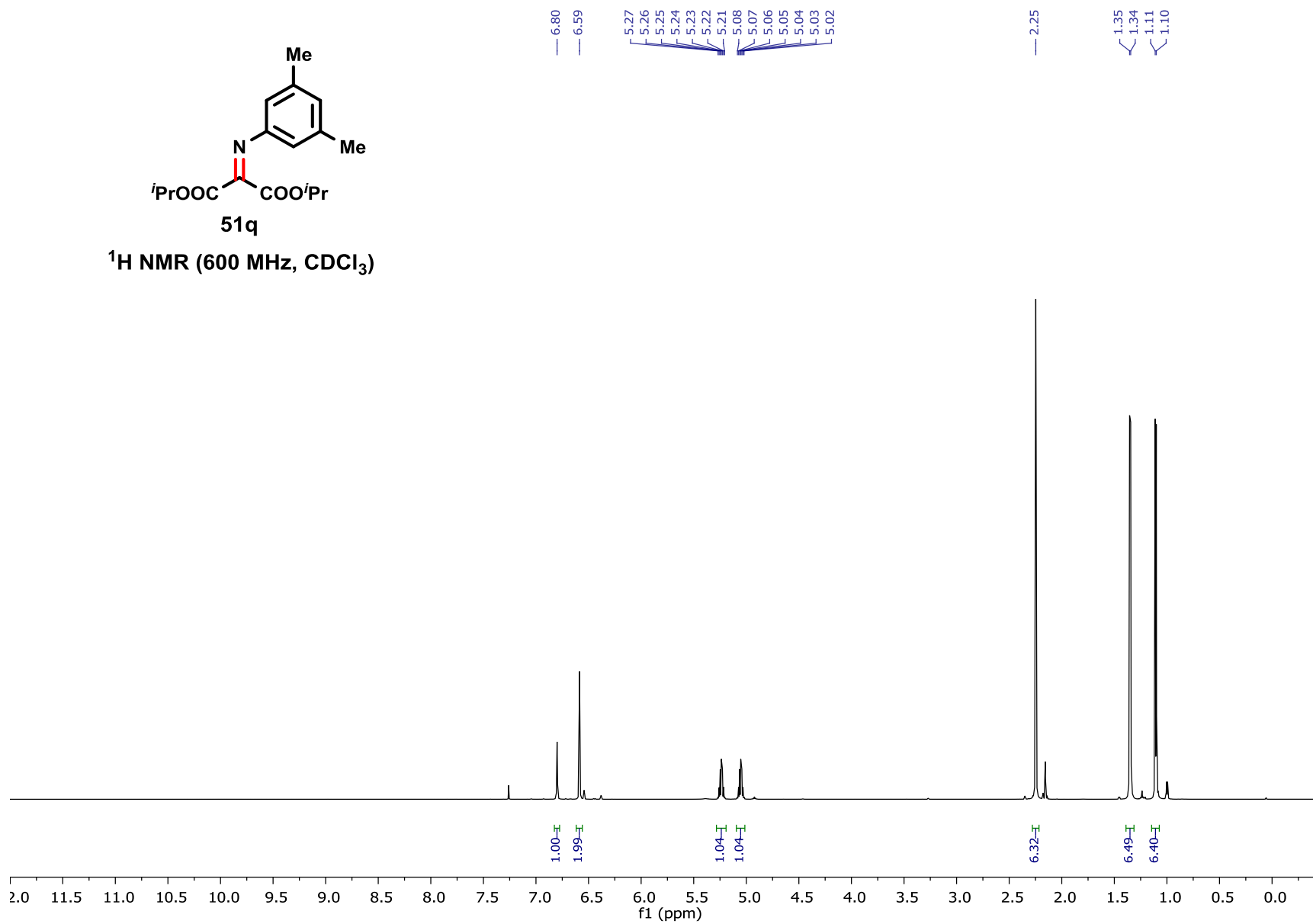
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

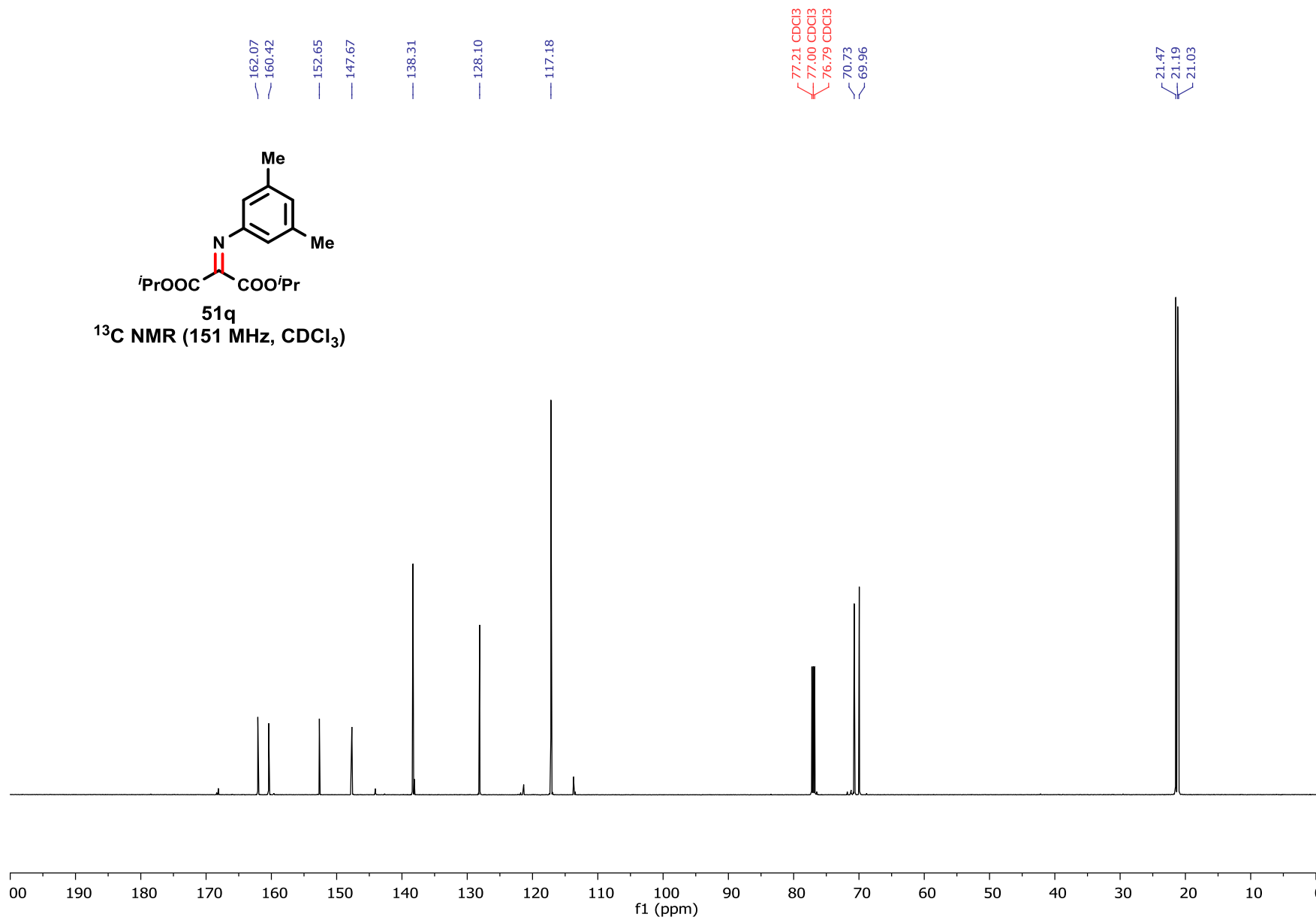
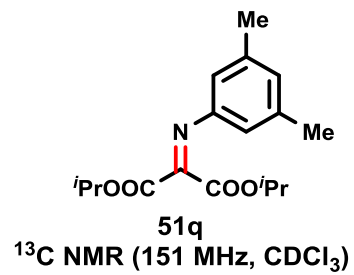


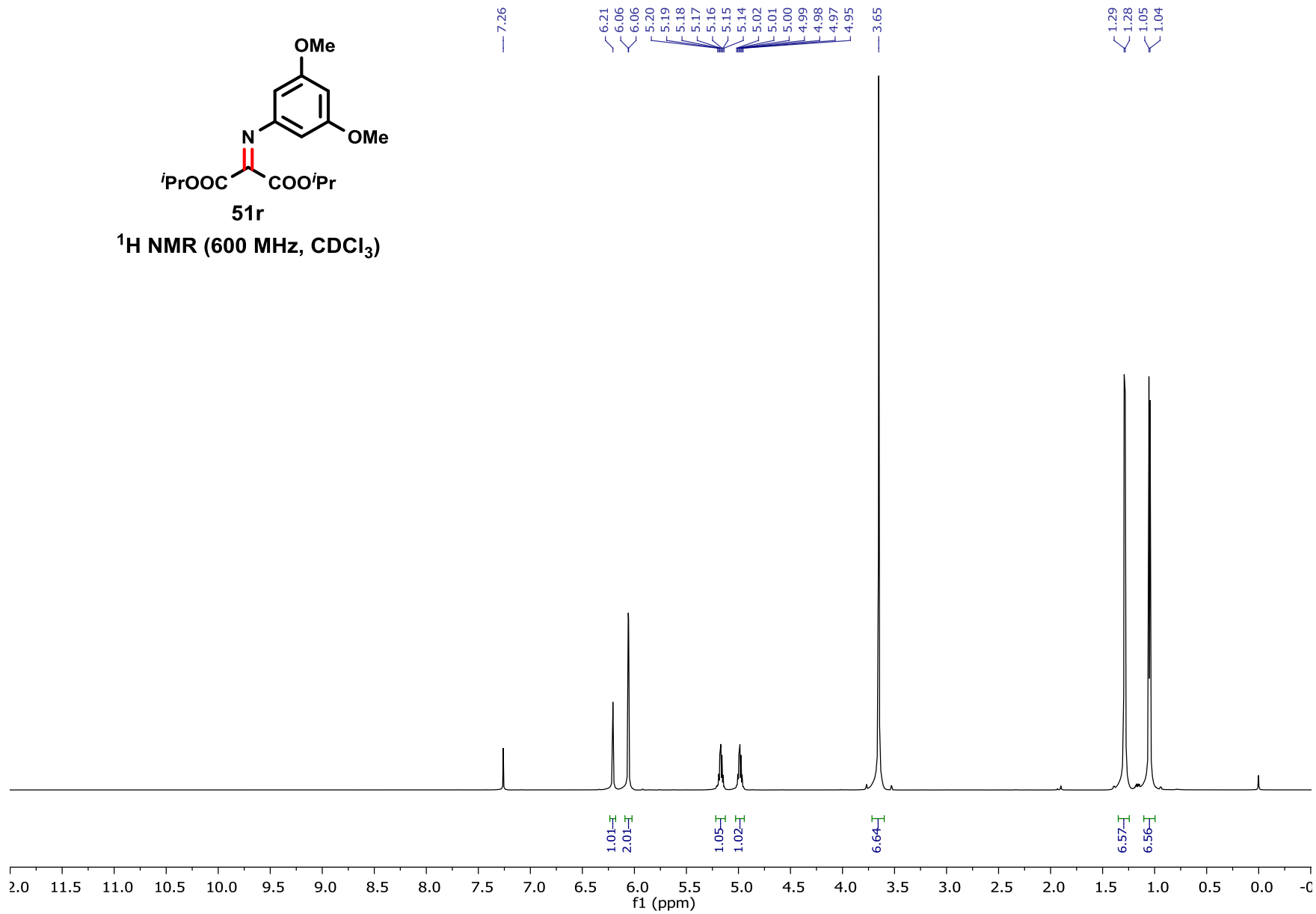
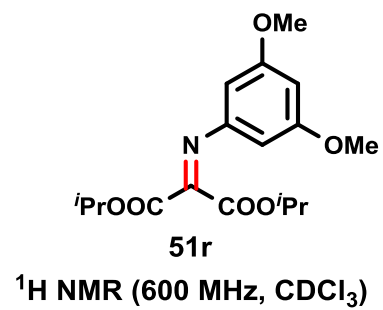
S305



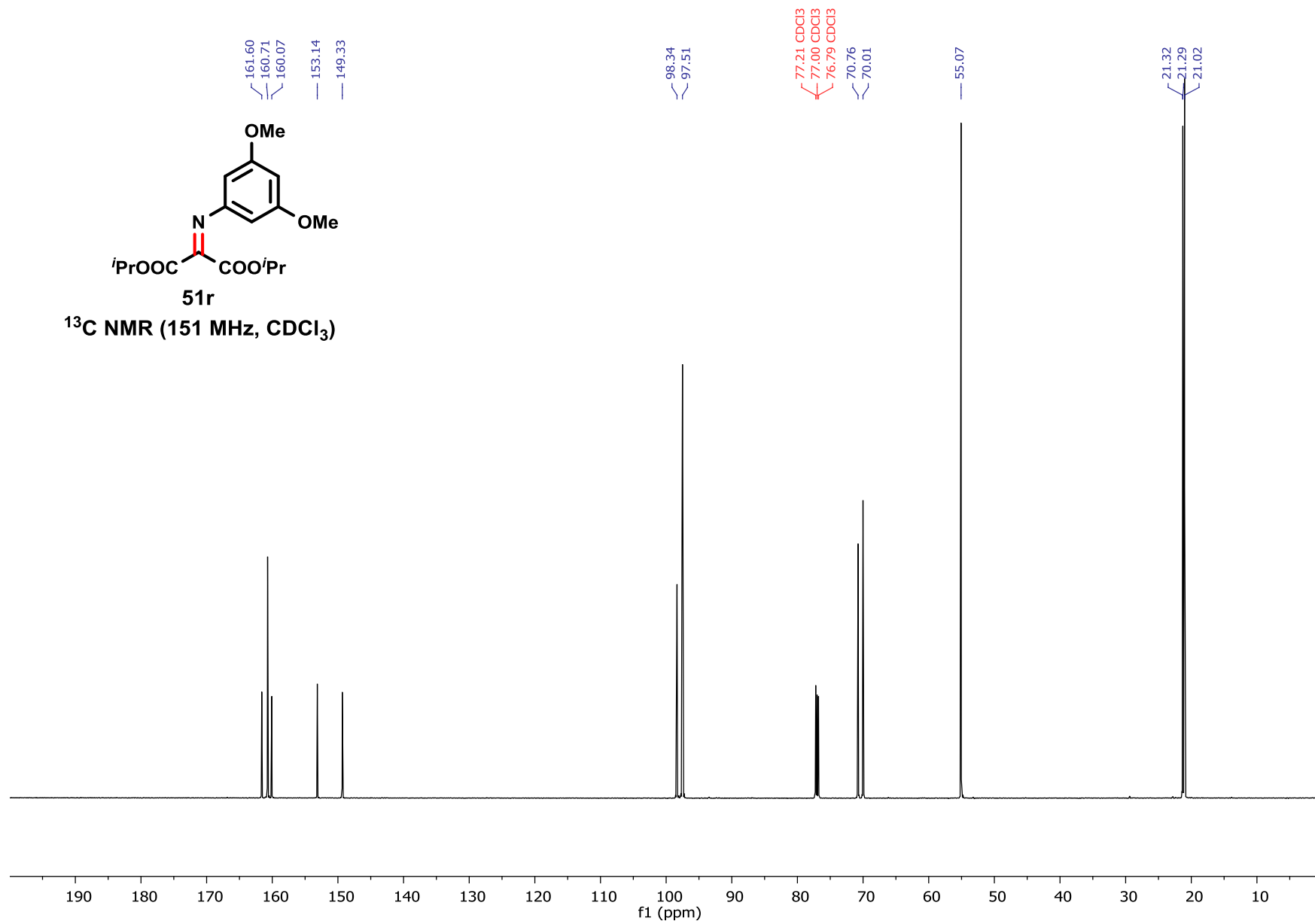
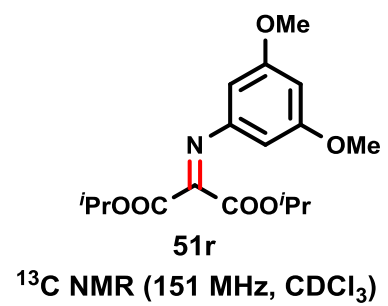
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

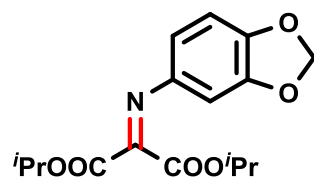






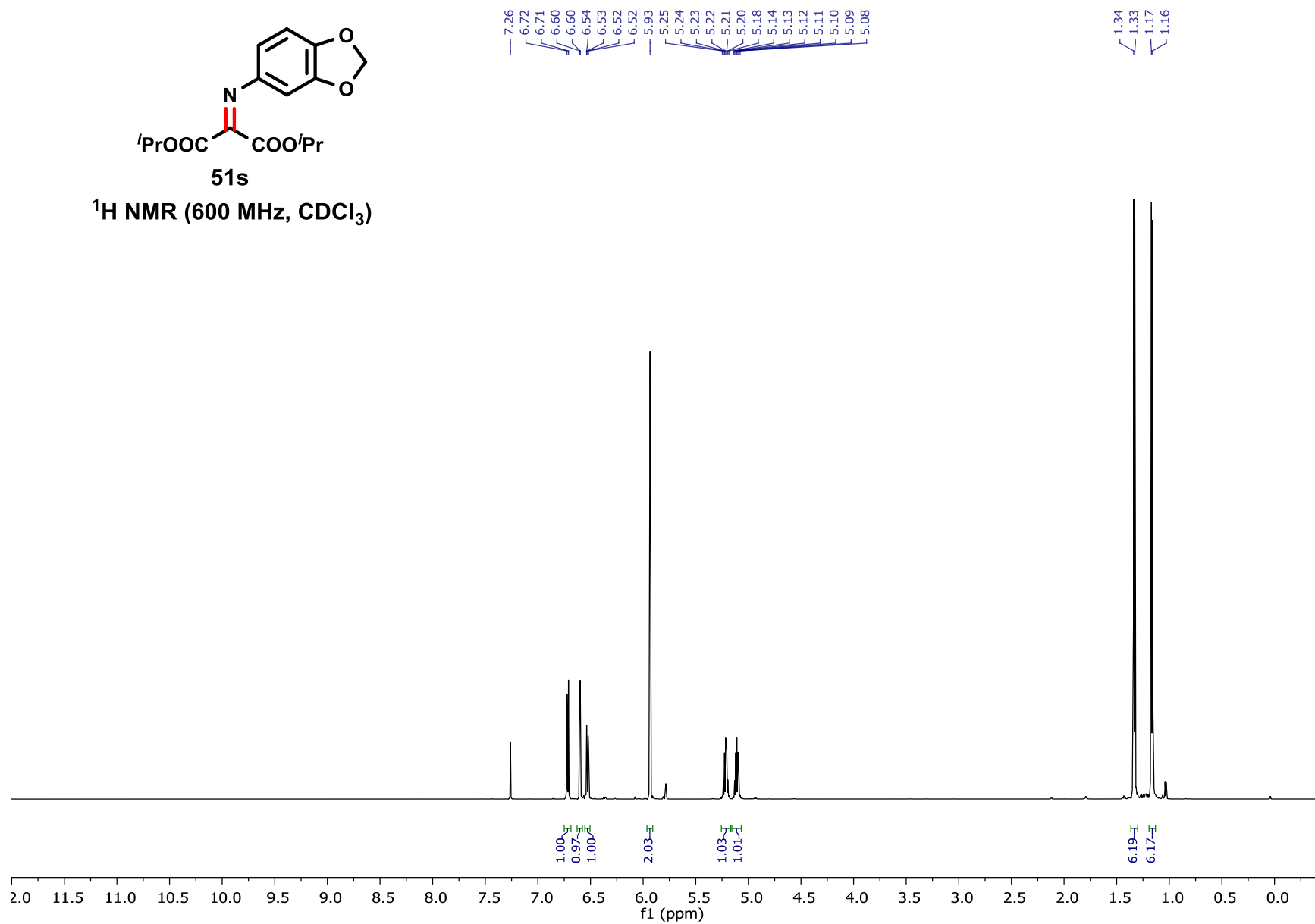
S308



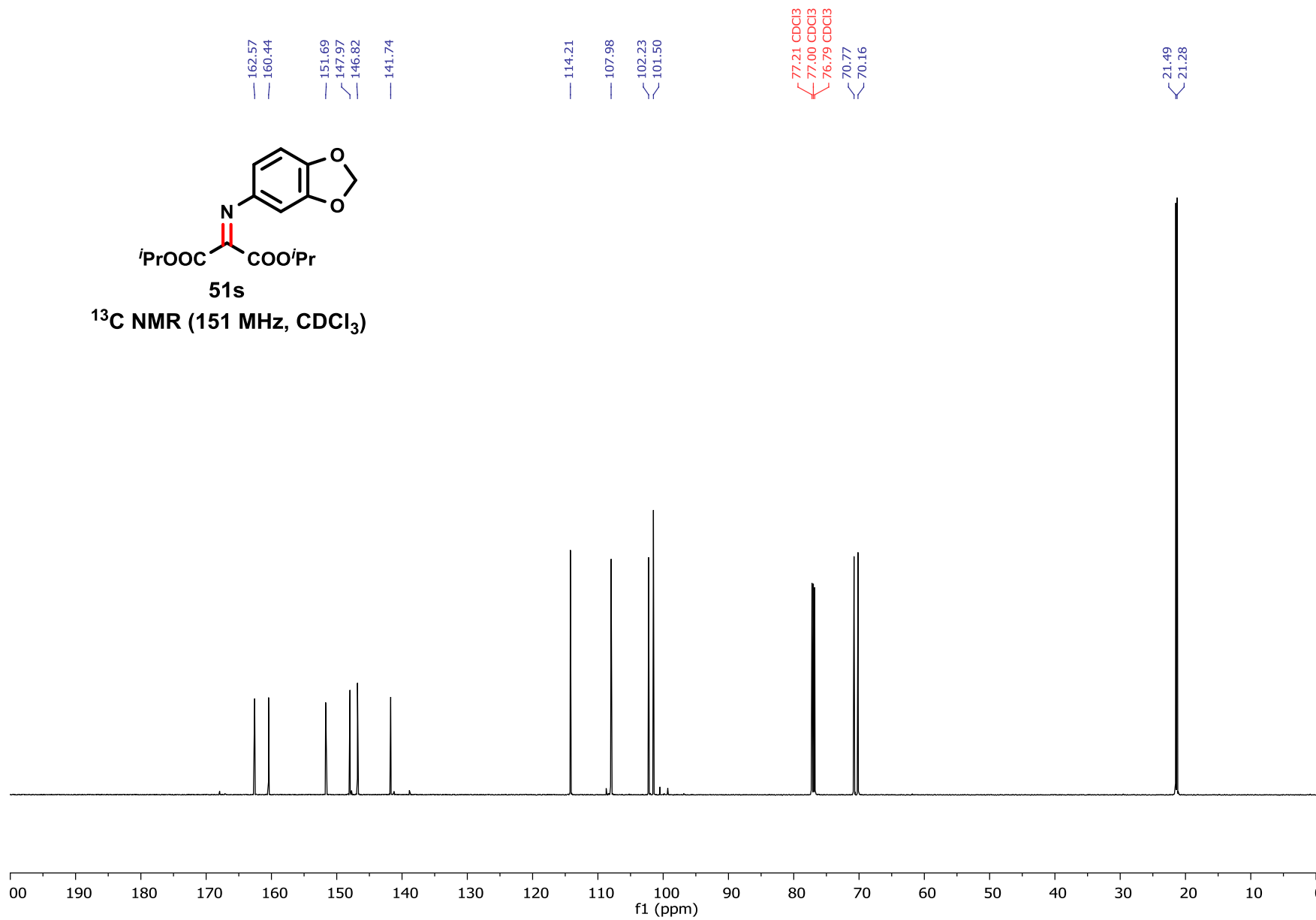
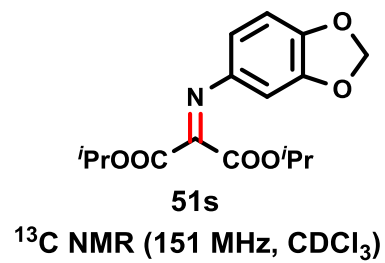


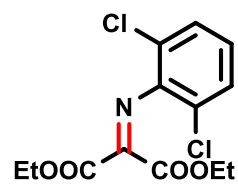
51s

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



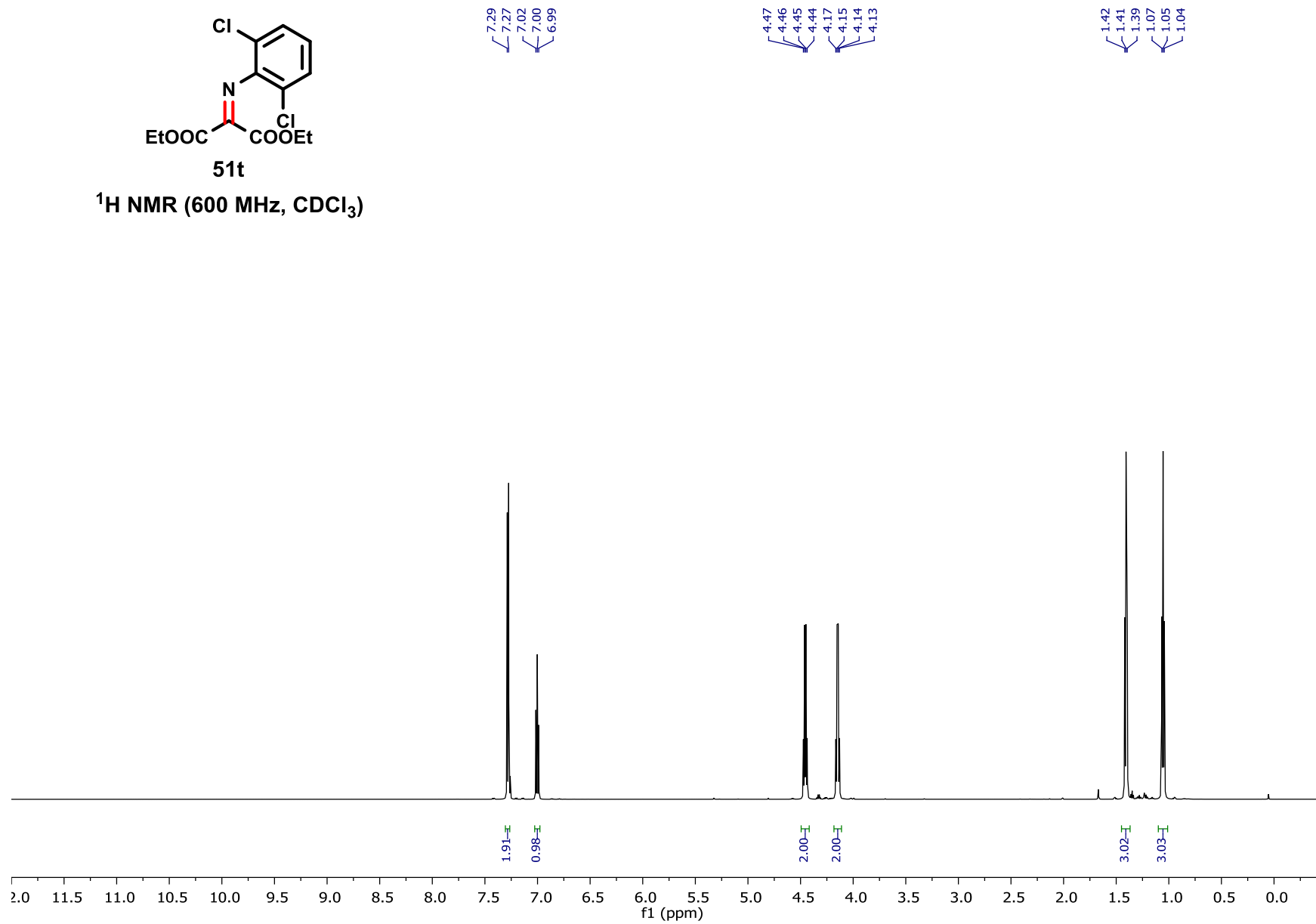
S310



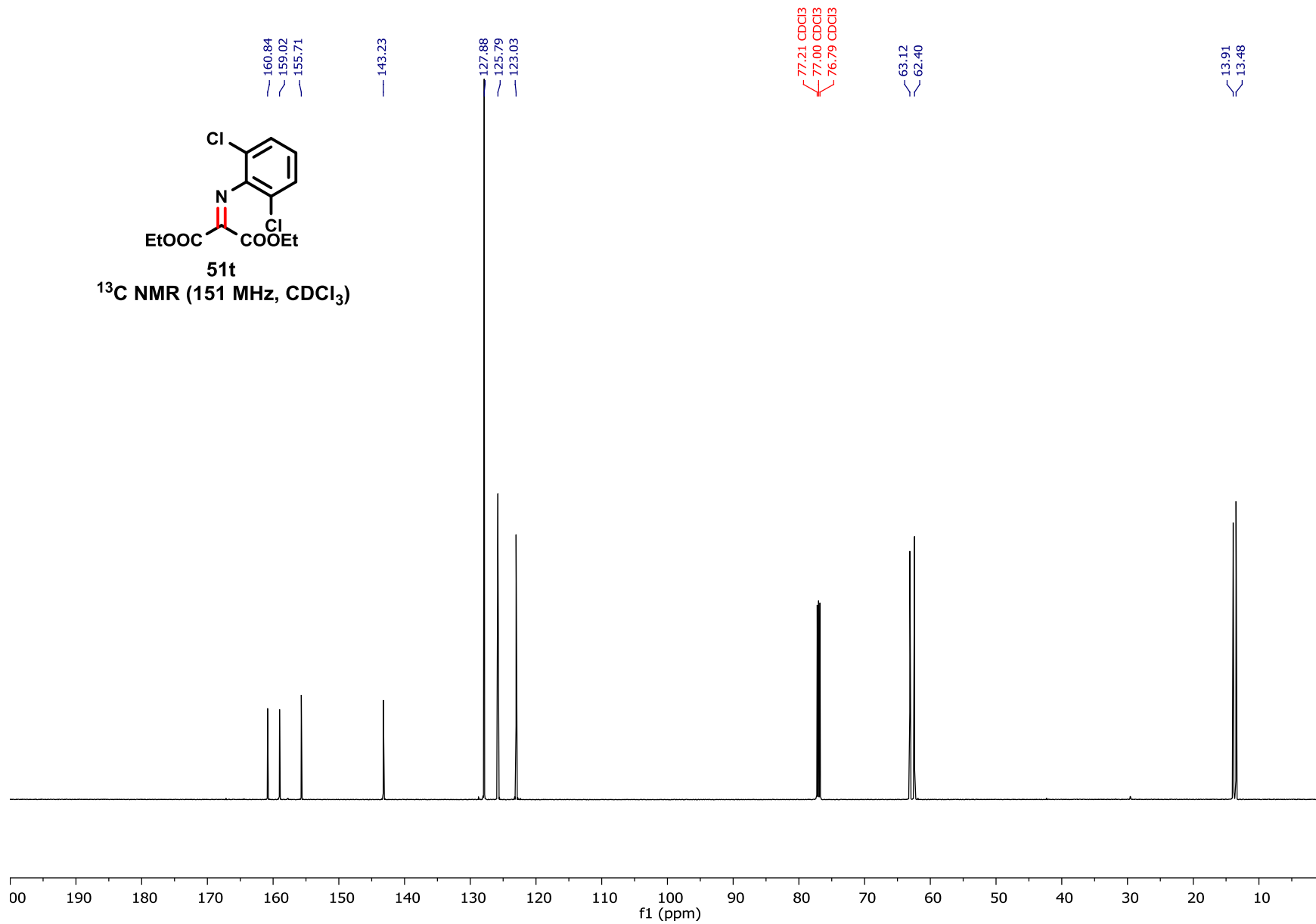
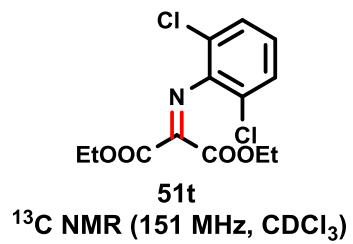


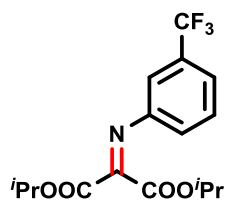
51t

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



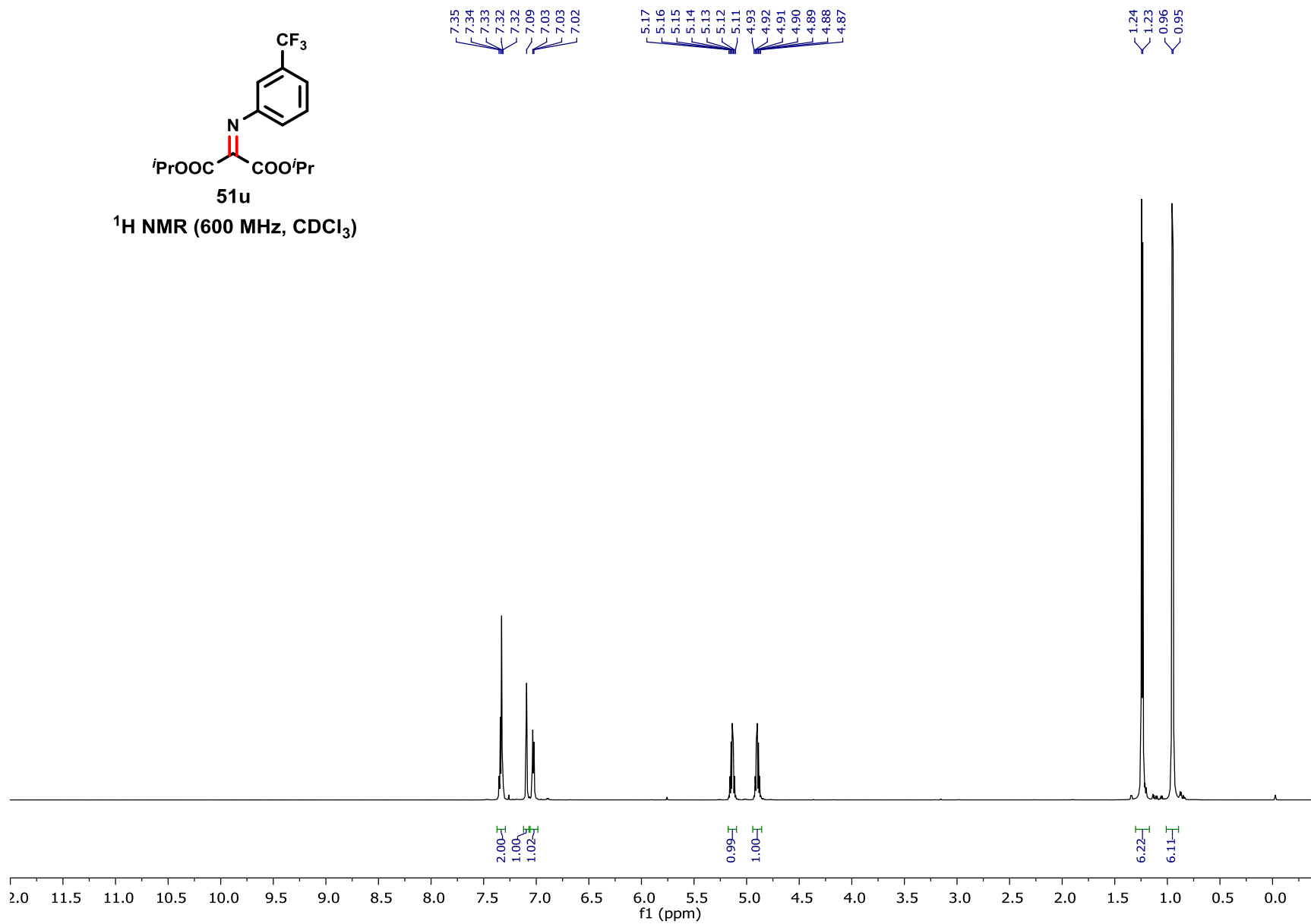
S312

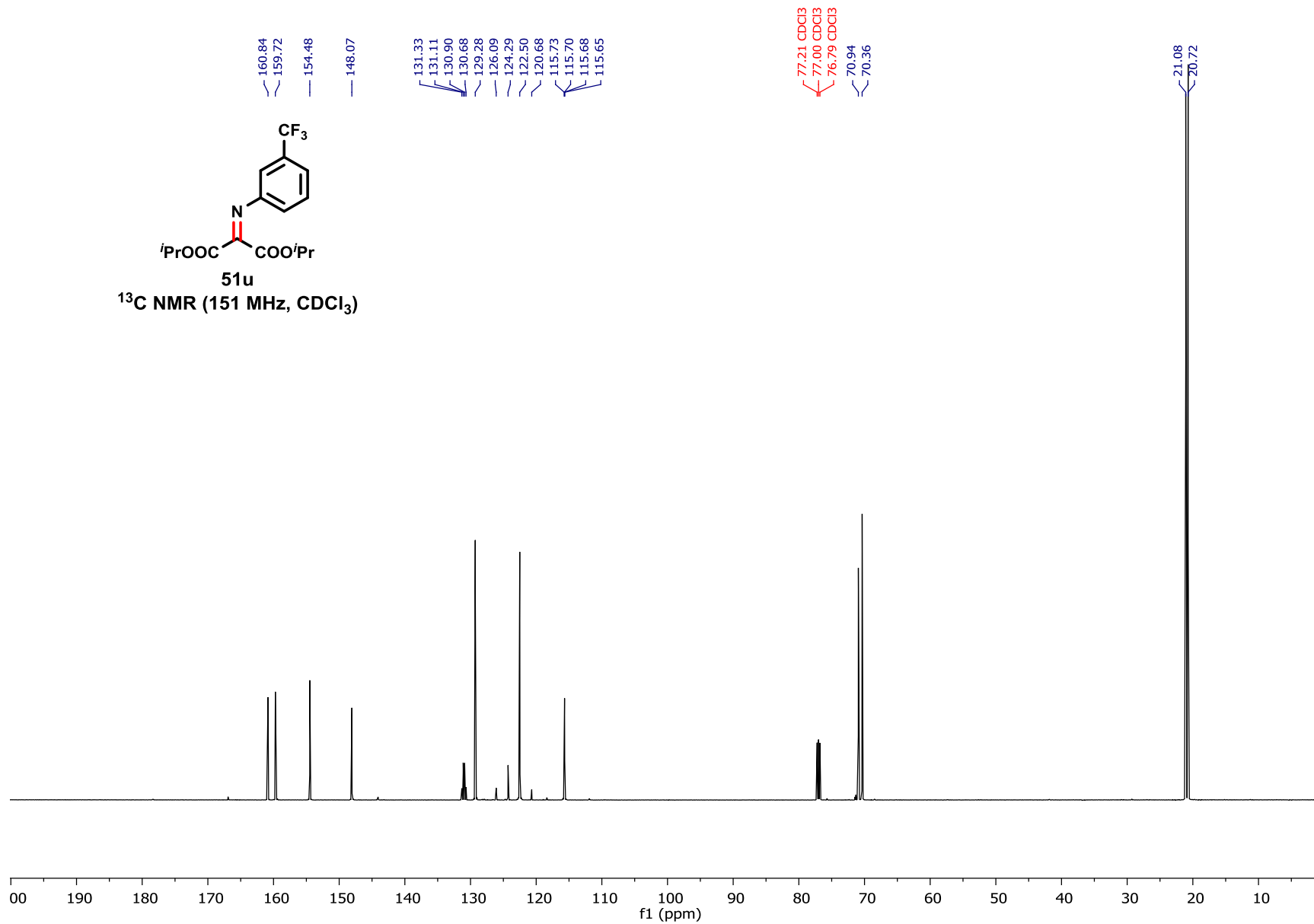
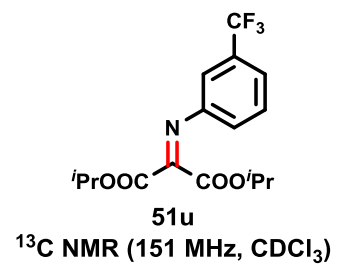


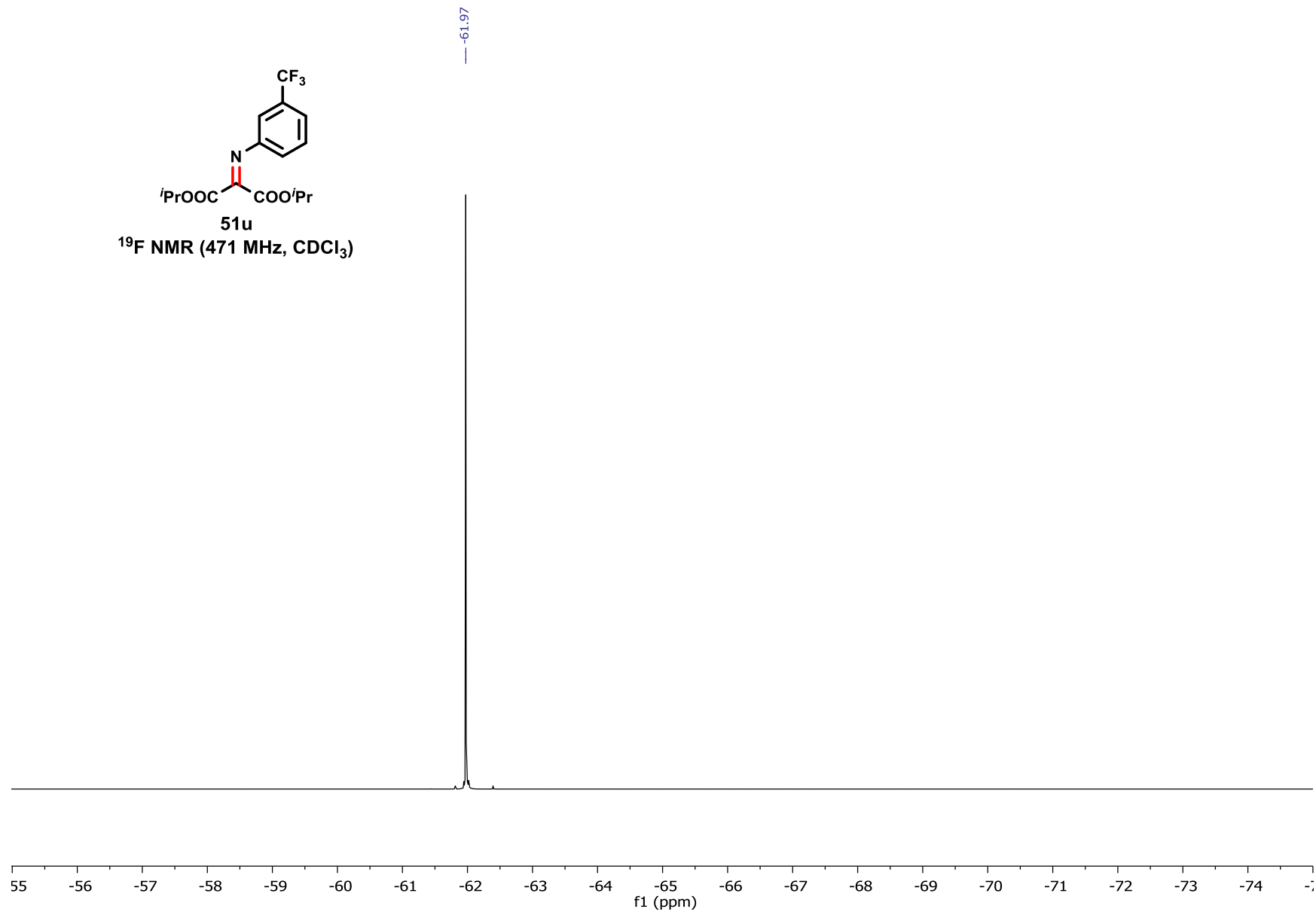
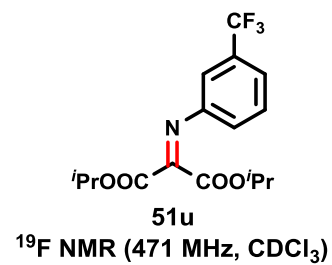


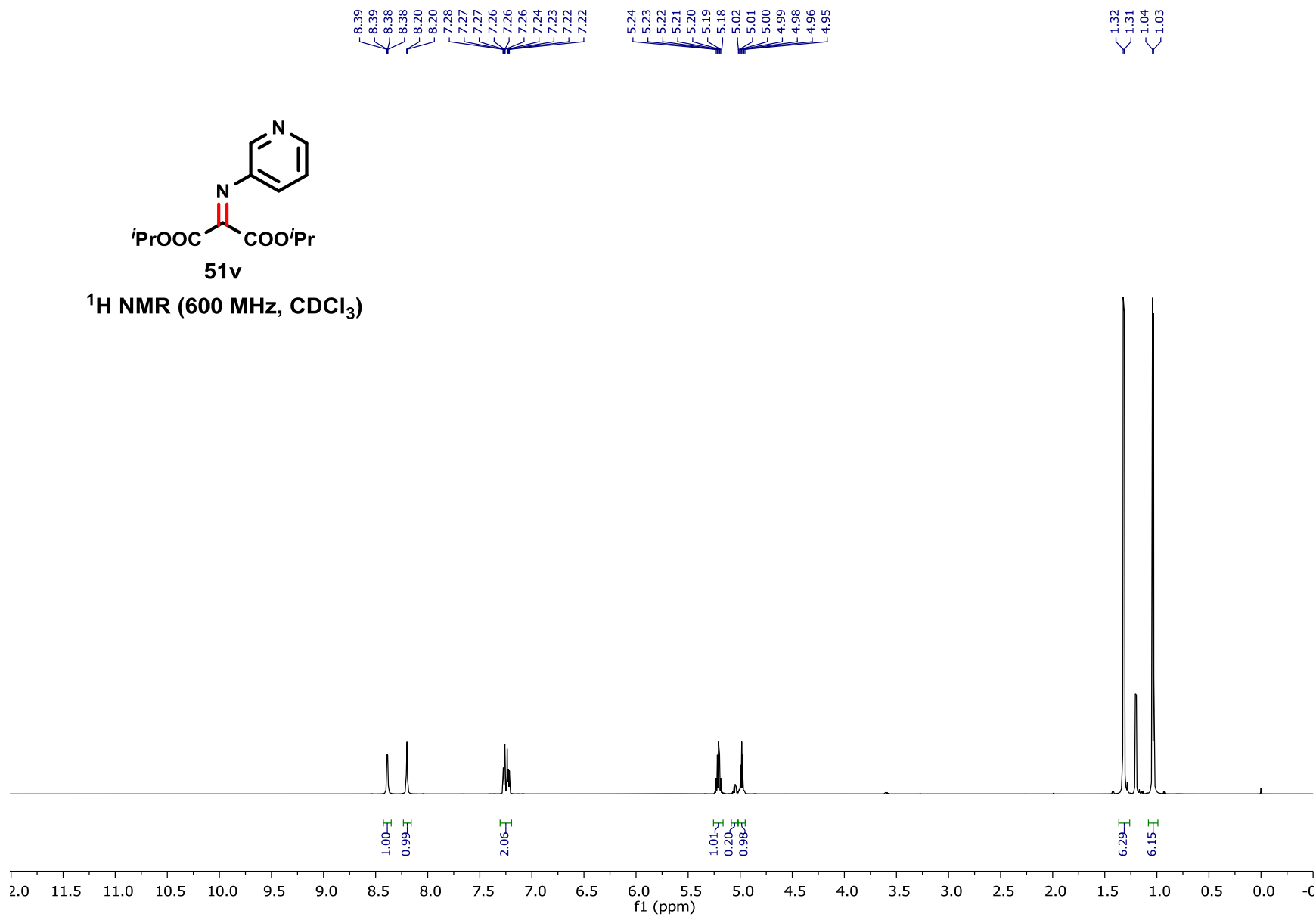
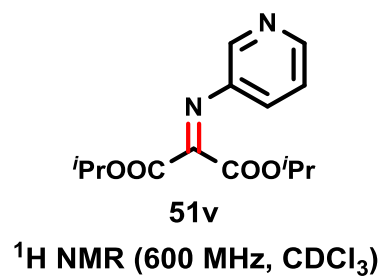
51u

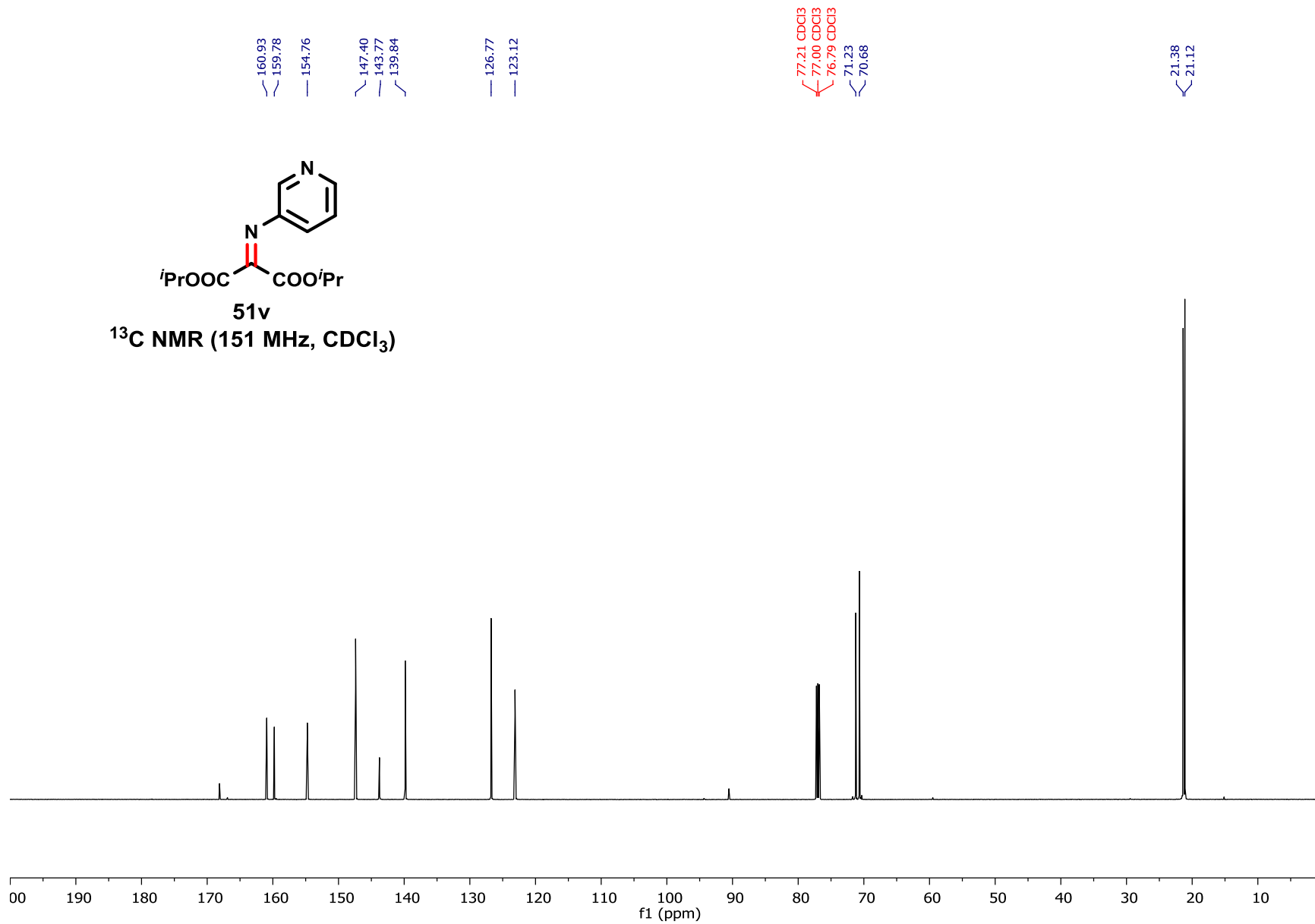
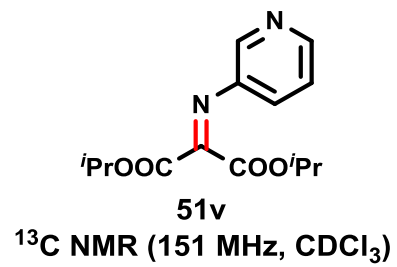
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

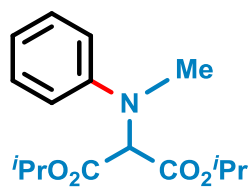






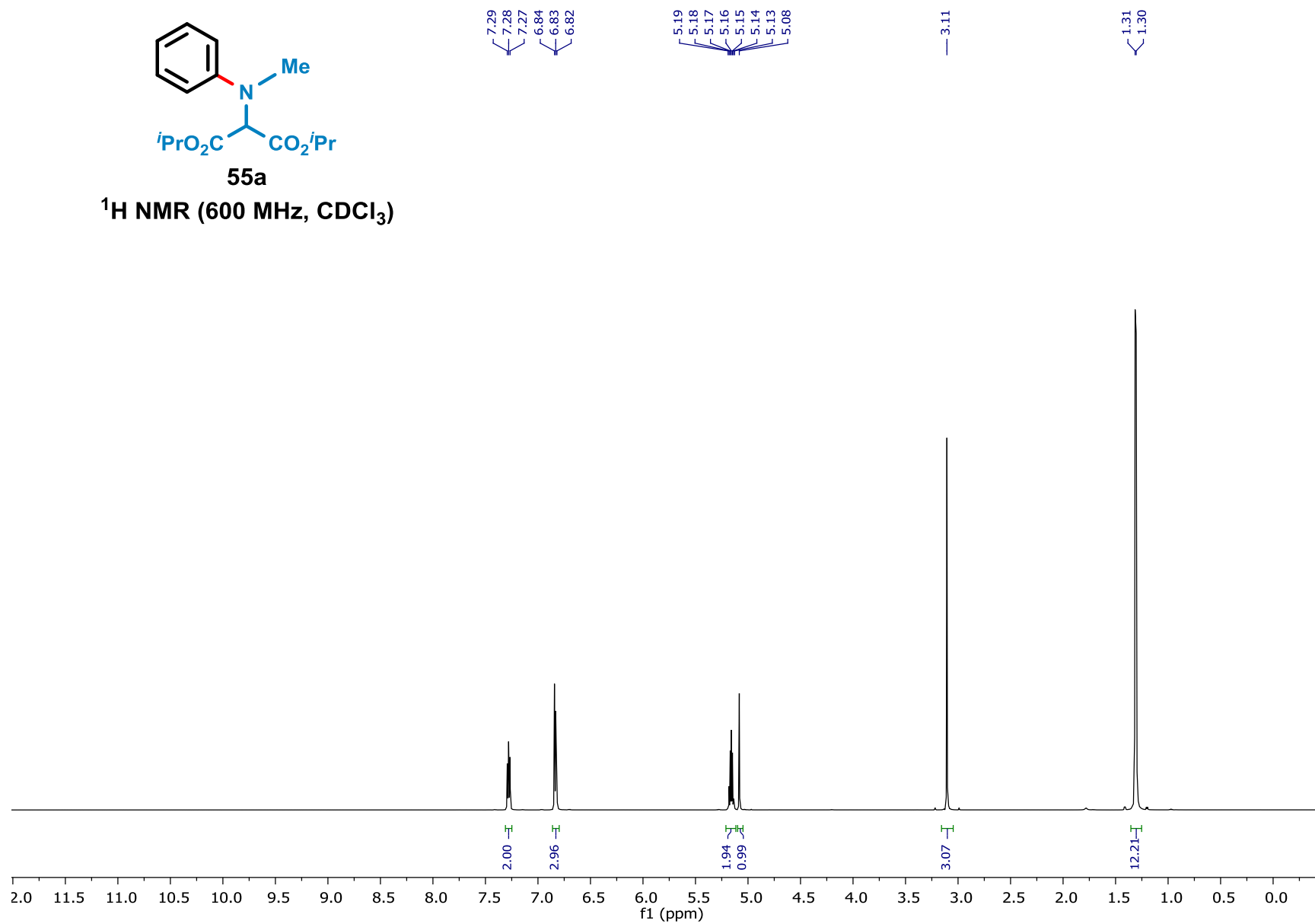


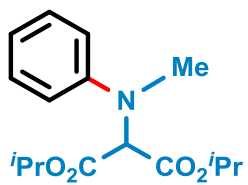




55a

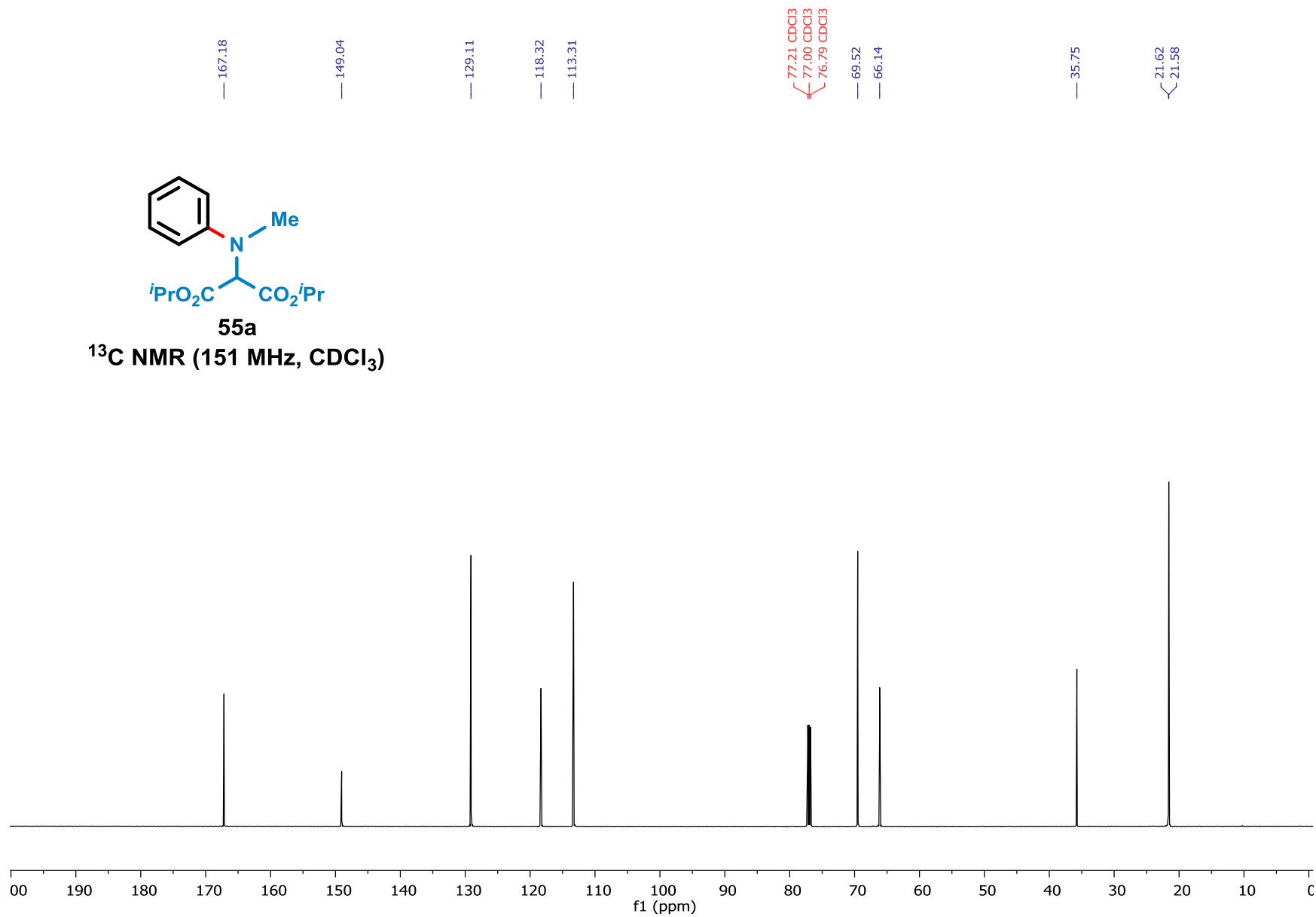
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

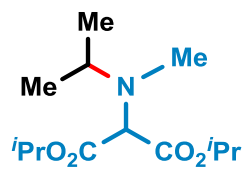




55a

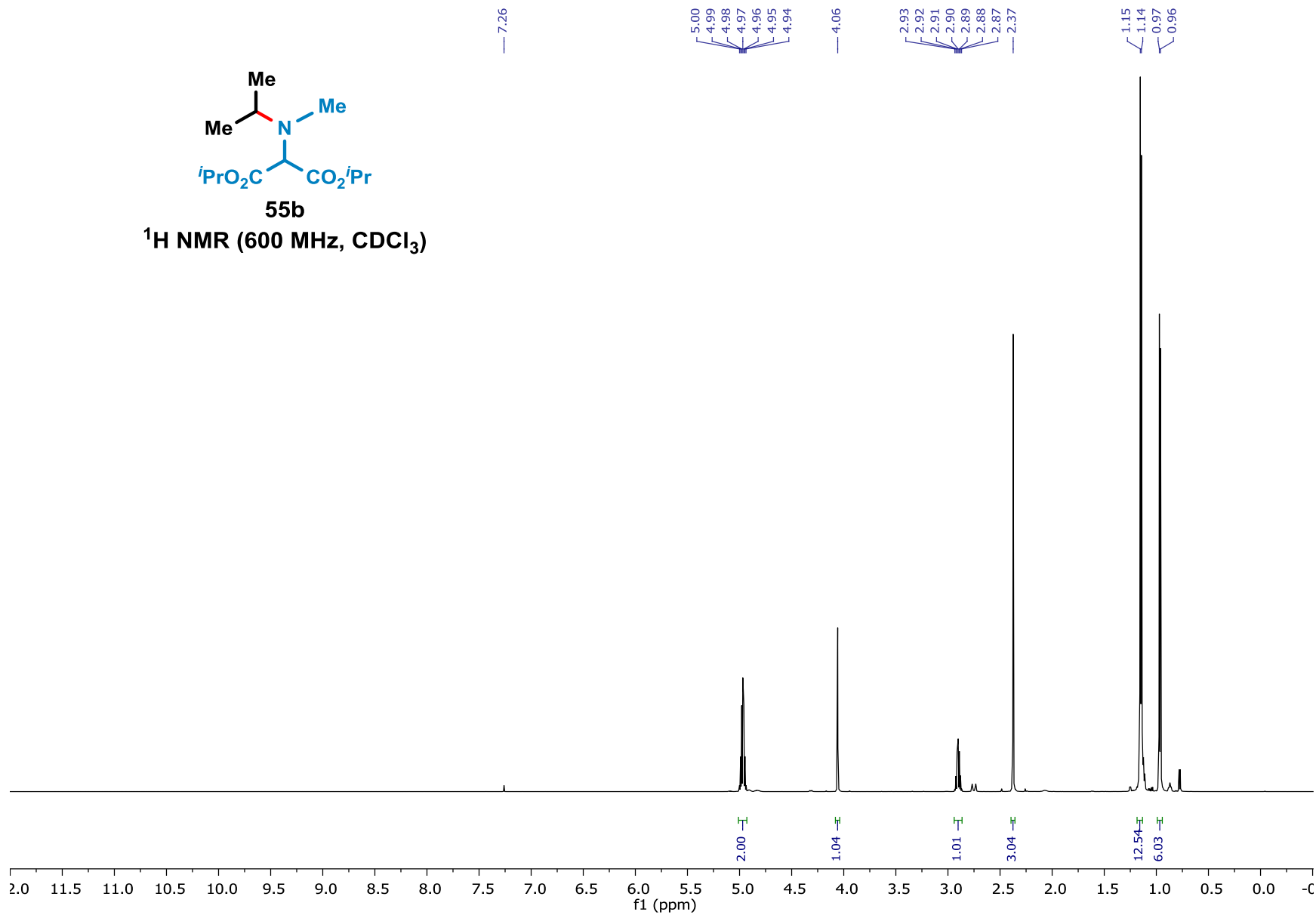
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

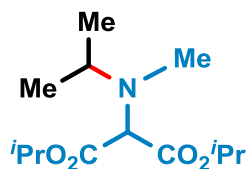




55b

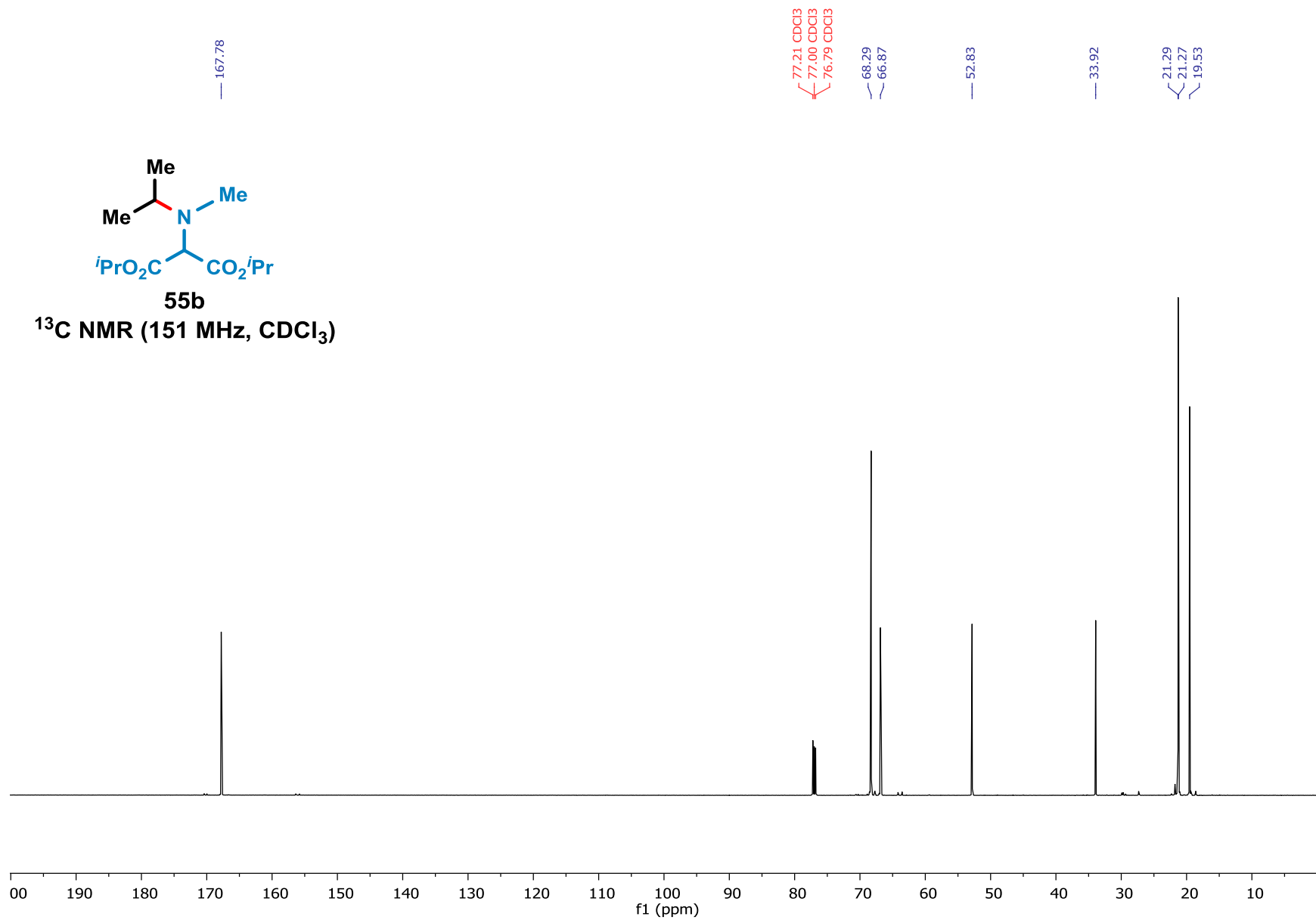
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

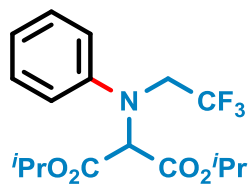




55b

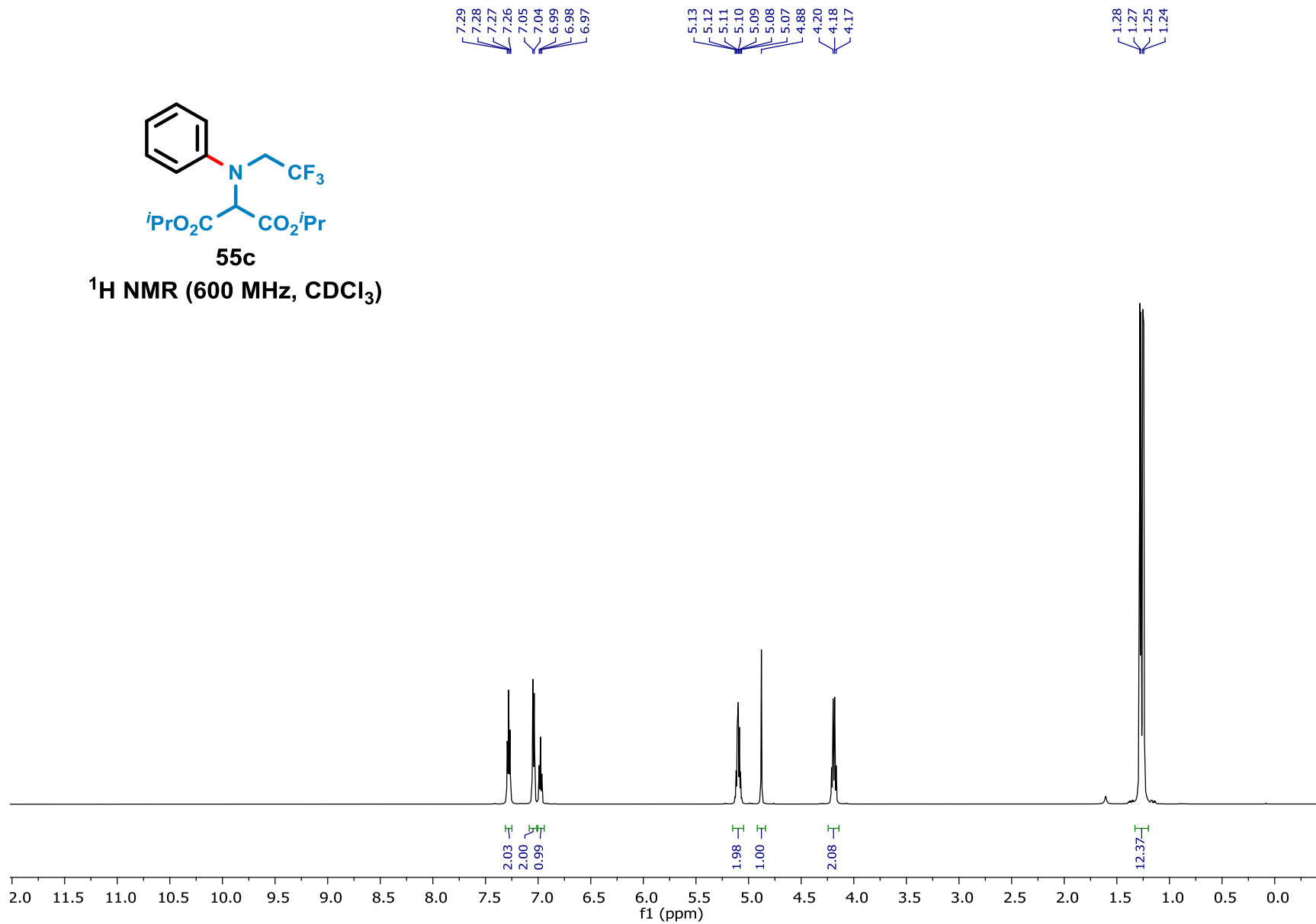
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

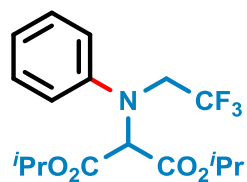




55c

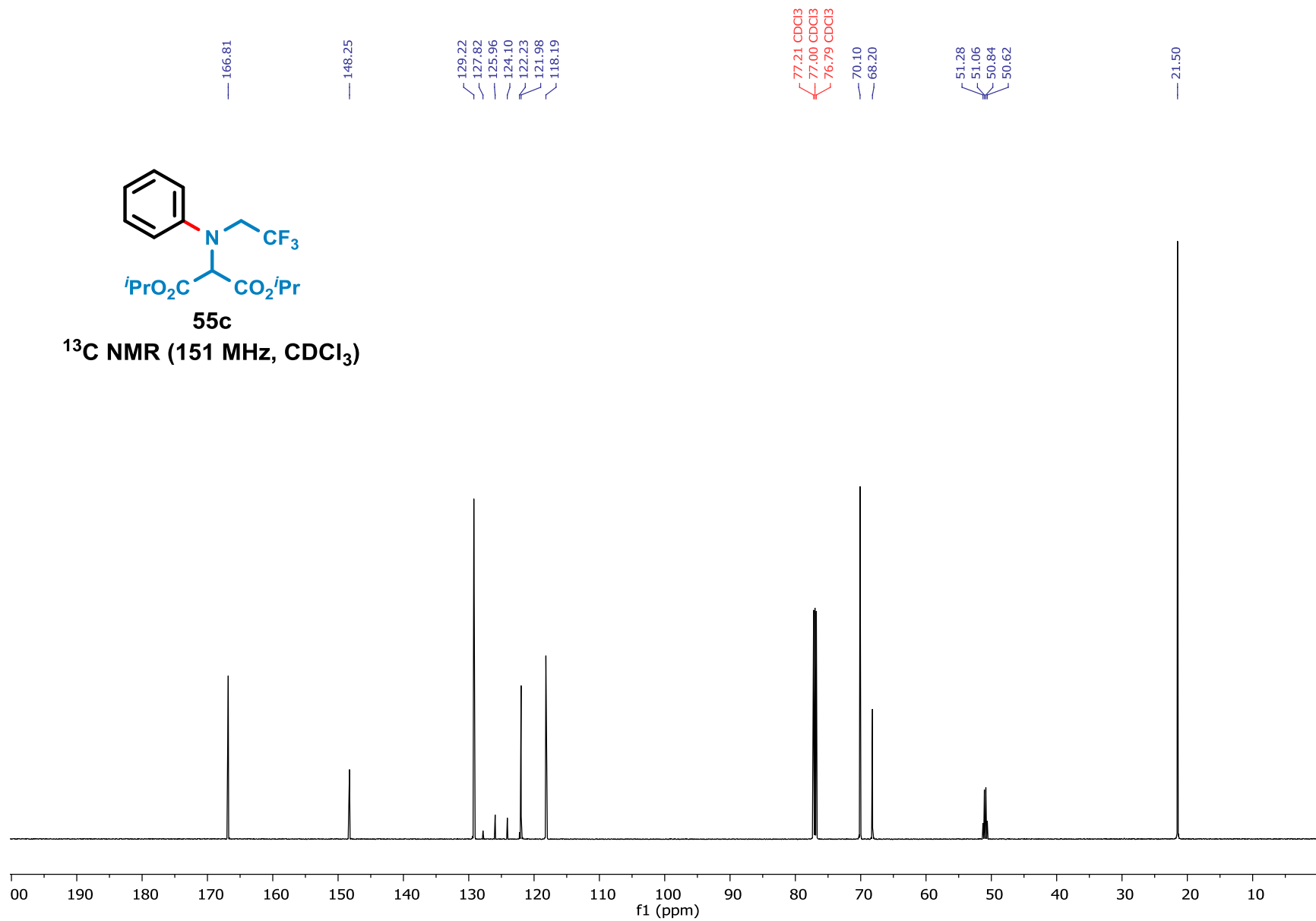
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

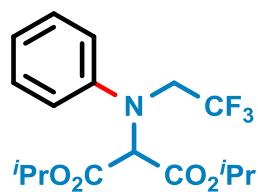




55c

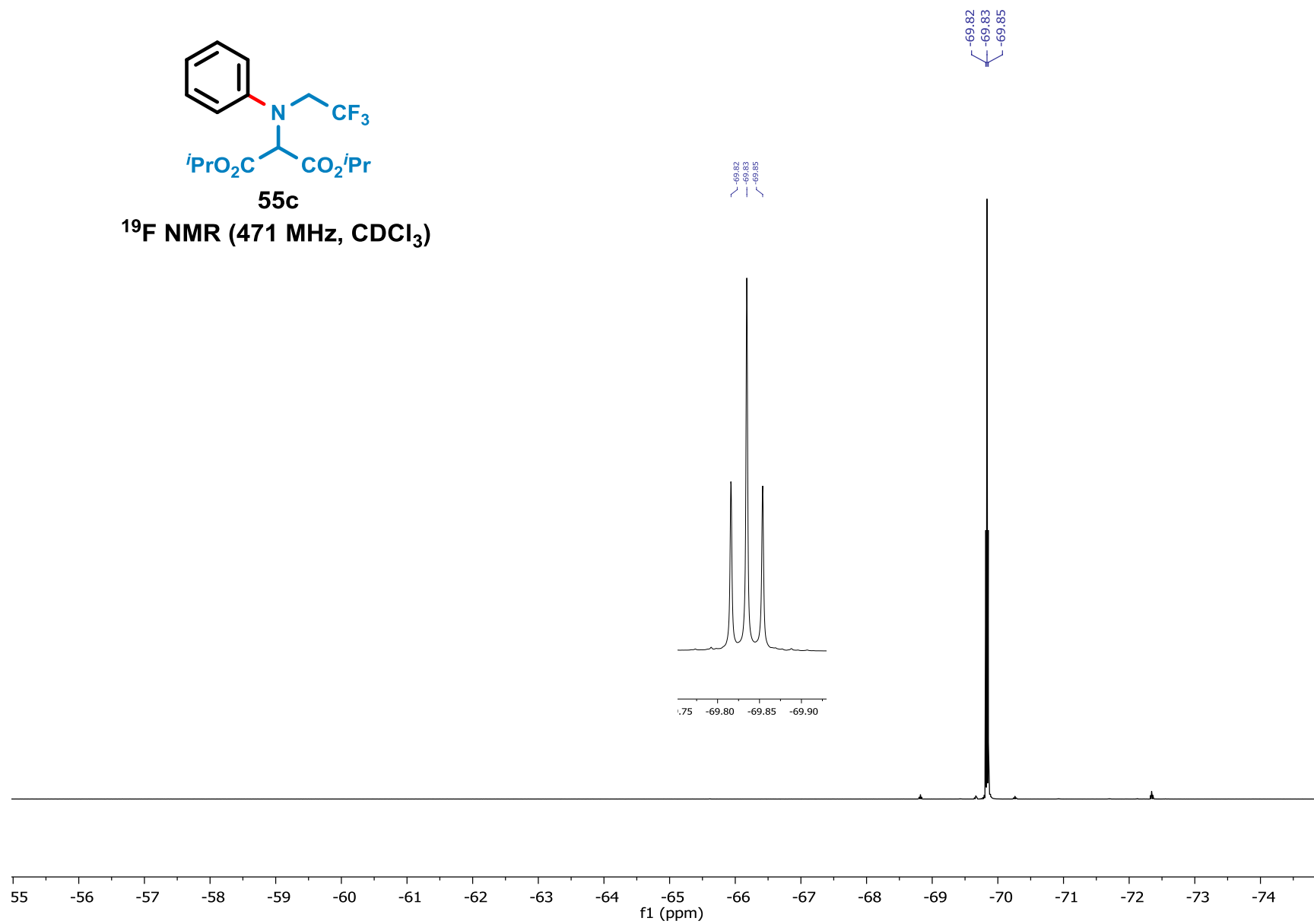
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



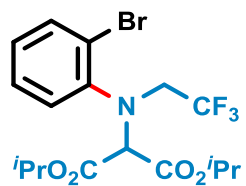


55c

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

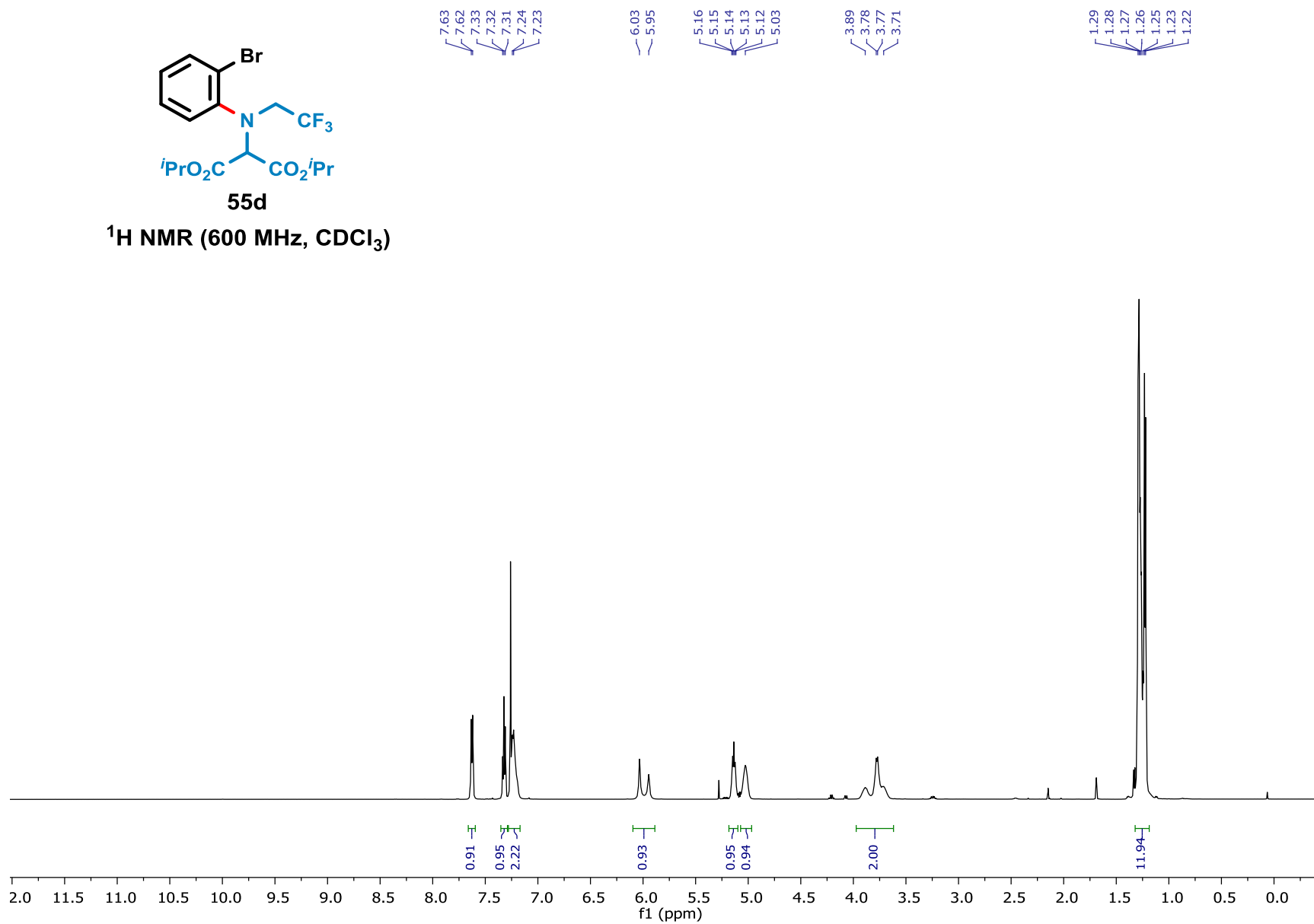


S325

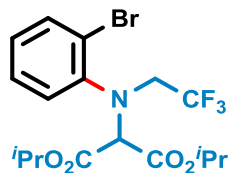


55d

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

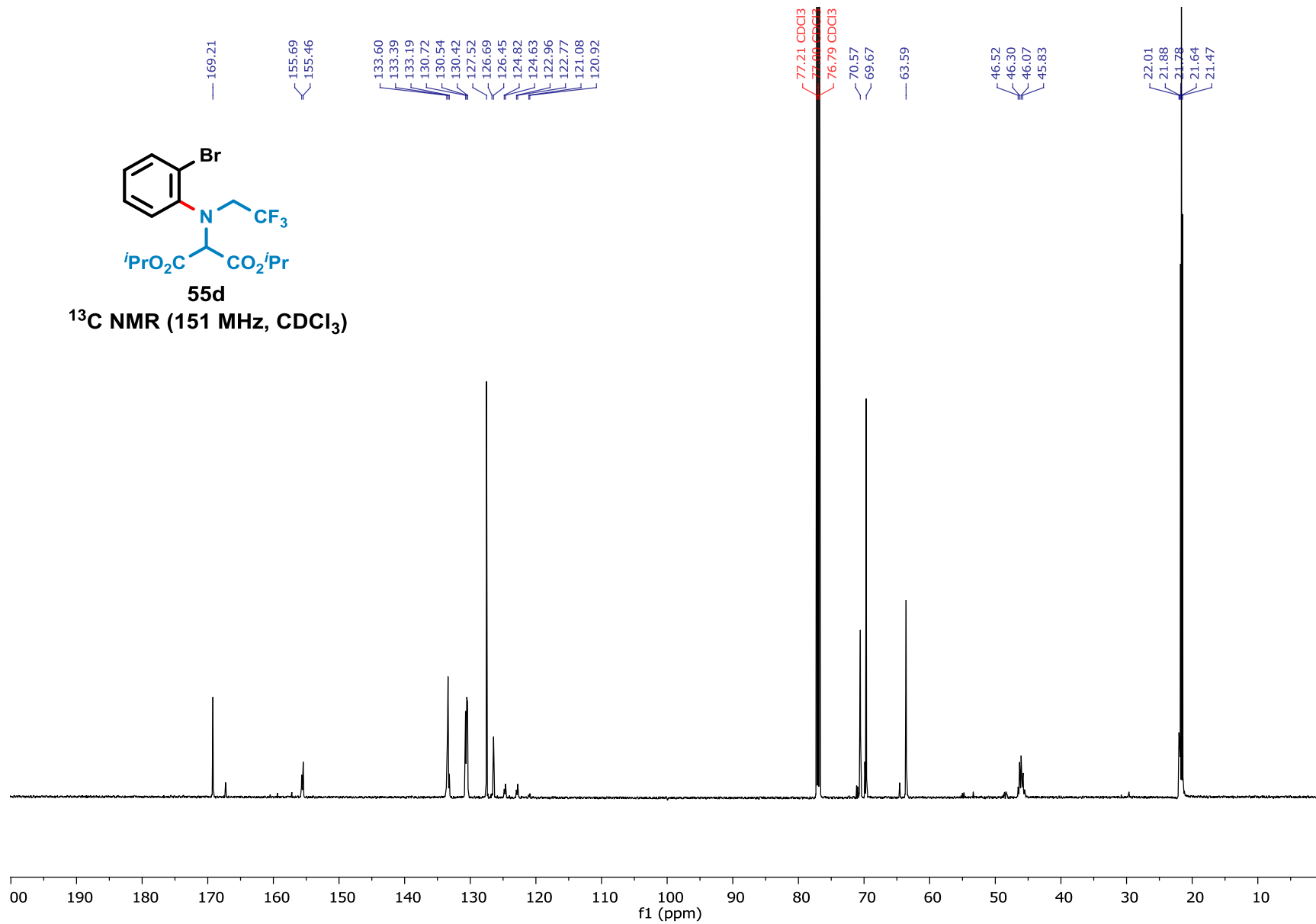


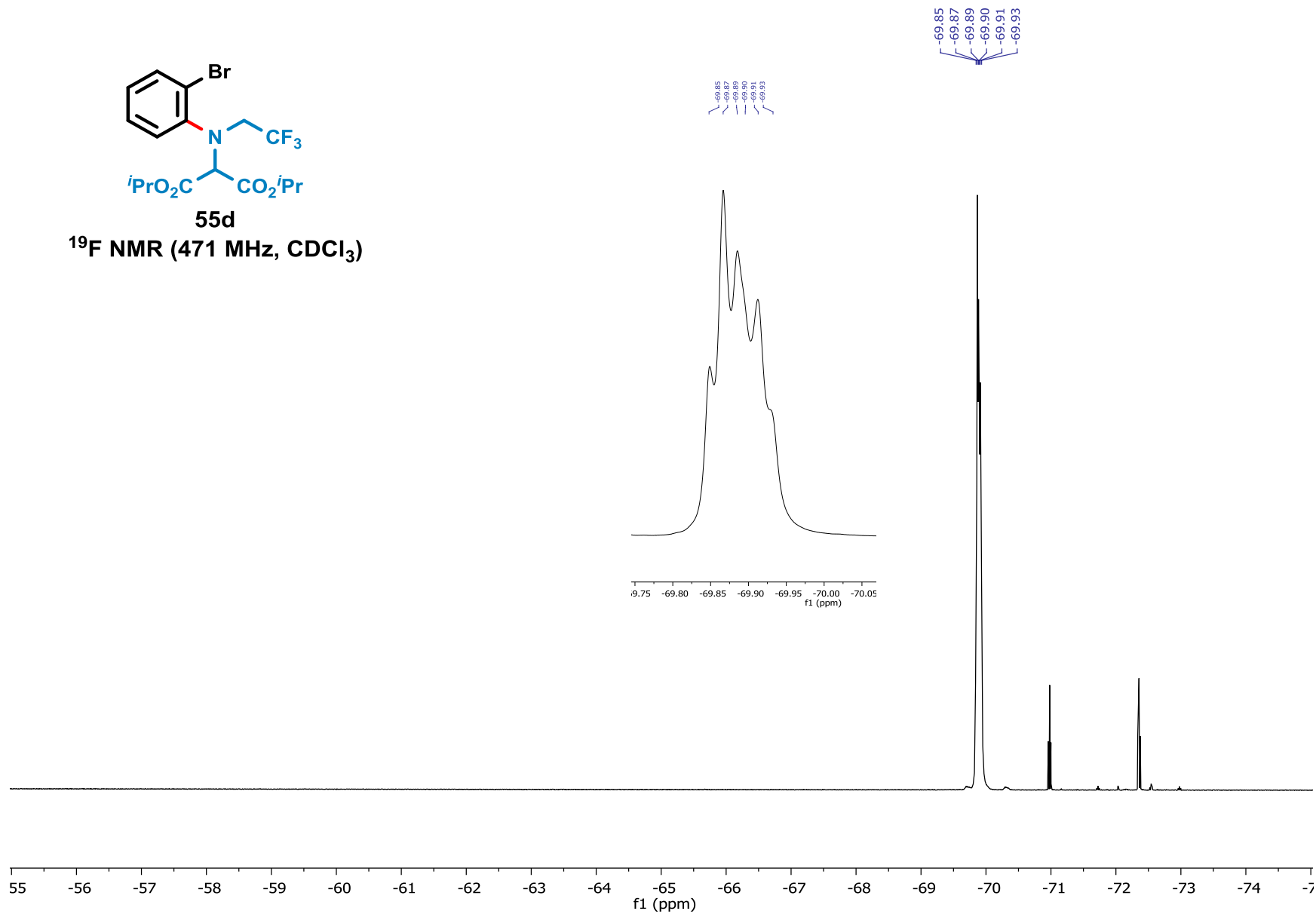
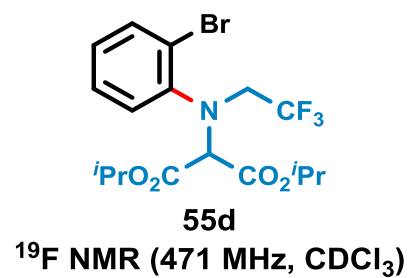
S326

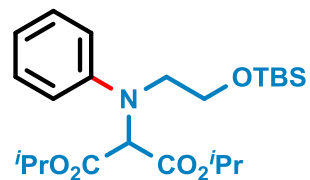


55d

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

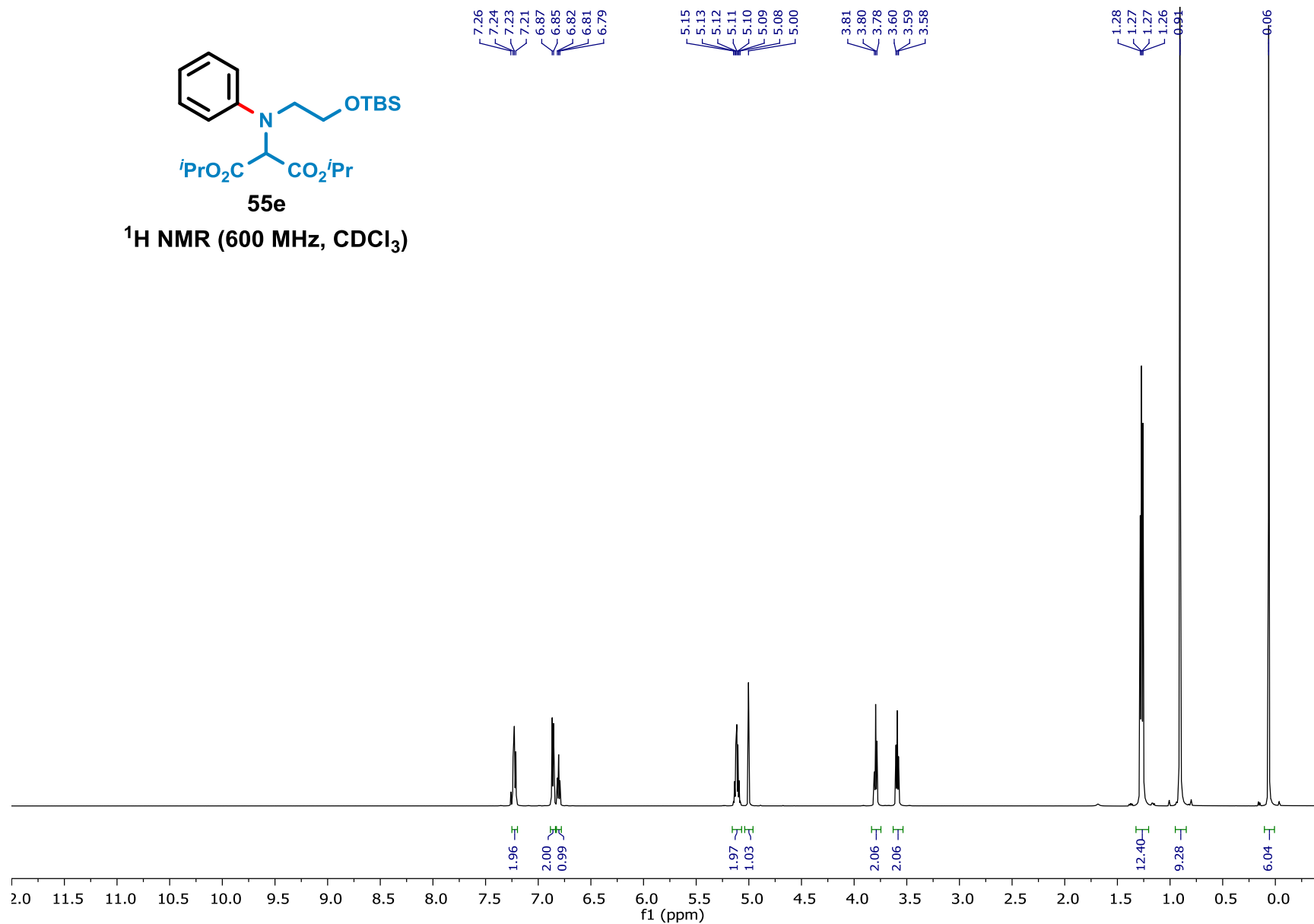


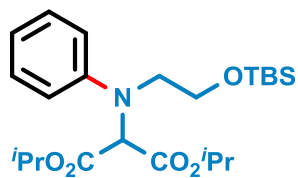




55e

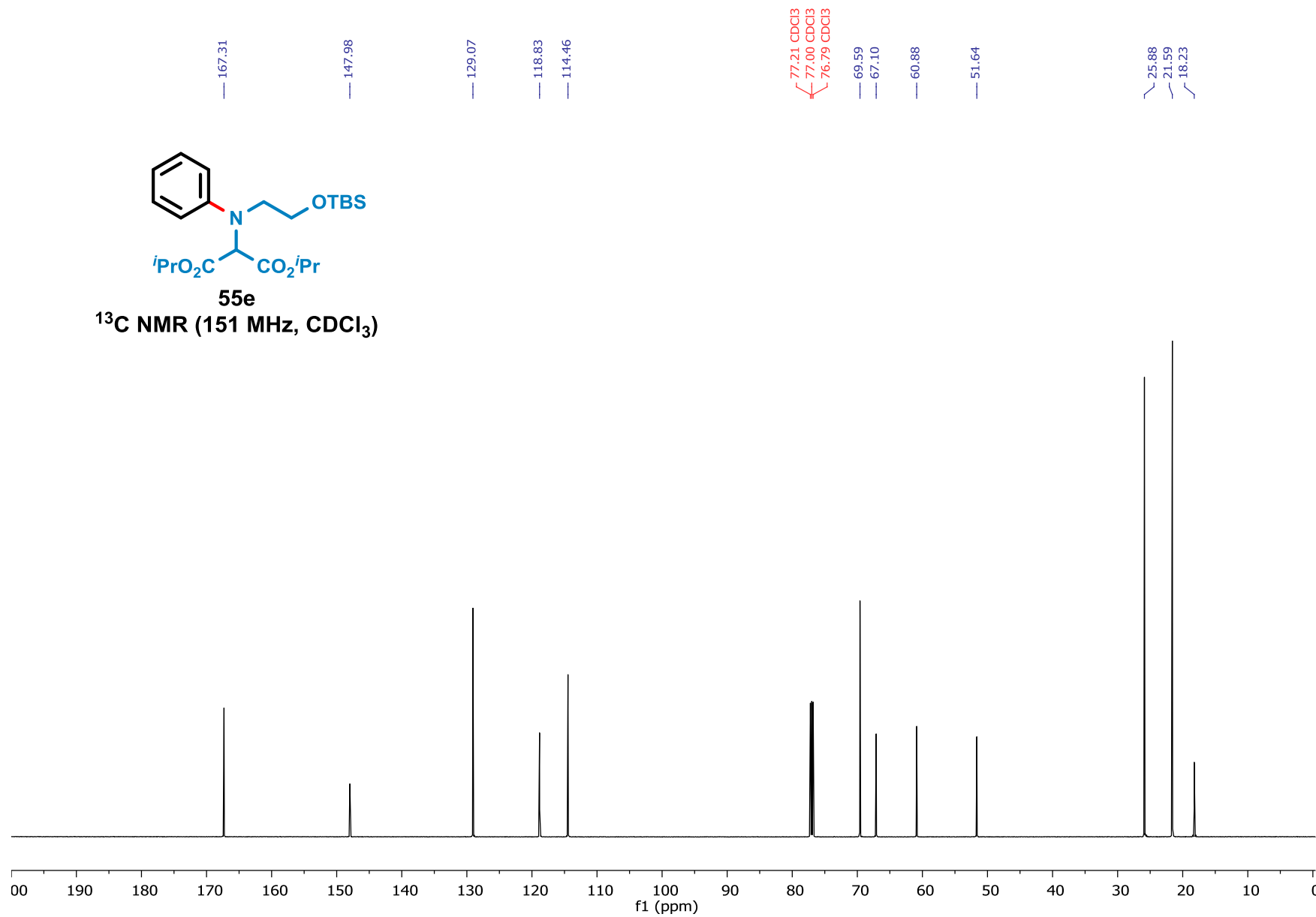
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



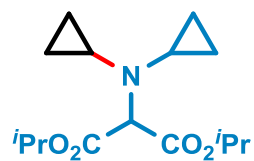


55e

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

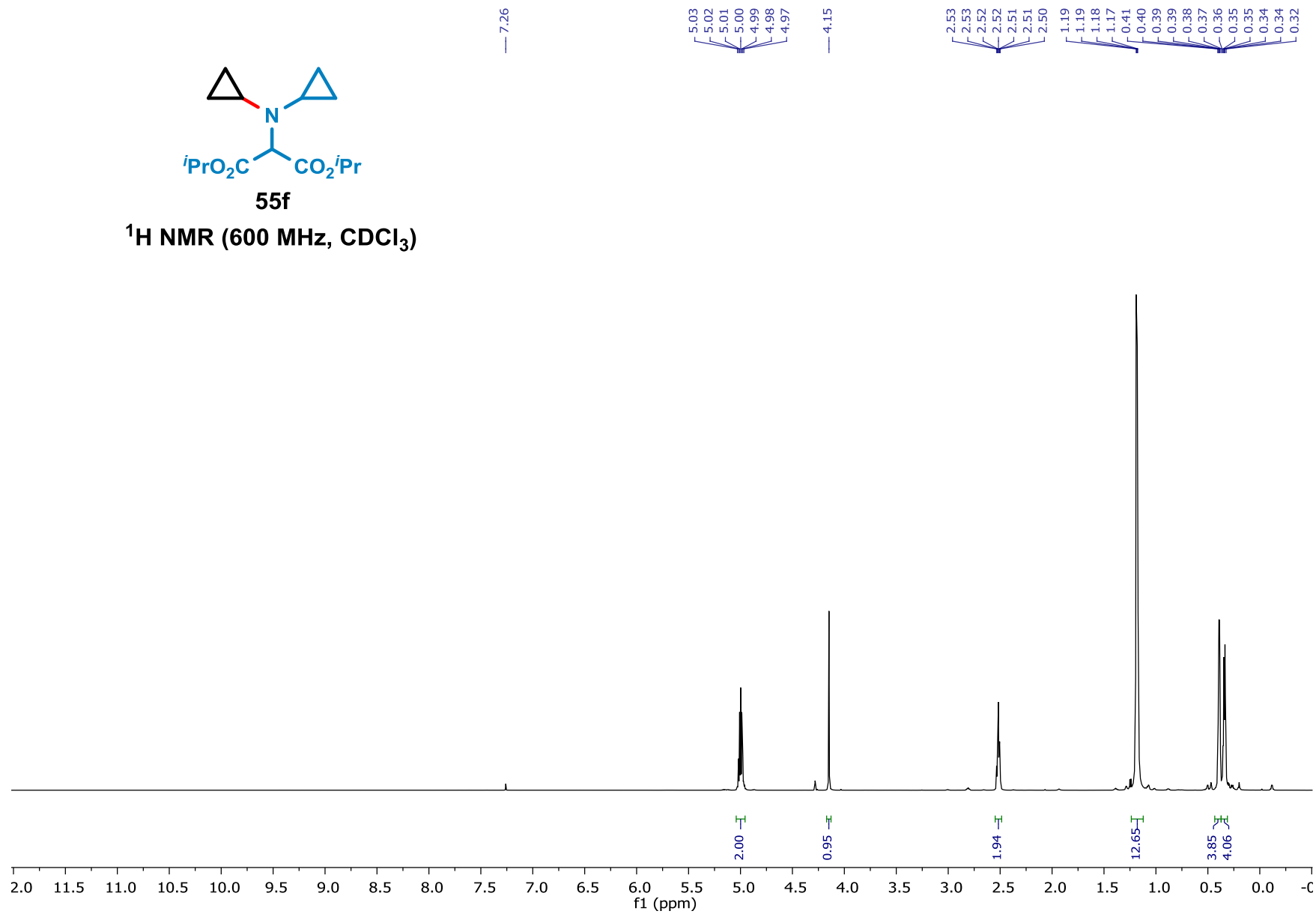


S330

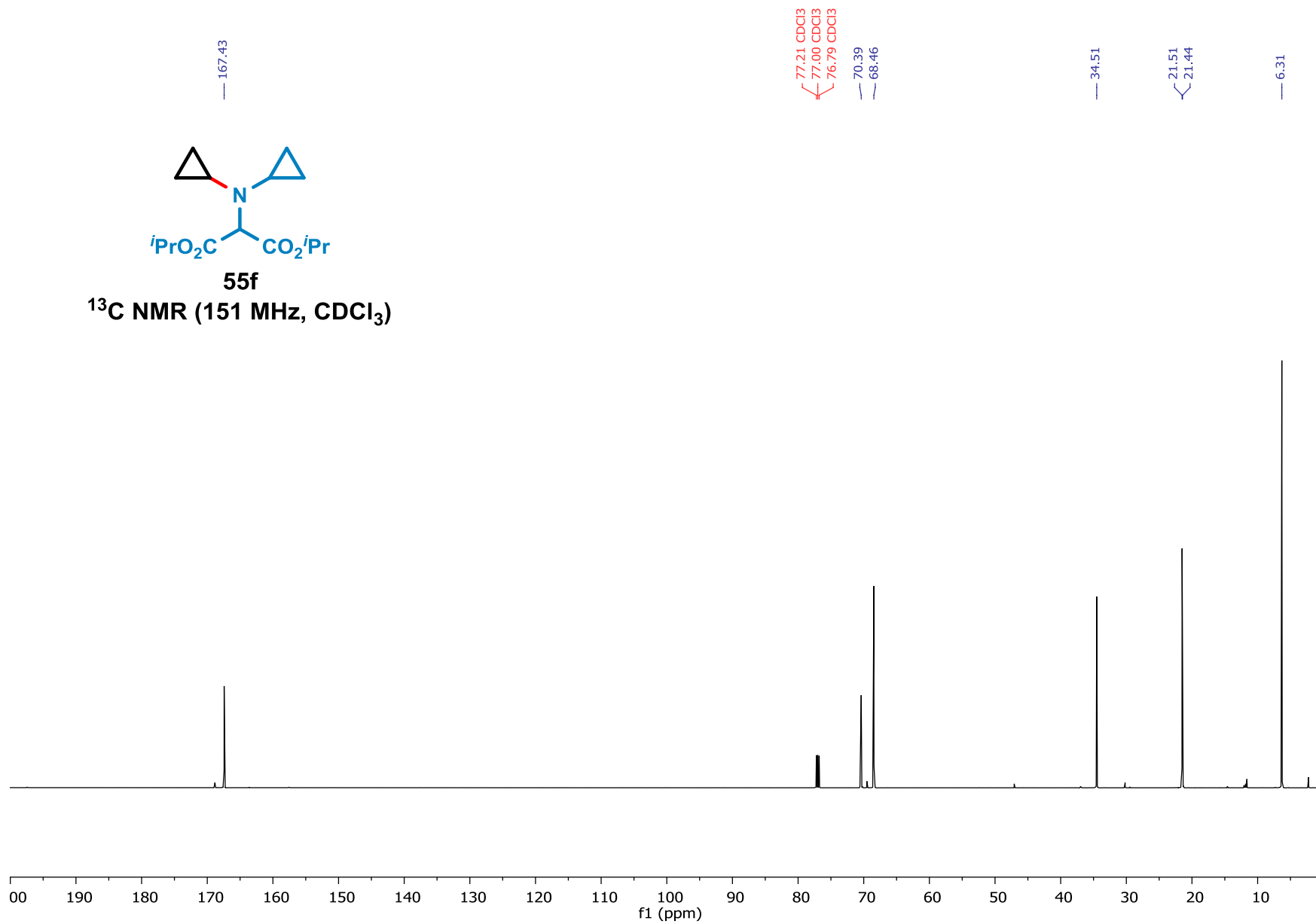
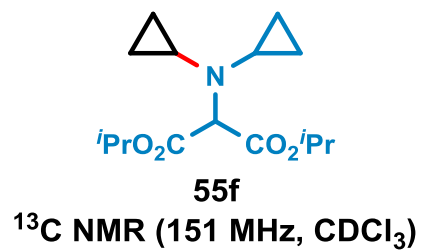


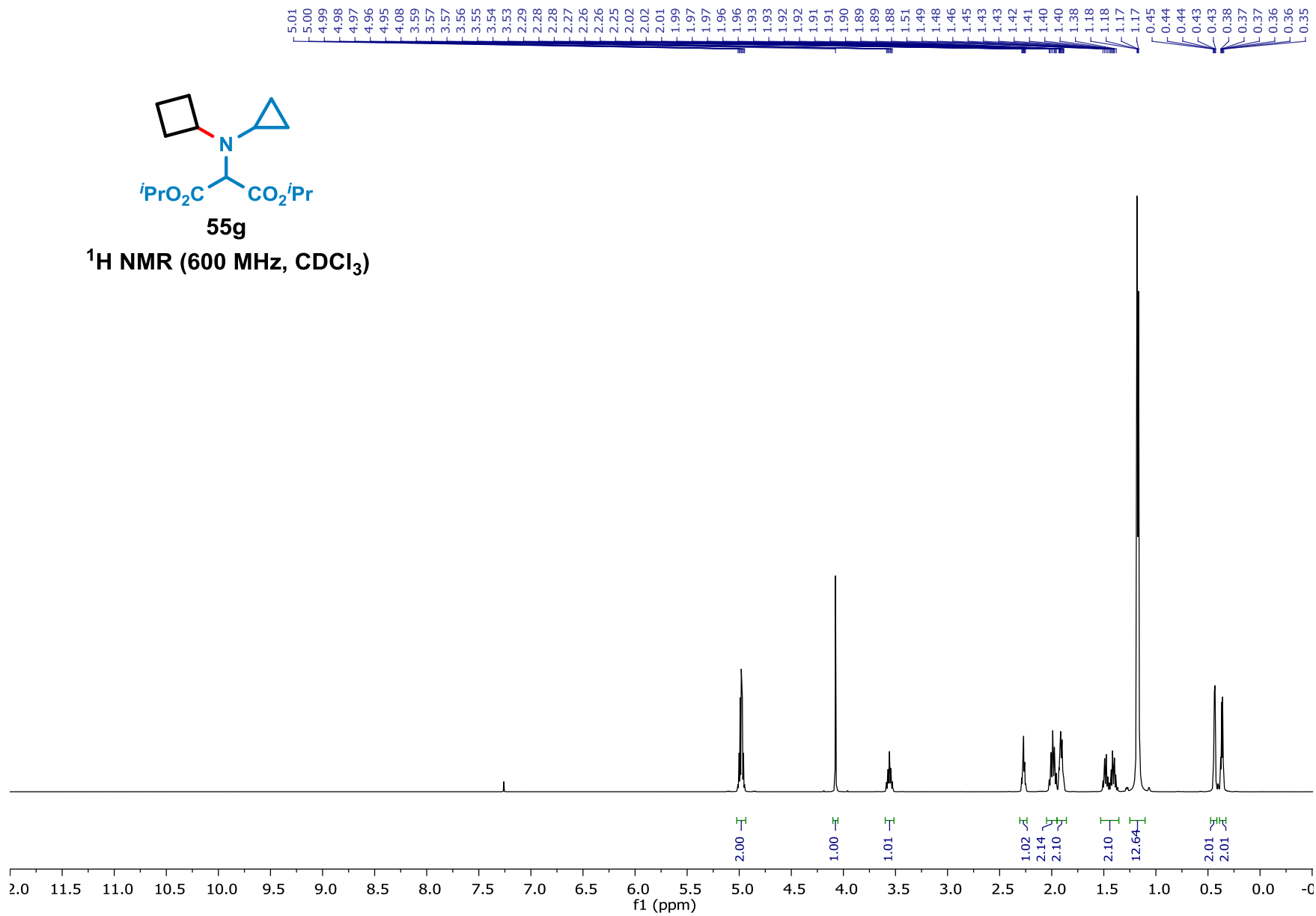
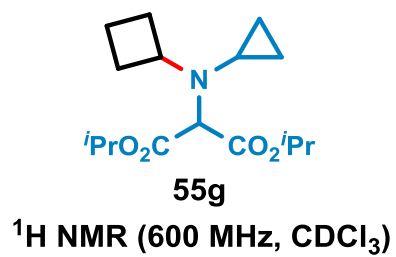
55f

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

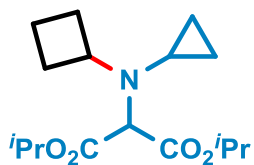


S331



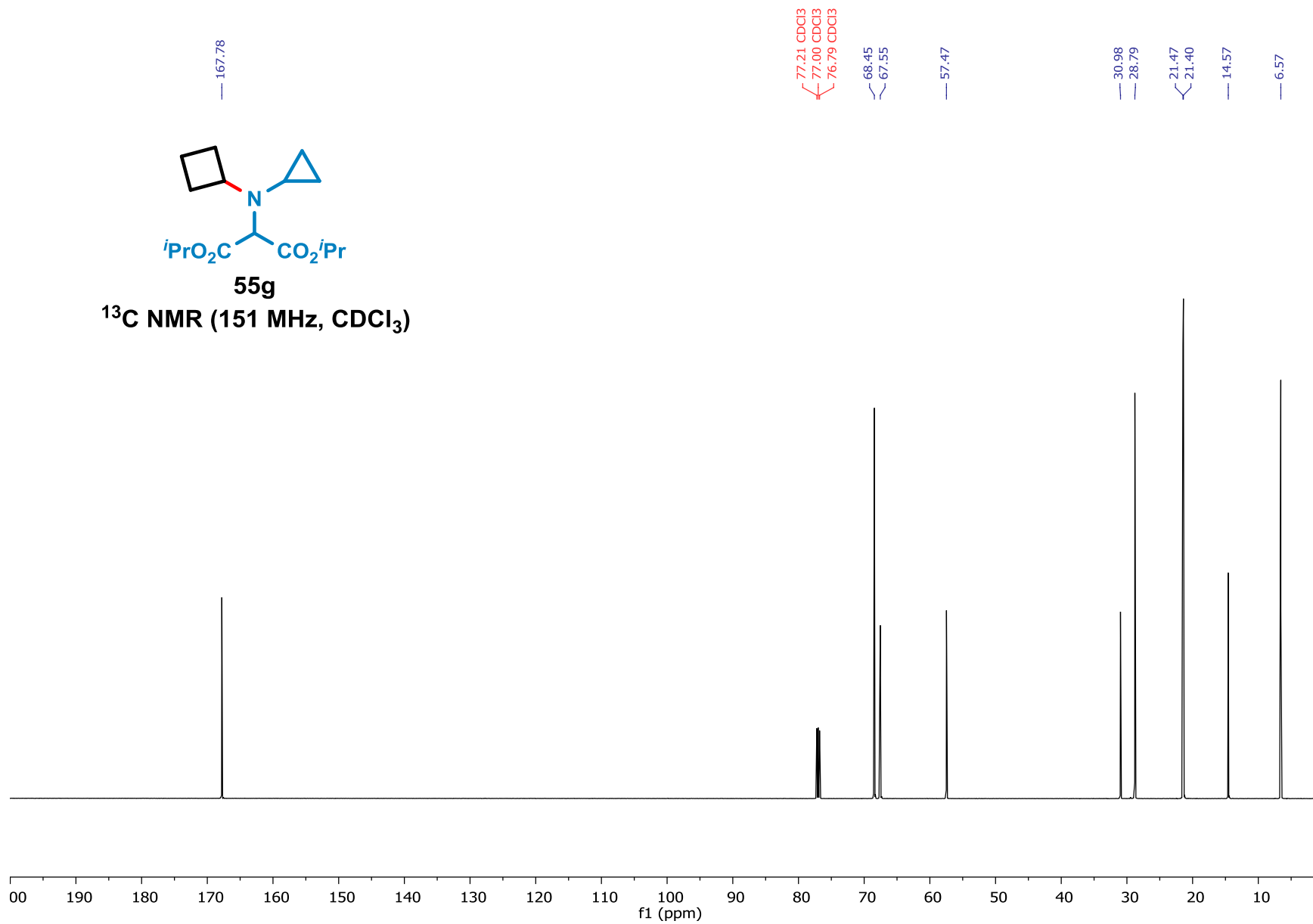


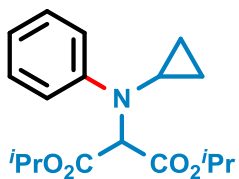
S333



55g

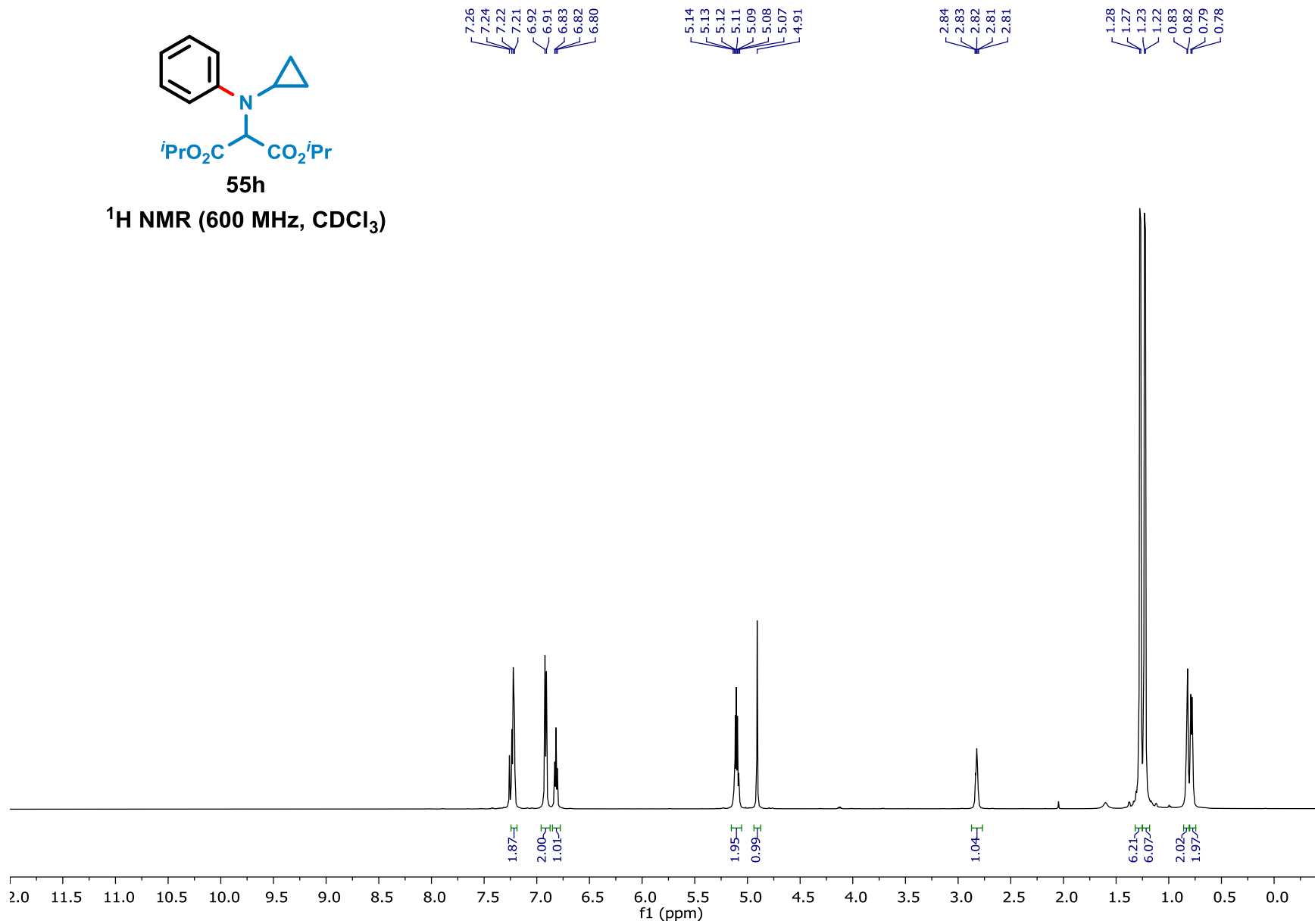
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



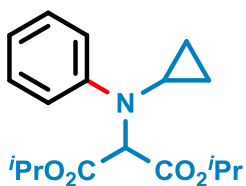


55h

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

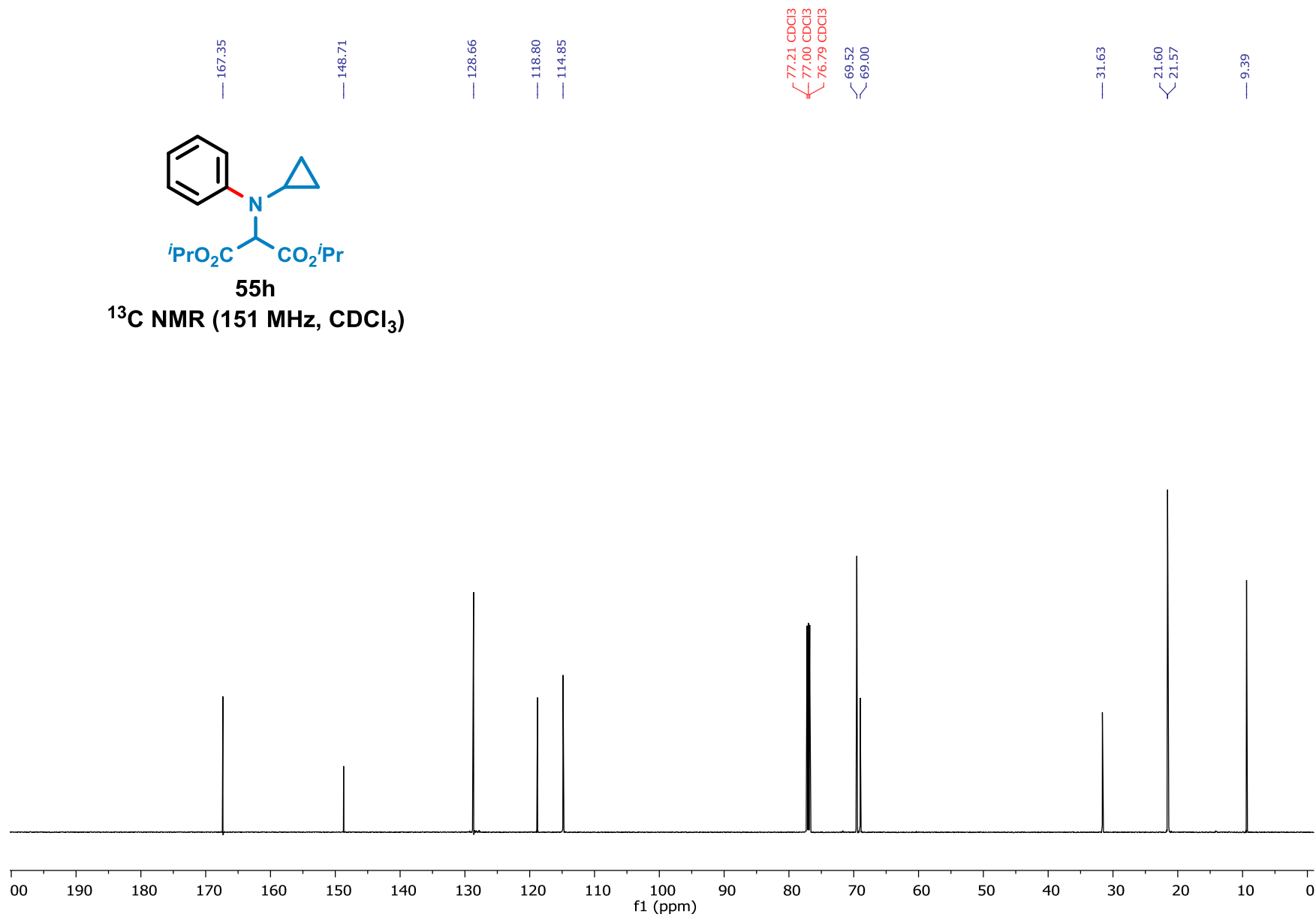


S335

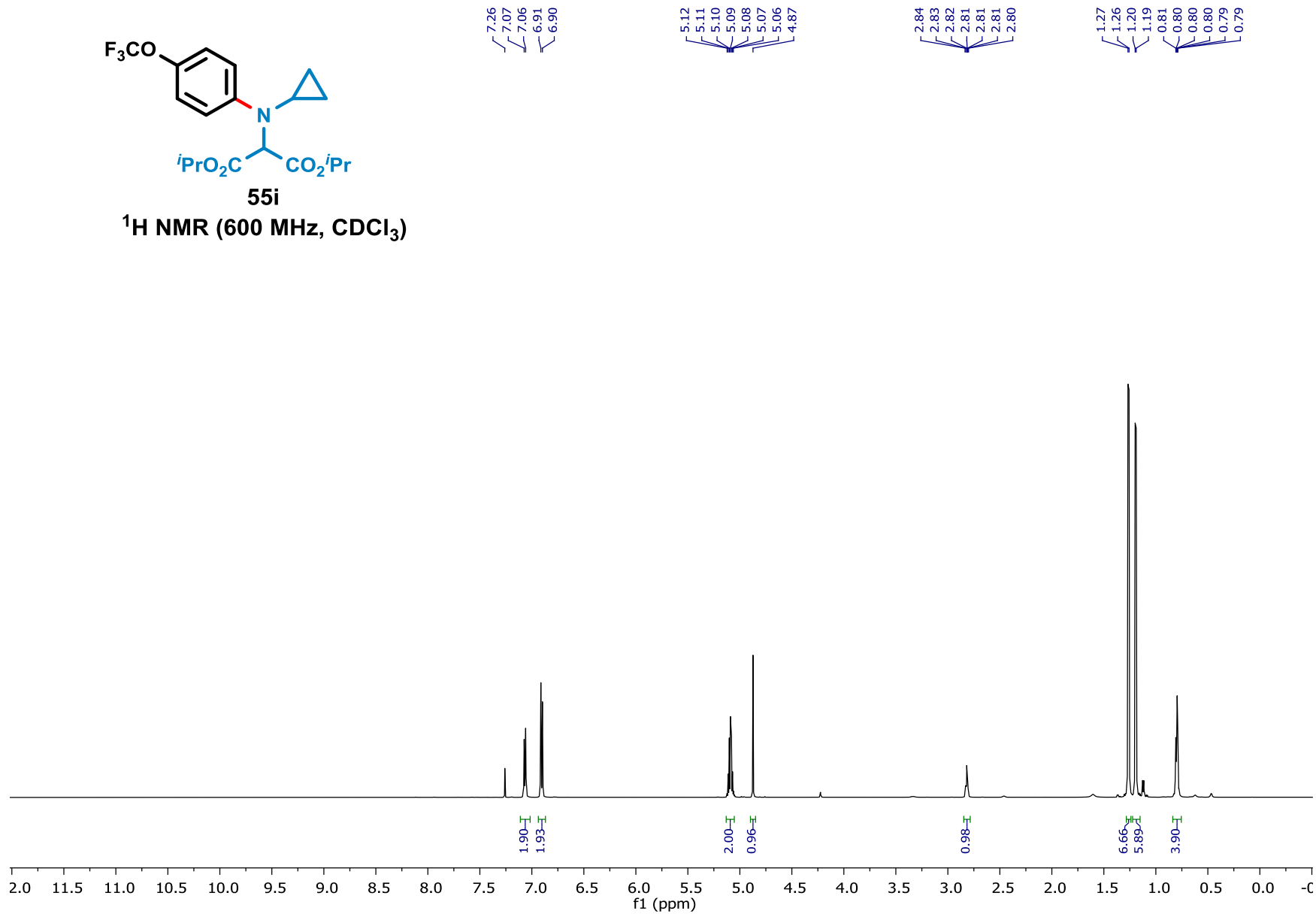
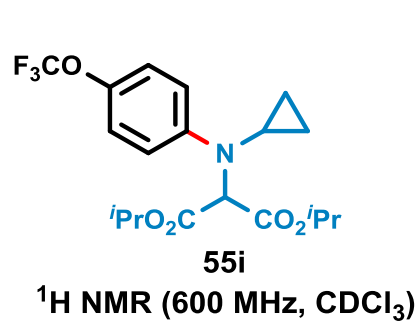


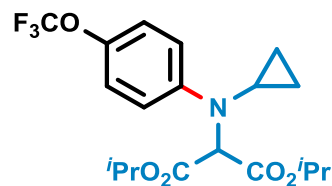
55h

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



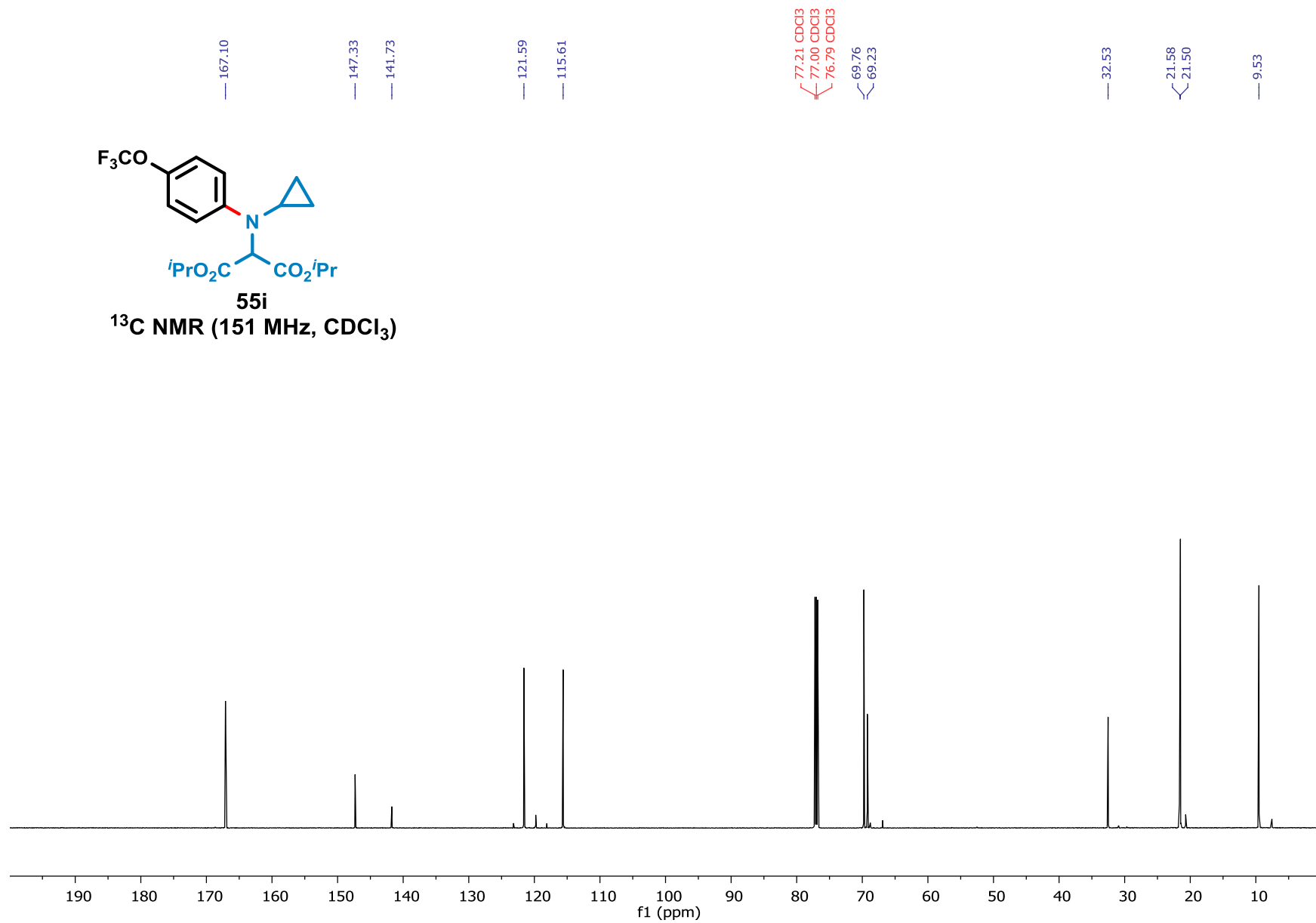
S336

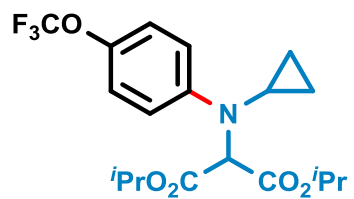




55i

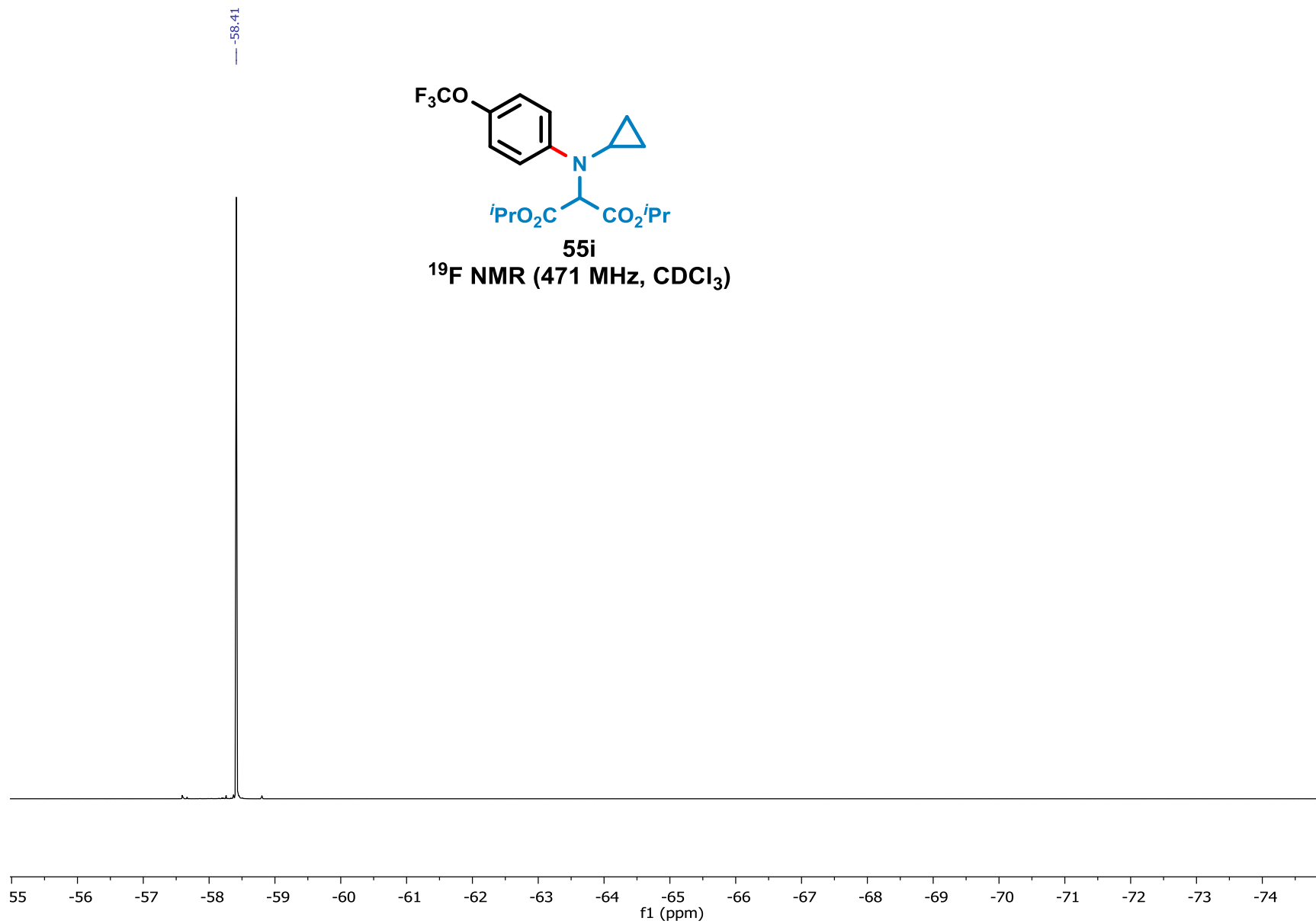
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



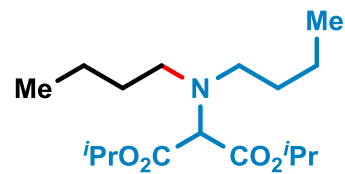


55i

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

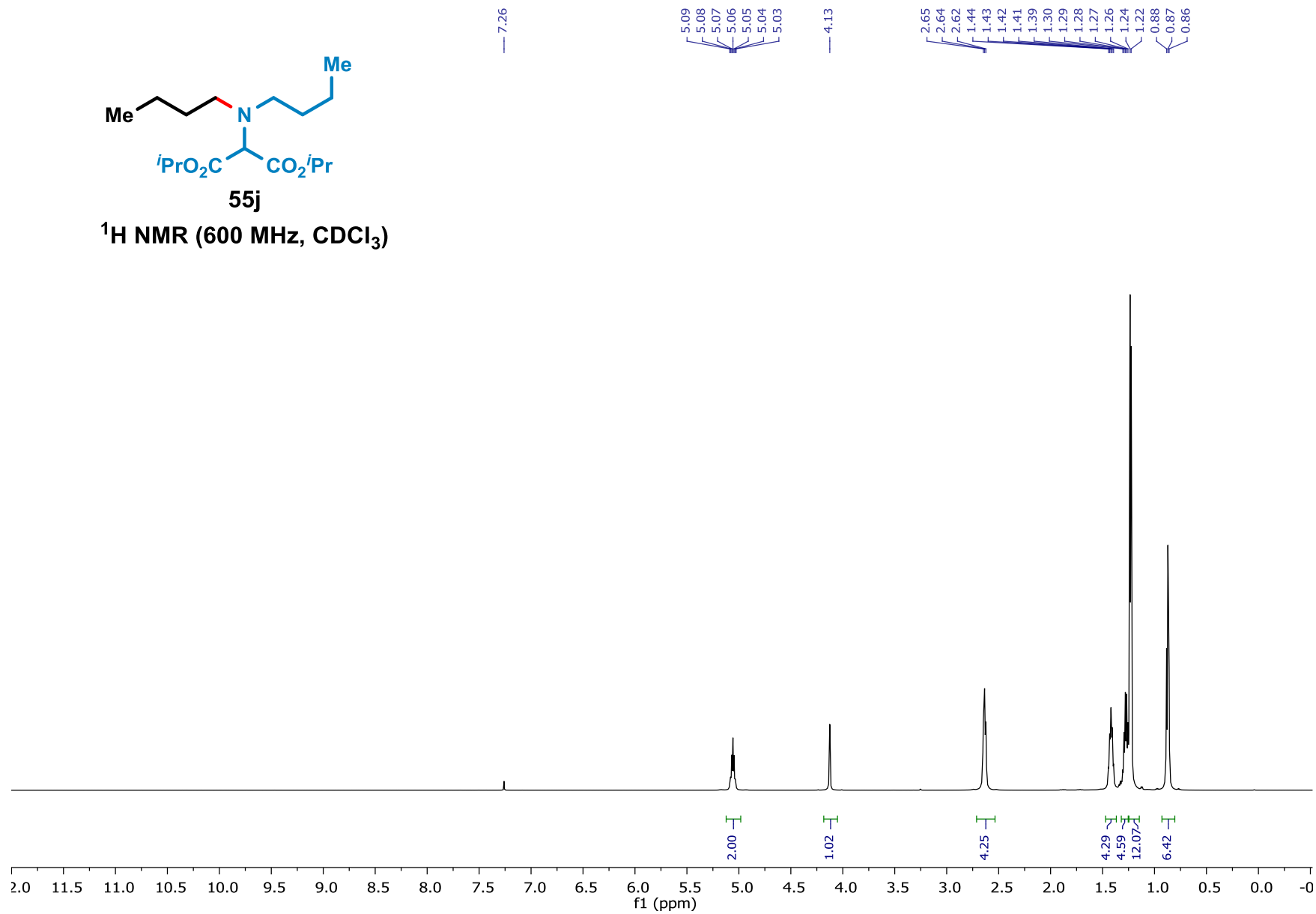


S339

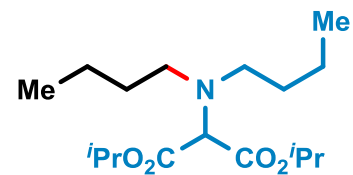


55j

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

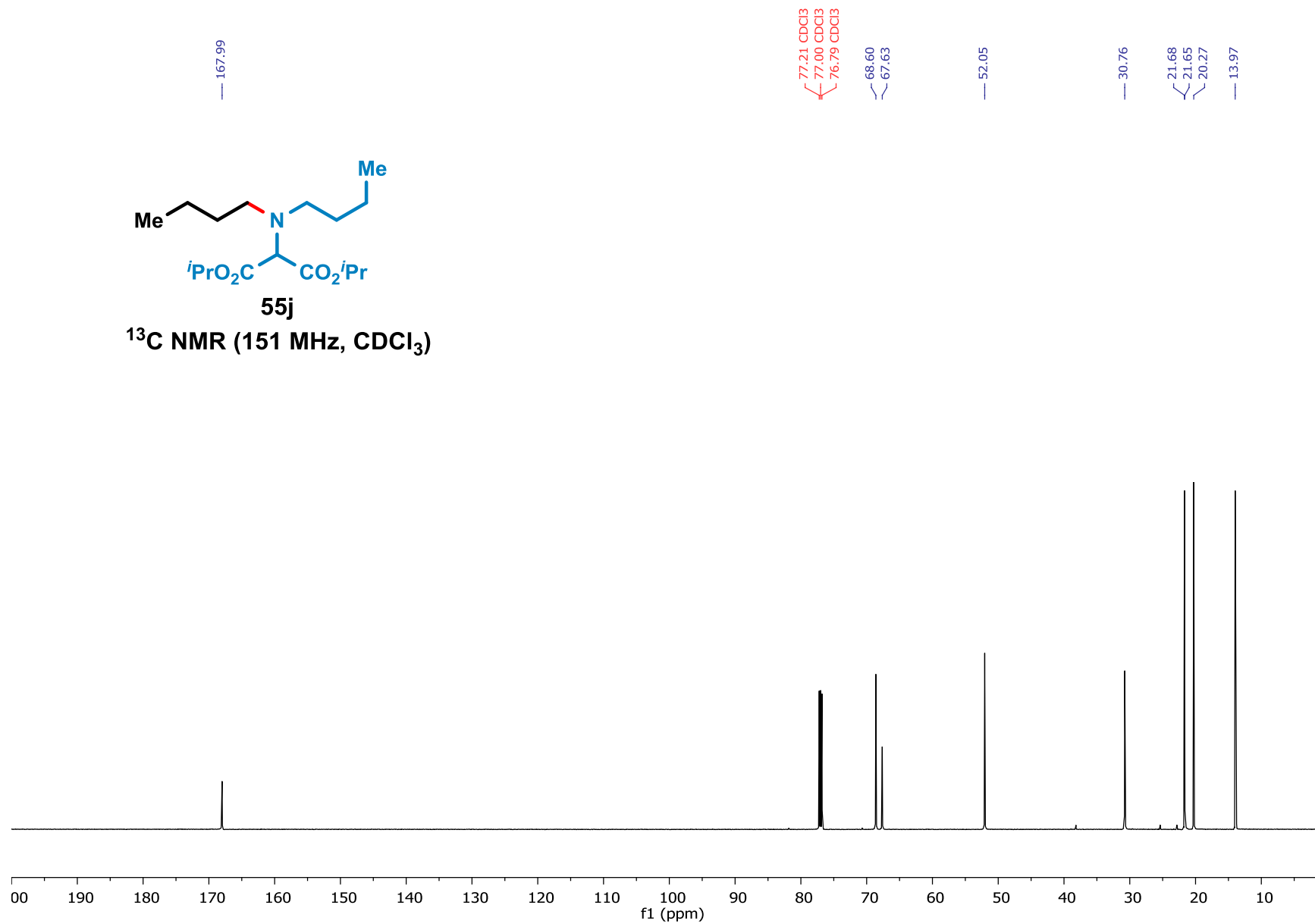


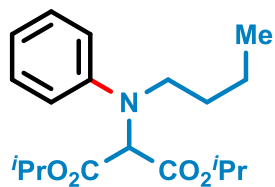
S340



55j

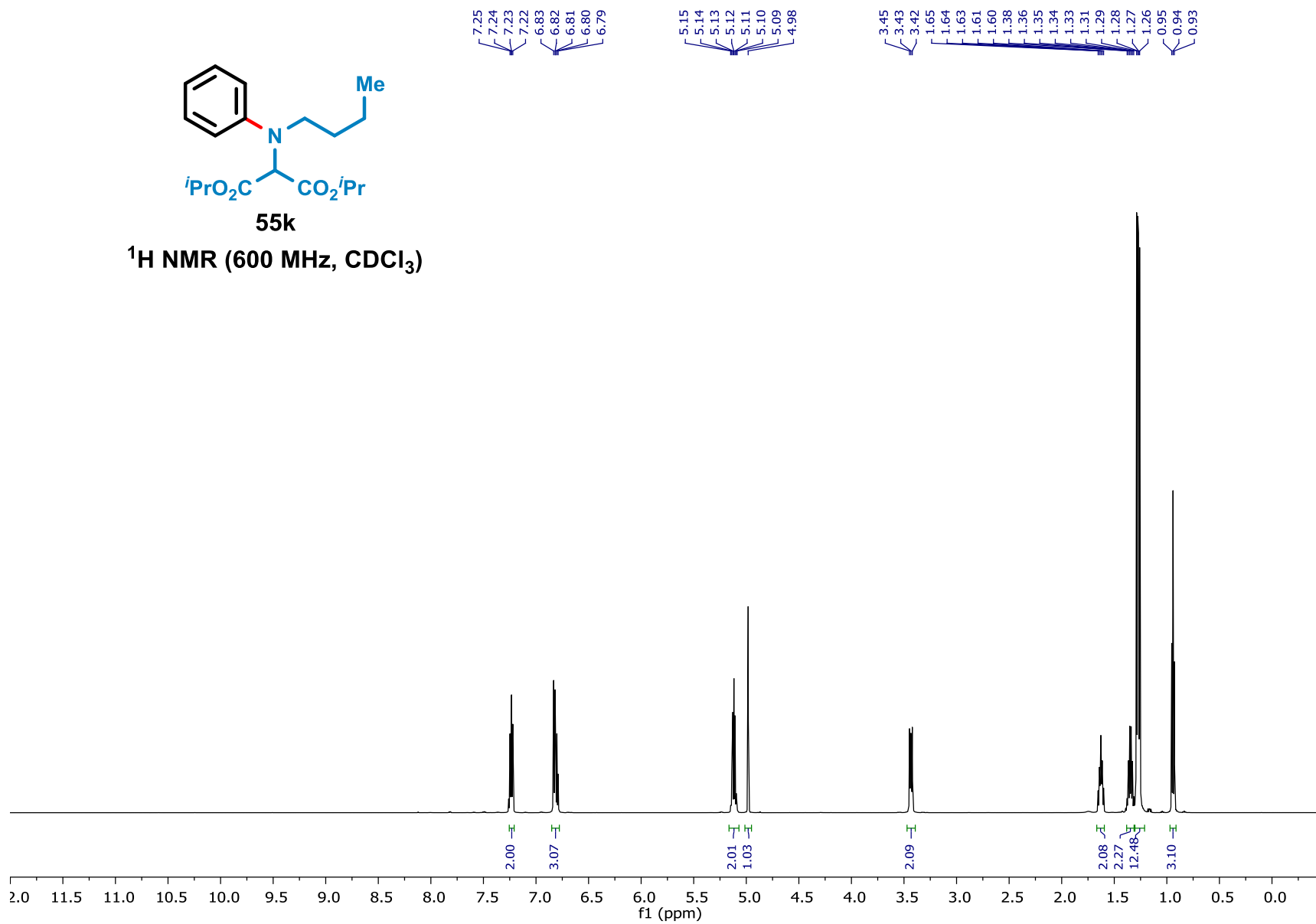
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



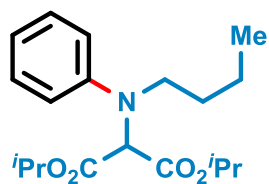


55k

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

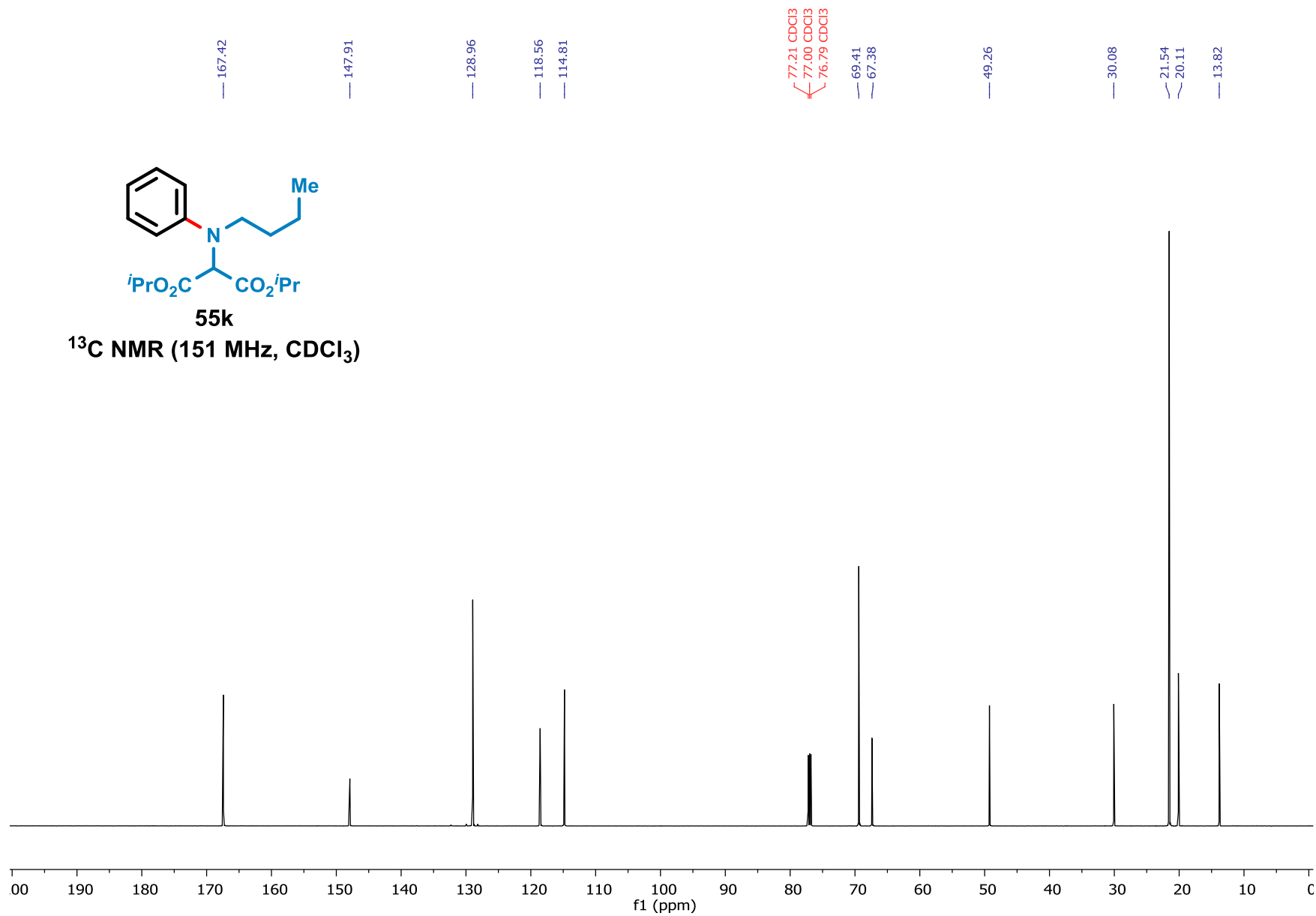


S342

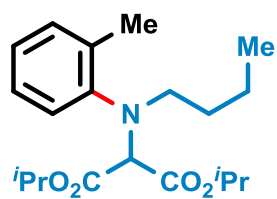


55k

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

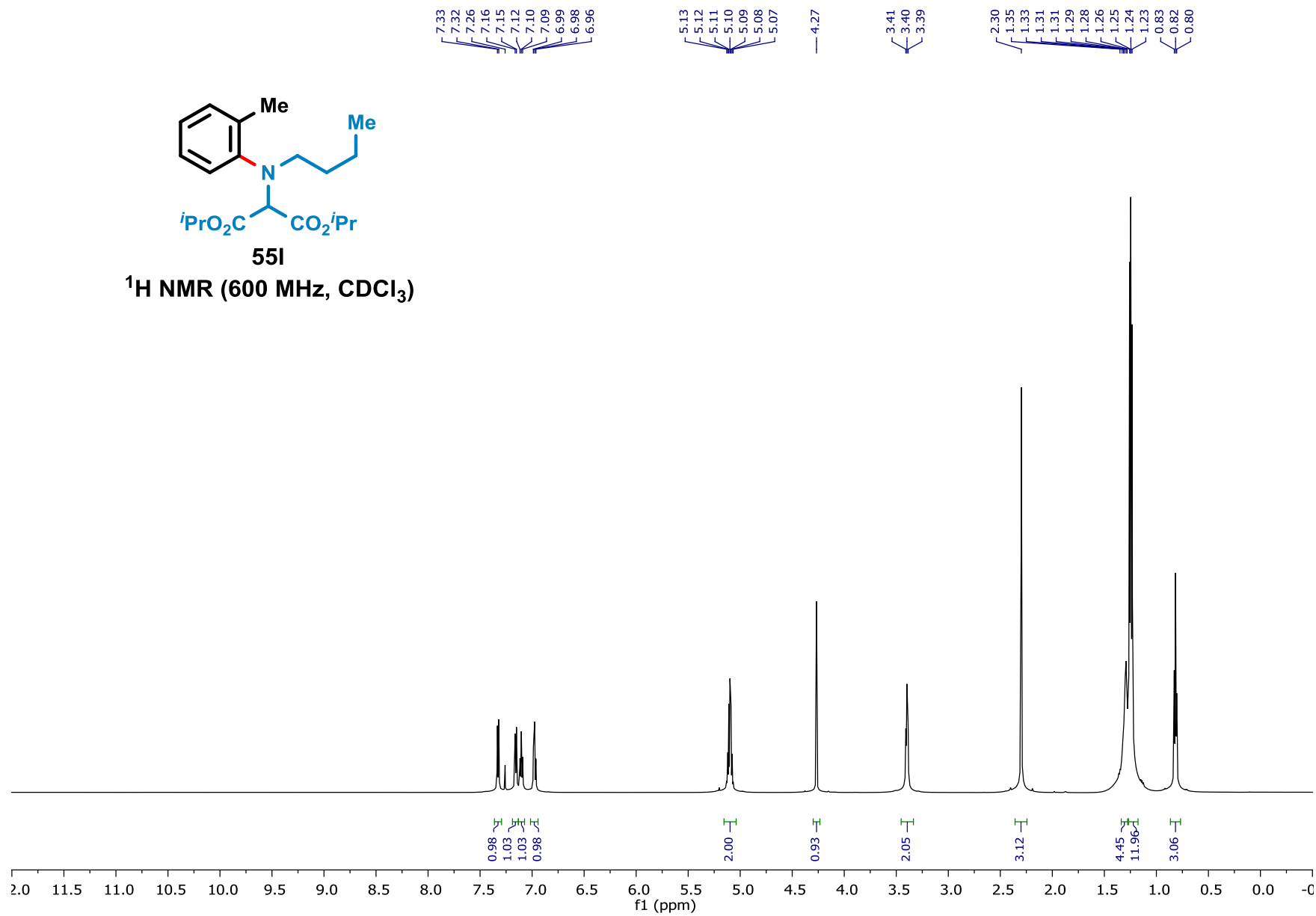


S343

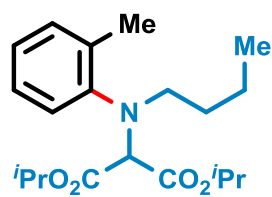


55I

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

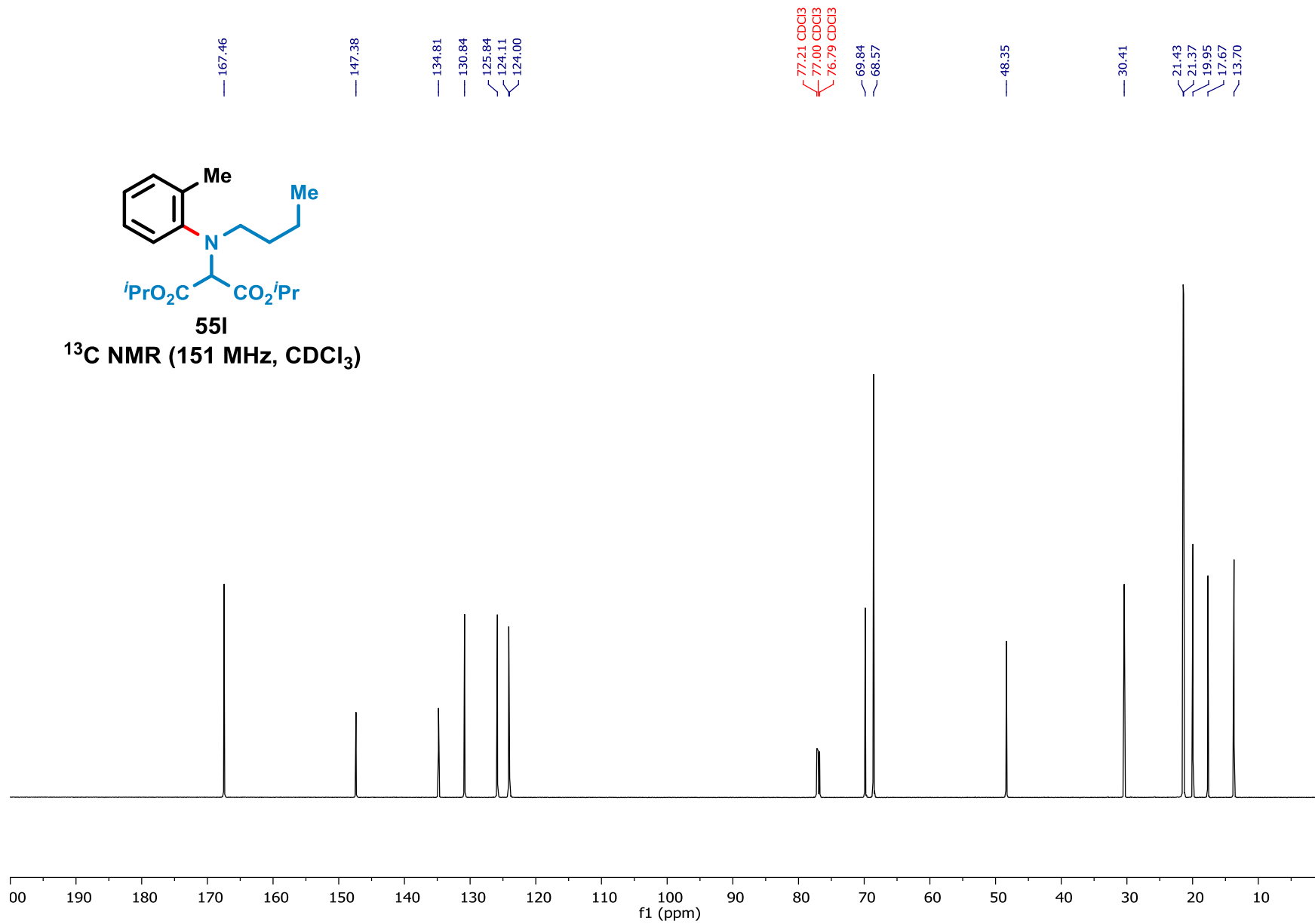


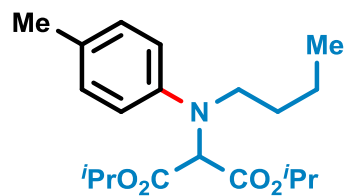
S344



55l

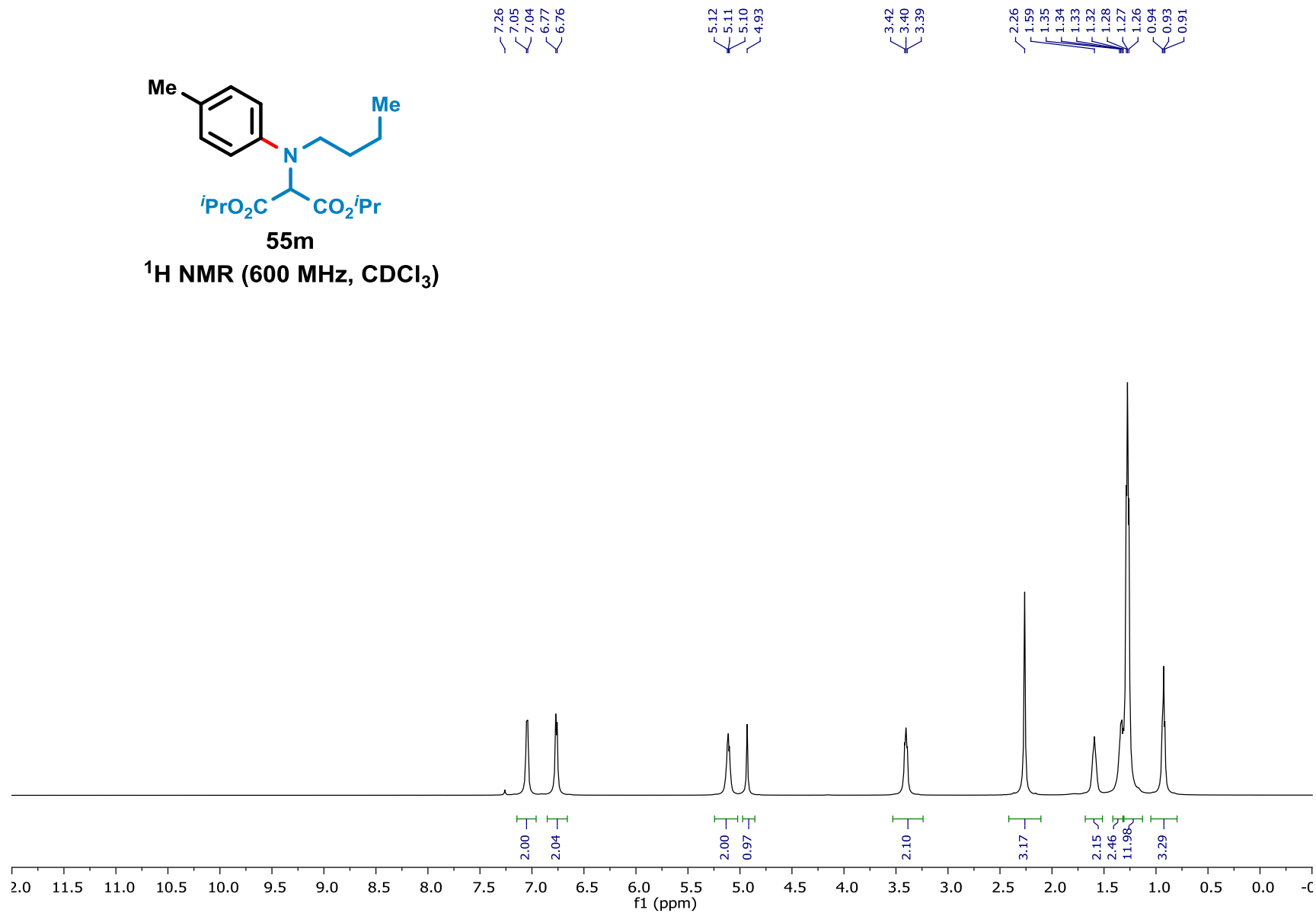
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

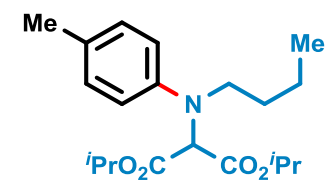




55m

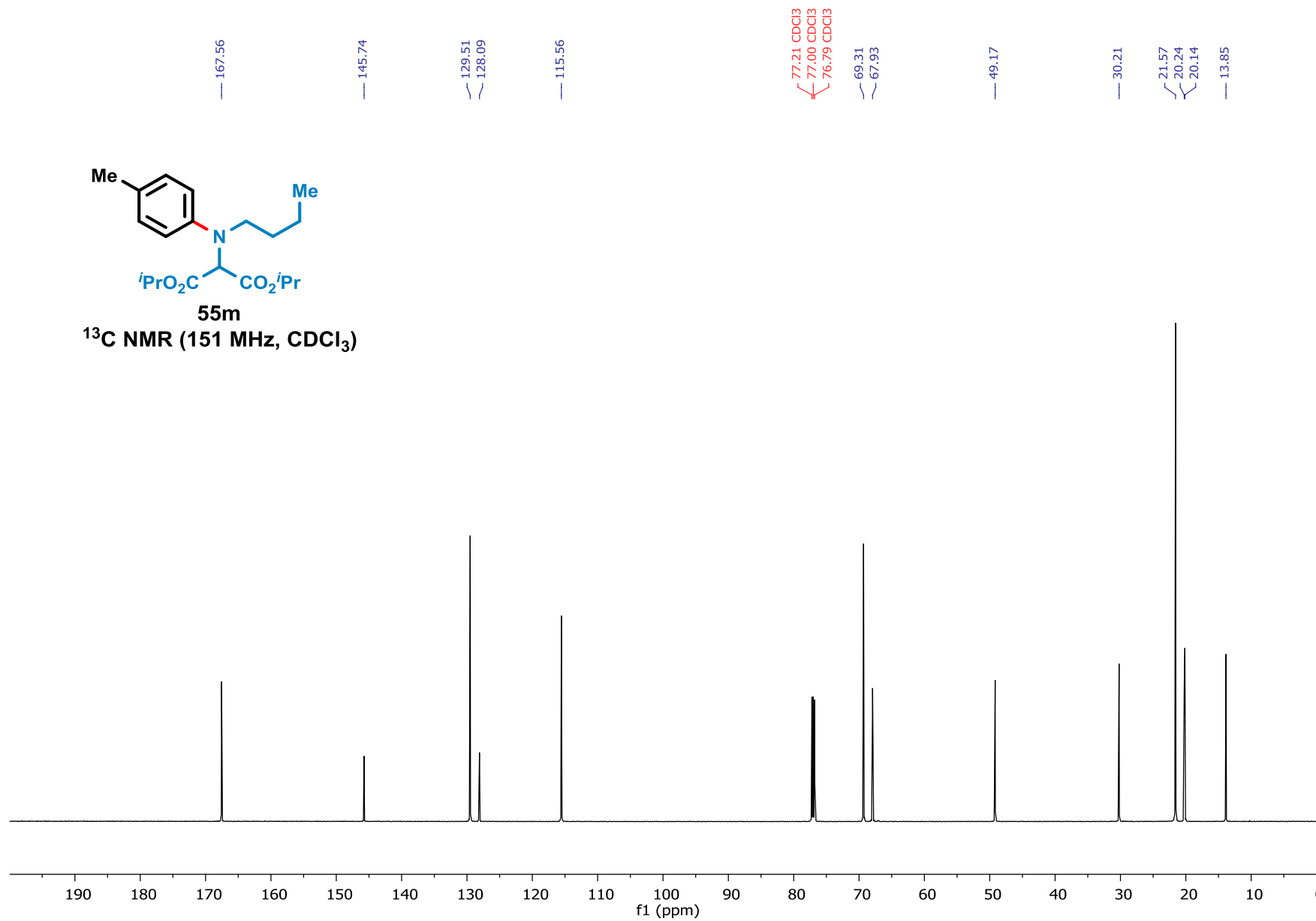
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

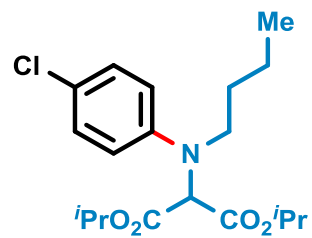




55m

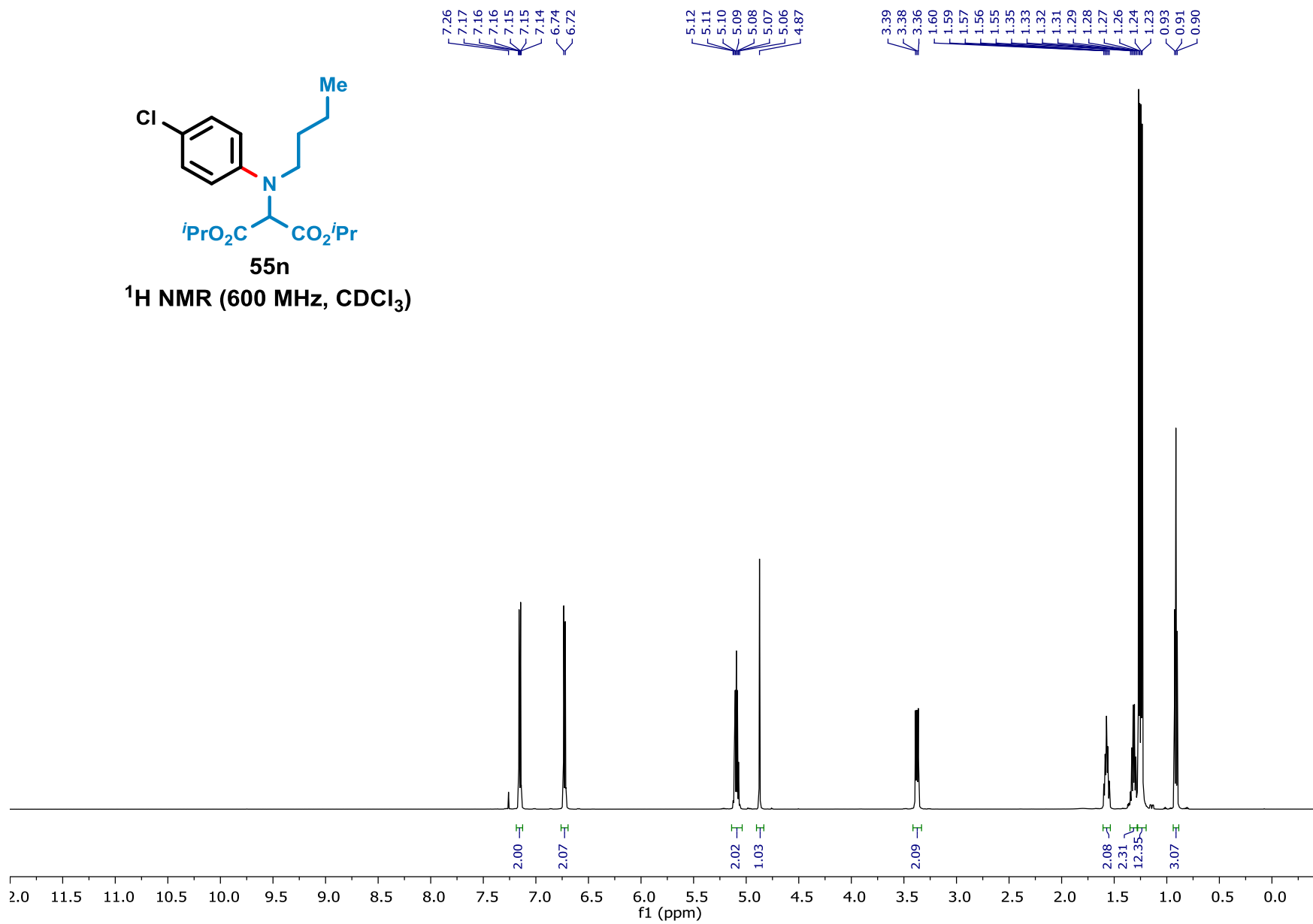
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



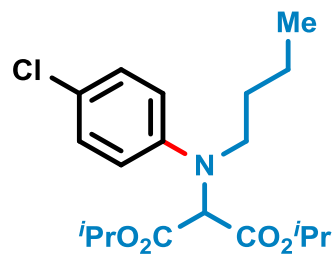


55n

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

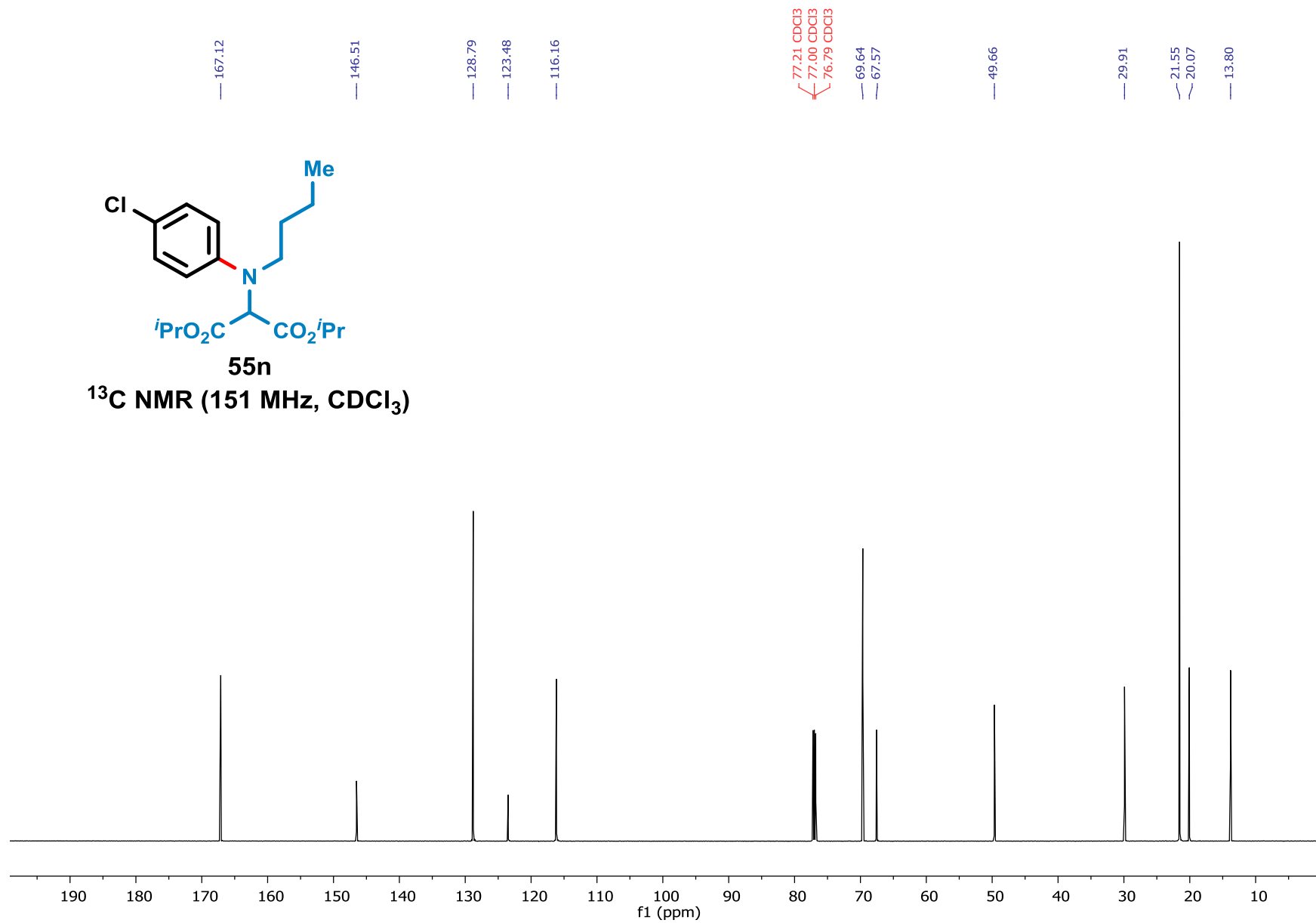


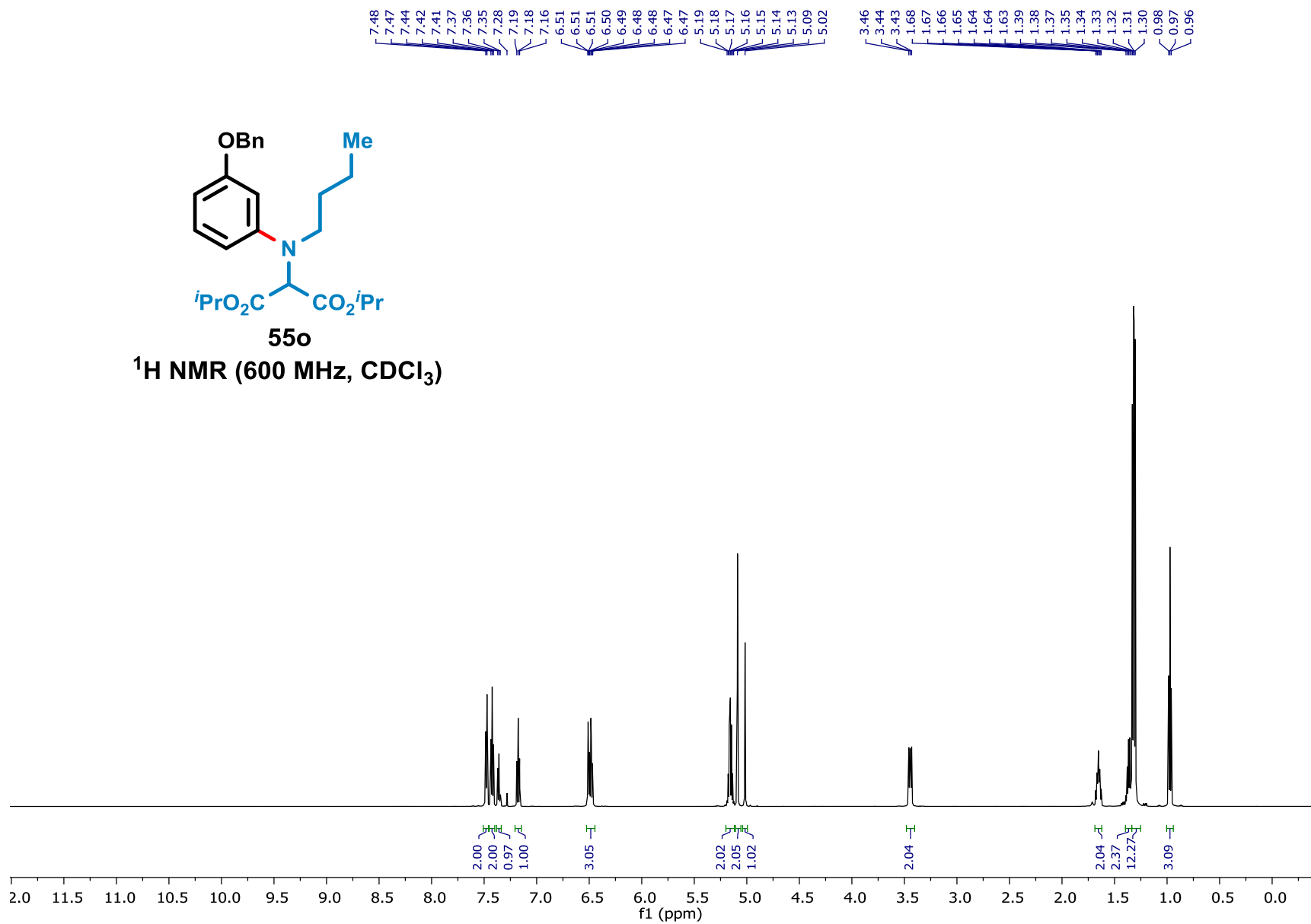
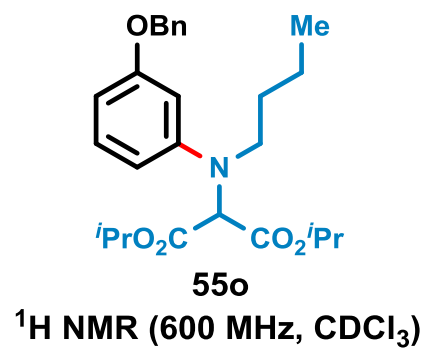
S348

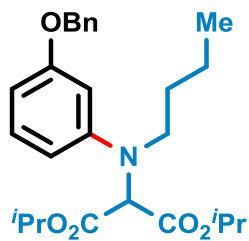


55n

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

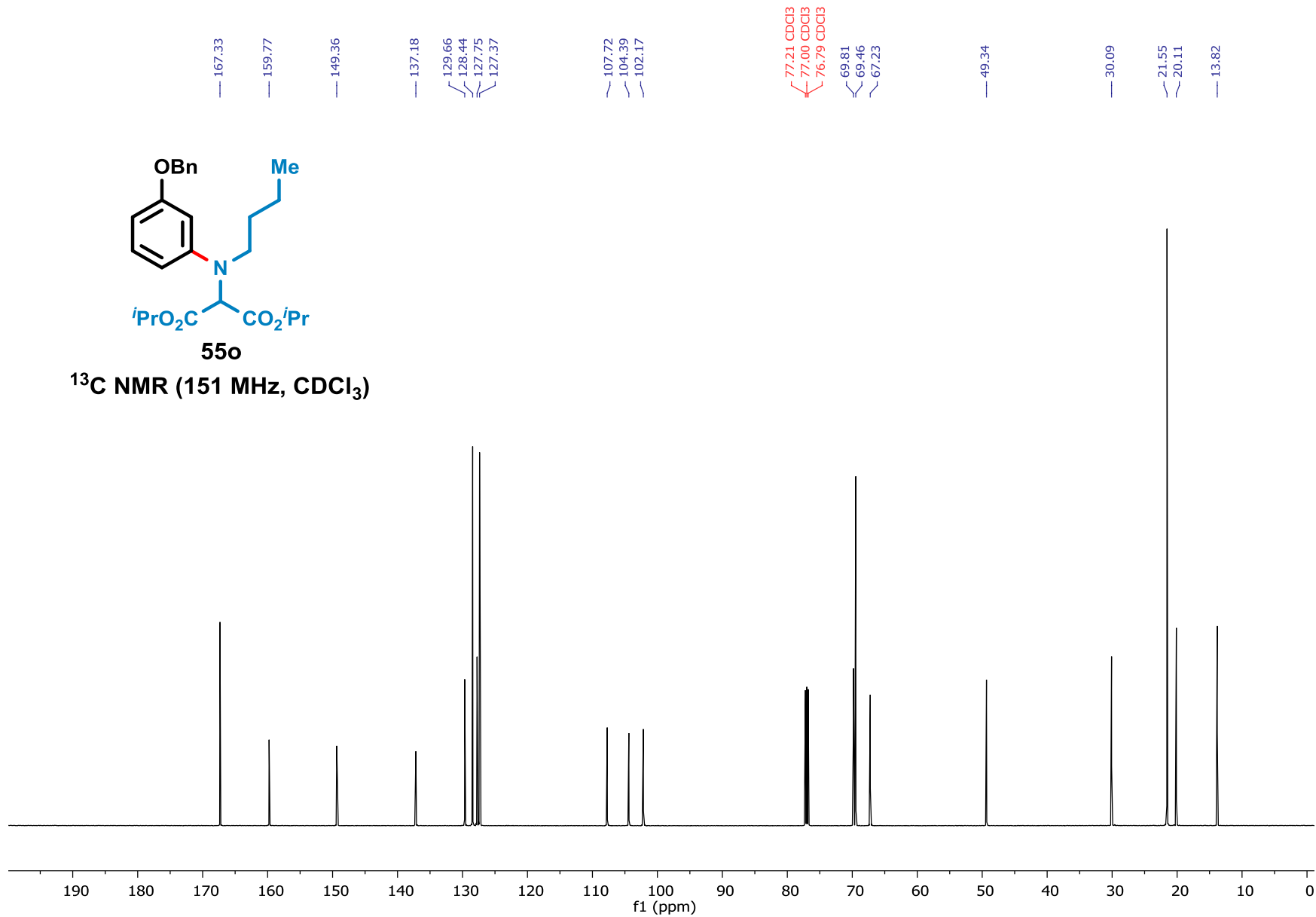


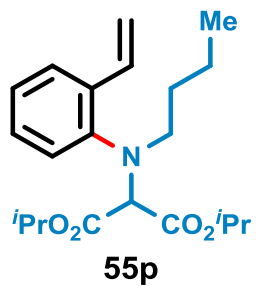




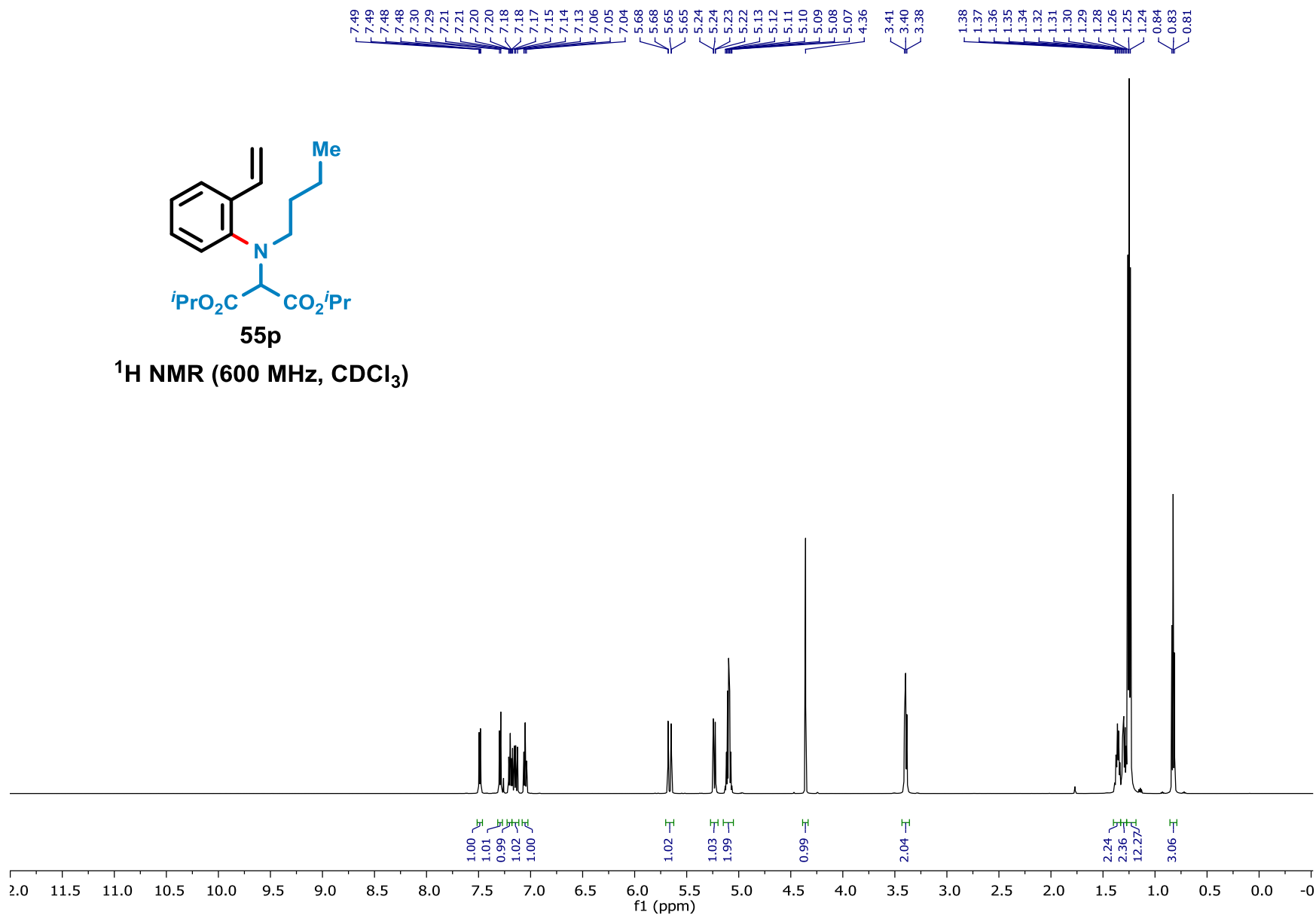
55o

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

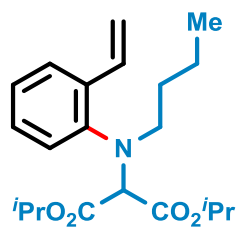




^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

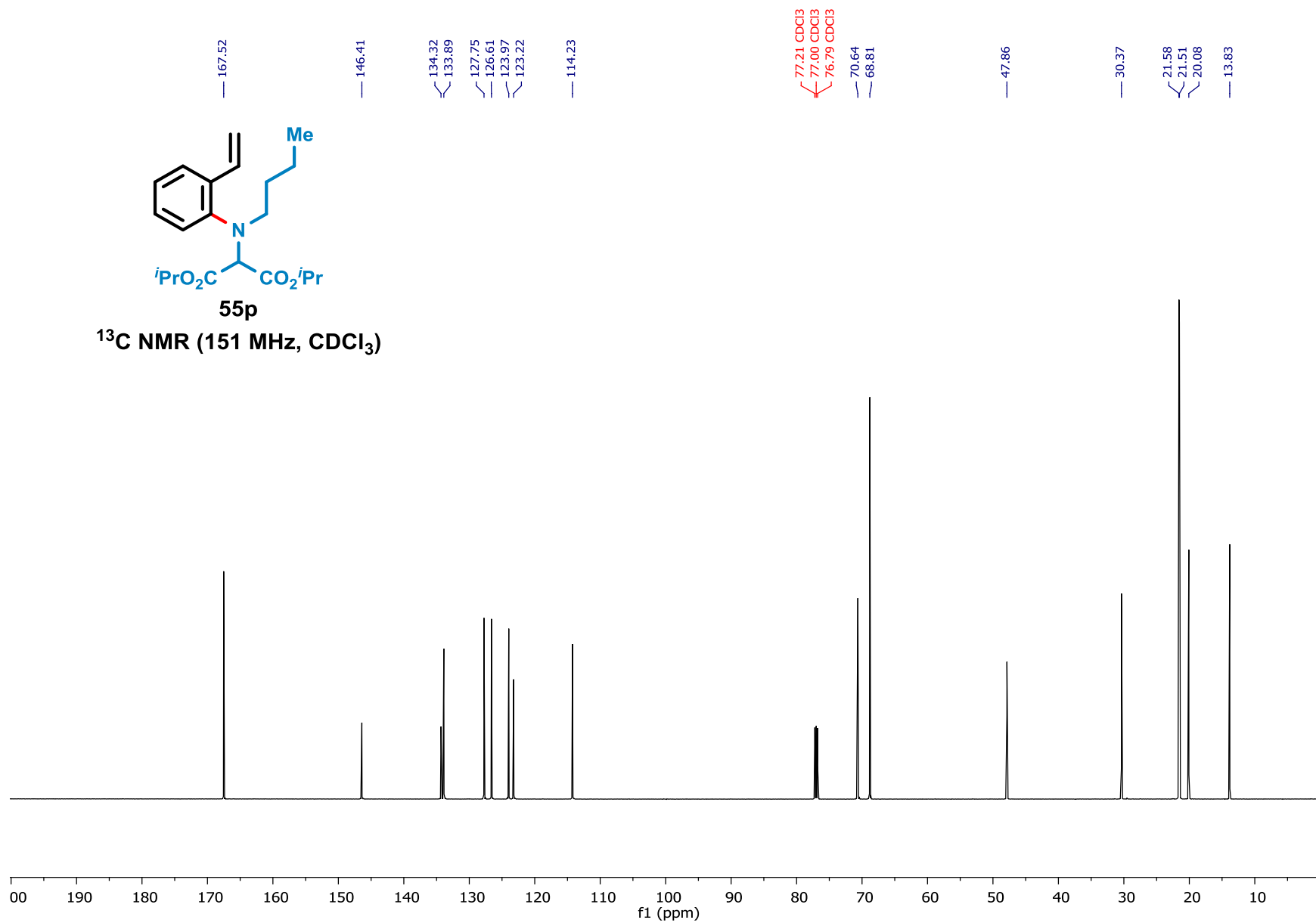


S352

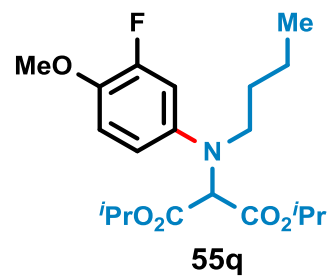


55p

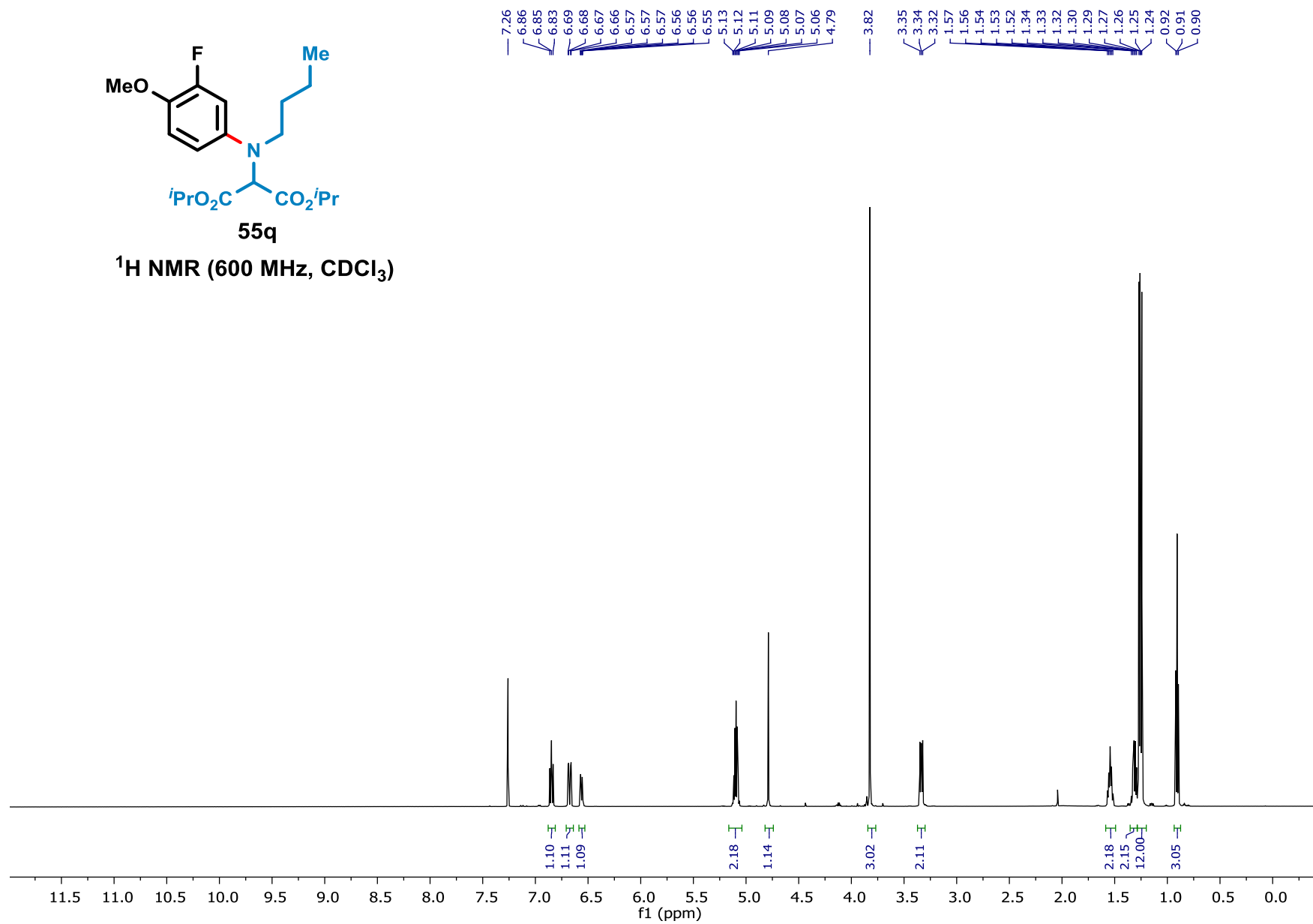
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

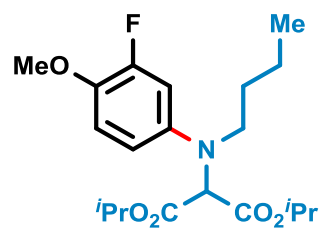


S353



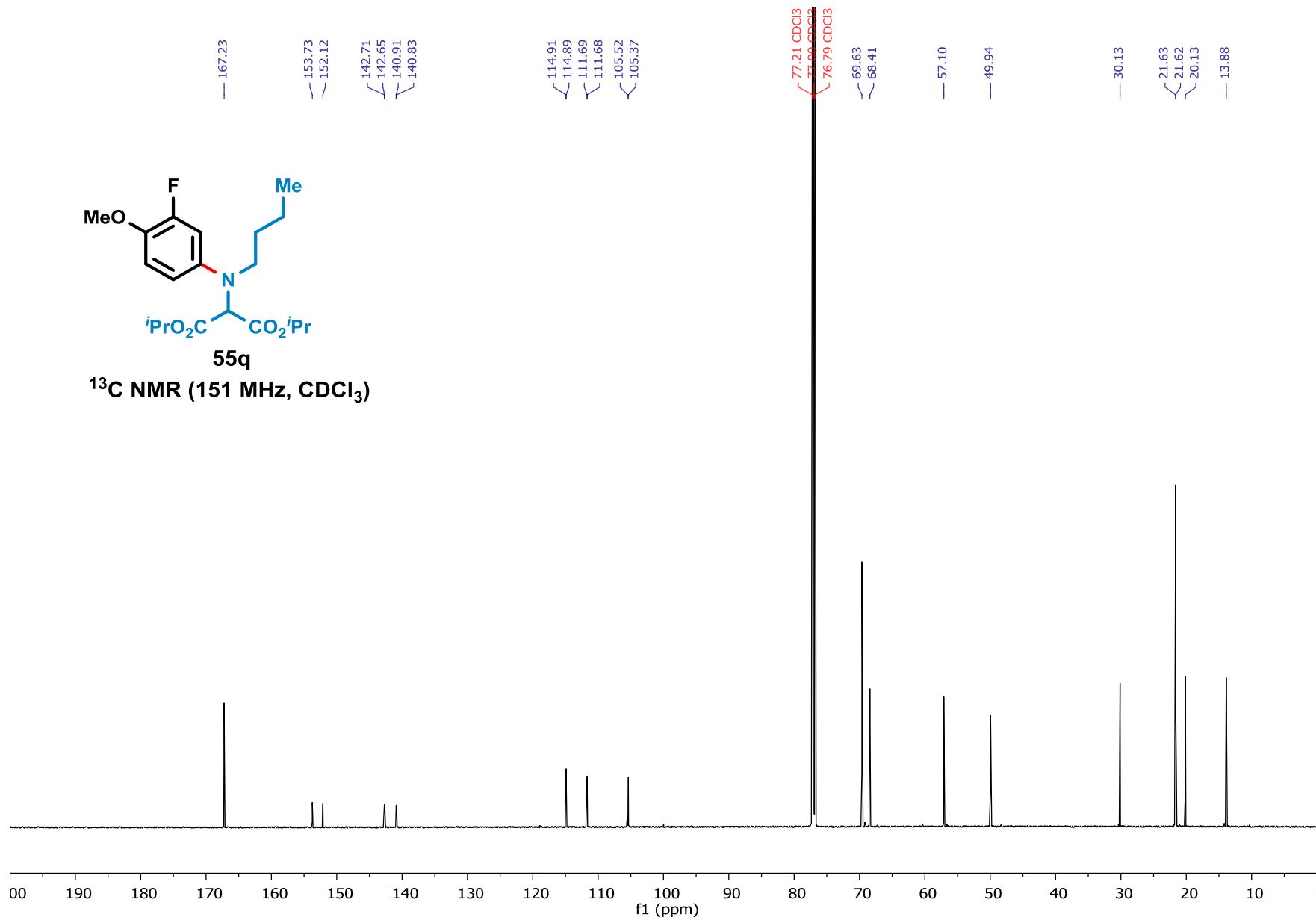
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



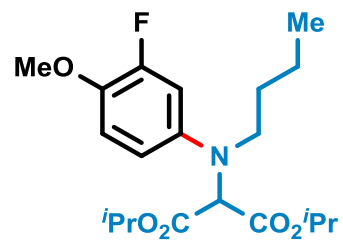


55q

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

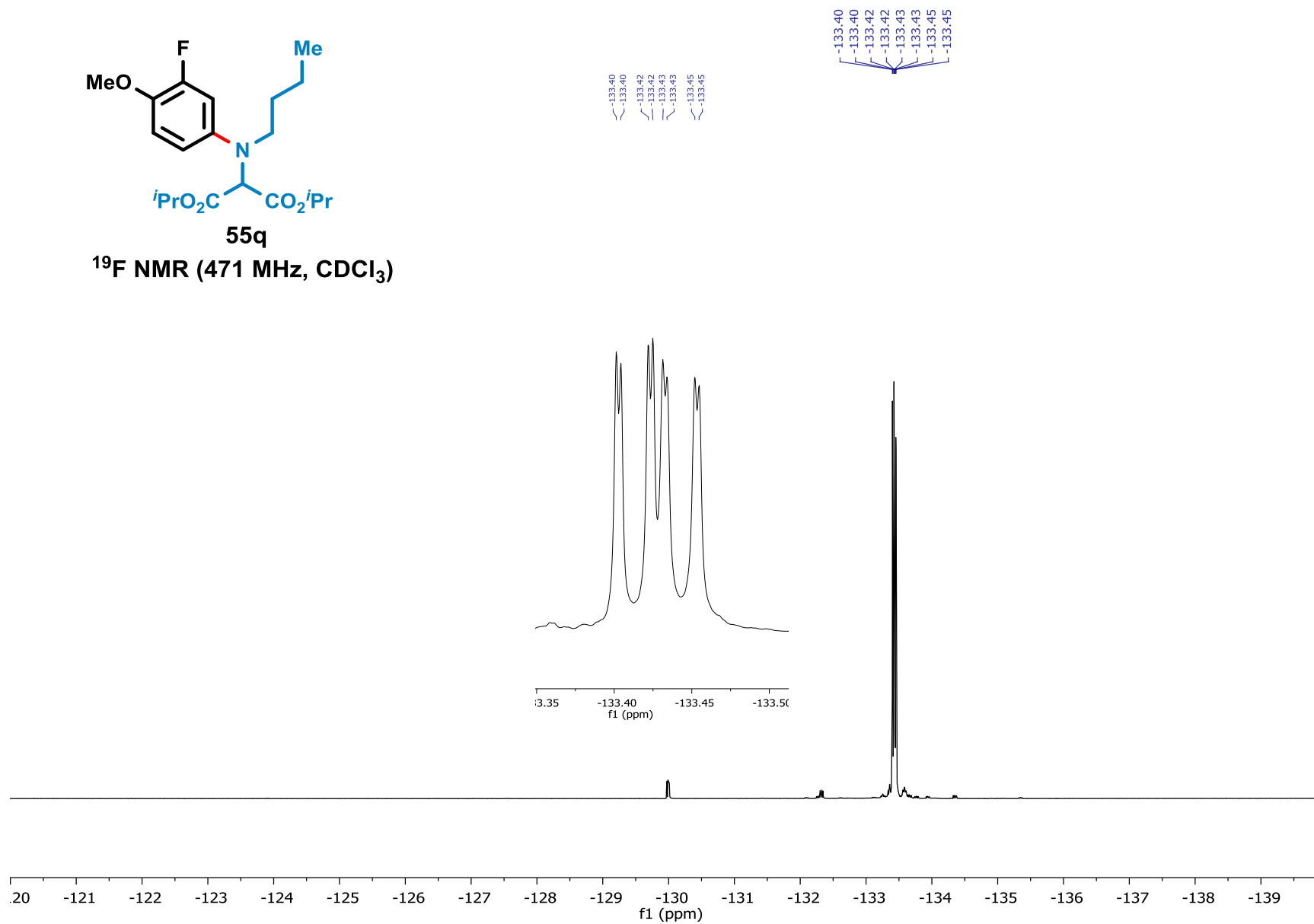


S355

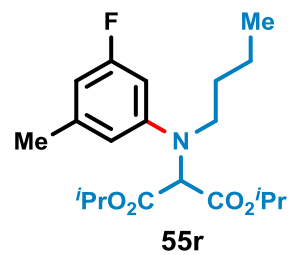


55q

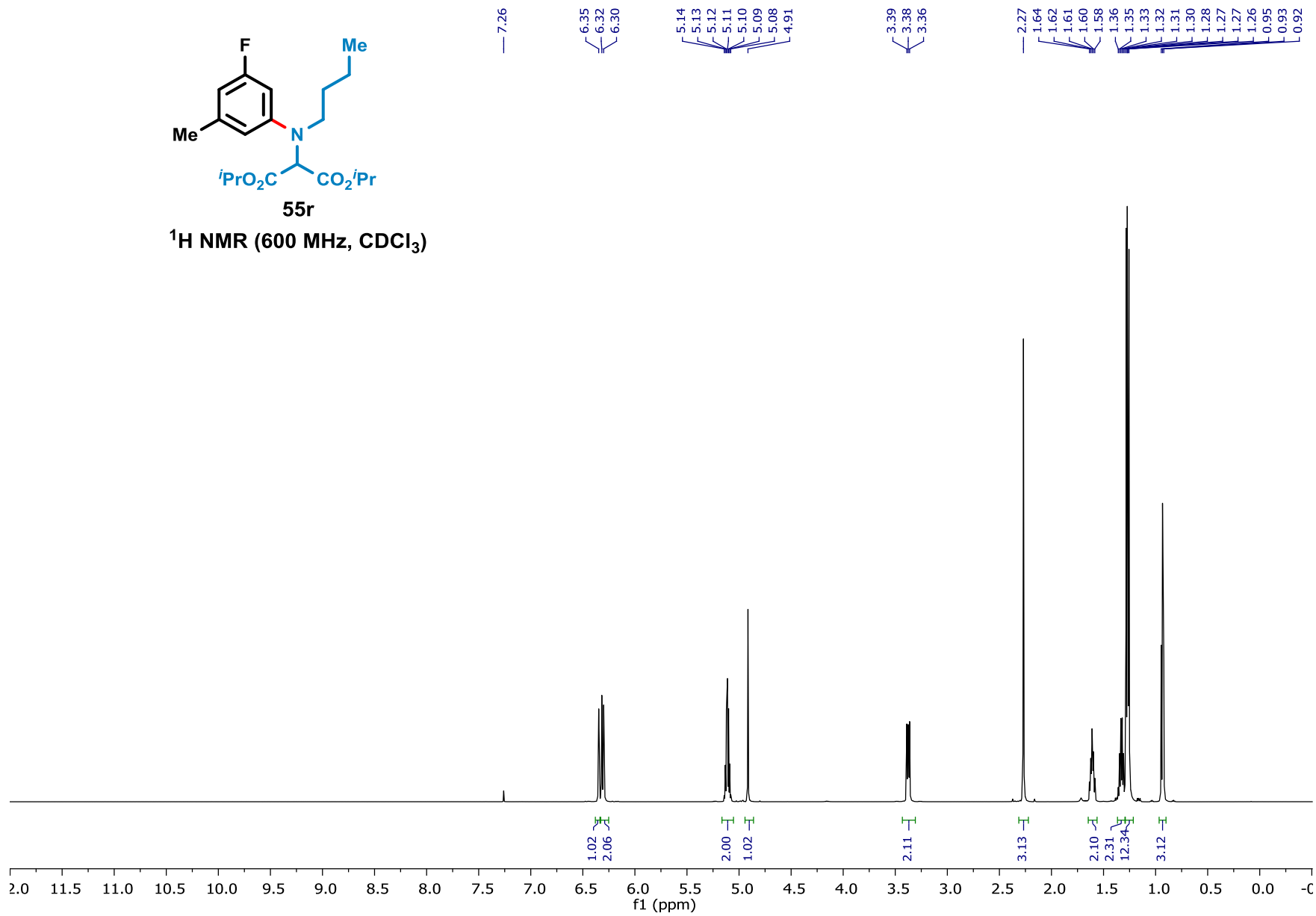
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

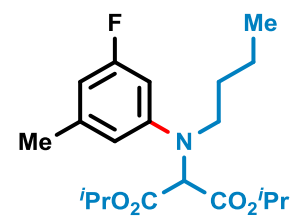


S356



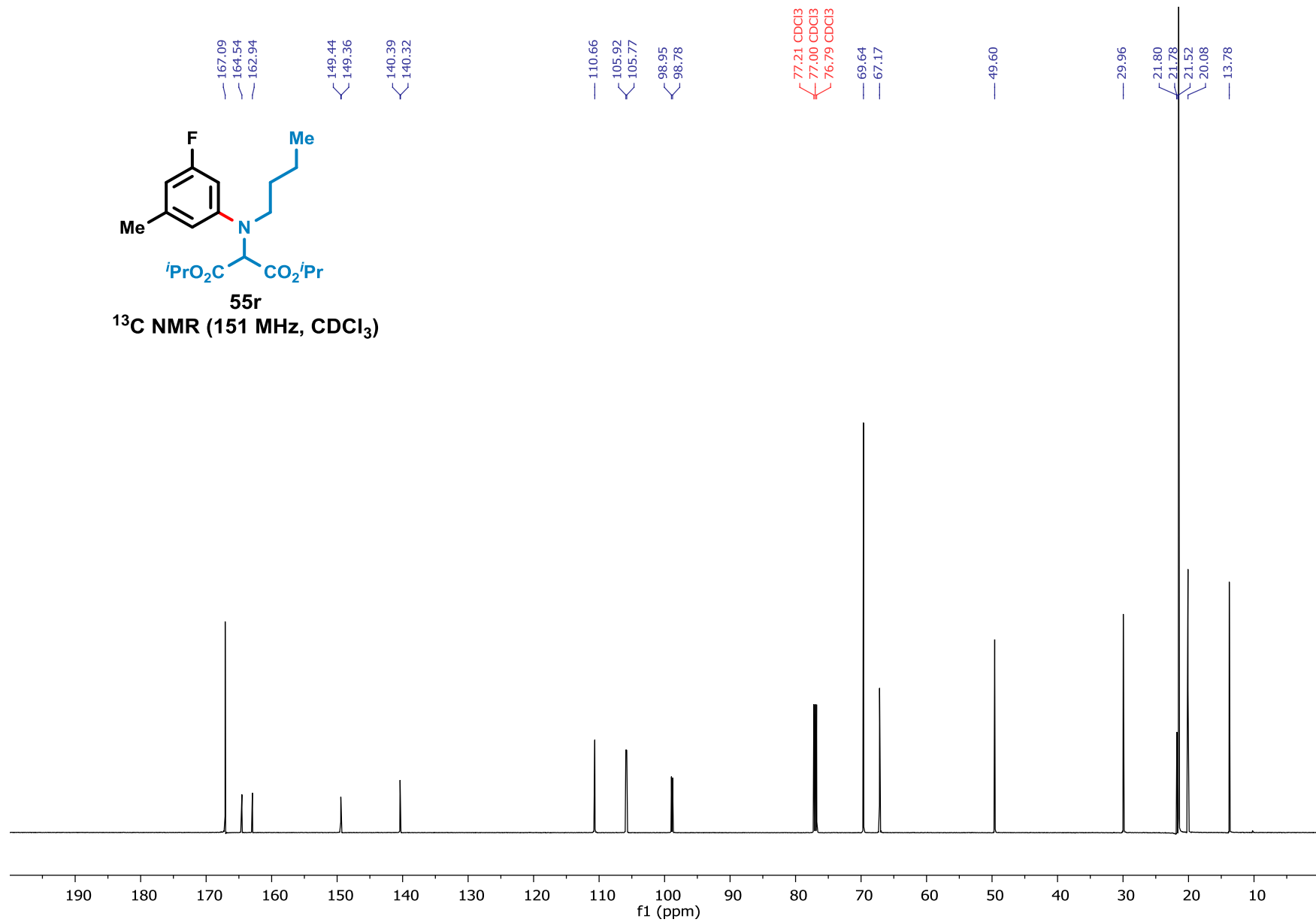
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



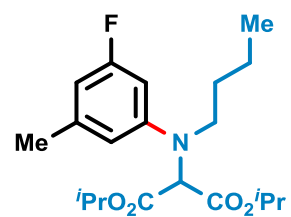


55r

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

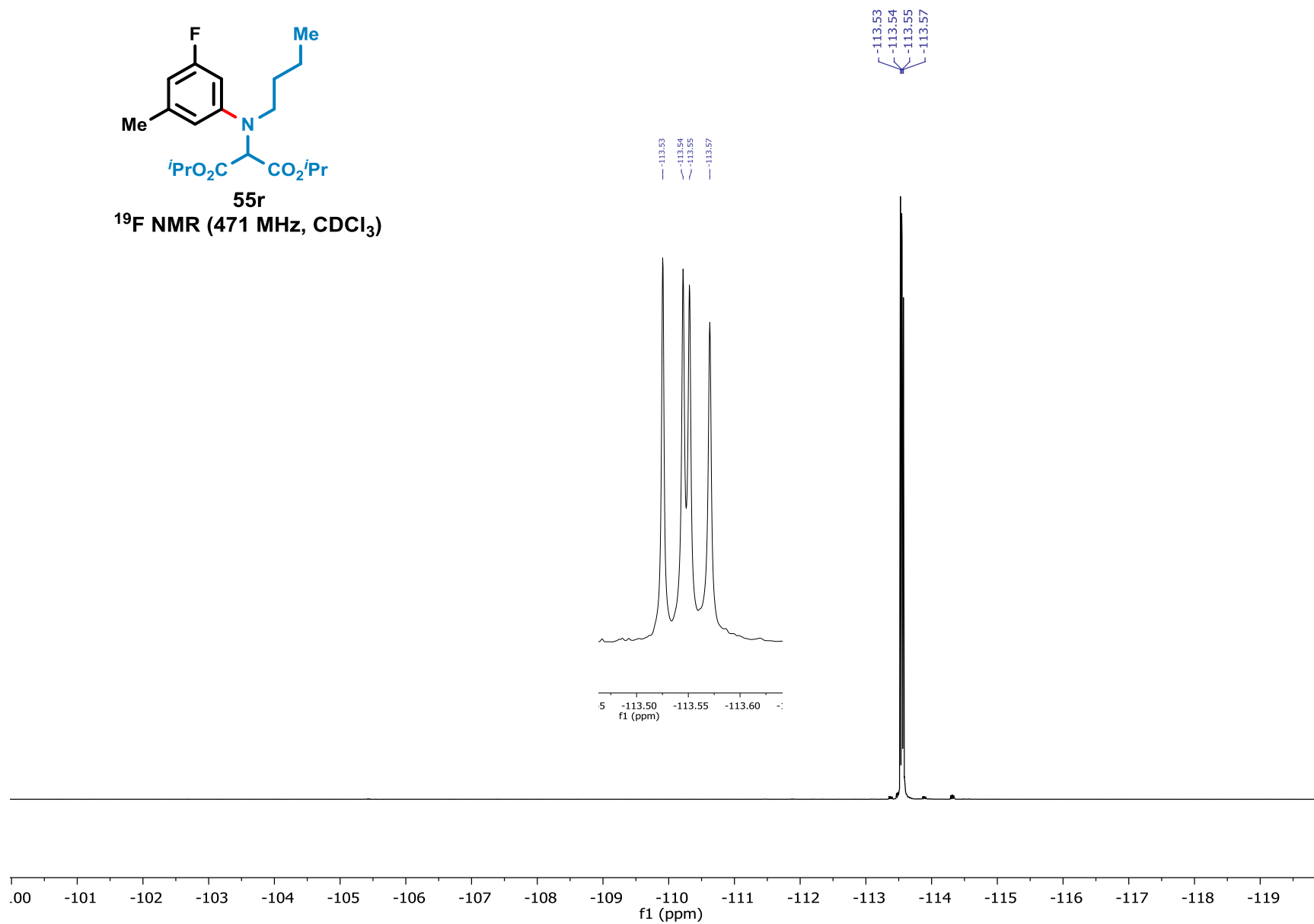


S358

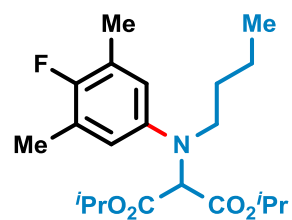


55r

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

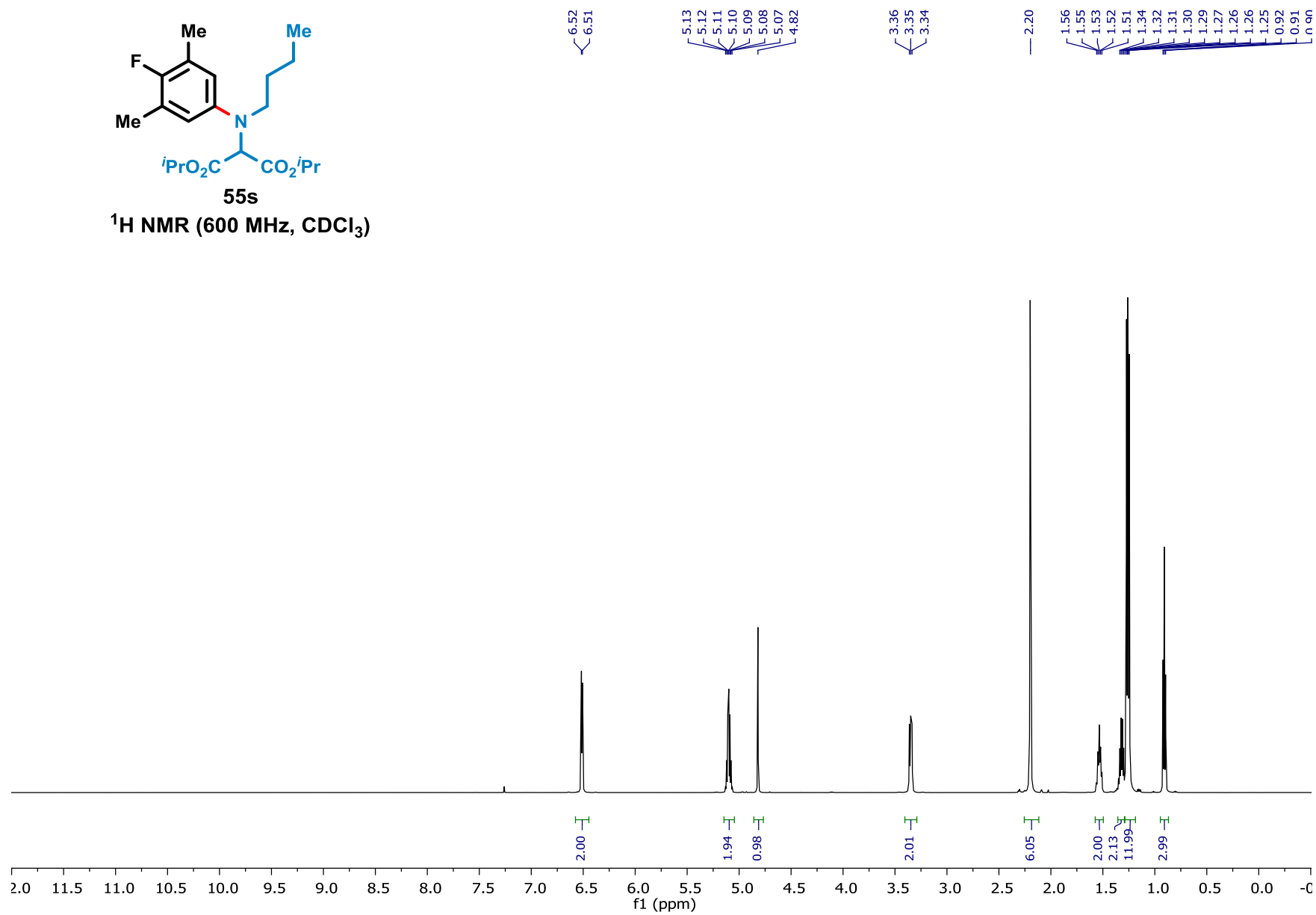


S359

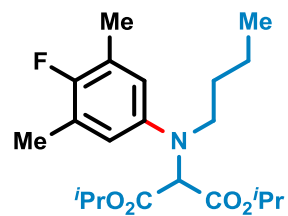


55s

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

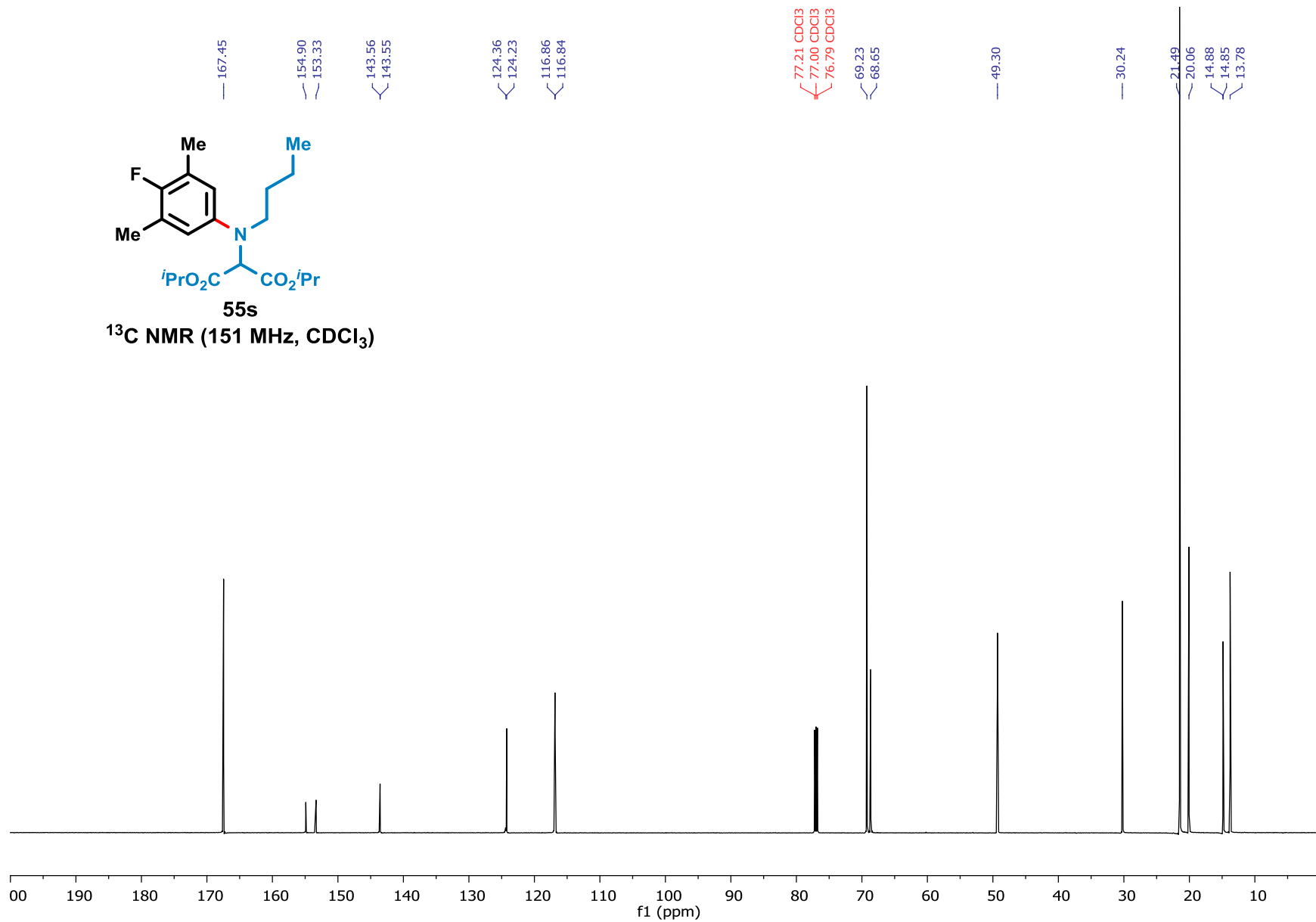


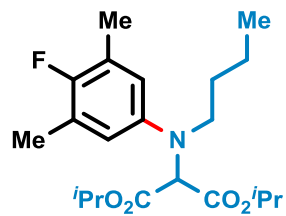
S360



55s

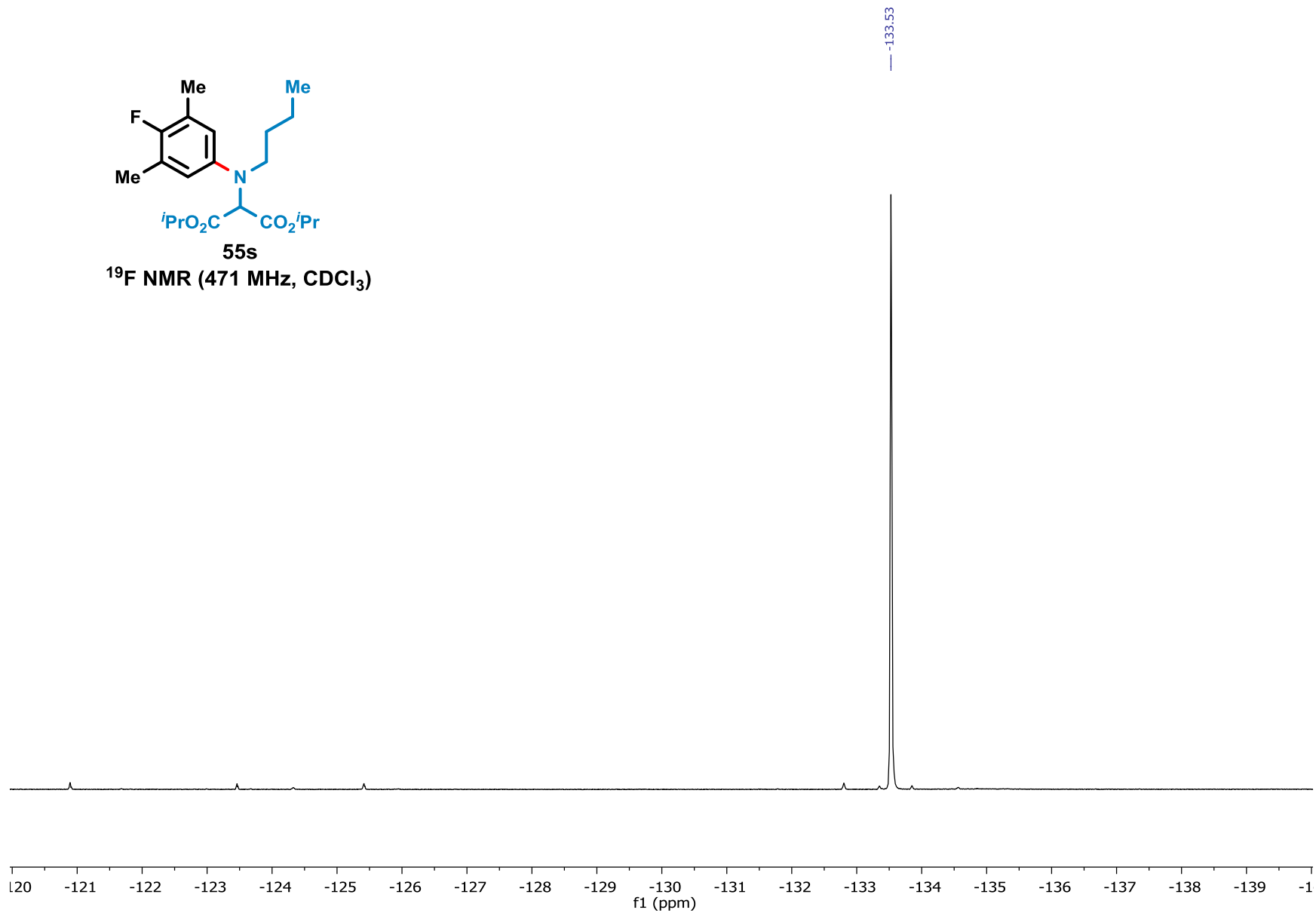
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



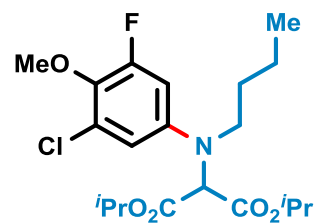


55s

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

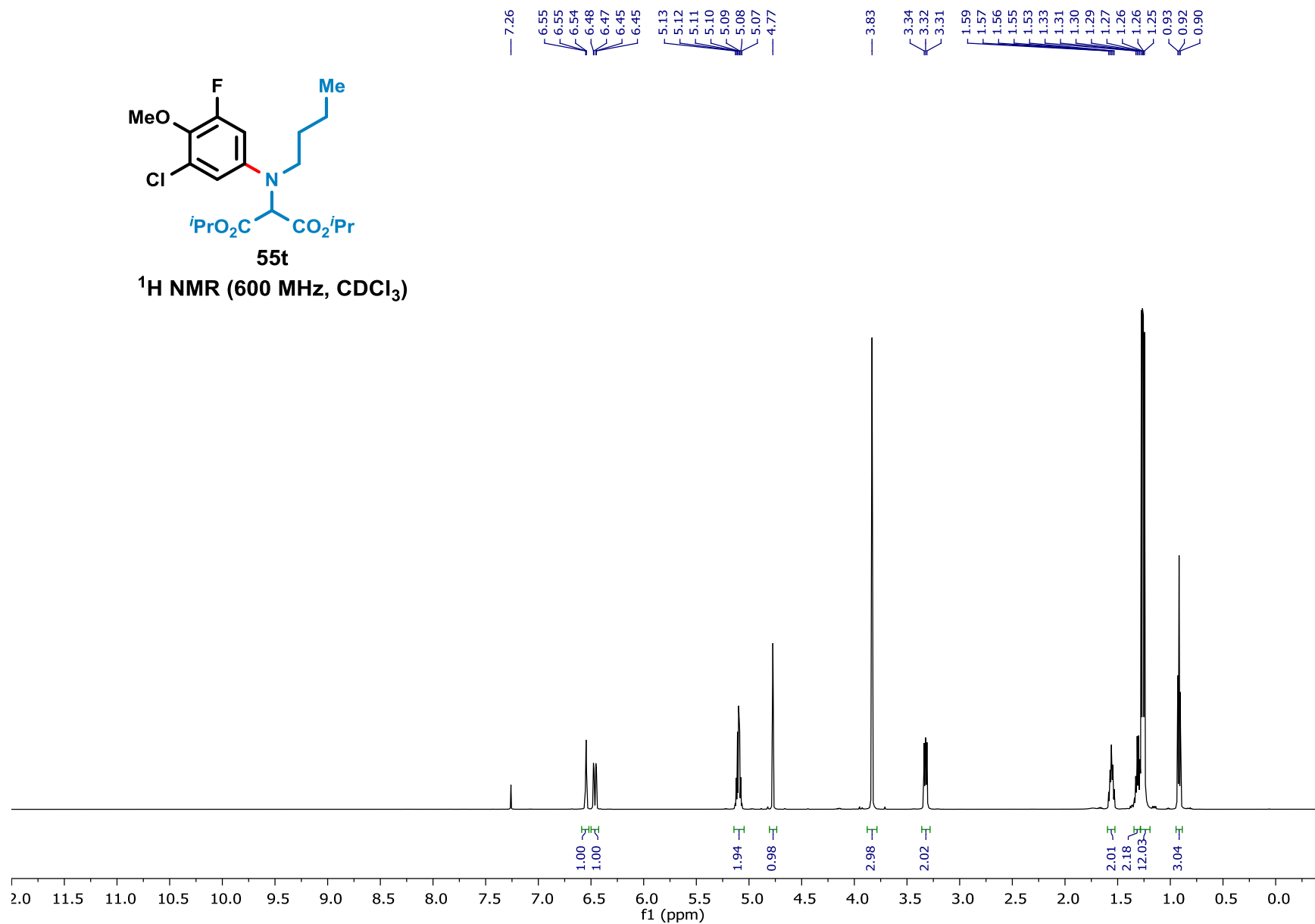


S362

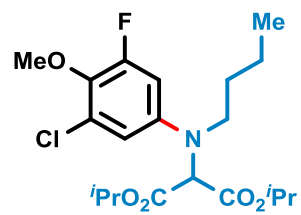


55t

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

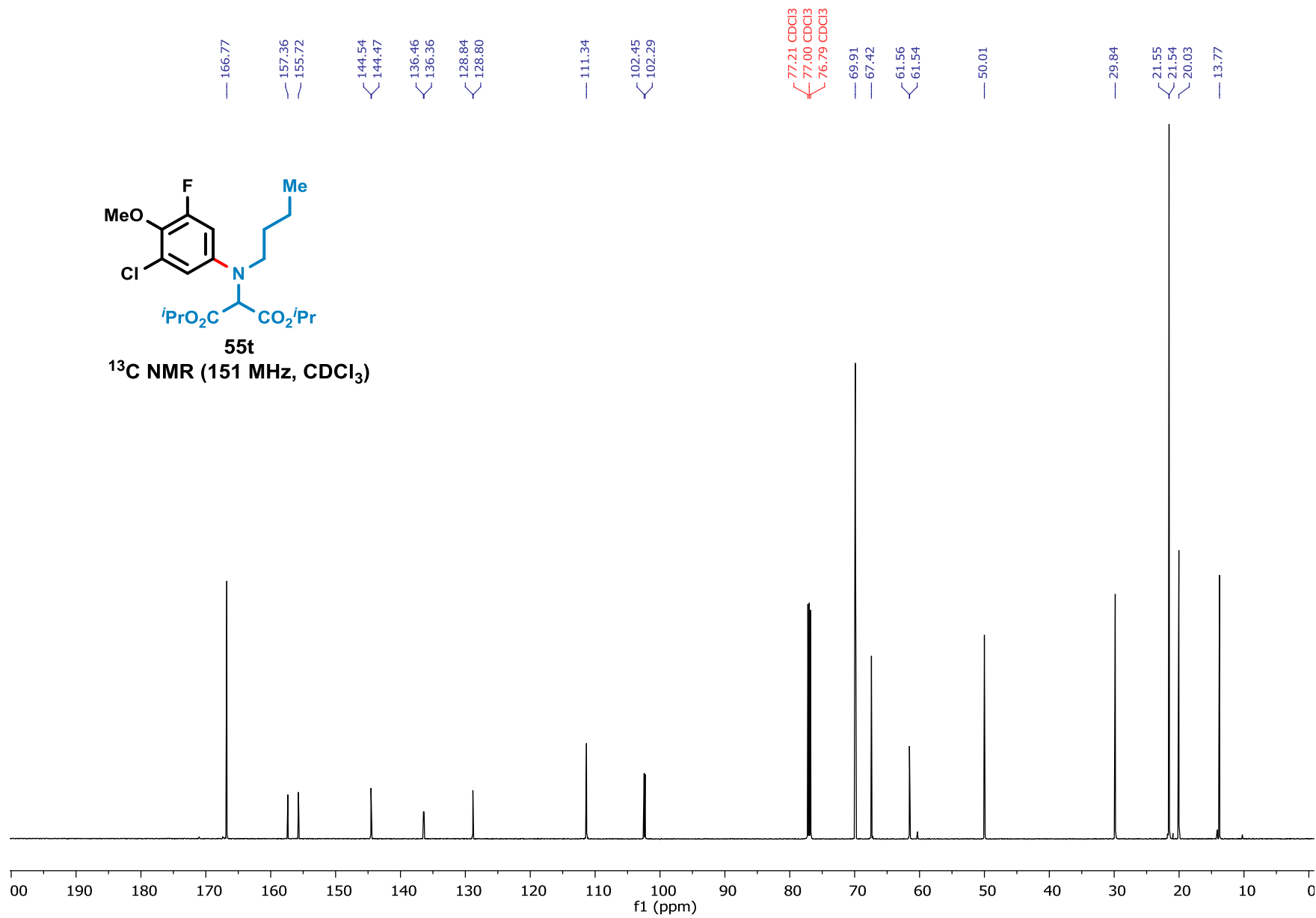


S363

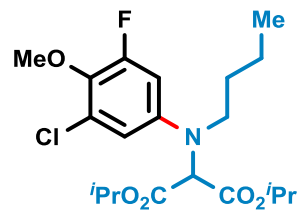


55t

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



S364

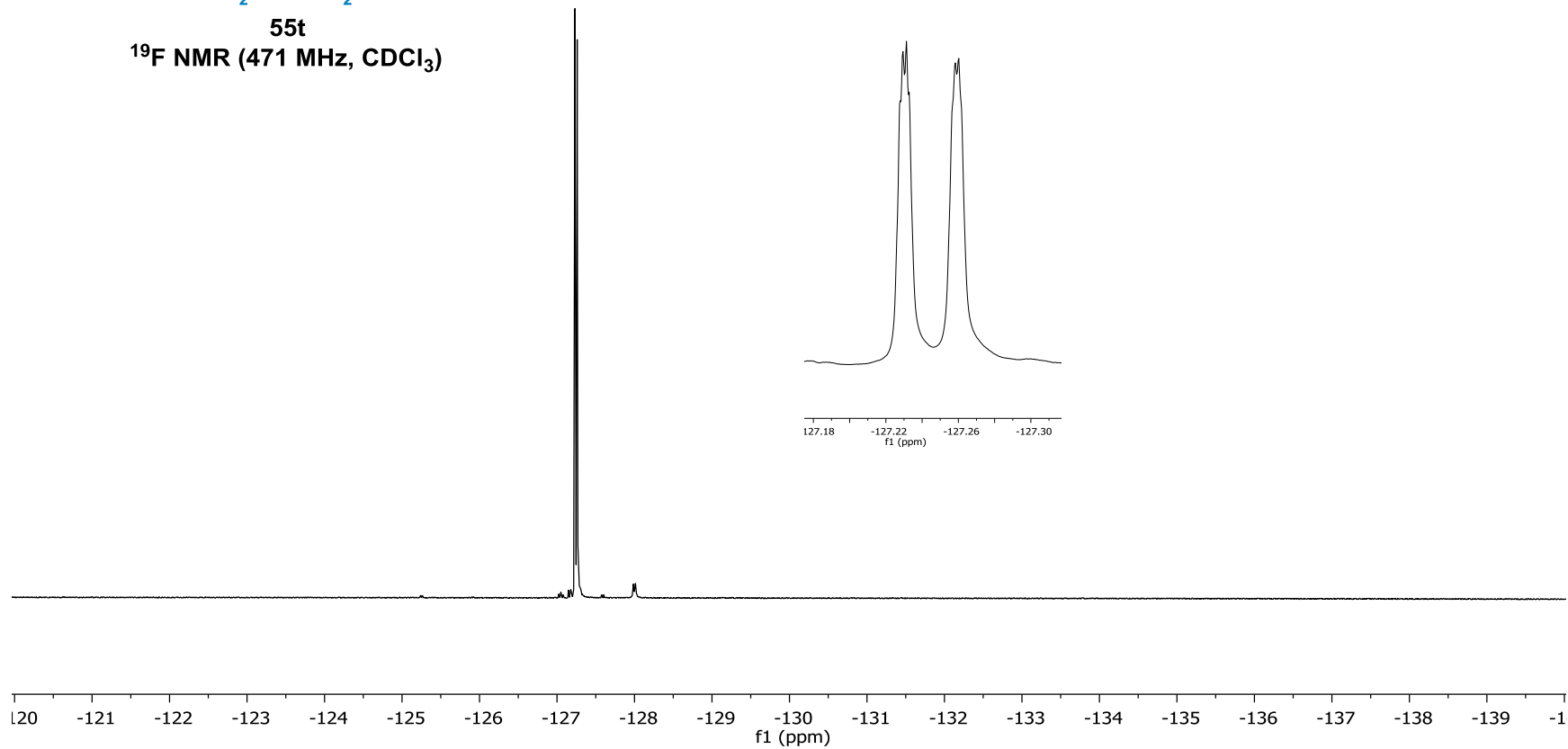


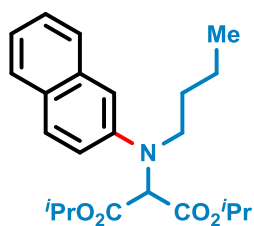
55t

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

-127.23
-127.23
-127.23
-127.23
-127.26
-127.26

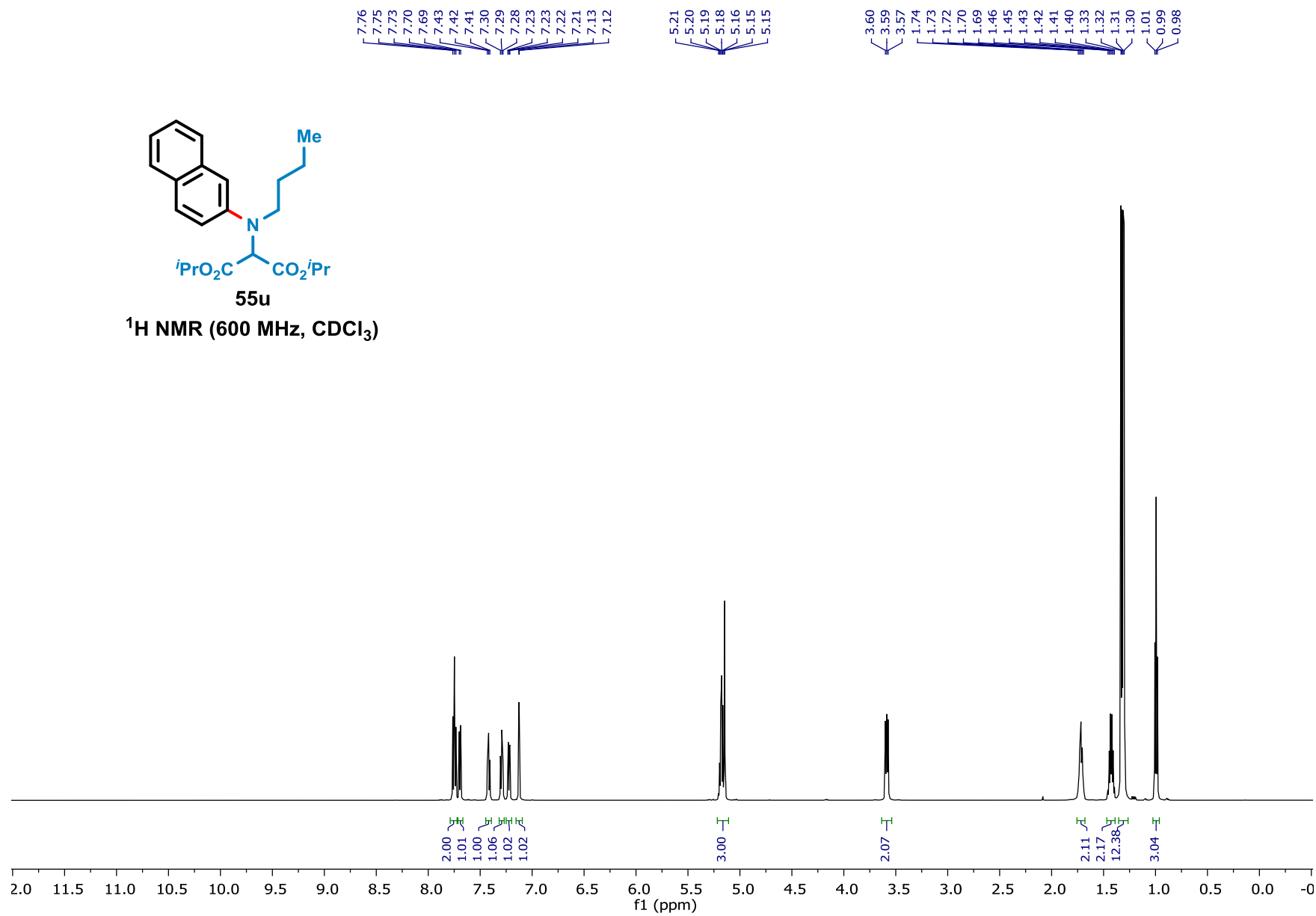
-127.23
-127.23
-127.23
-127.23
-127.26
-127.26



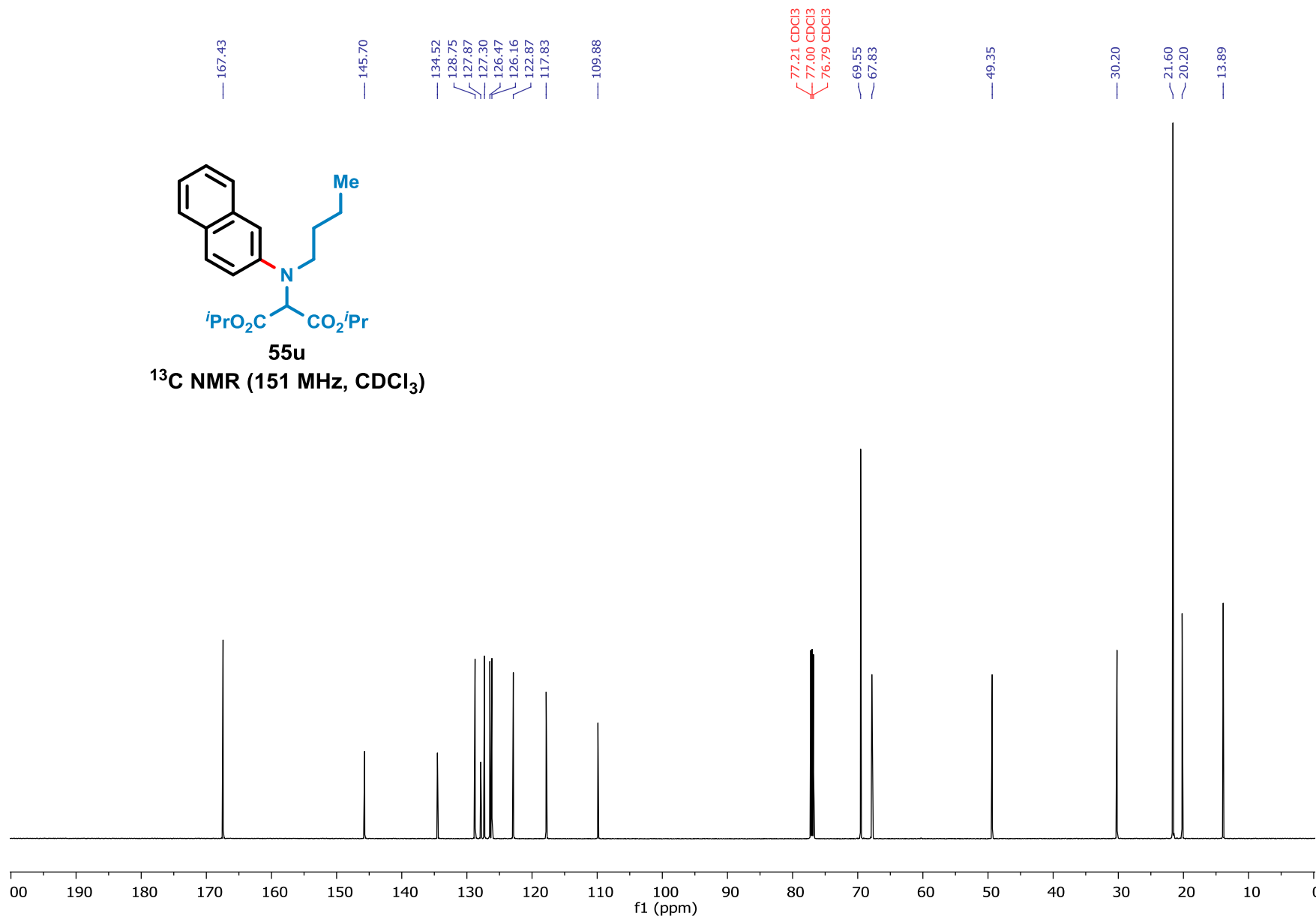
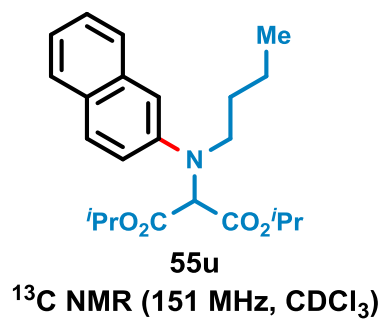


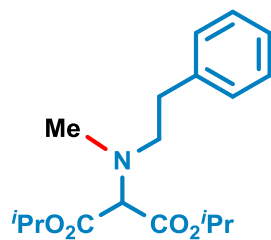
55u

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



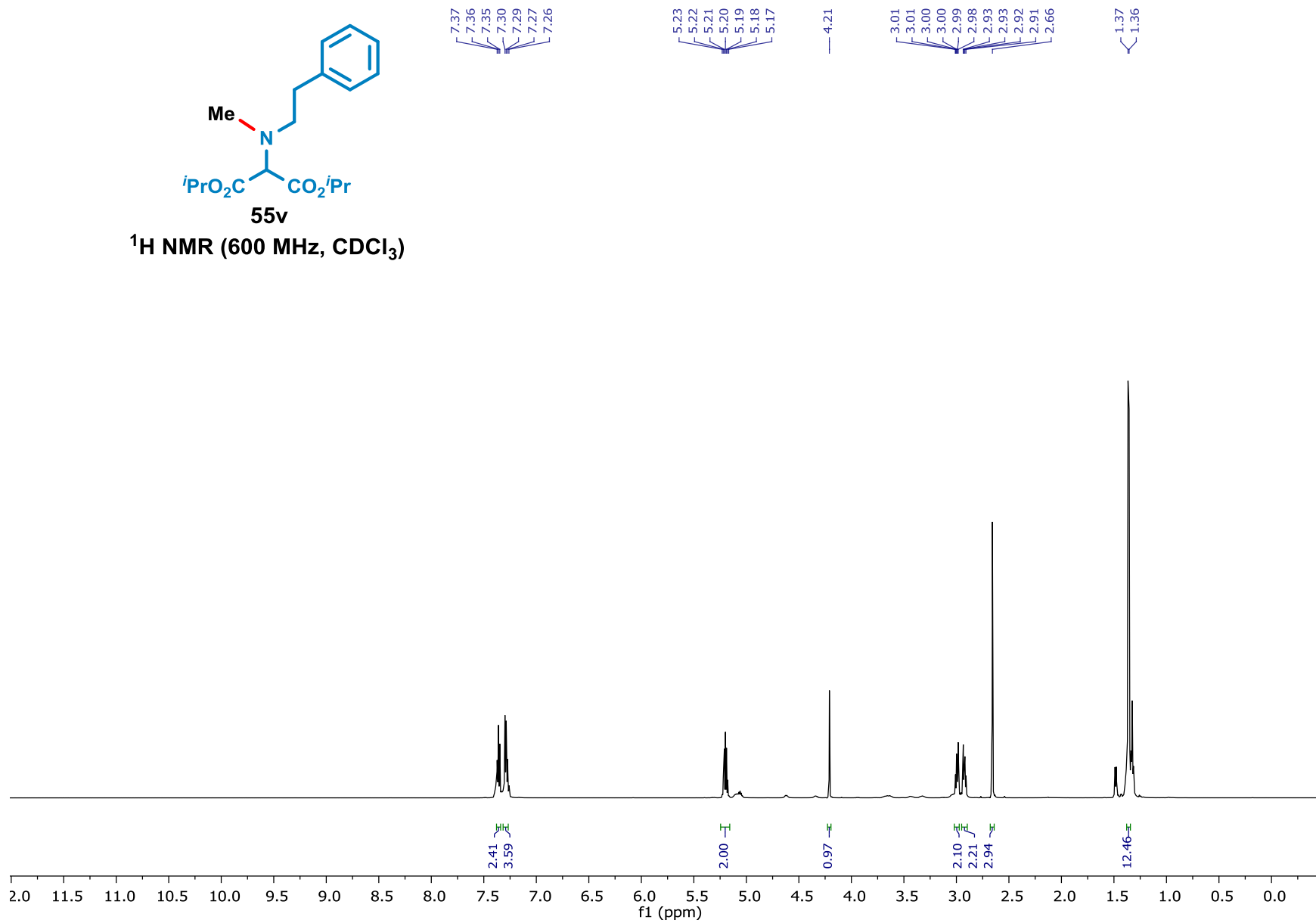
S366



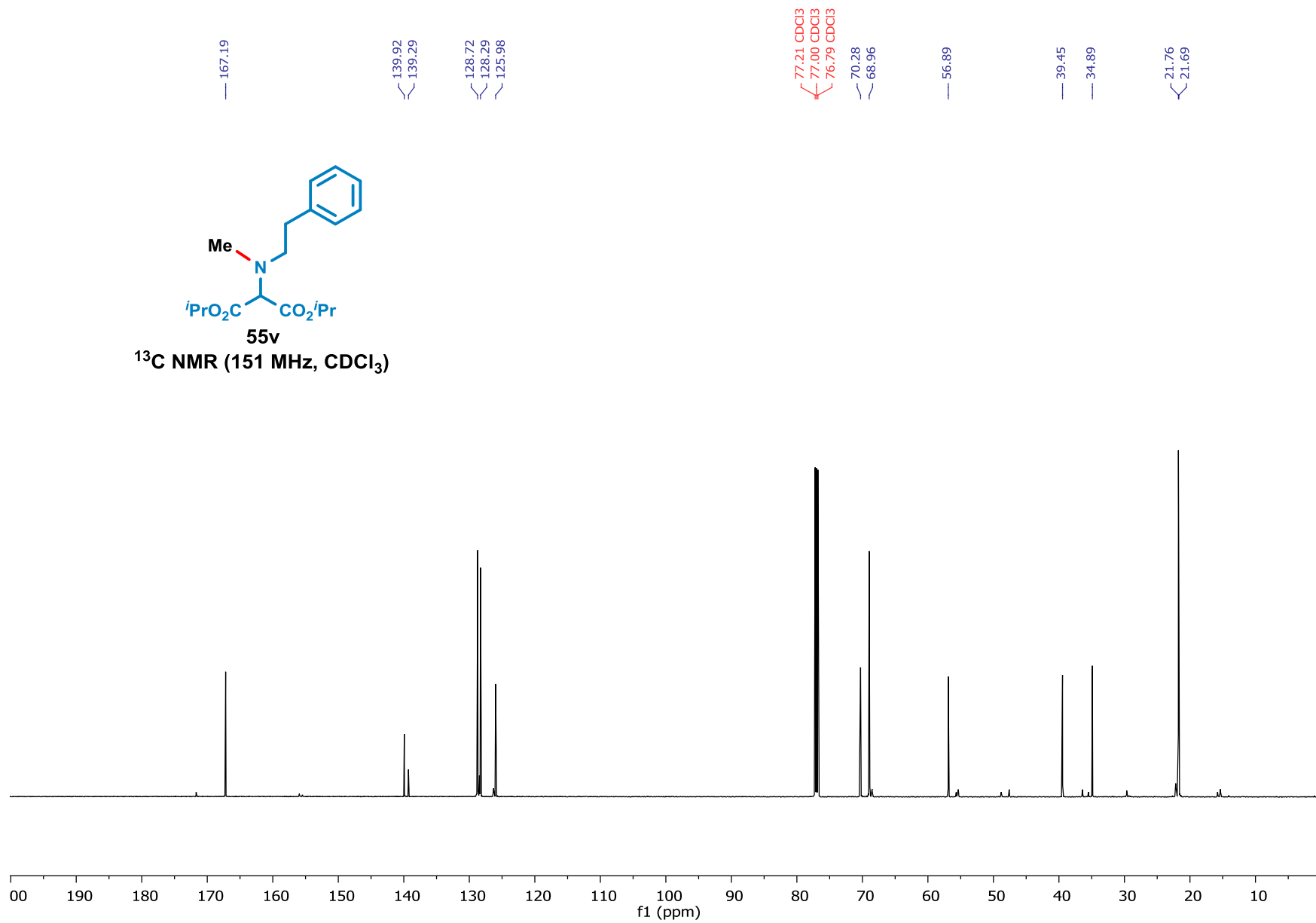
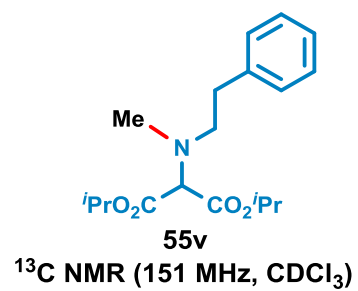


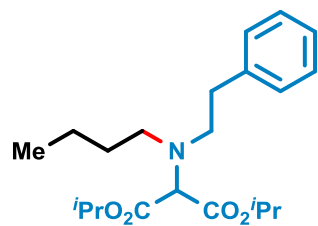
55v

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



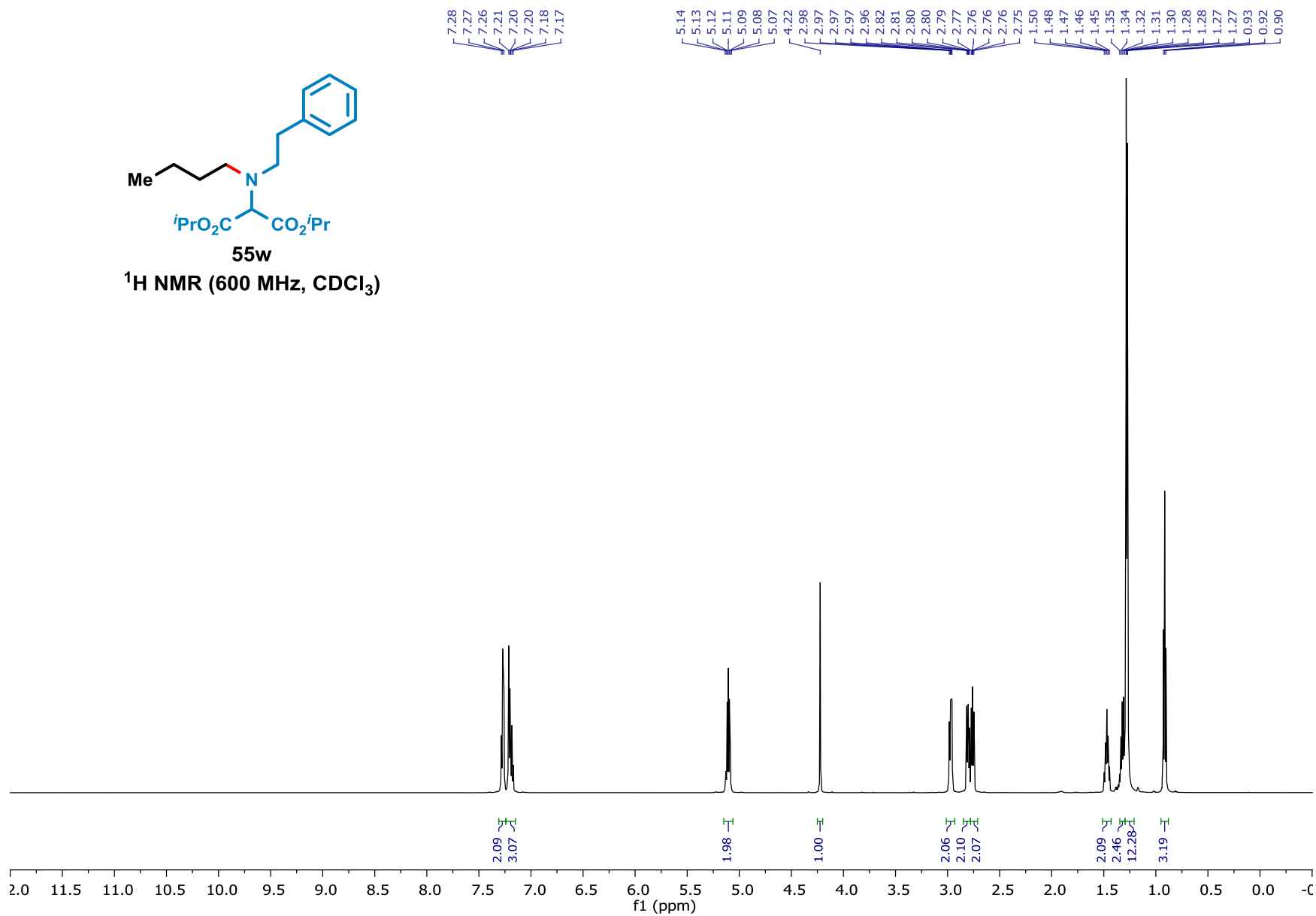
S368



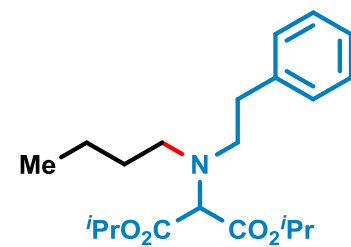


55w

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

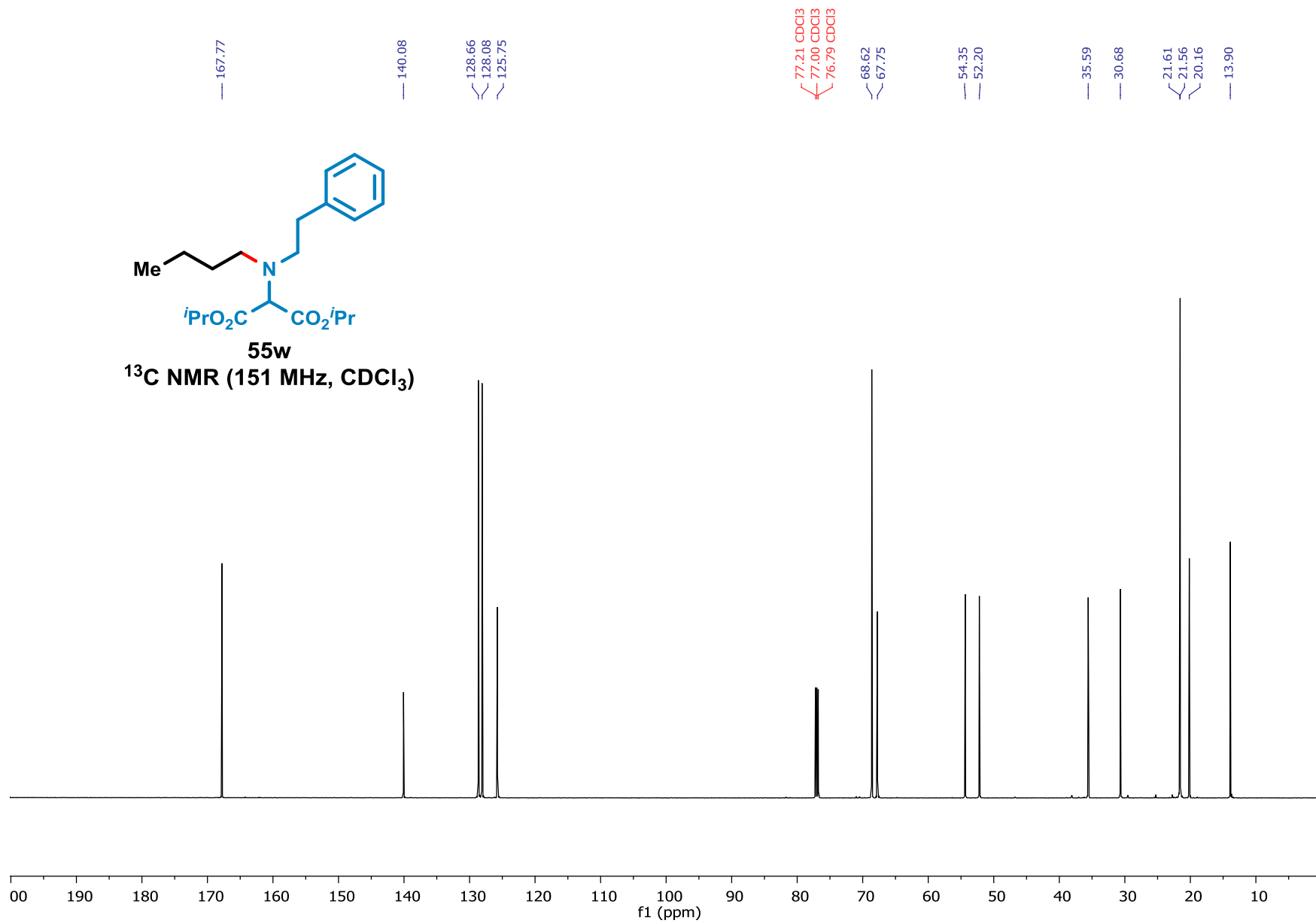


S370

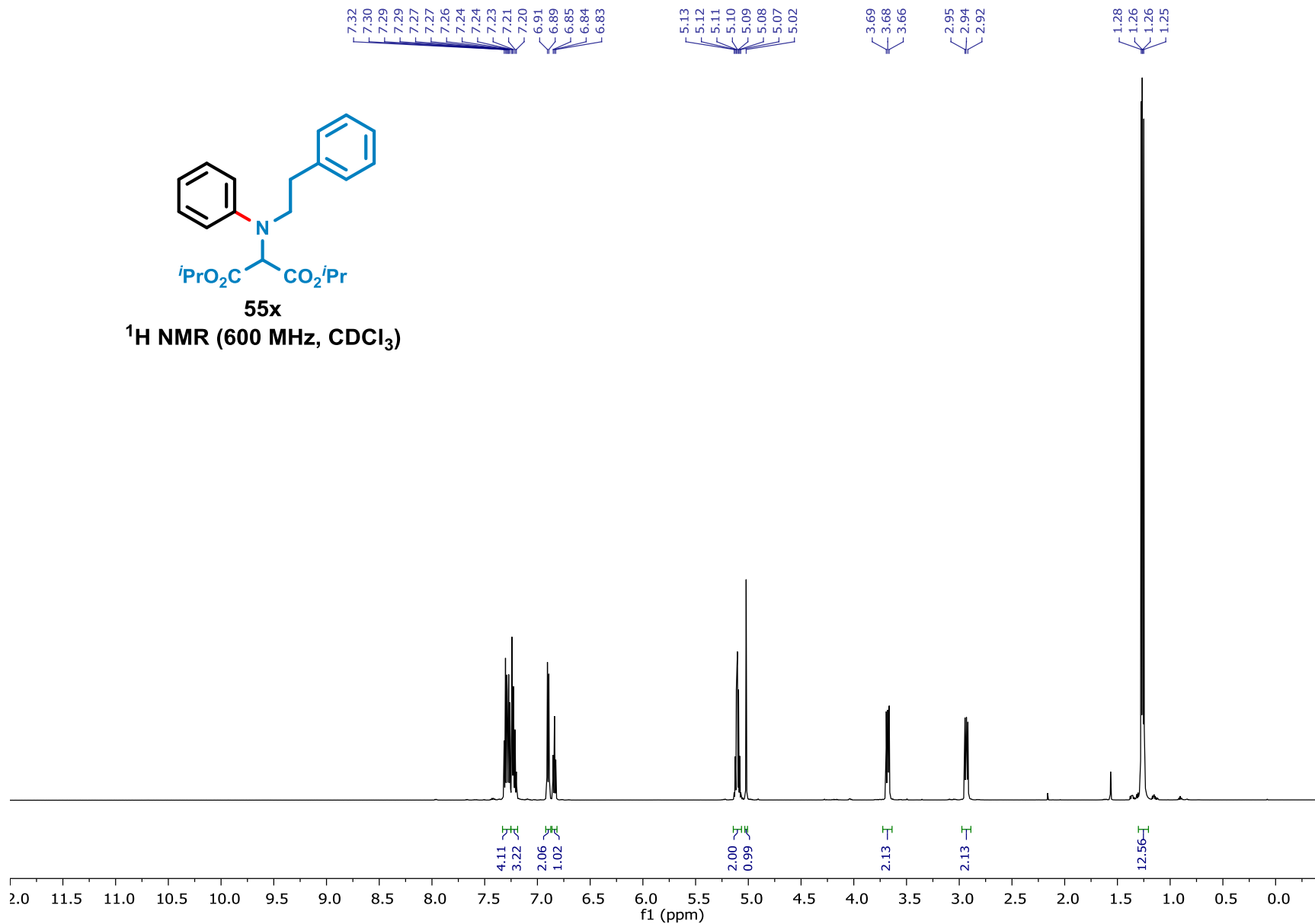
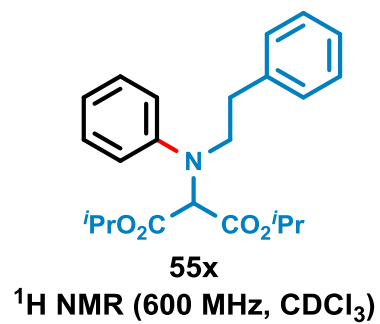


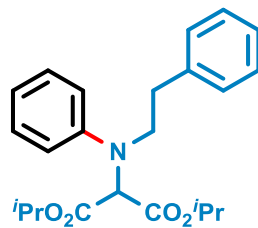
55w

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



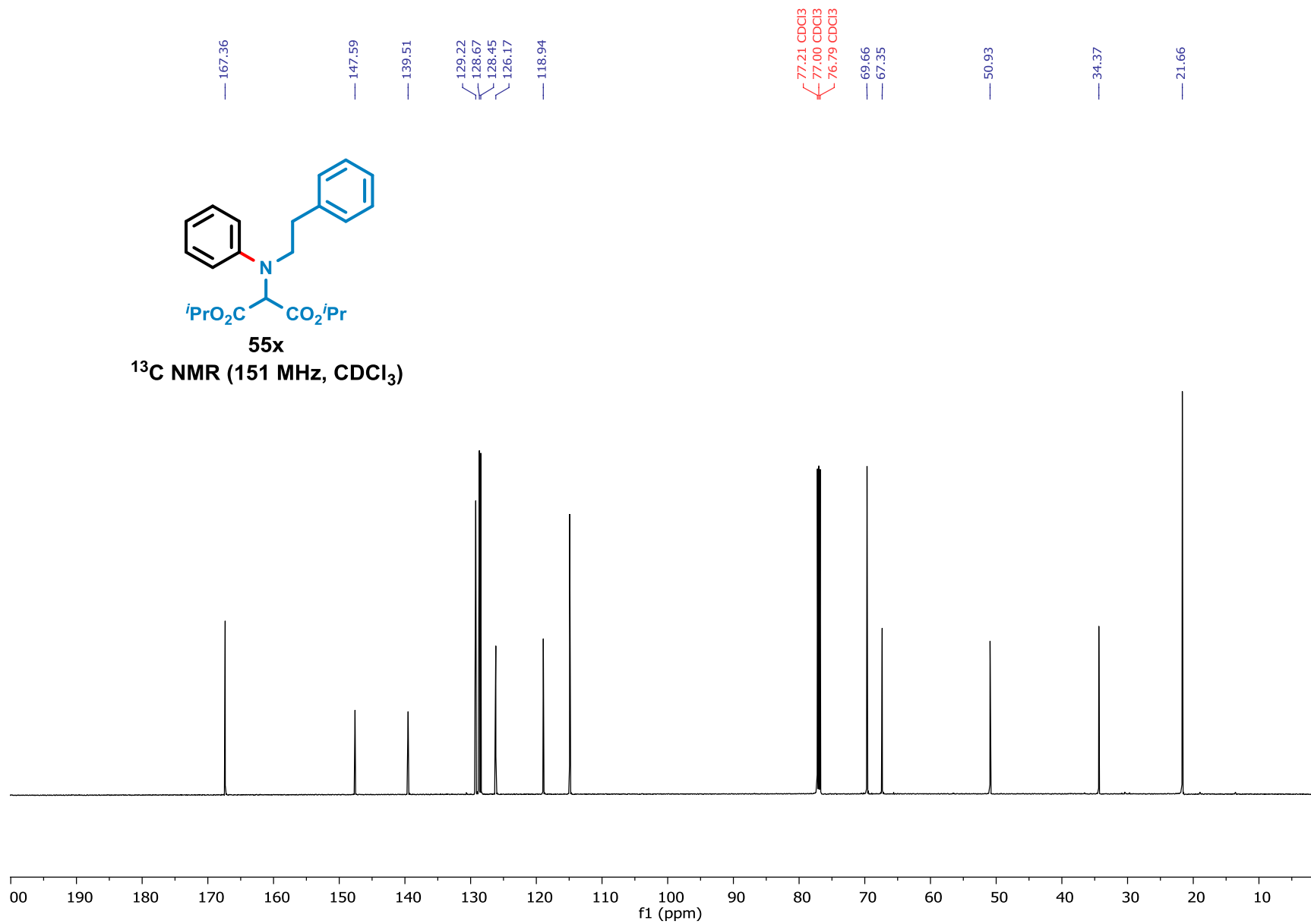
S371



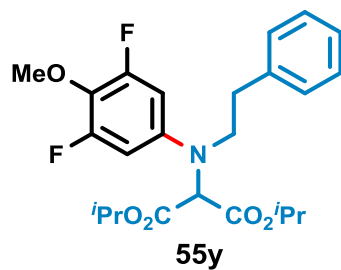


55x

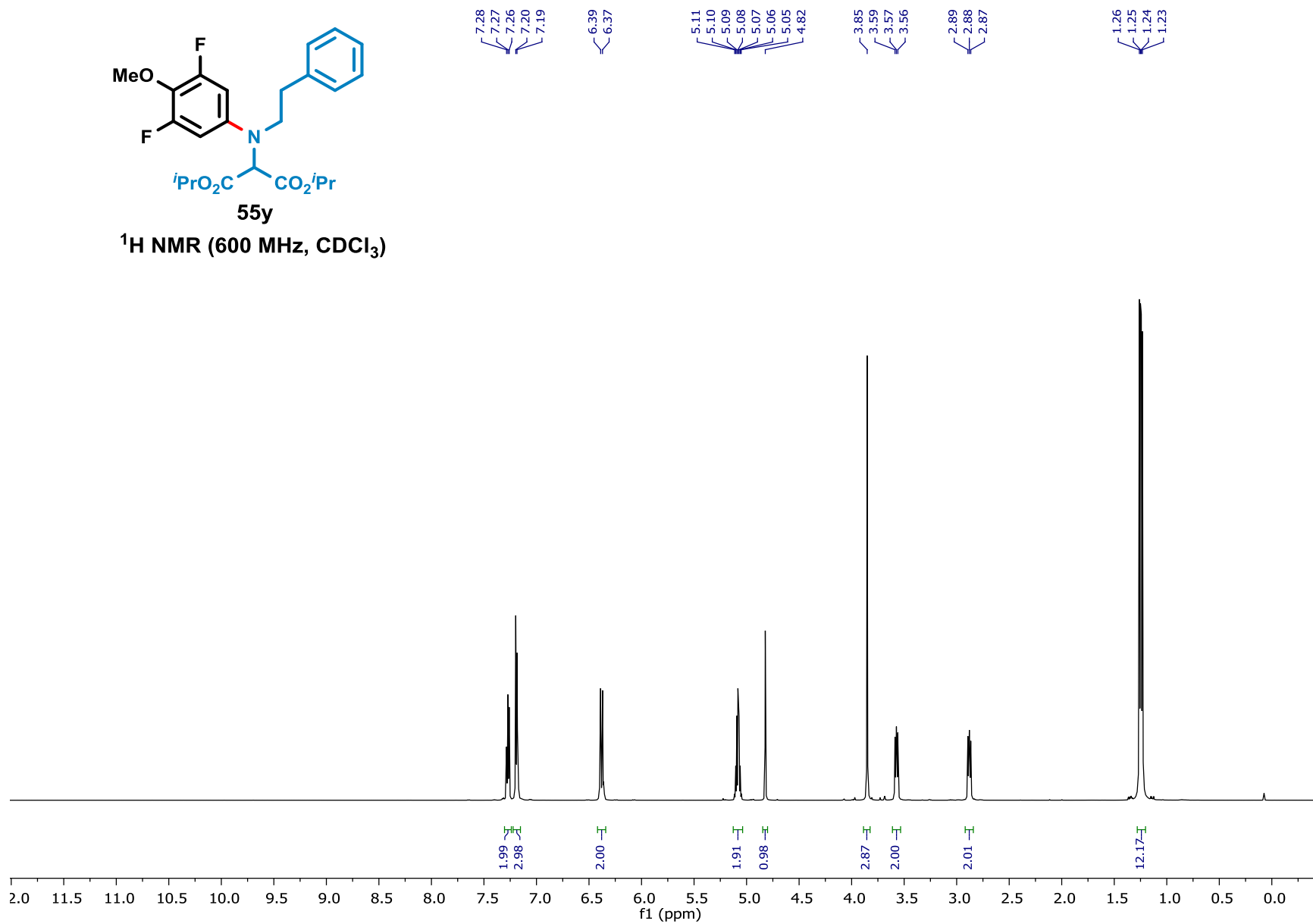
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

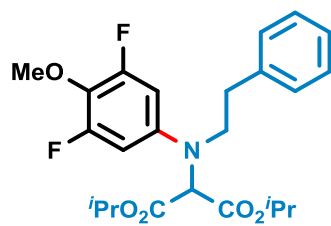


S373

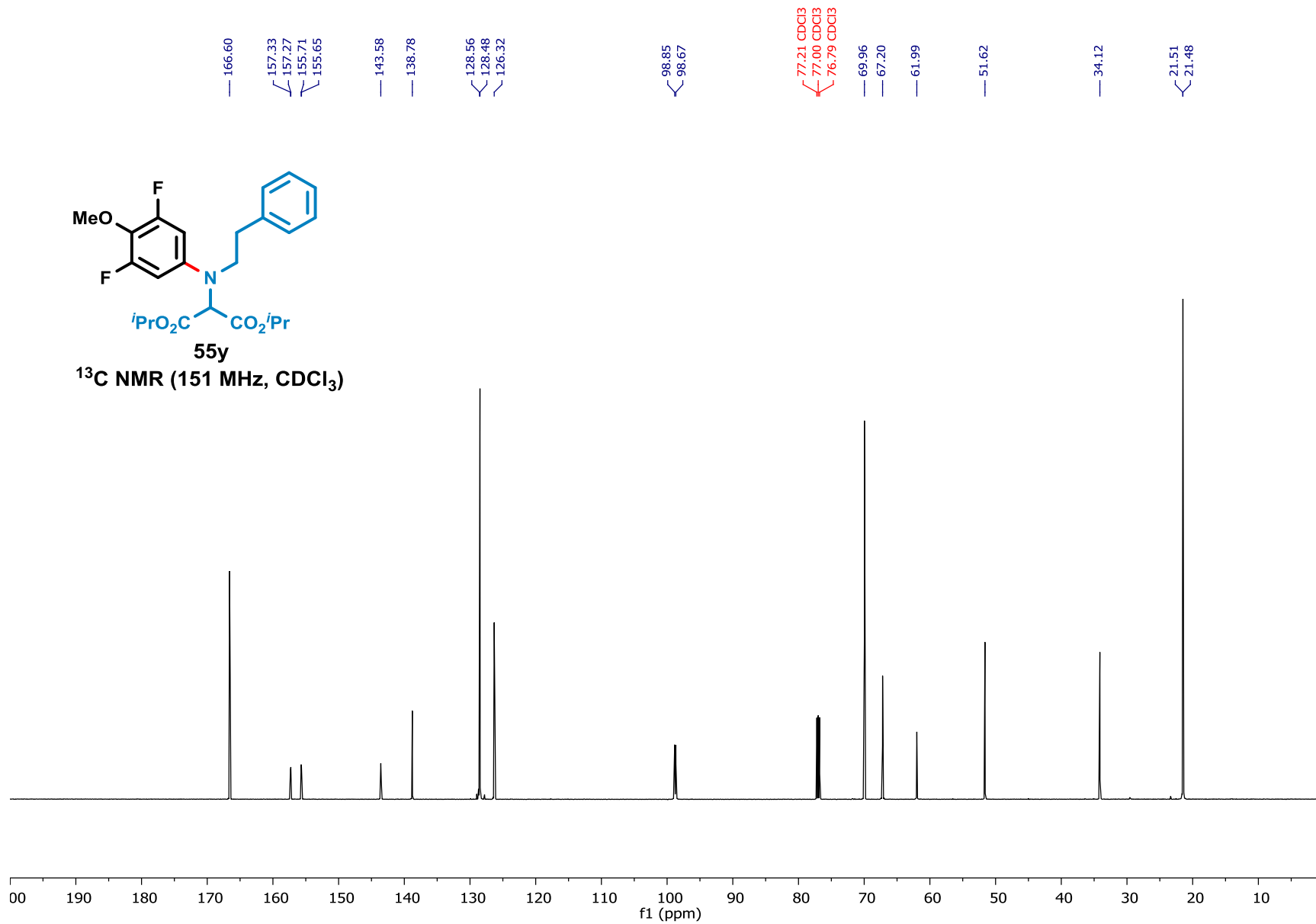


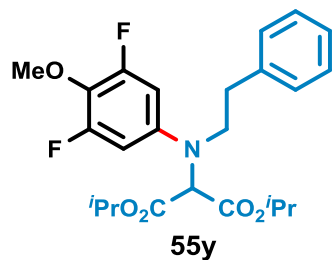
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



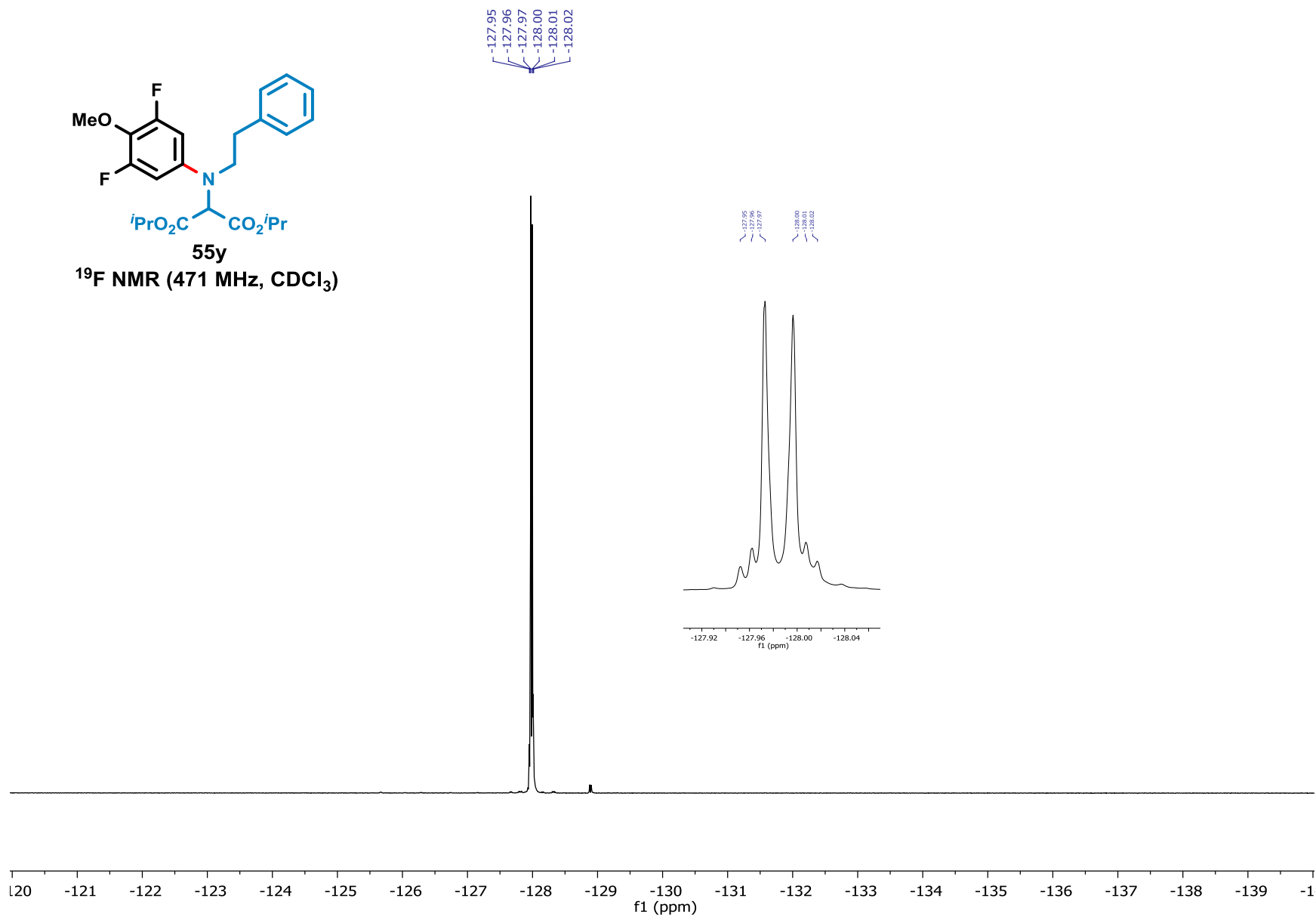


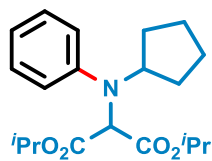
55y
 ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)





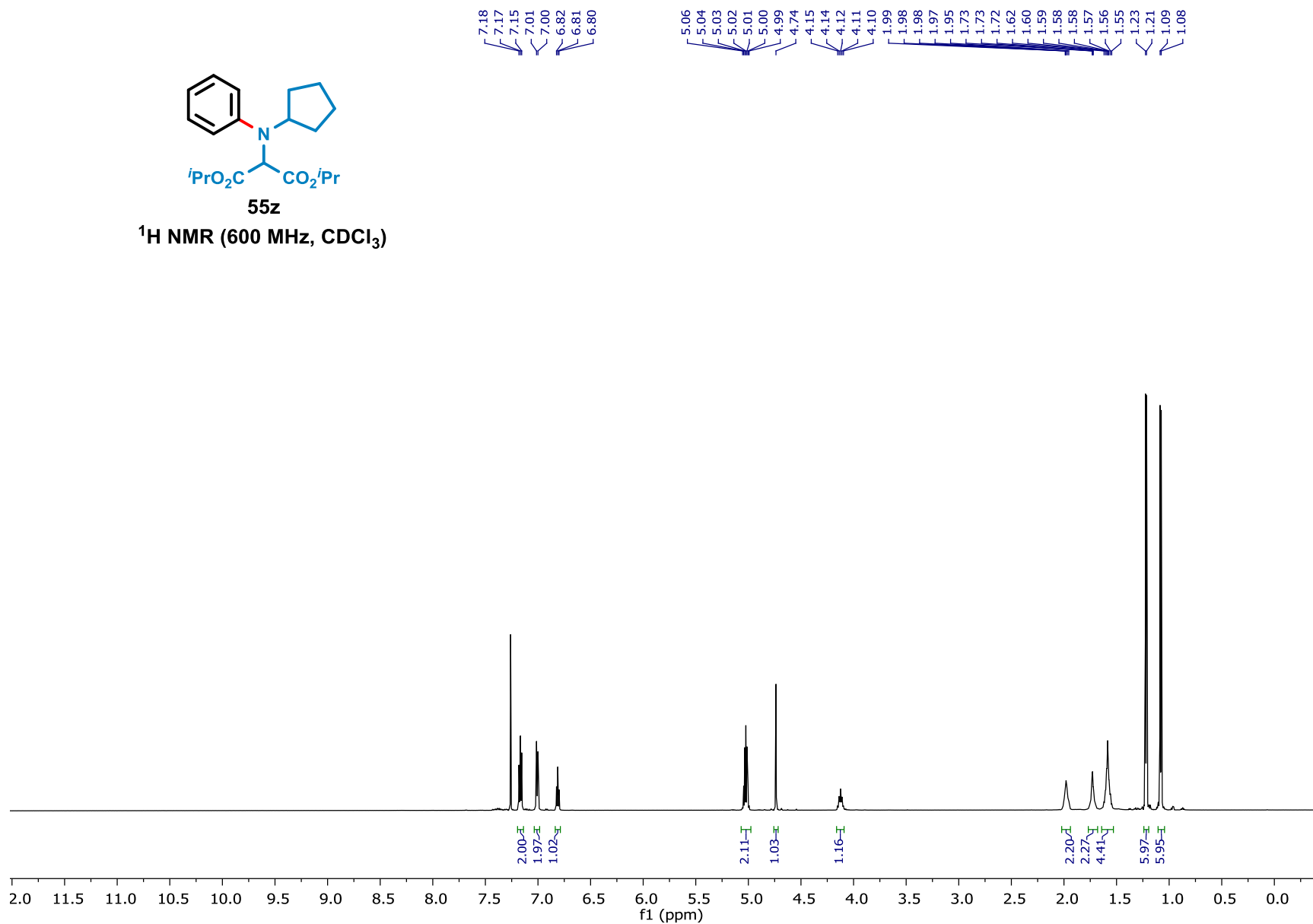
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



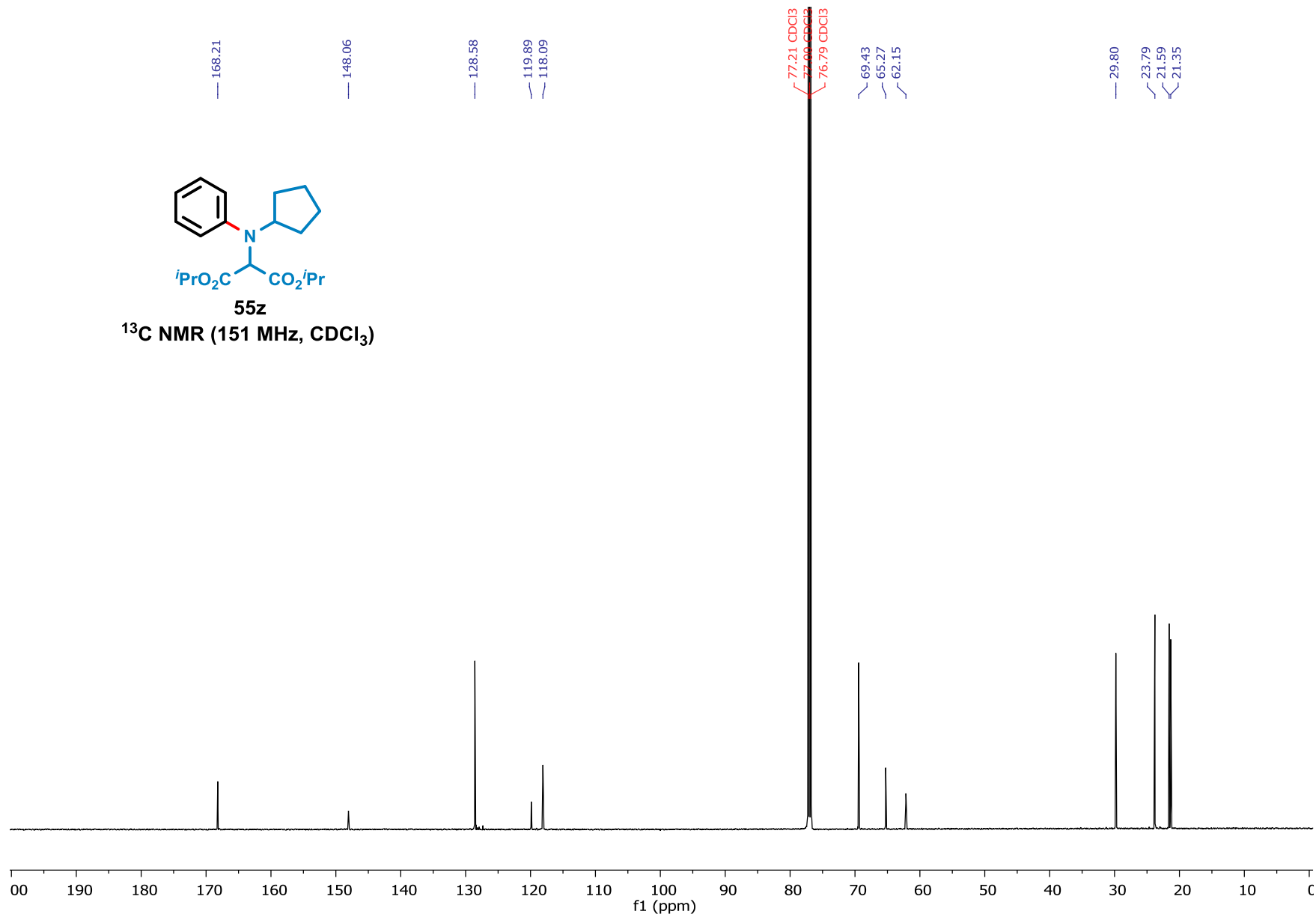
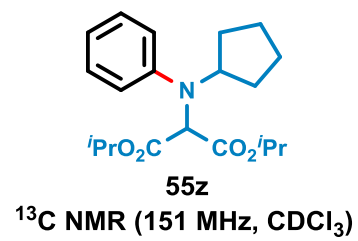


55z

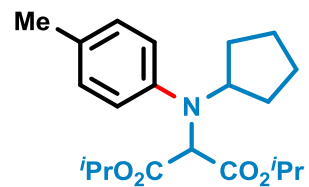
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



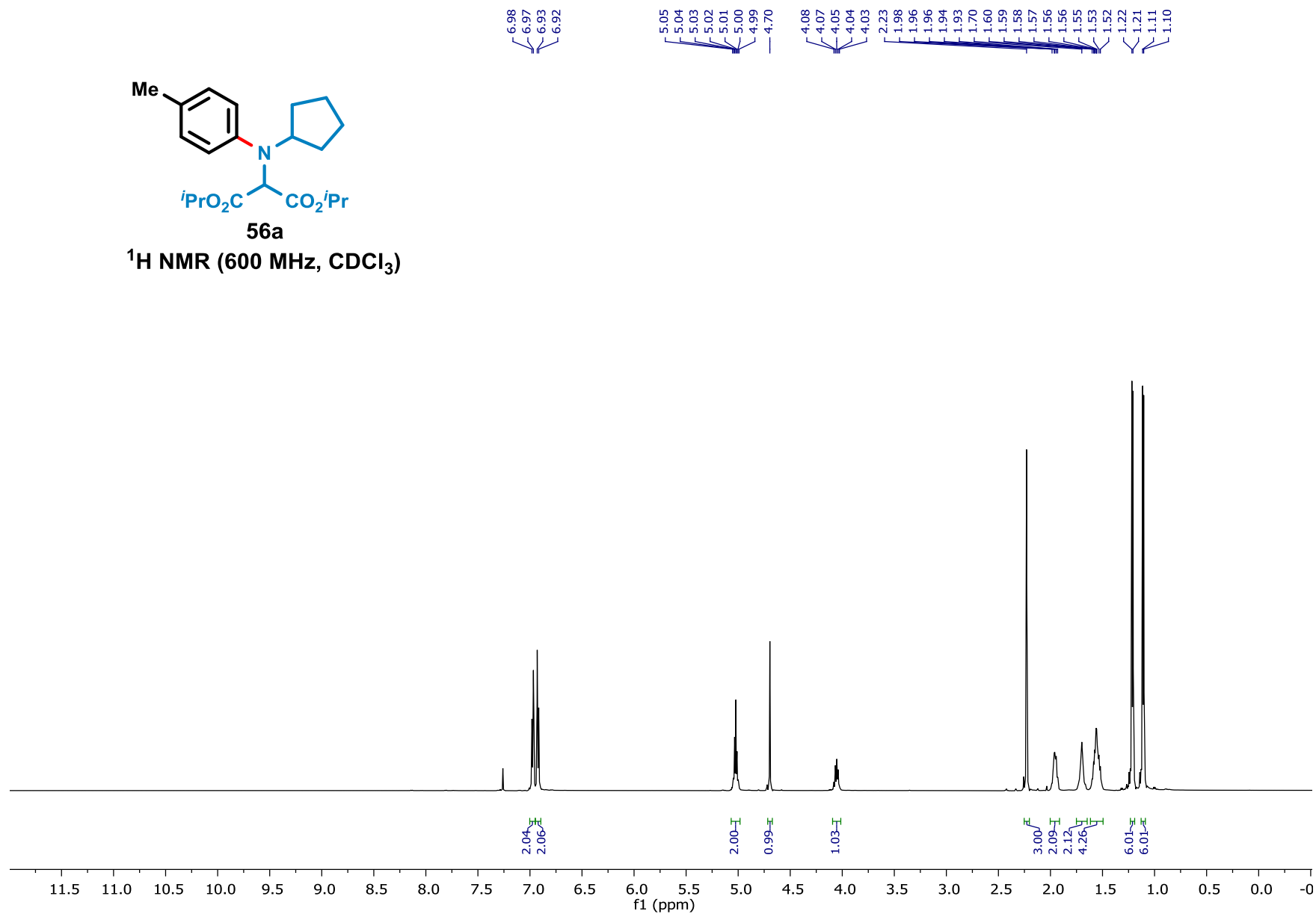
S377

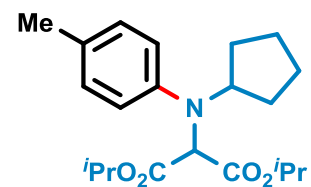


S378



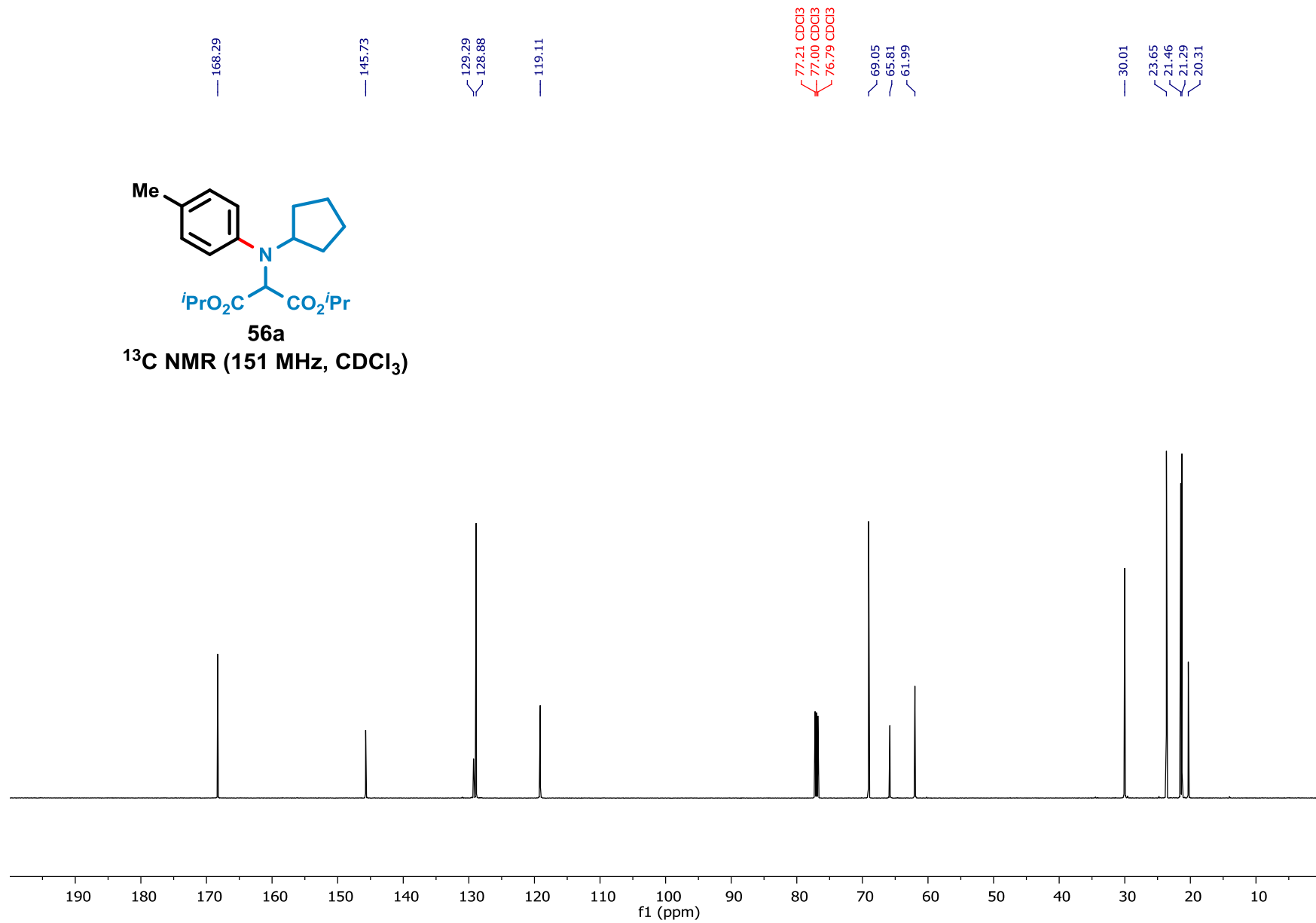
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

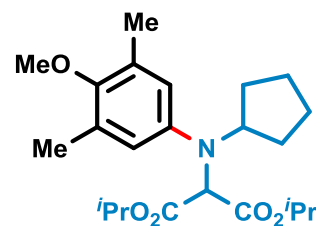




56a

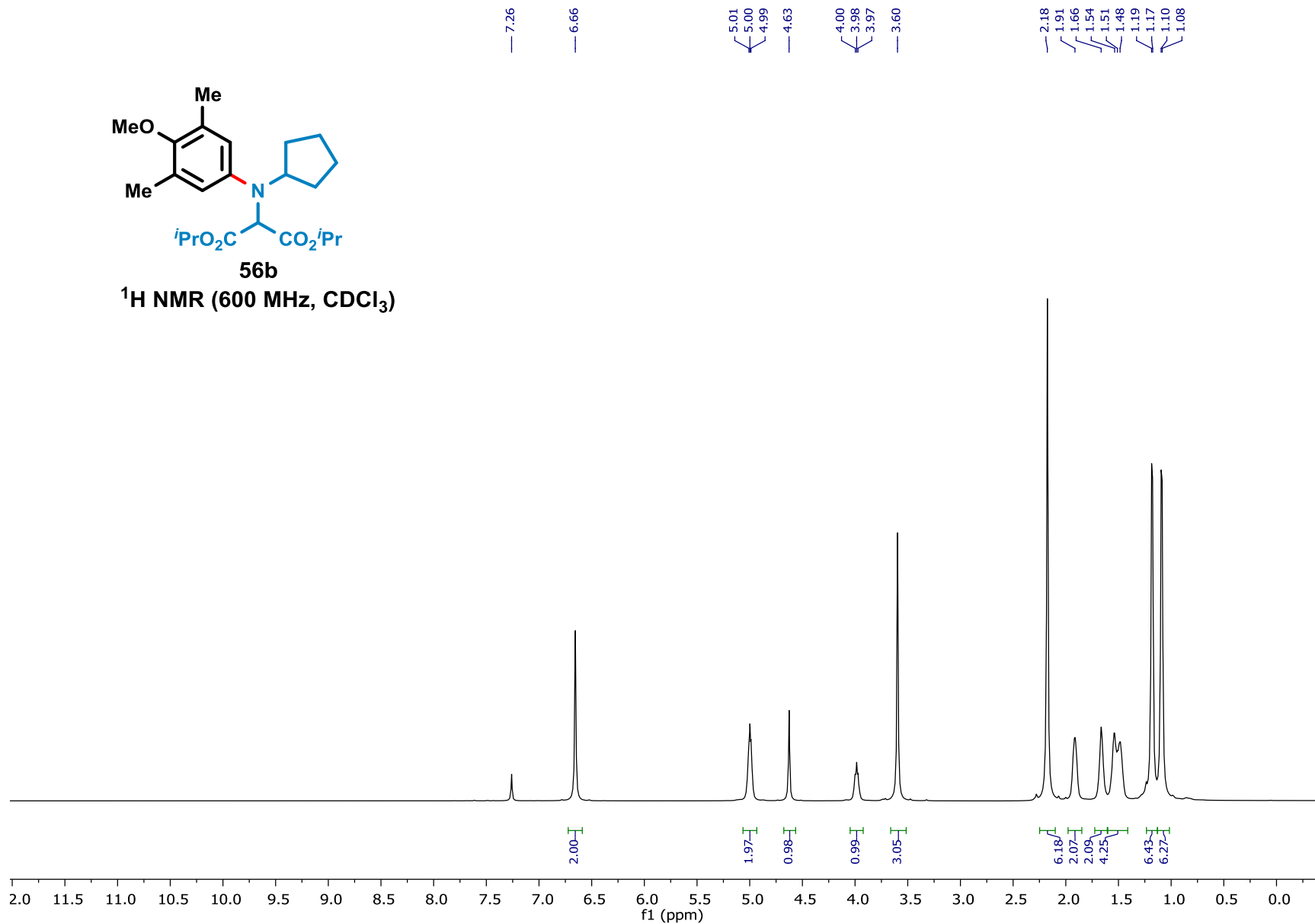
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

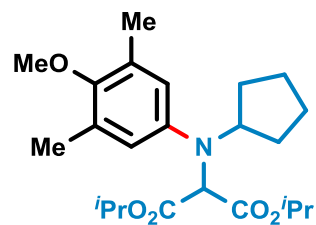




56b

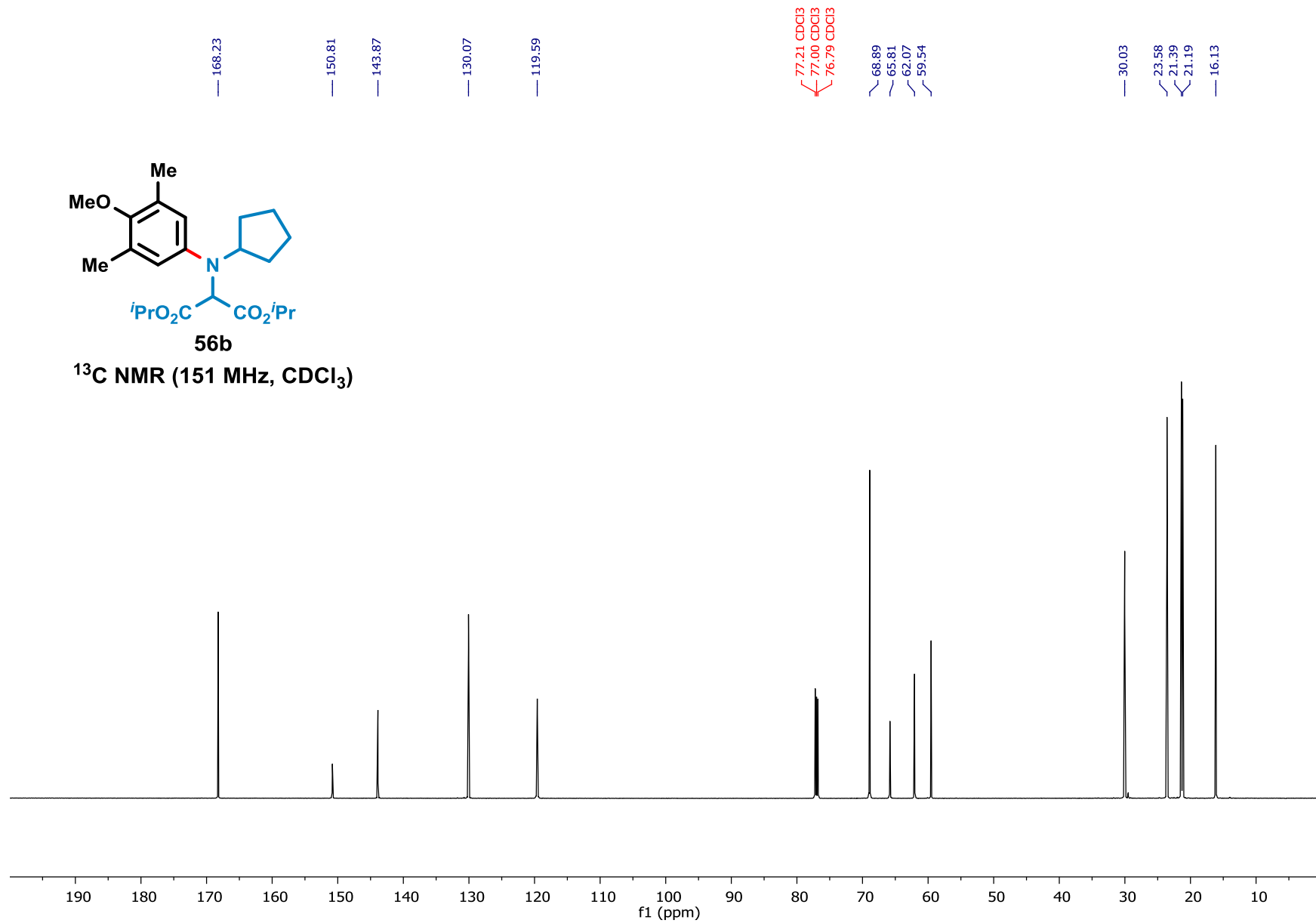
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

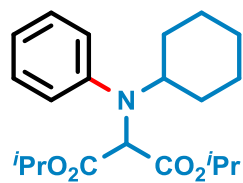




56b

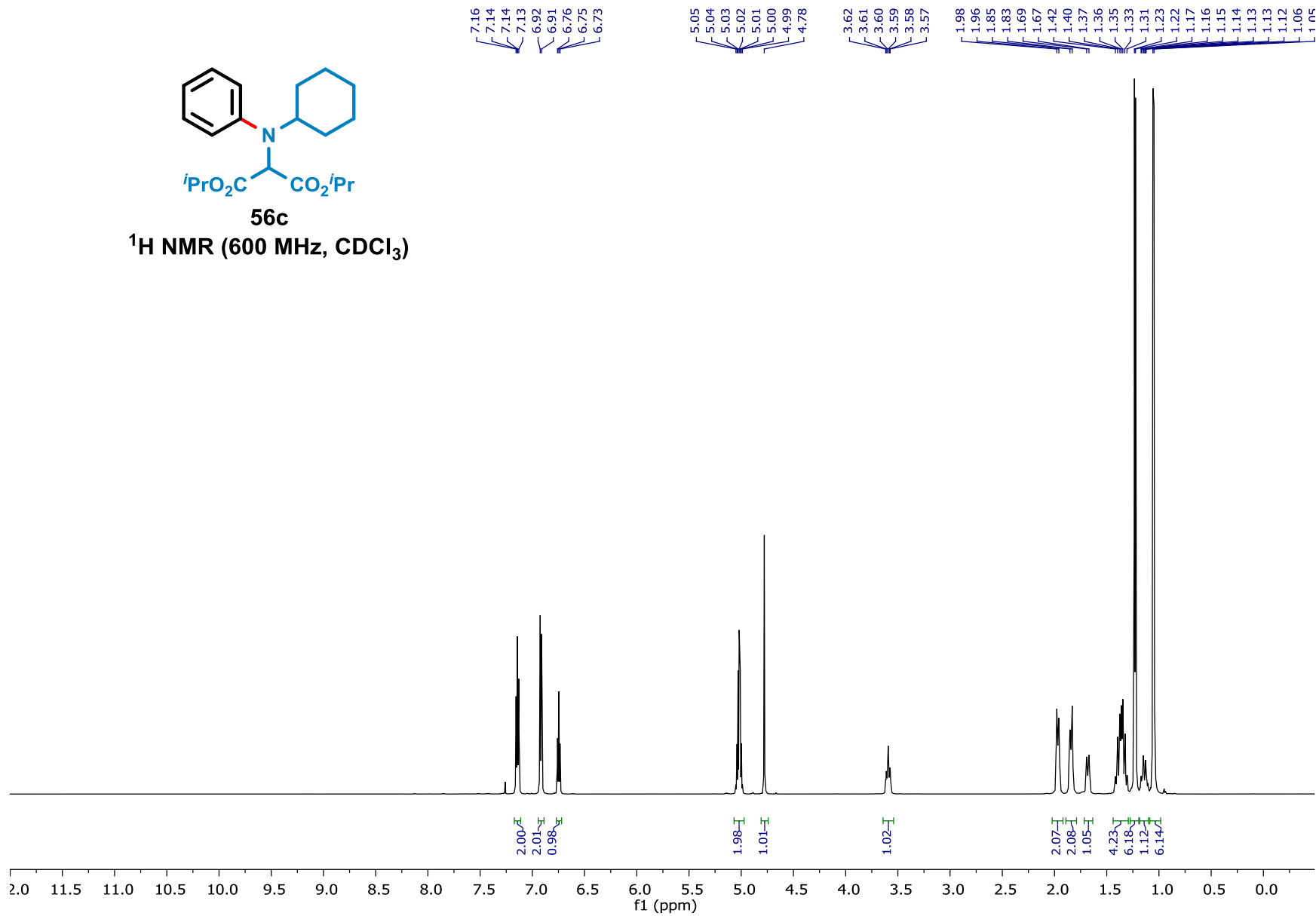
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

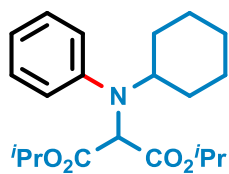




56c

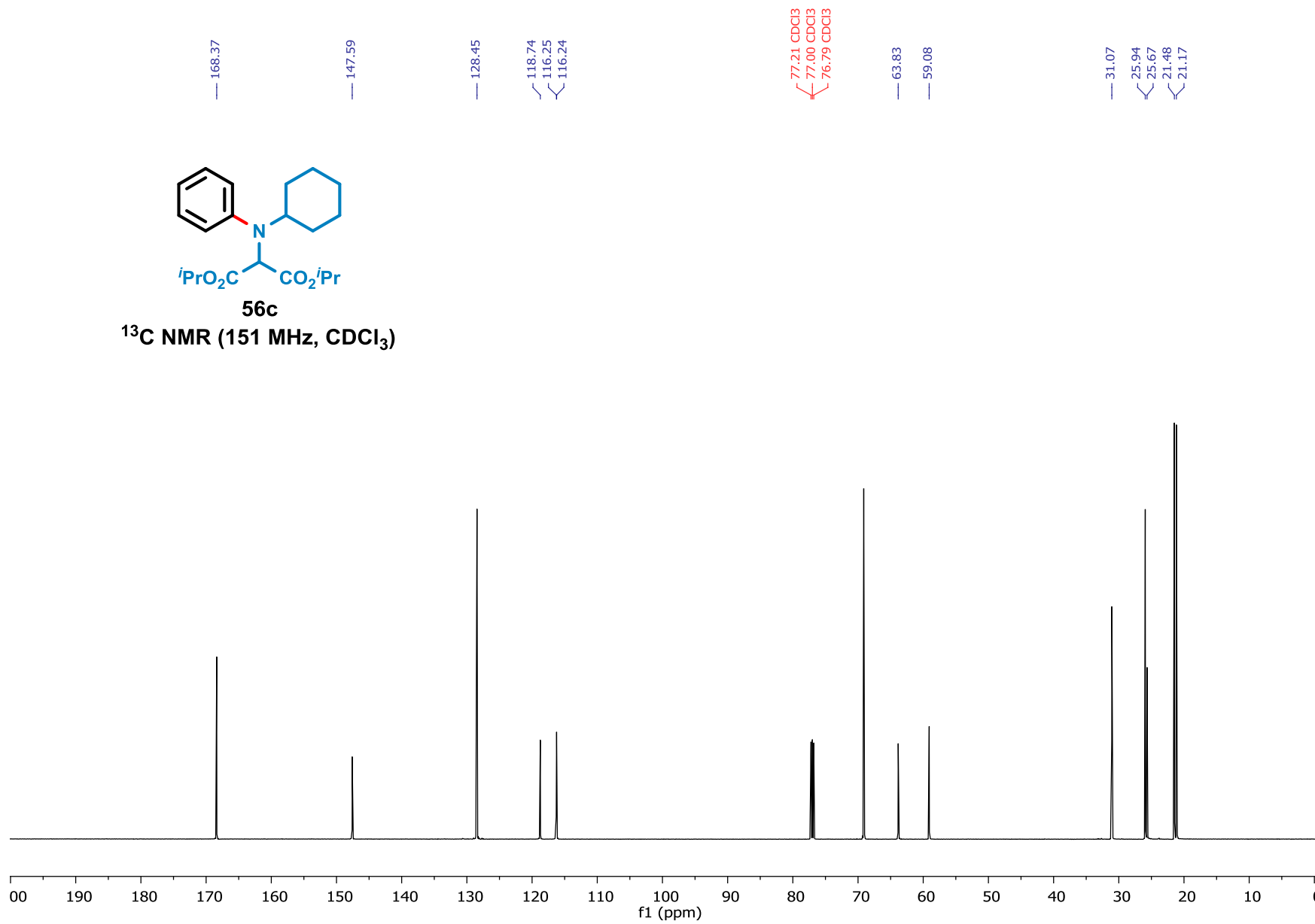
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



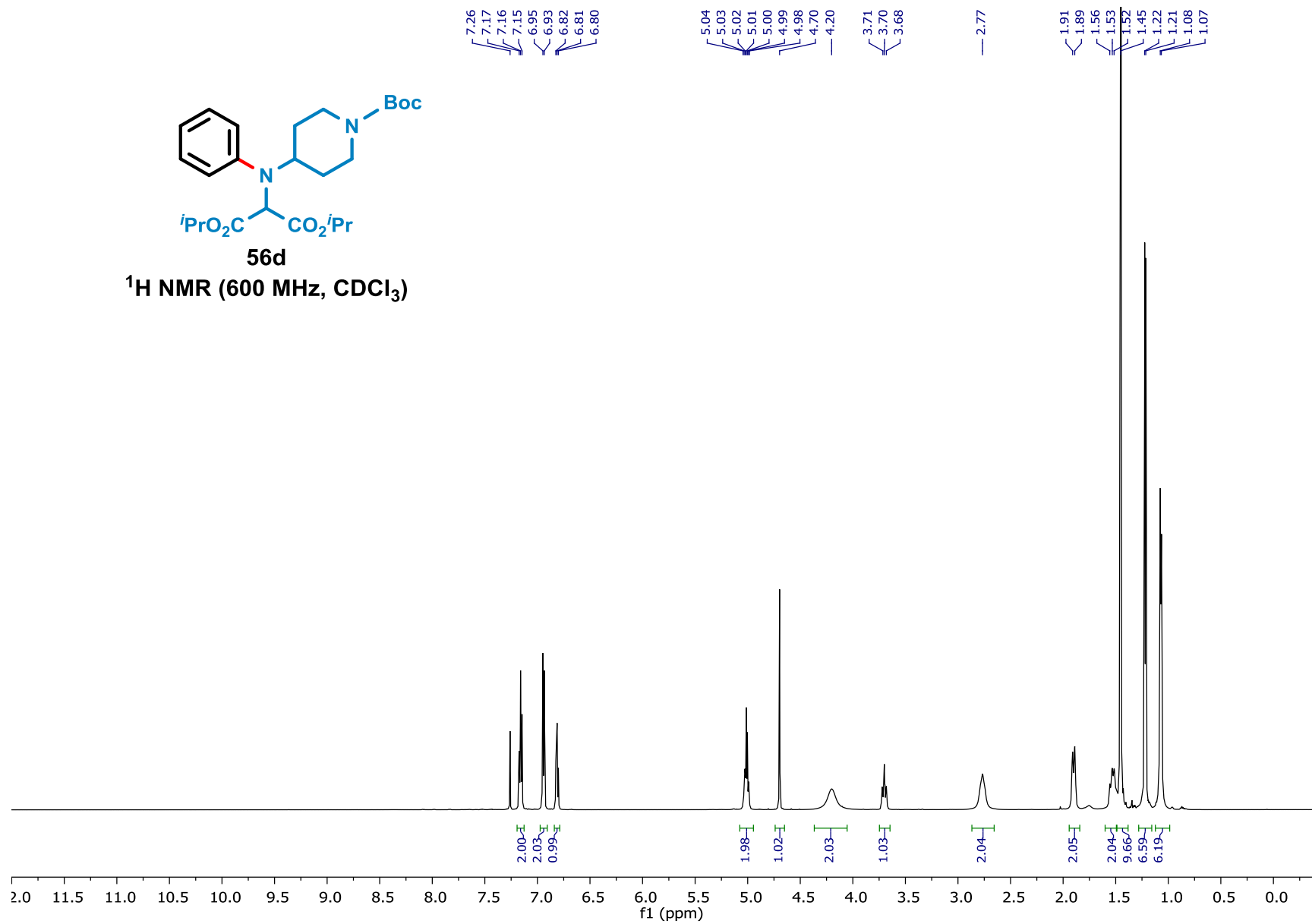
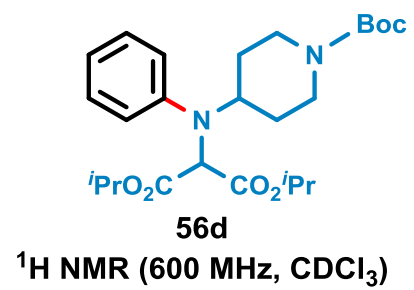


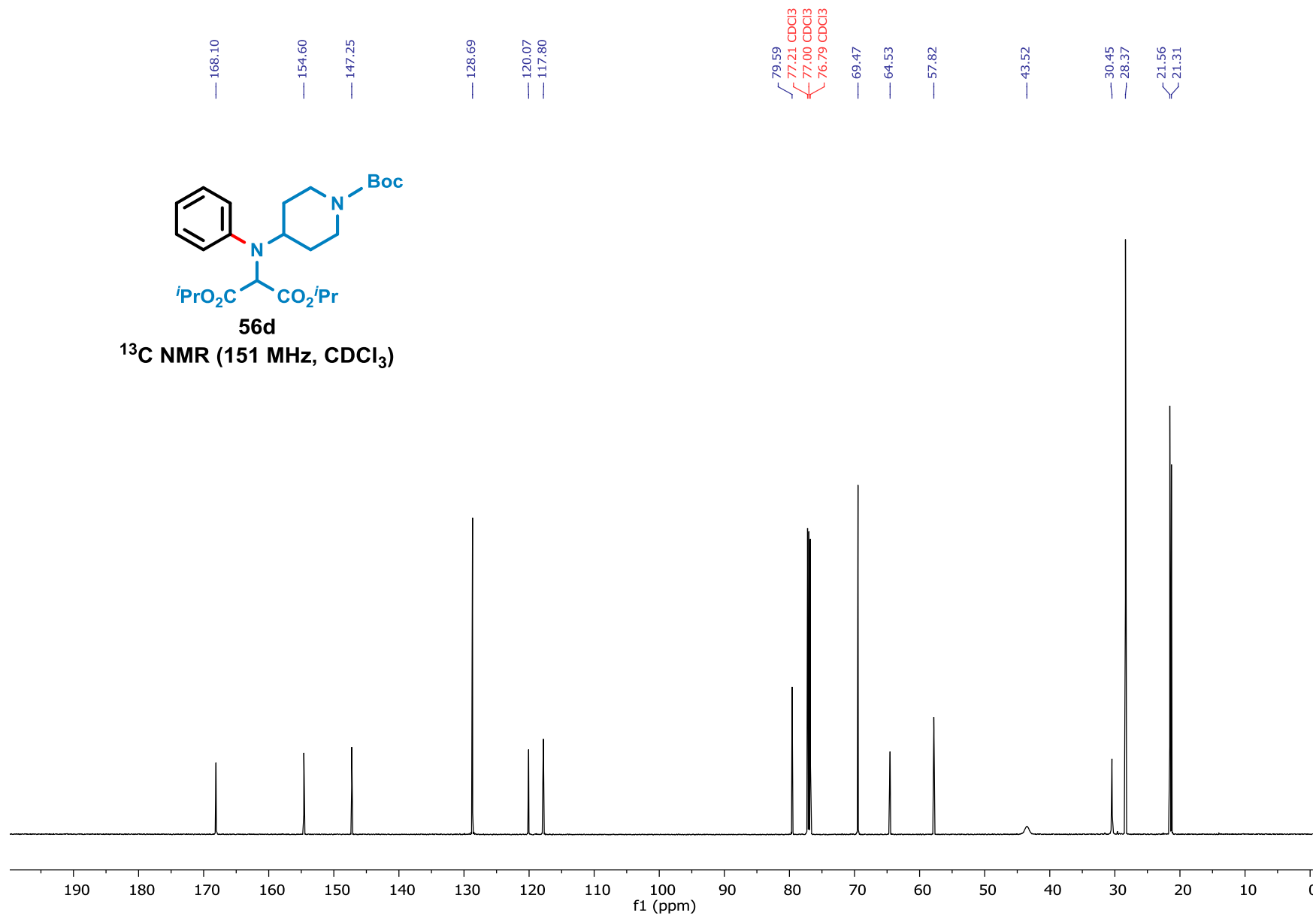
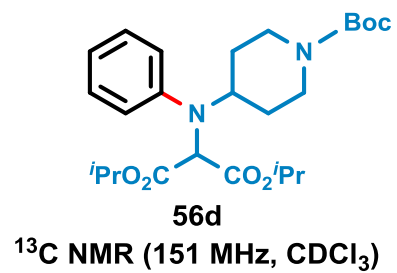
56c

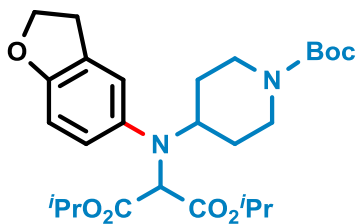
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



S384

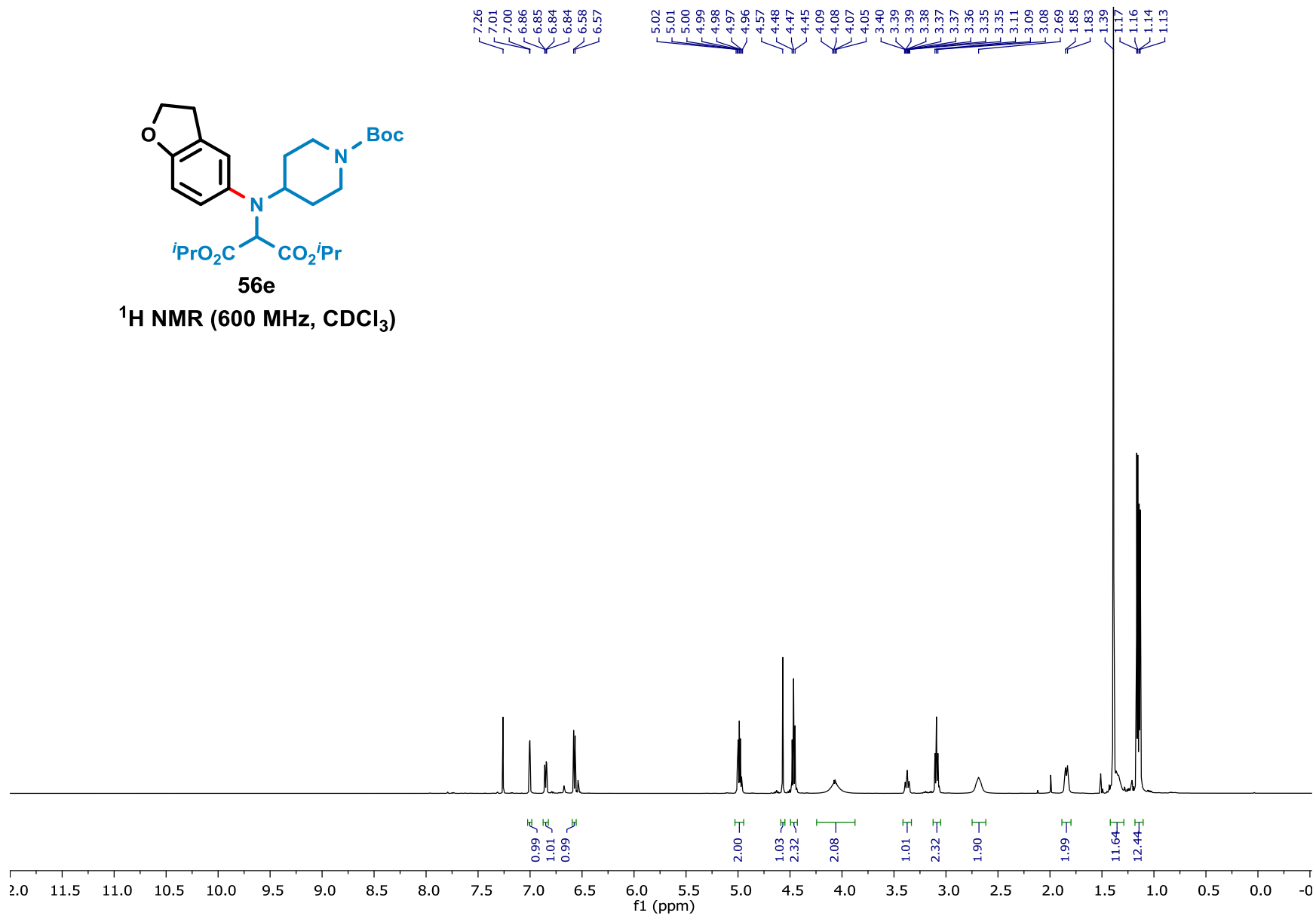


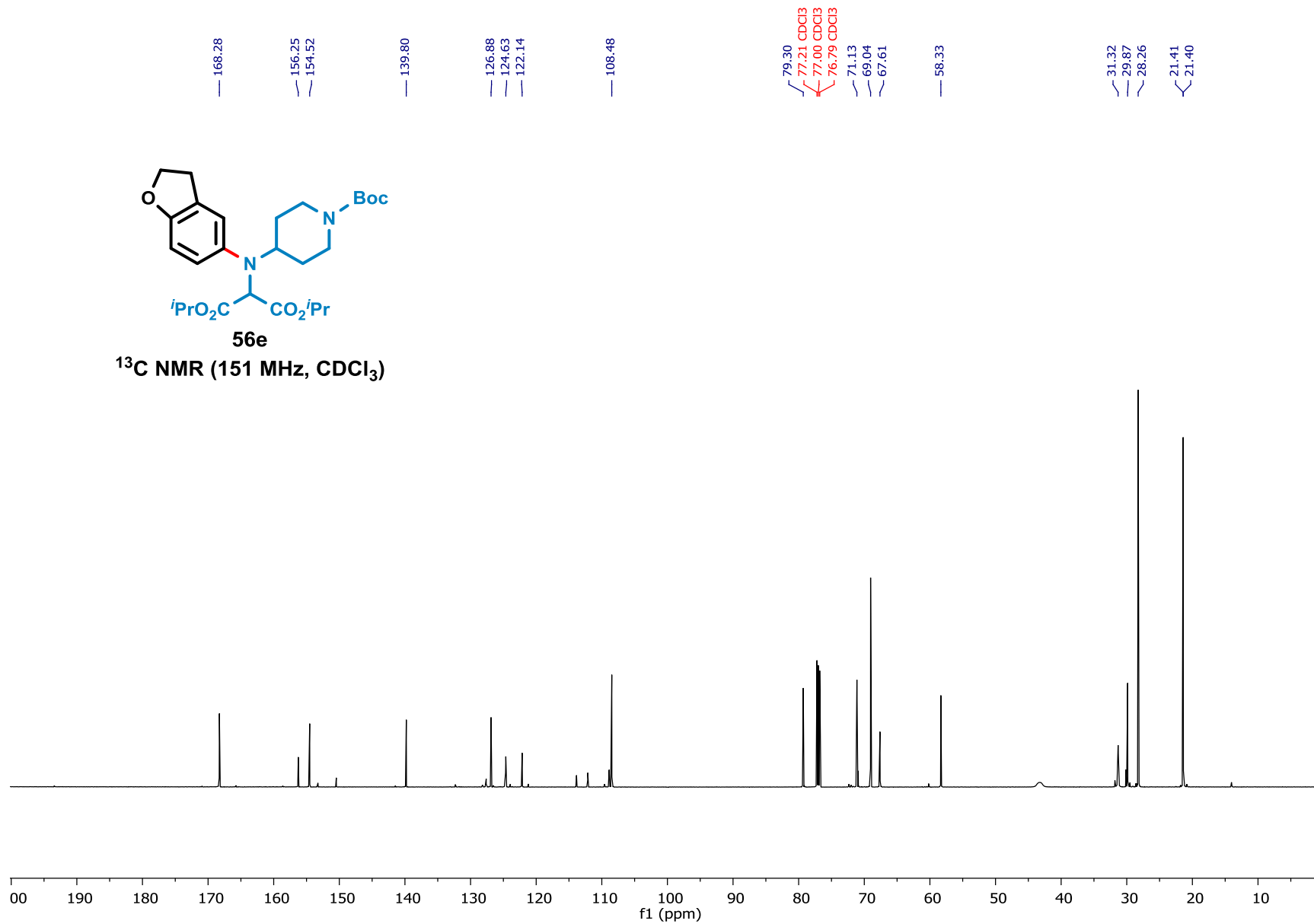
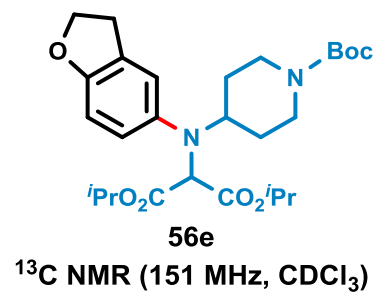


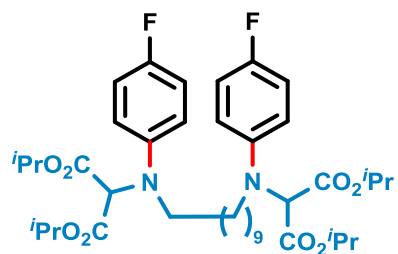


56e

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

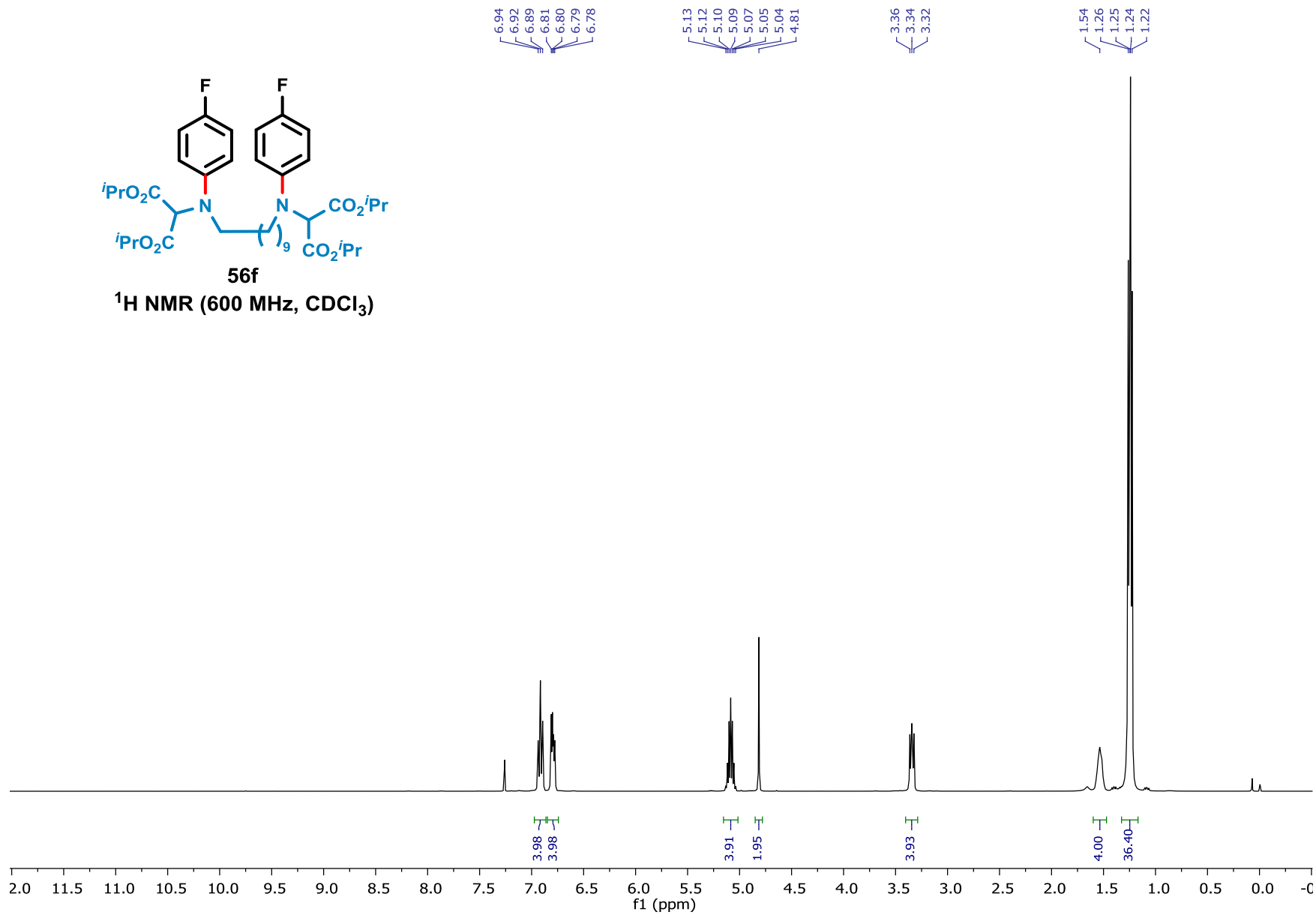




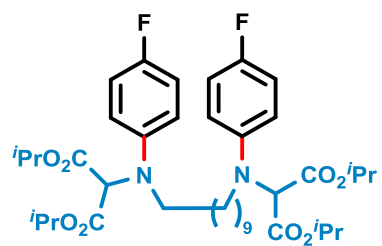


56f

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

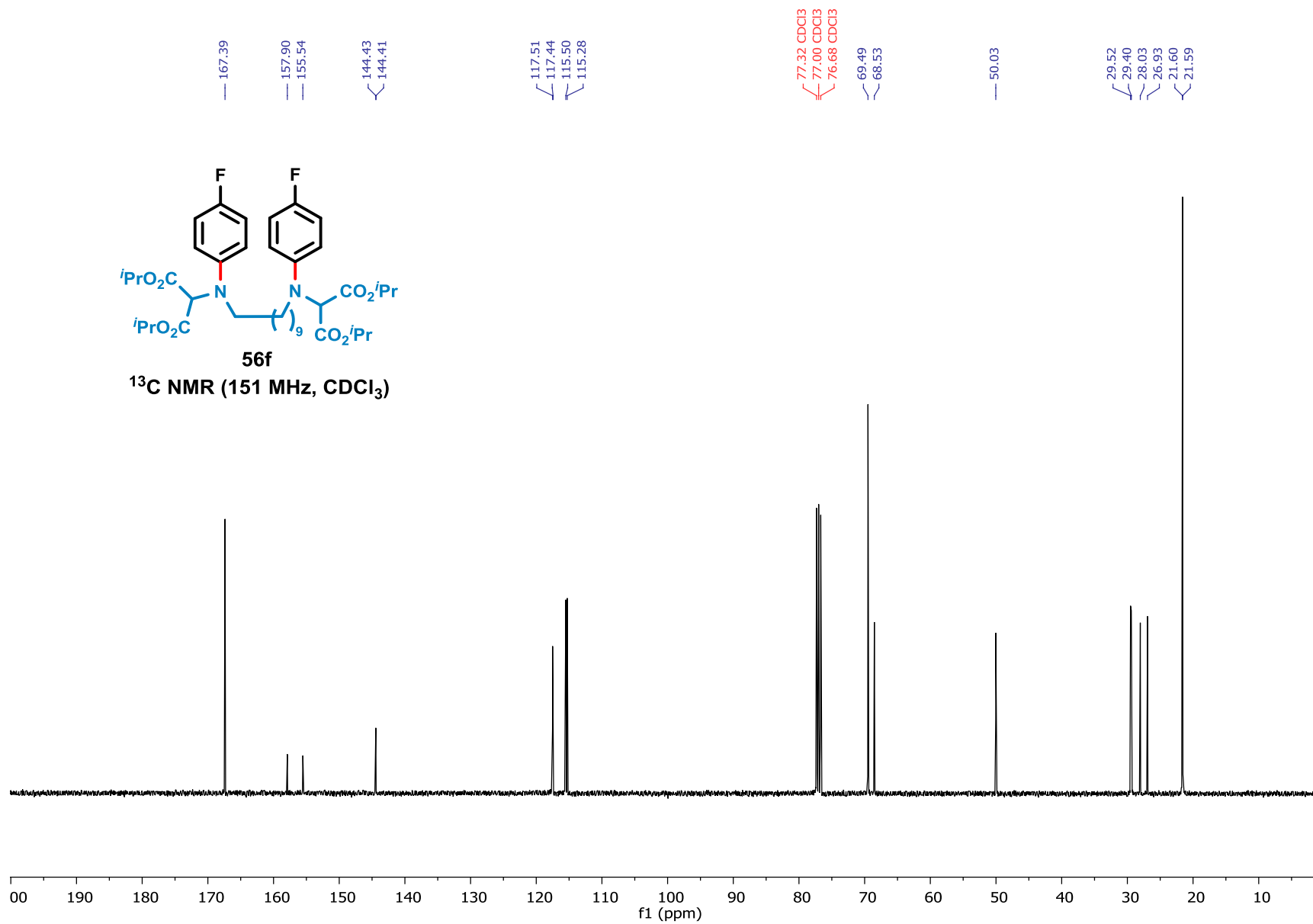


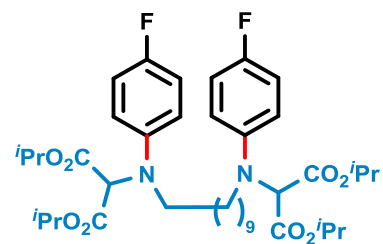
S389



56f

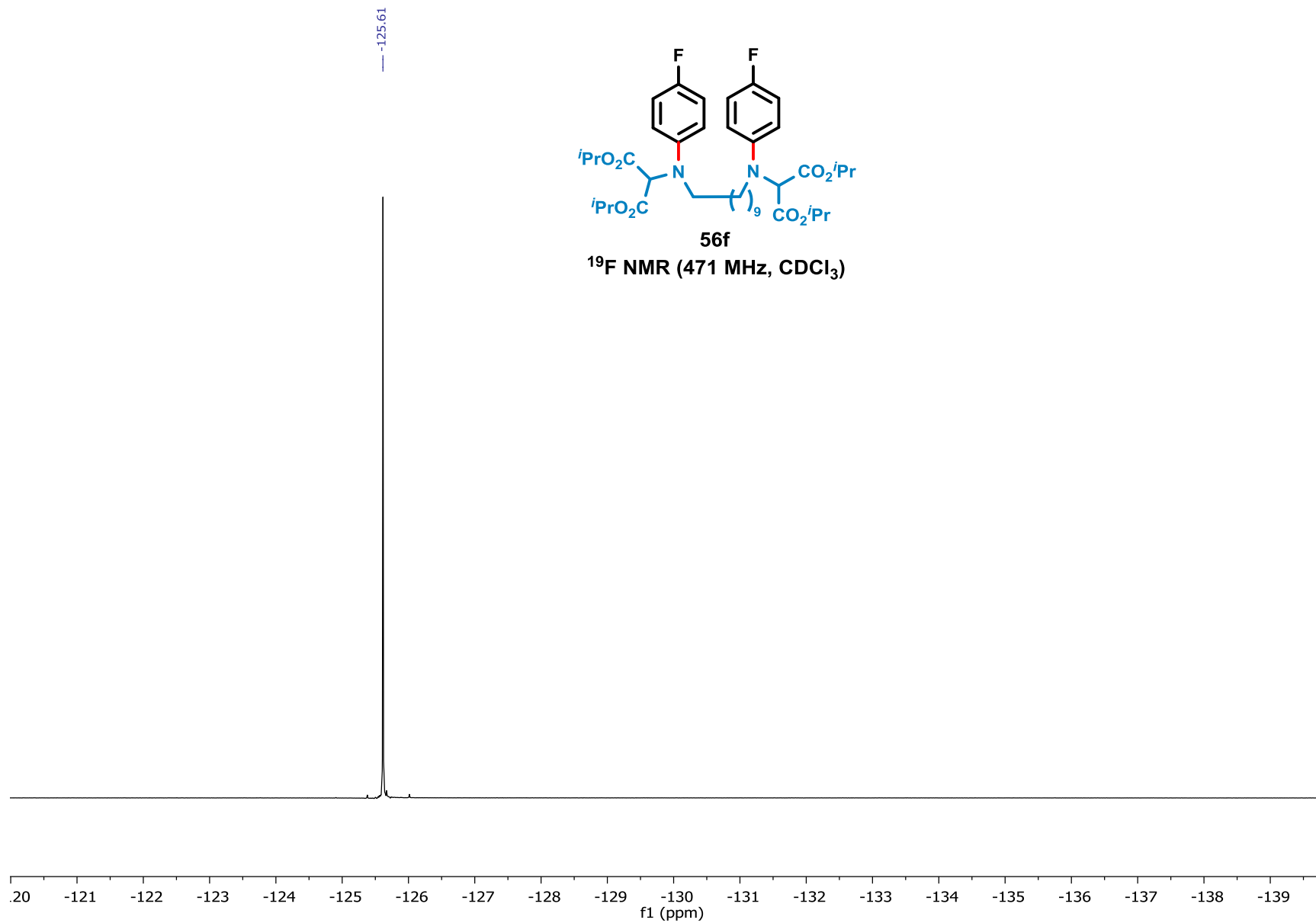
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

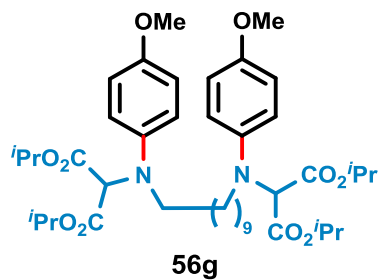




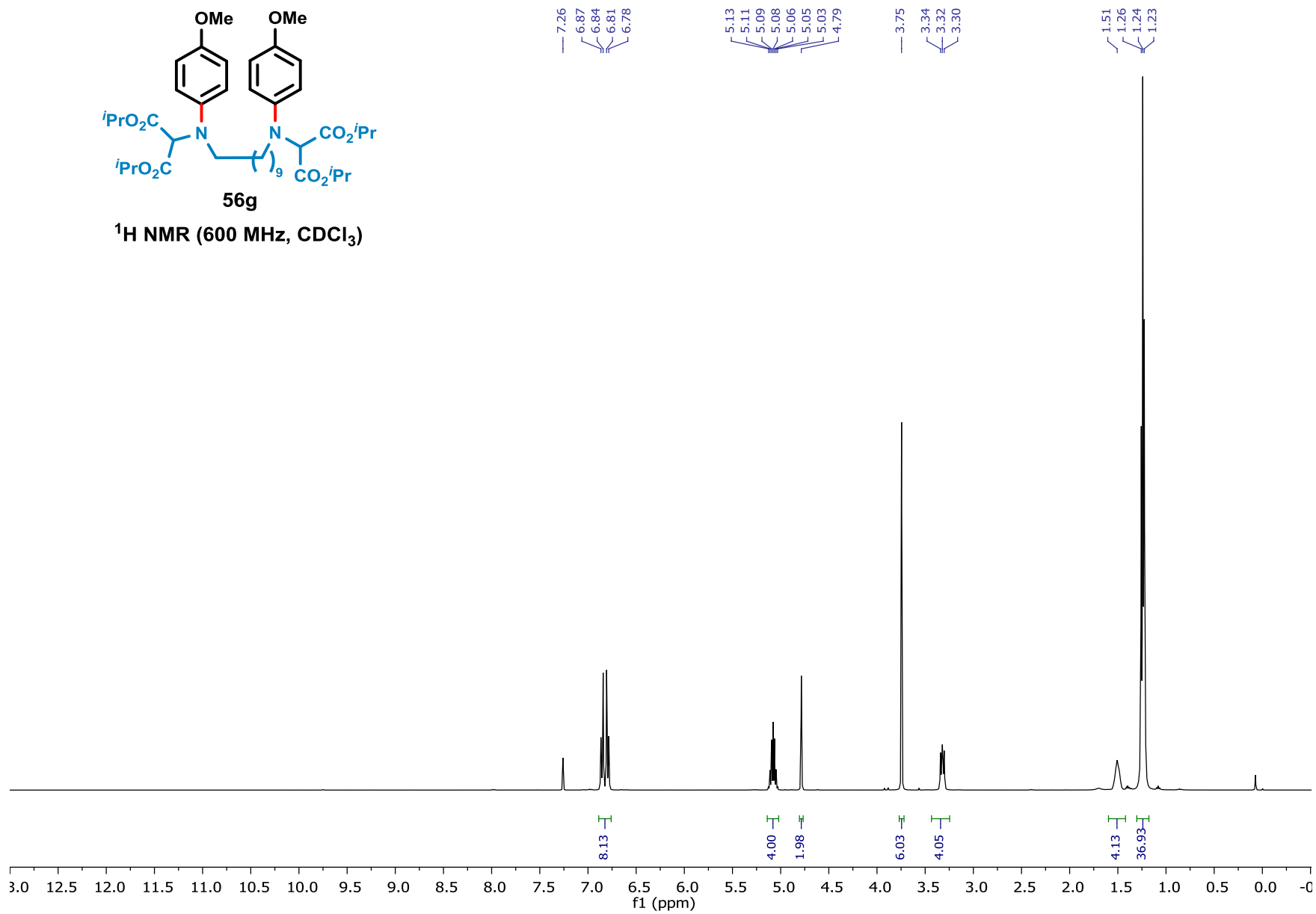
56f

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

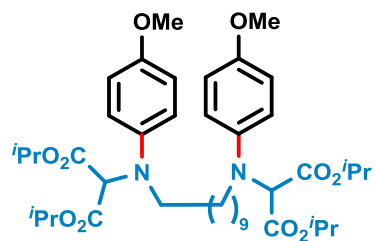




^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

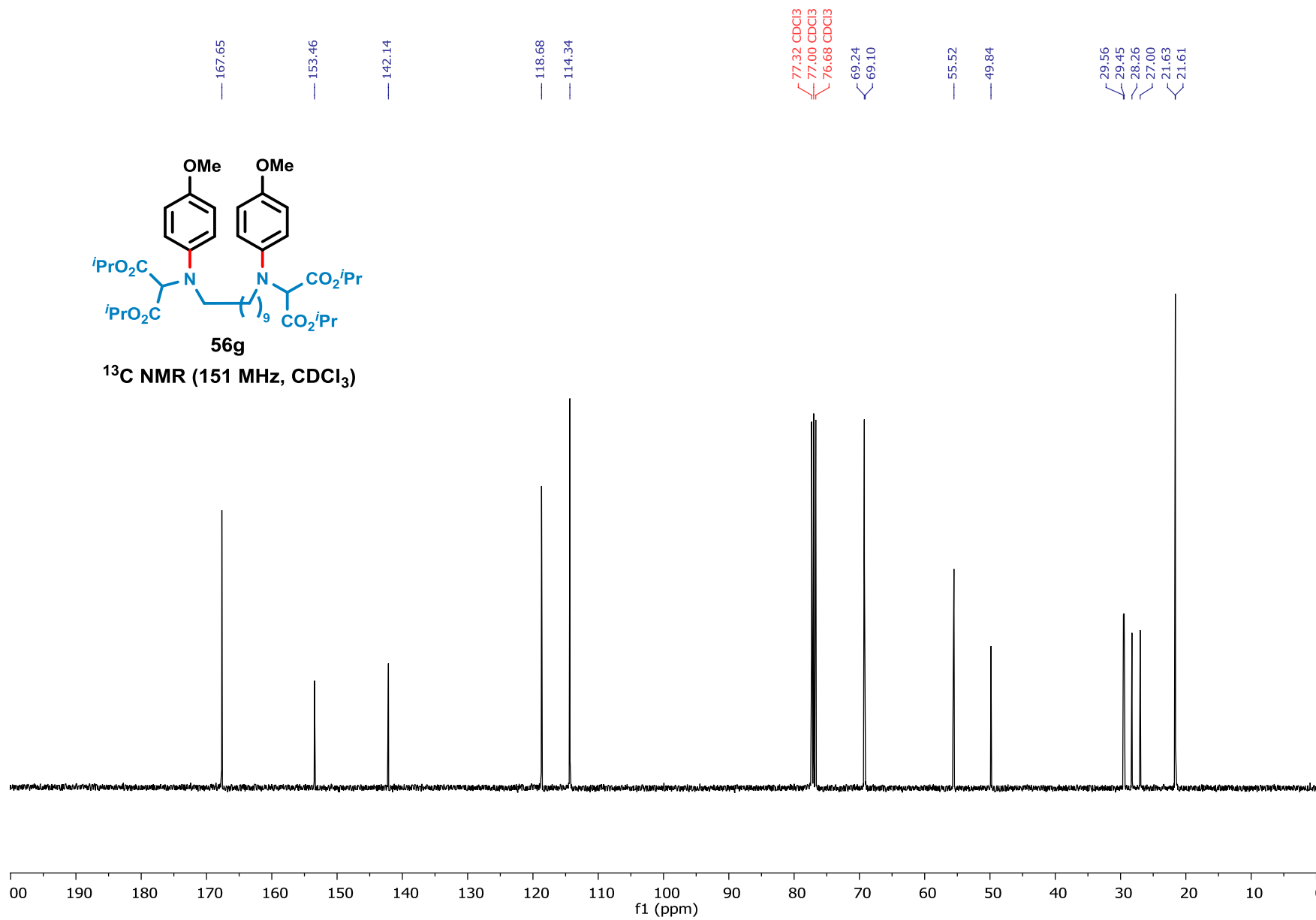


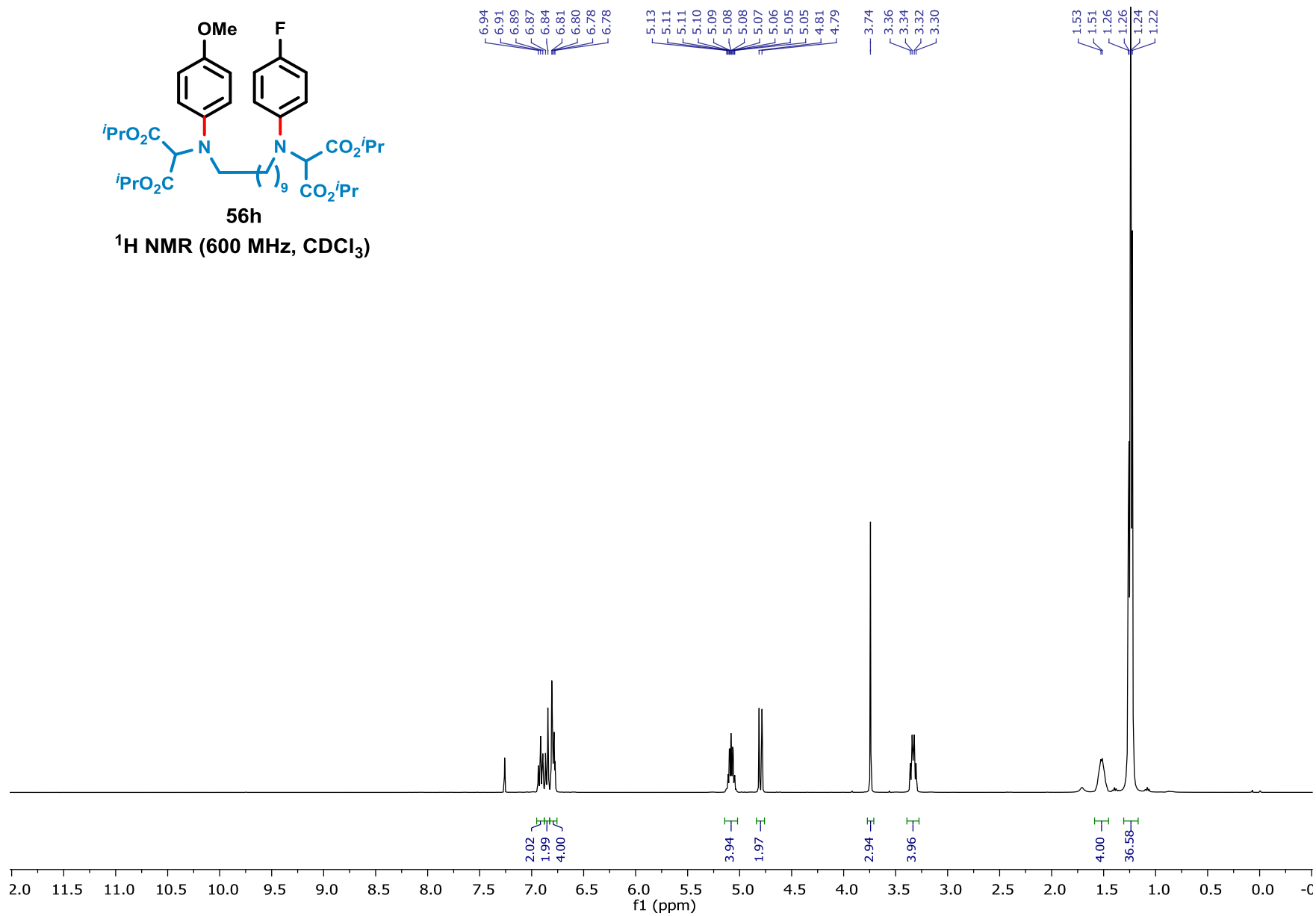
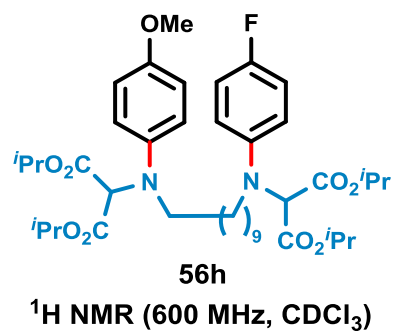
S392

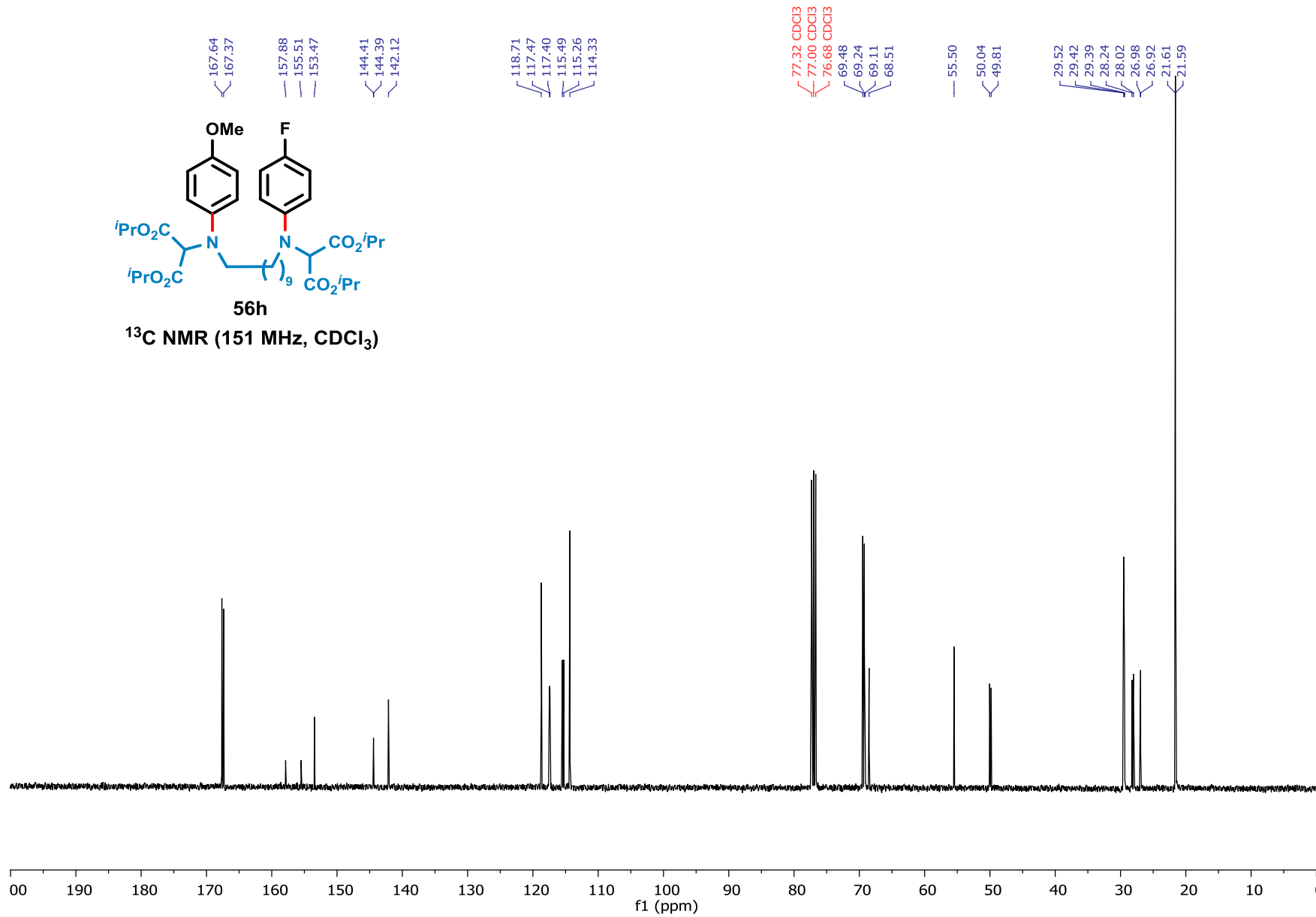
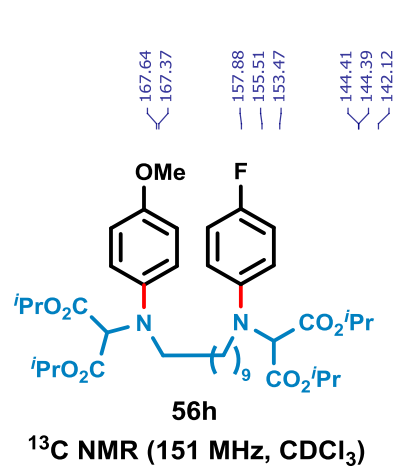


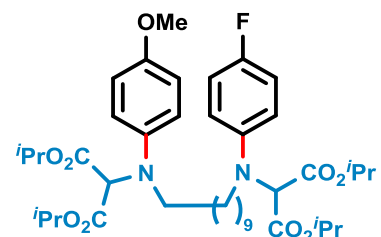
56g

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



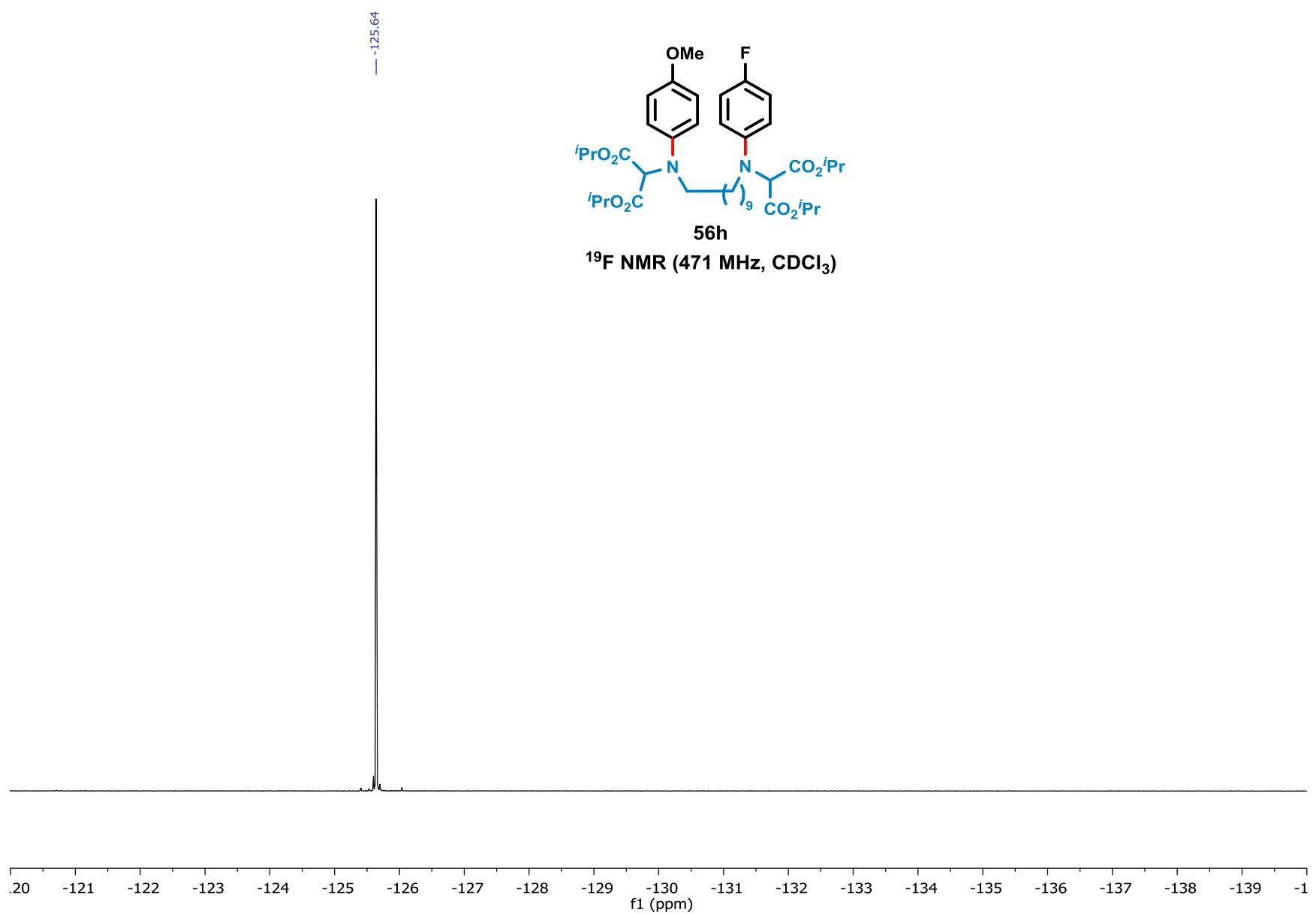


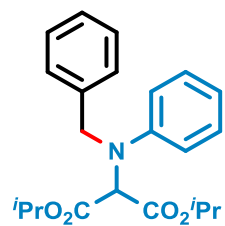




56h

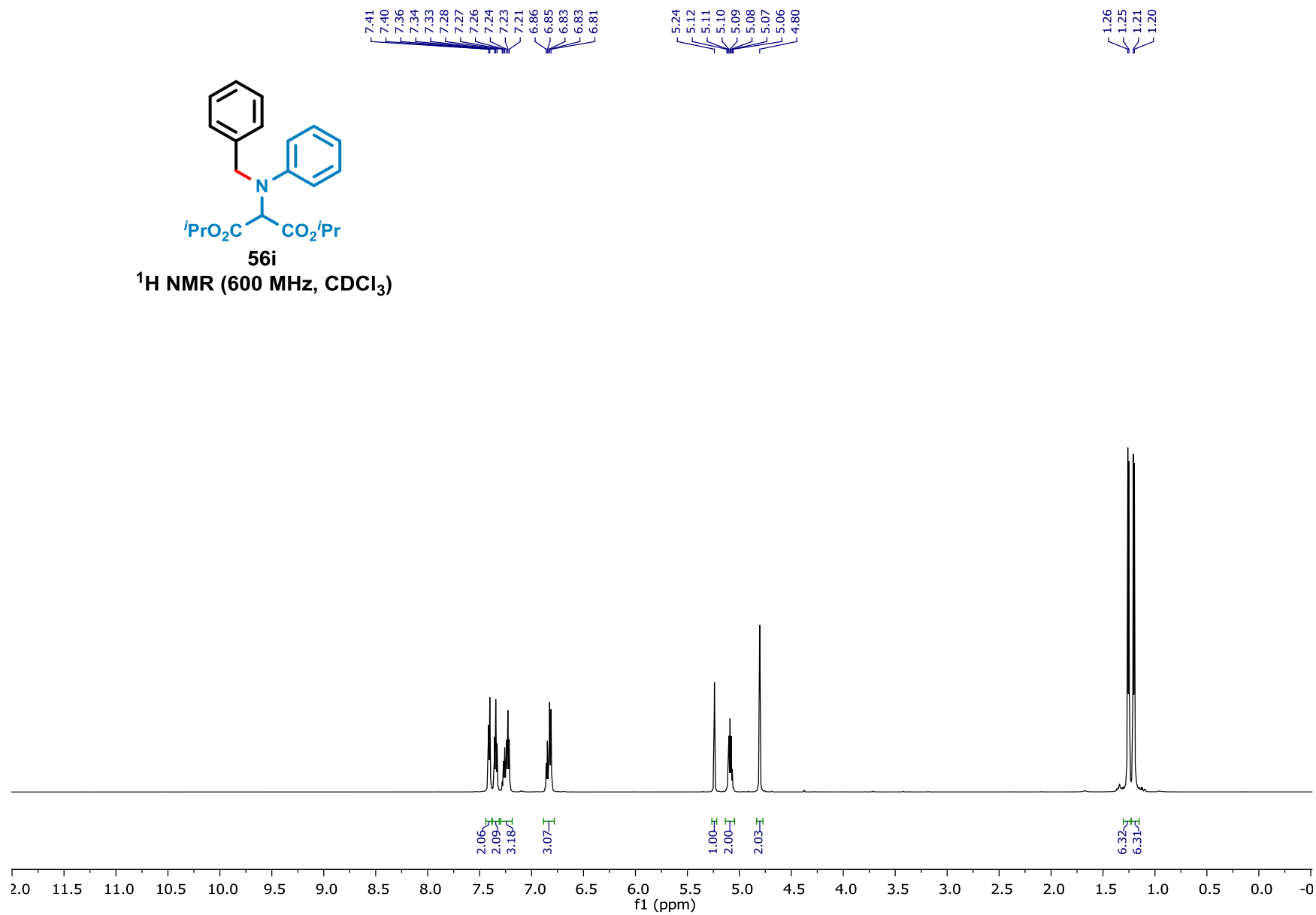
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

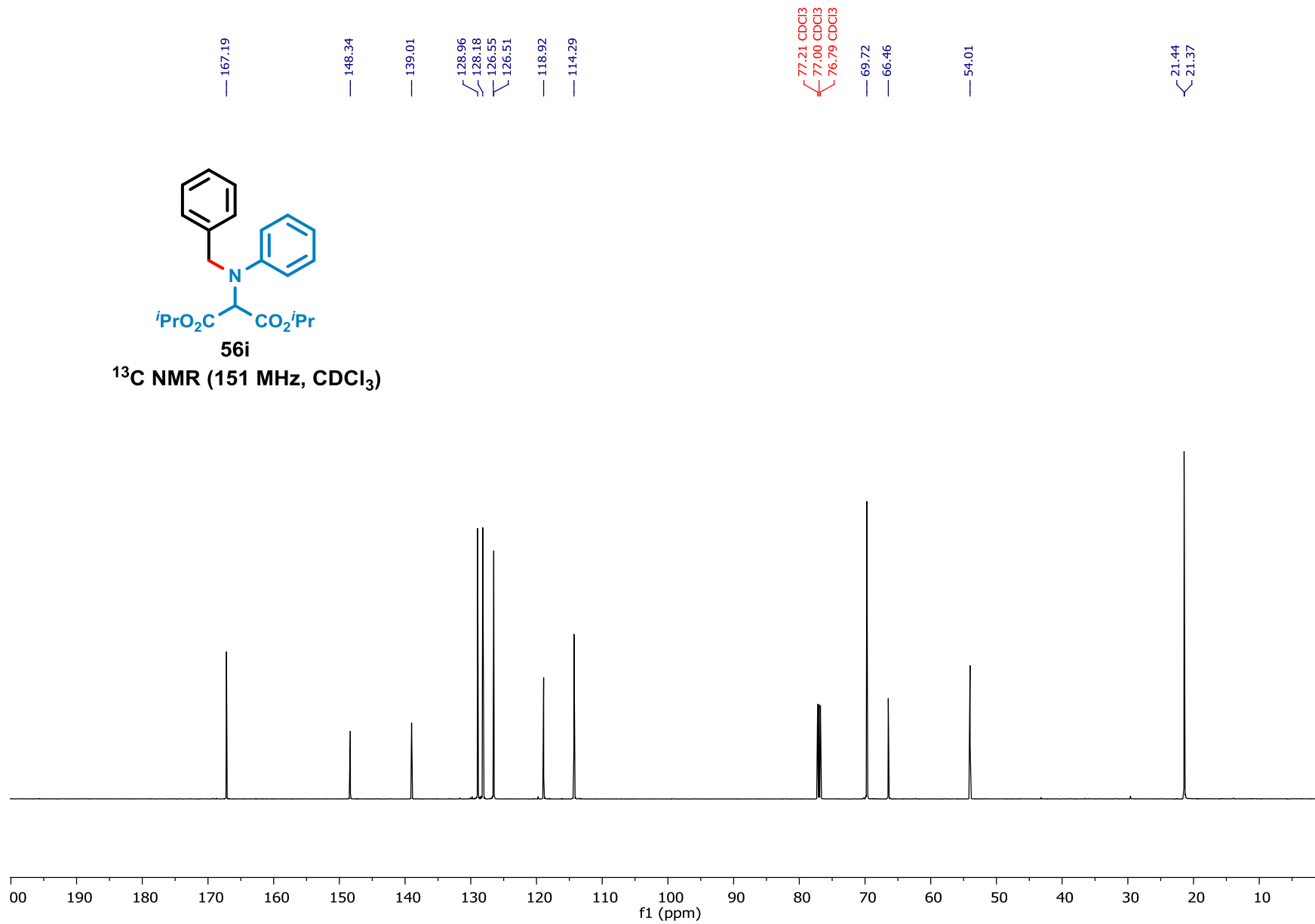
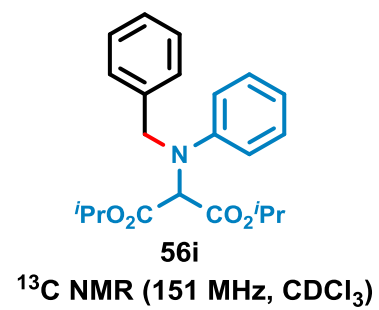


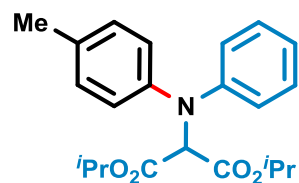


56i

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

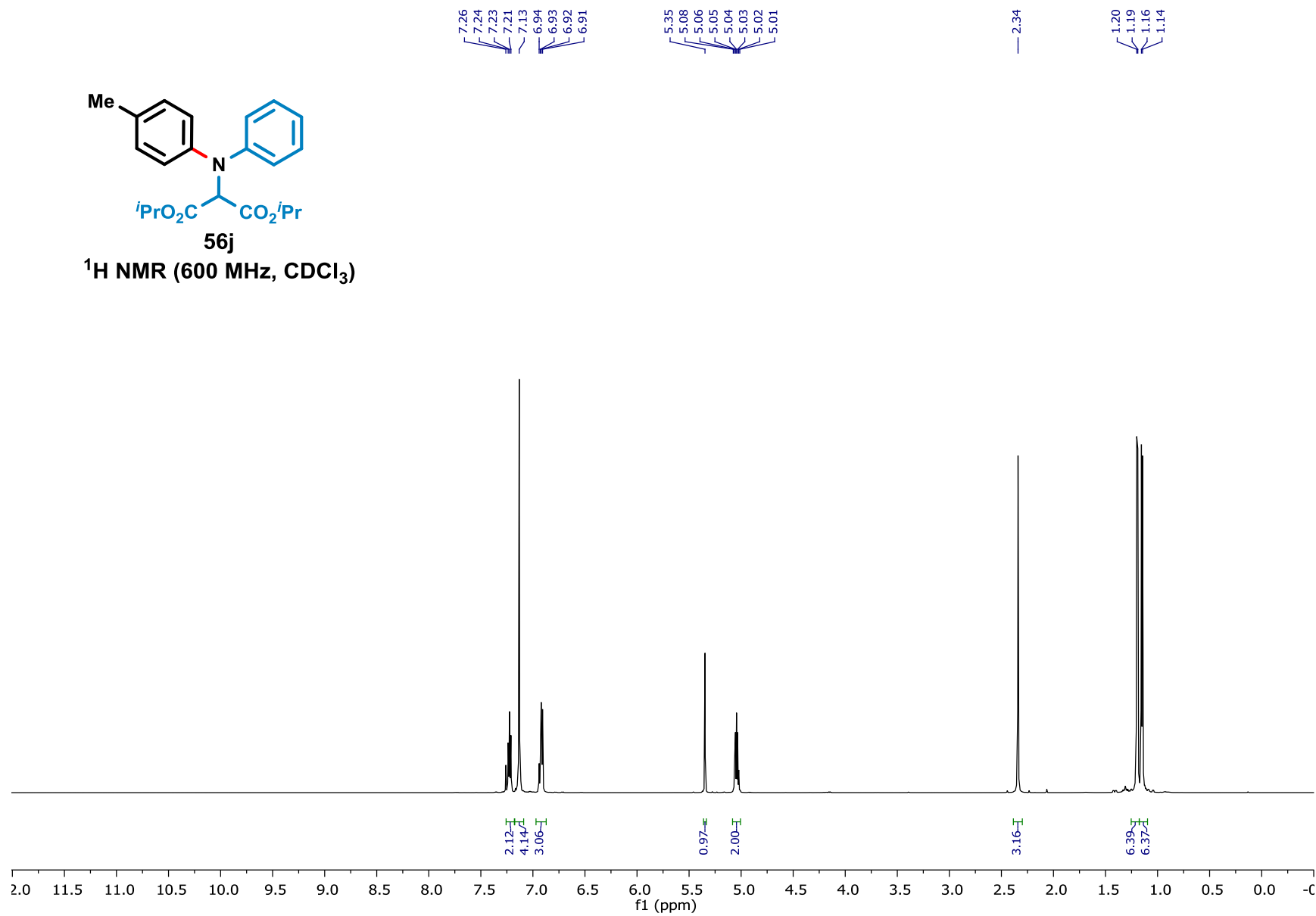




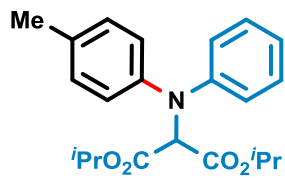


56j

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

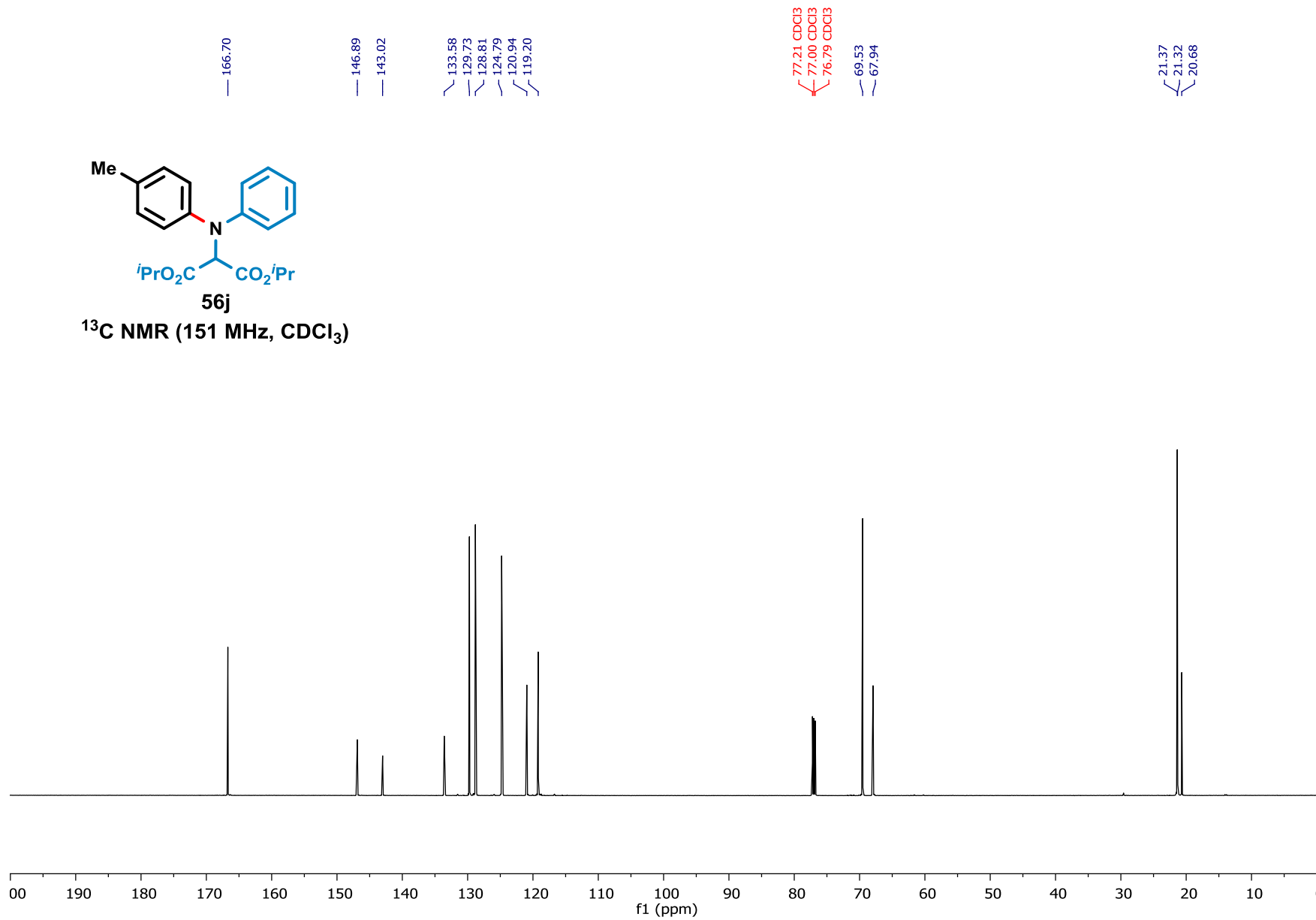


S399

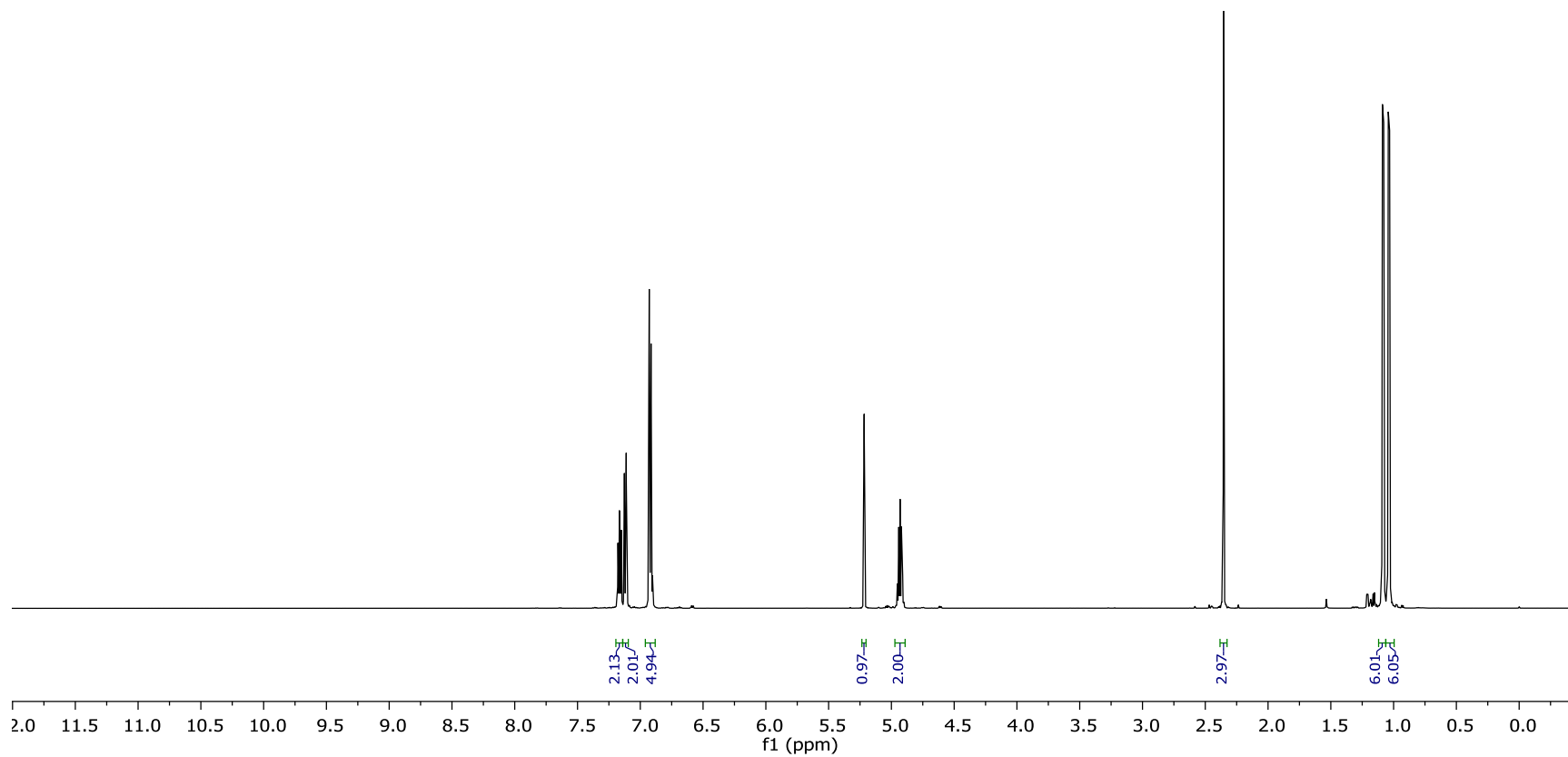


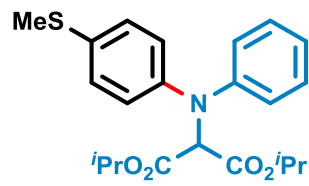
56j

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



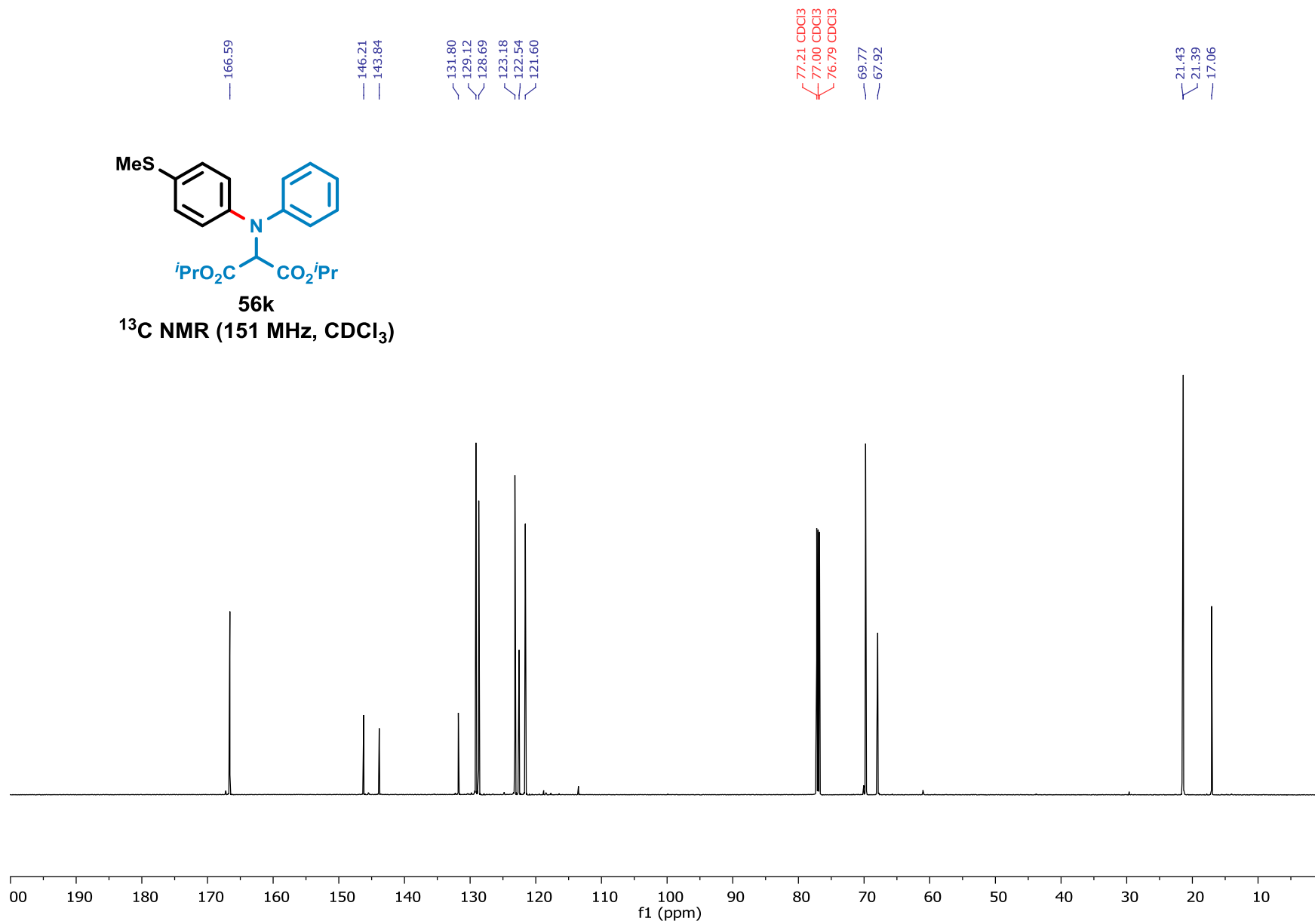
S400



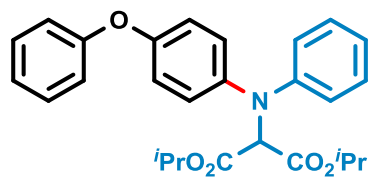


56k

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

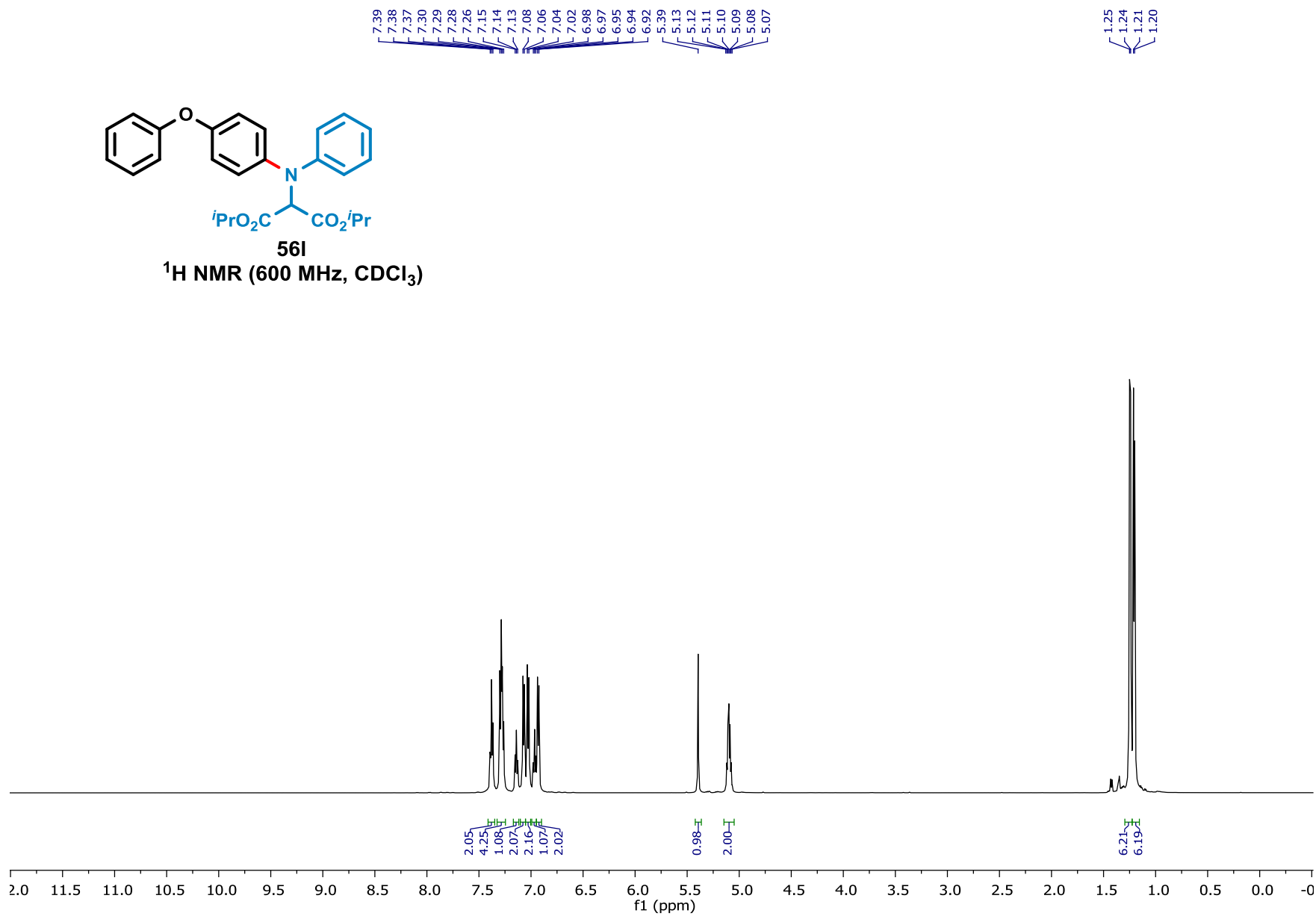


S402

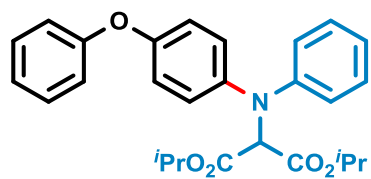


56I

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

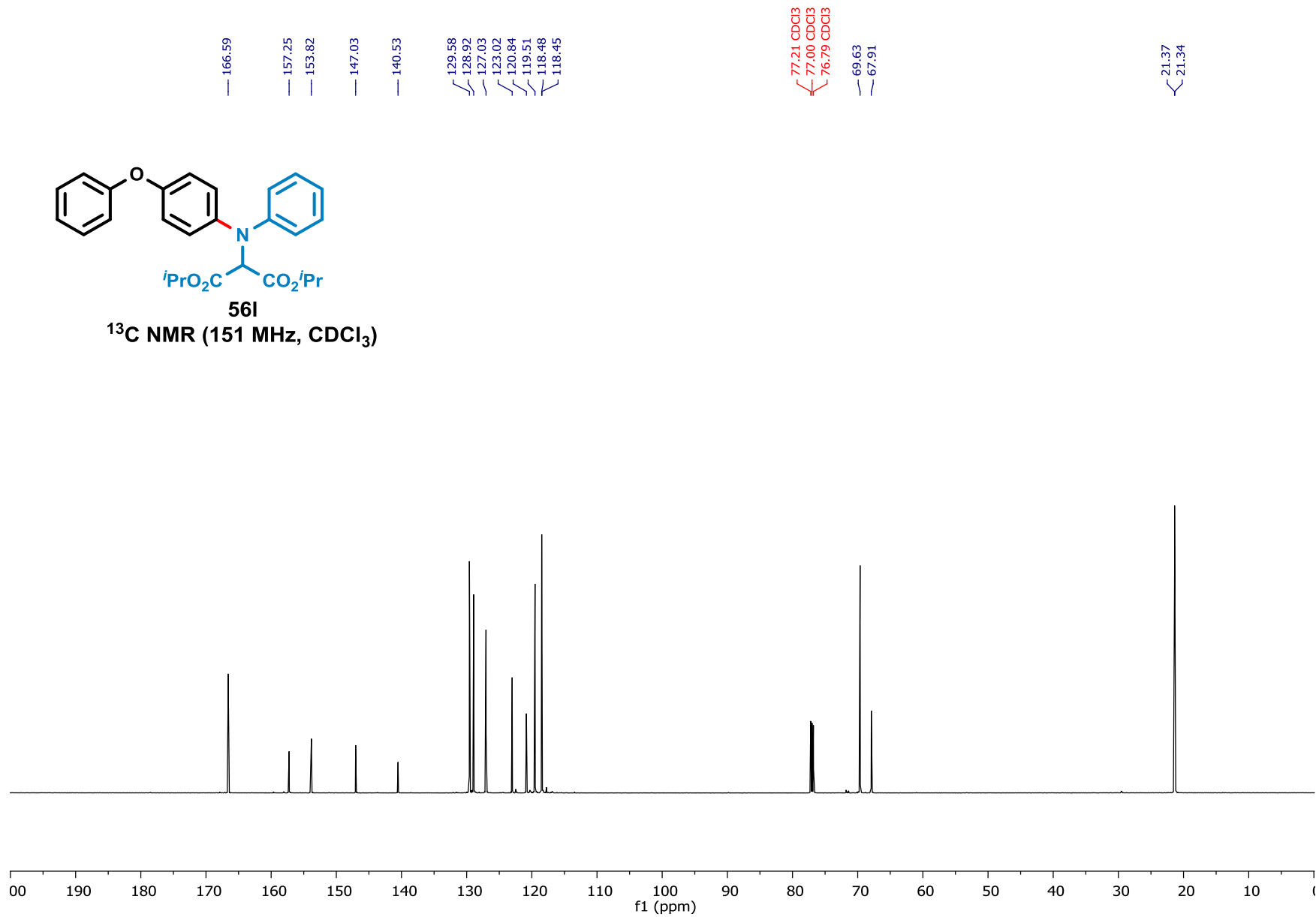


S403

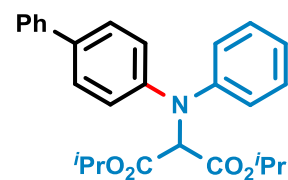


56I

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

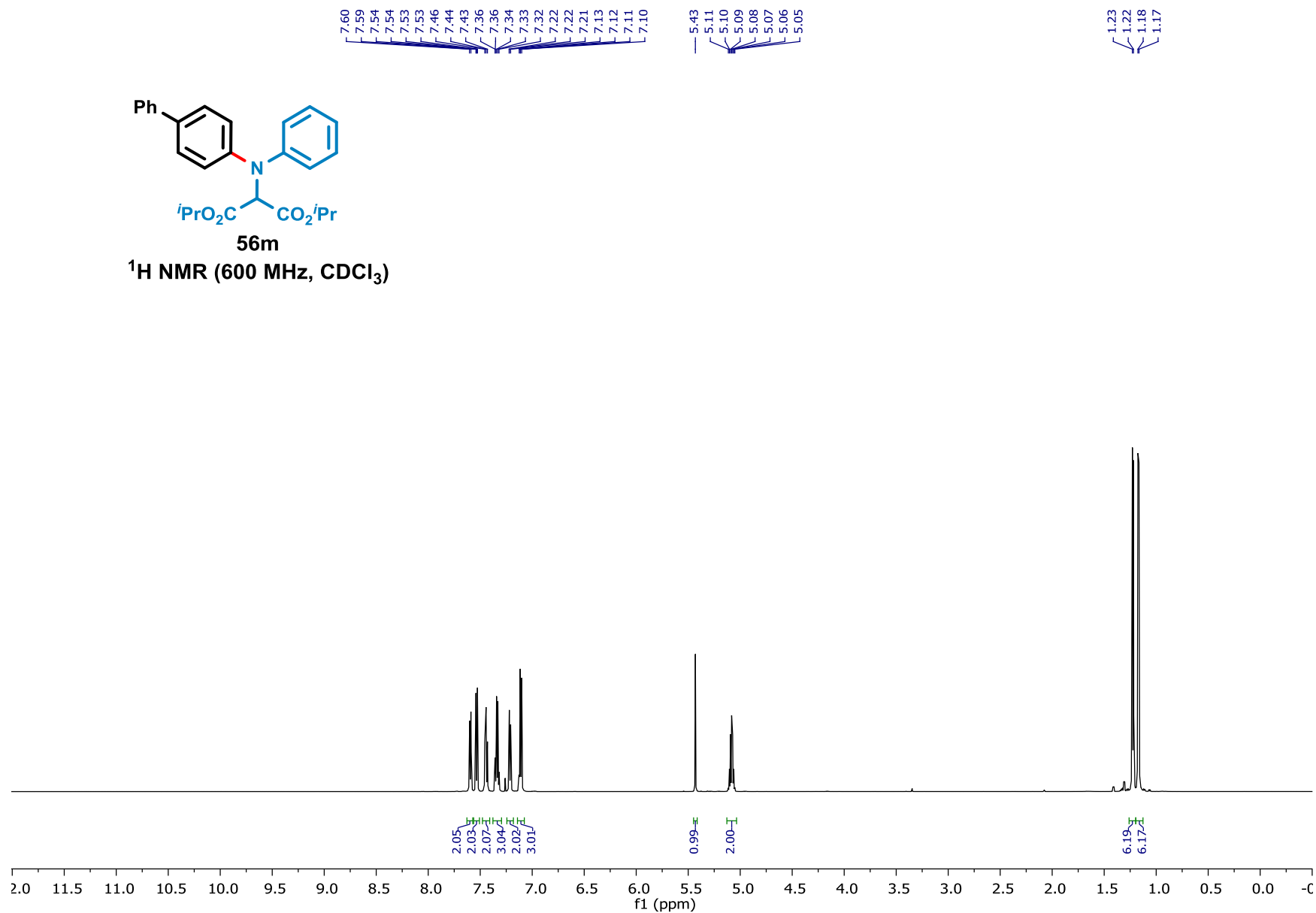


S404

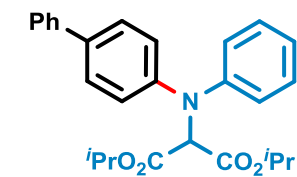


56m

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

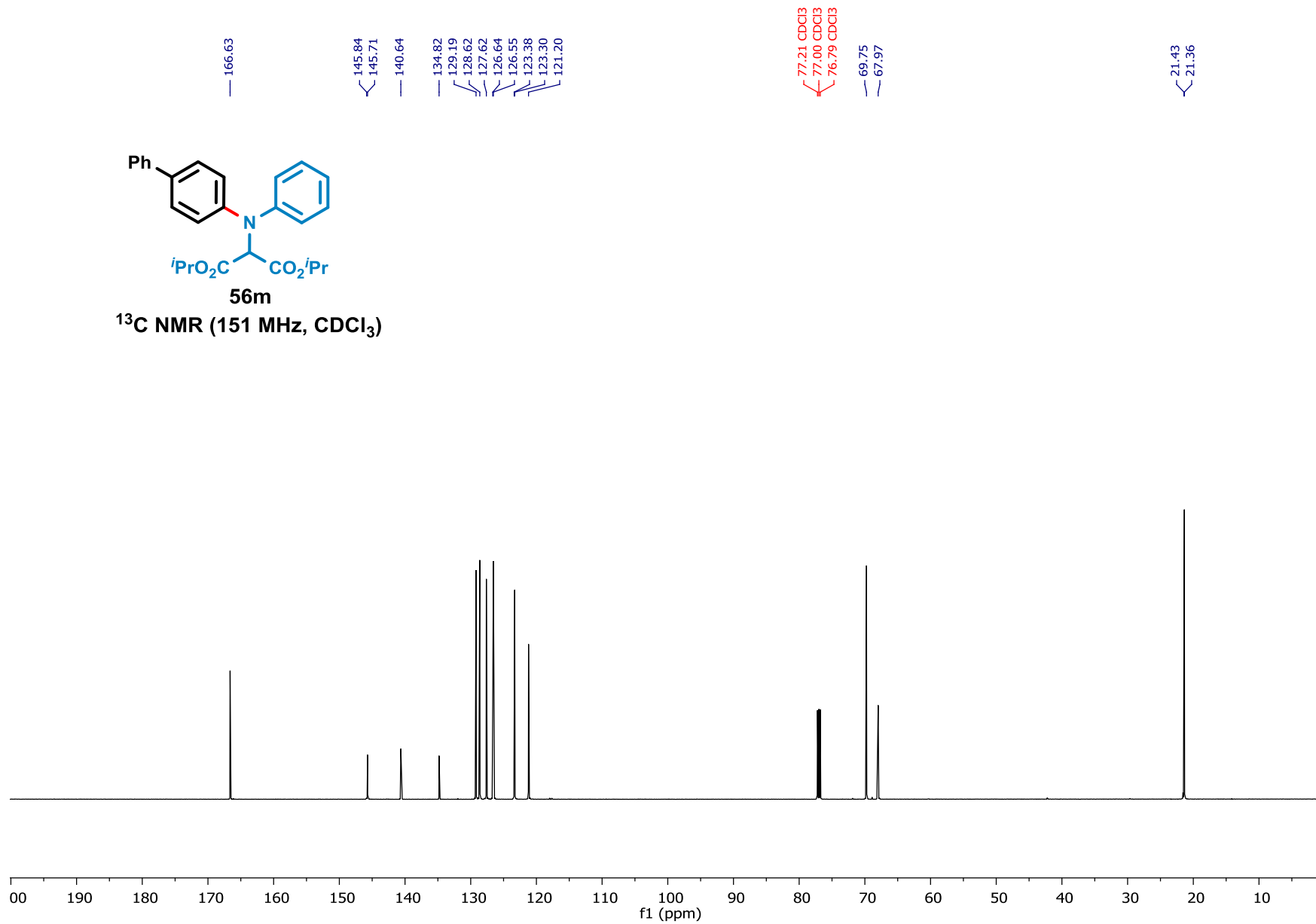


S405

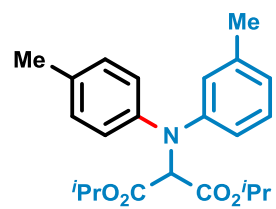


56m

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

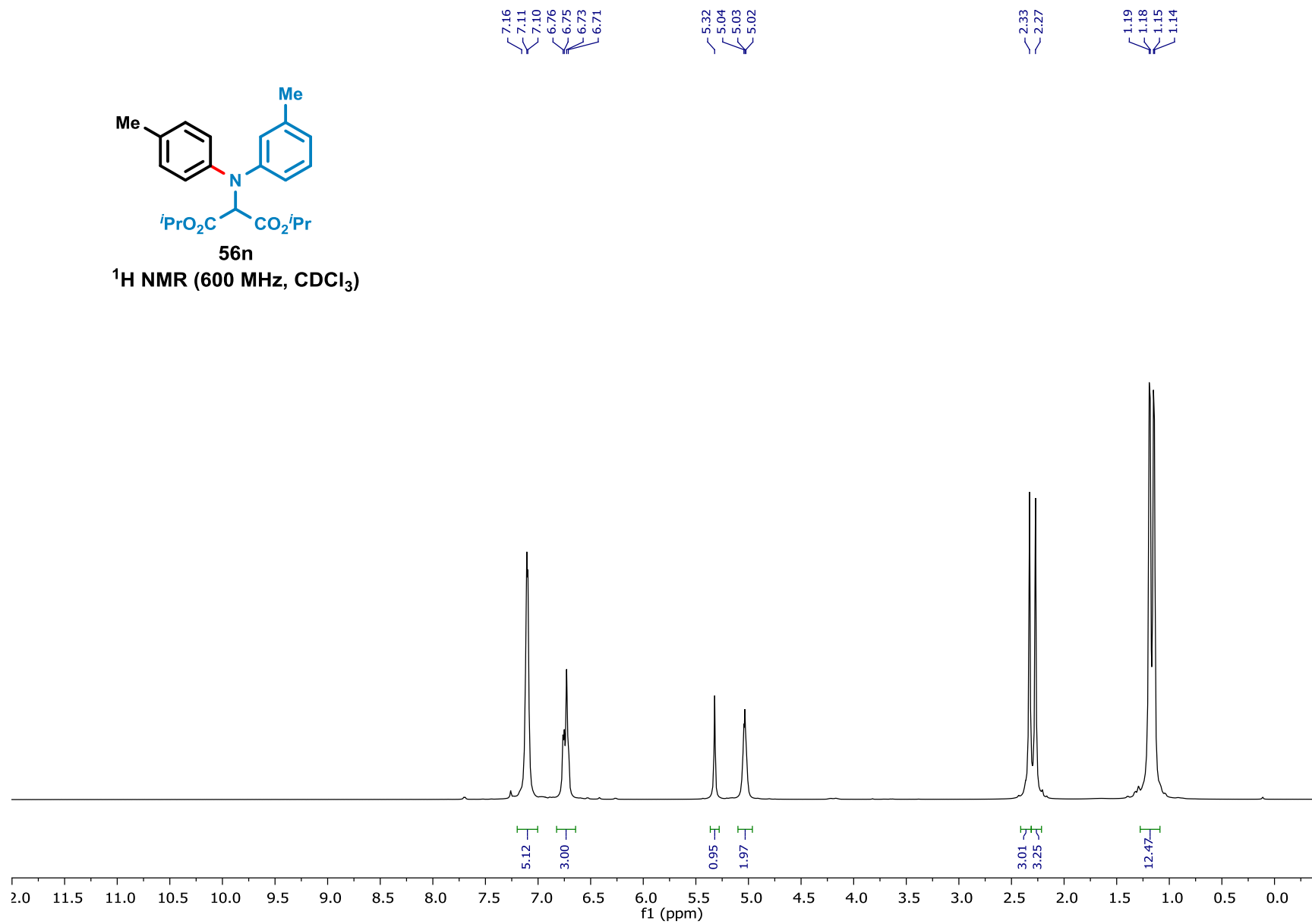


S406

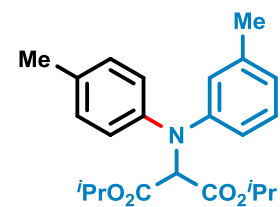


56n

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

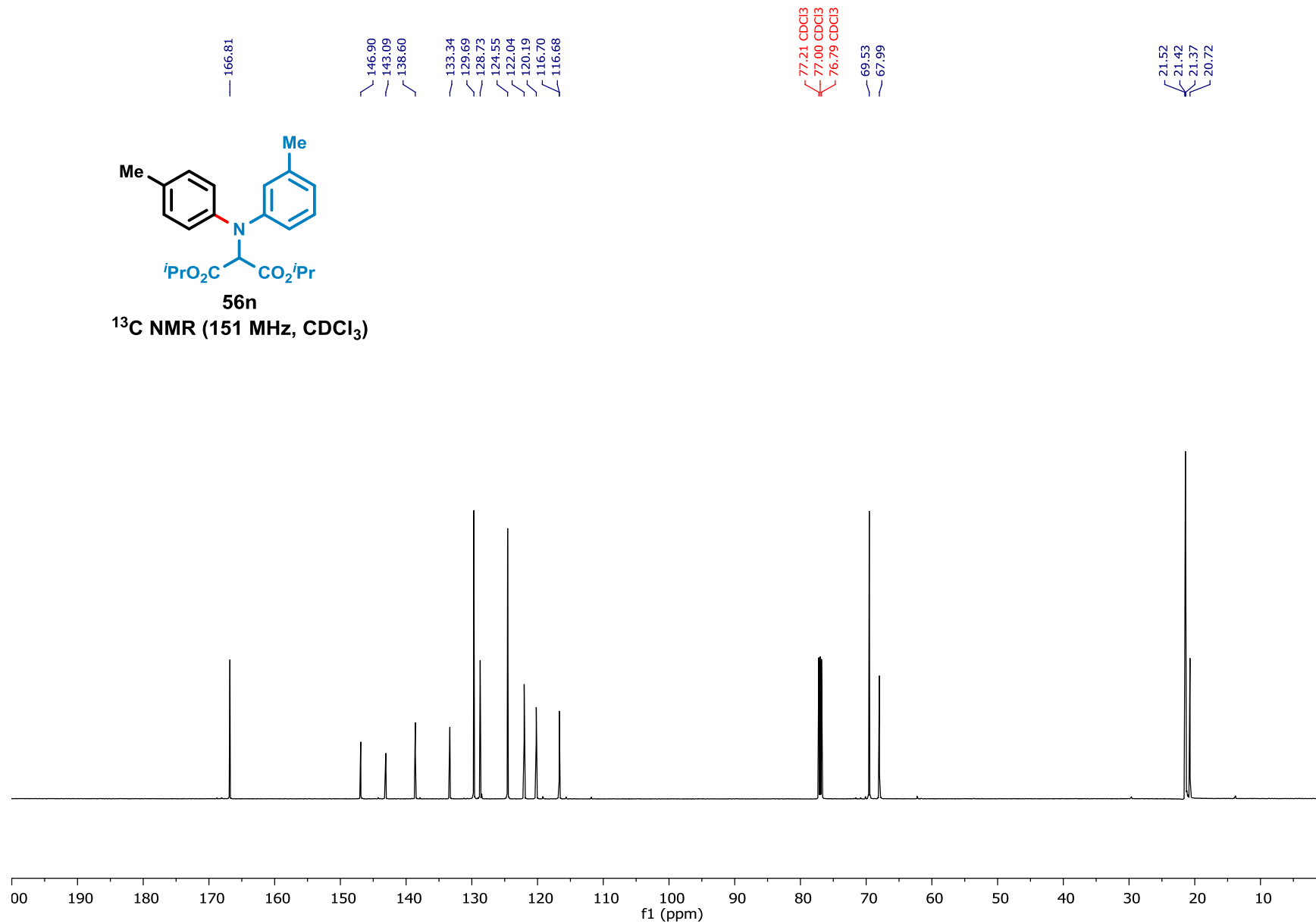


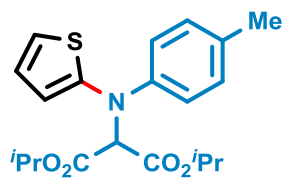
S407



56n

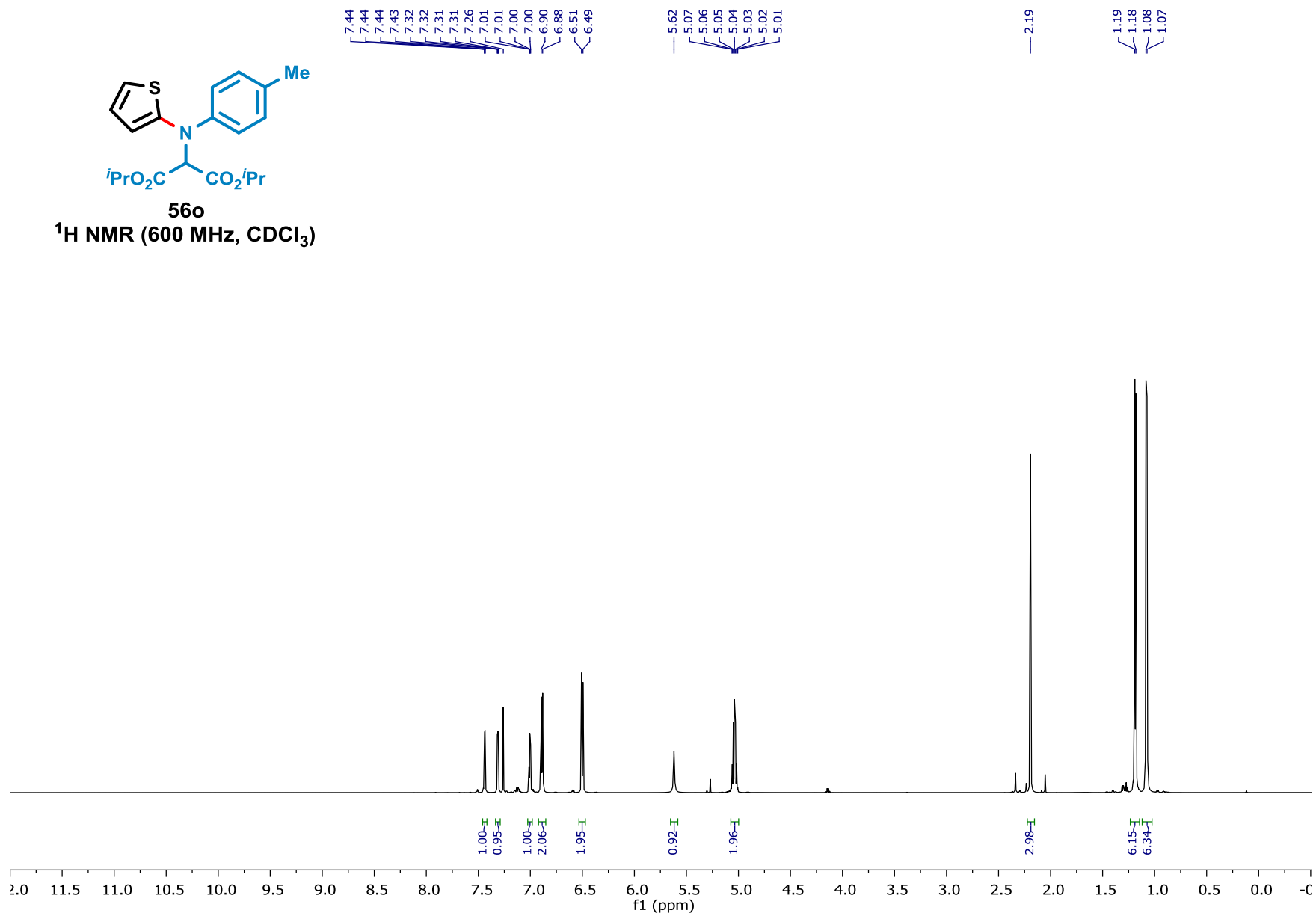
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



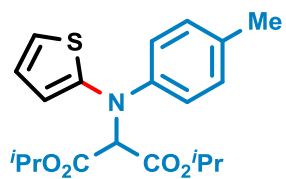


56o

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

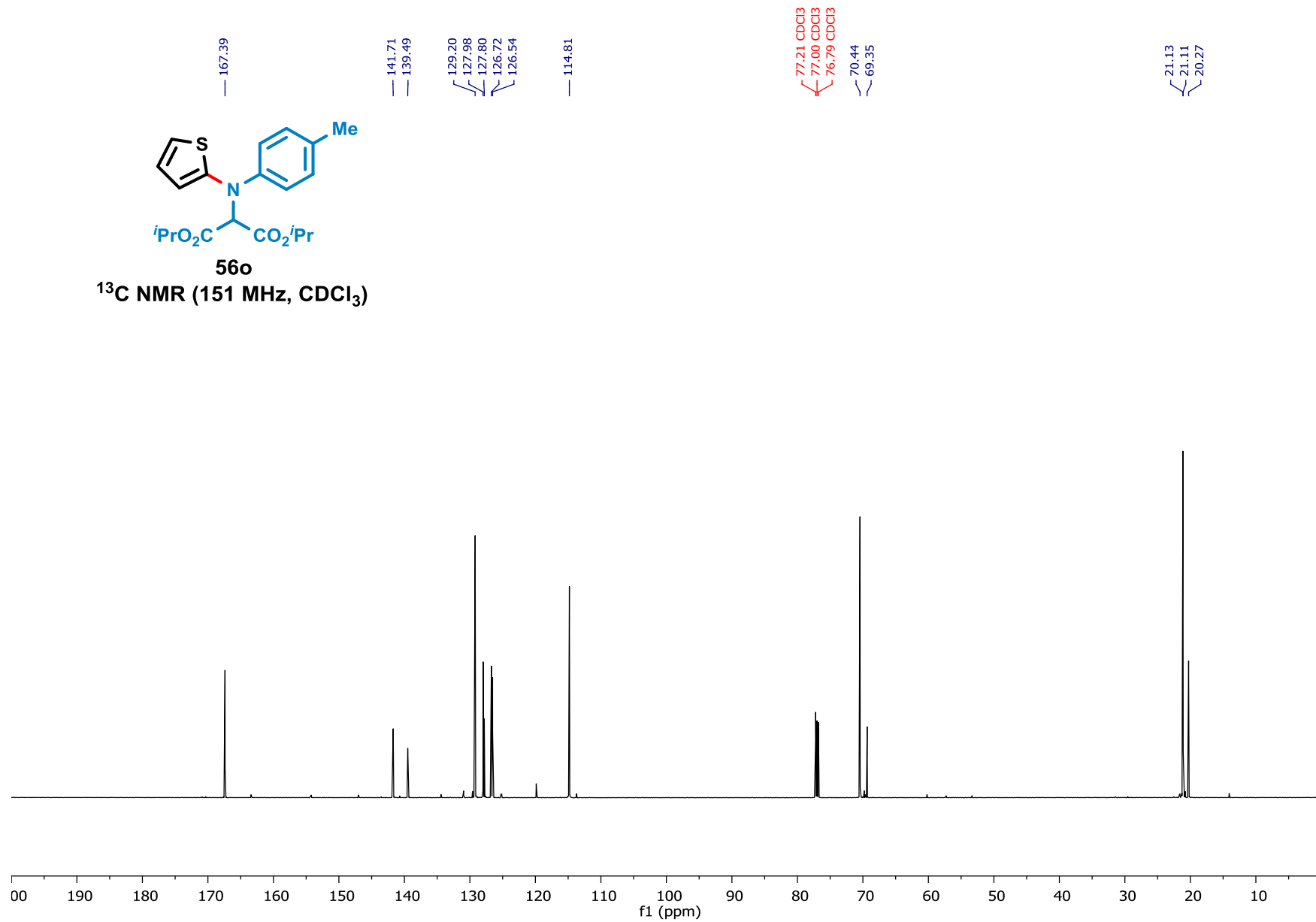


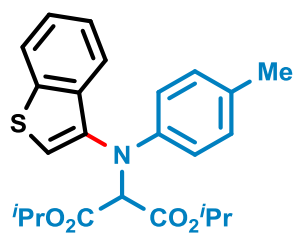
S409



56o

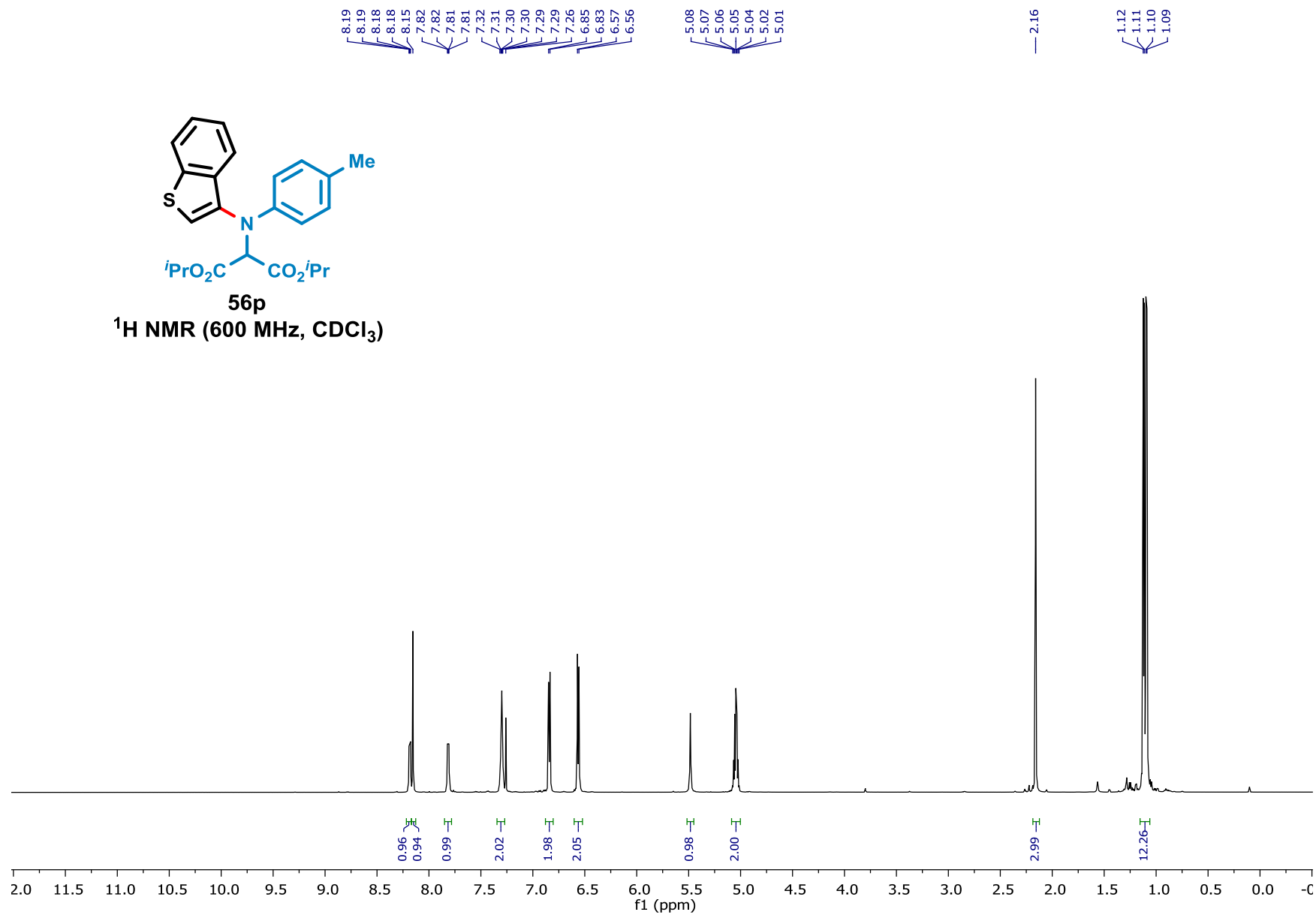
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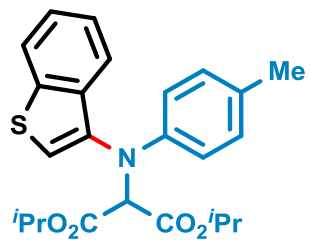




56p

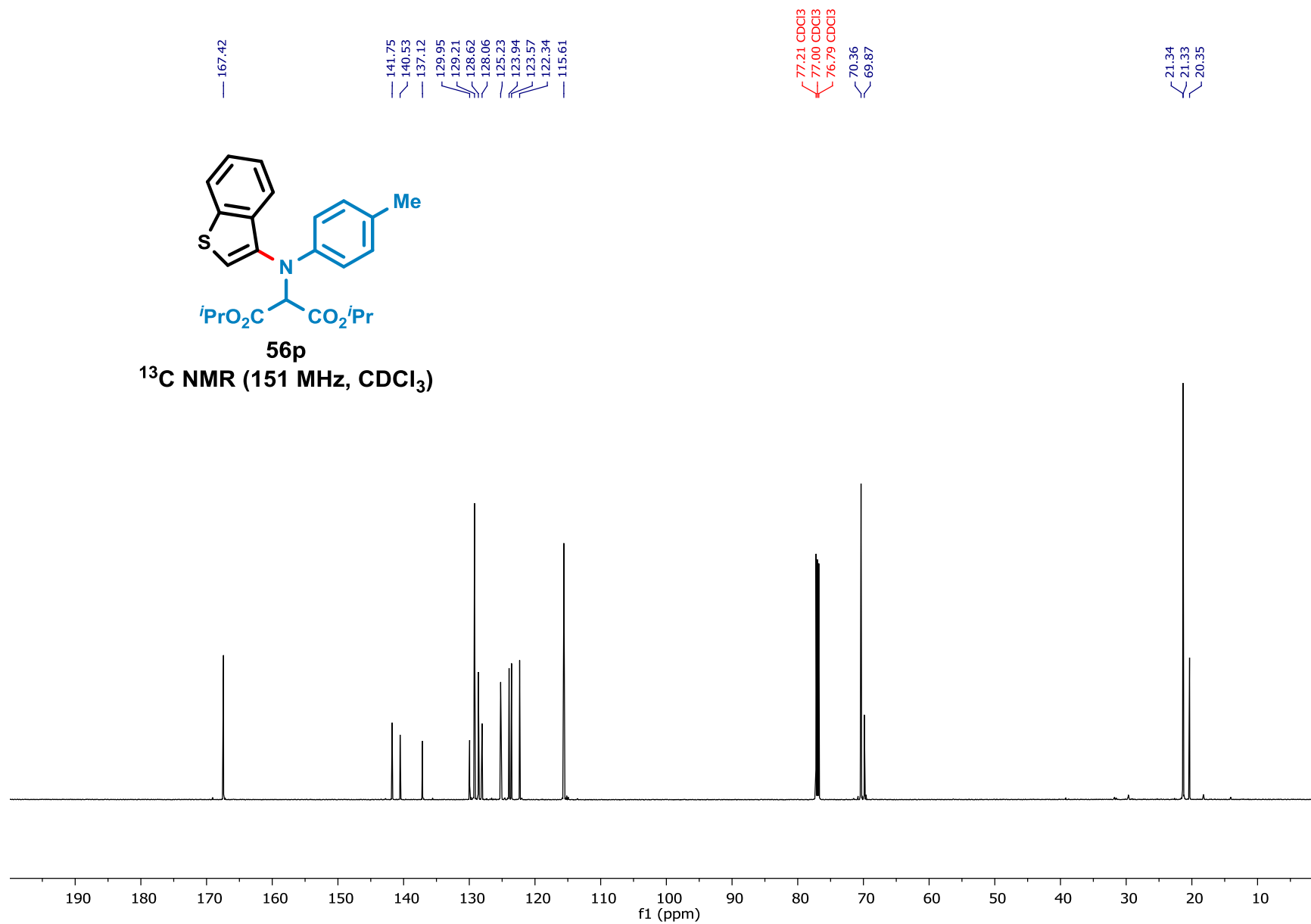
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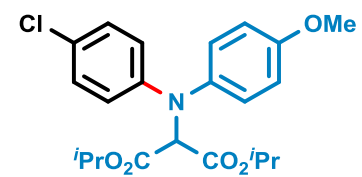


56p

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

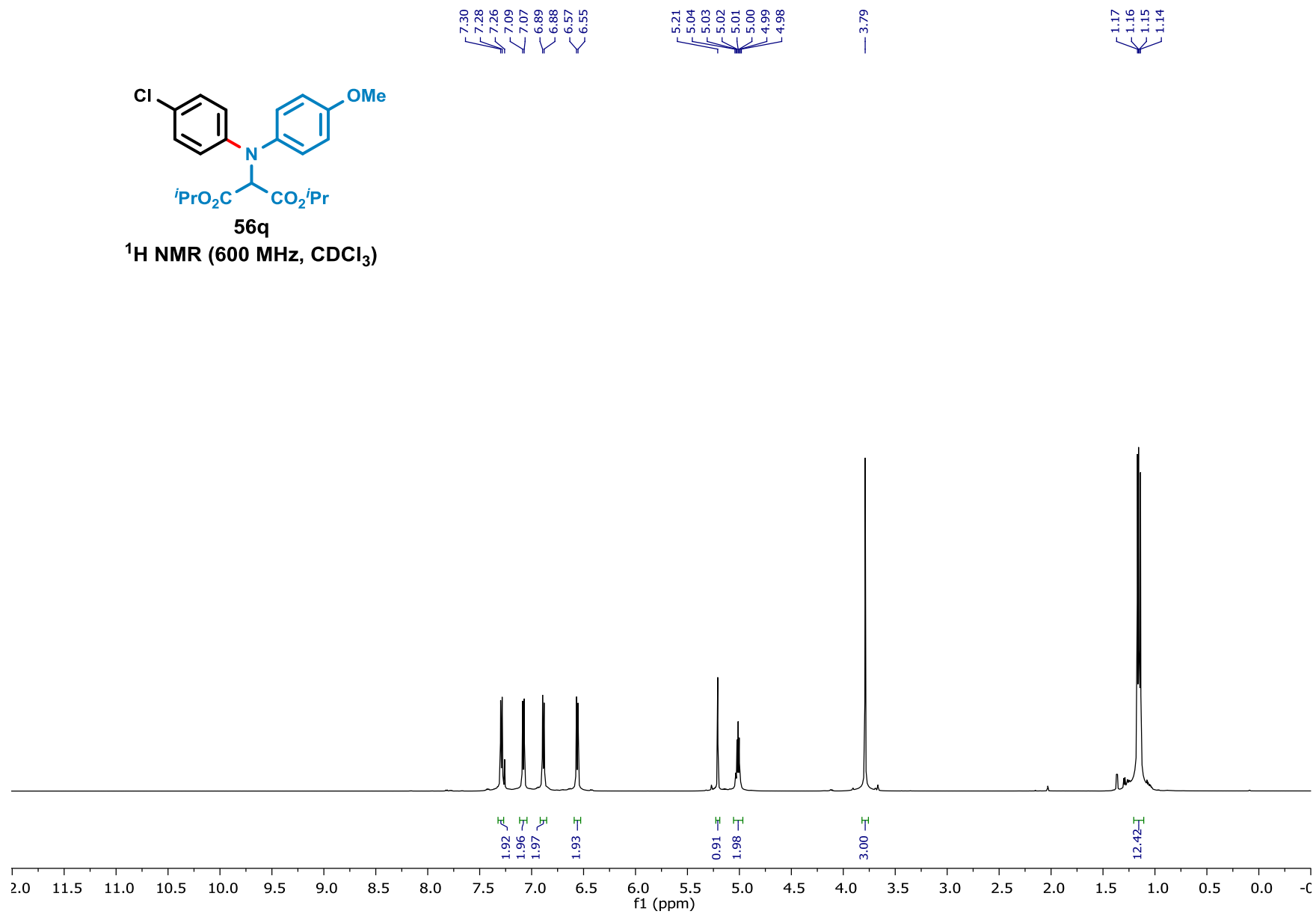


S412

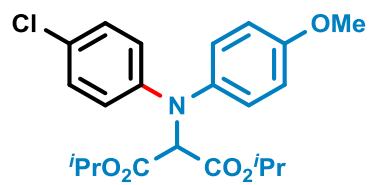


56q

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

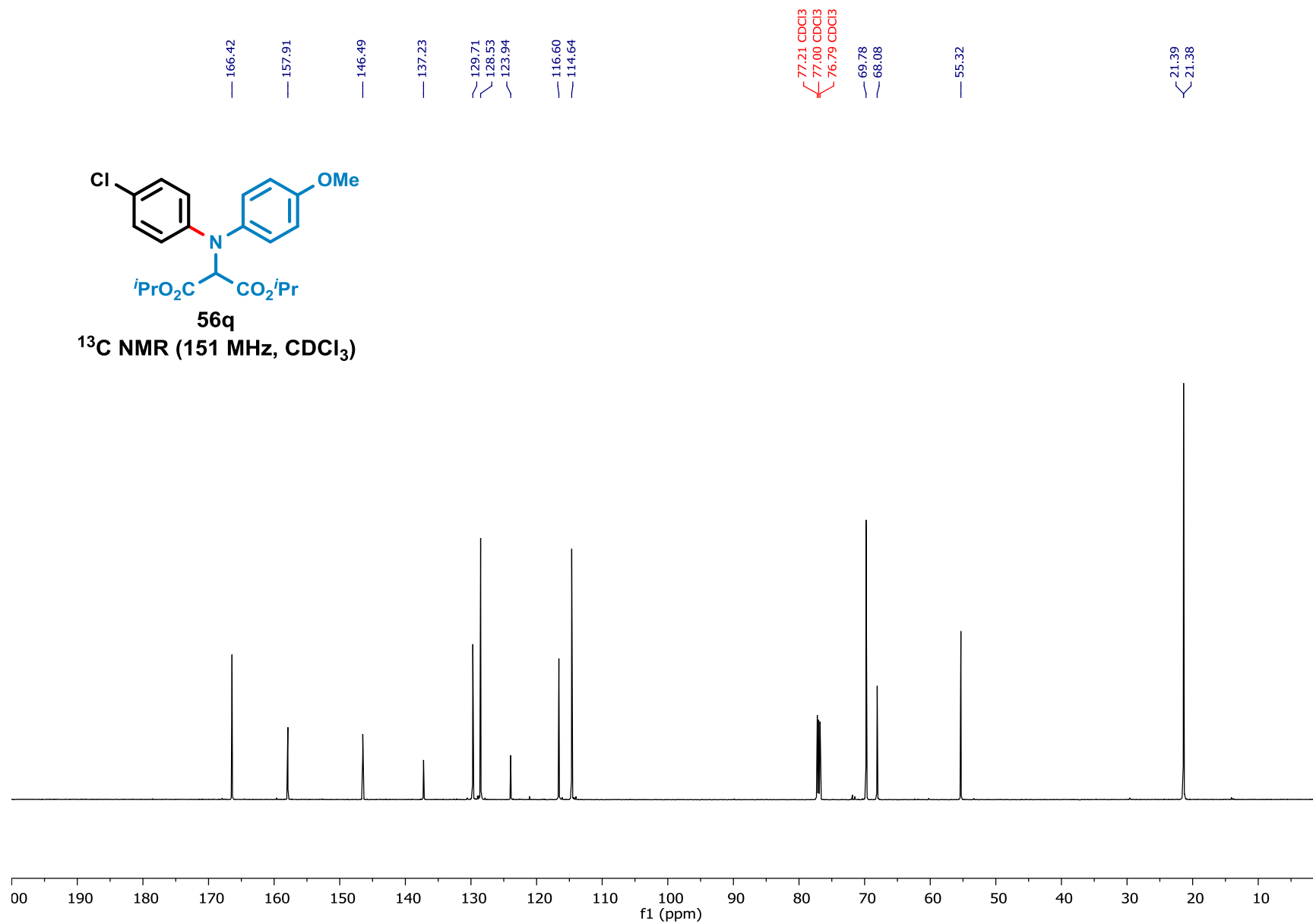


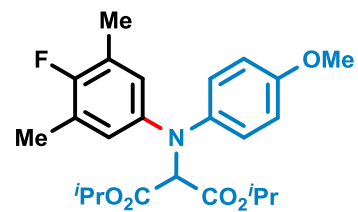
S413



56q

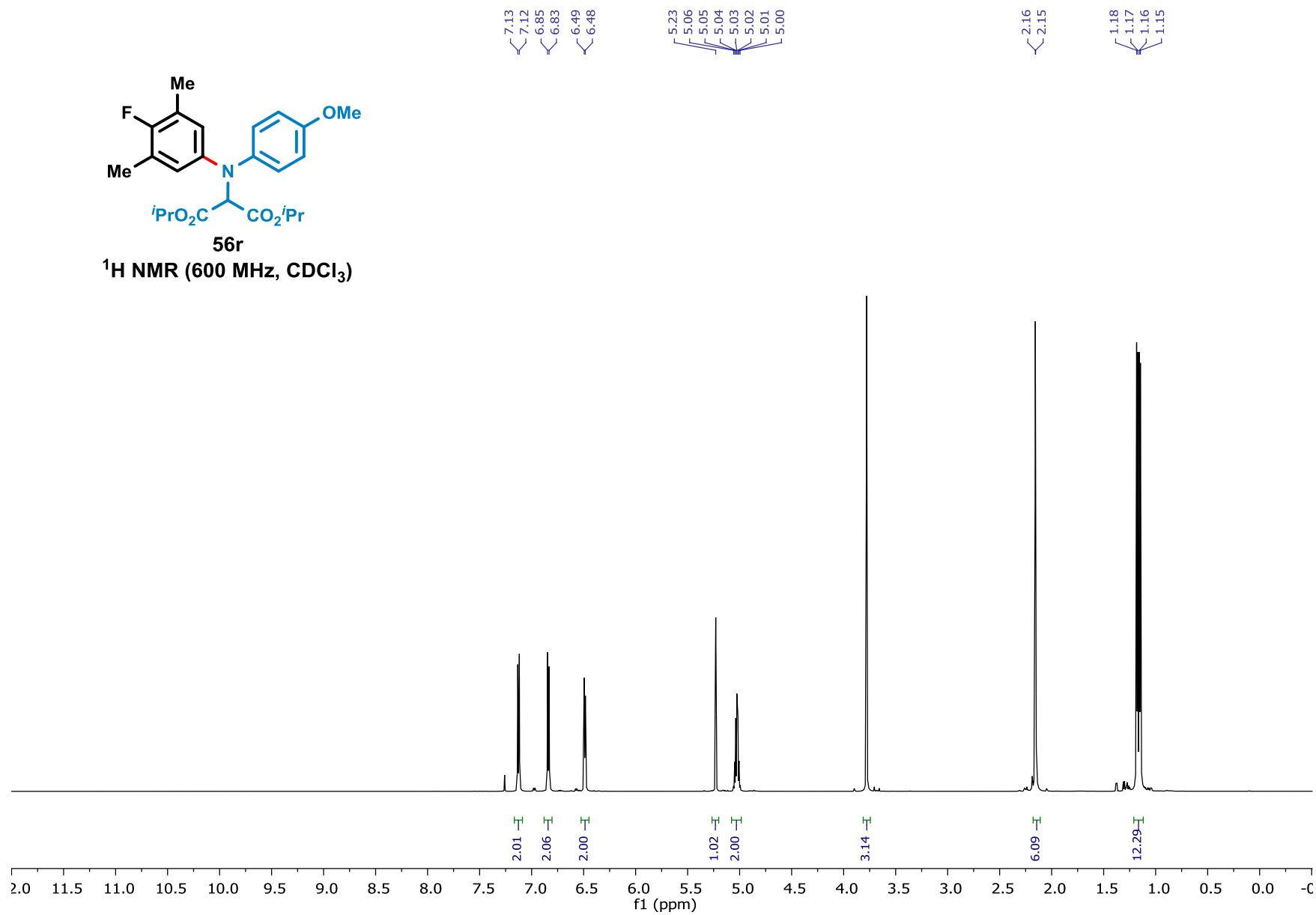
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



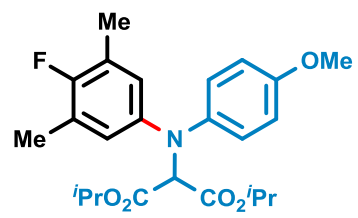


56r

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

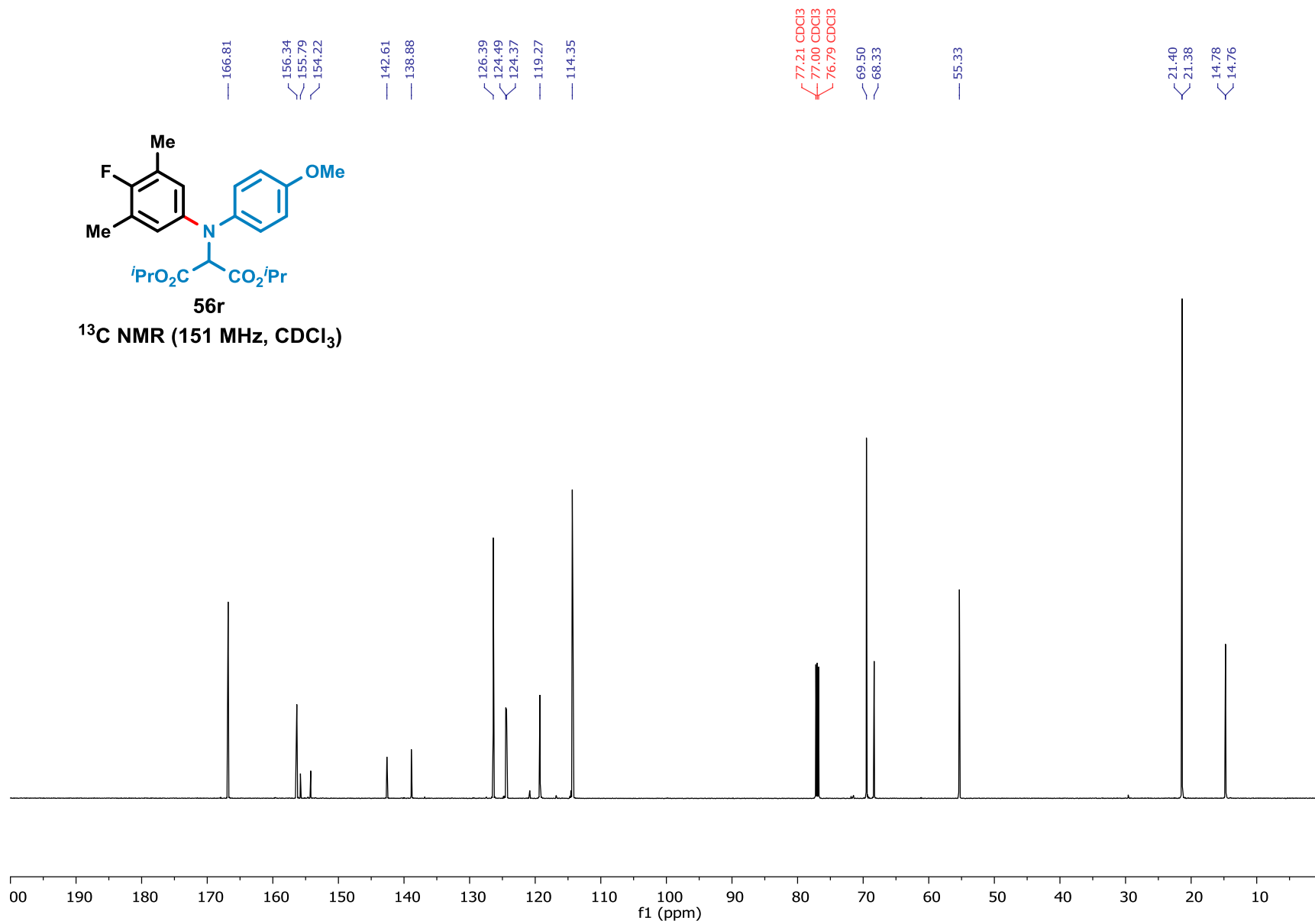


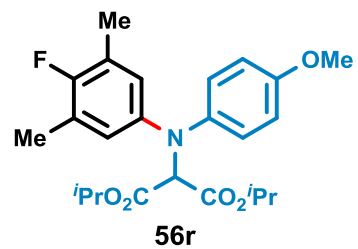
S415



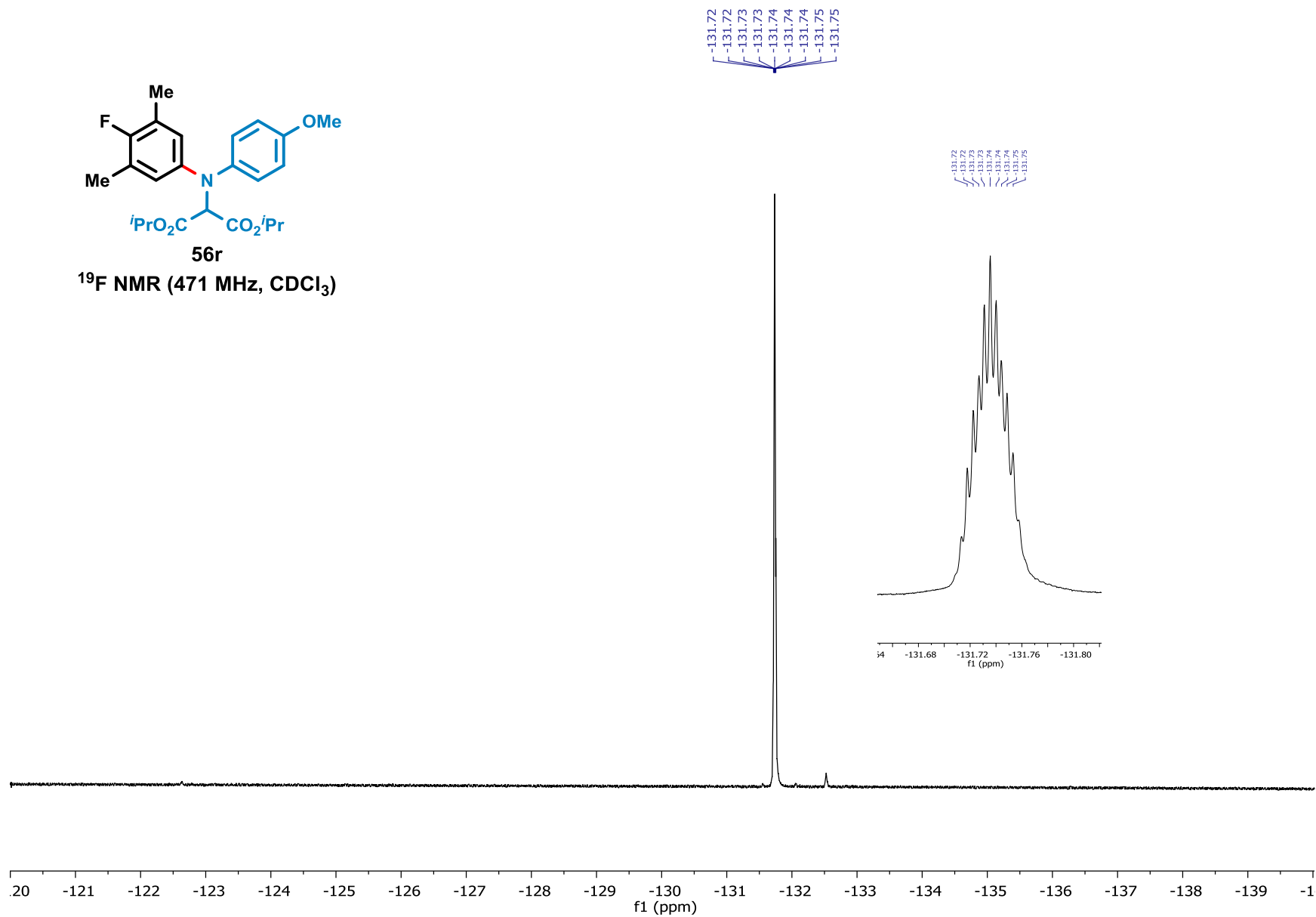
56r

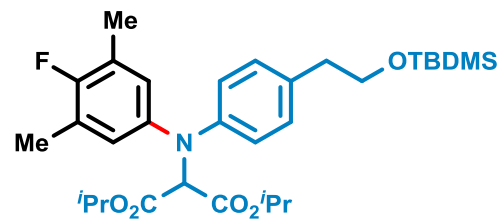
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)





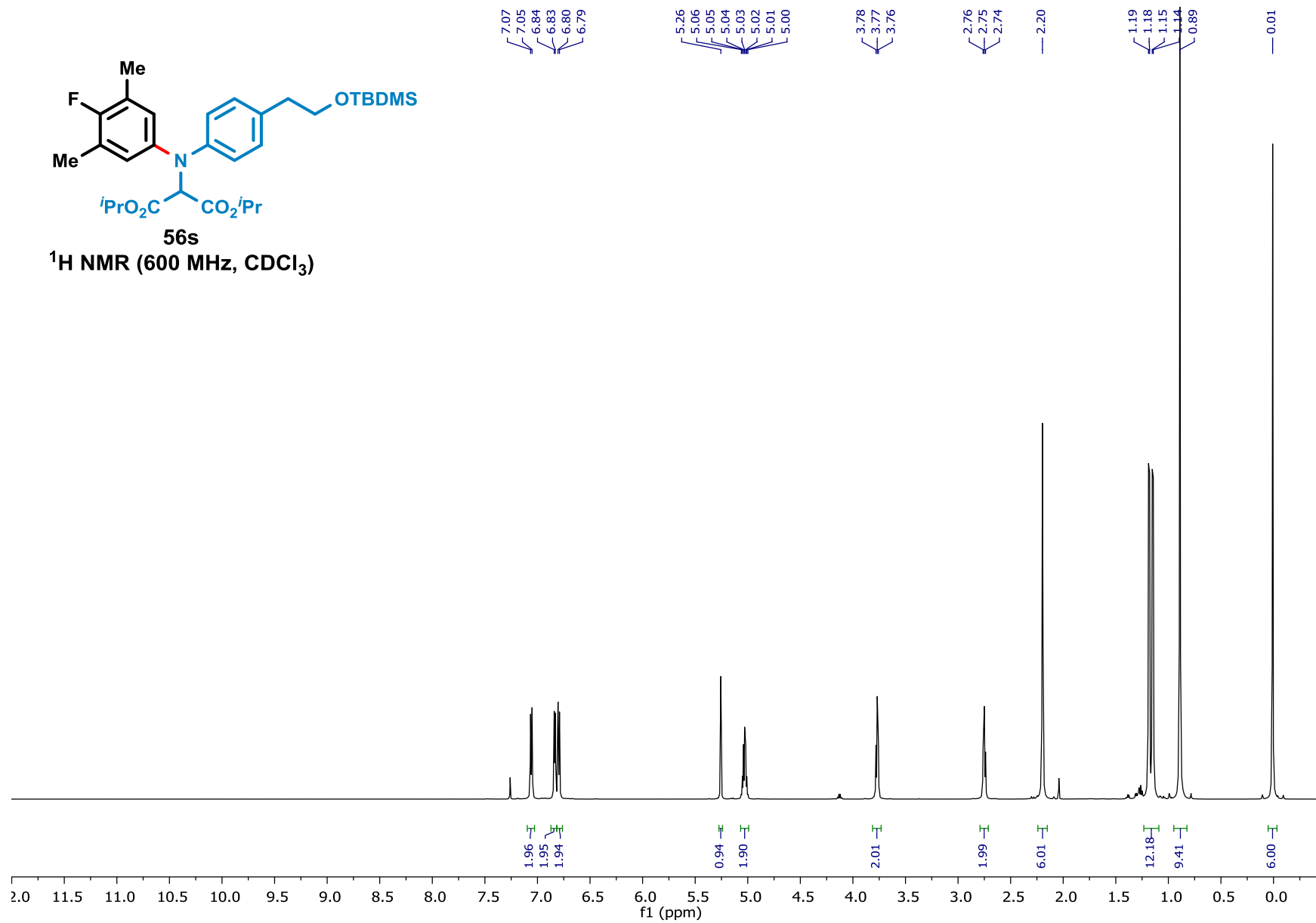
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)



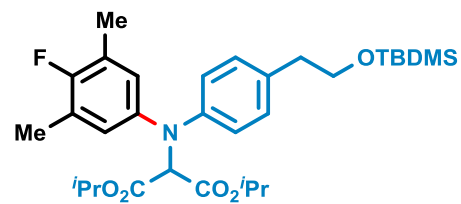


56s

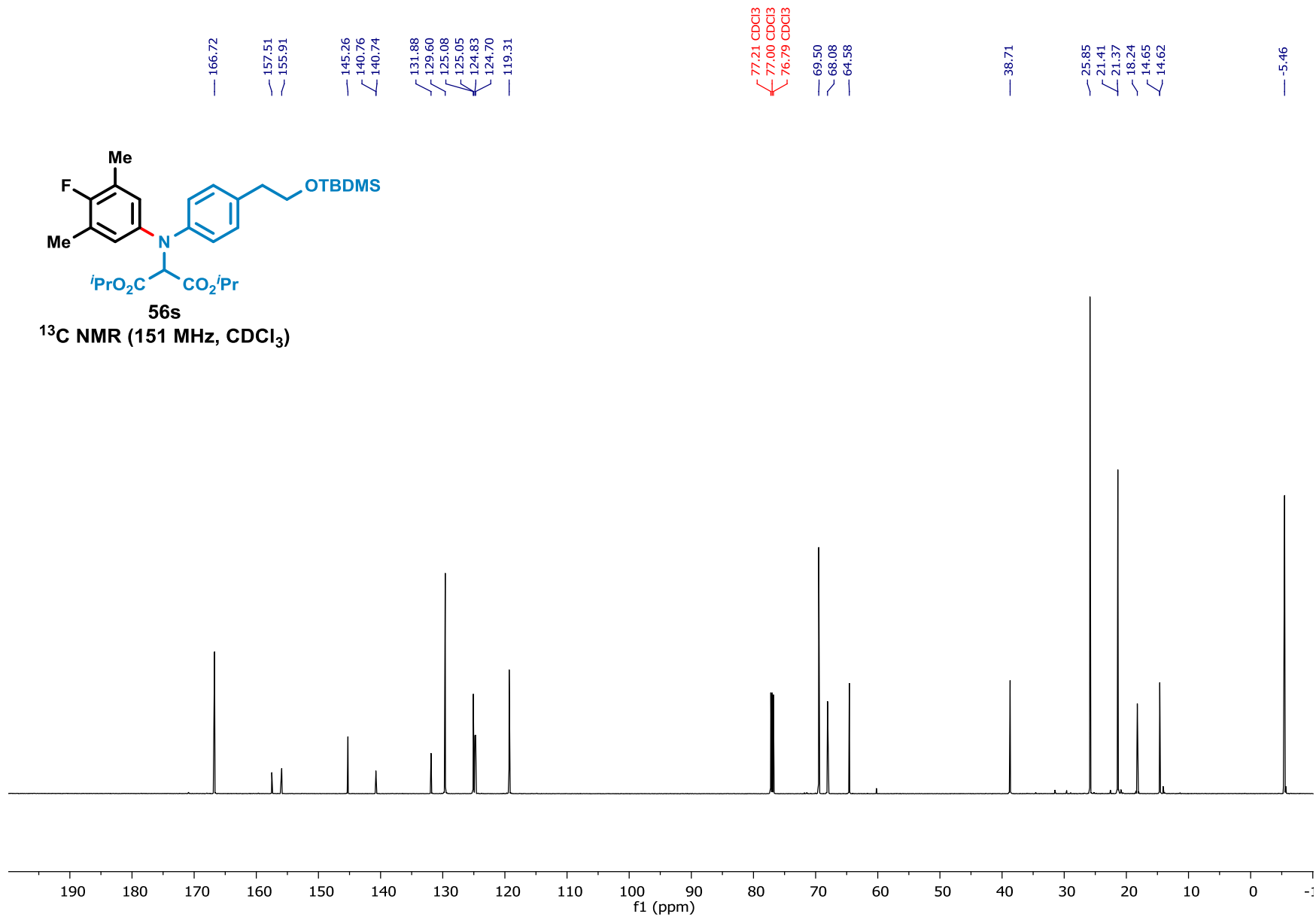
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

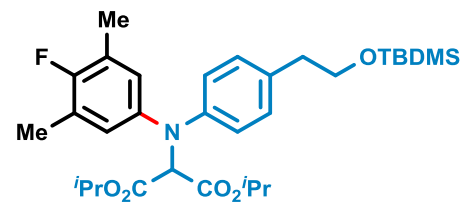


S418

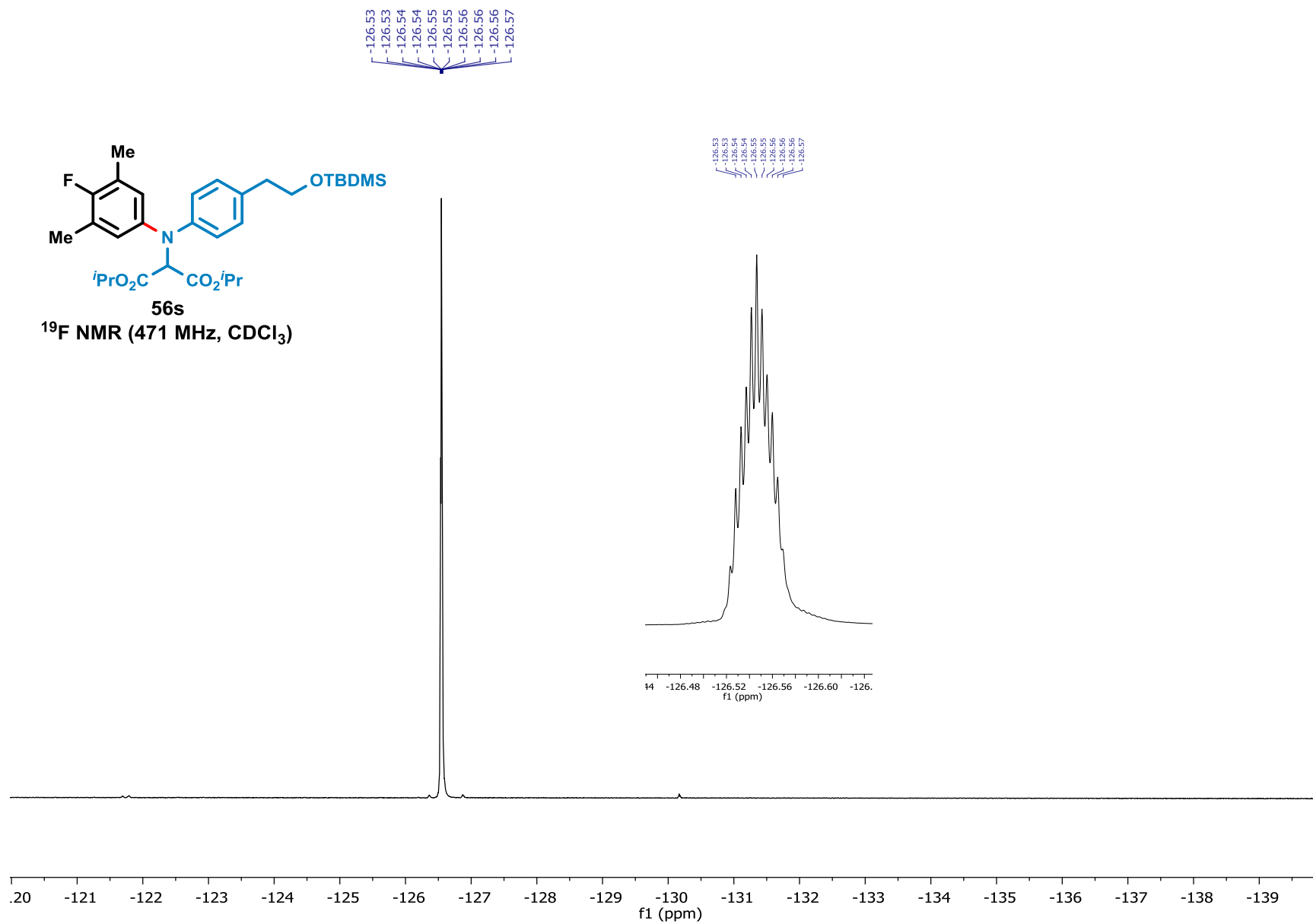


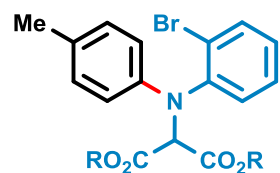
56s
 ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)





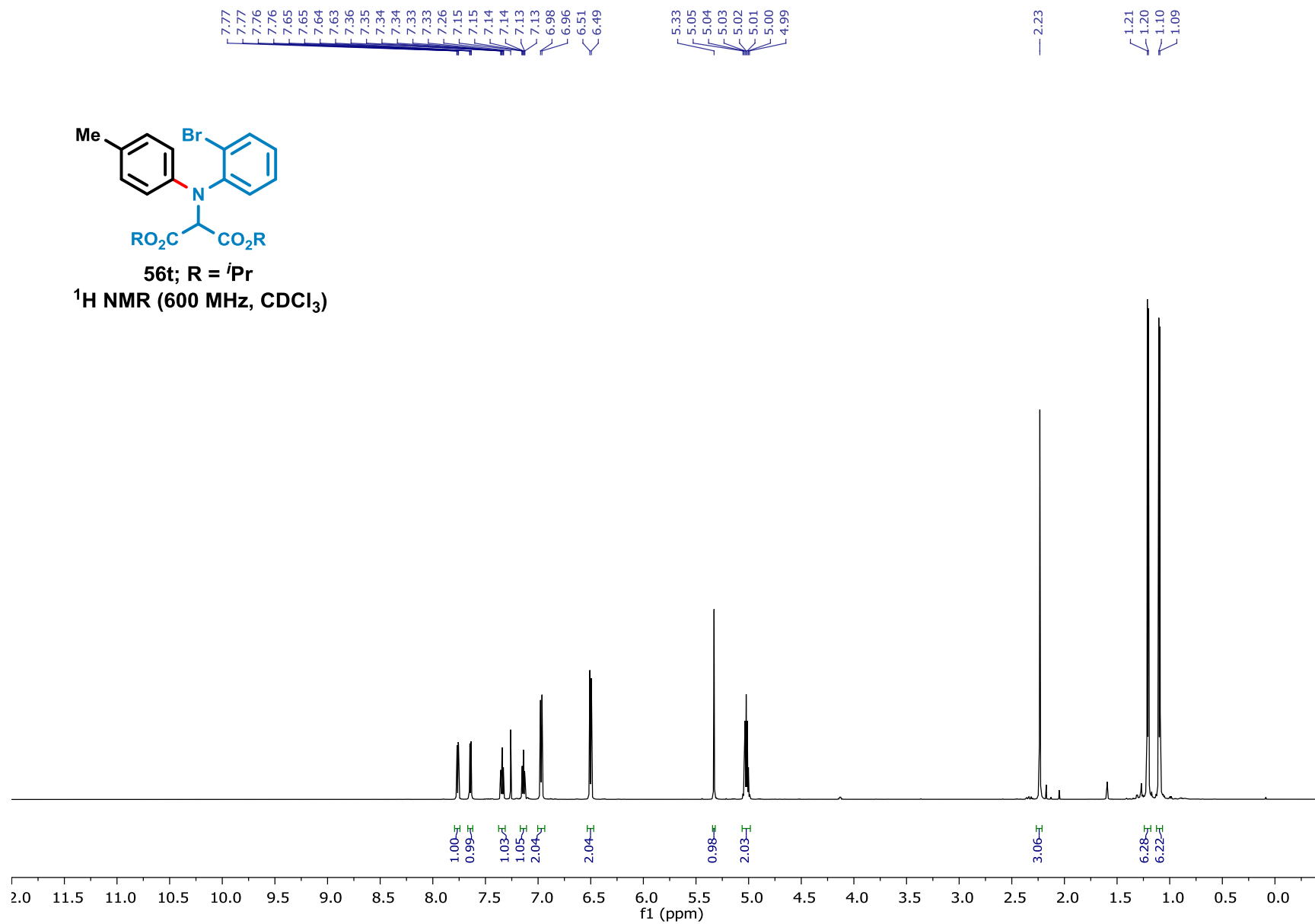
56s
 ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

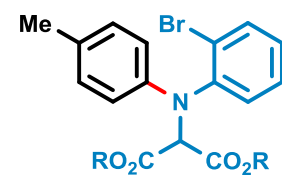




56t; R = *i*Pr

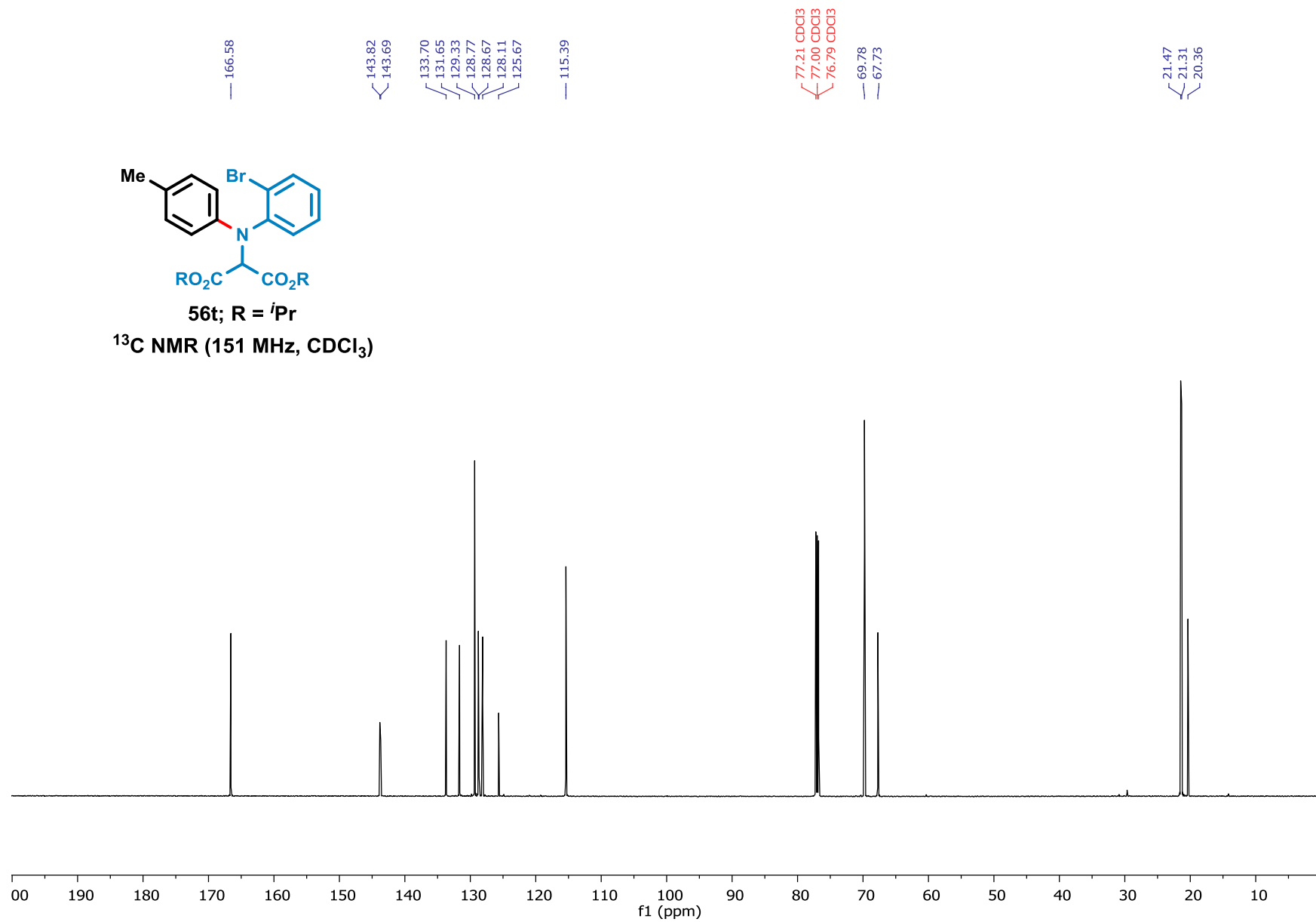
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

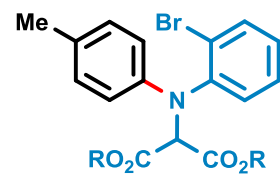




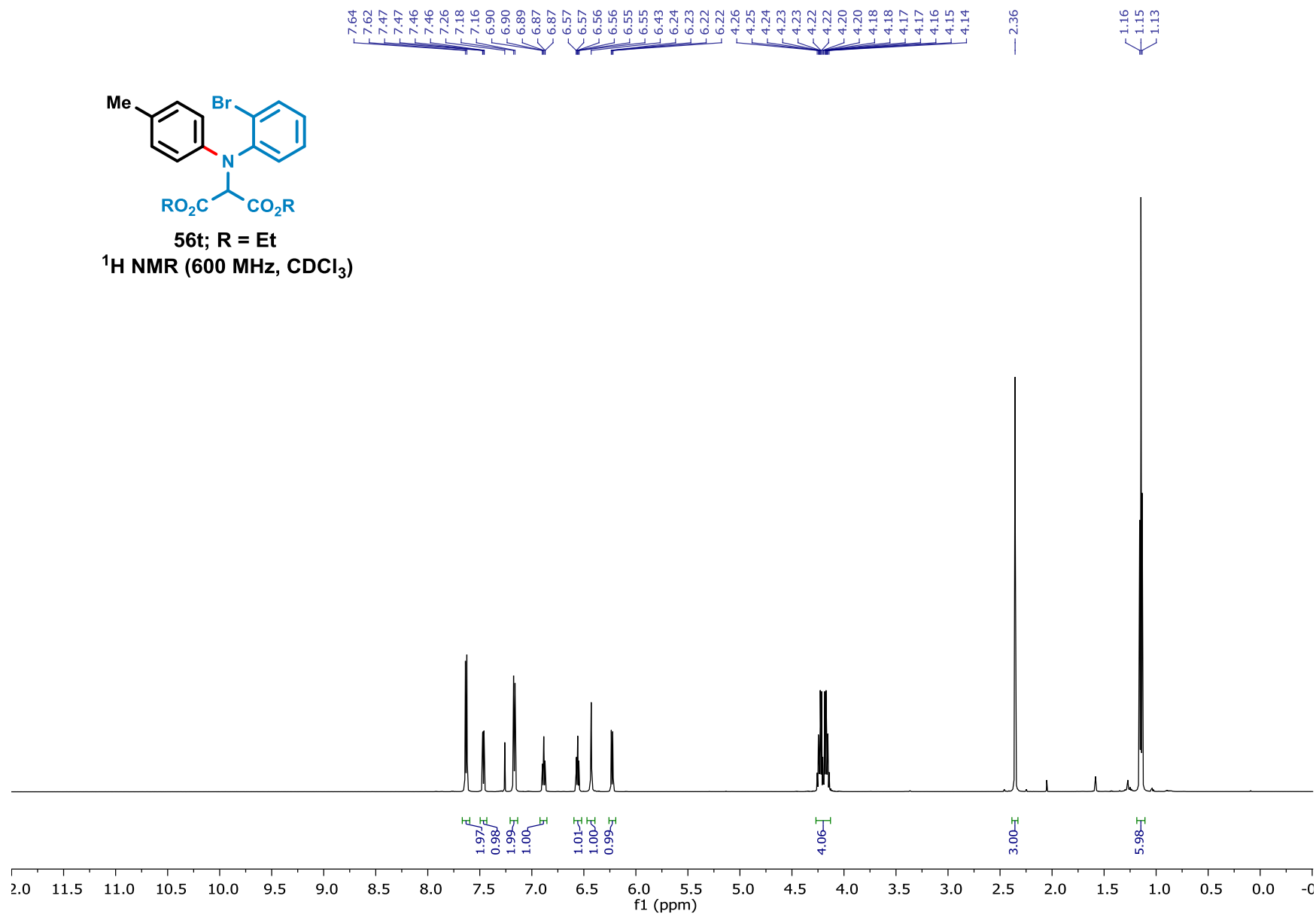
56t; R = *i*Pr

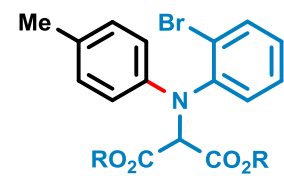
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)





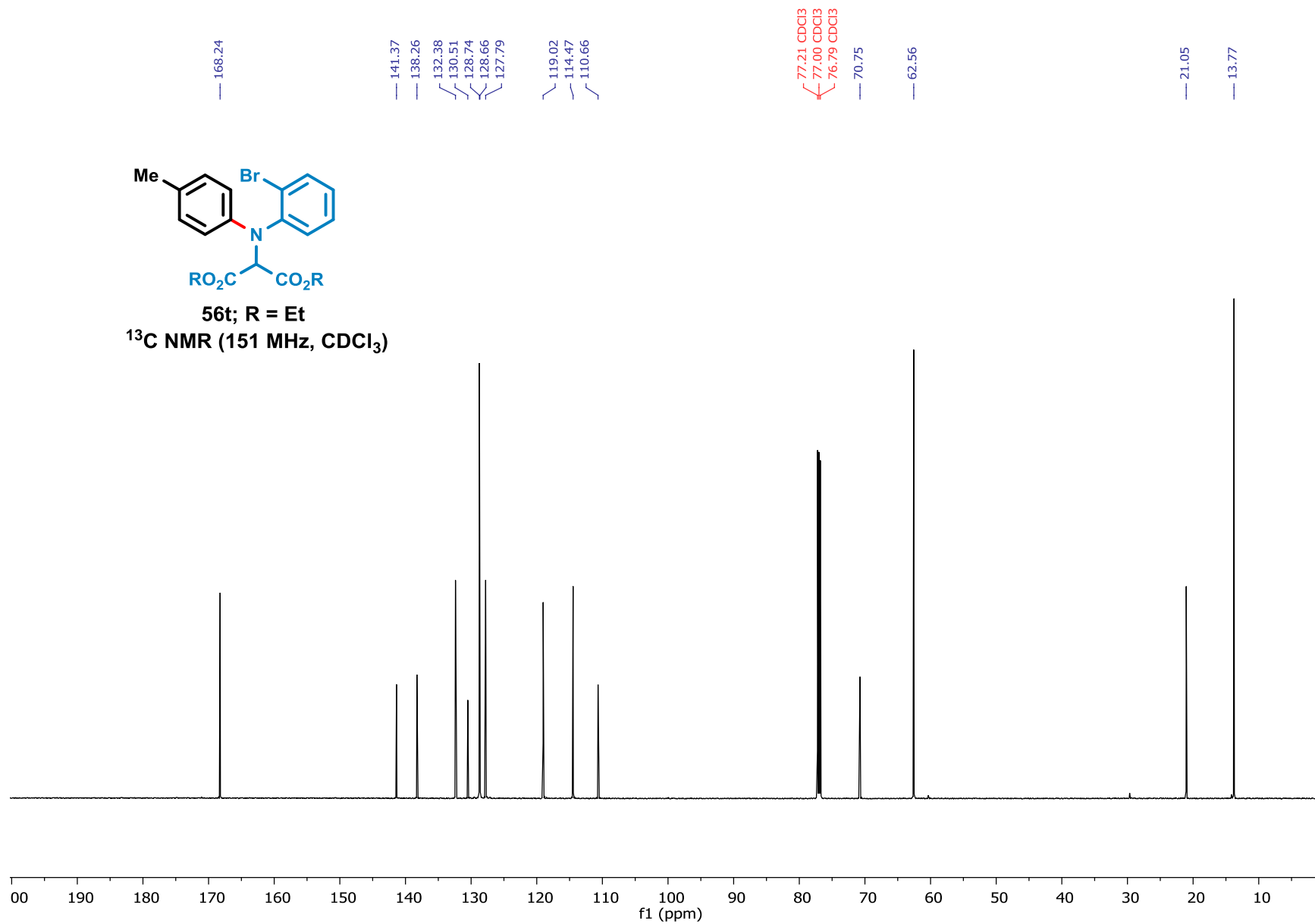
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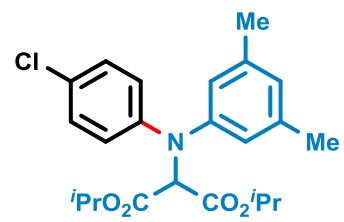




56t; R = Et

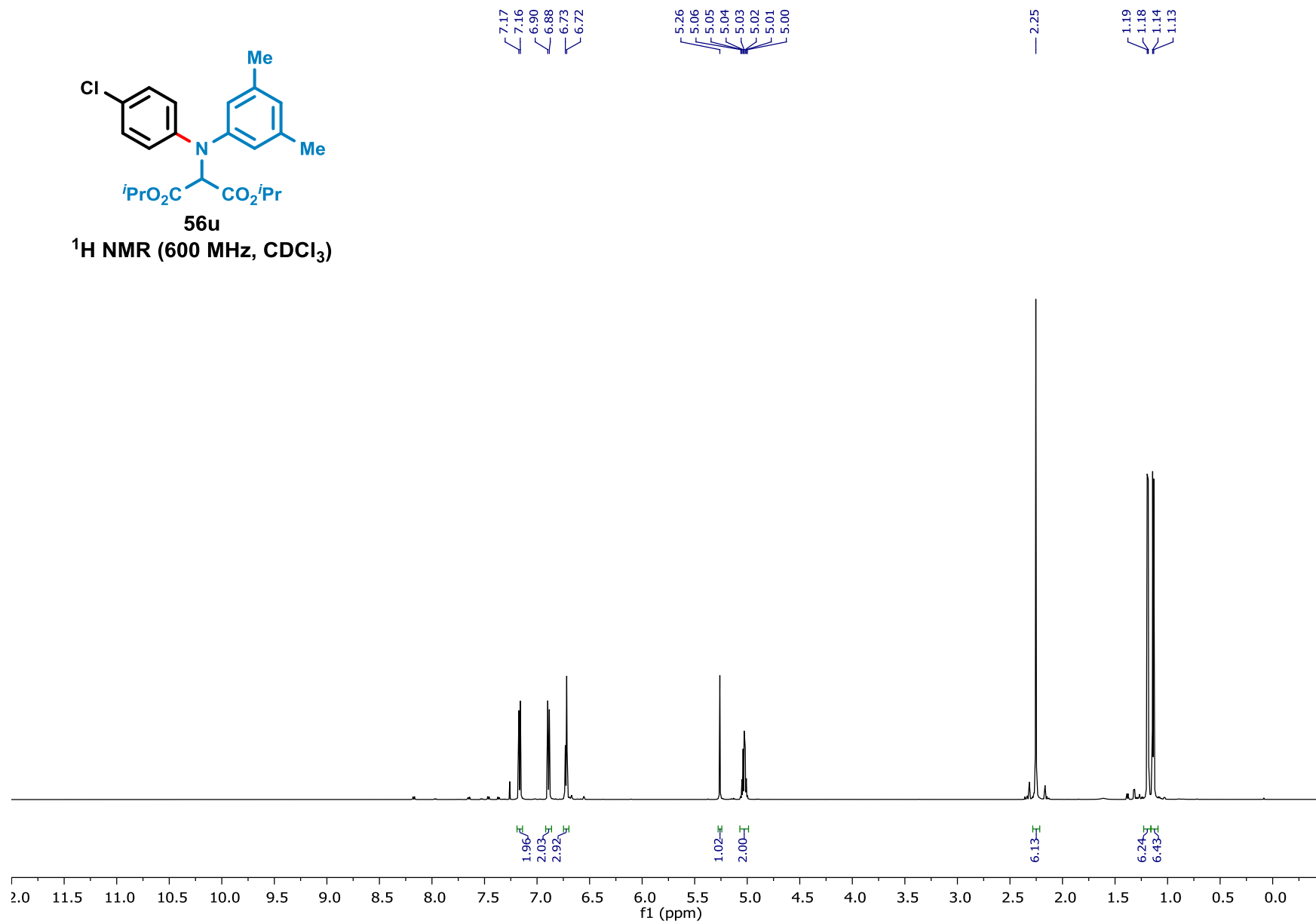
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



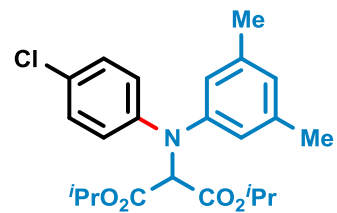


56u

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

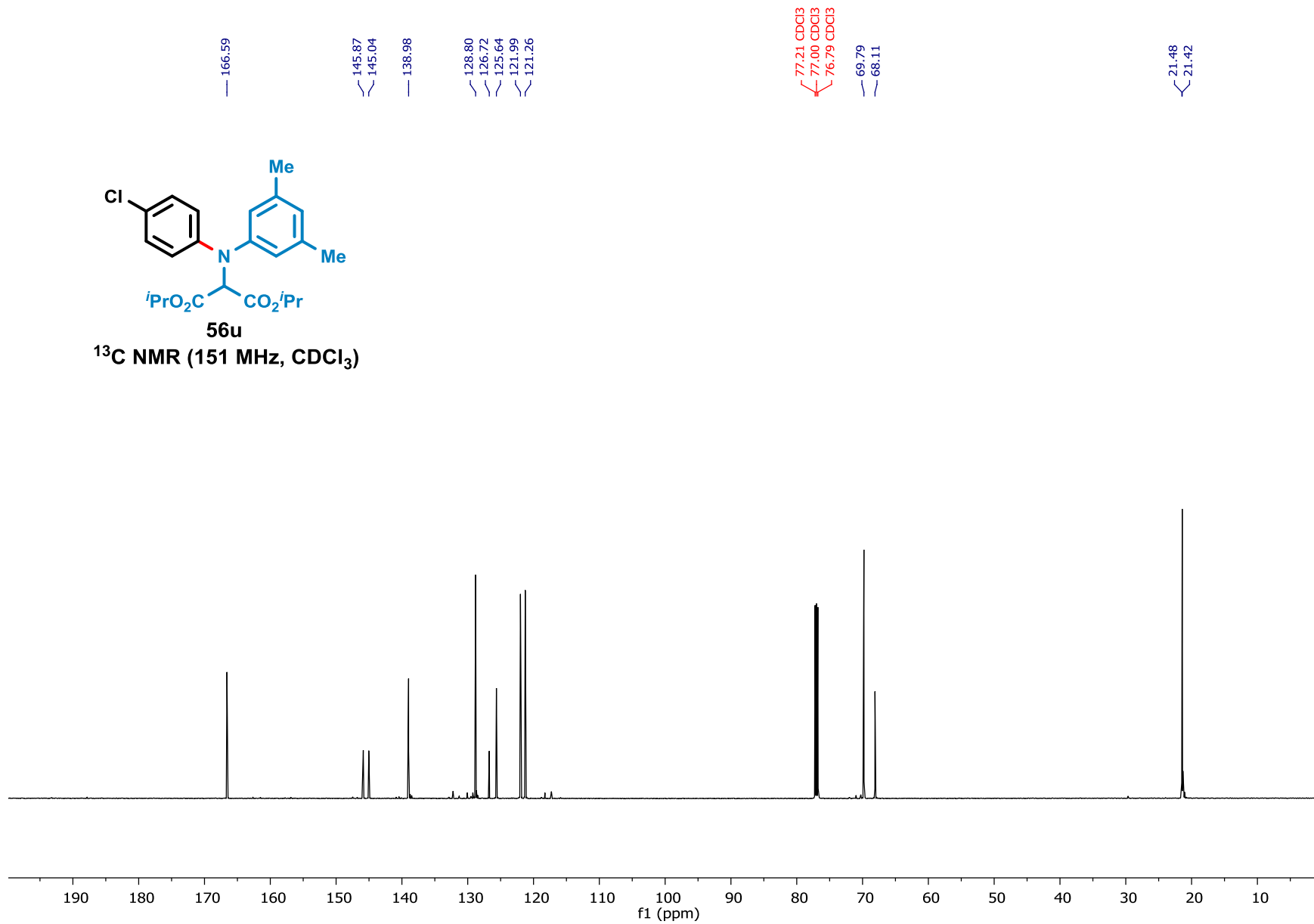


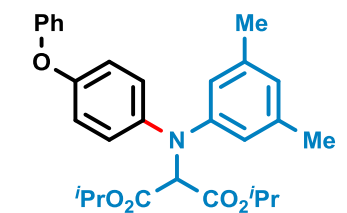
S425



56u

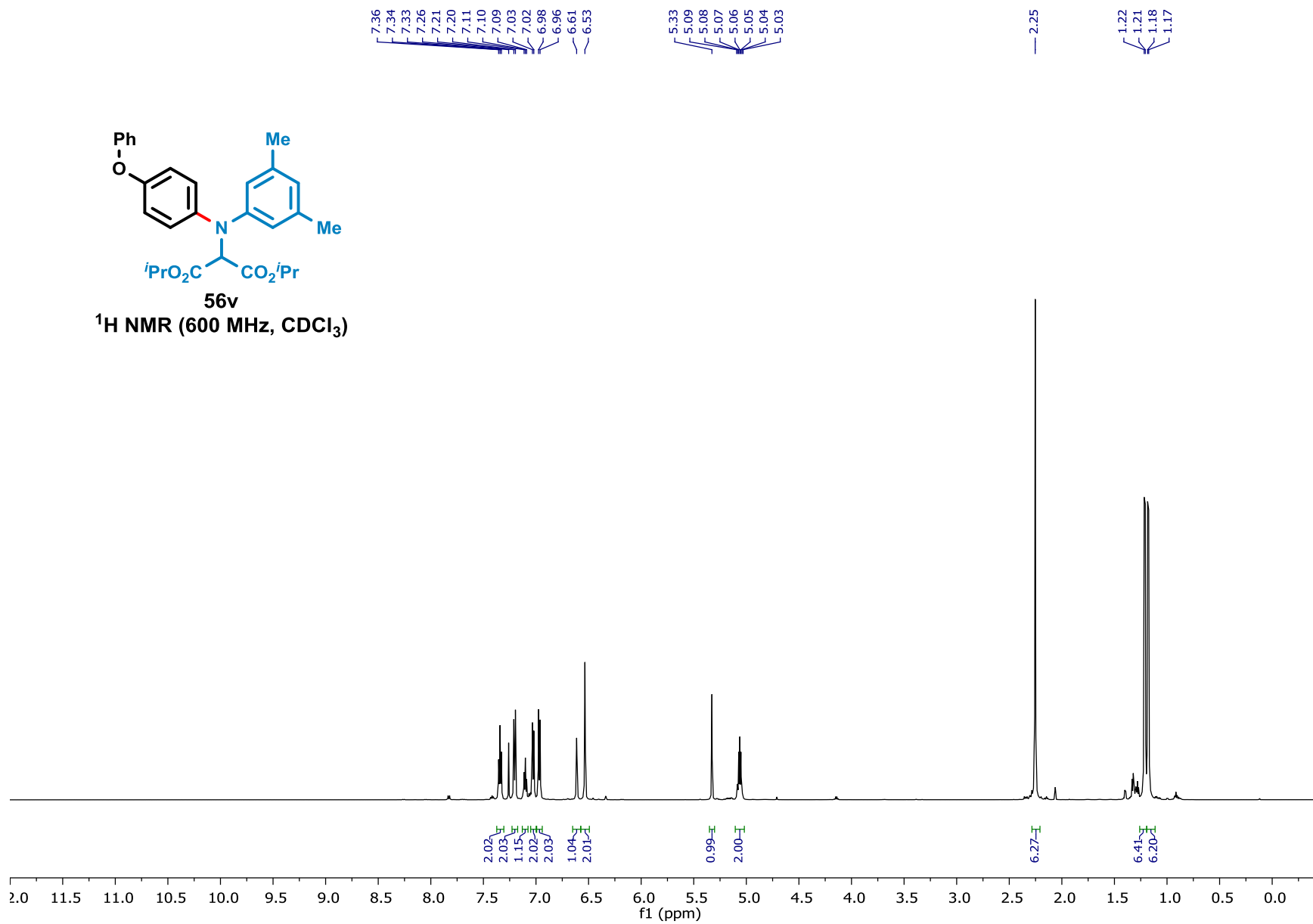
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

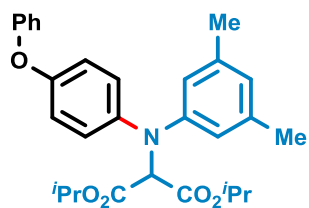




56v

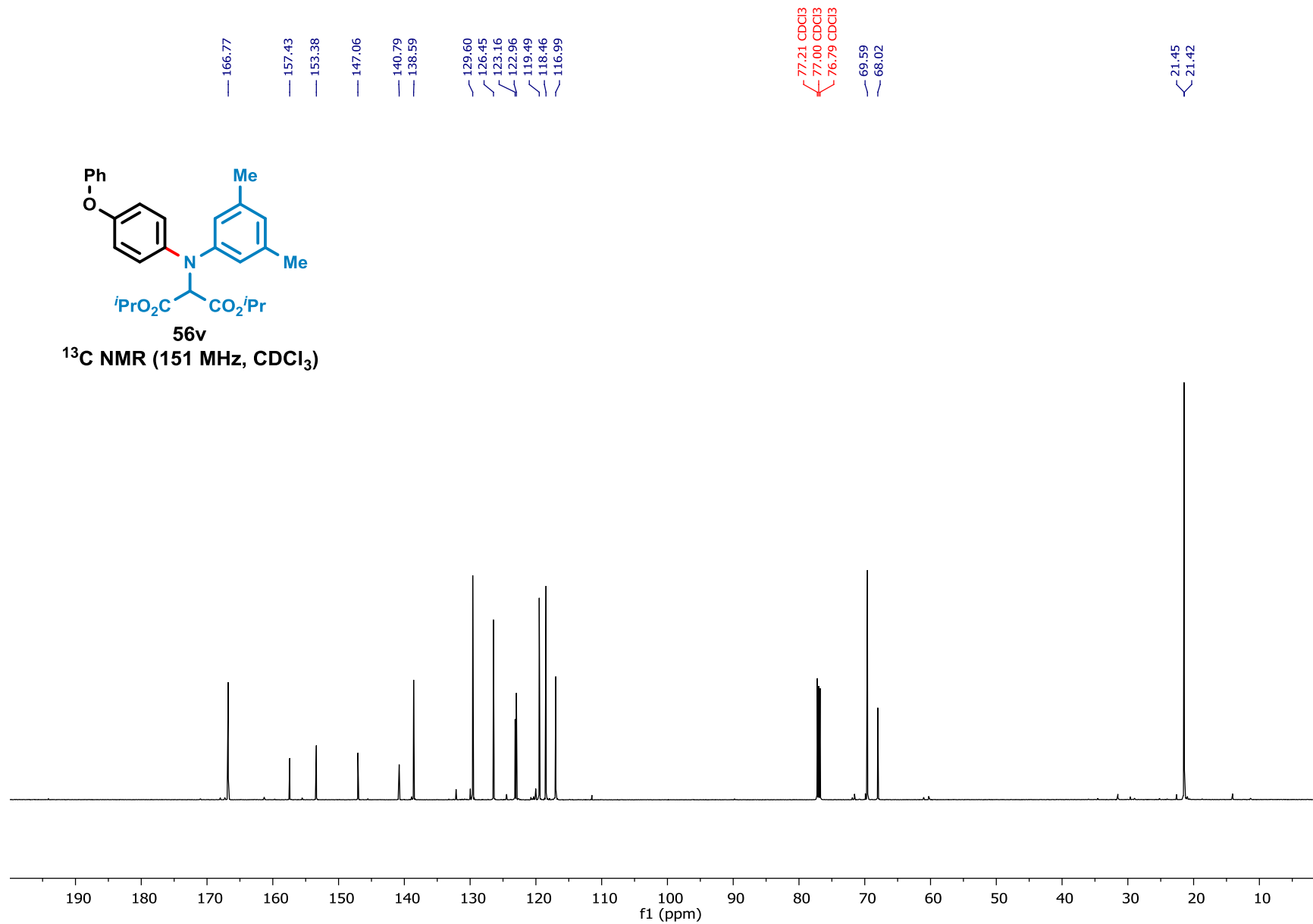
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

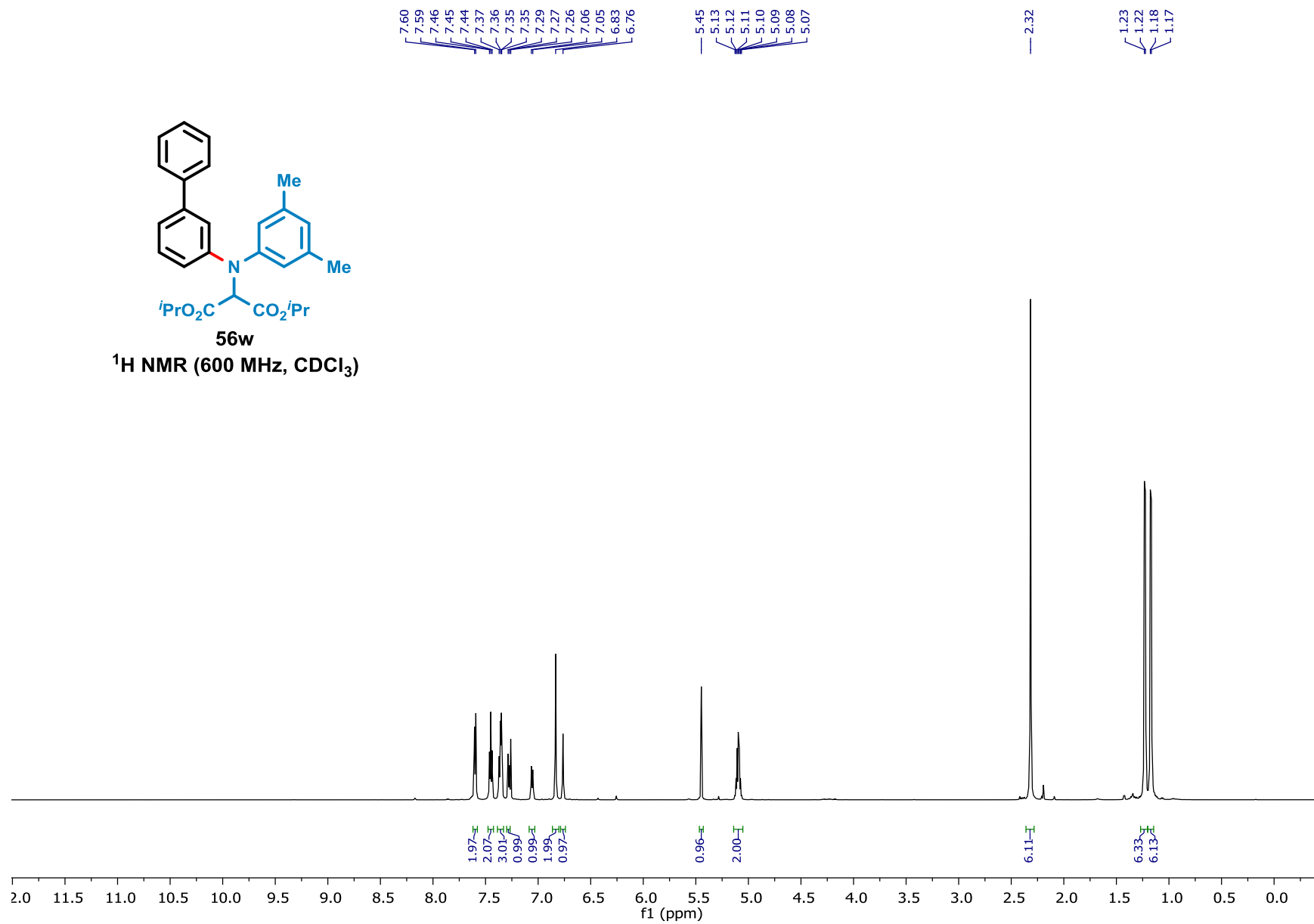
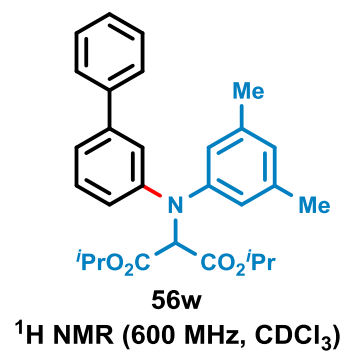


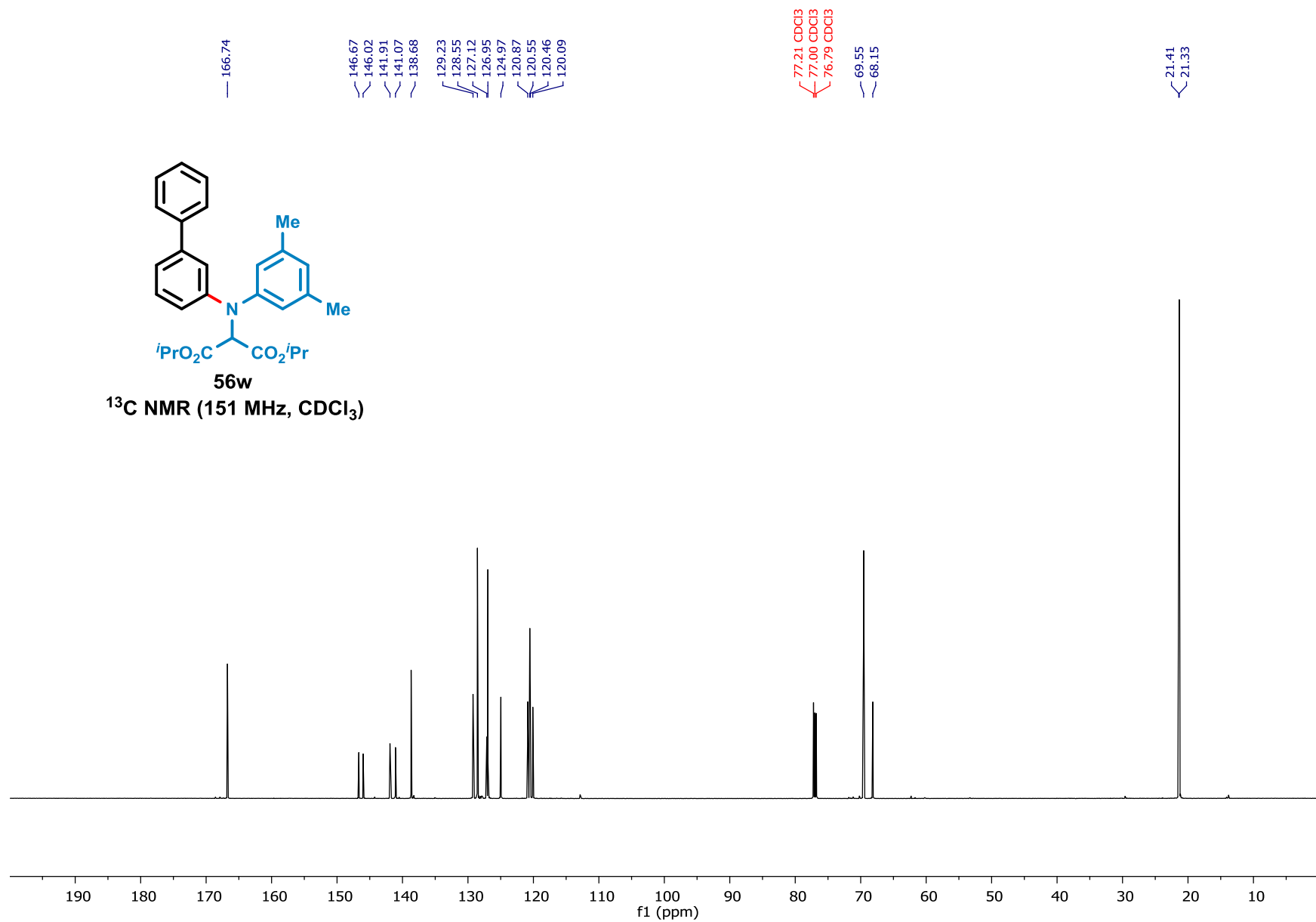
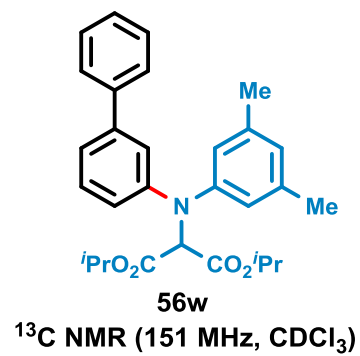


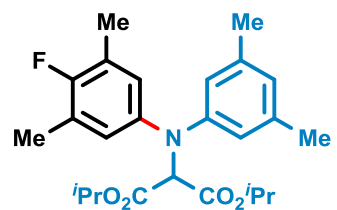
56v

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)





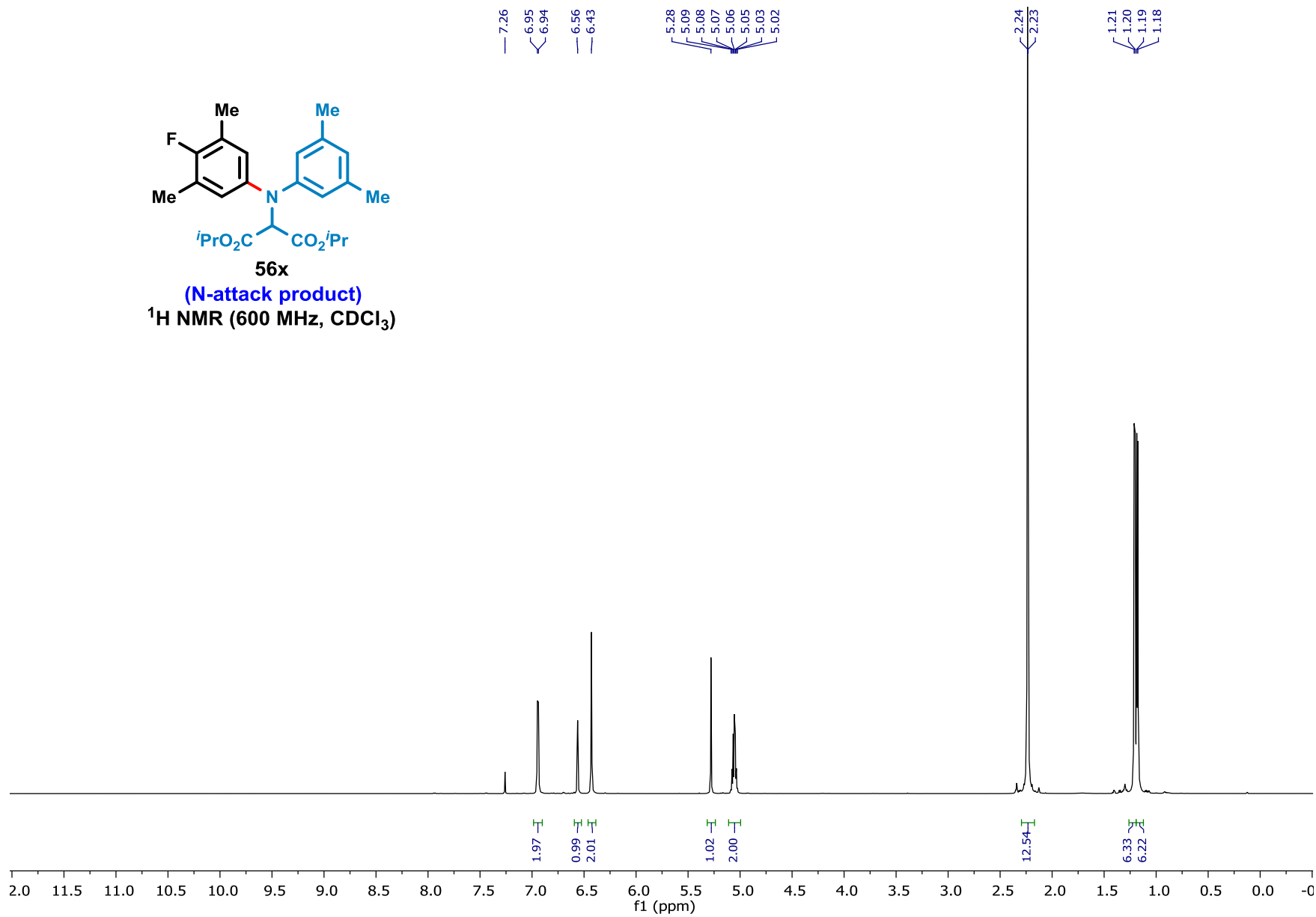




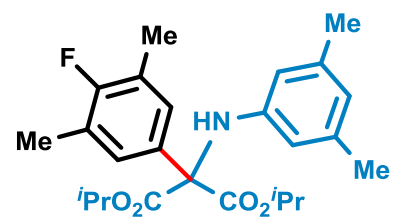
56x

(N-attack product)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

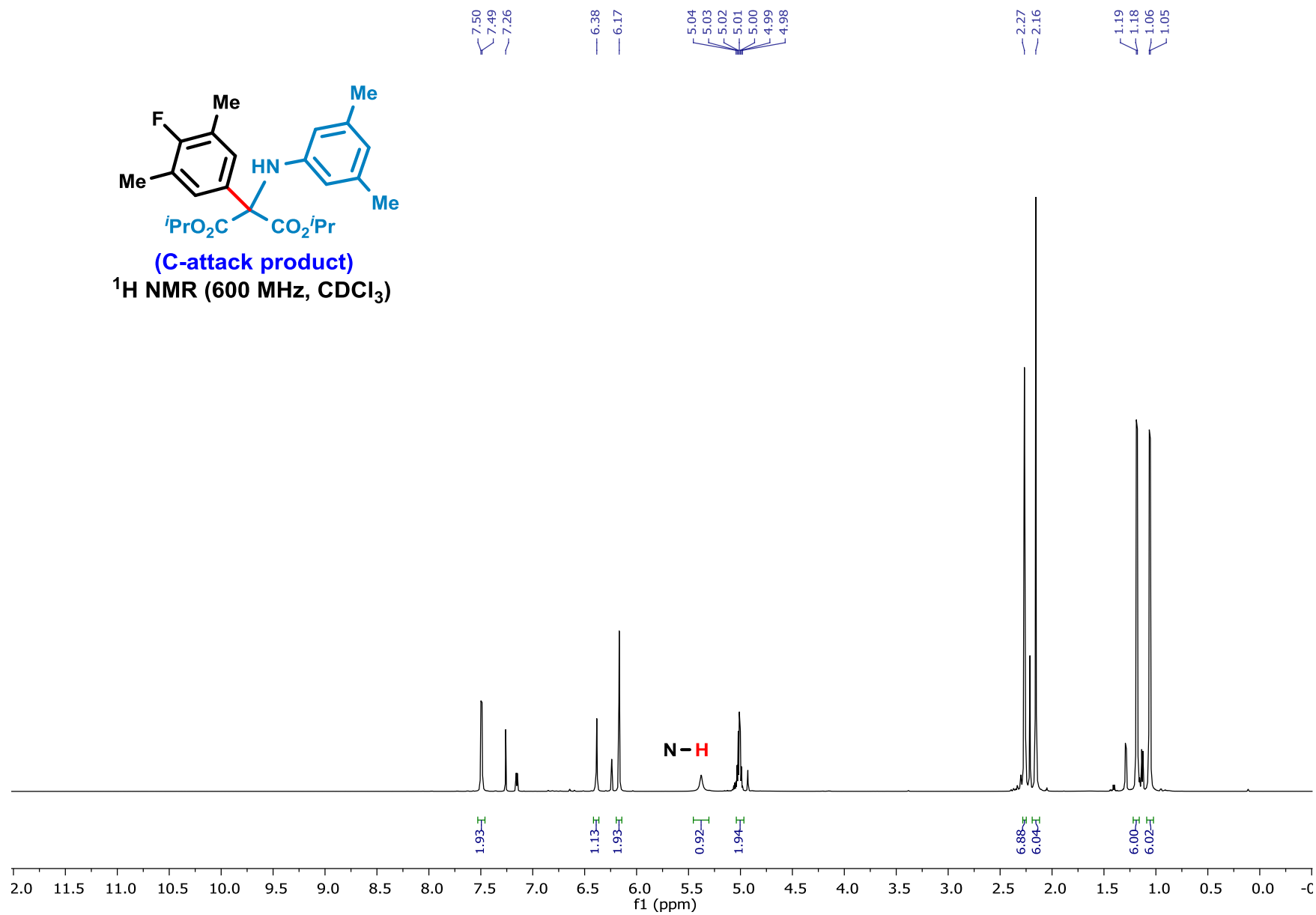


S431

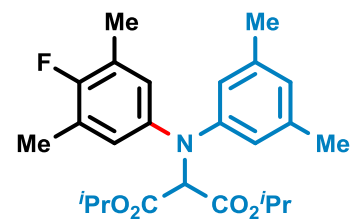


(C-attack product)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



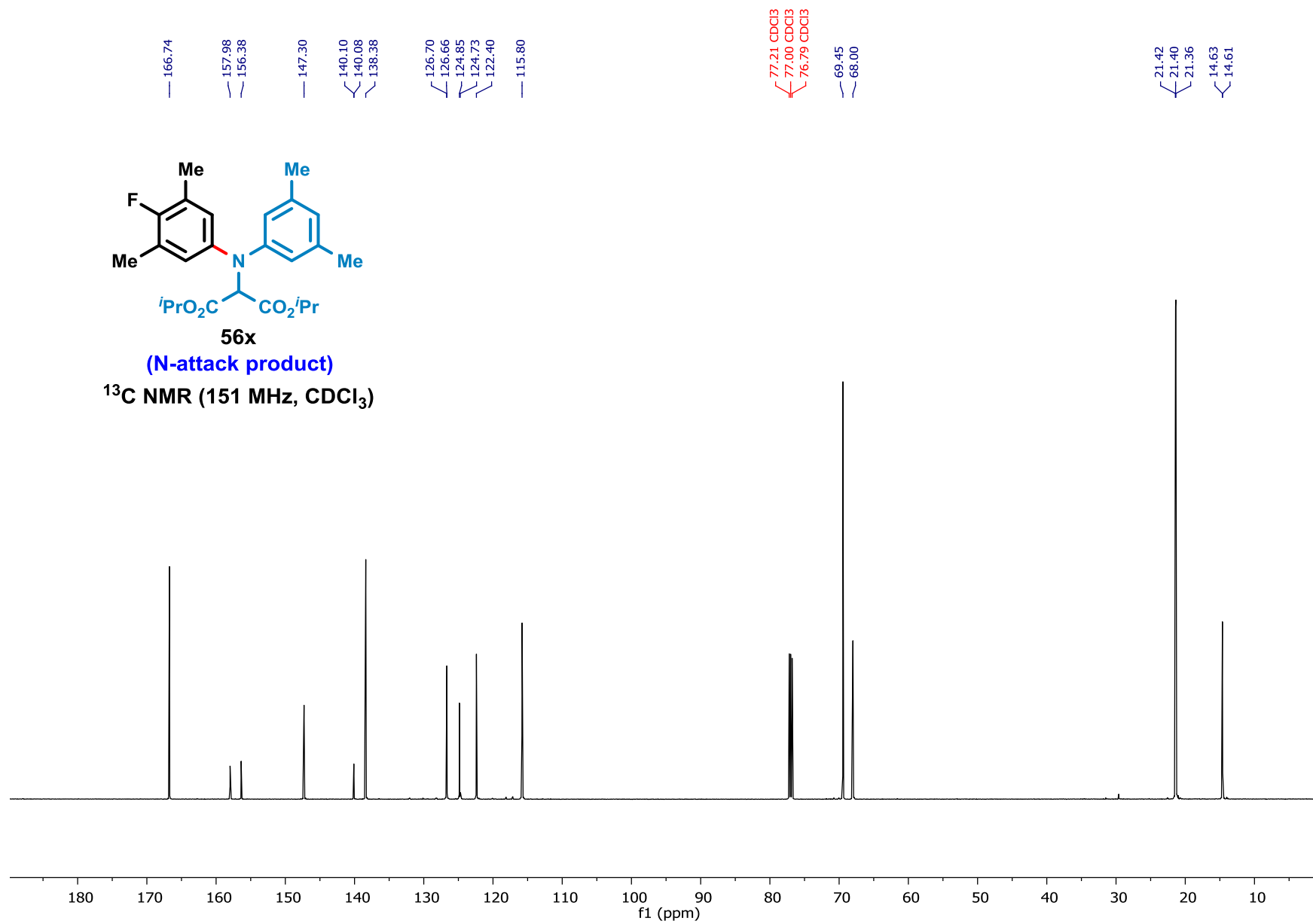
S432



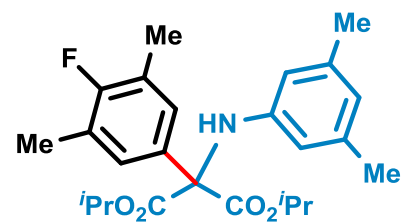
56x

(N-attack product)

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

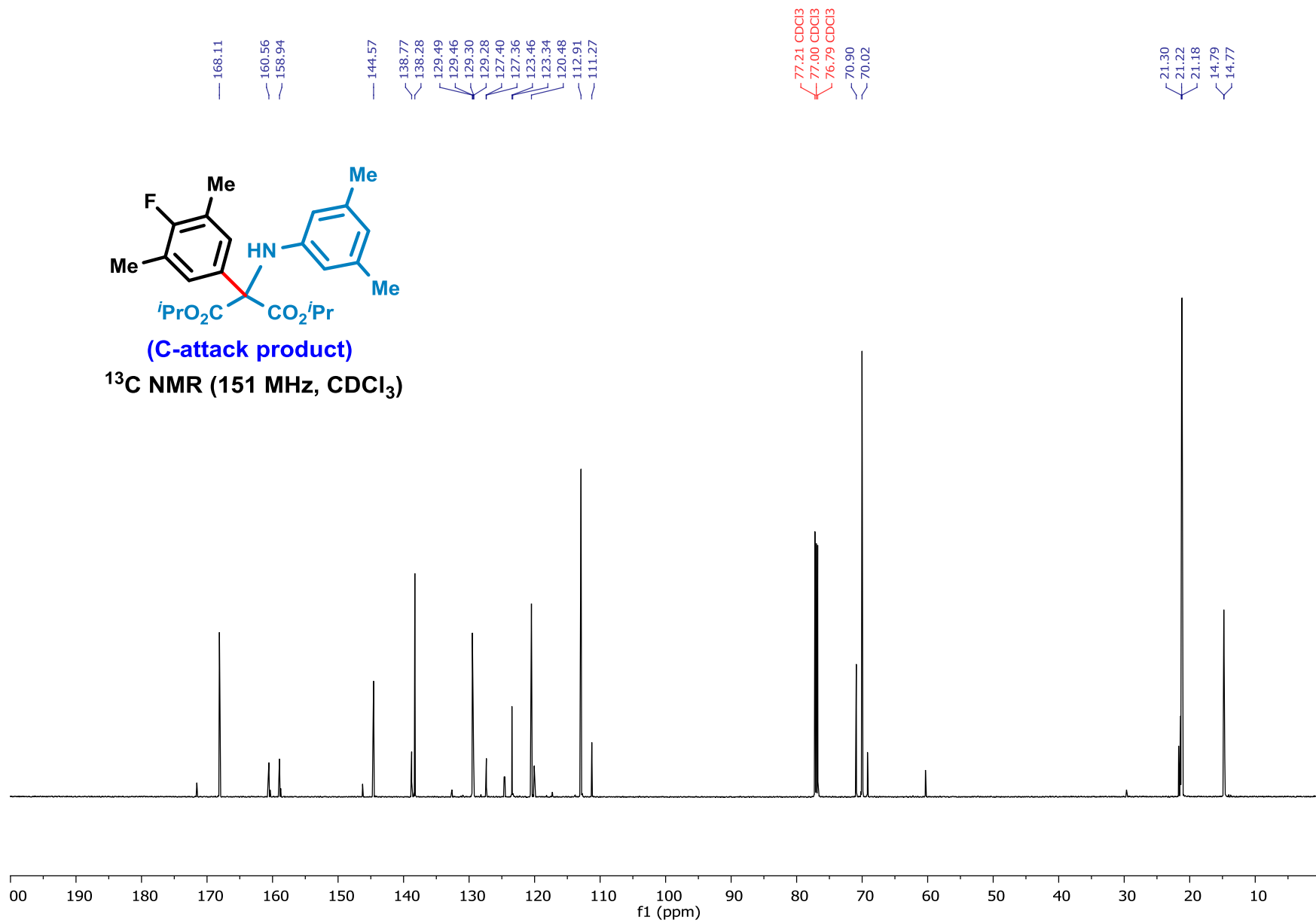


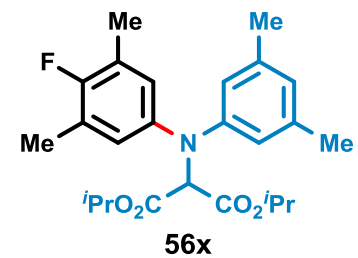
S433



(C-attack product)

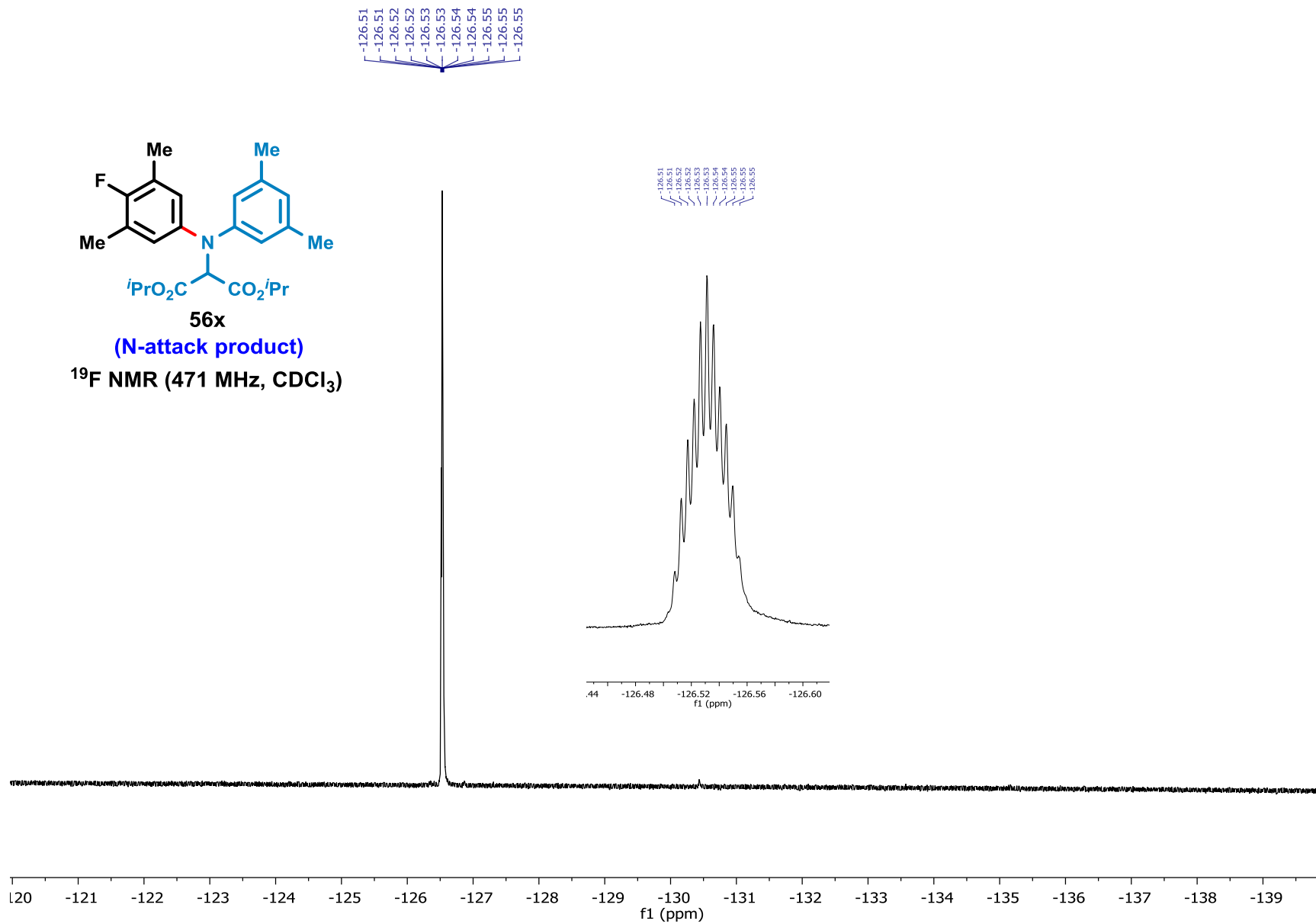
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

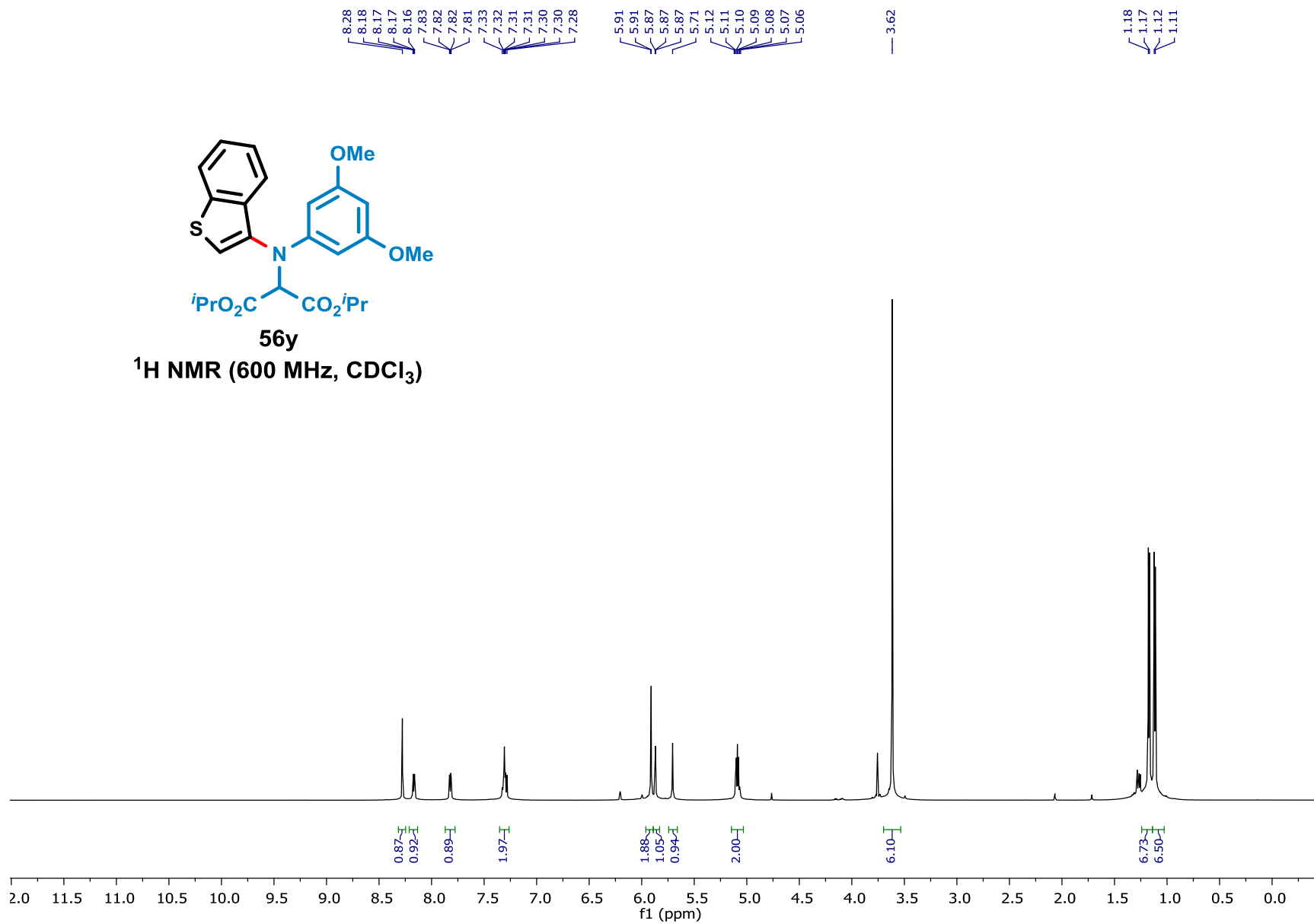
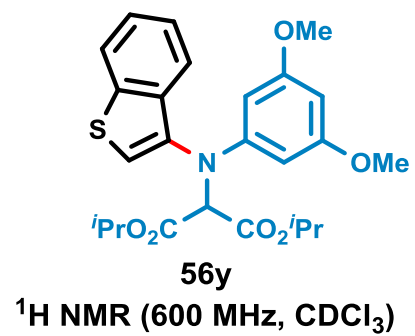


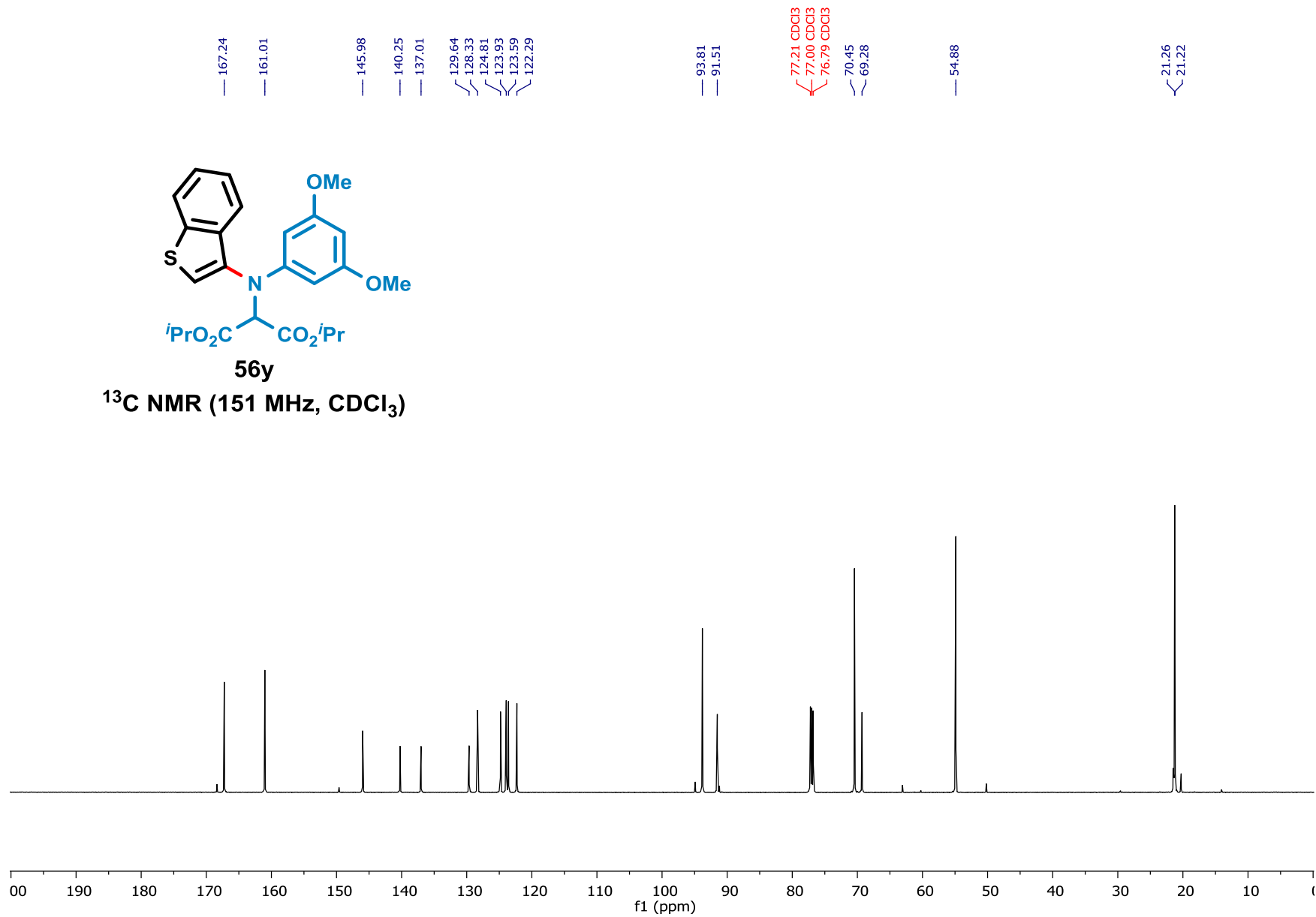
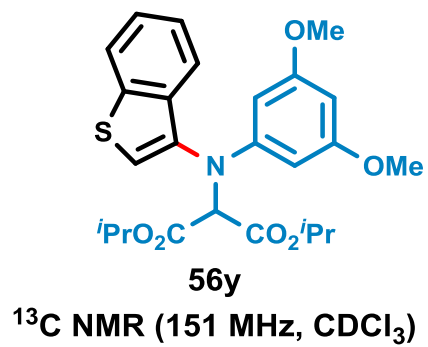


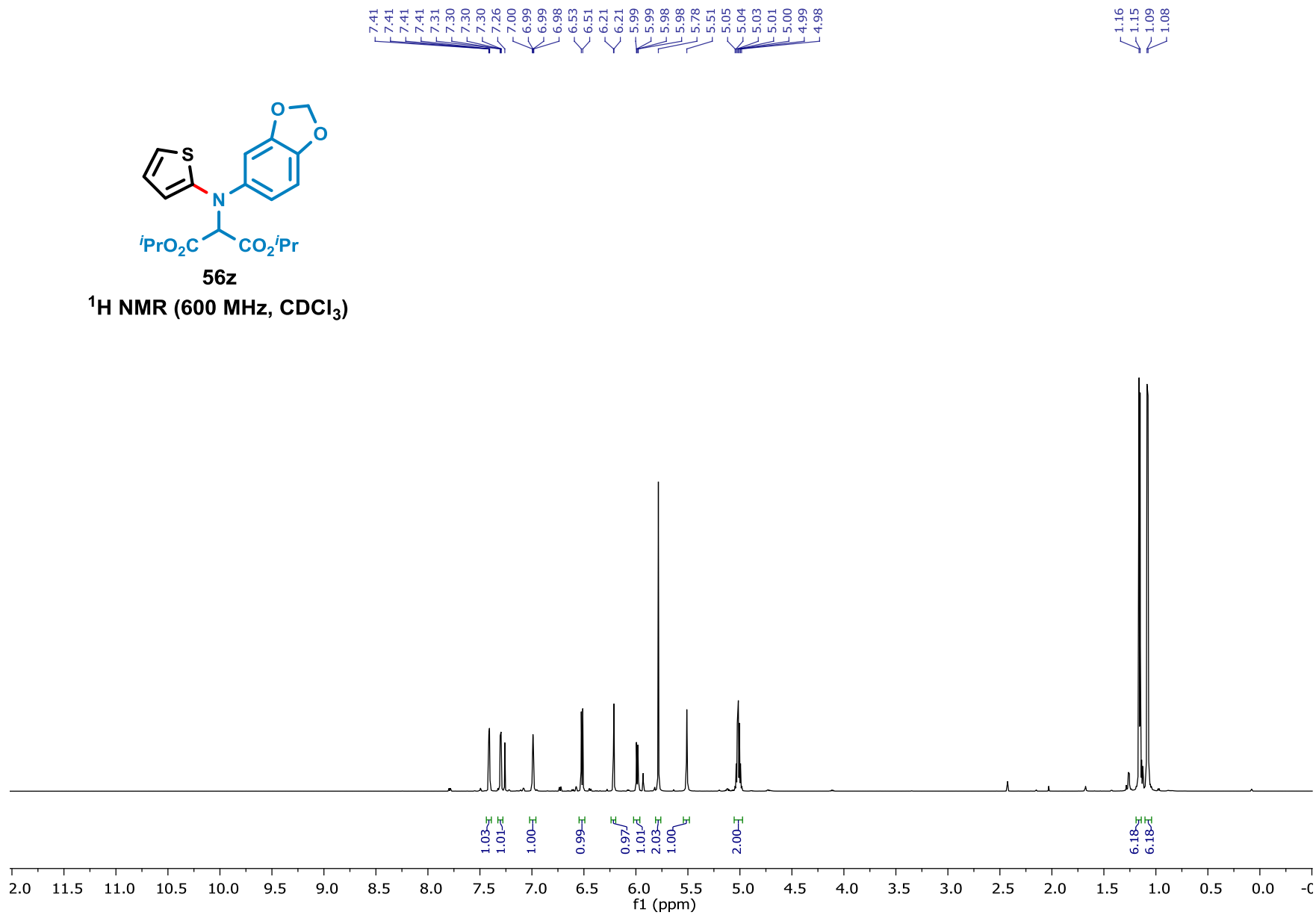
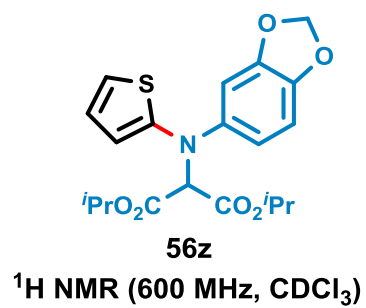
(N-attack product)

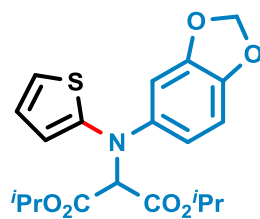
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)





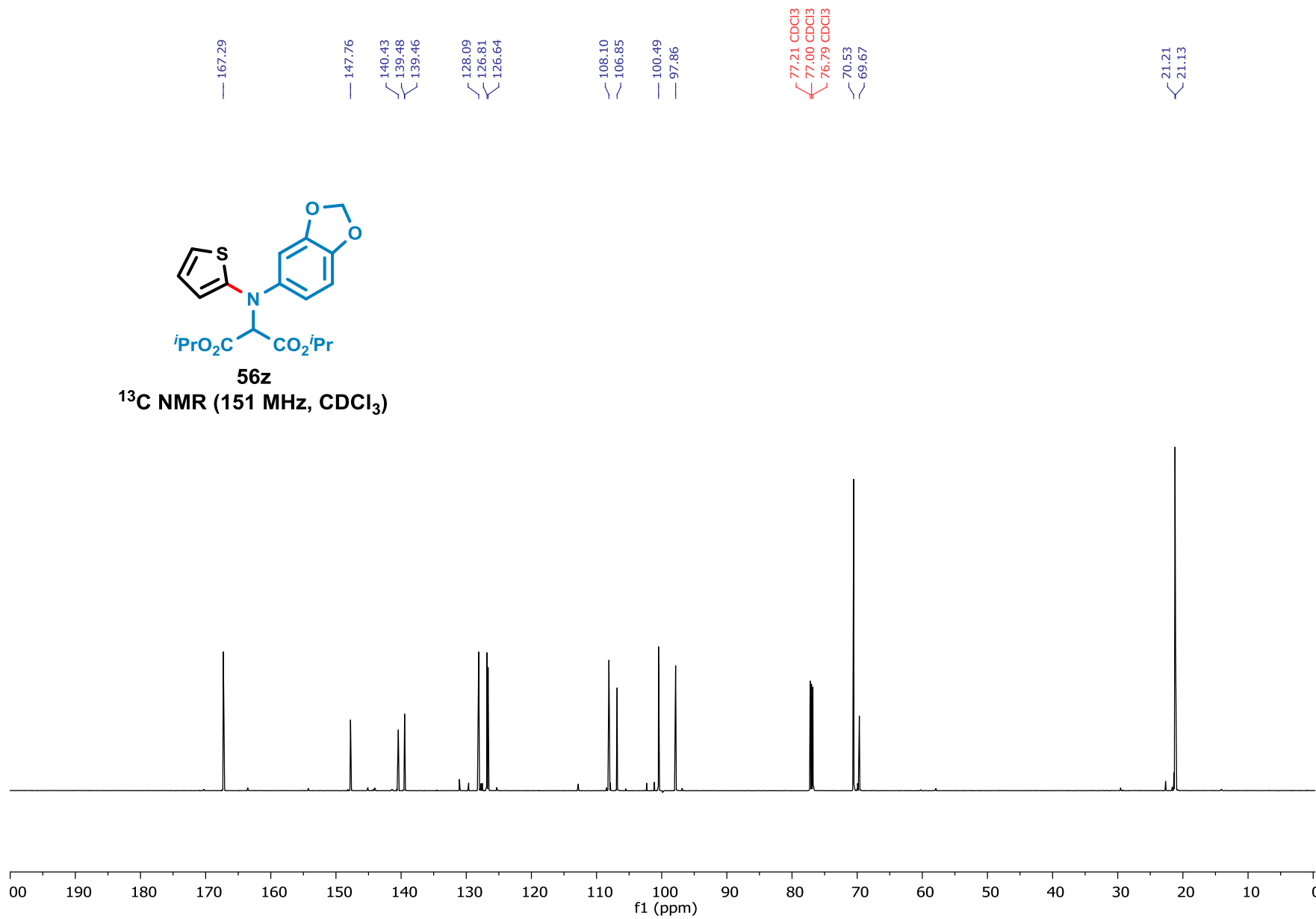


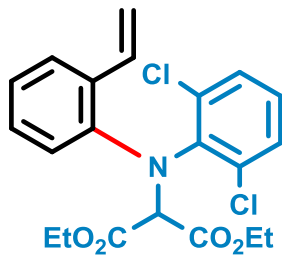




56z

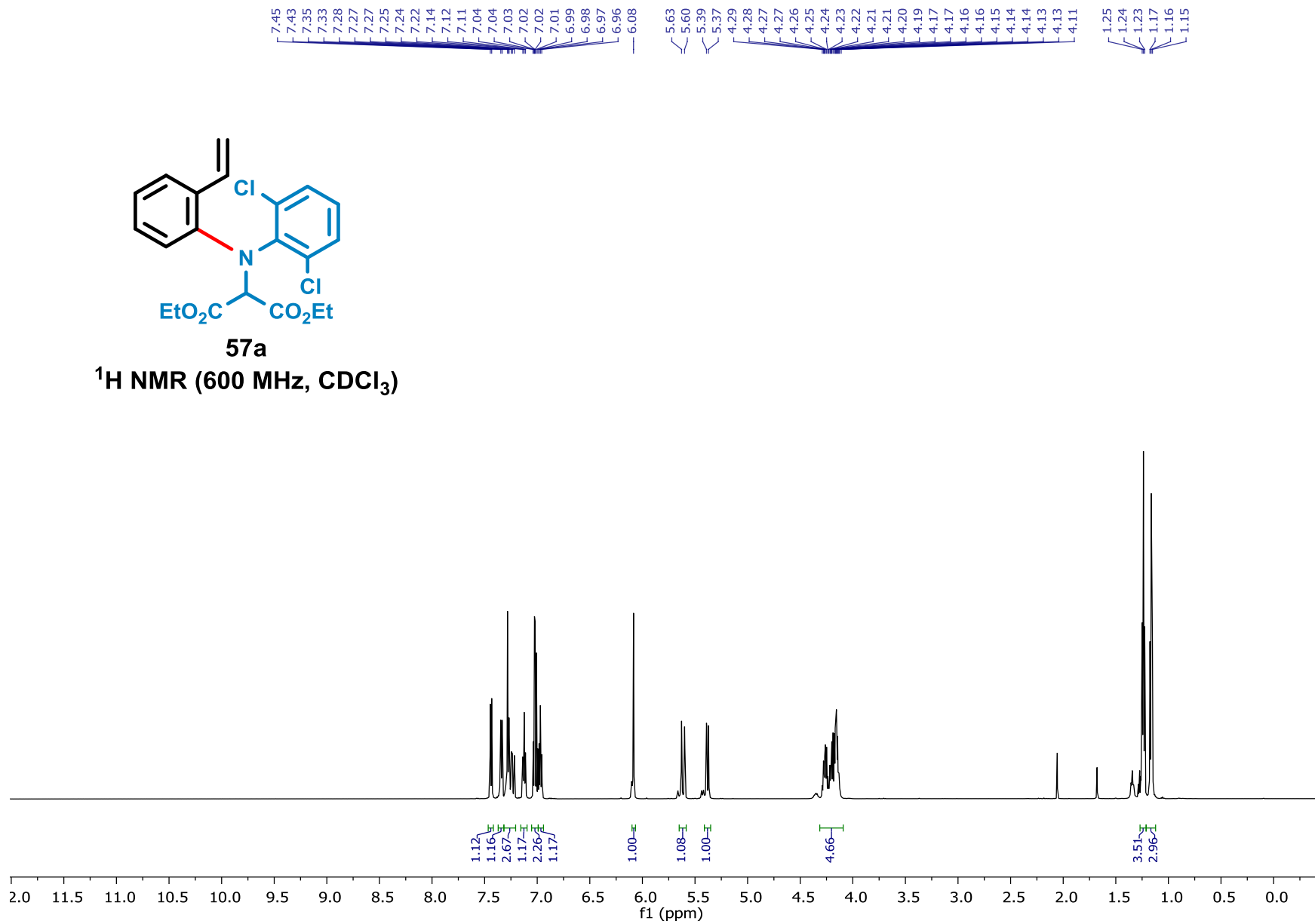
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



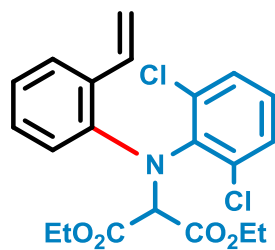


57a

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

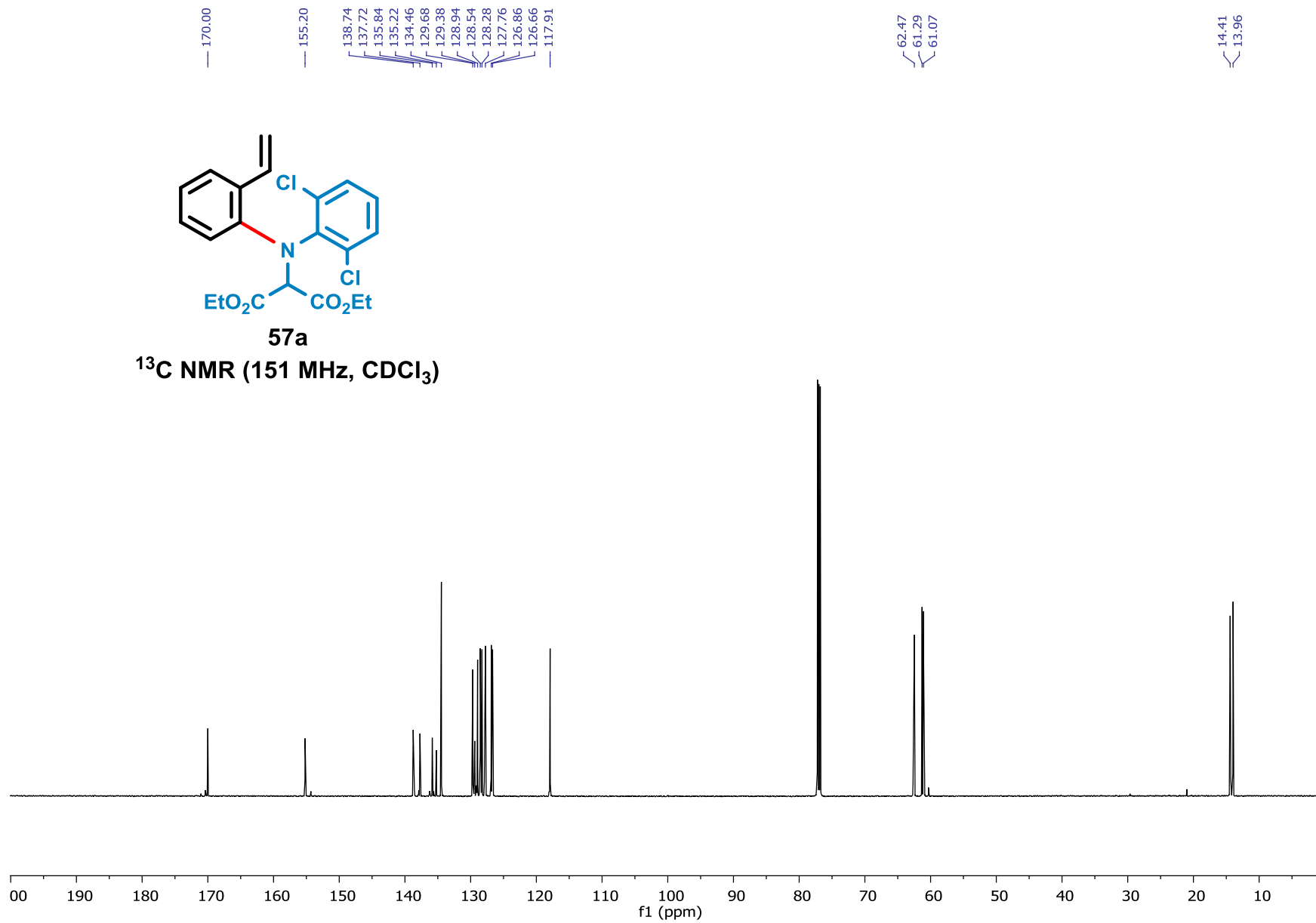


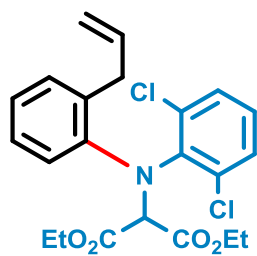
S440



57a

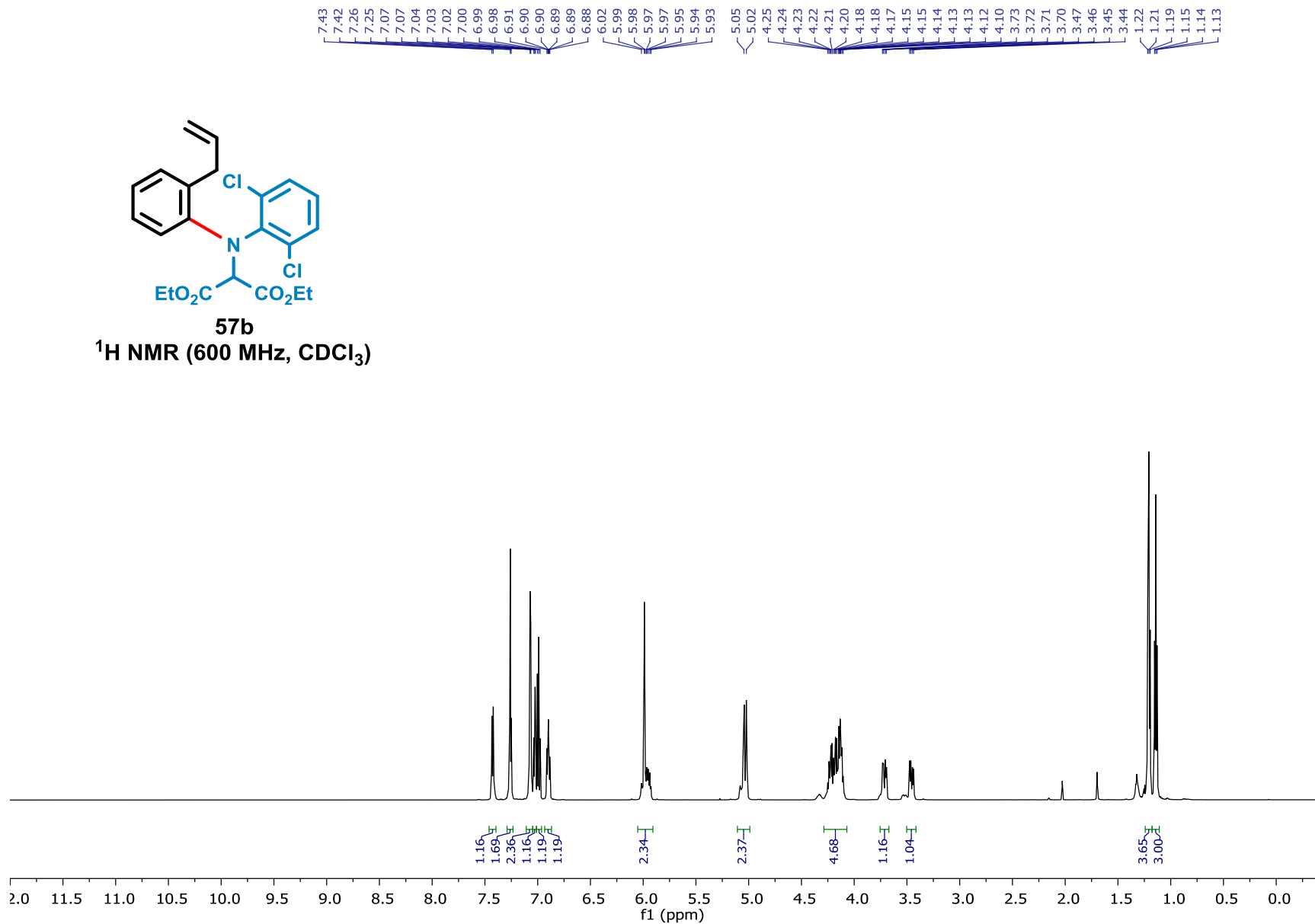
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

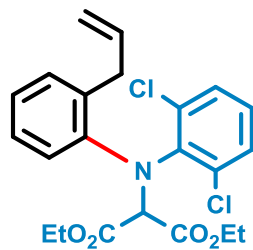




57b

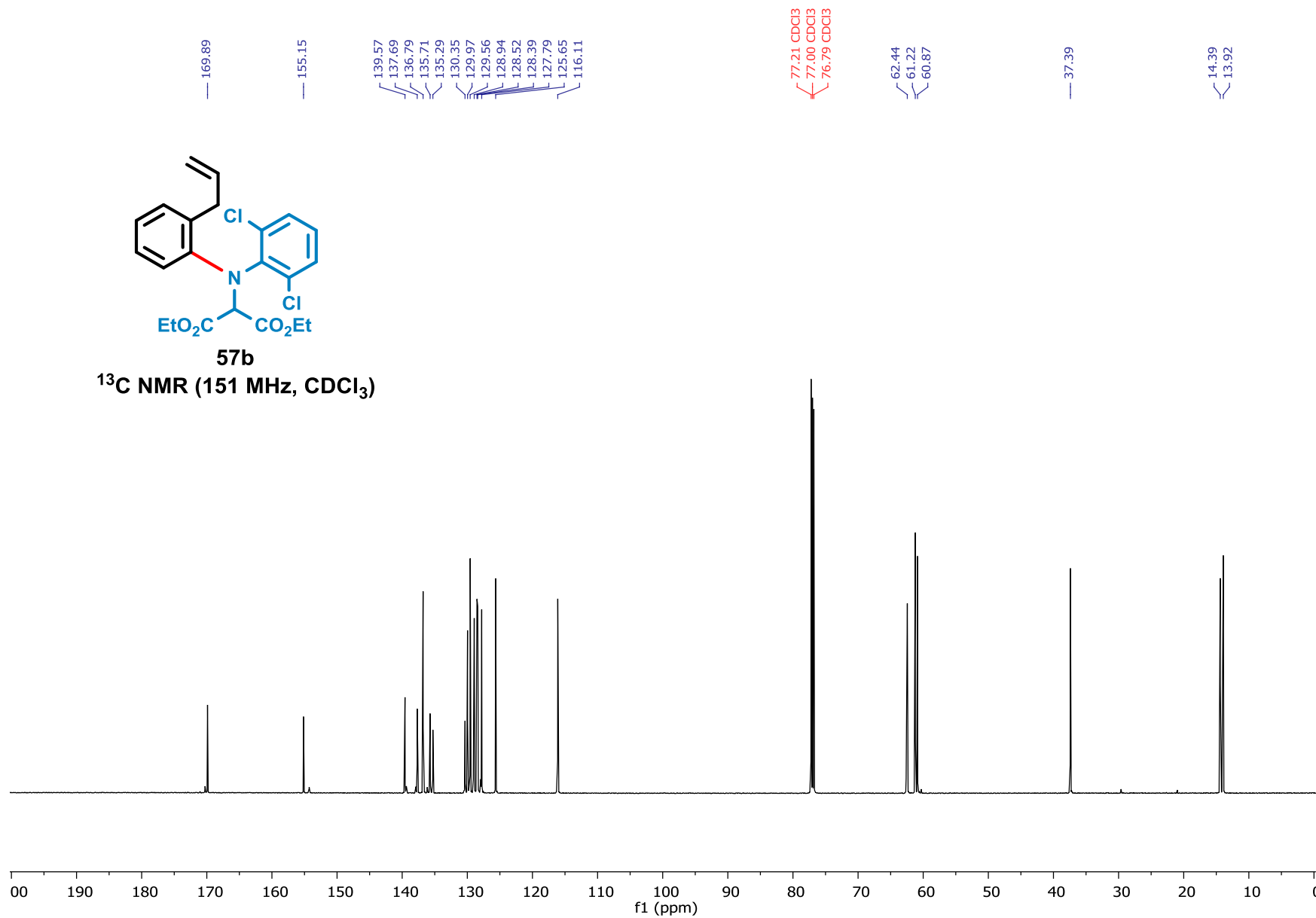
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

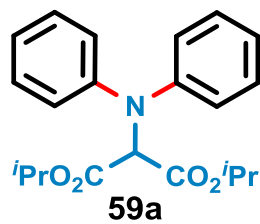




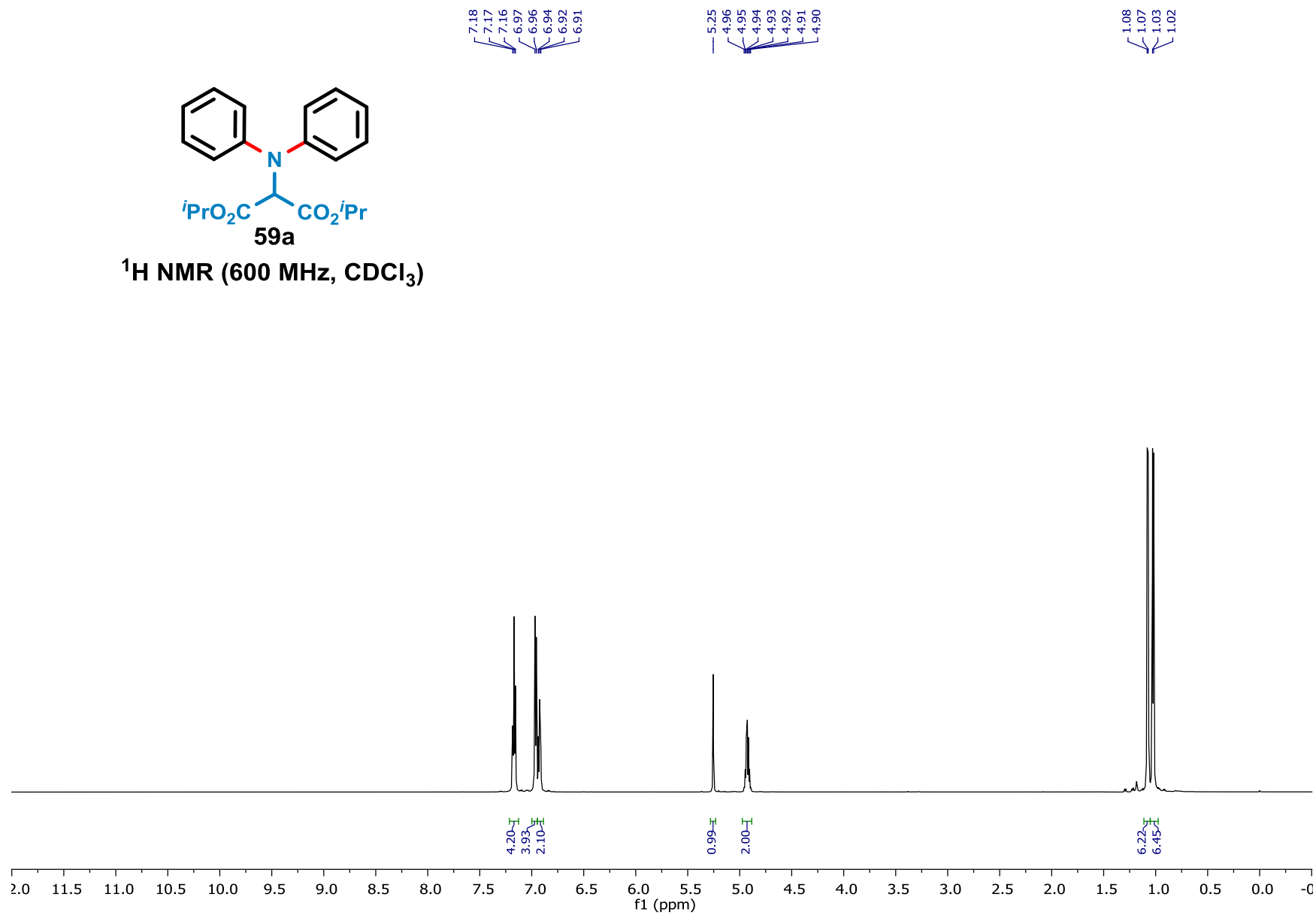
57b

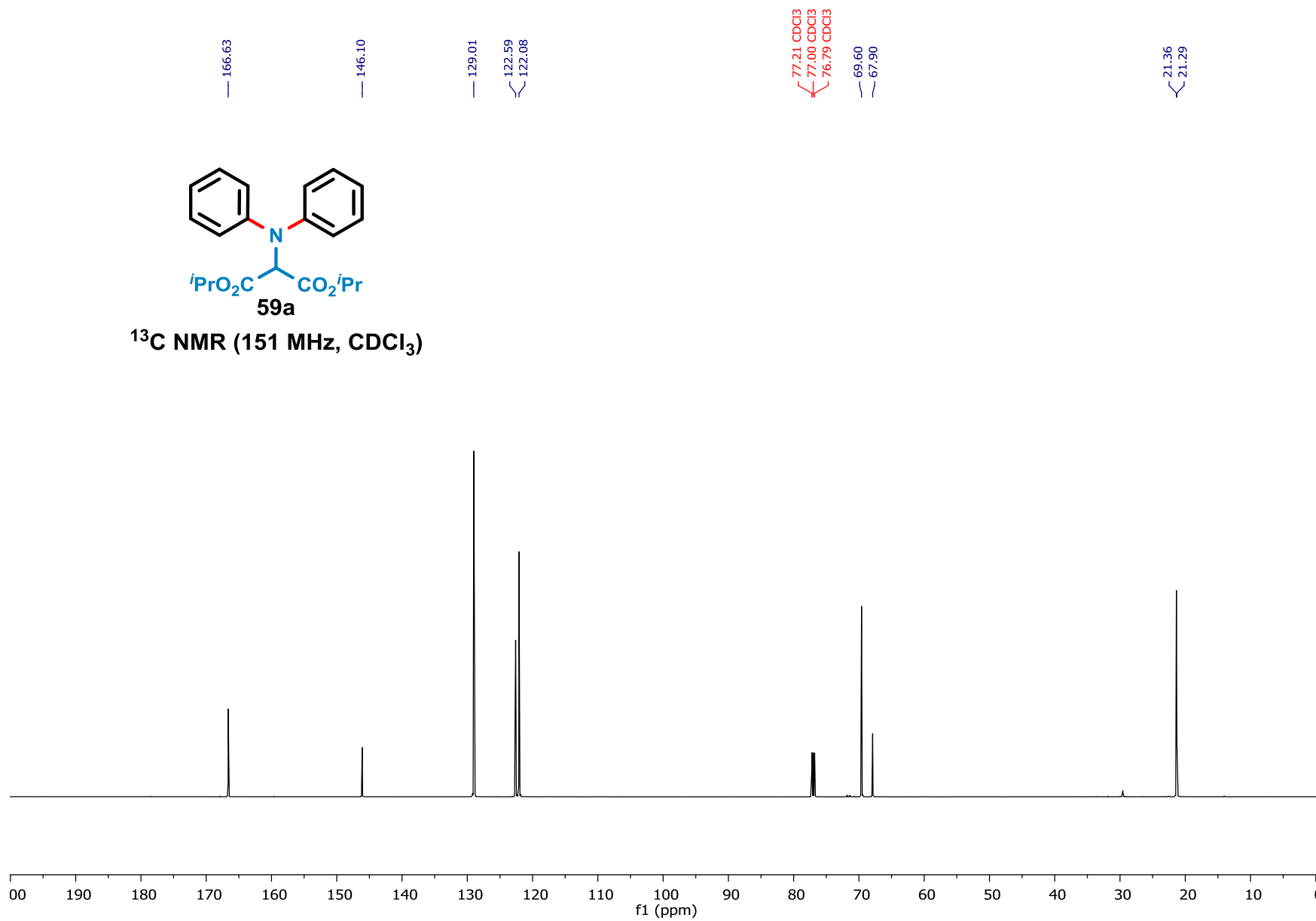
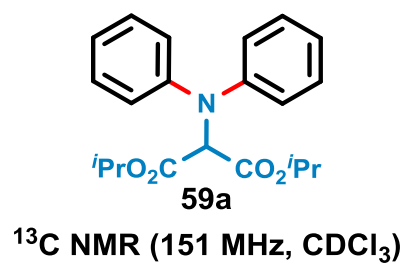
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

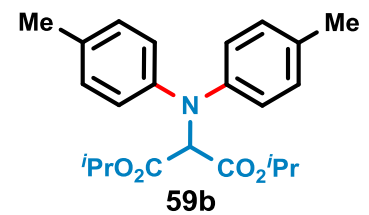




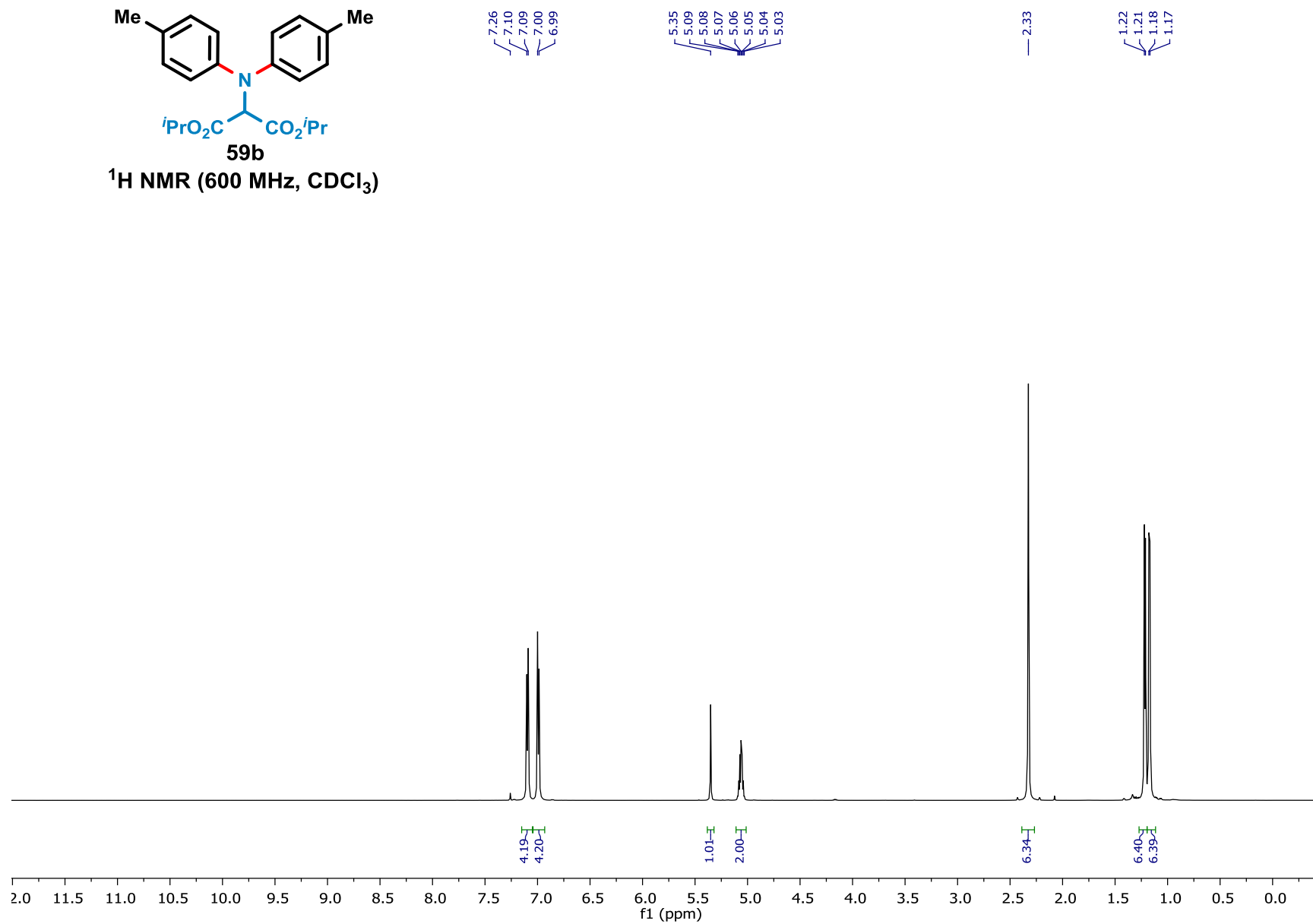
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

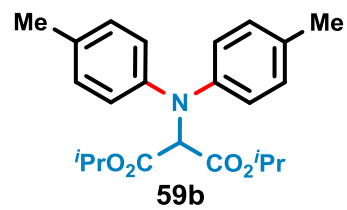




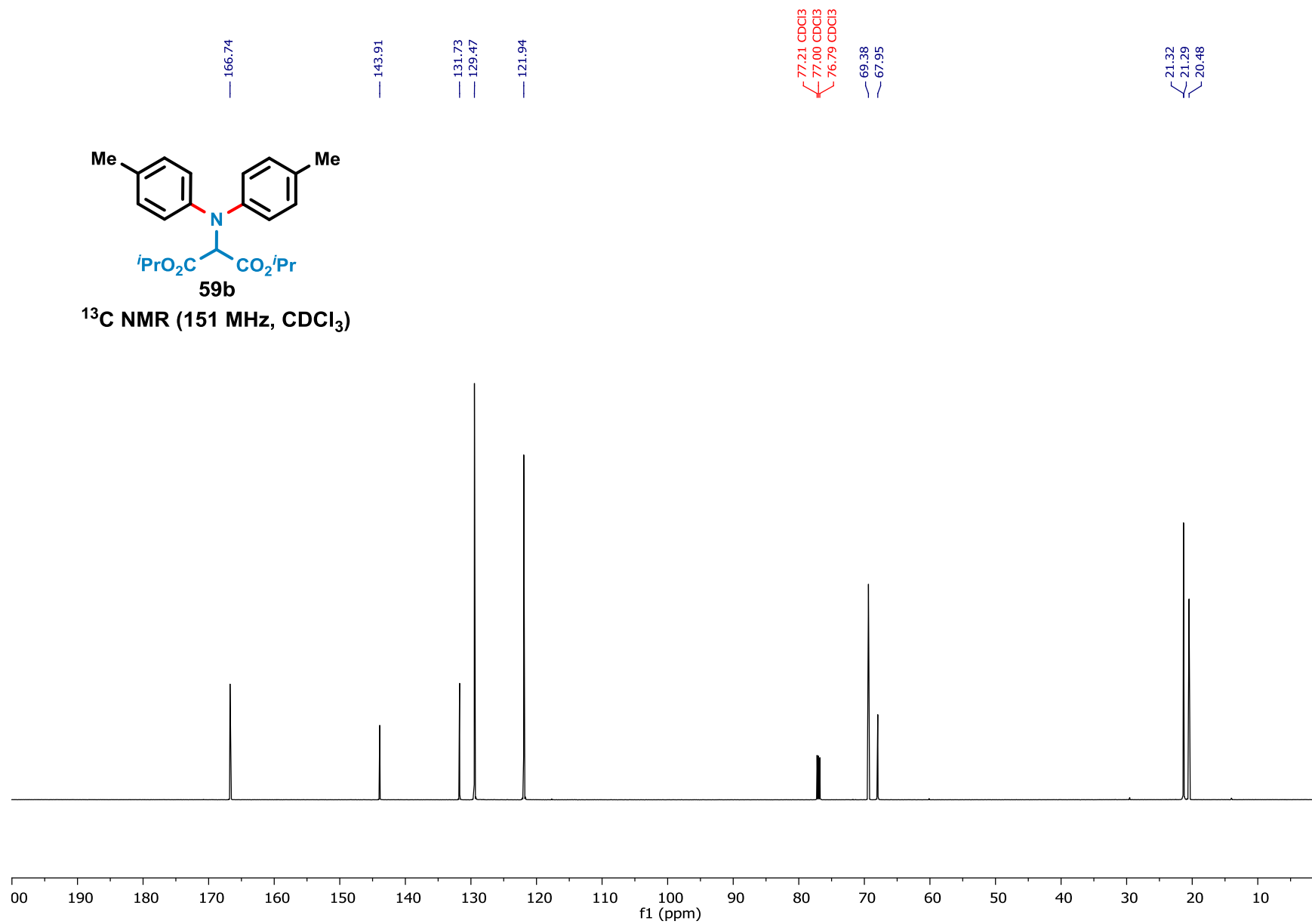


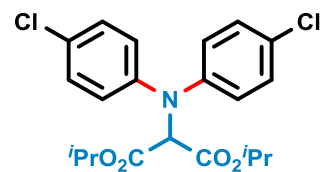
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)





^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

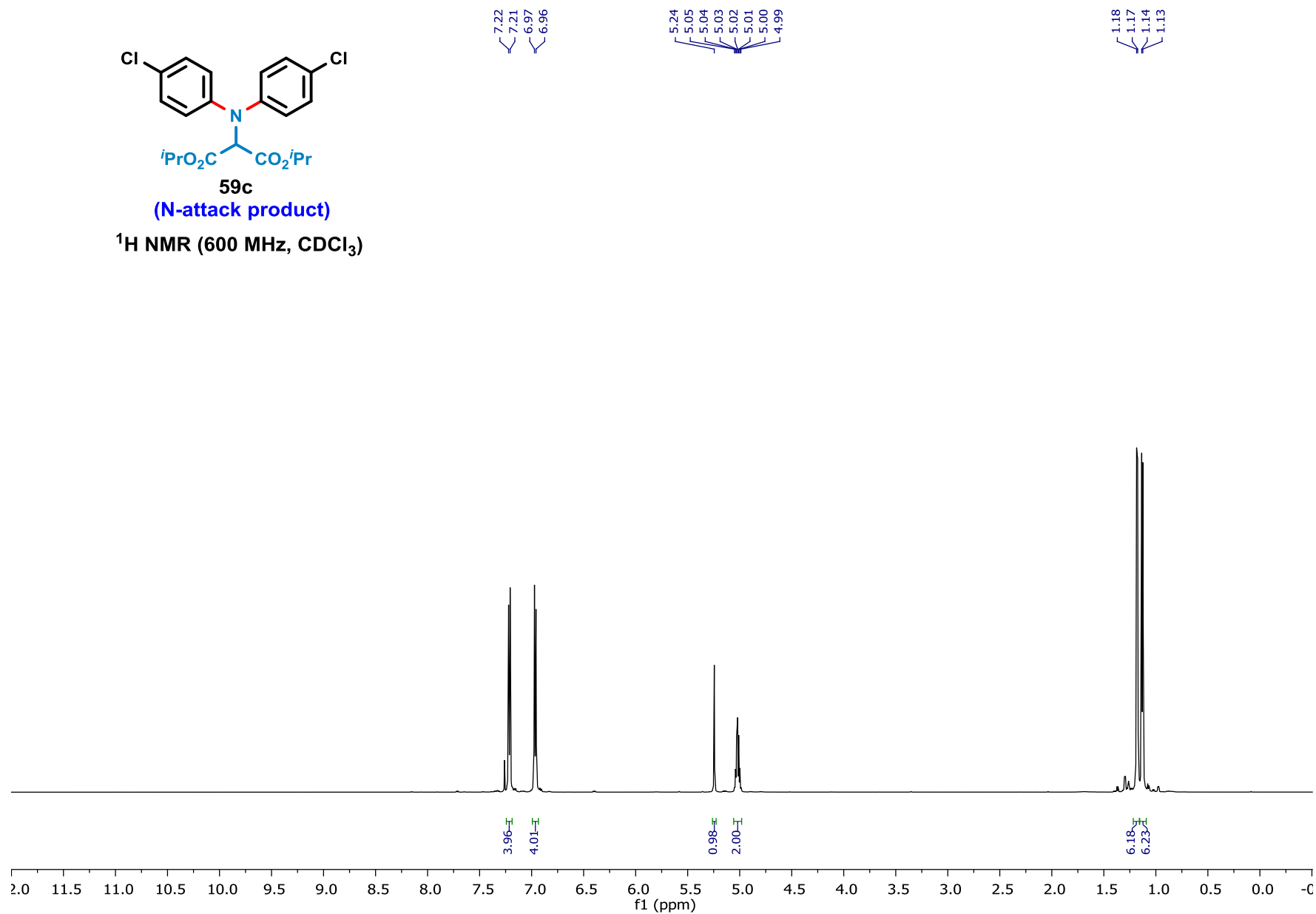




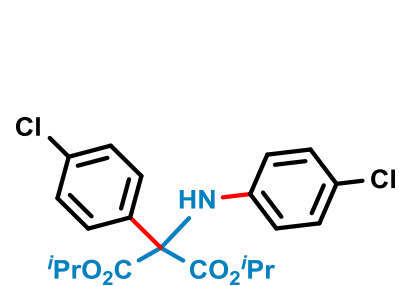
59c

(N-attack product)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

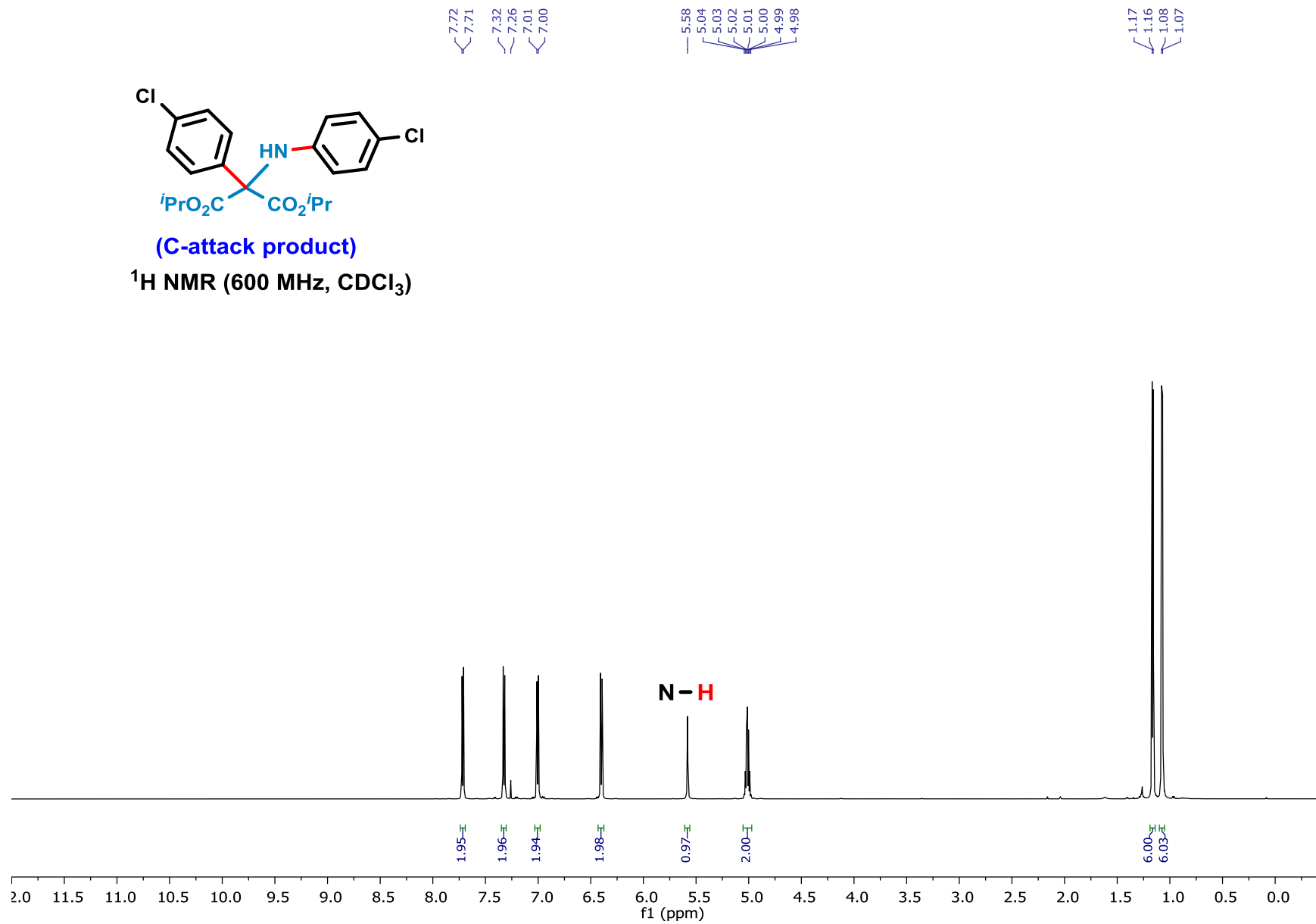


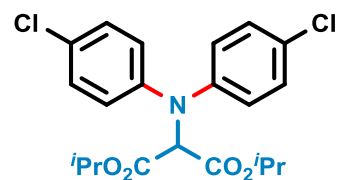
S448



(C-attack product)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

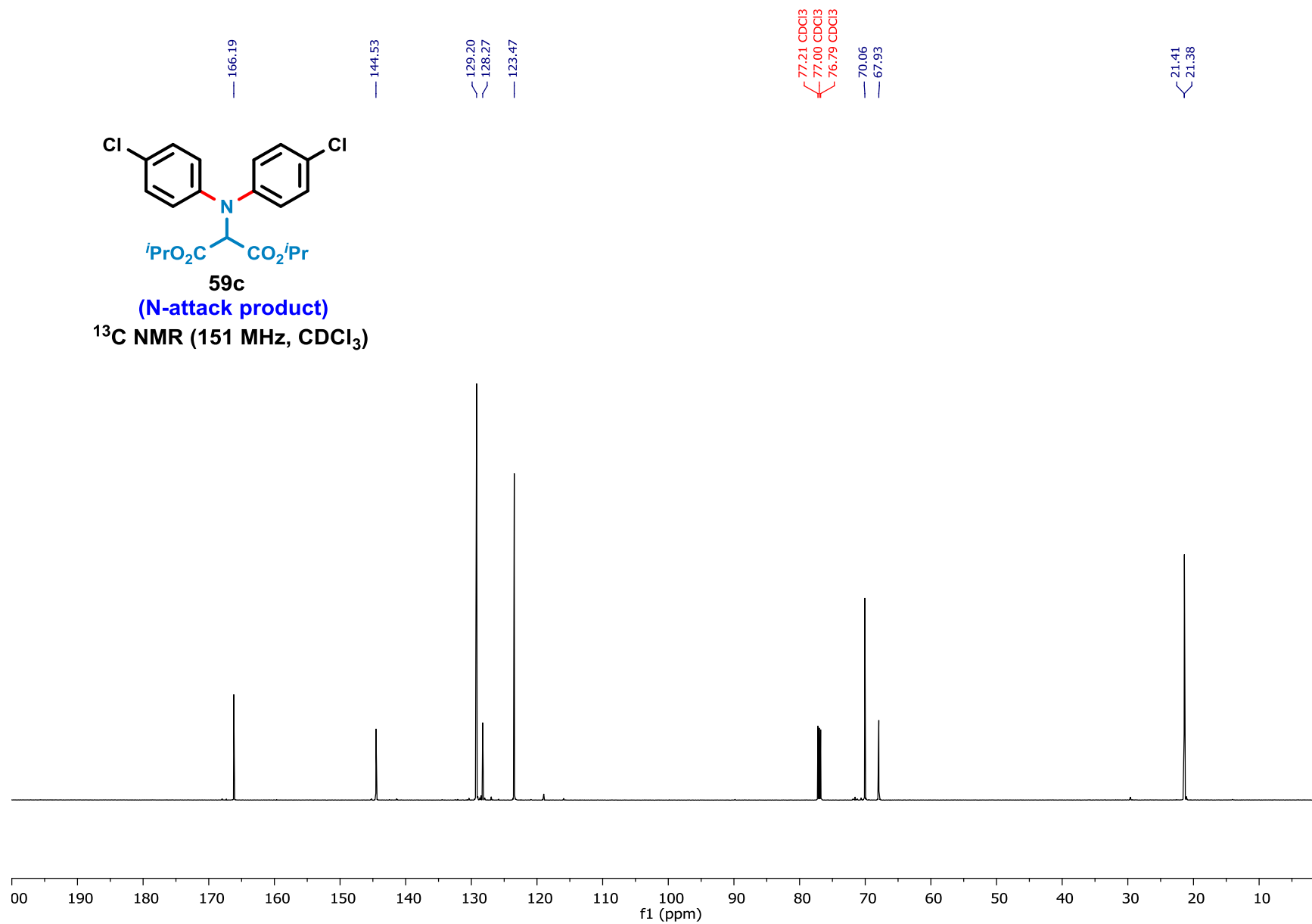




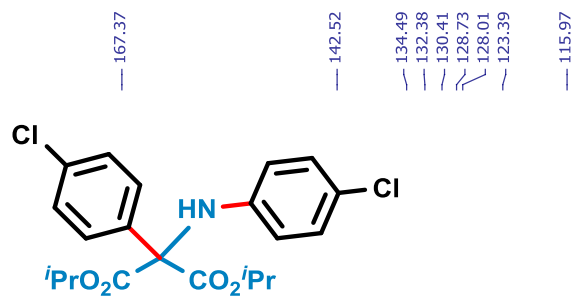
59c

(N-attack product)

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

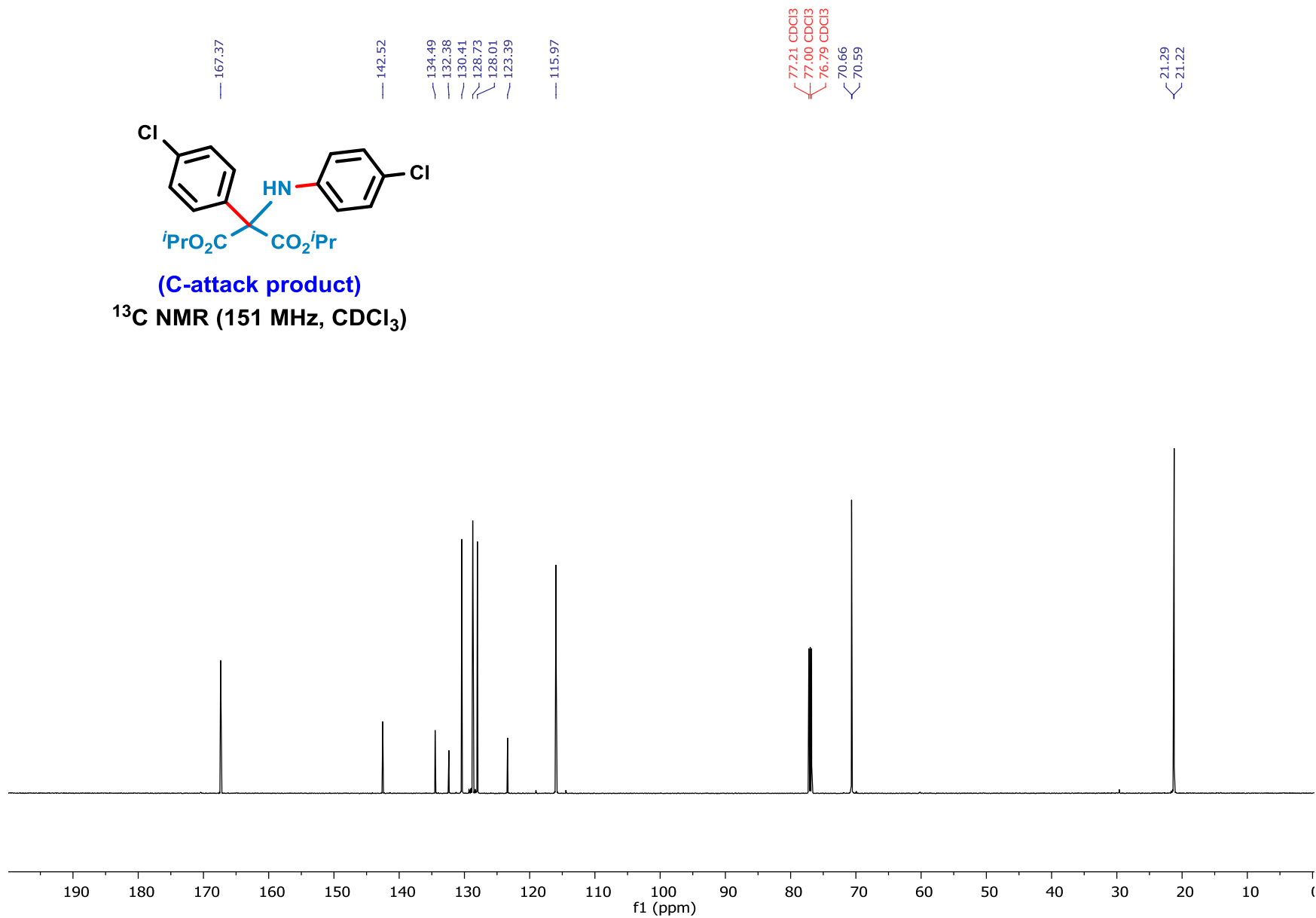


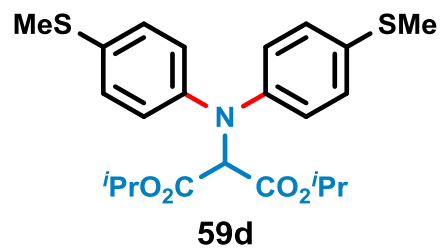
S450



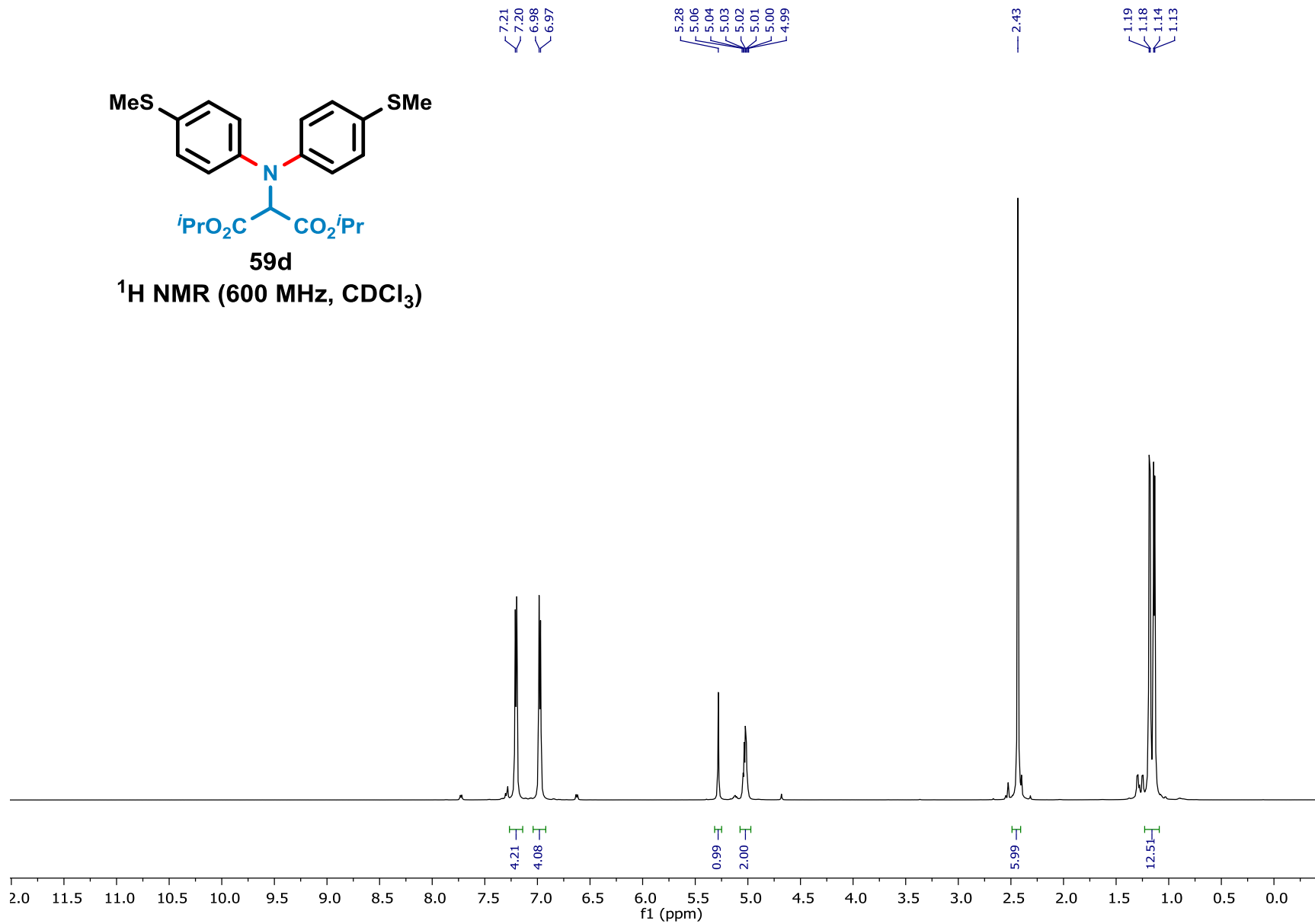
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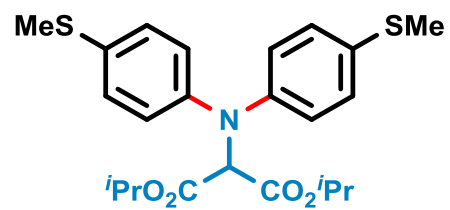
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)





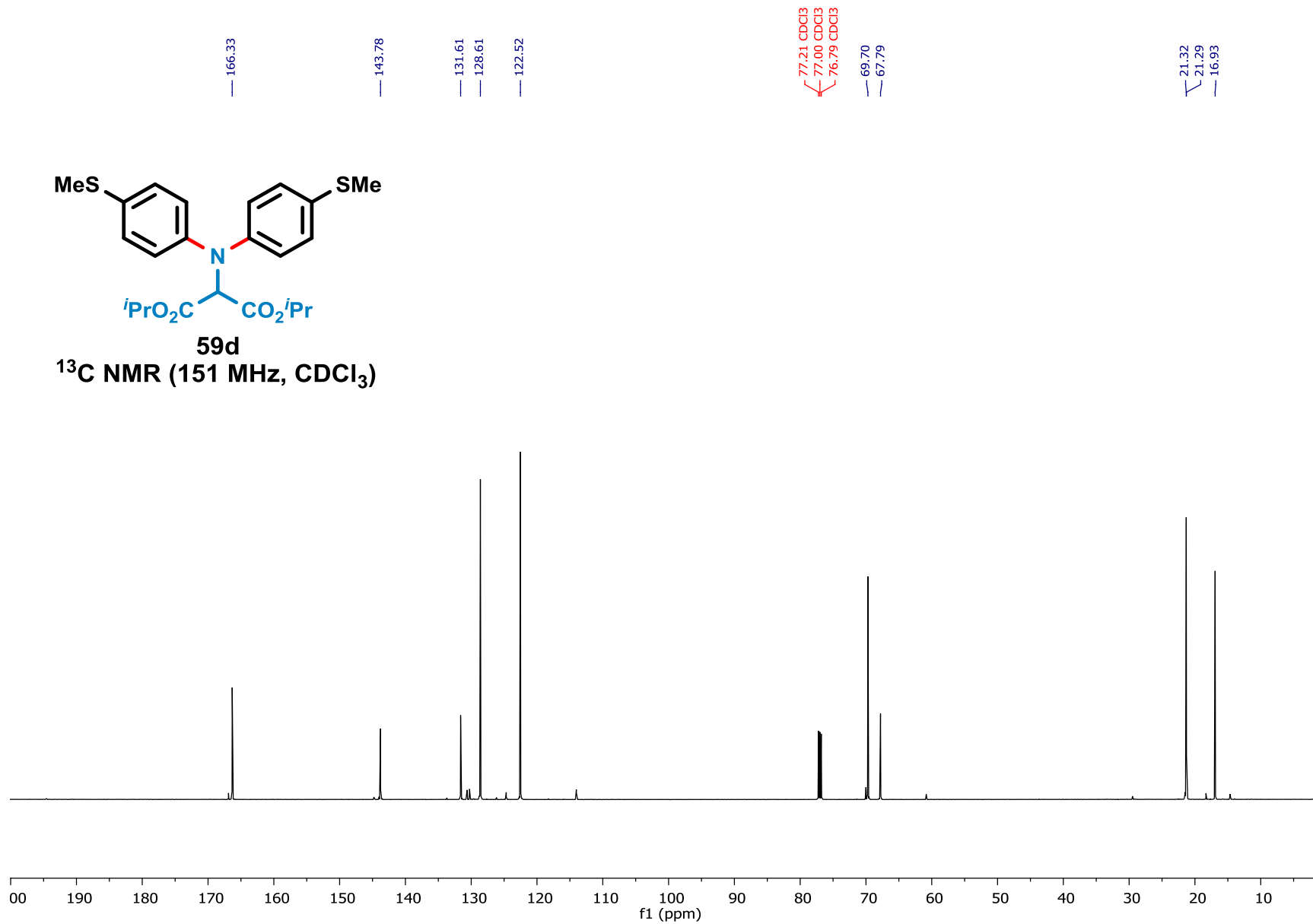
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

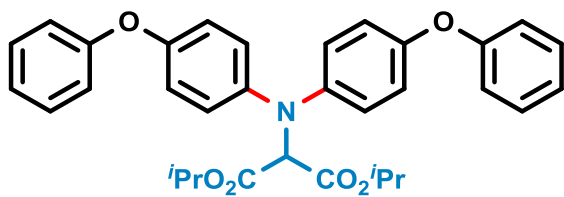




59d

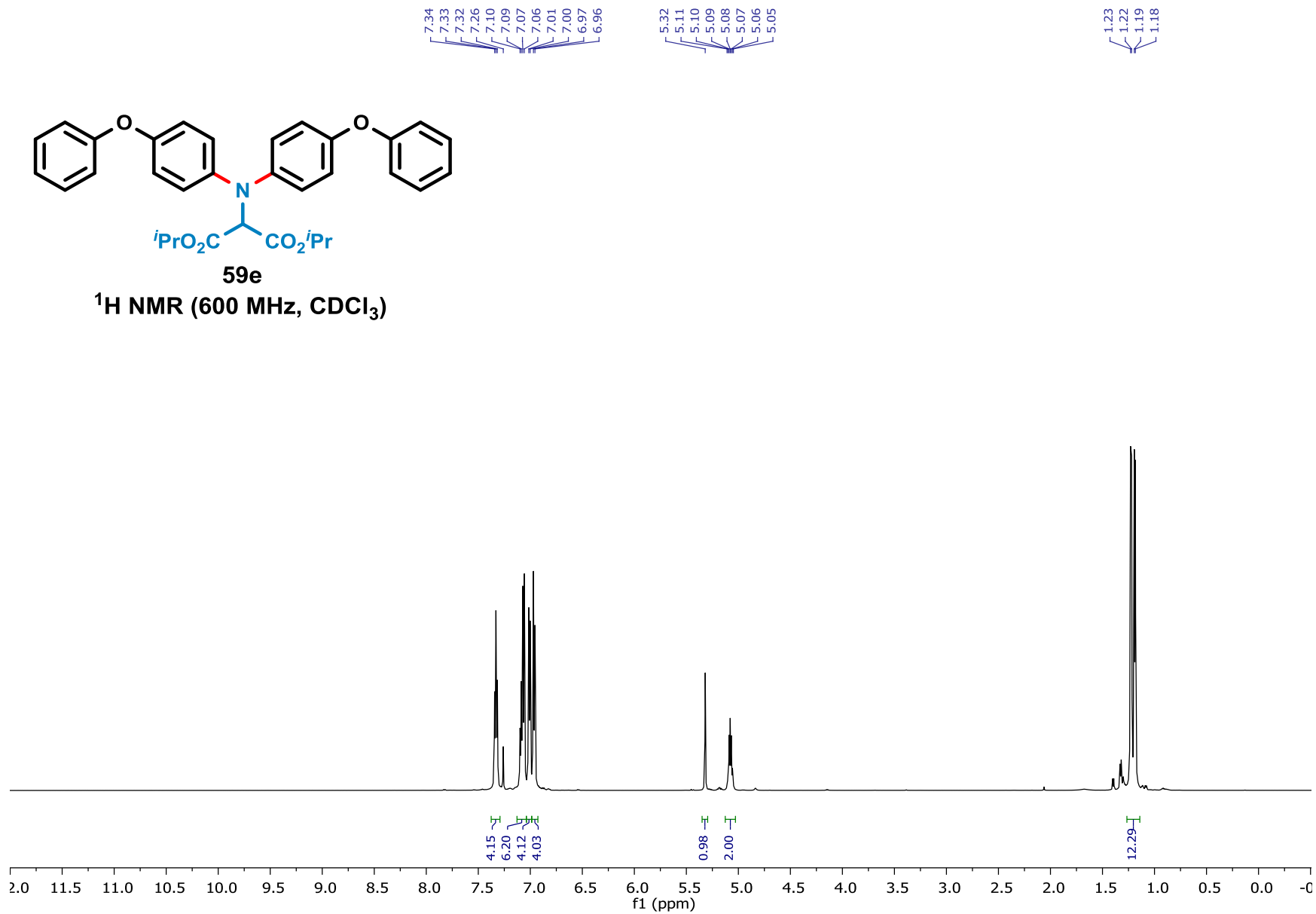
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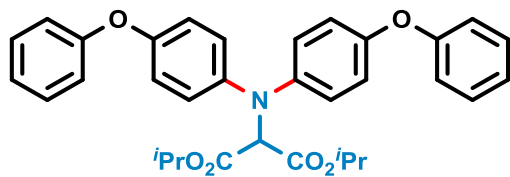




59e

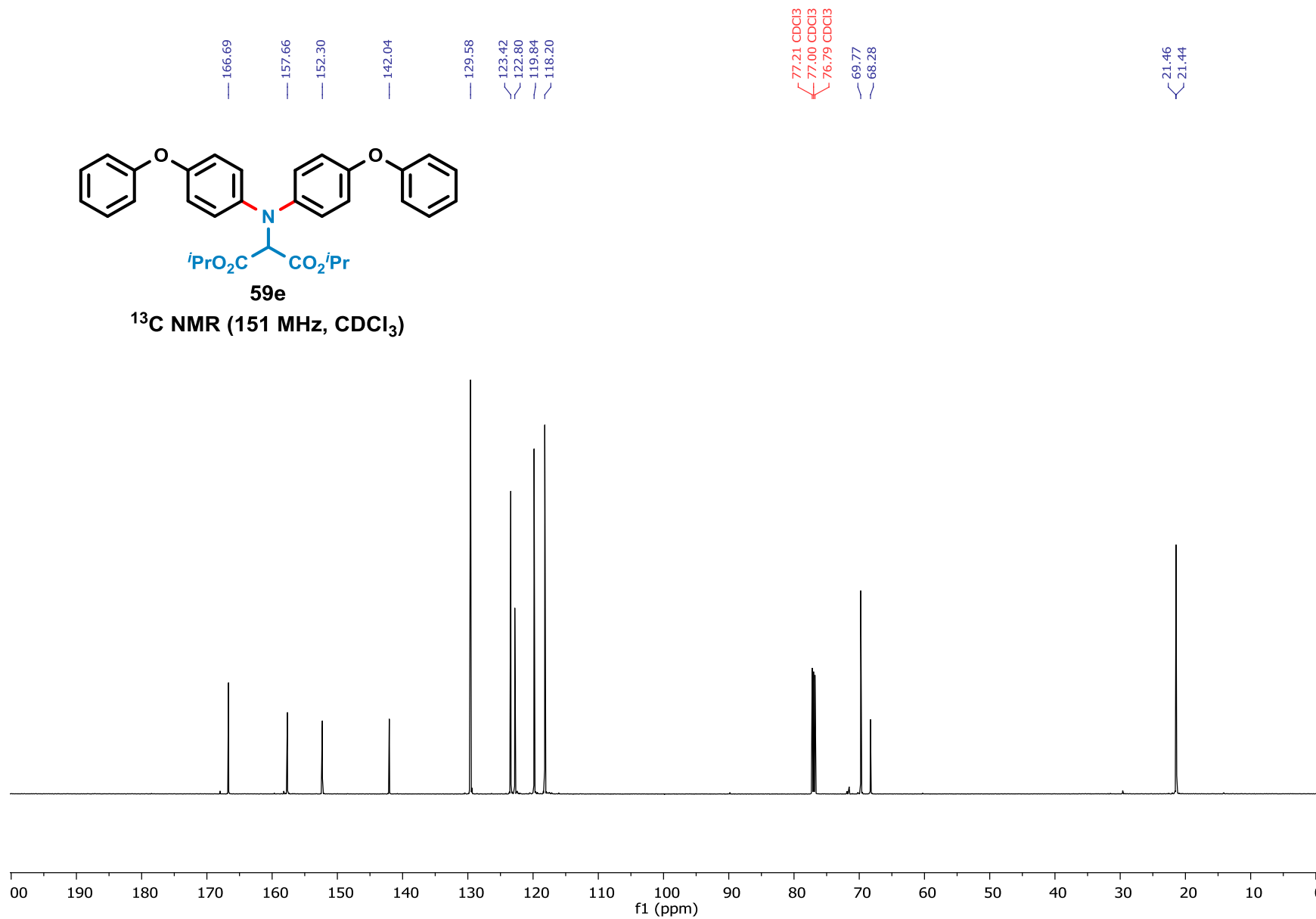
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



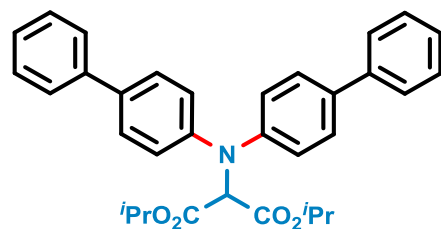


59e

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

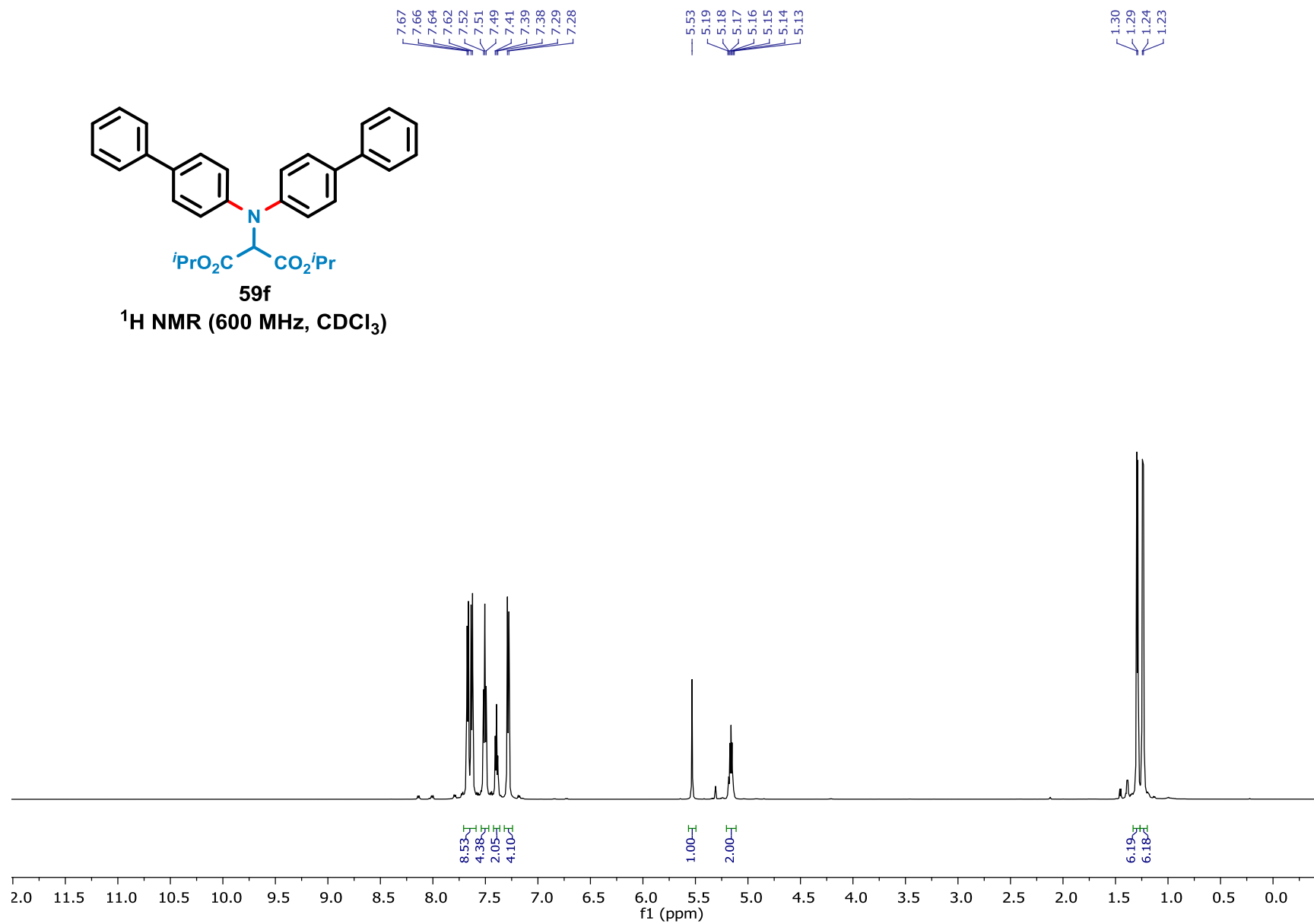


S455

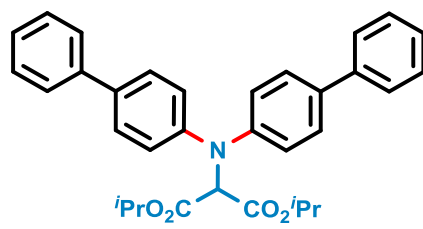


59f

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

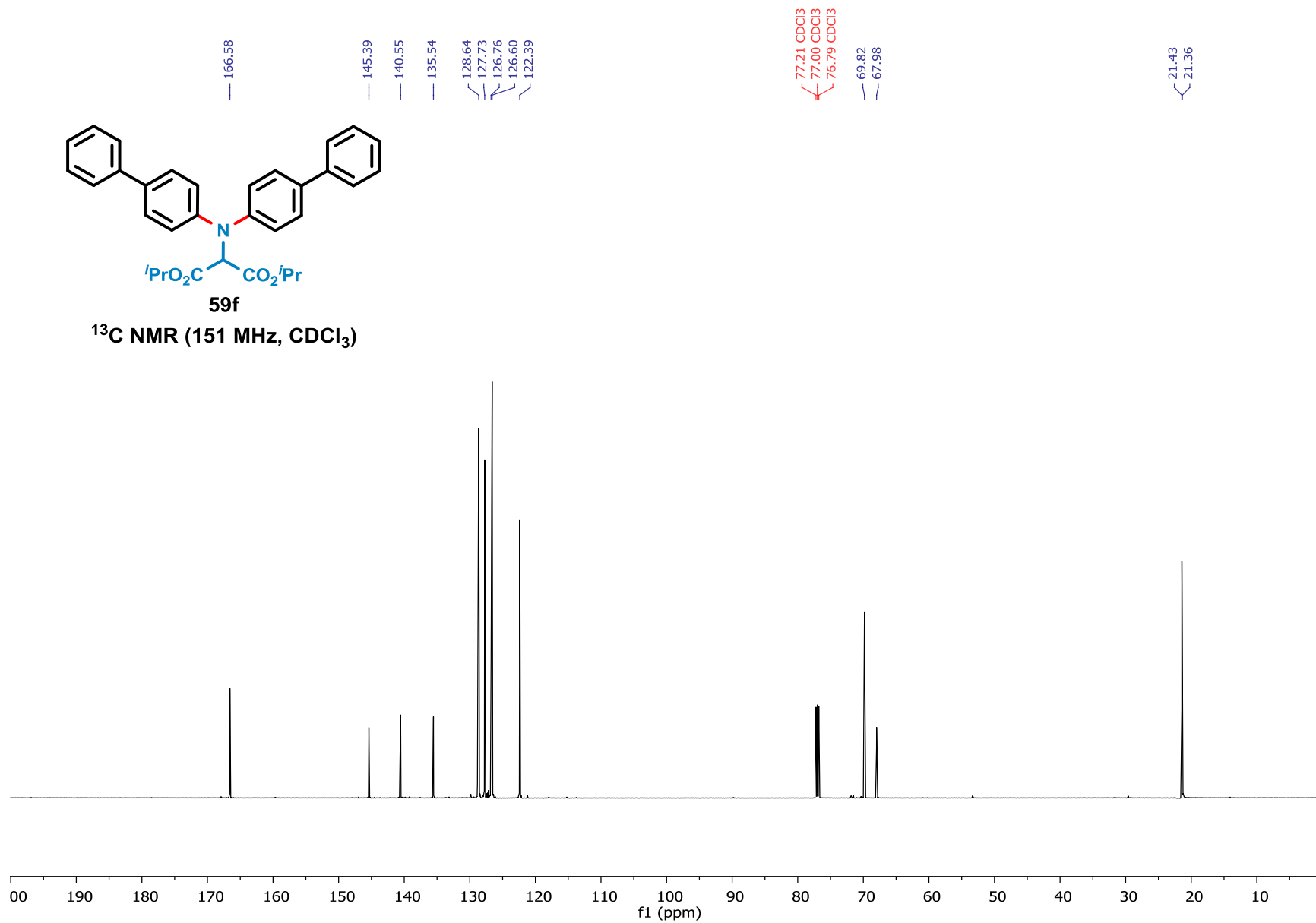


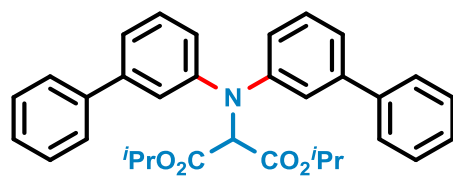
S456



59f

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)





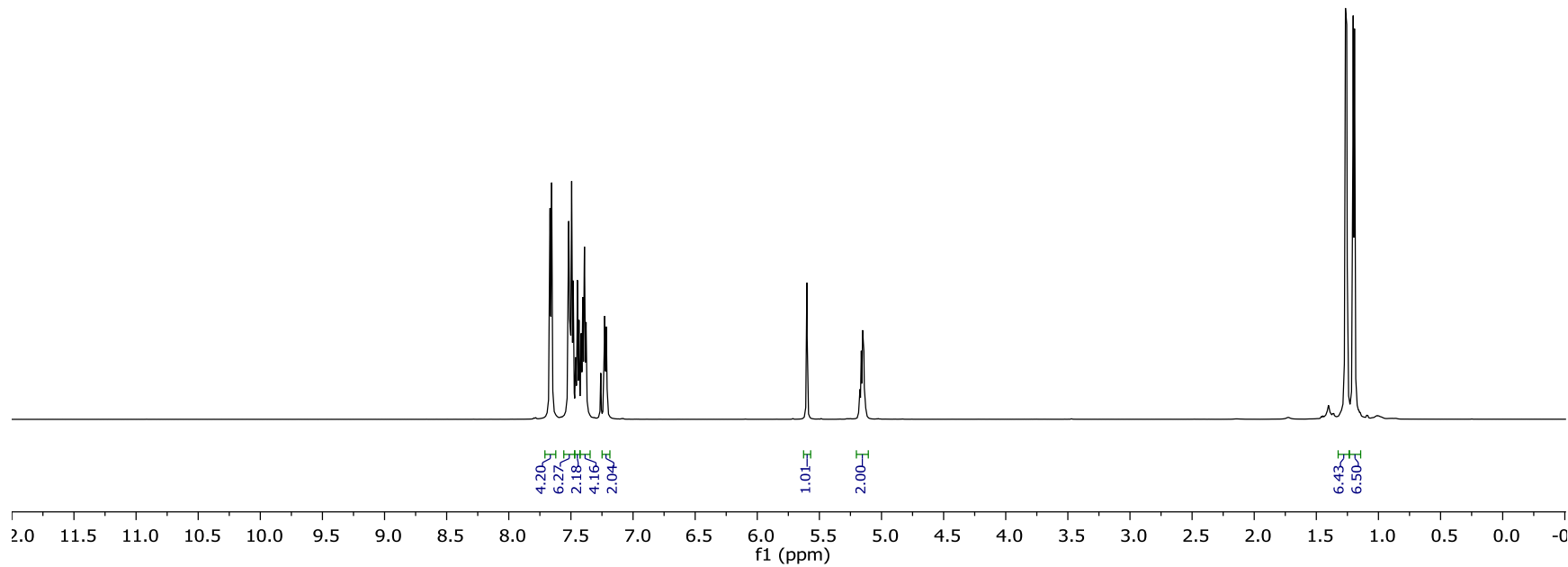
59g

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

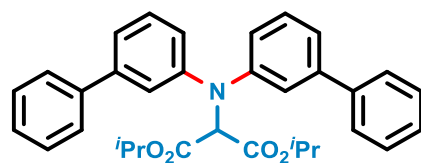
7.67
7.66
7.52
7.51
7.49
7.48
7.46
7.45
7.43
7.42
7.40
7.39
7.38
7.26
7.23
7.22

5.60
5.18
5.17
5.16
5.15
5.14
5.13
5.12

1.27
1.25
1.20
1.19

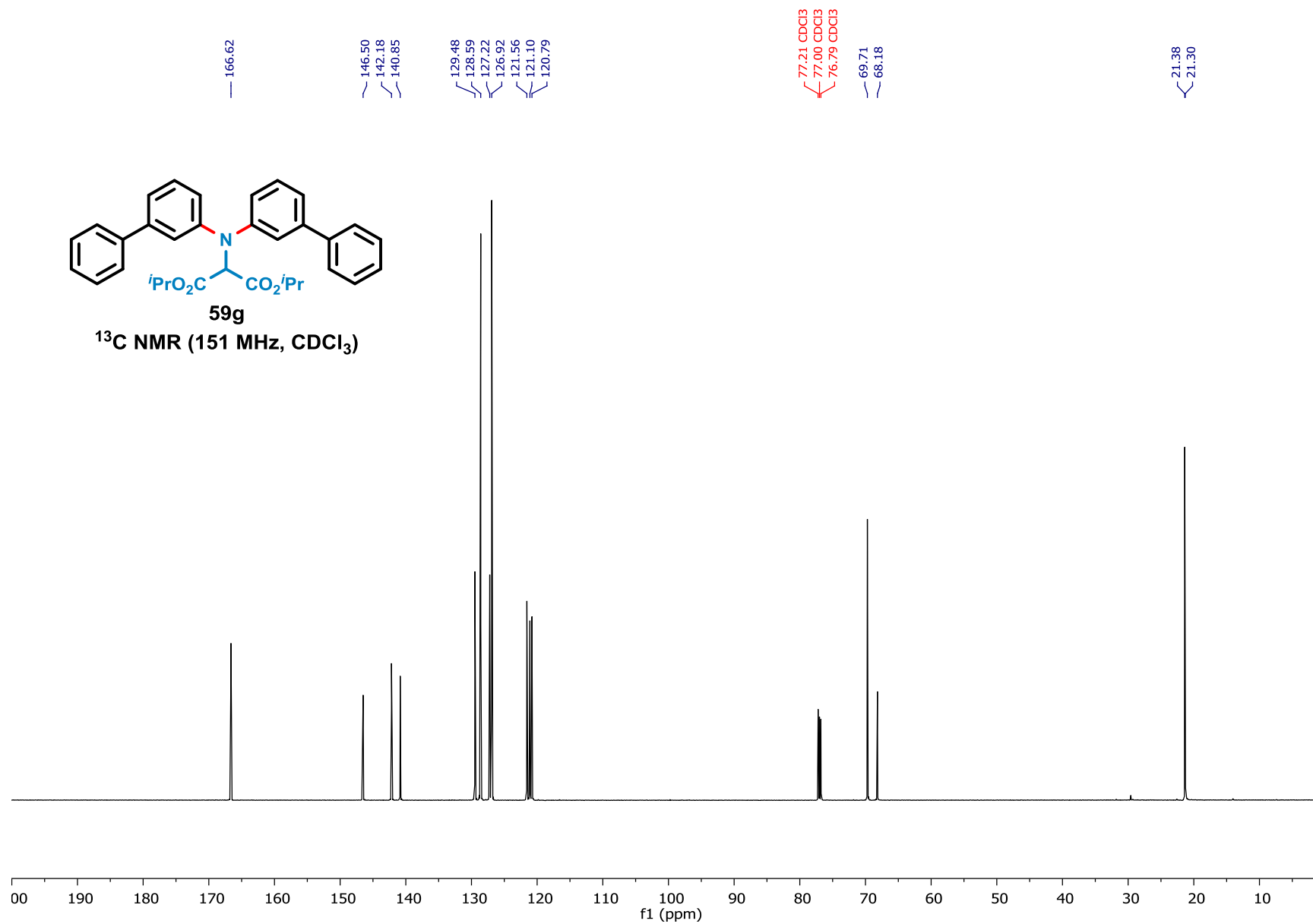


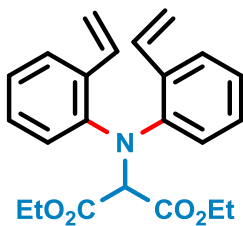
S458



59g

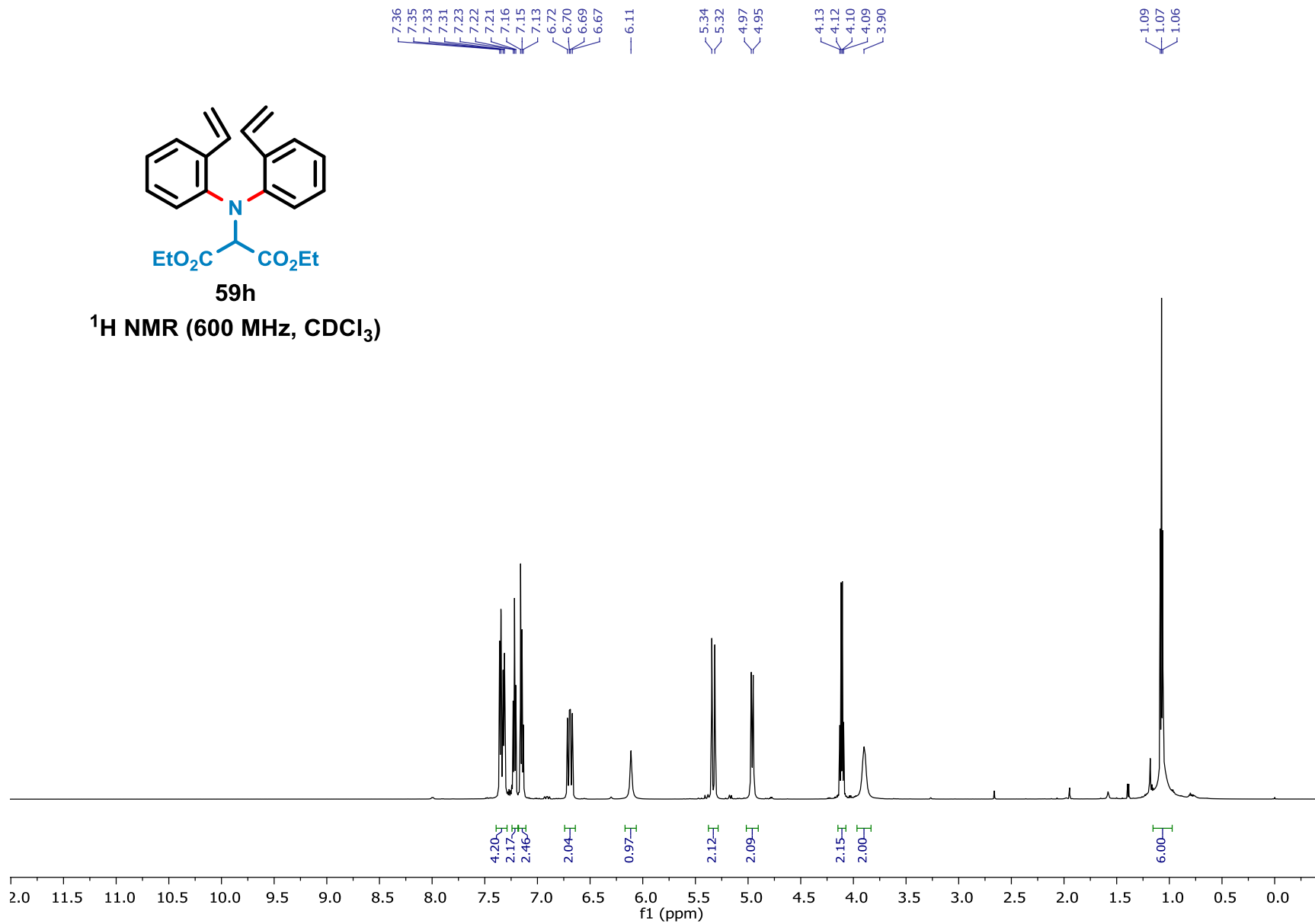
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



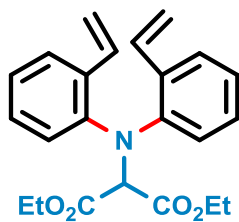


59h

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

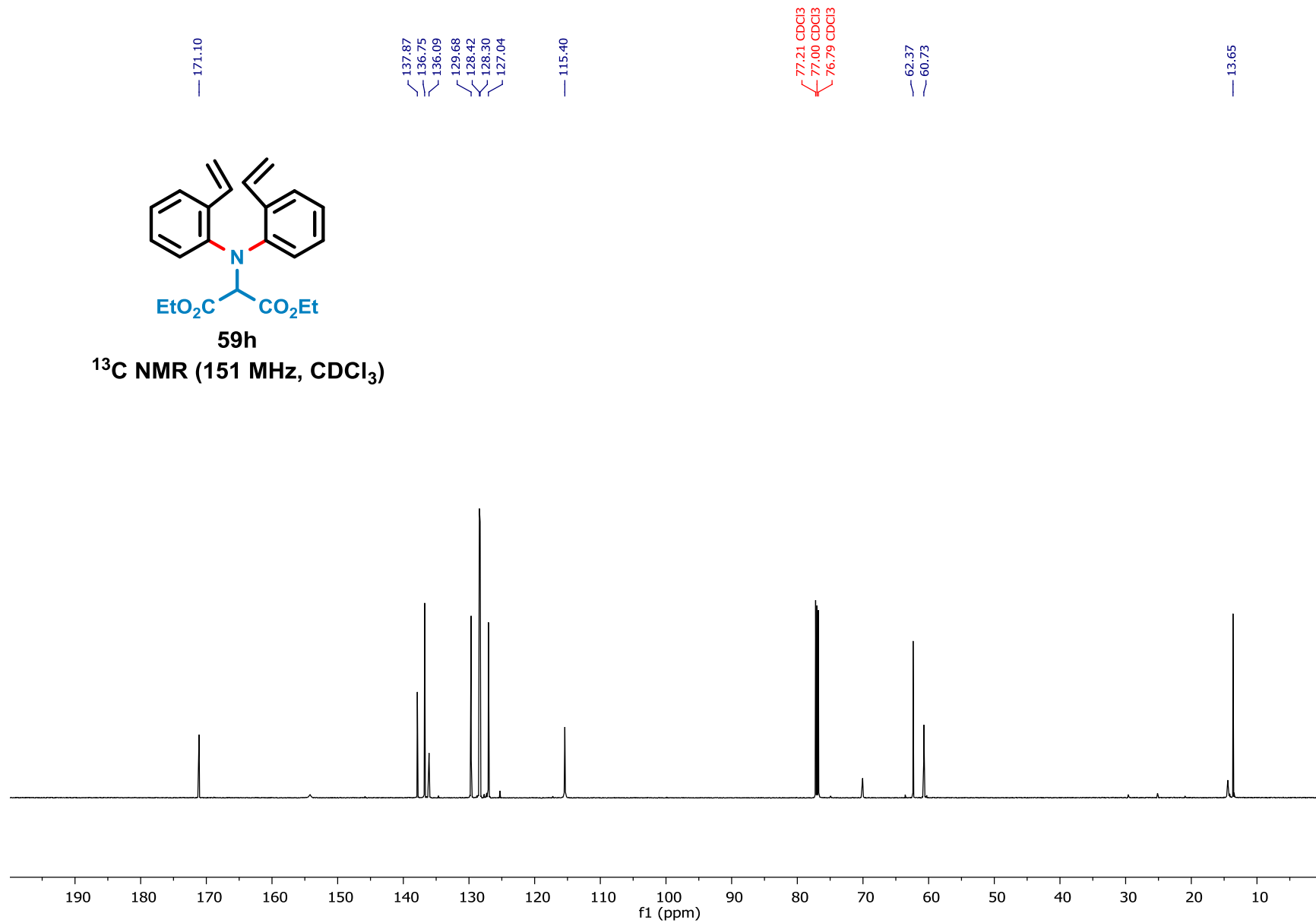


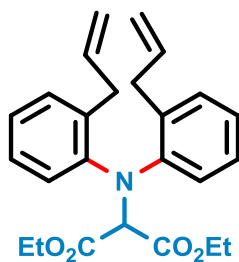
S460



59h

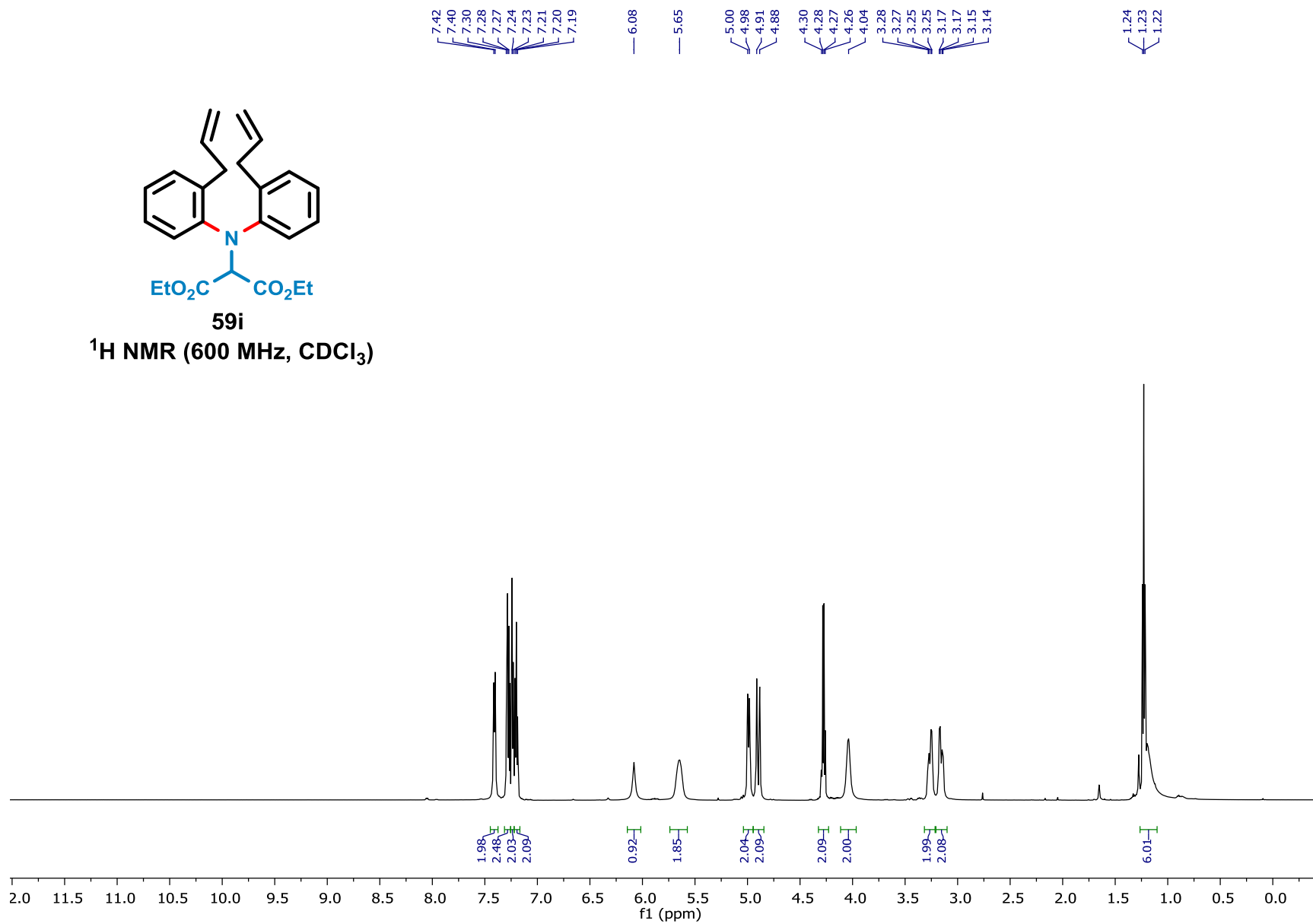
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



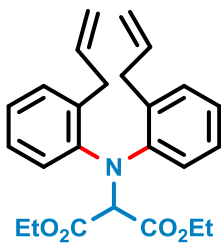


59i

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

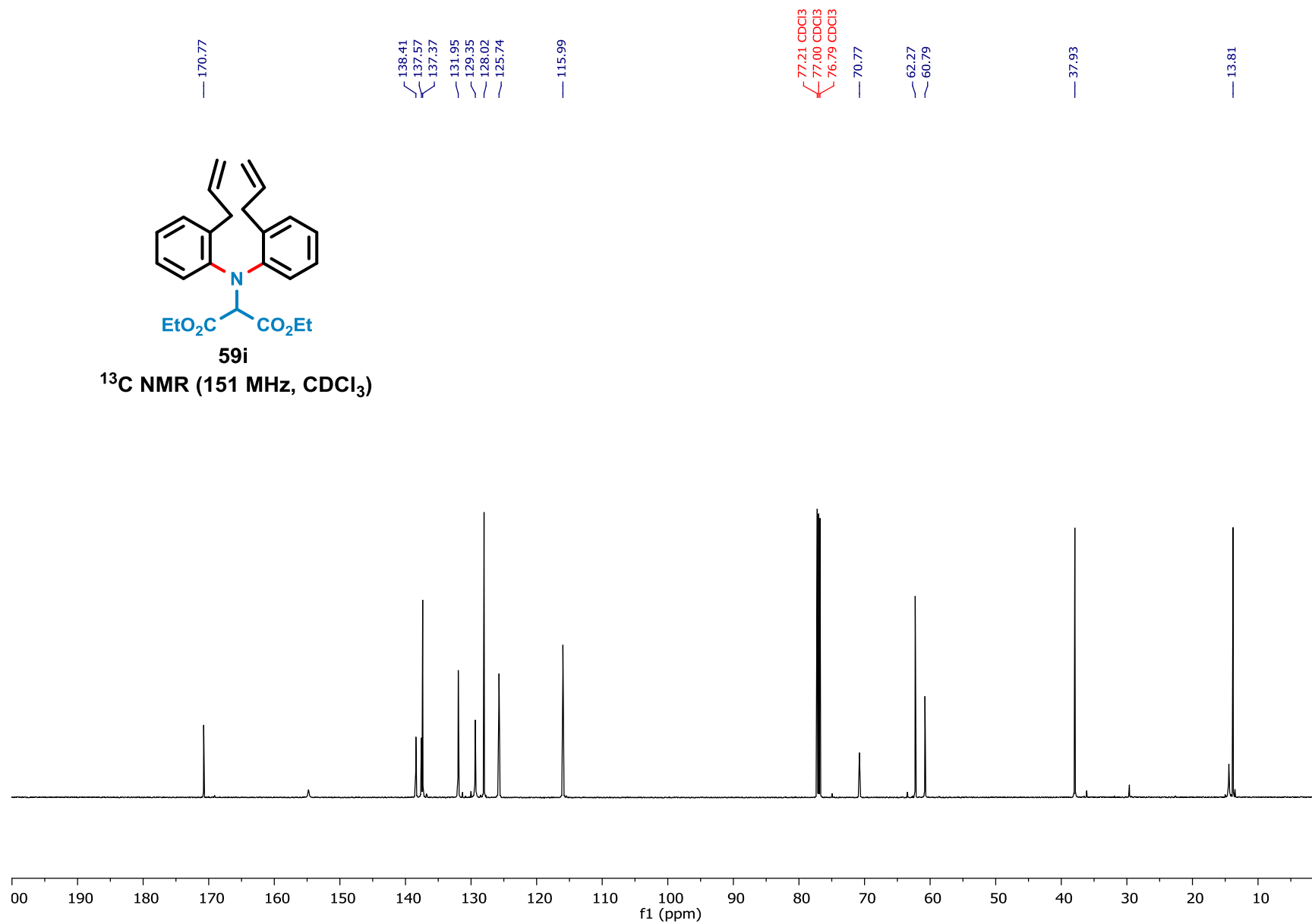


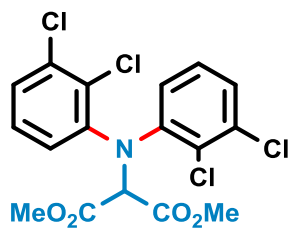
S462



59i

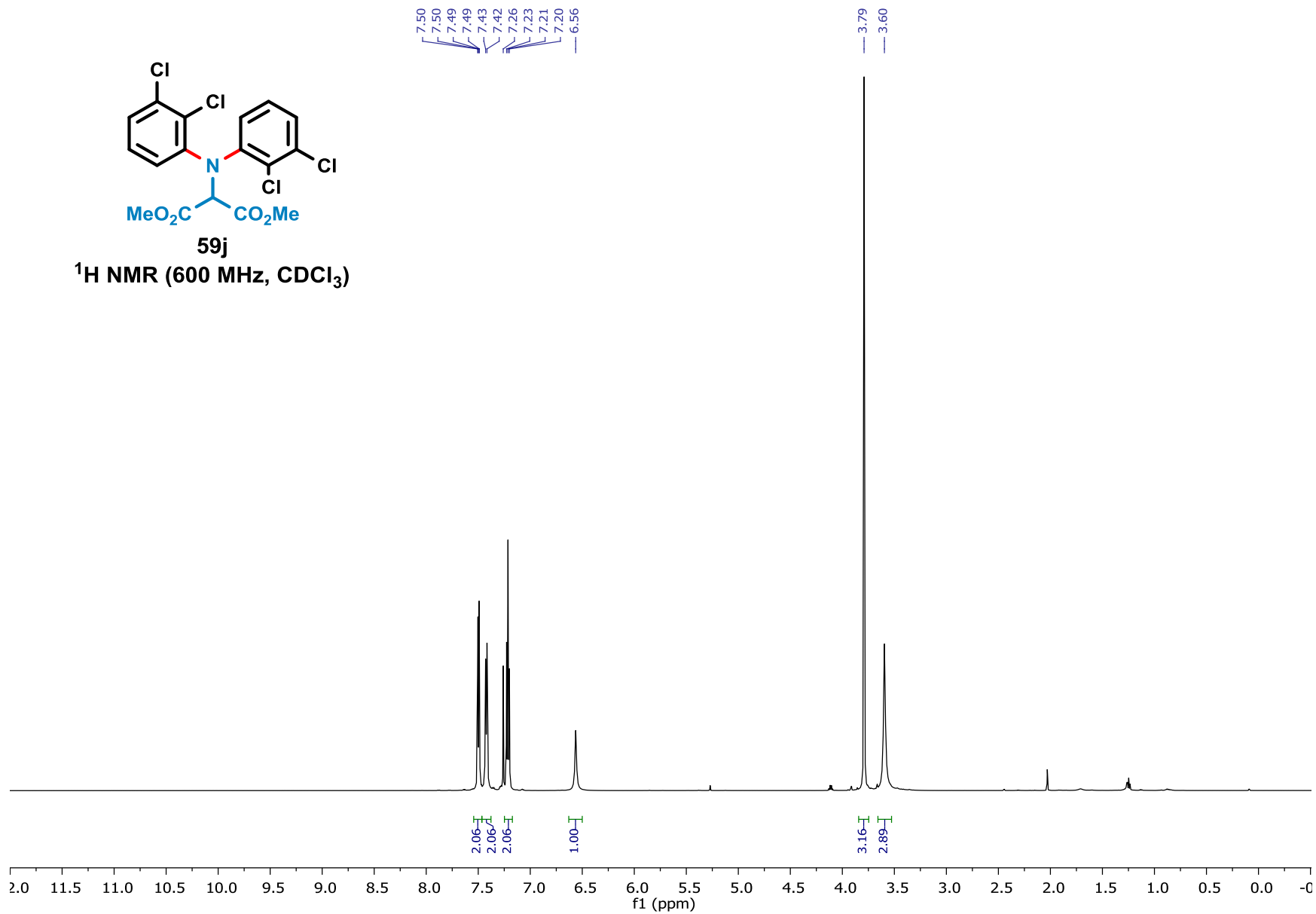
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

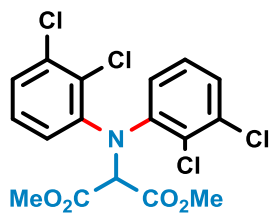




59j

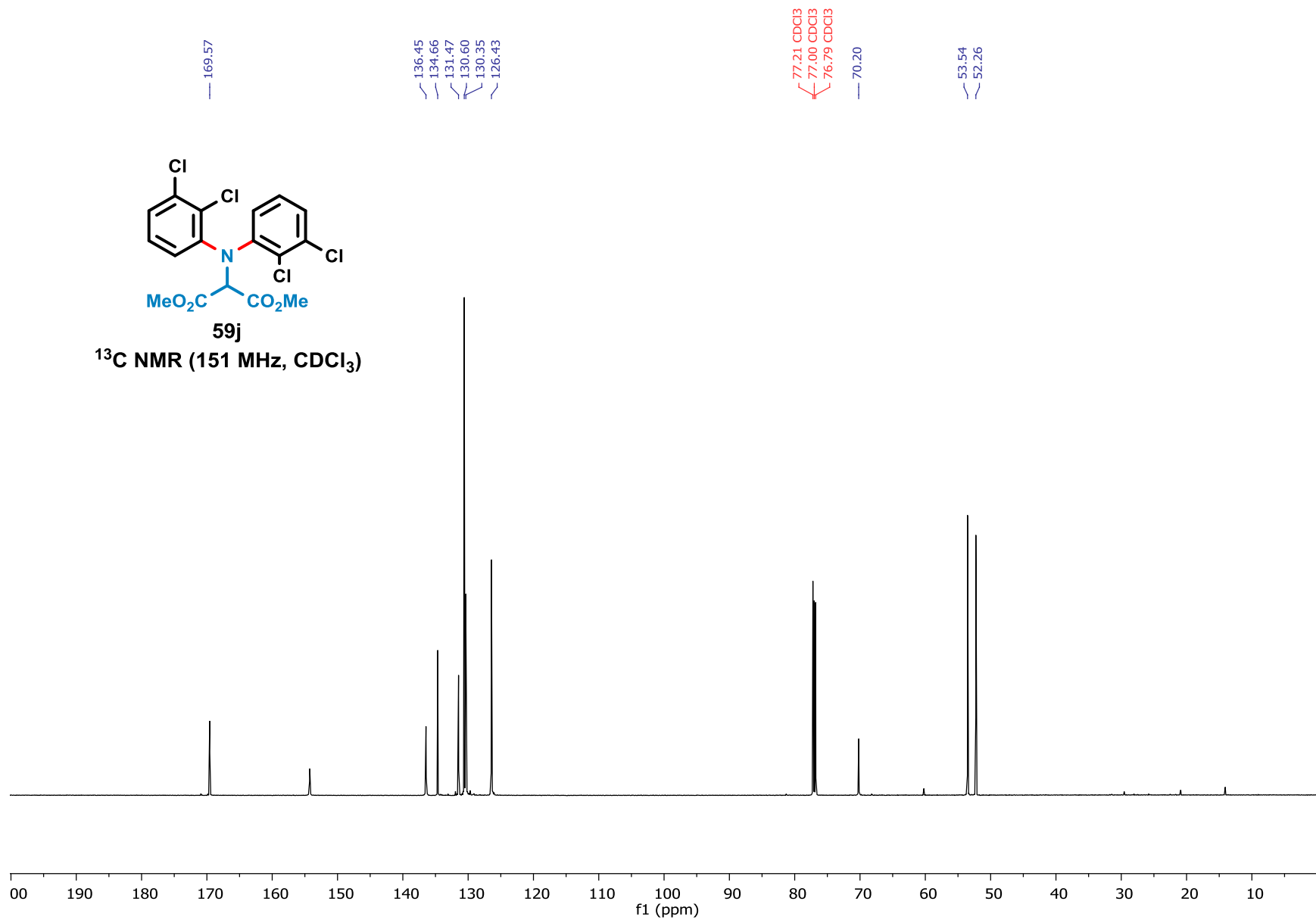
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

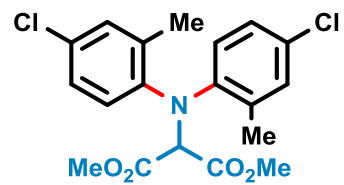




59j

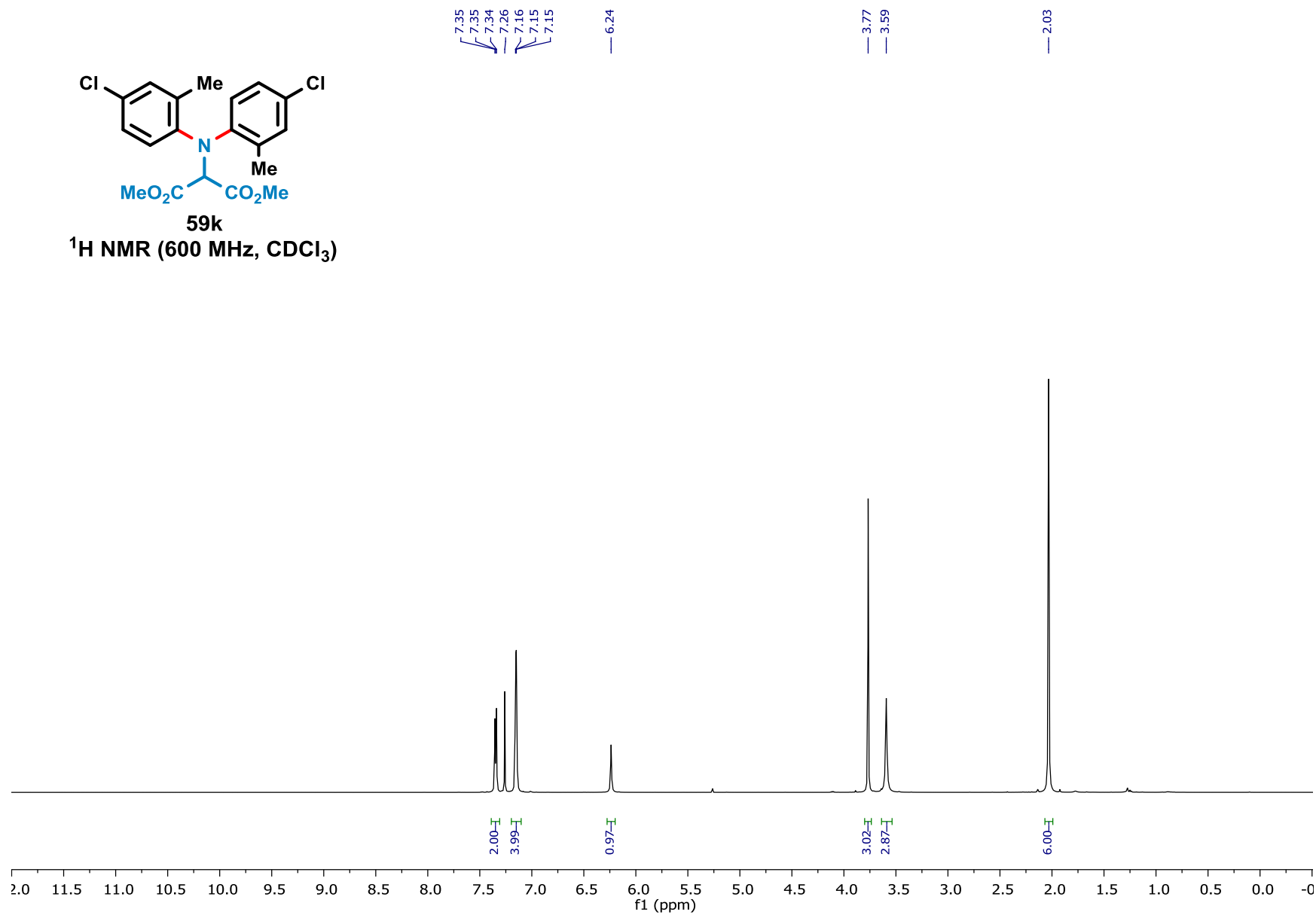
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



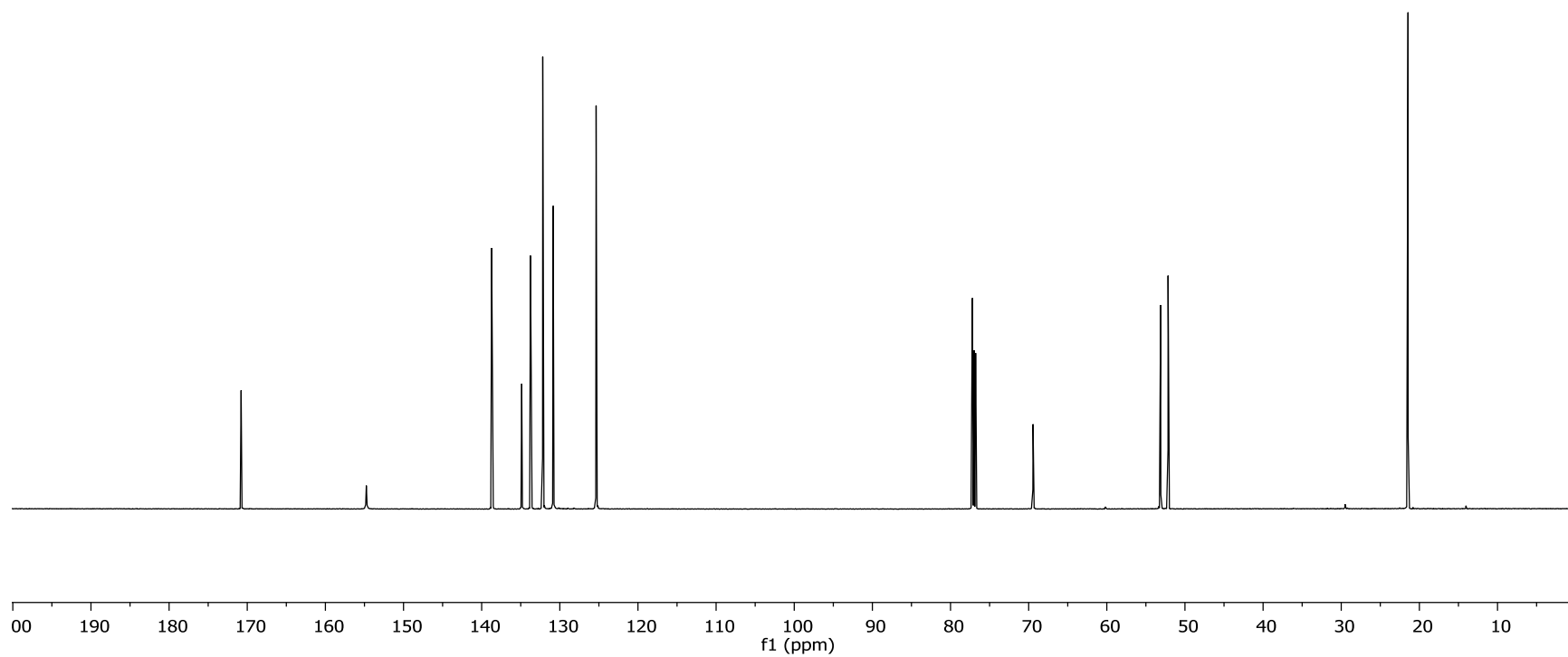
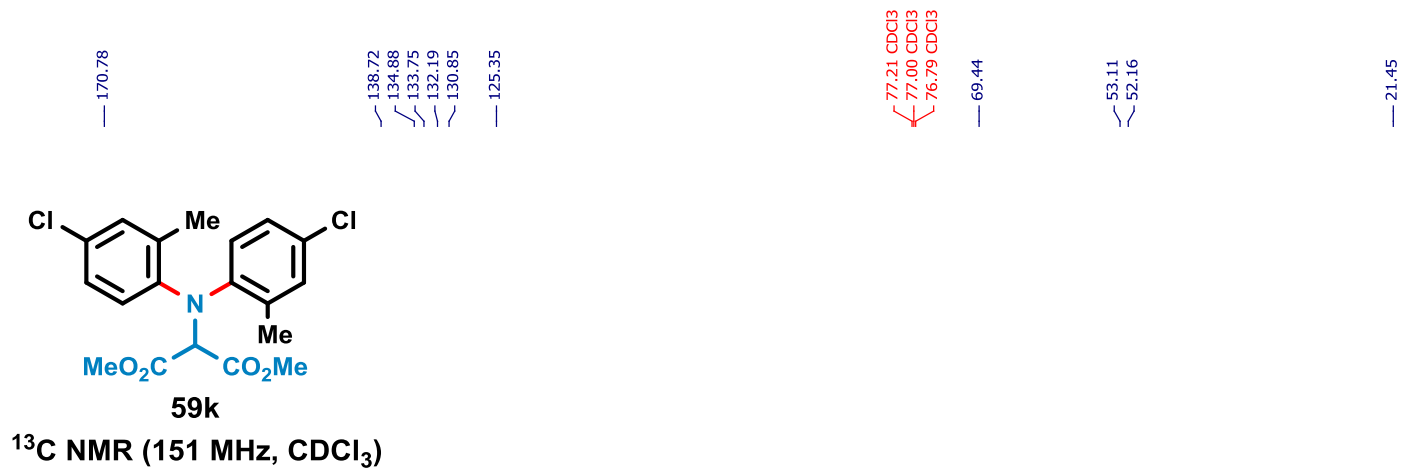


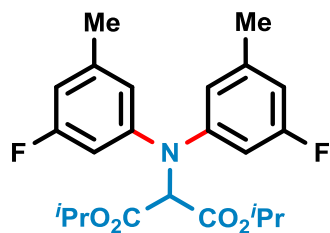
59k

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



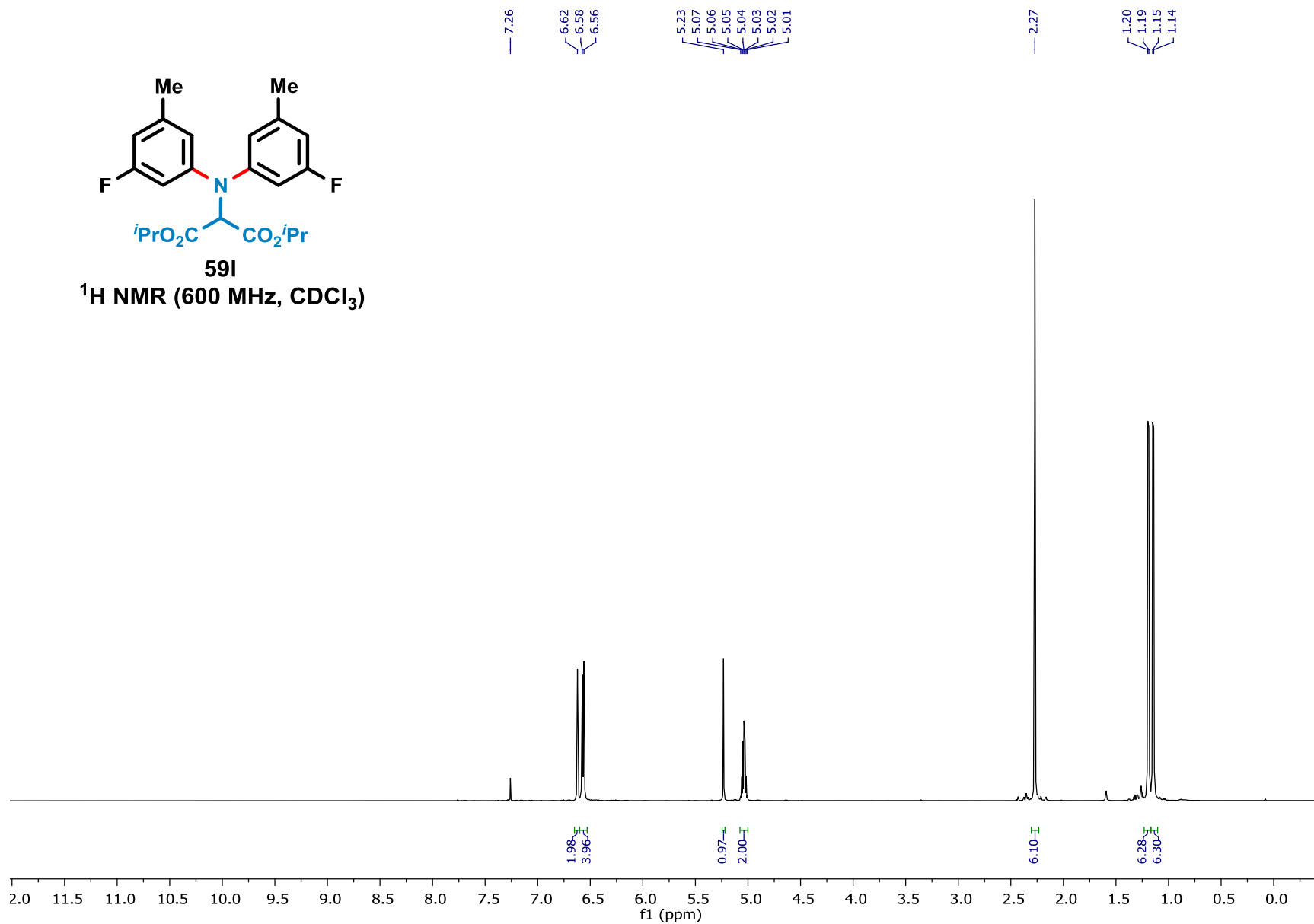
S466

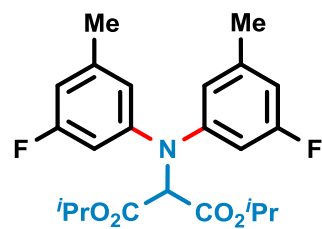




59I

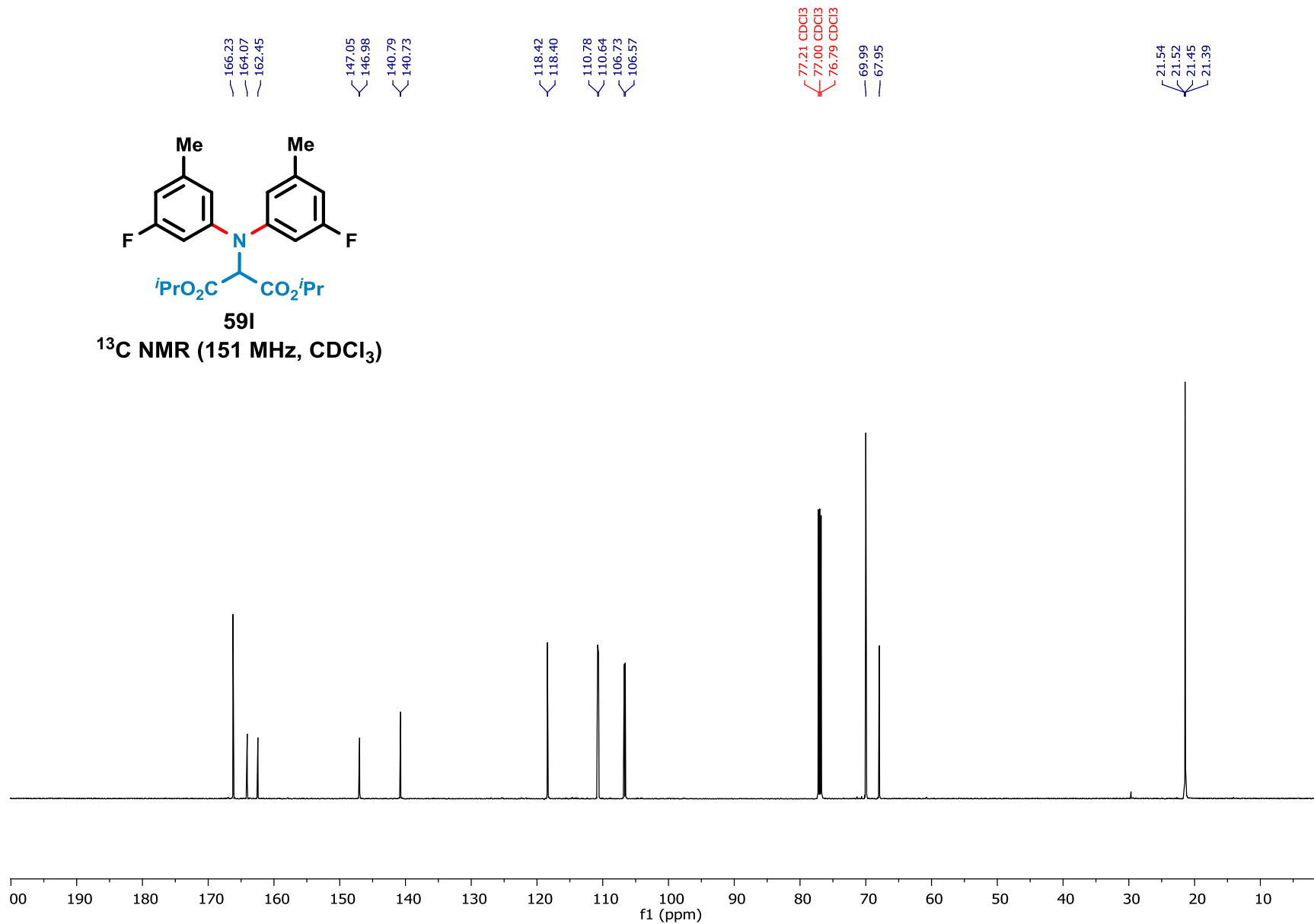
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

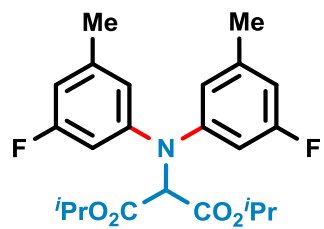




59I

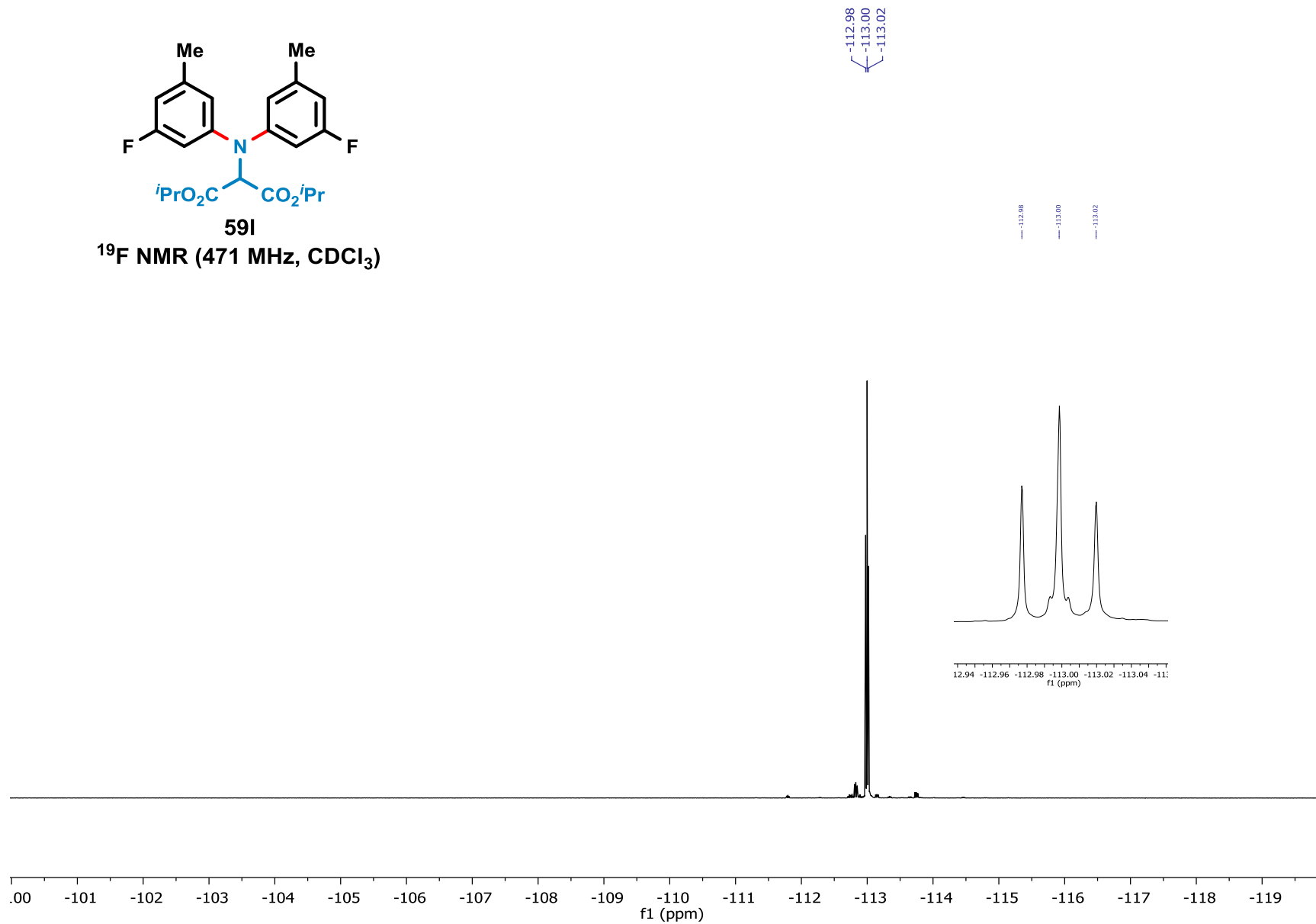
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



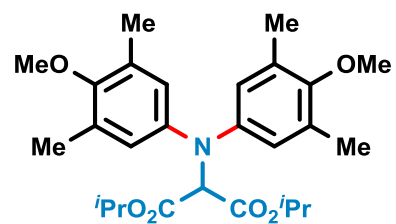


59I

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

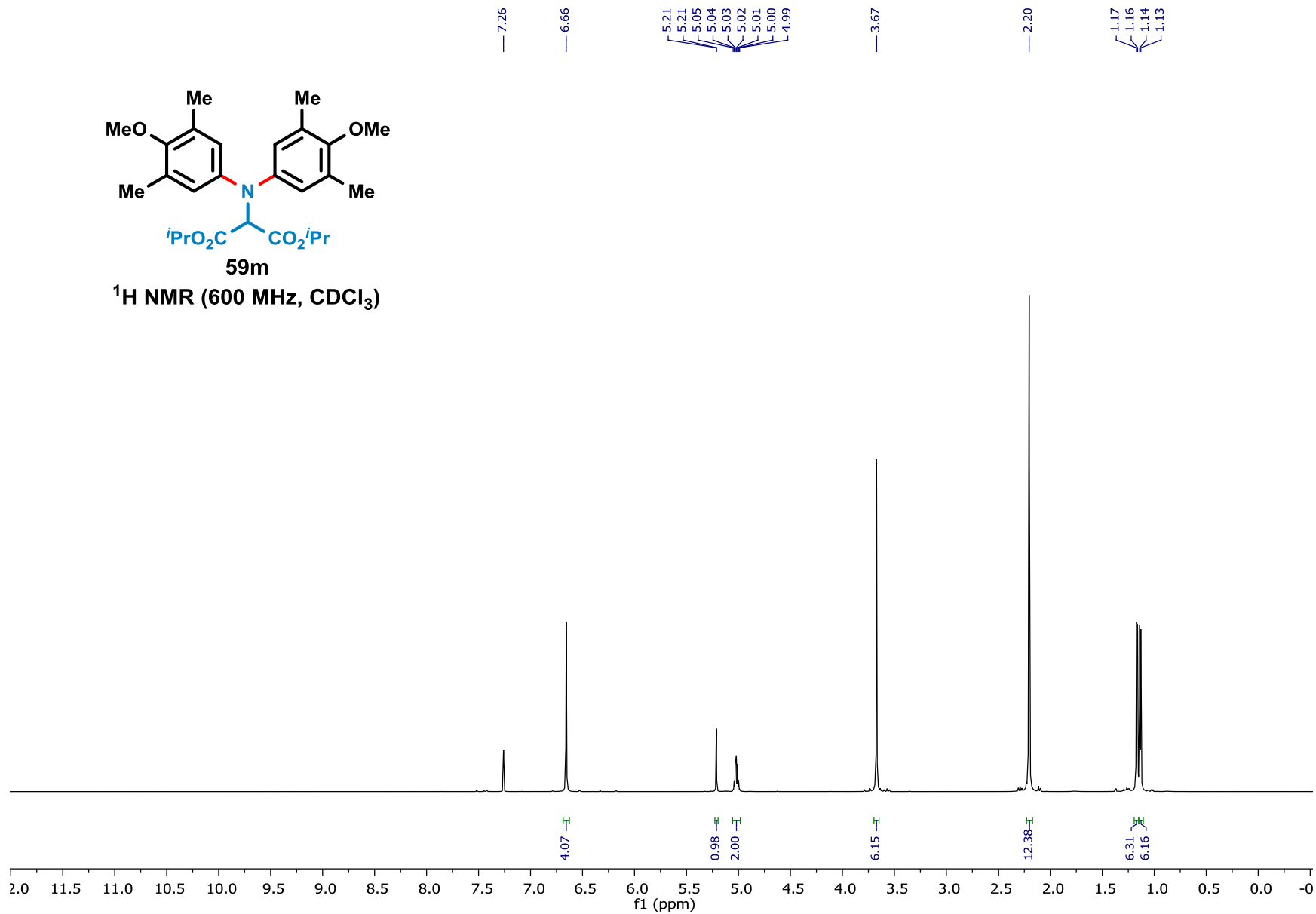


S470

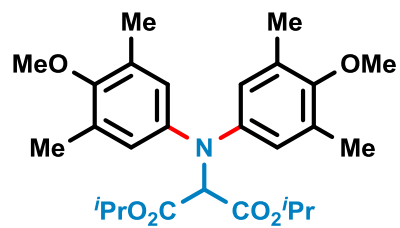


59m

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

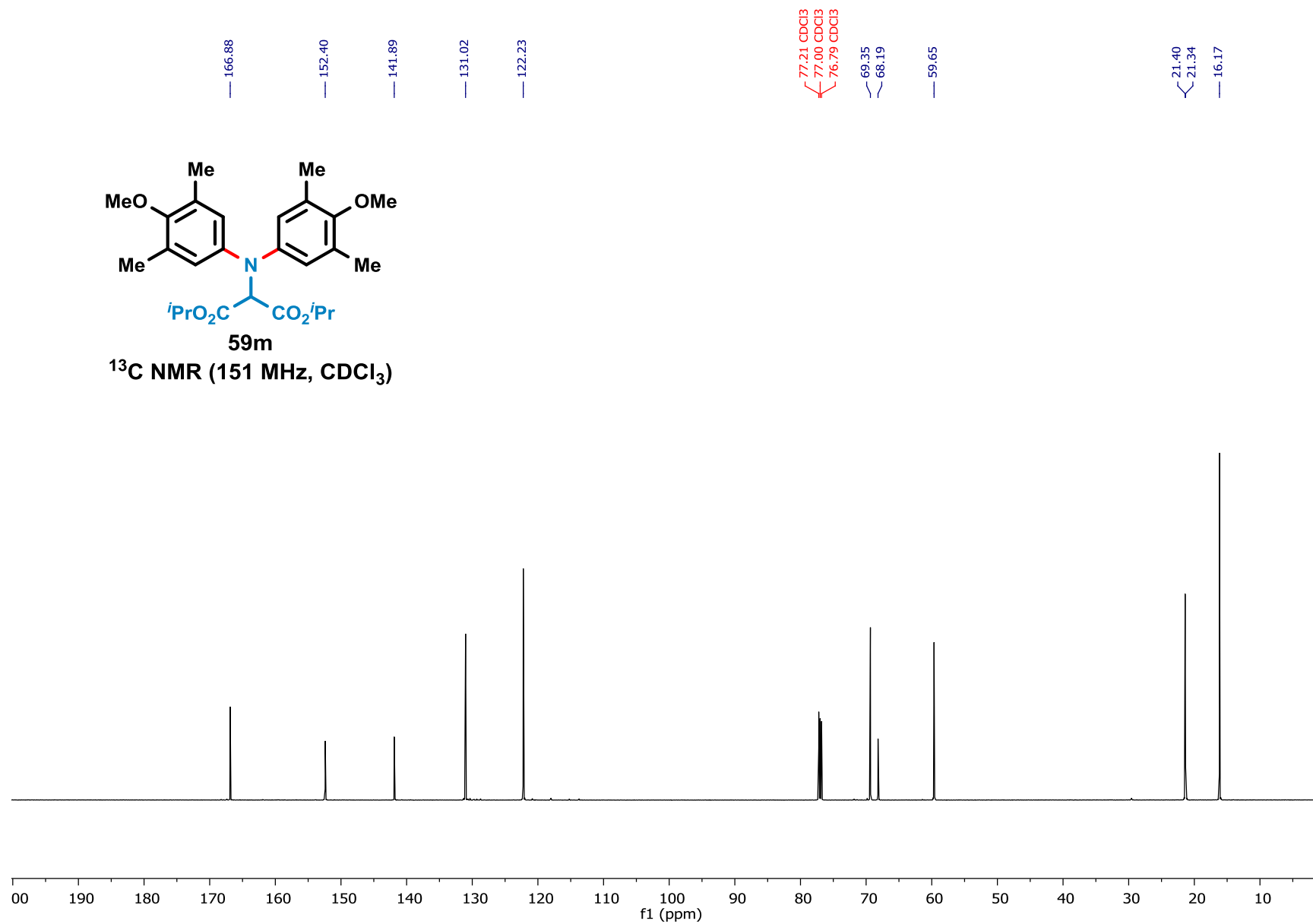


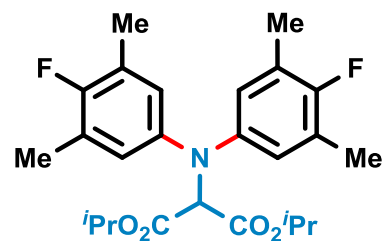
S471



59m

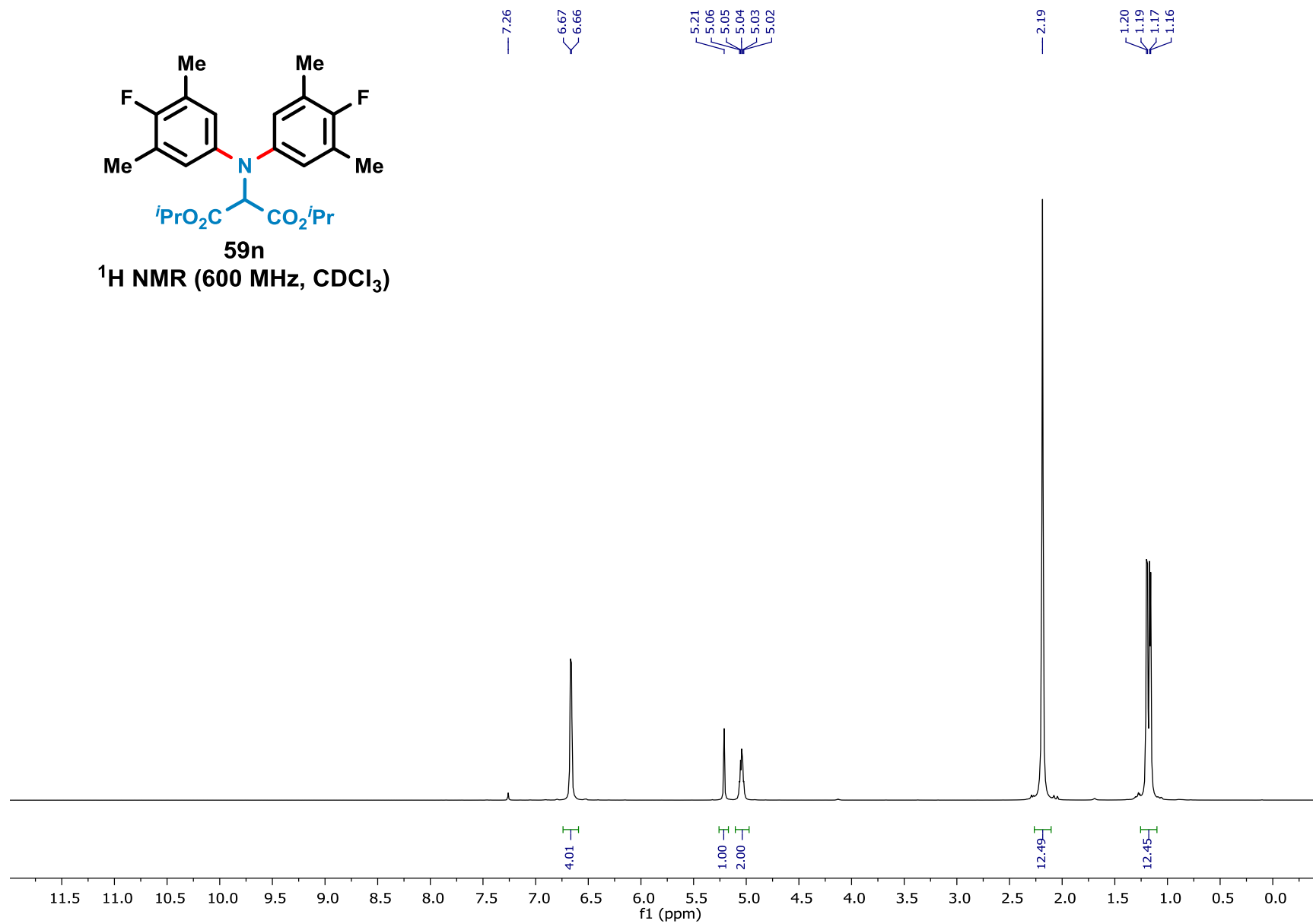
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



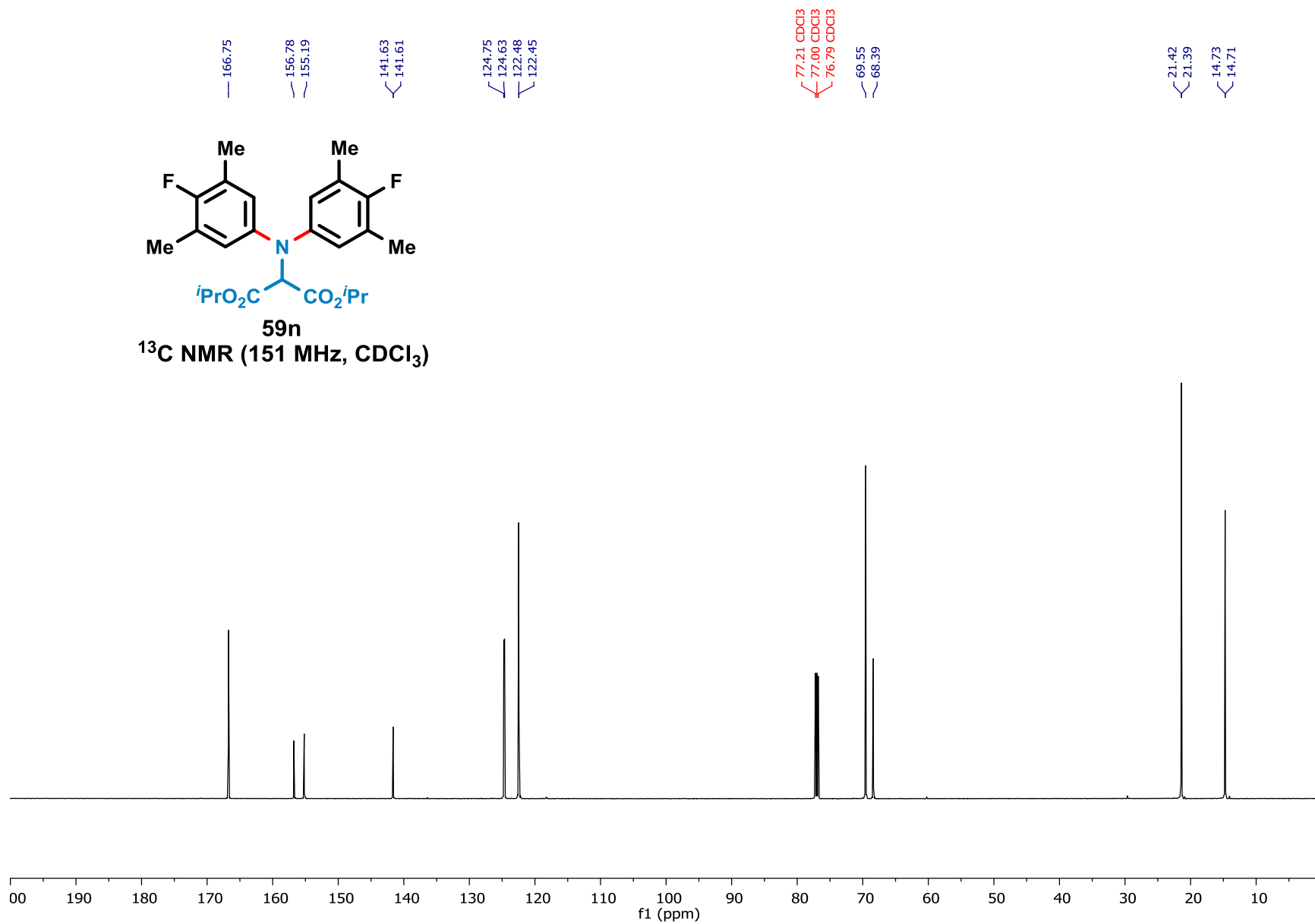
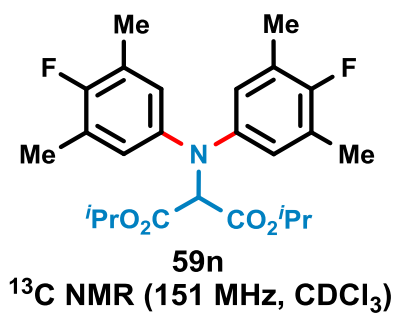


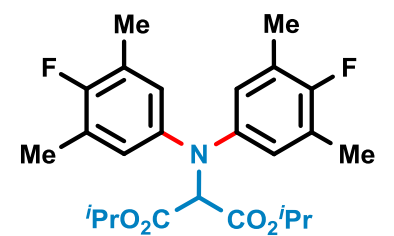
59n

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



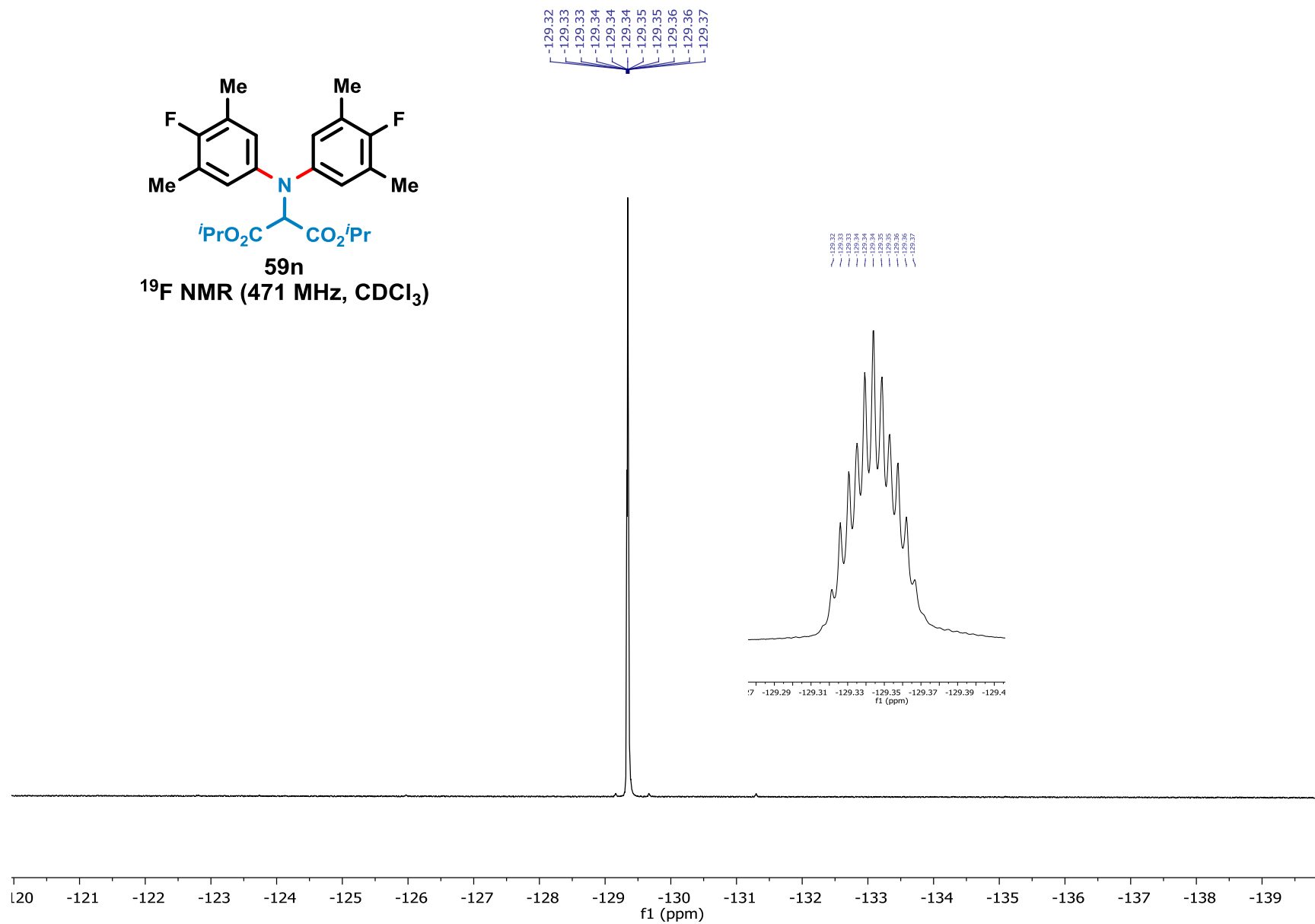
S473



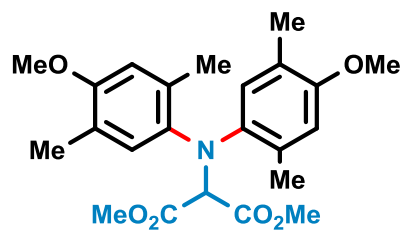


59n

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

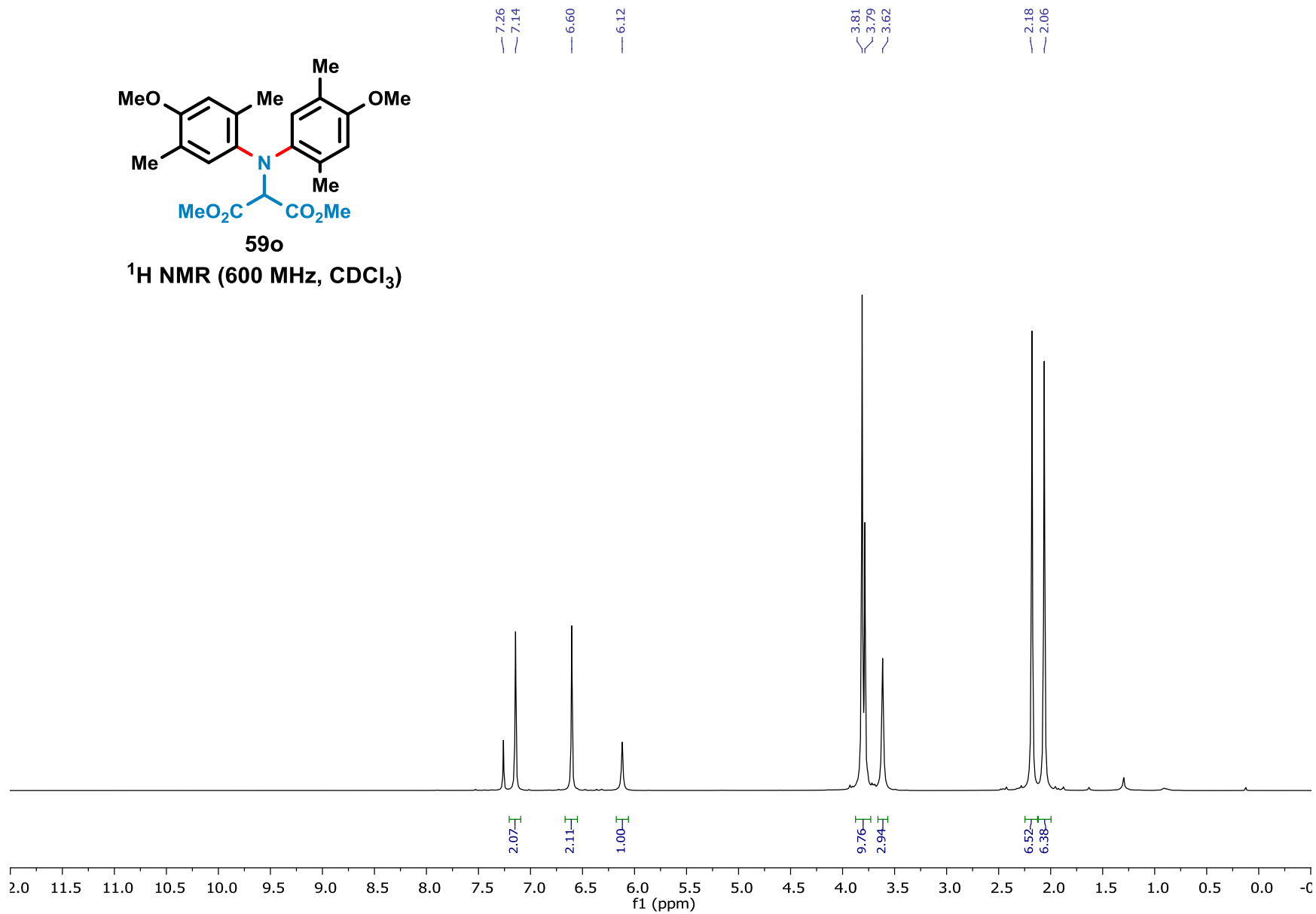


S475

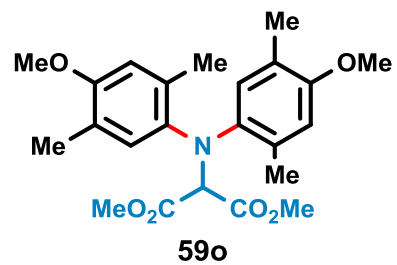


59o

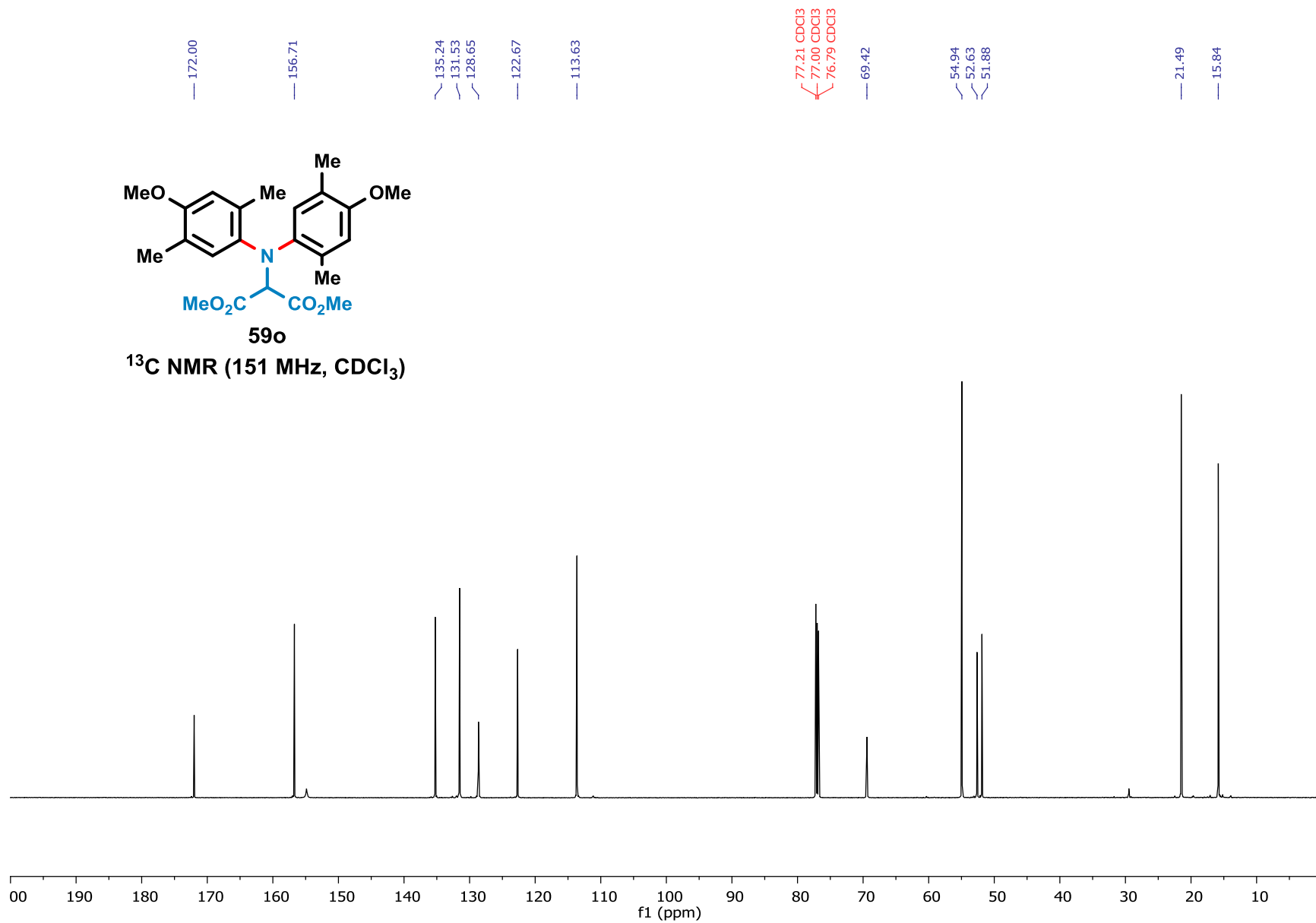
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

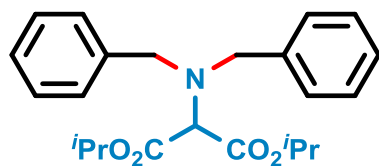


S476



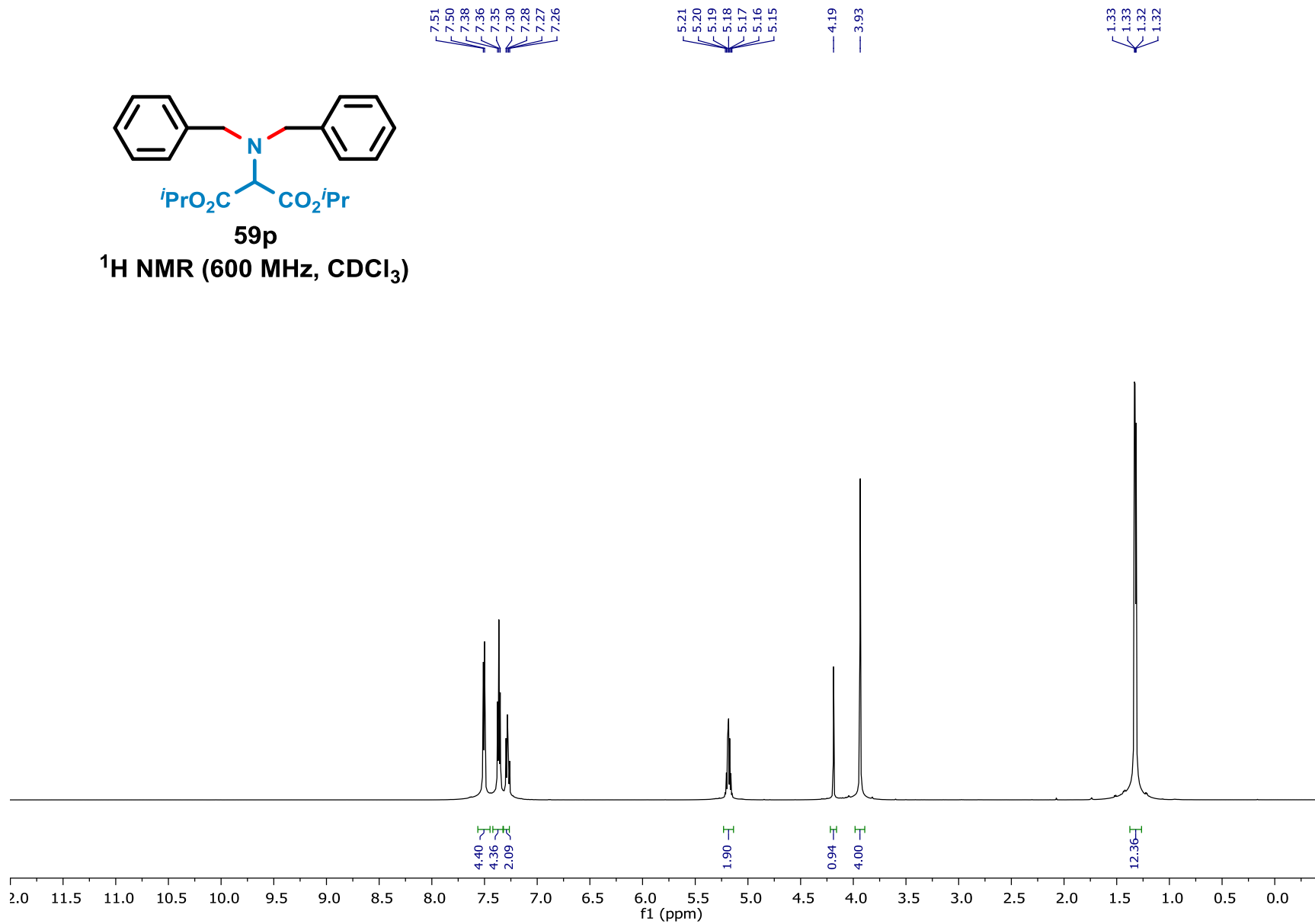
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



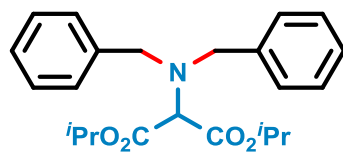


59p

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

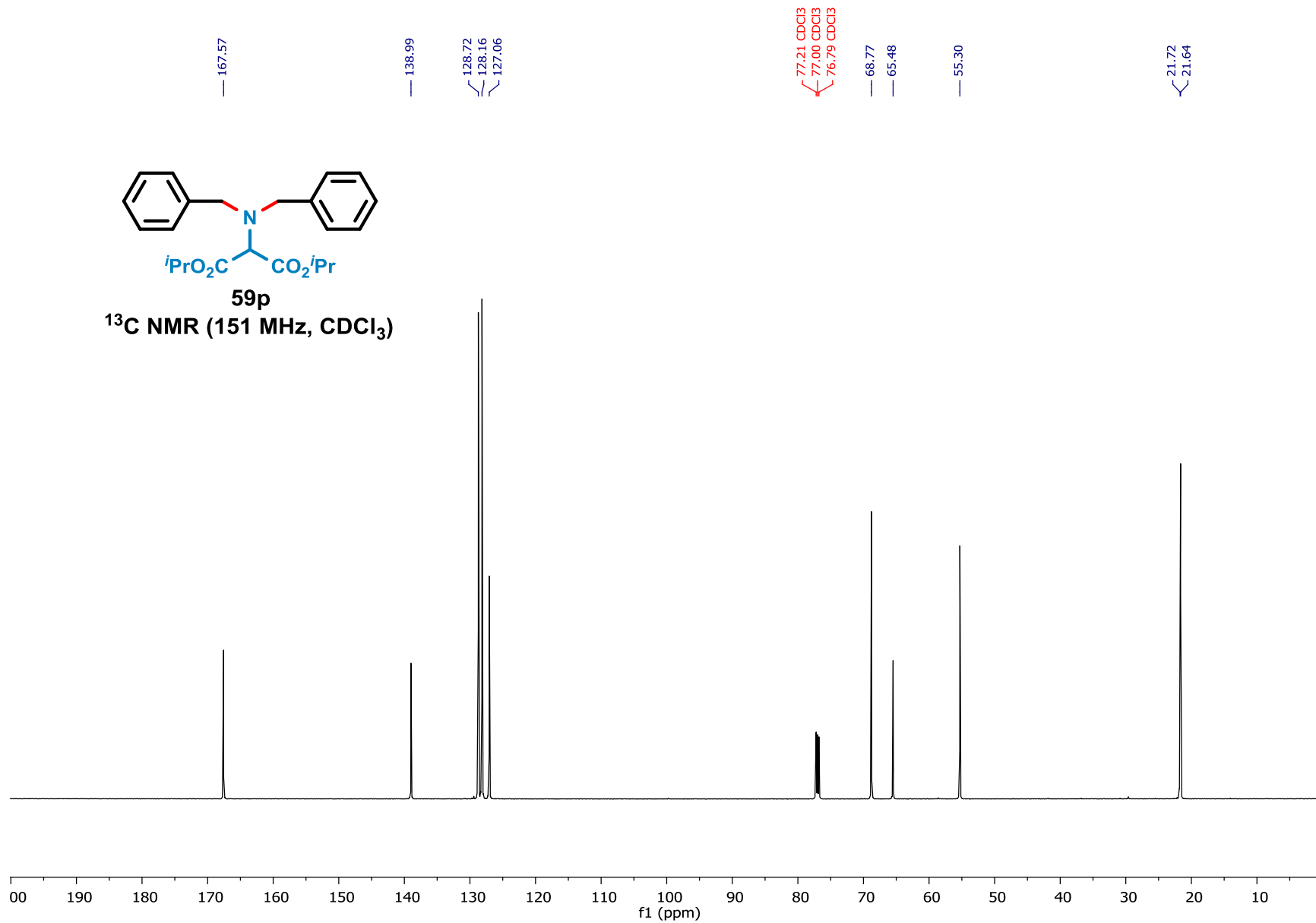


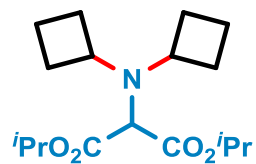
S478



59p

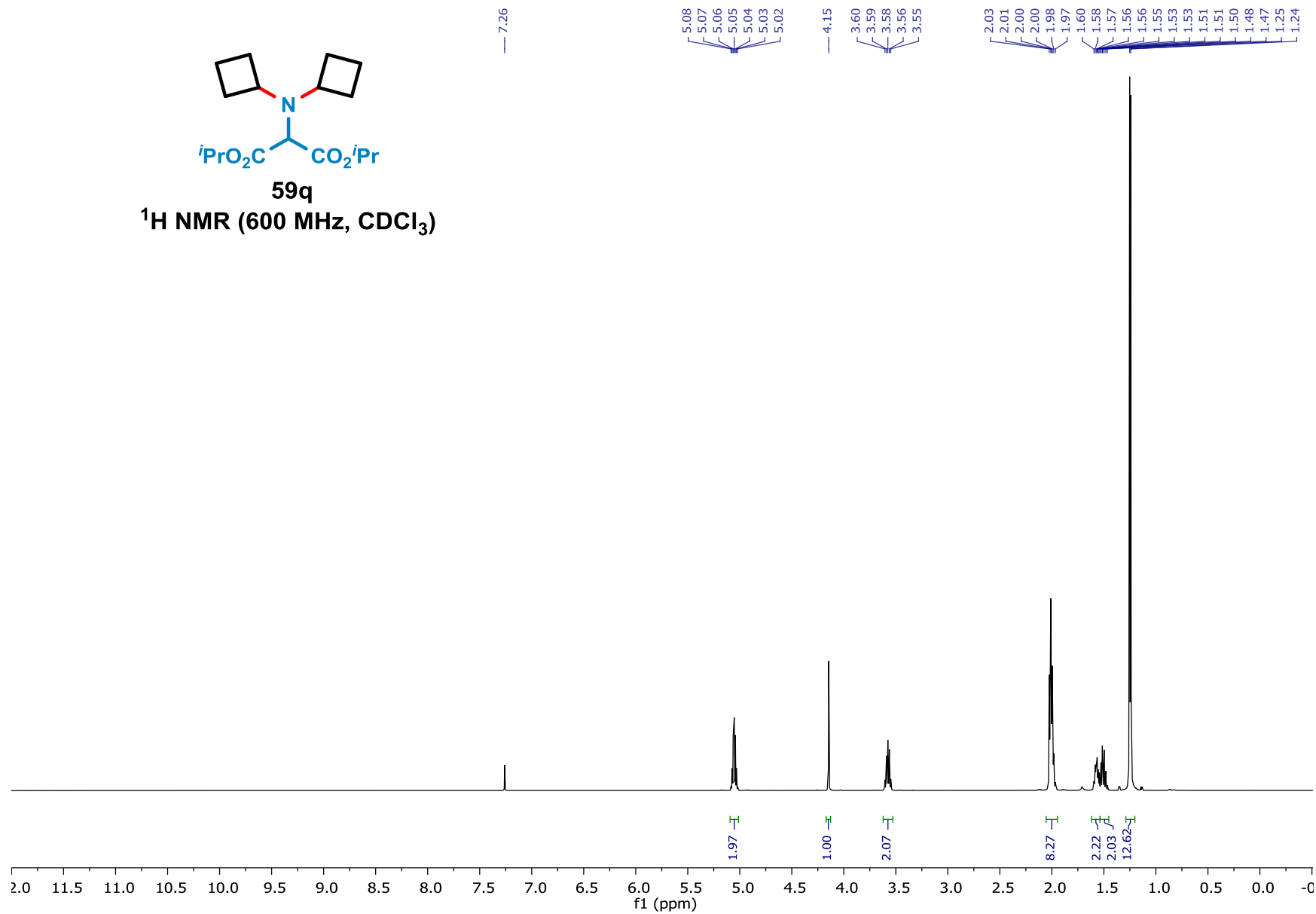
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



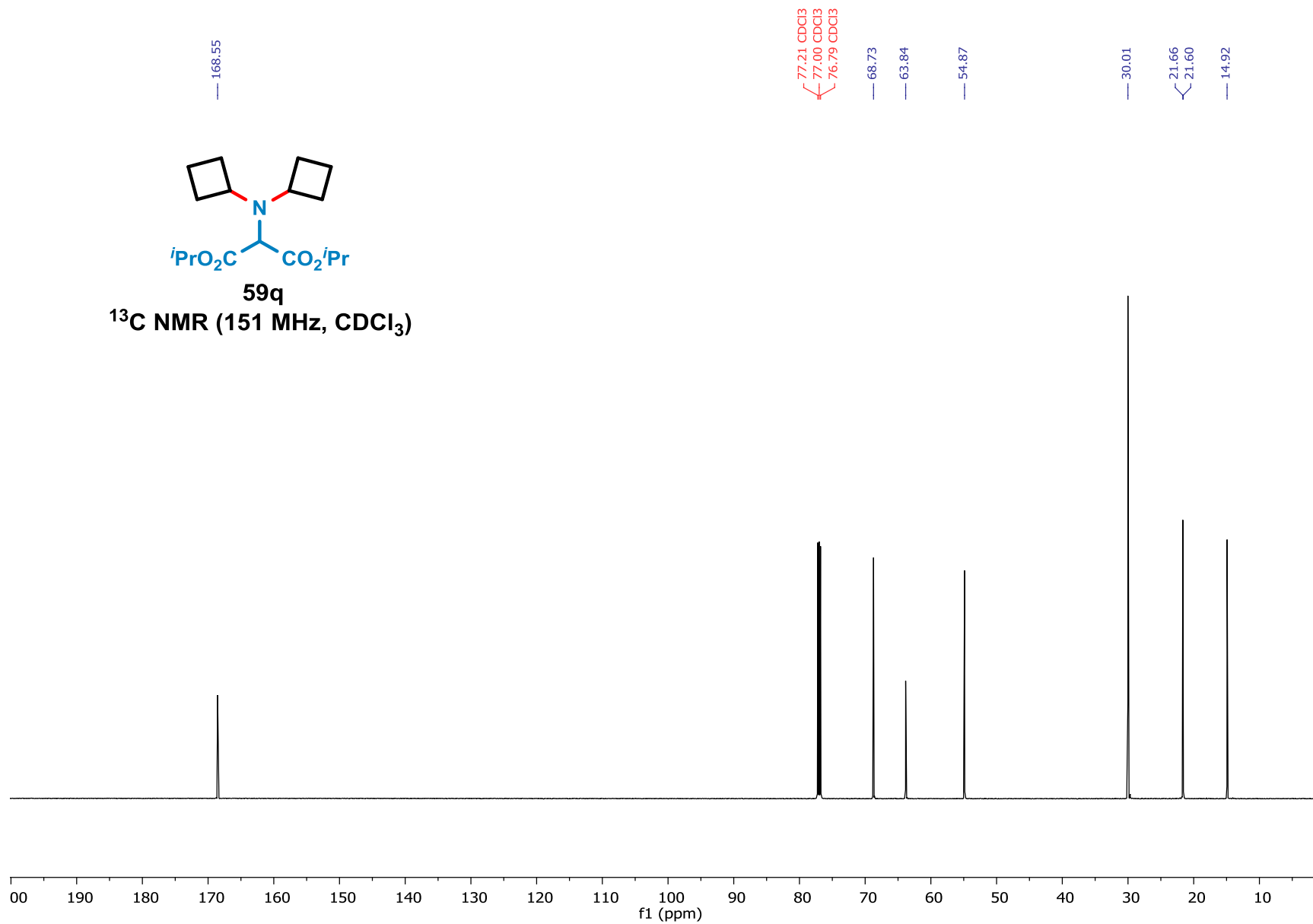
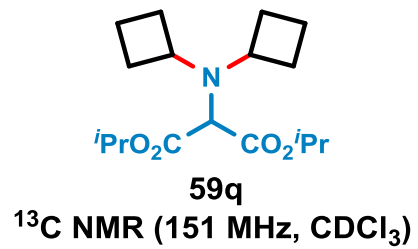


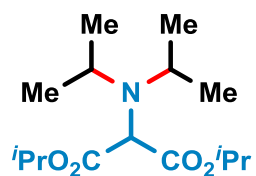
59q

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



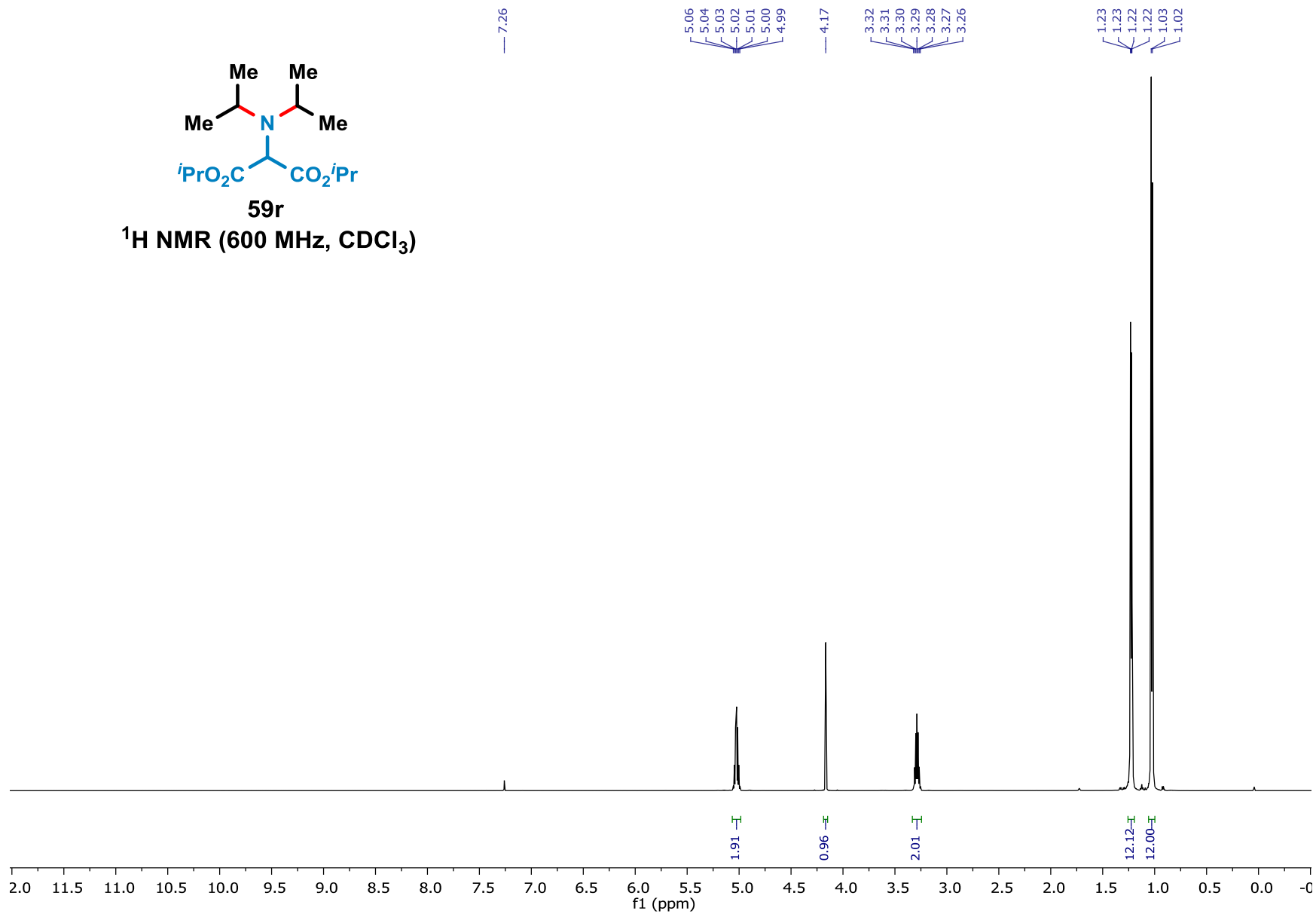
S480



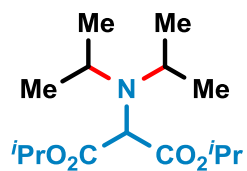


59r

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

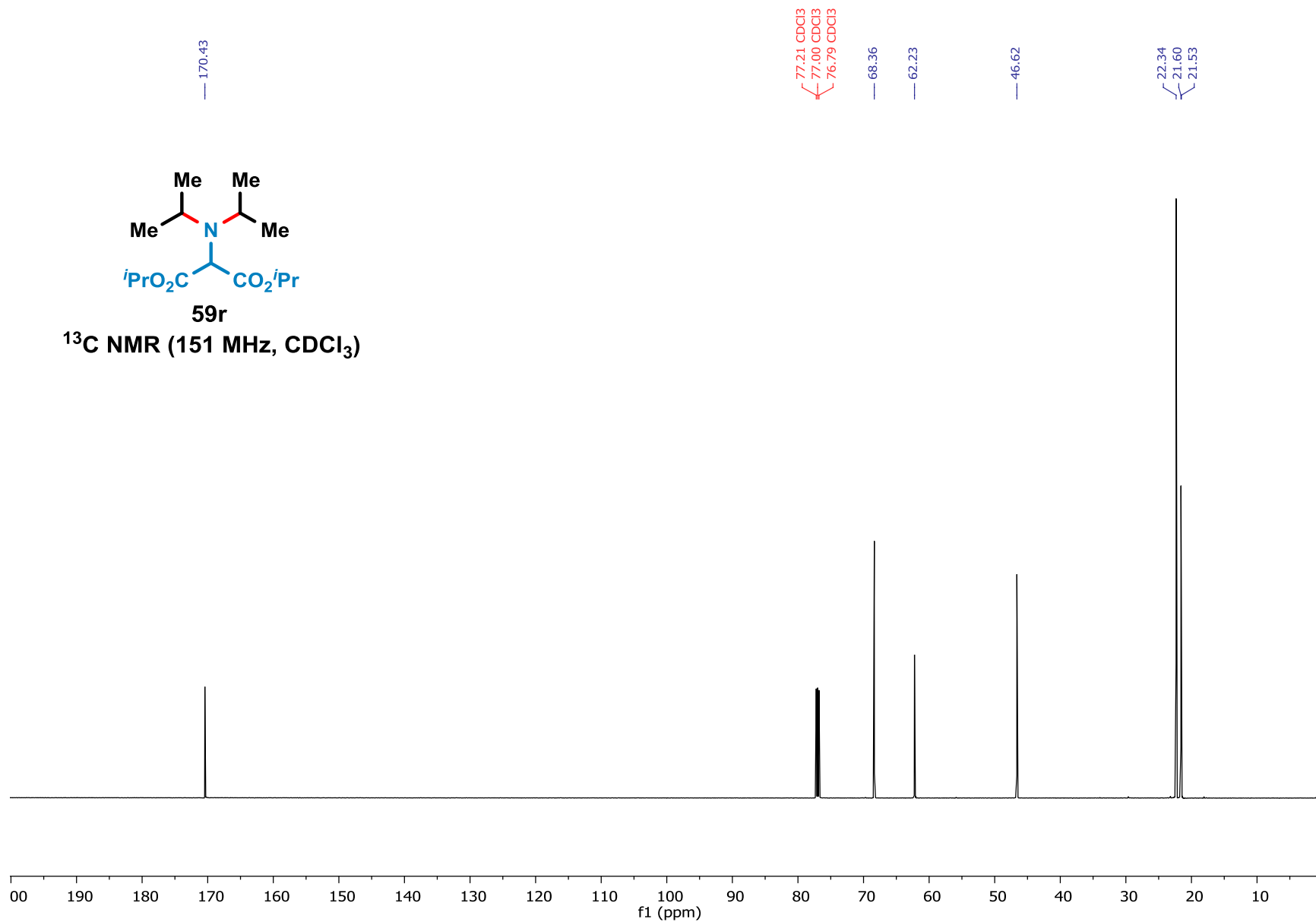


S482

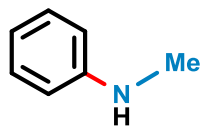


59r

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

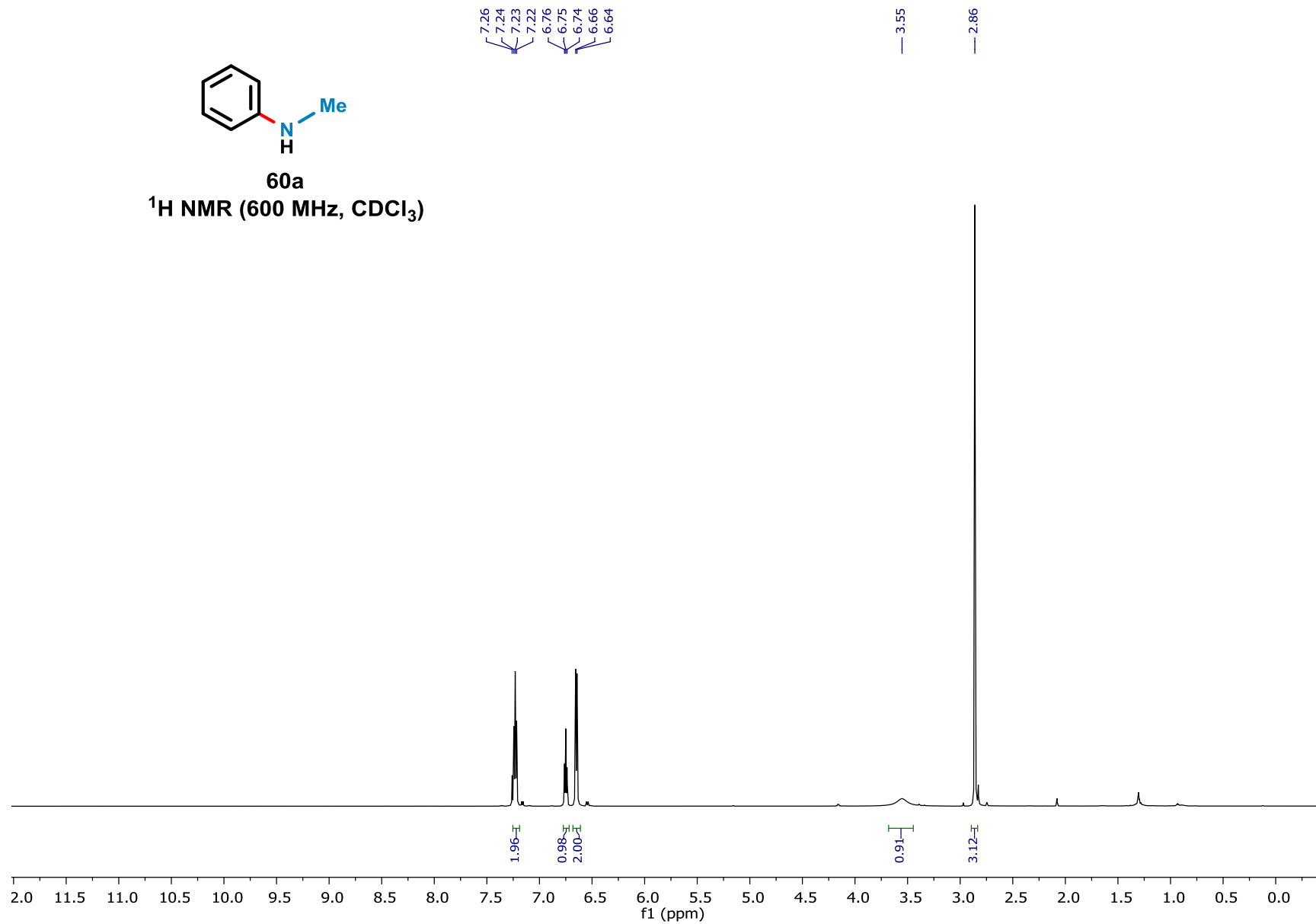


S483

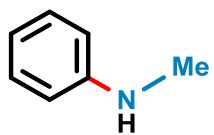


60a

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

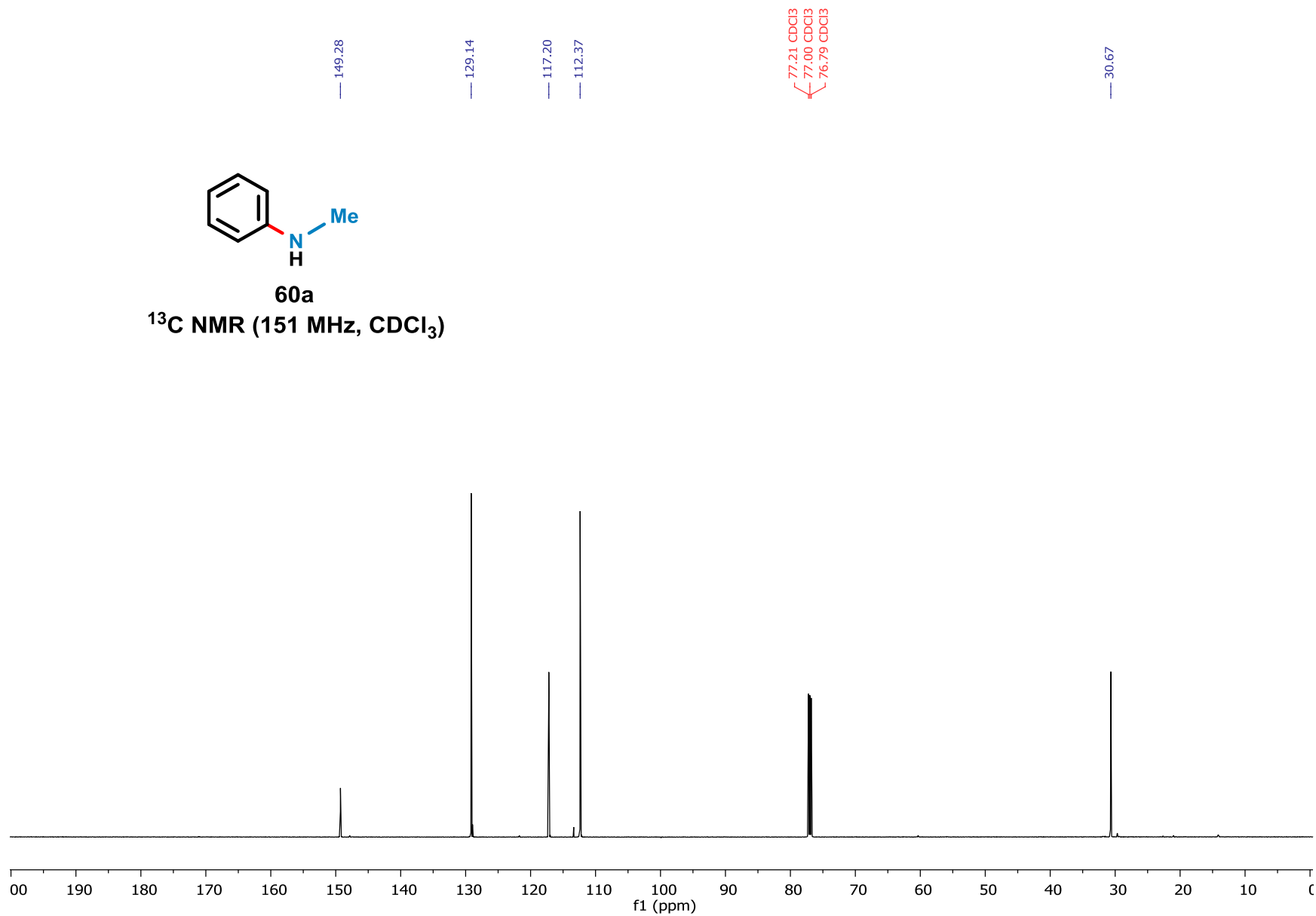


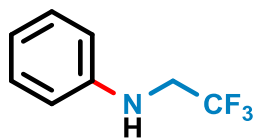
S484



60a

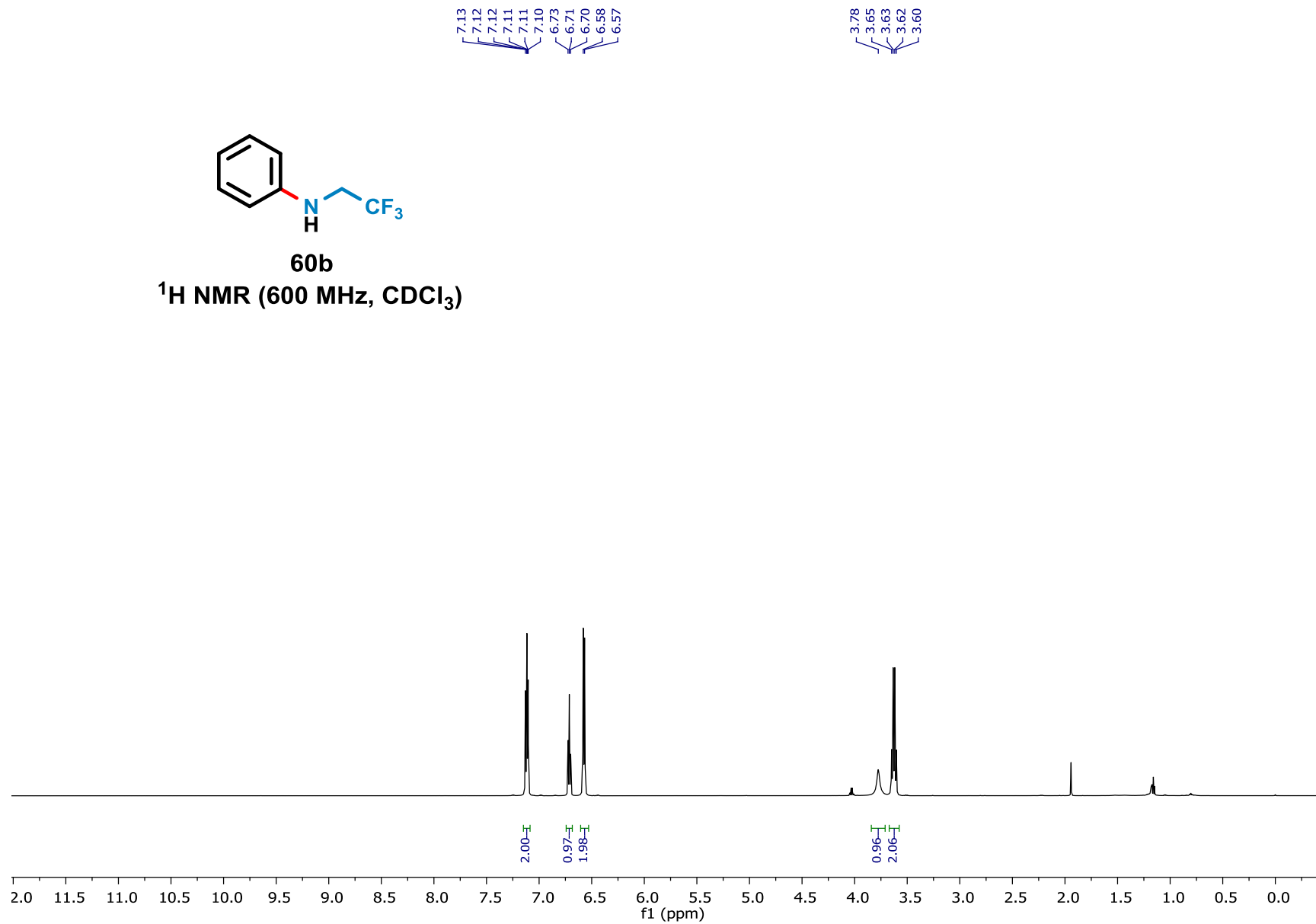
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

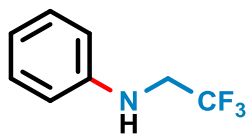




60b

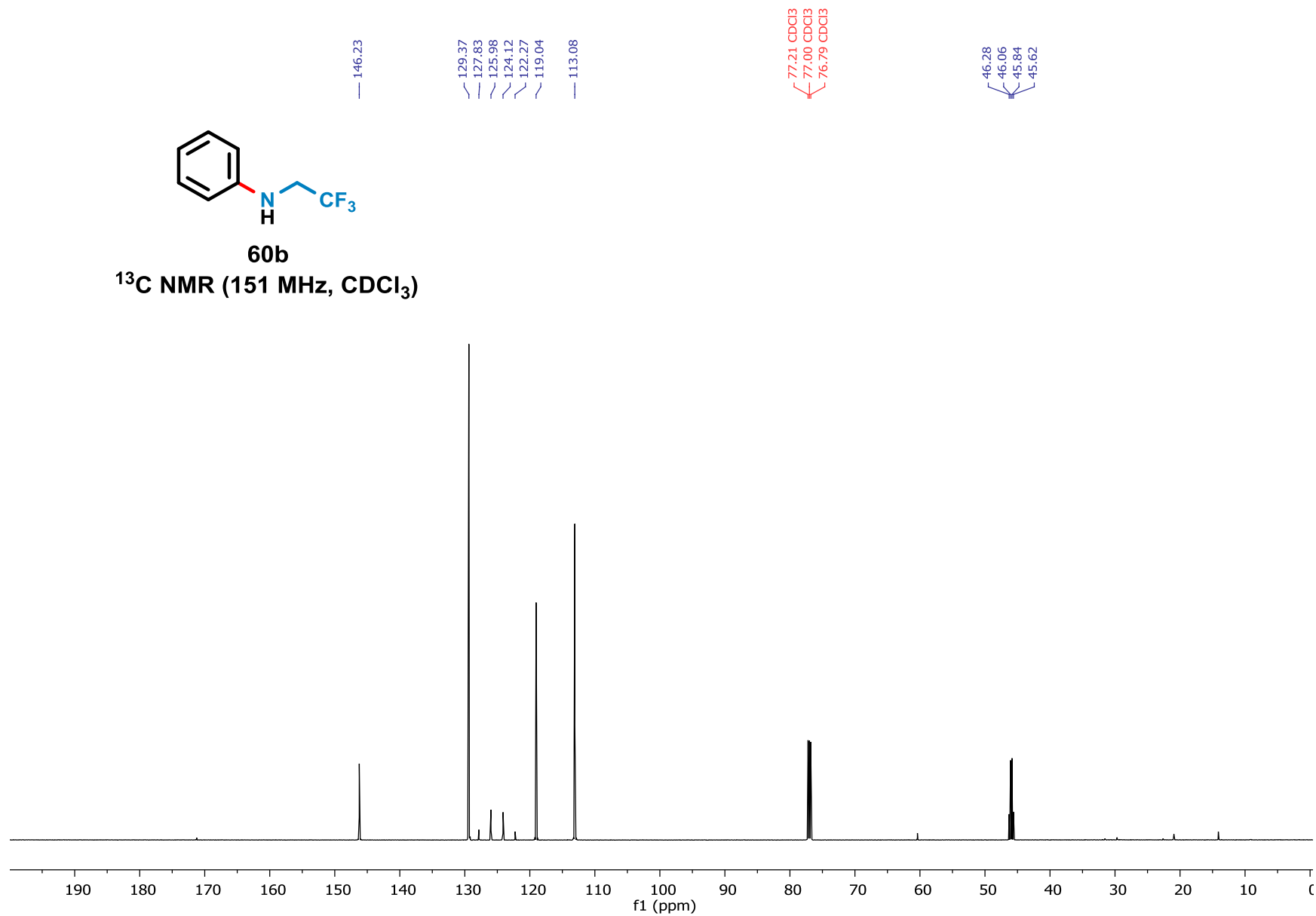
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



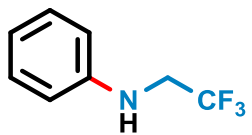


60b

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

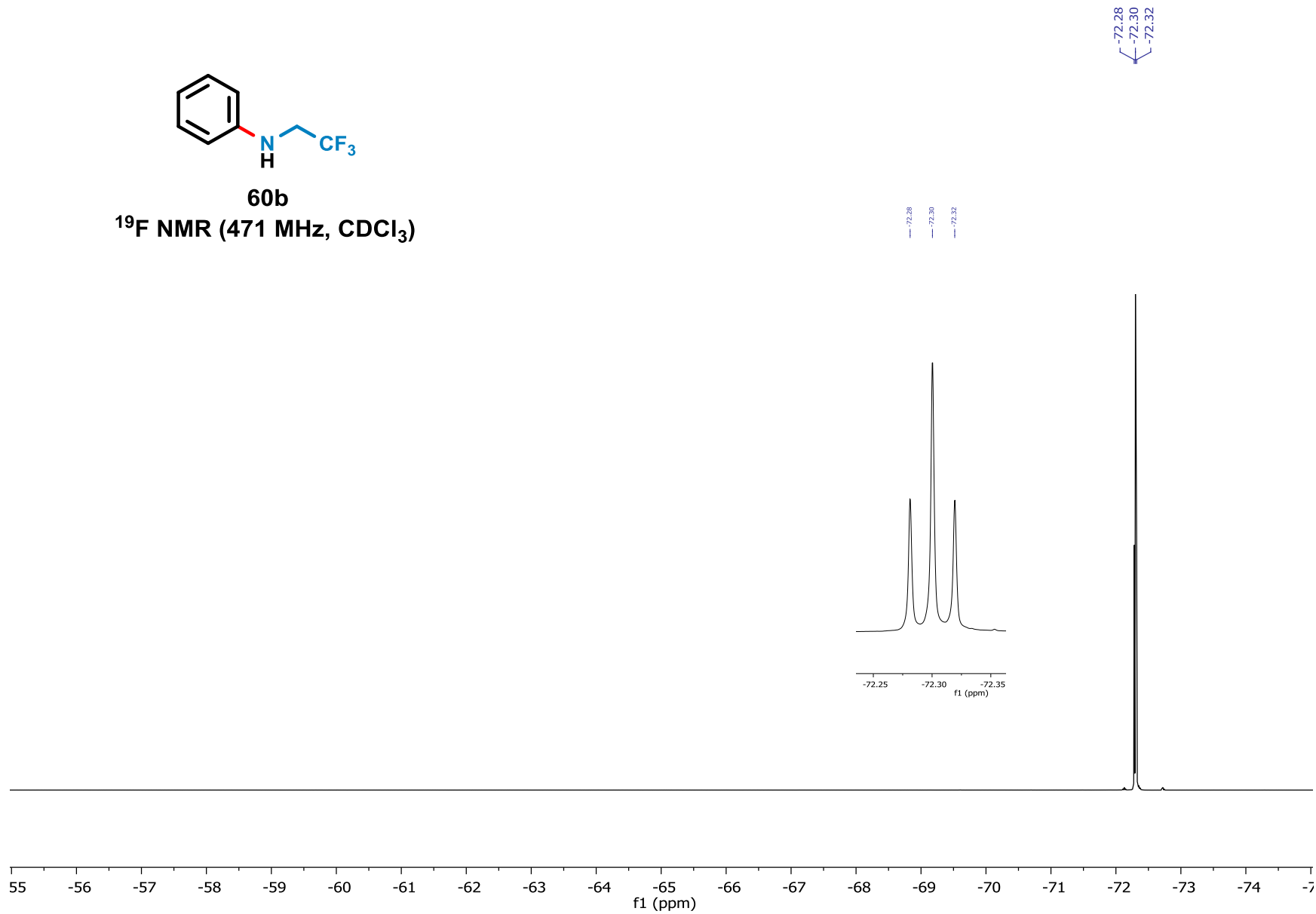


S487

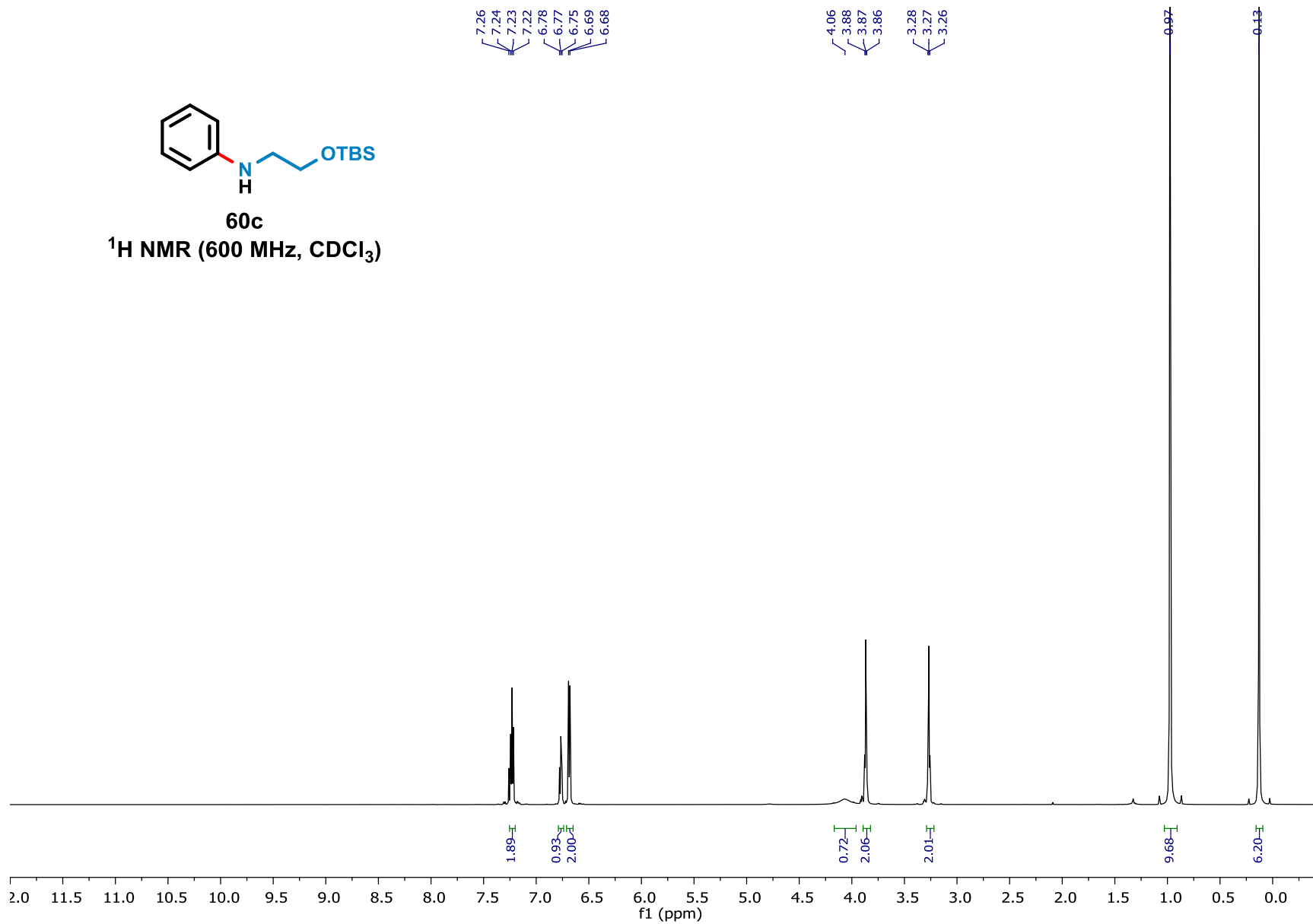
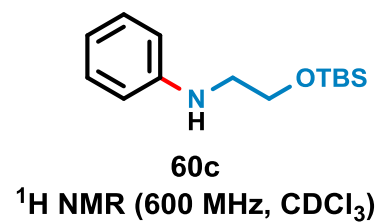


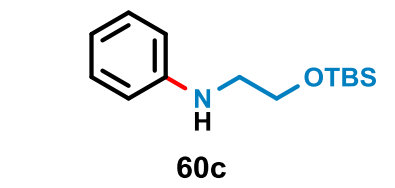
60b

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

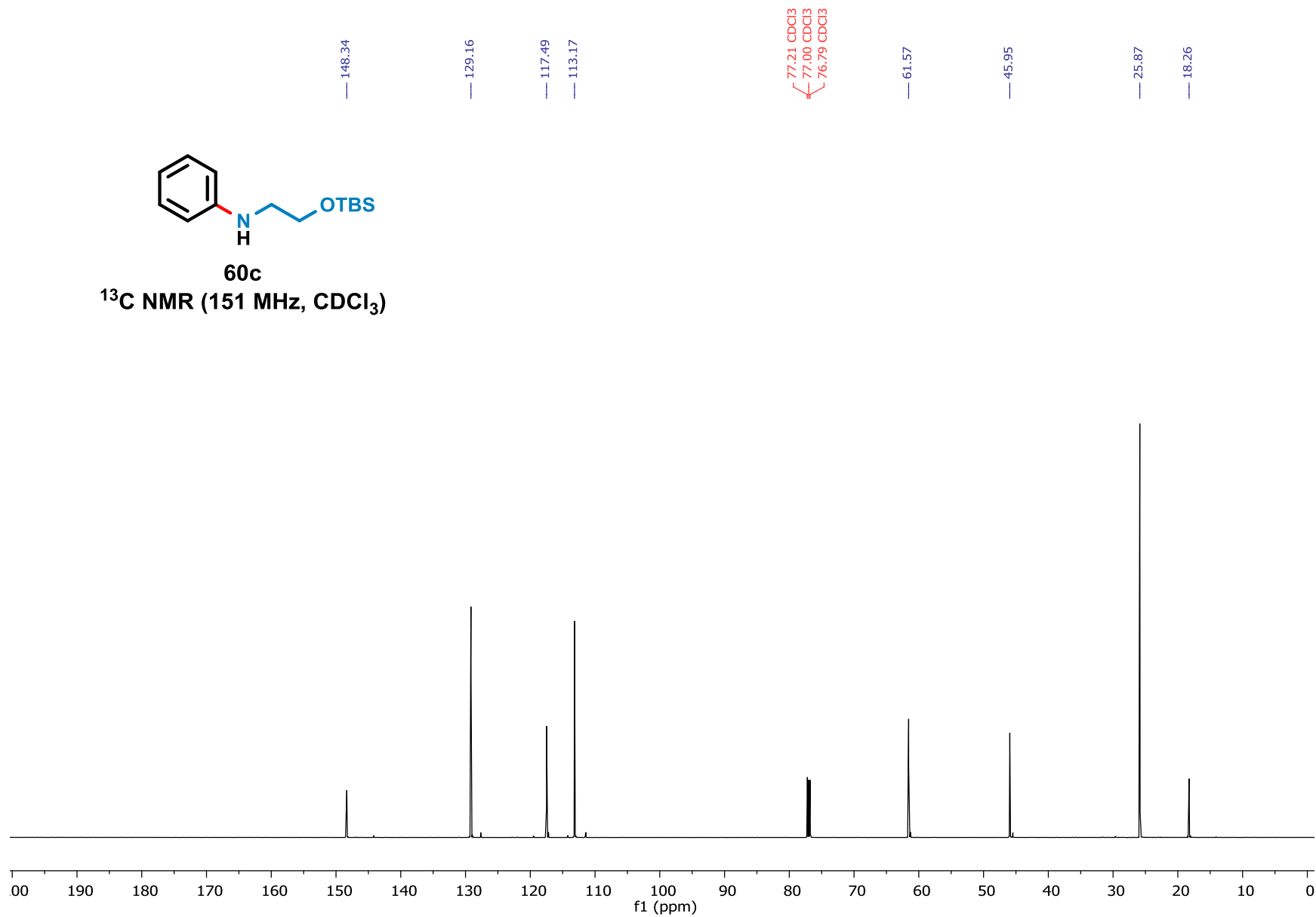


S488

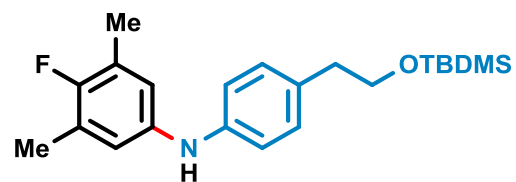




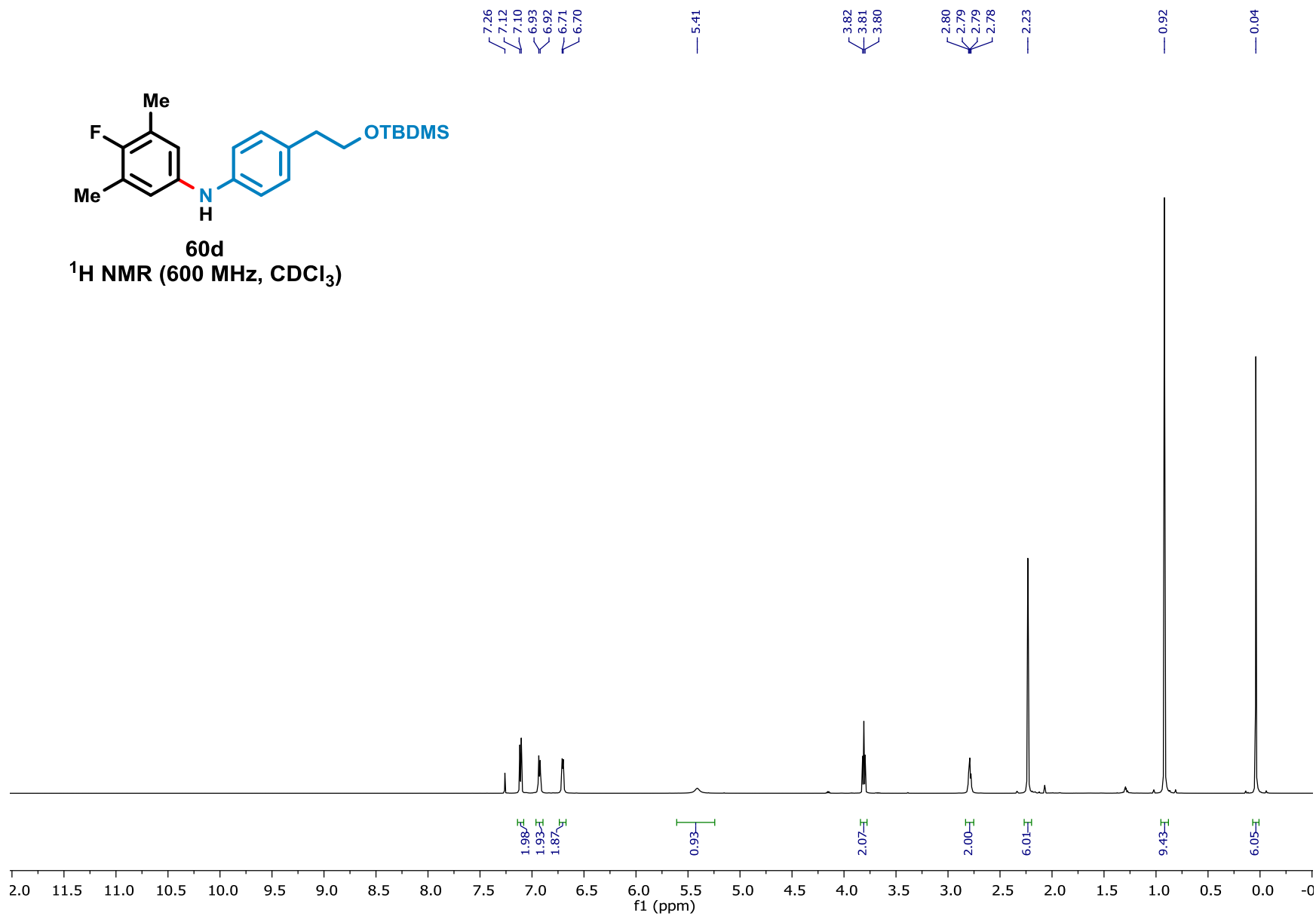
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

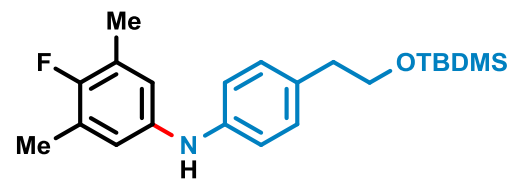


S490

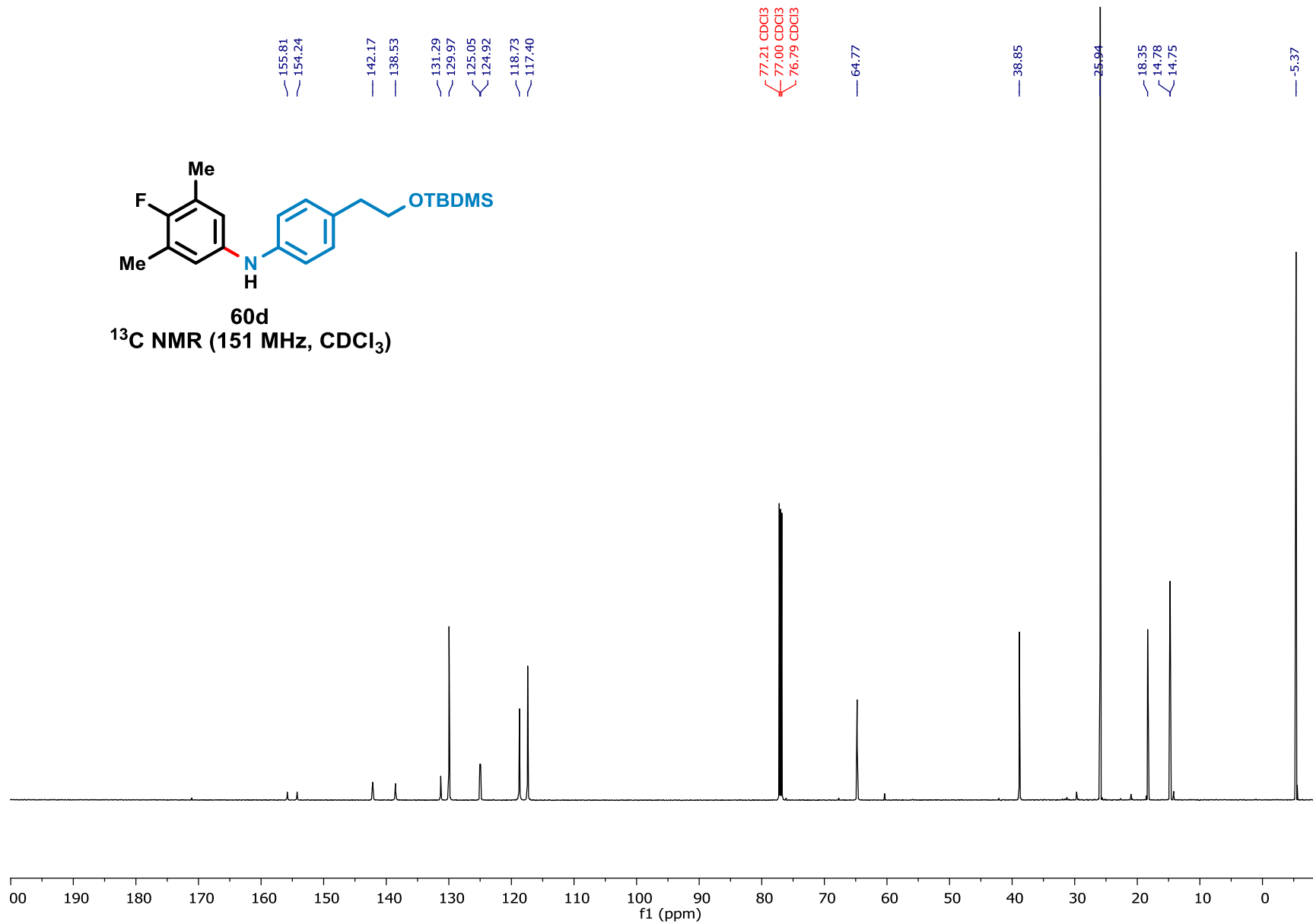


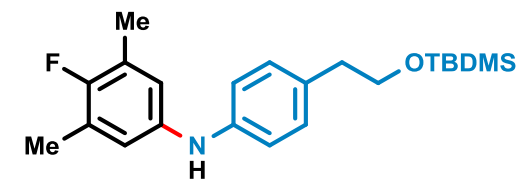
60d
 ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)





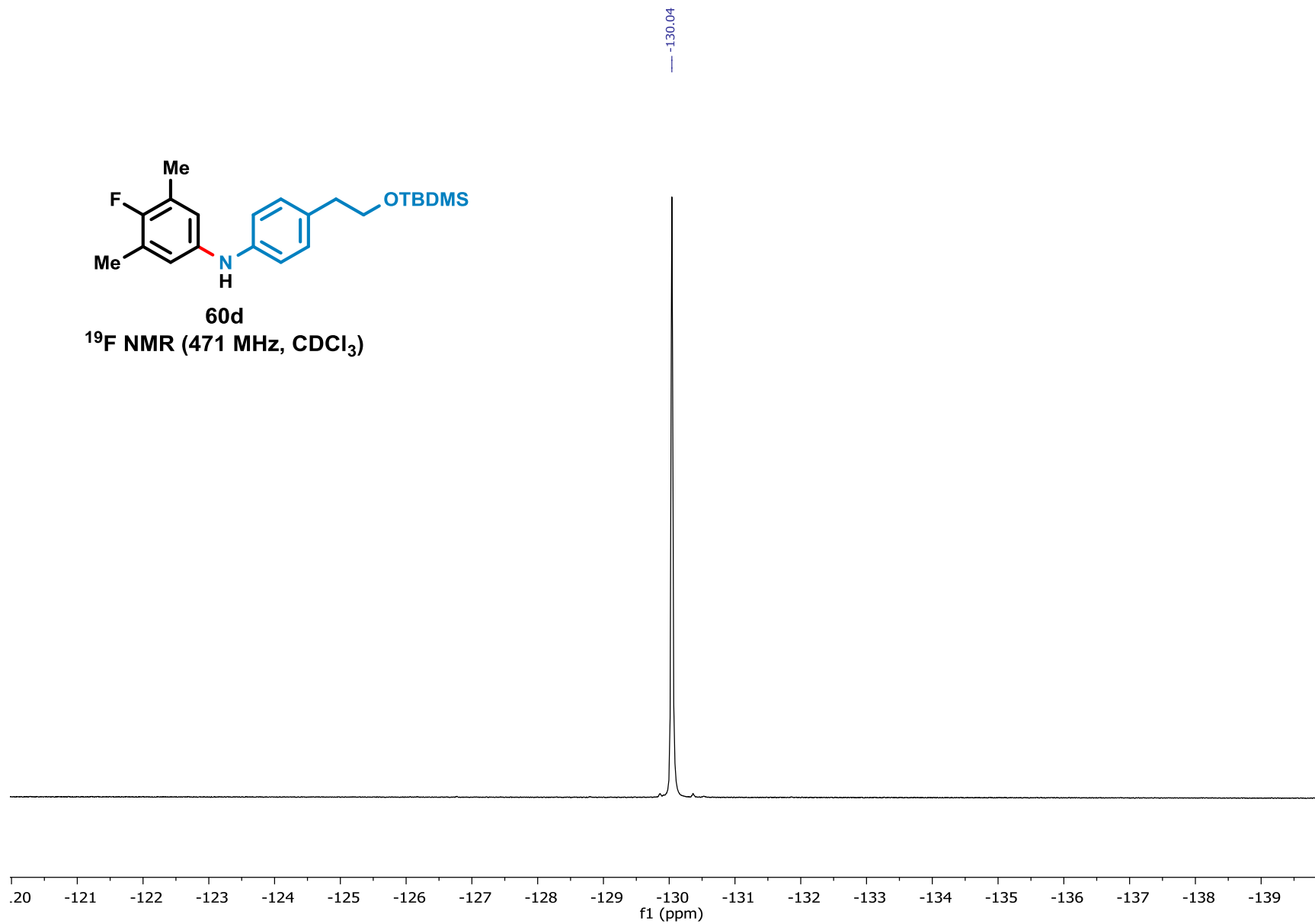
60d
 ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



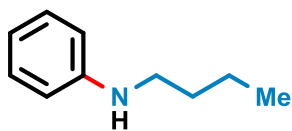


60d

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

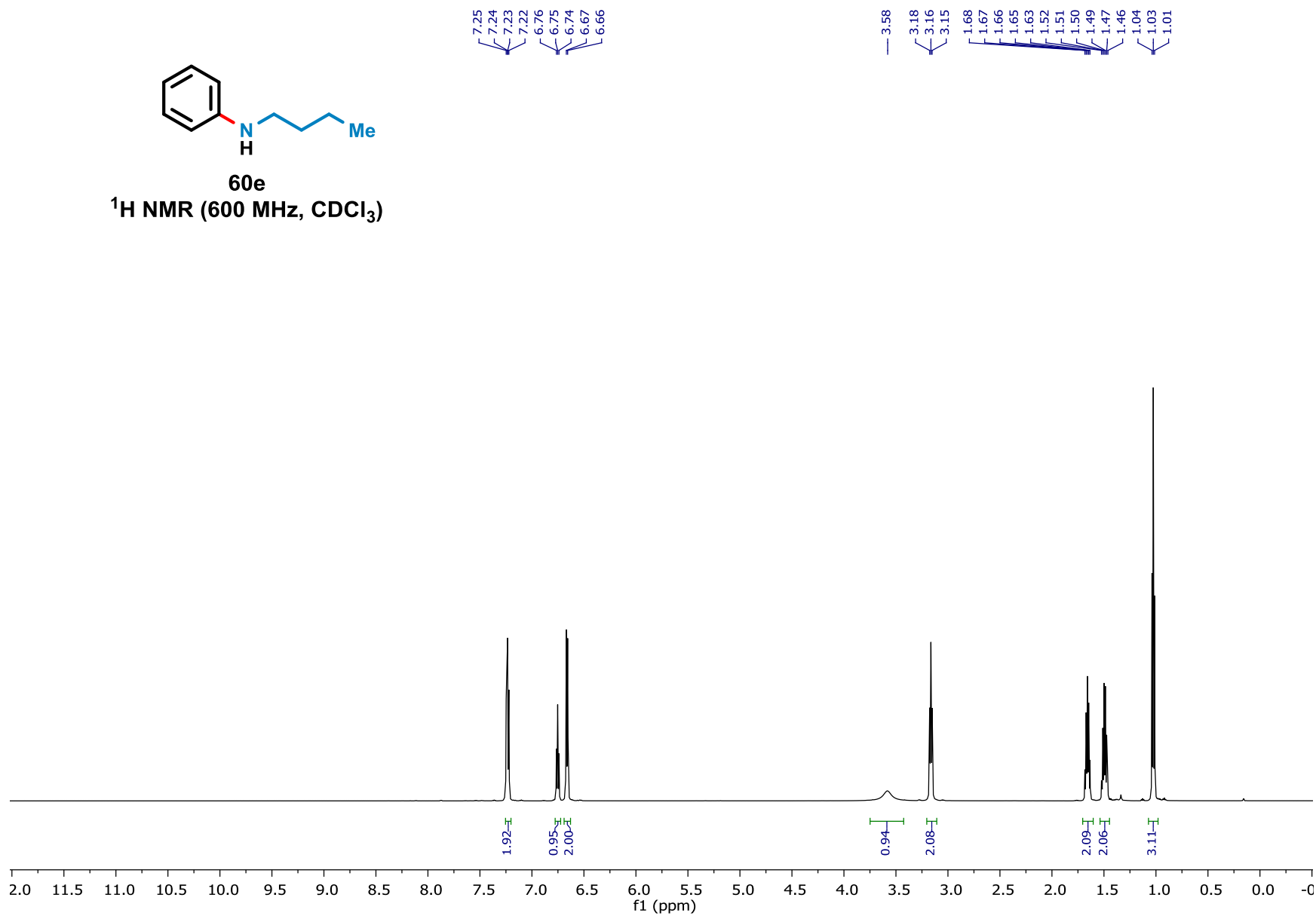


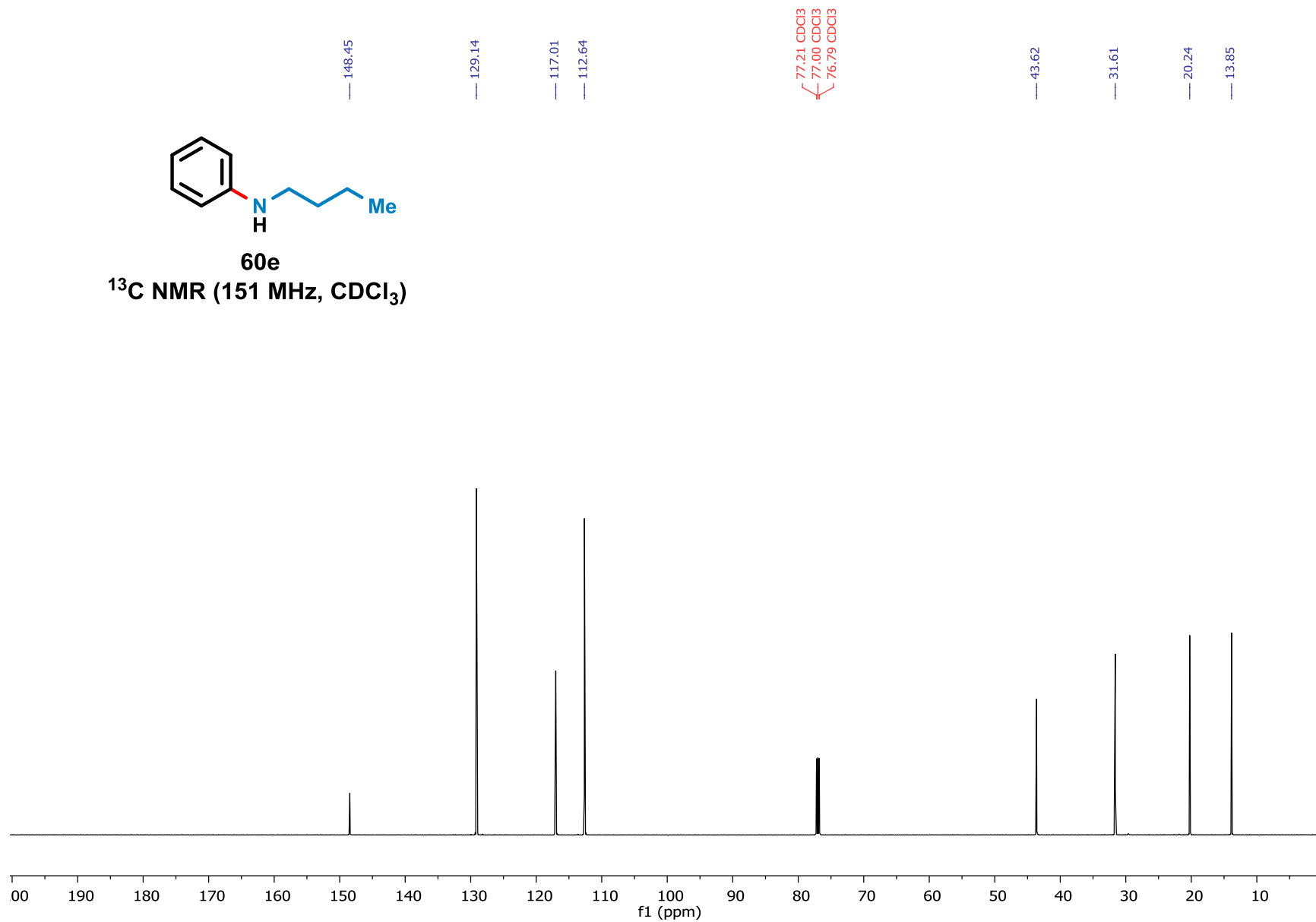
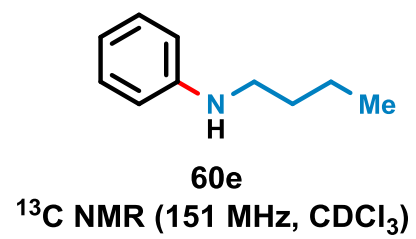
S493

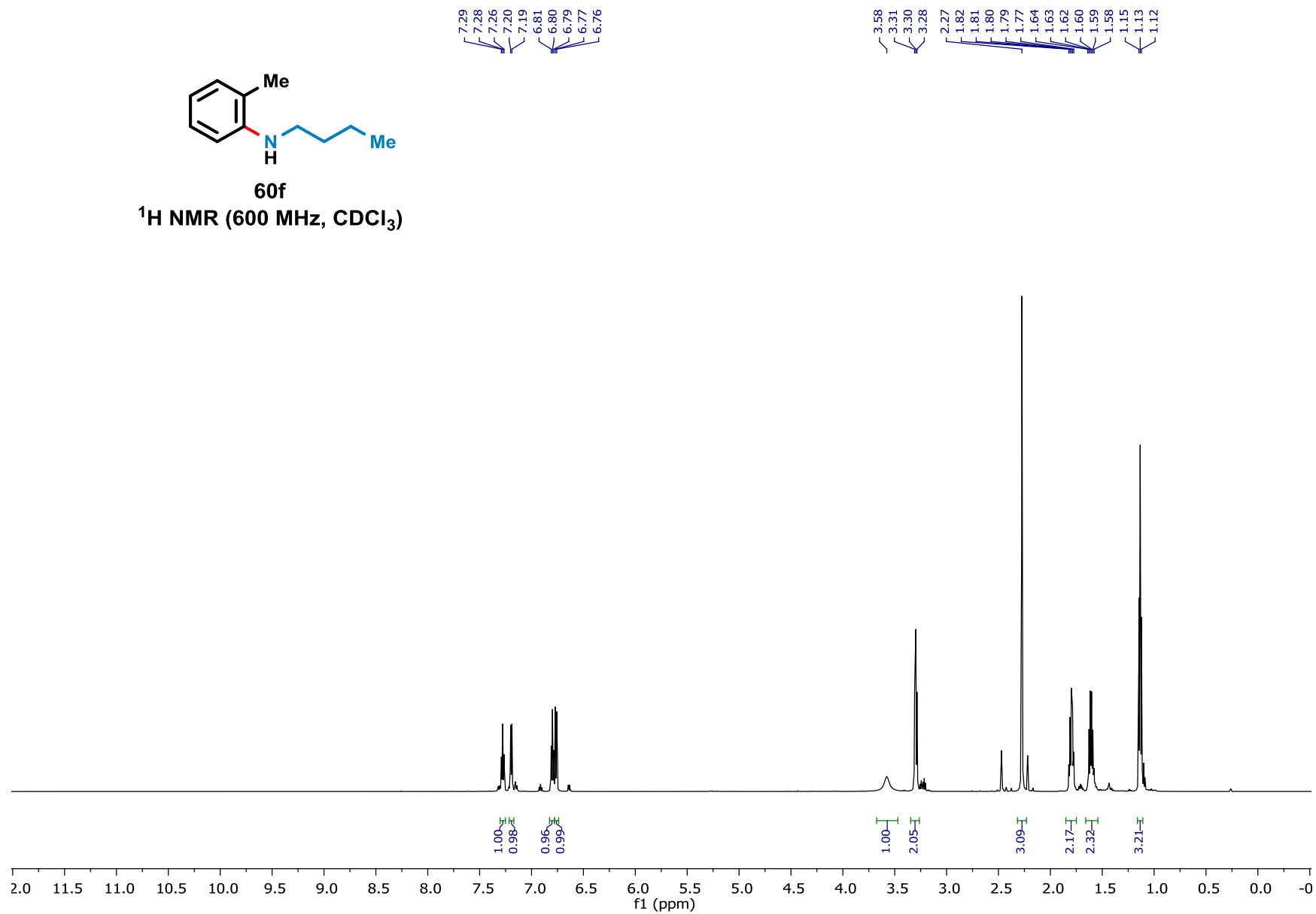
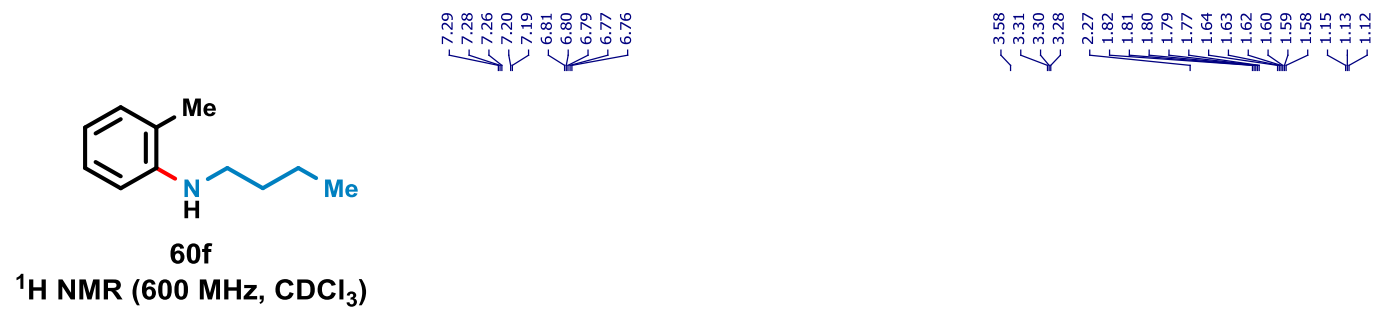


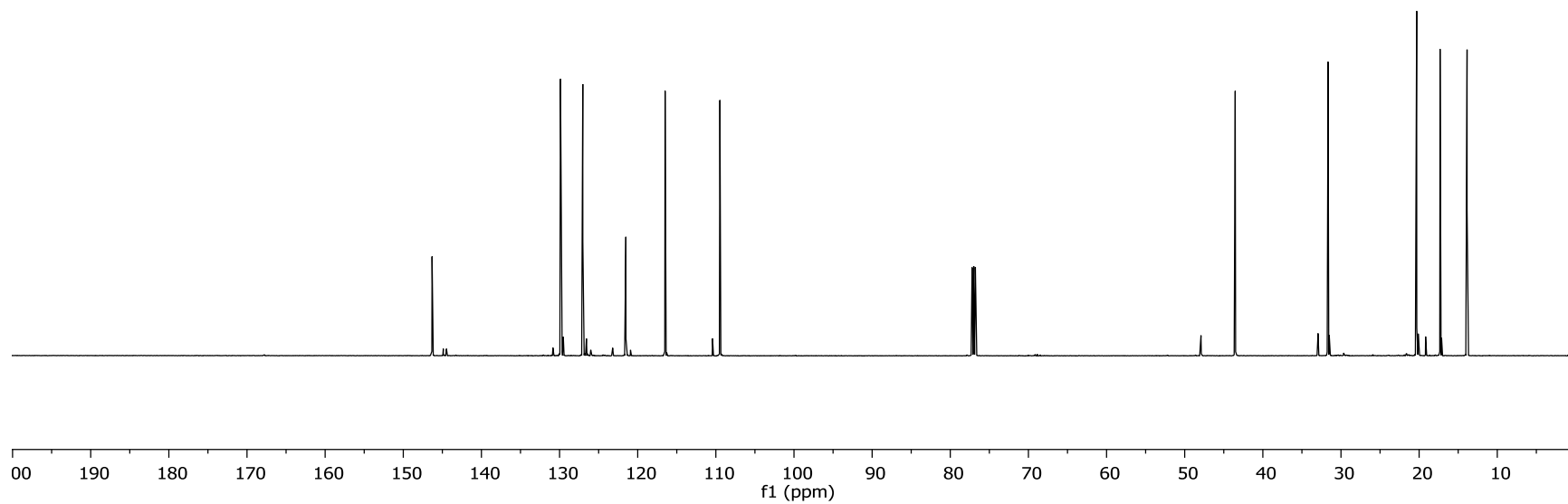
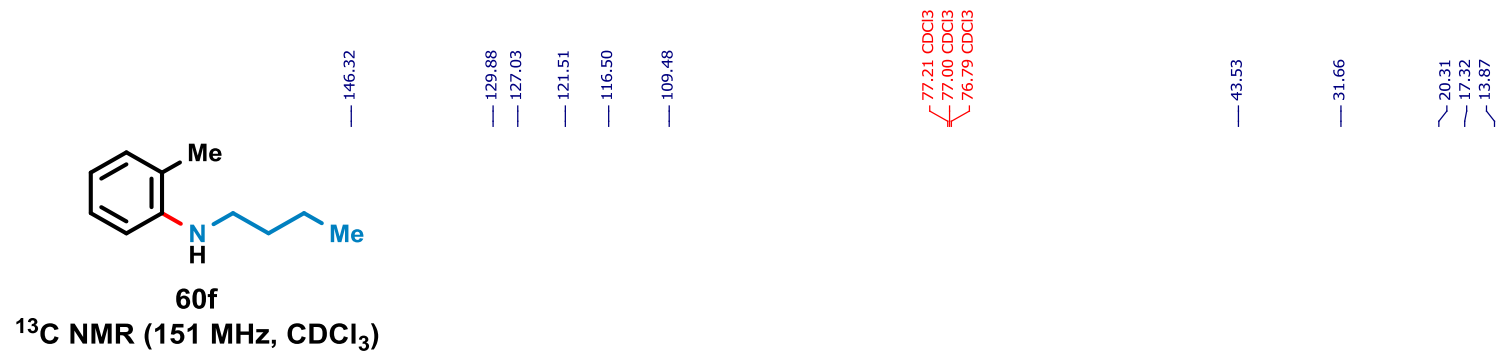
60e

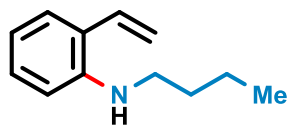
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)





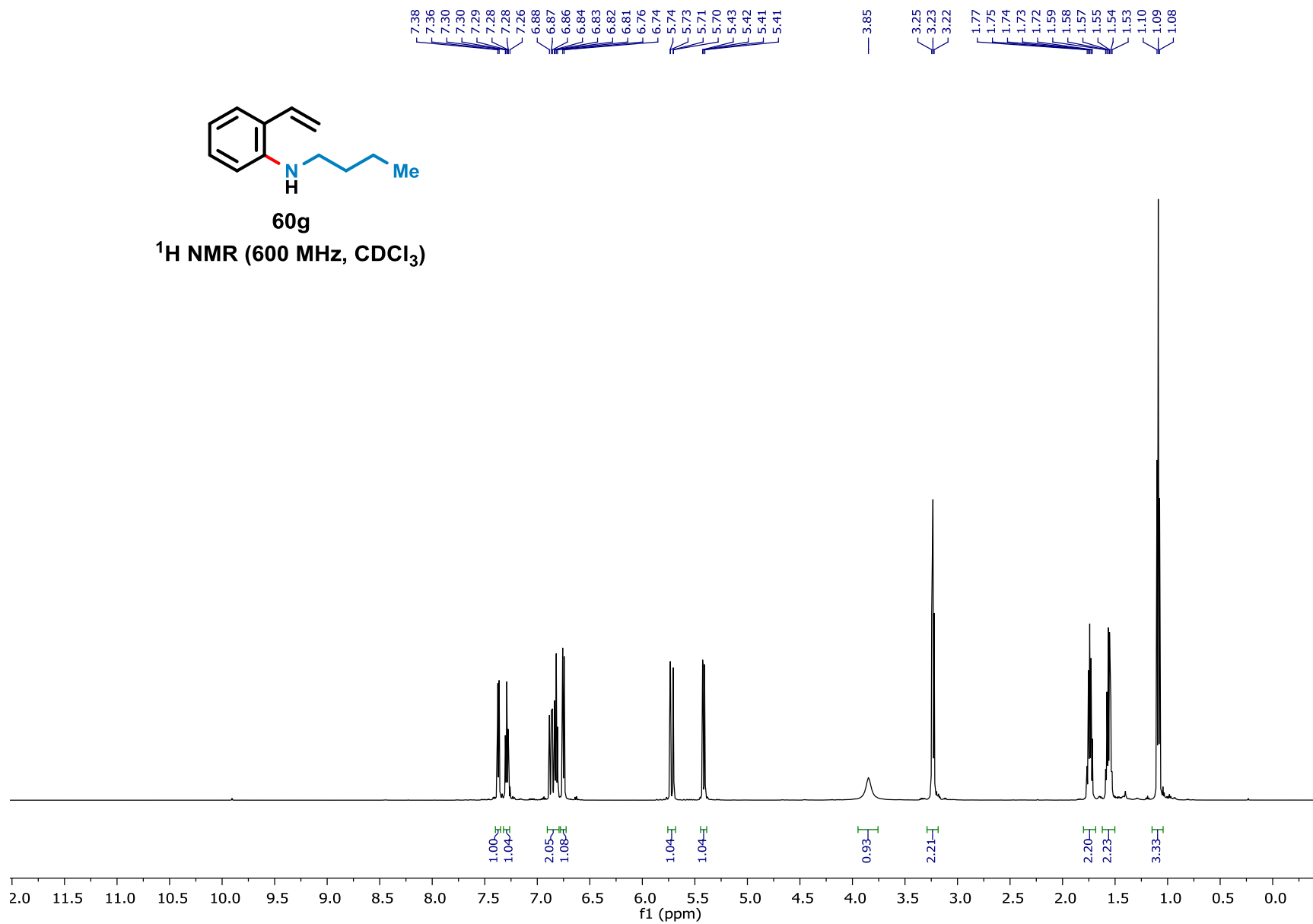




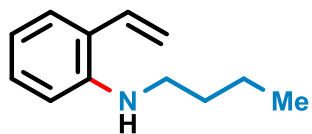


60g

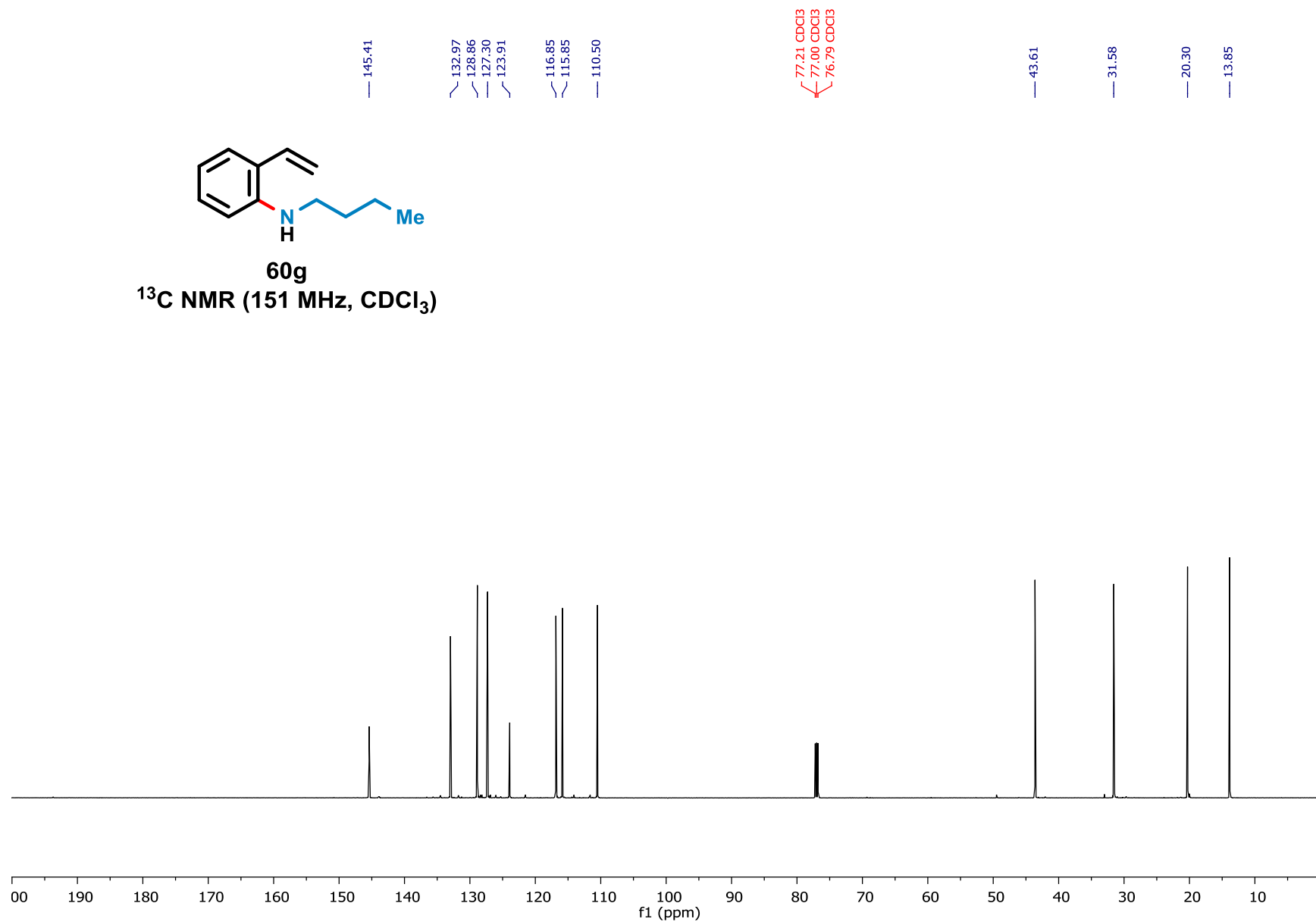
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

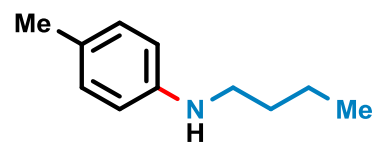


S498

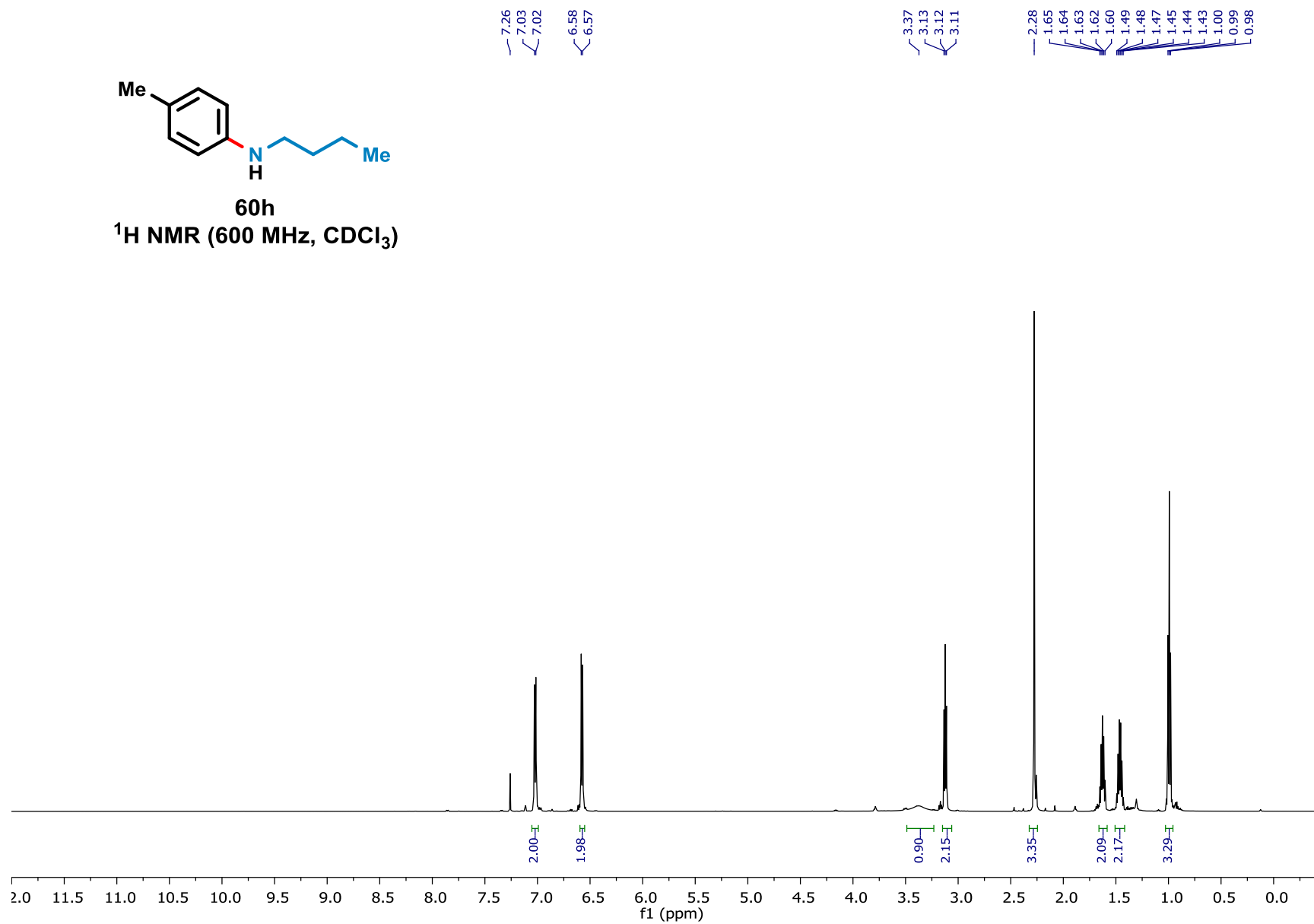


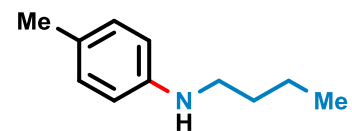
60g
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



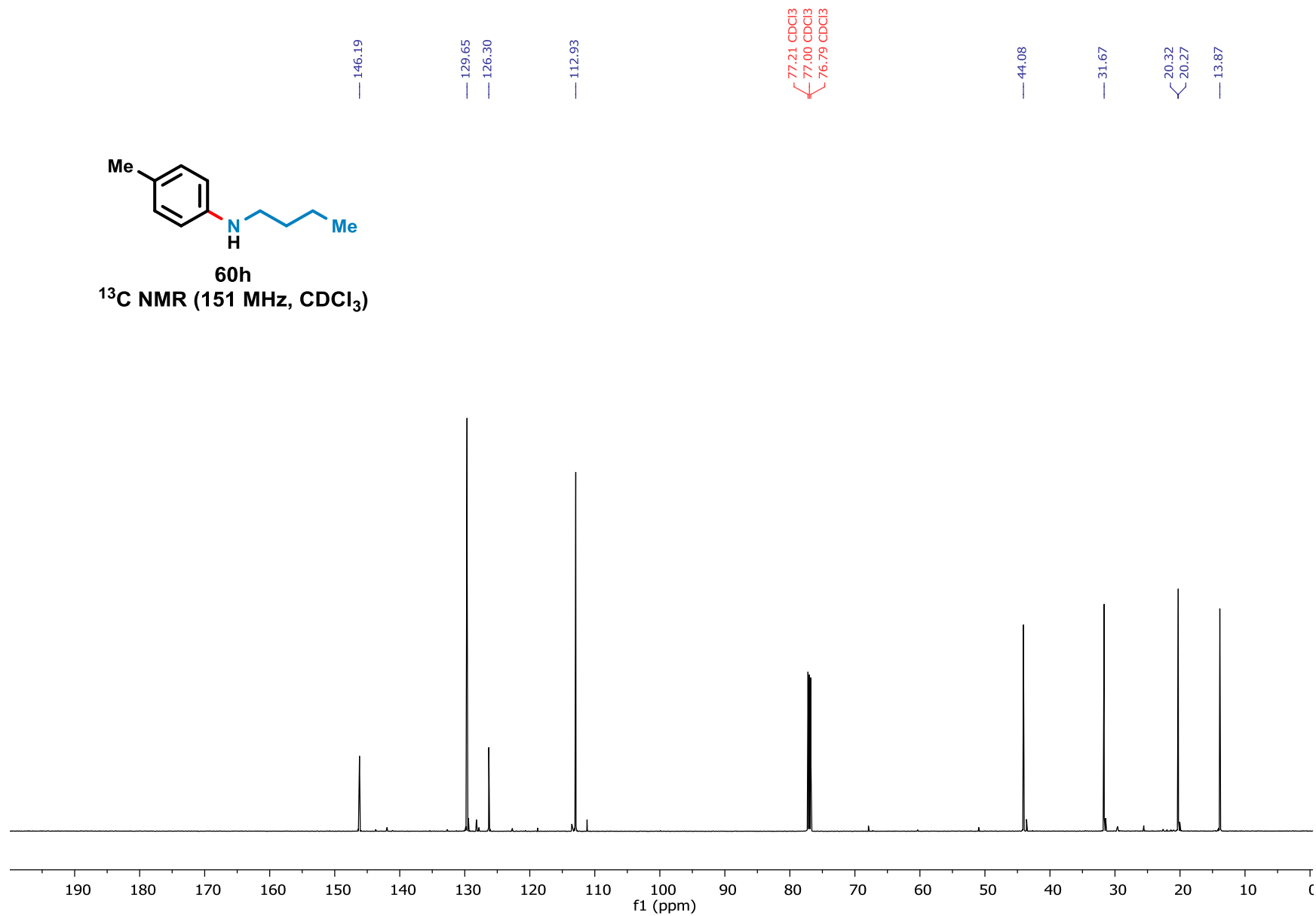


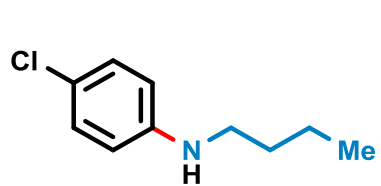
60h
 ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



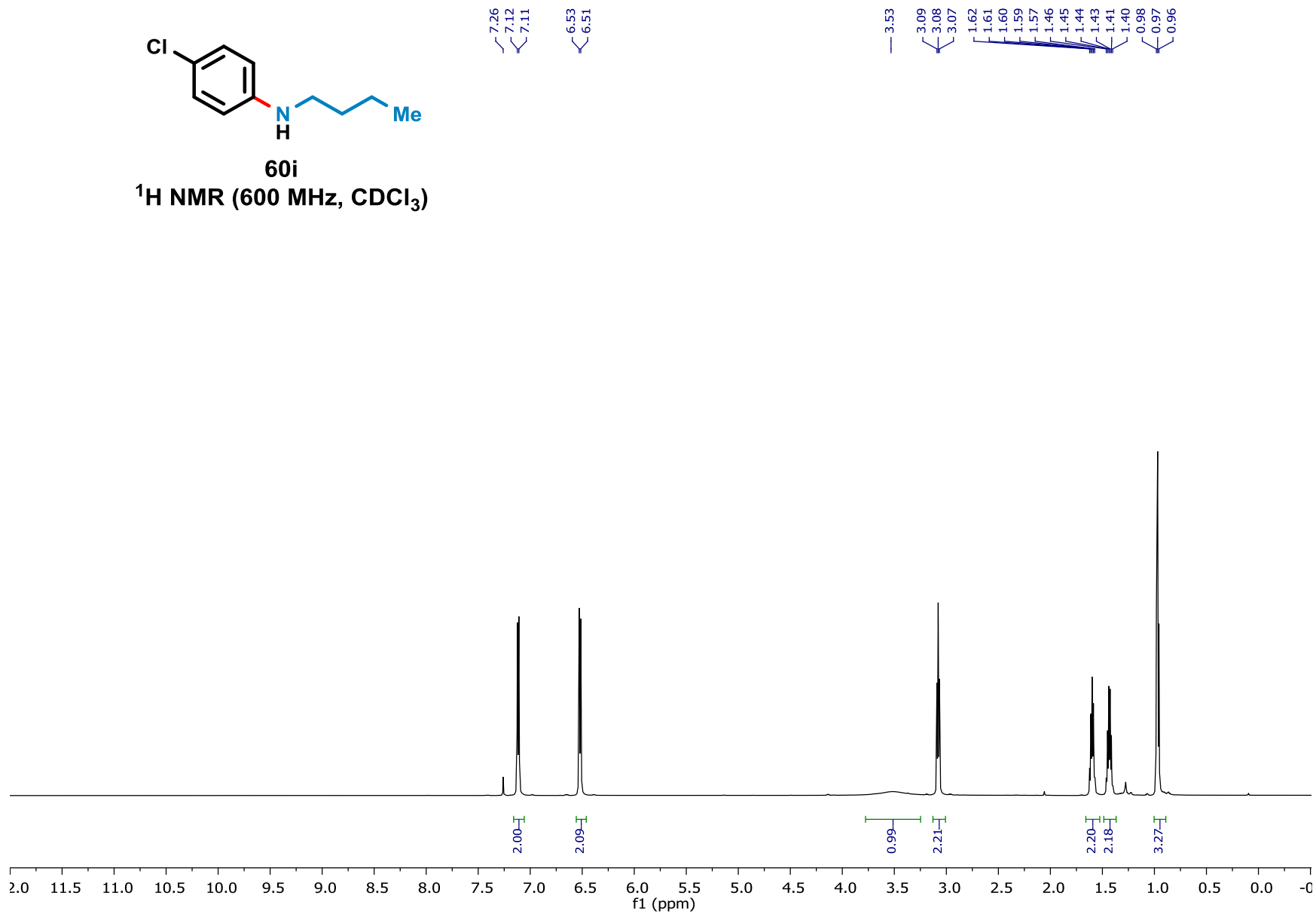


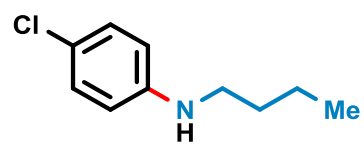
60h
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)





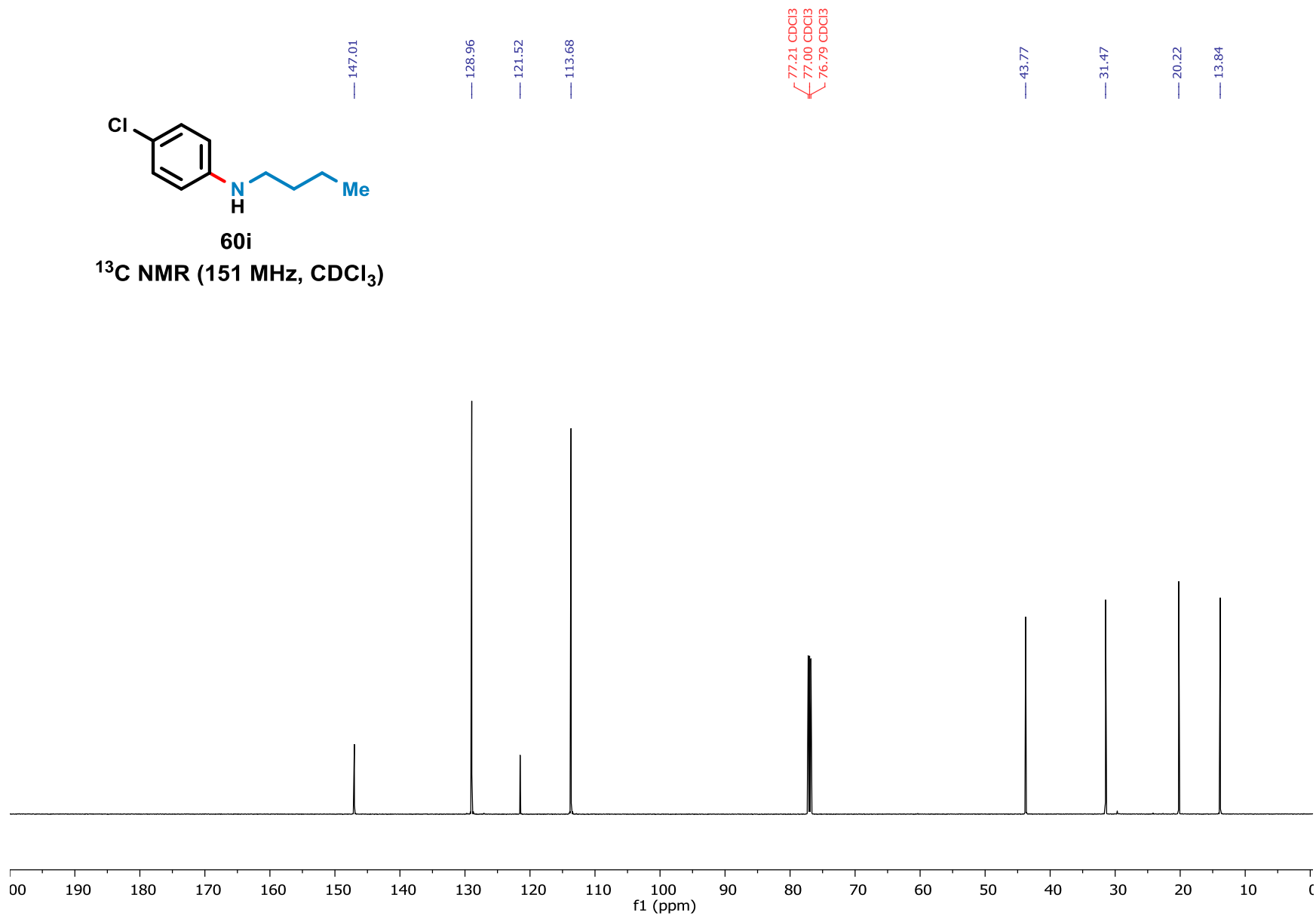
60i
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



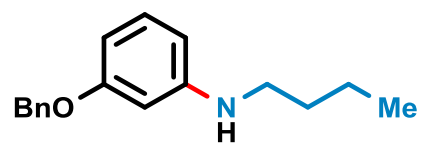


60i

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

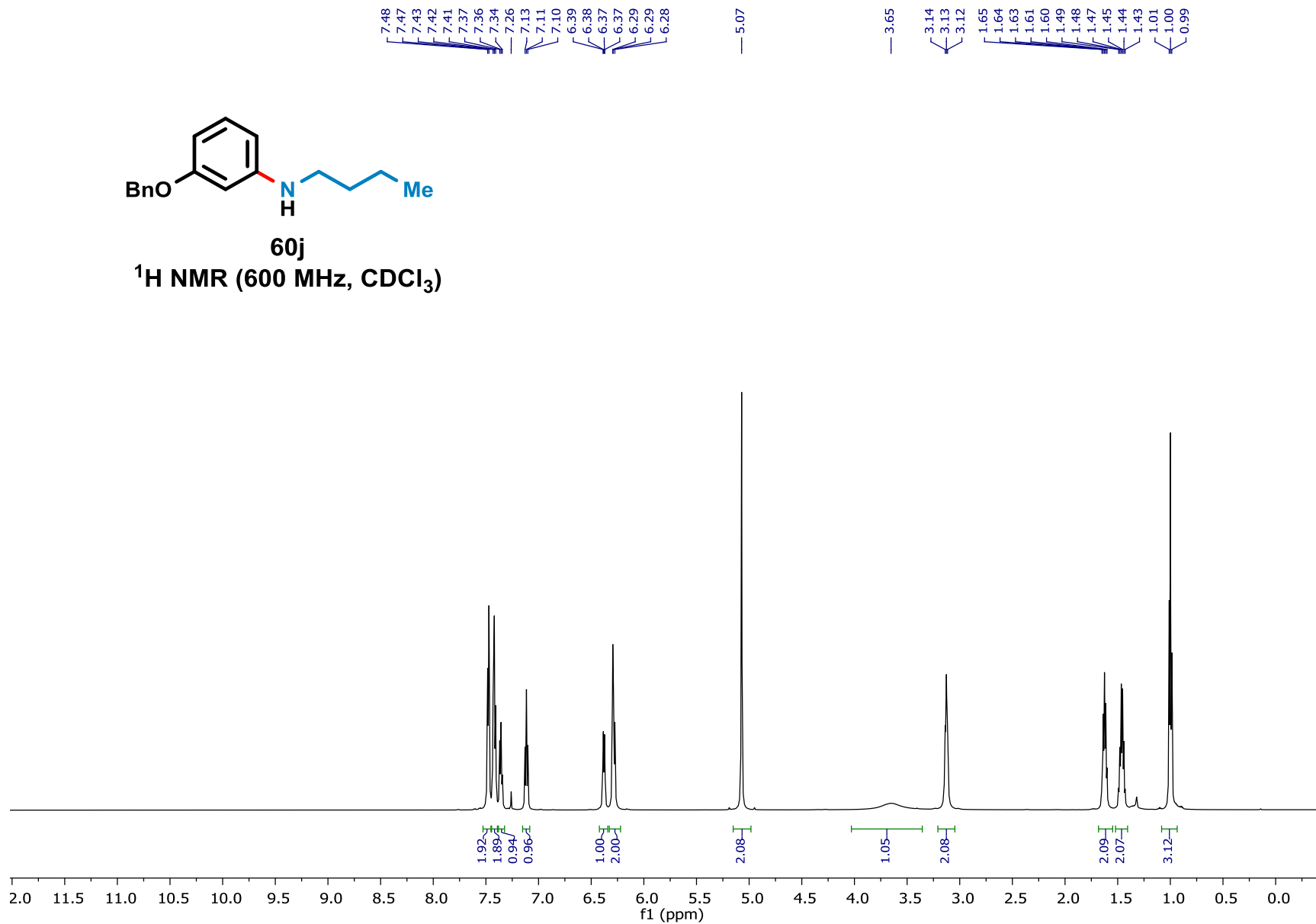


S503

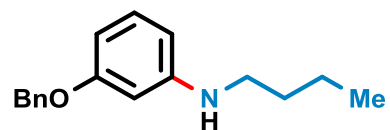


60j

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

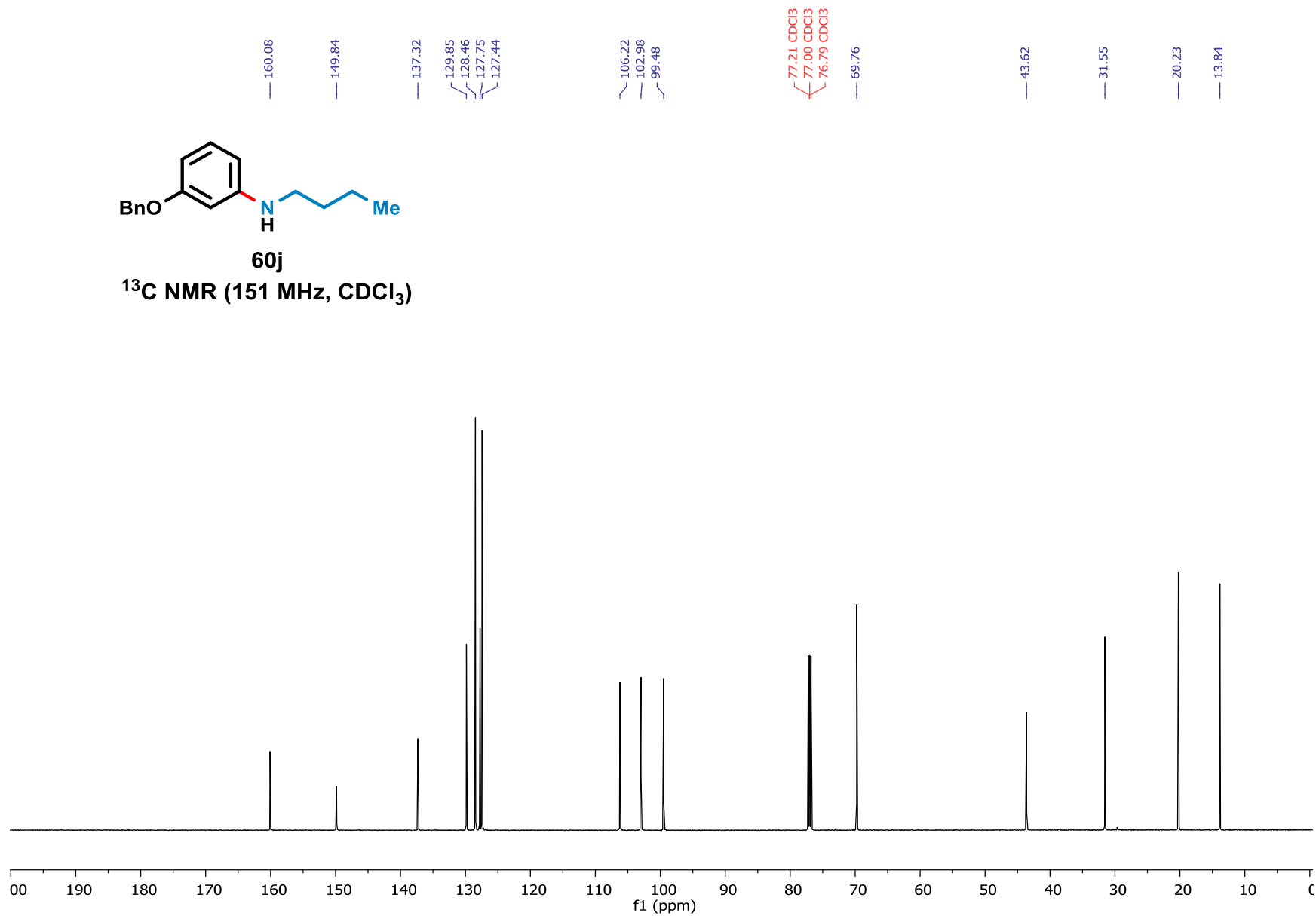


S504

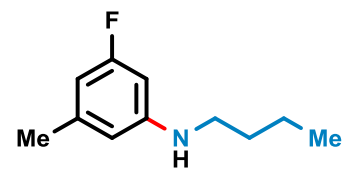


60j

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

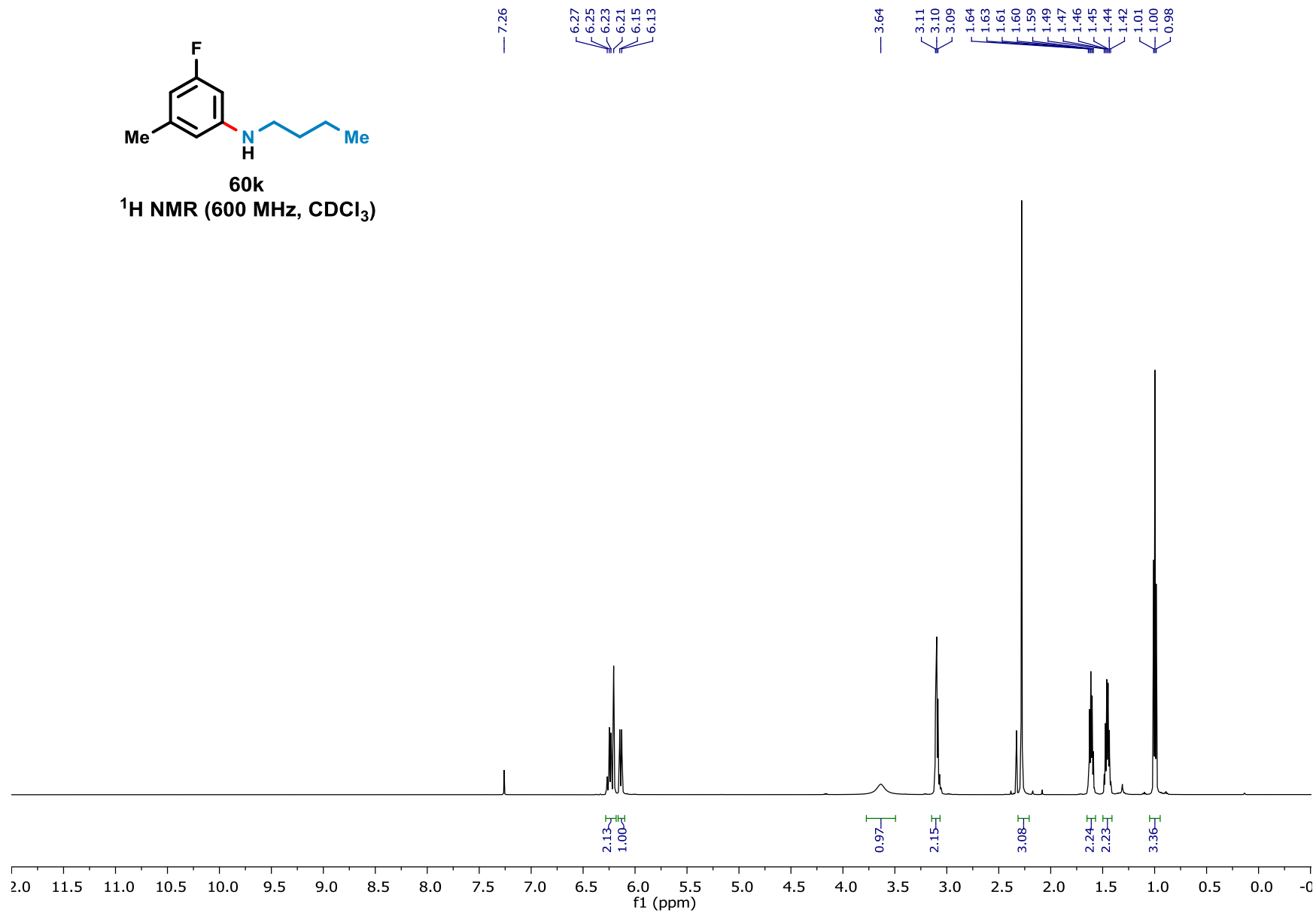


S505

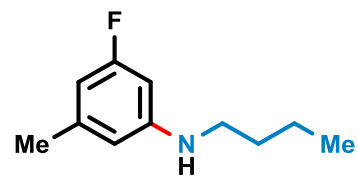


60k

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

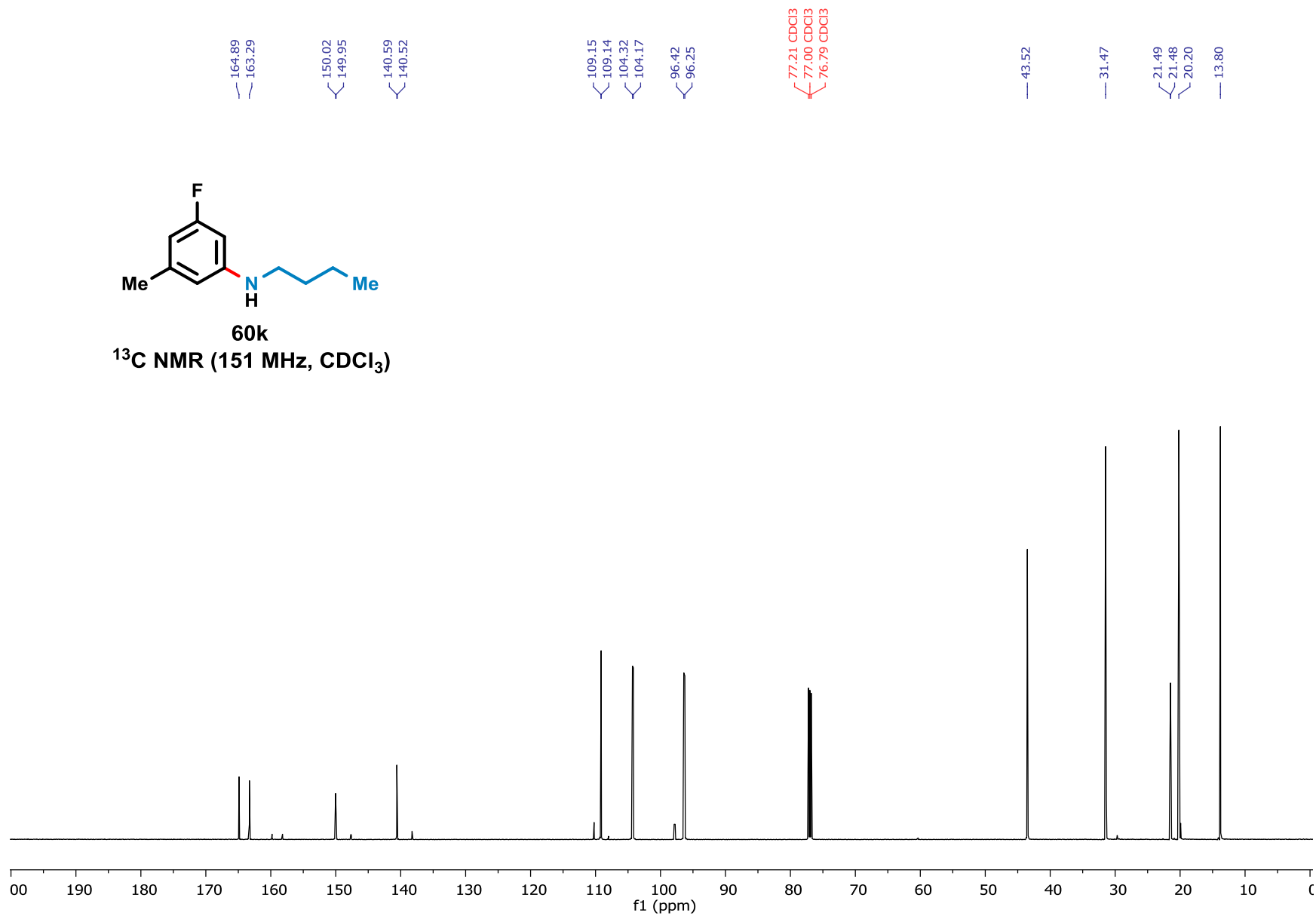


S506

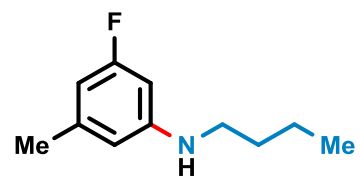


60k

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

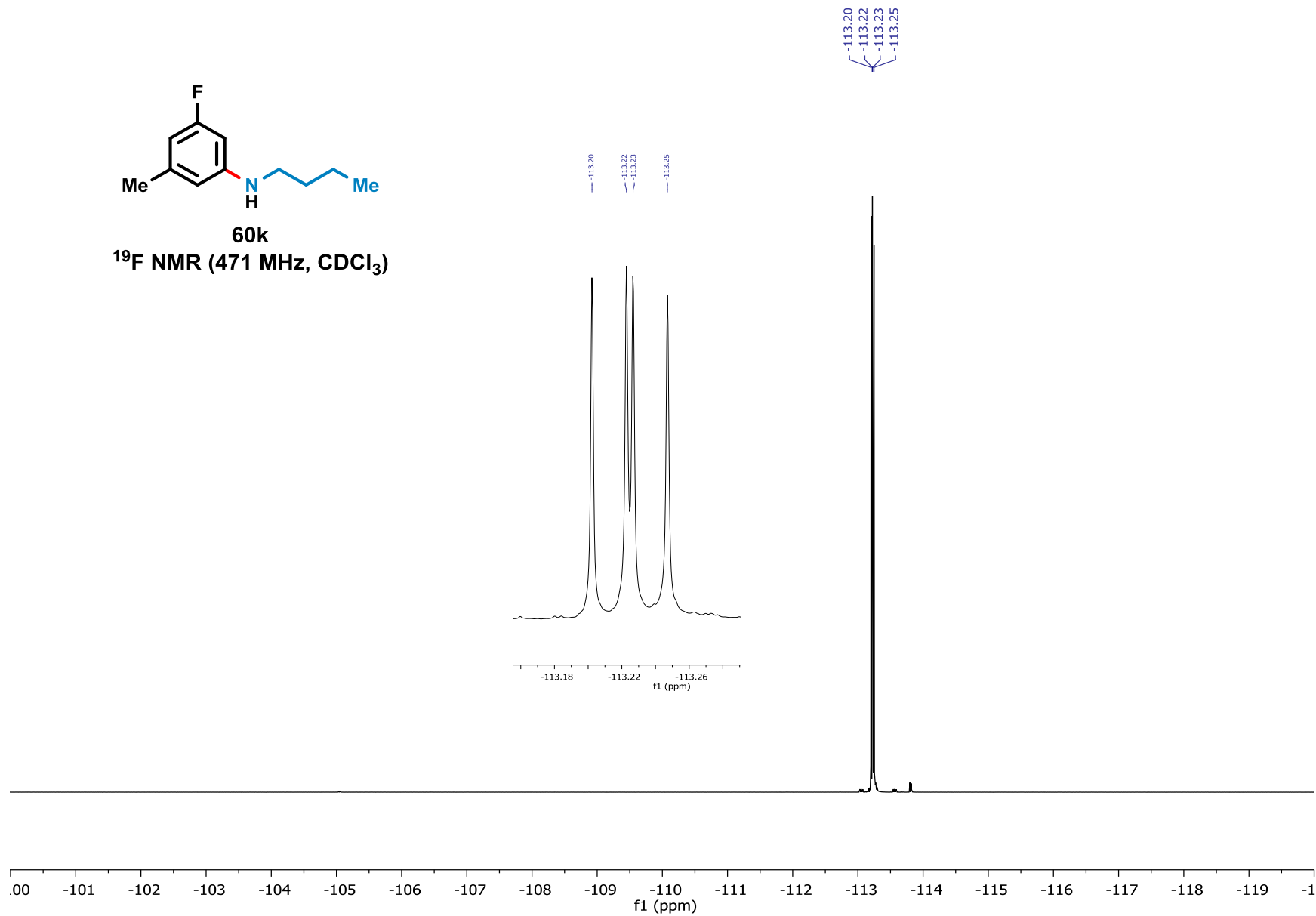


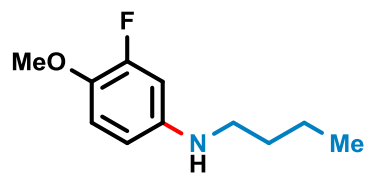
S507



60k

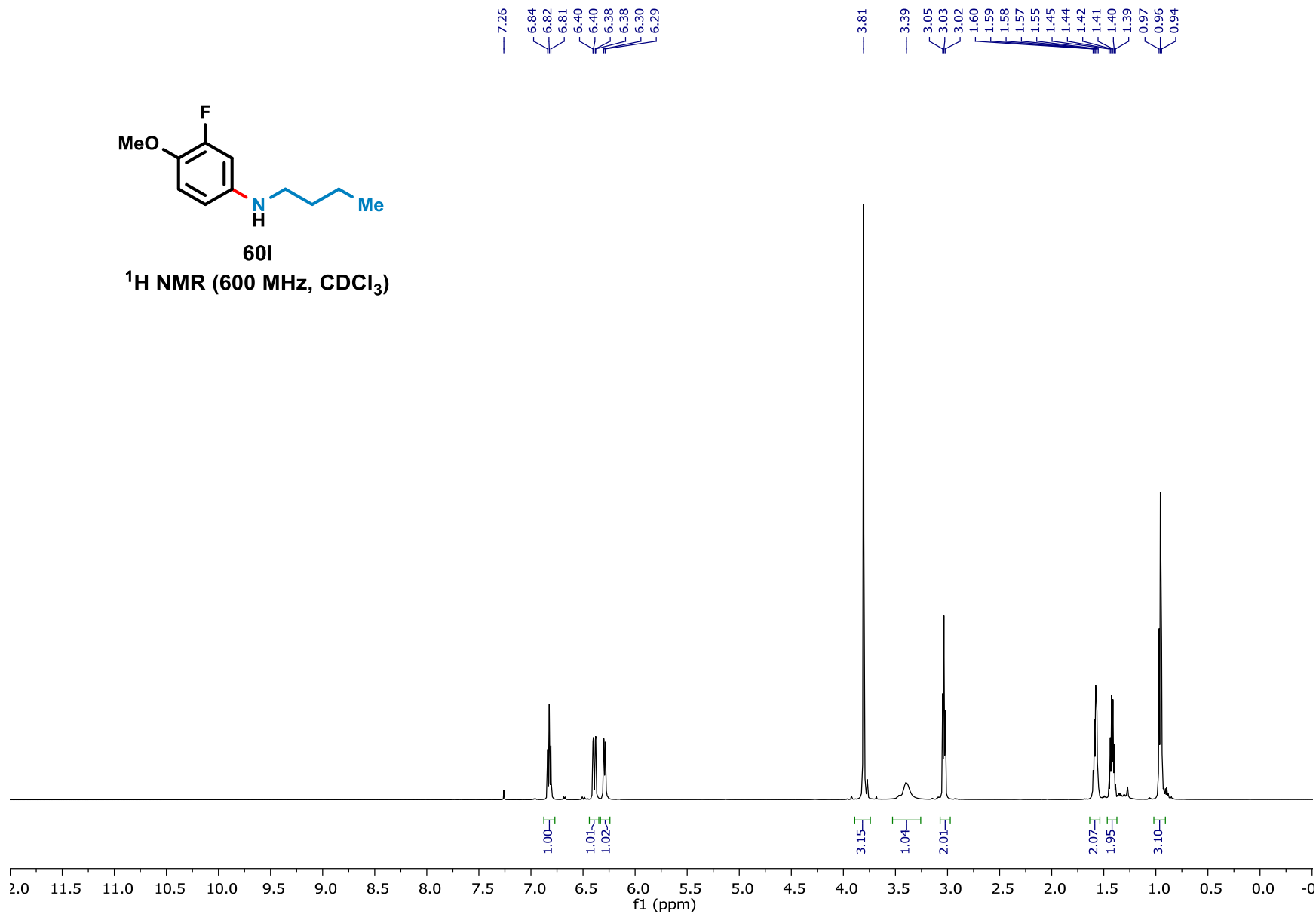
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)



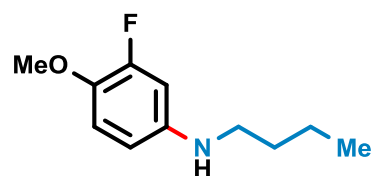


60I

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

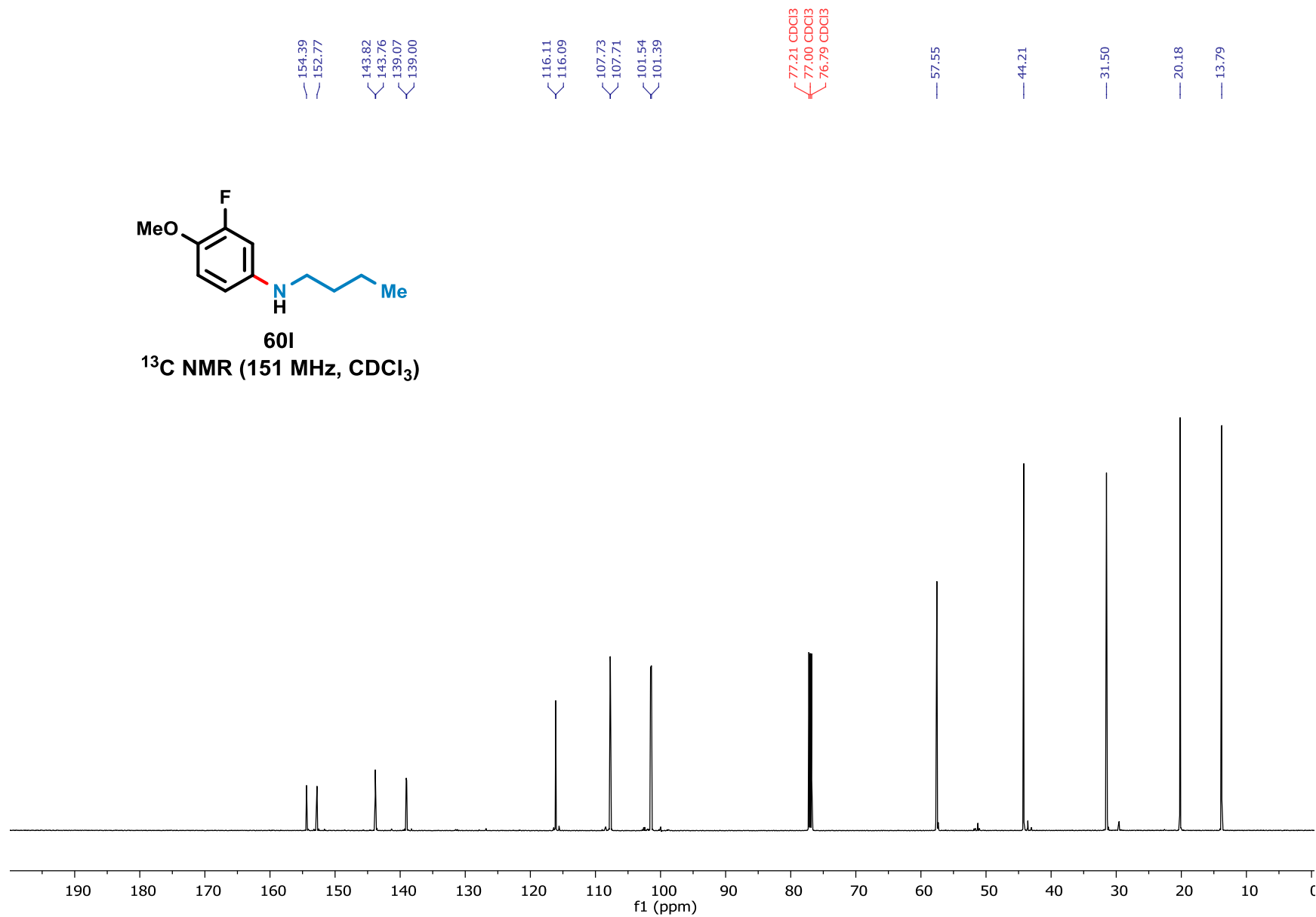


S509

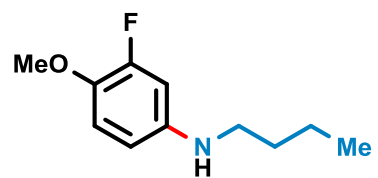


60I

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

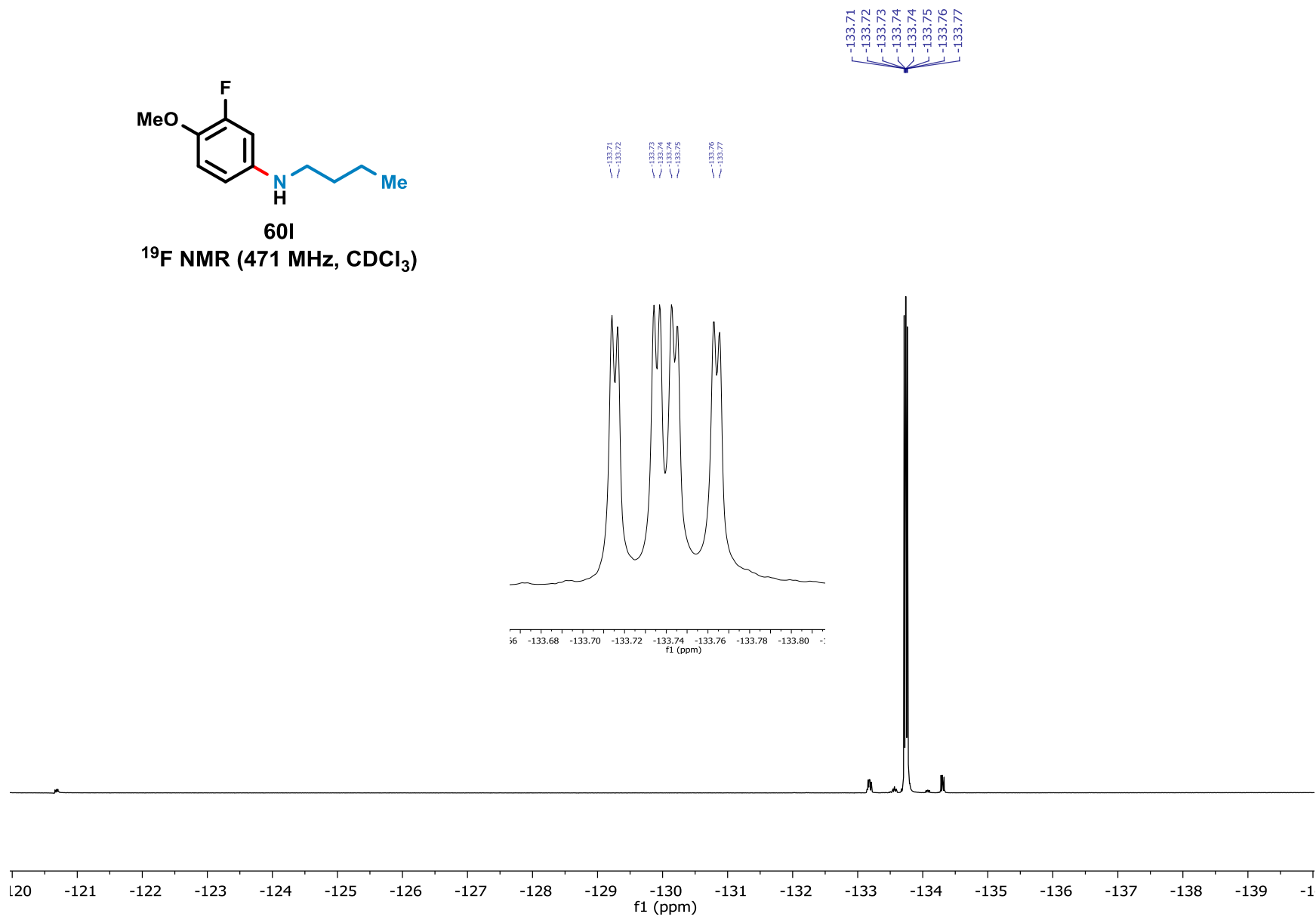


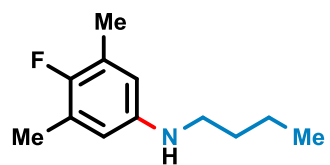
S510



60I

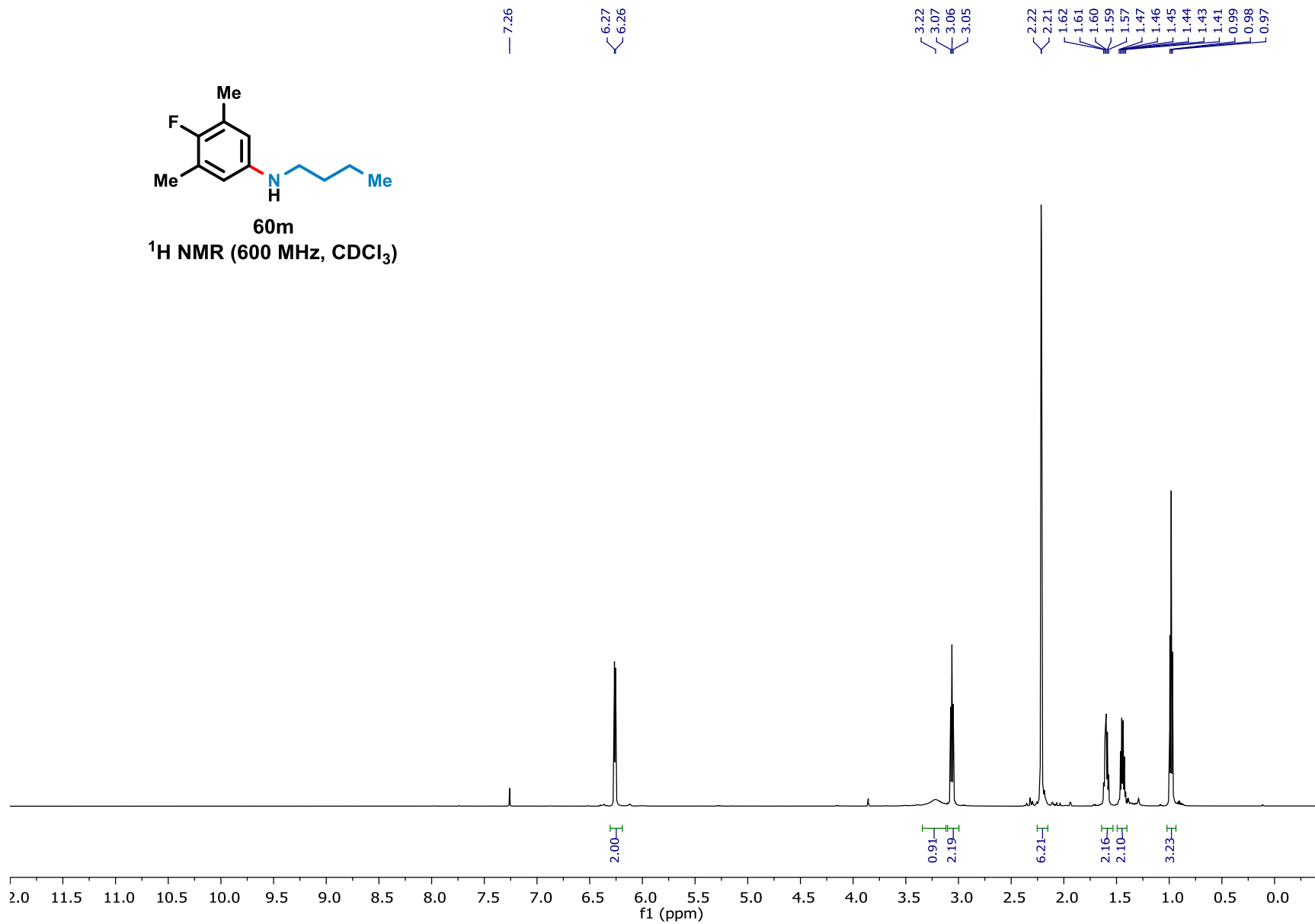
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

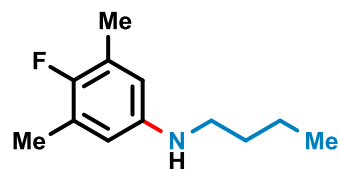




60m

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)





60m

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

153.79
152.25

144.09
144.08

124.72
124.59

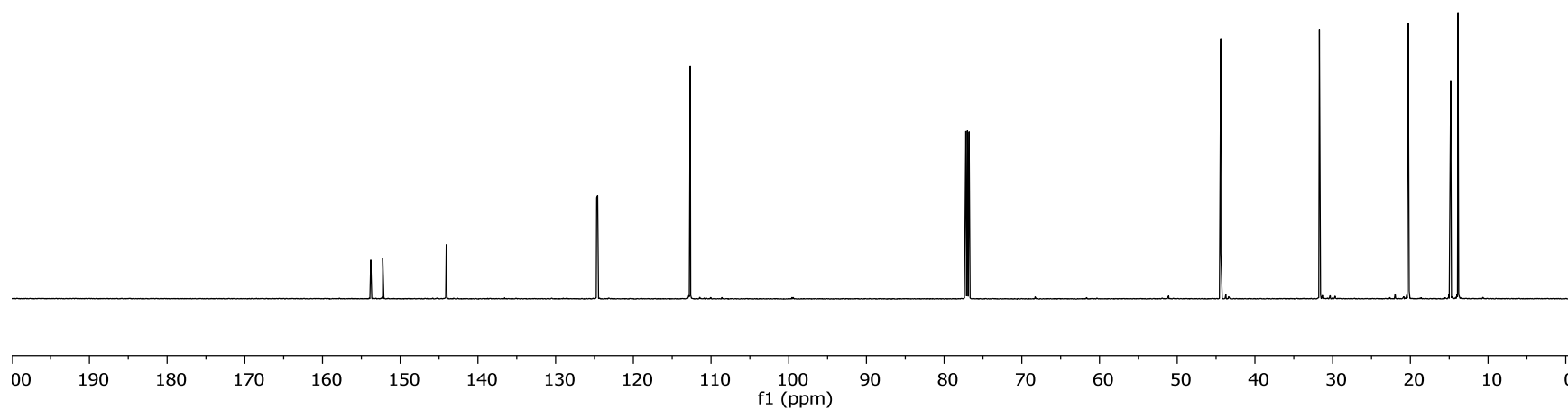
112.70
112.67

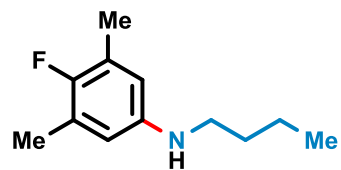
77.21 CDCl_3
77.00 CDCl_3
76.79 CDCl_3

44.39

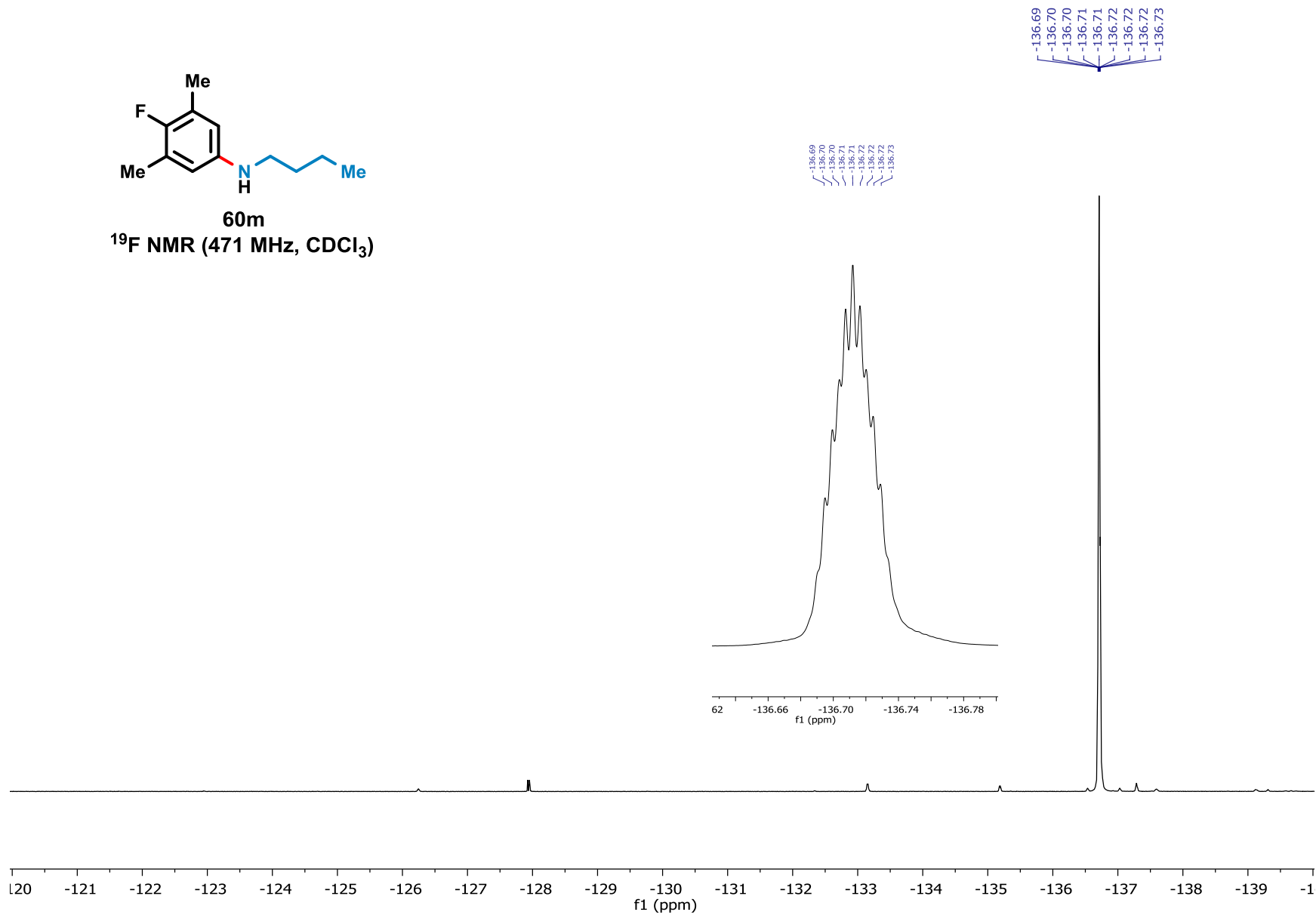
31.71

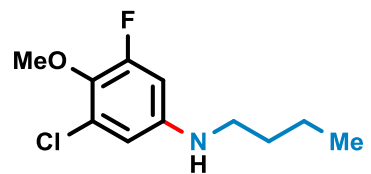
20.27
14.84
14.81
13.87





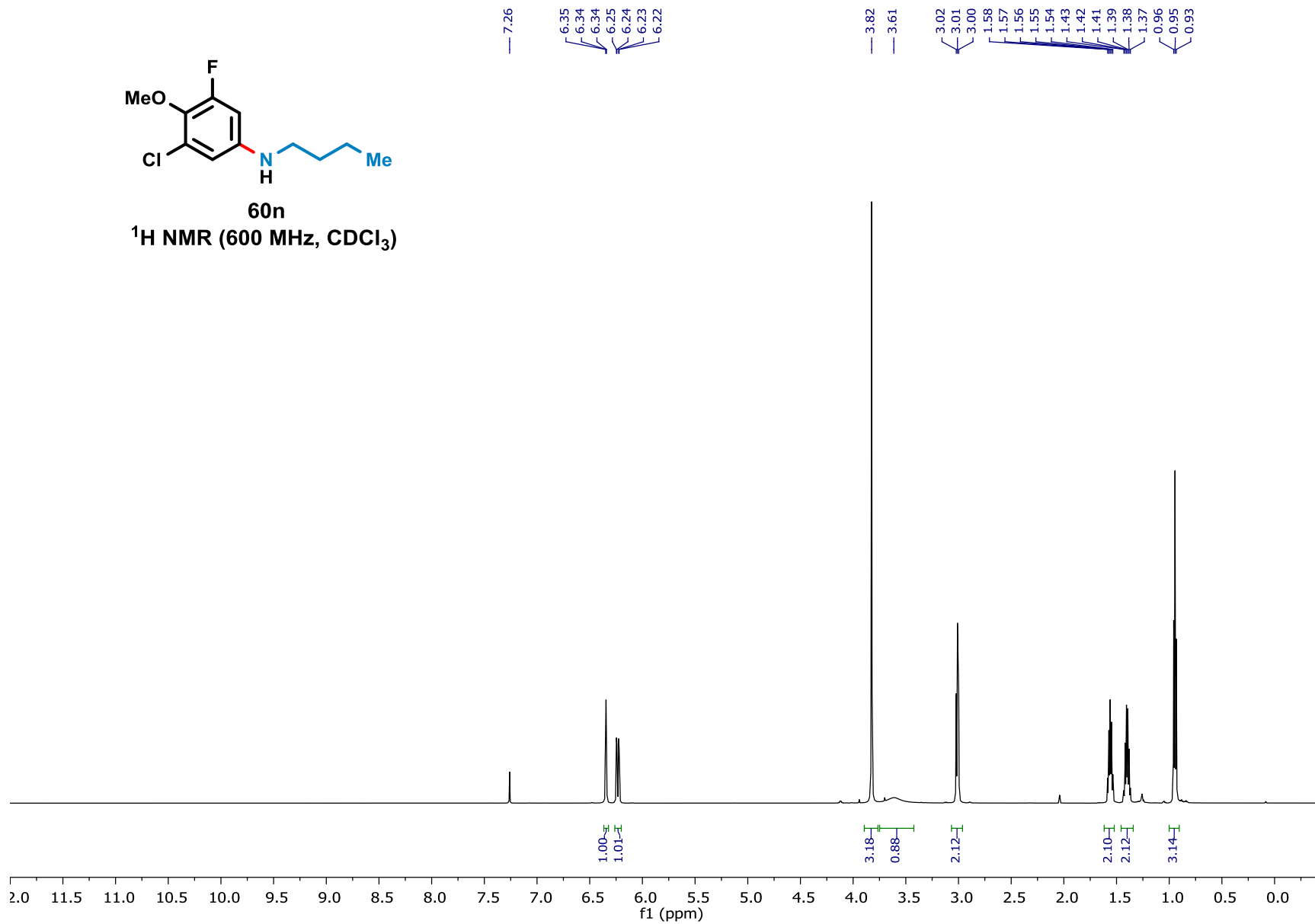
60m
 ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

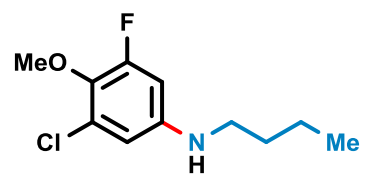




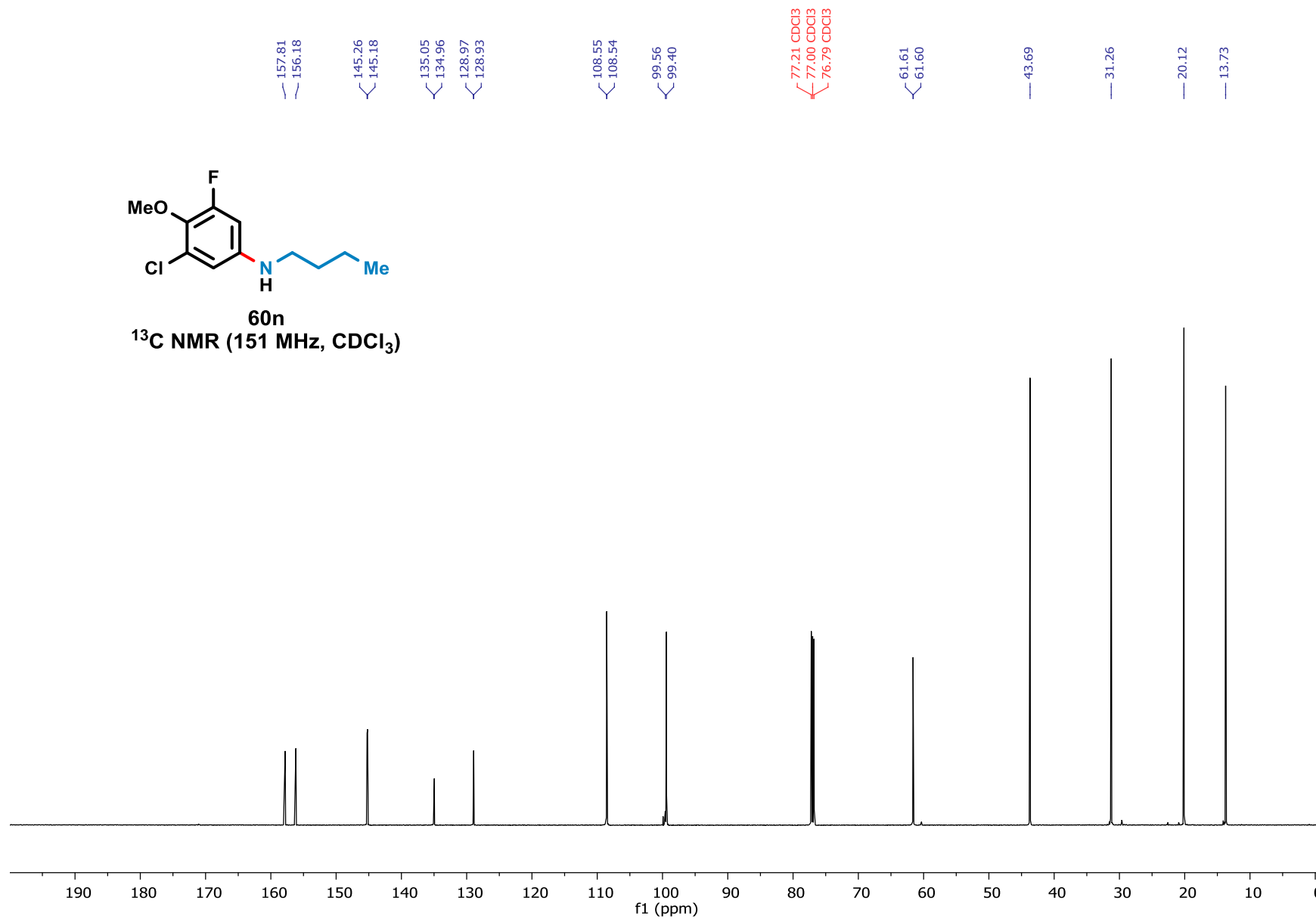
60n

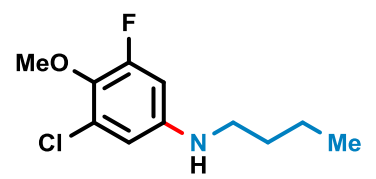
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)





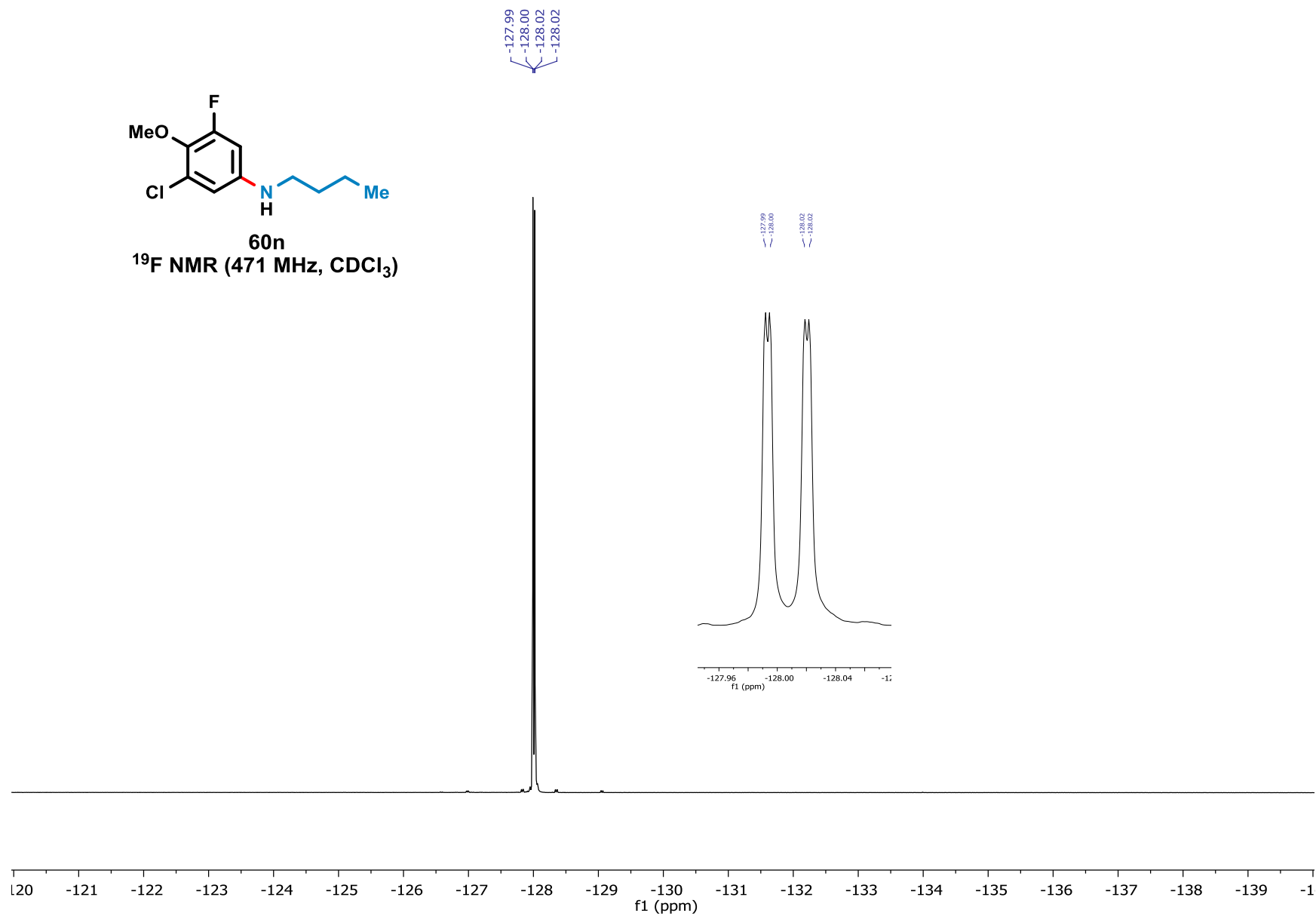
60n
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

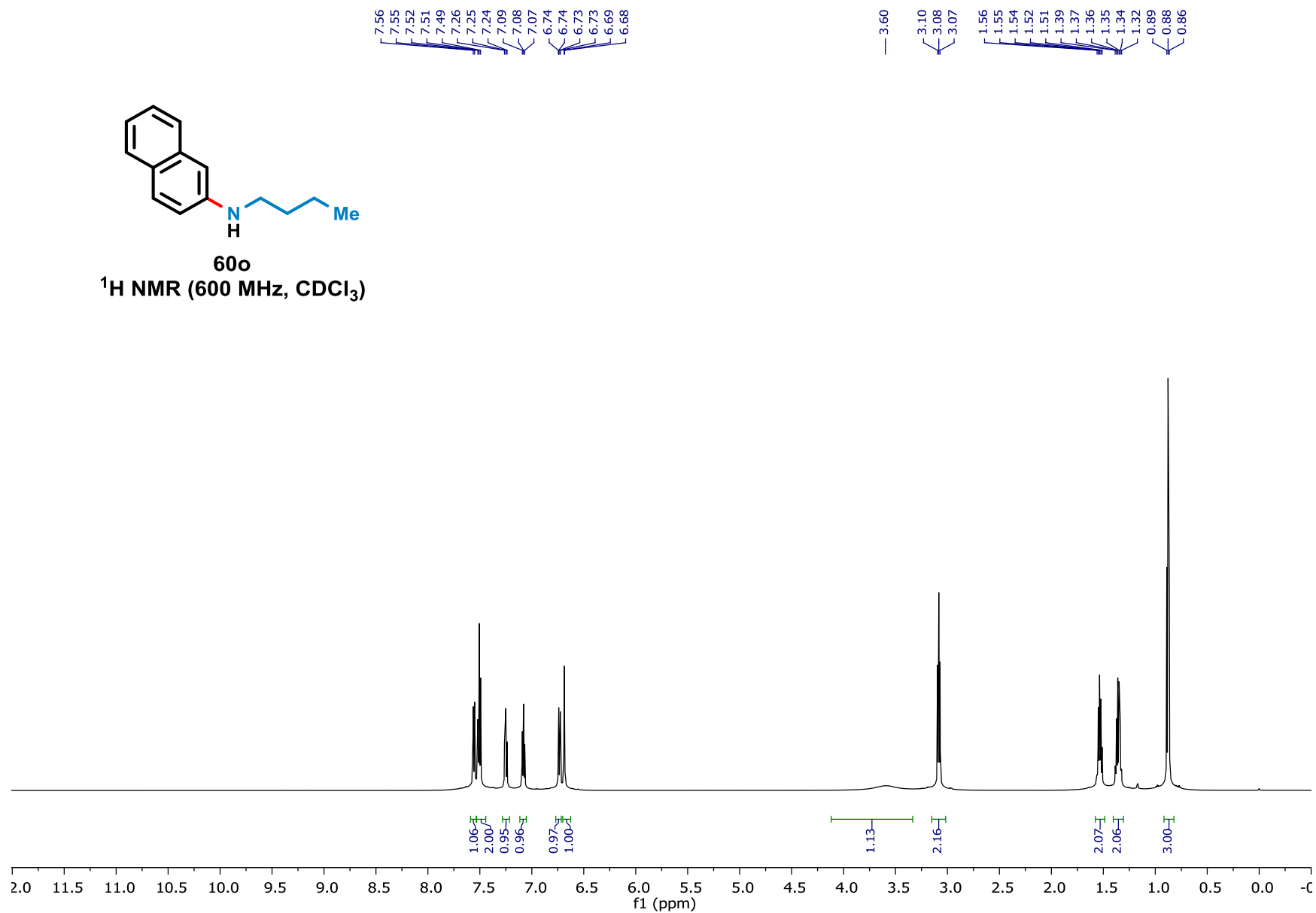
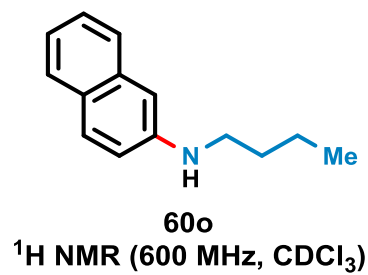


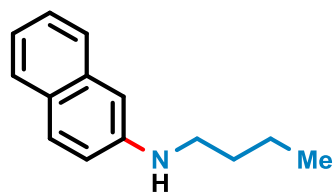


60n

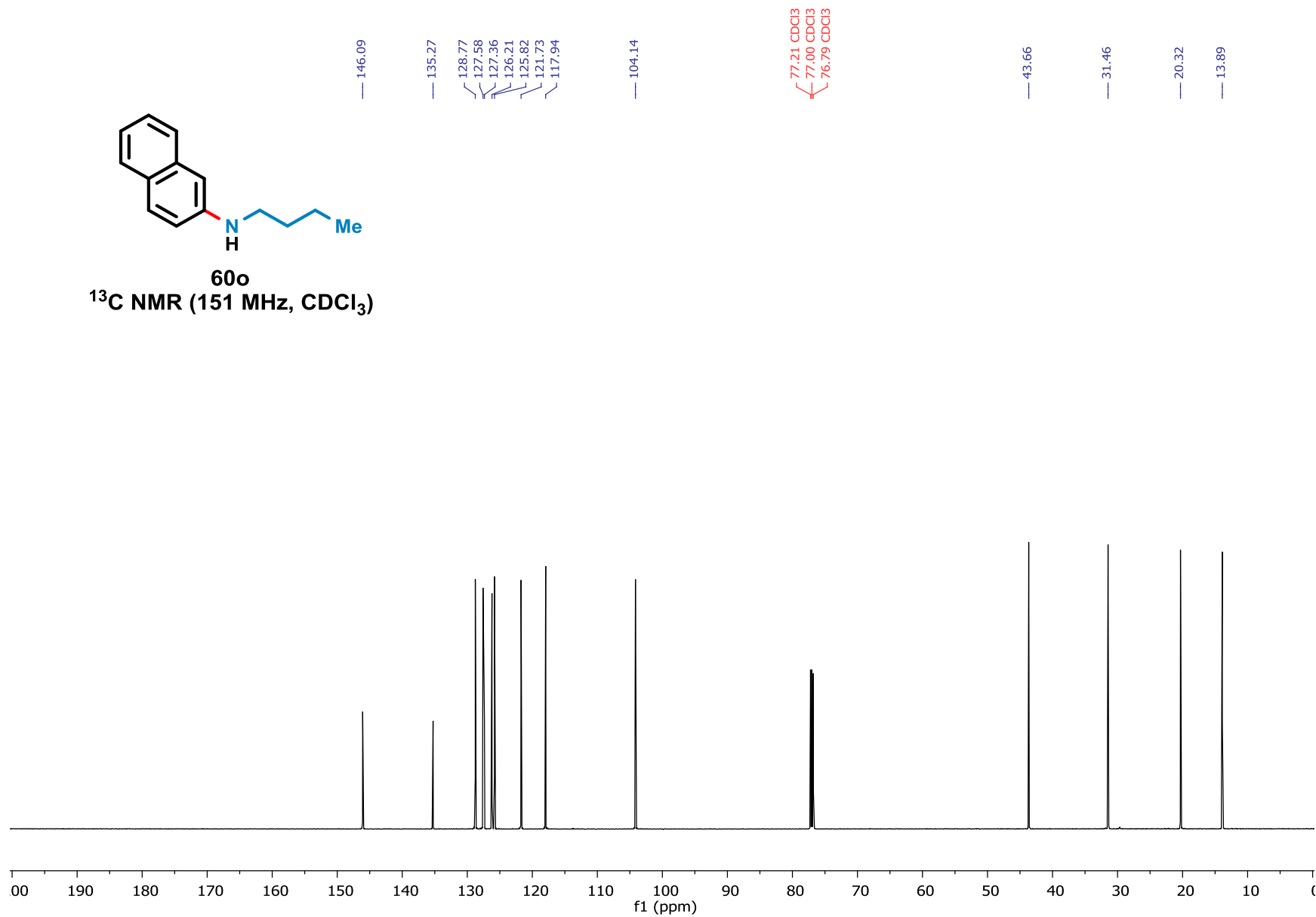
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

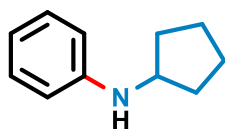






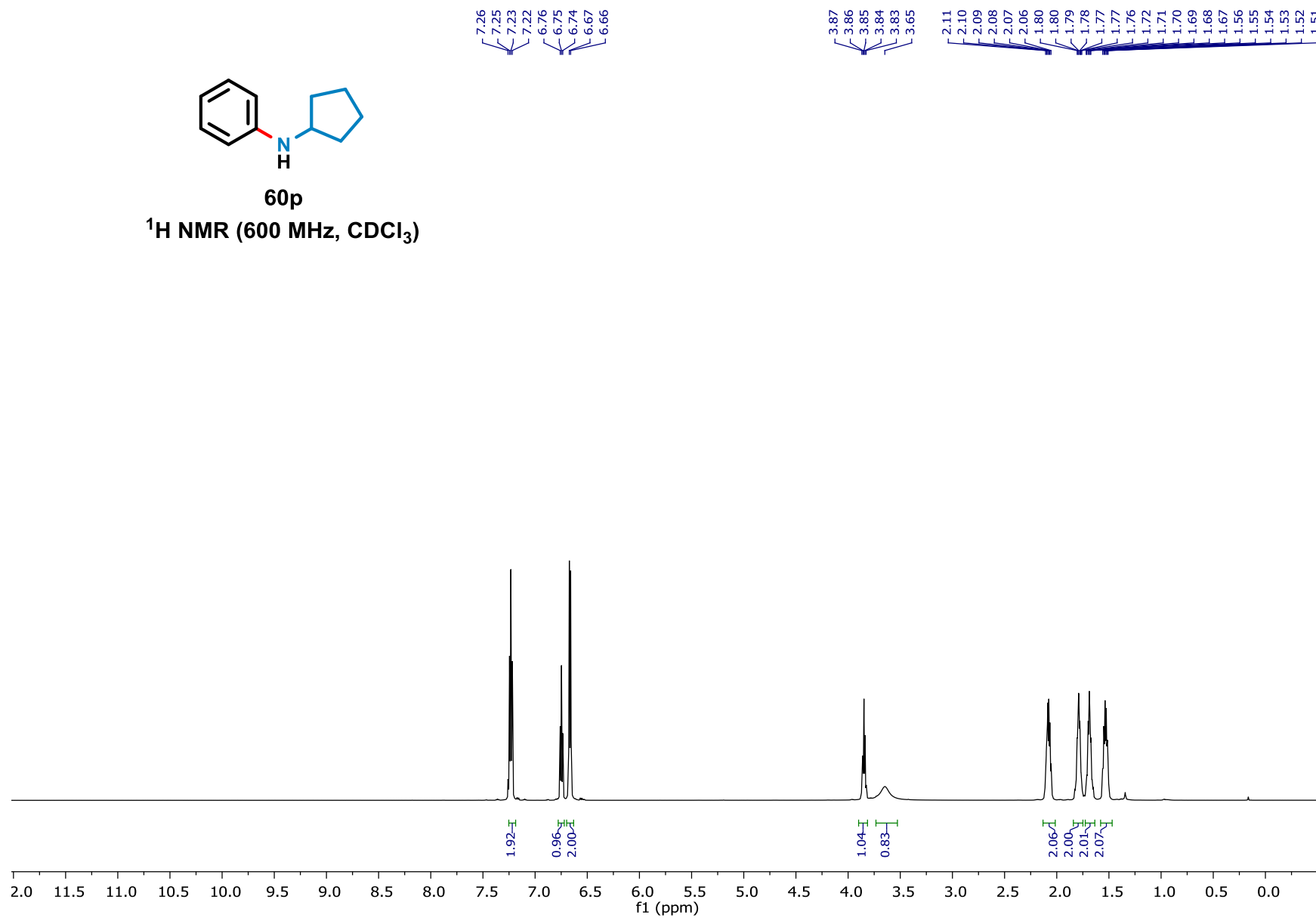
60o
 ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



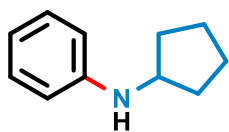


60p

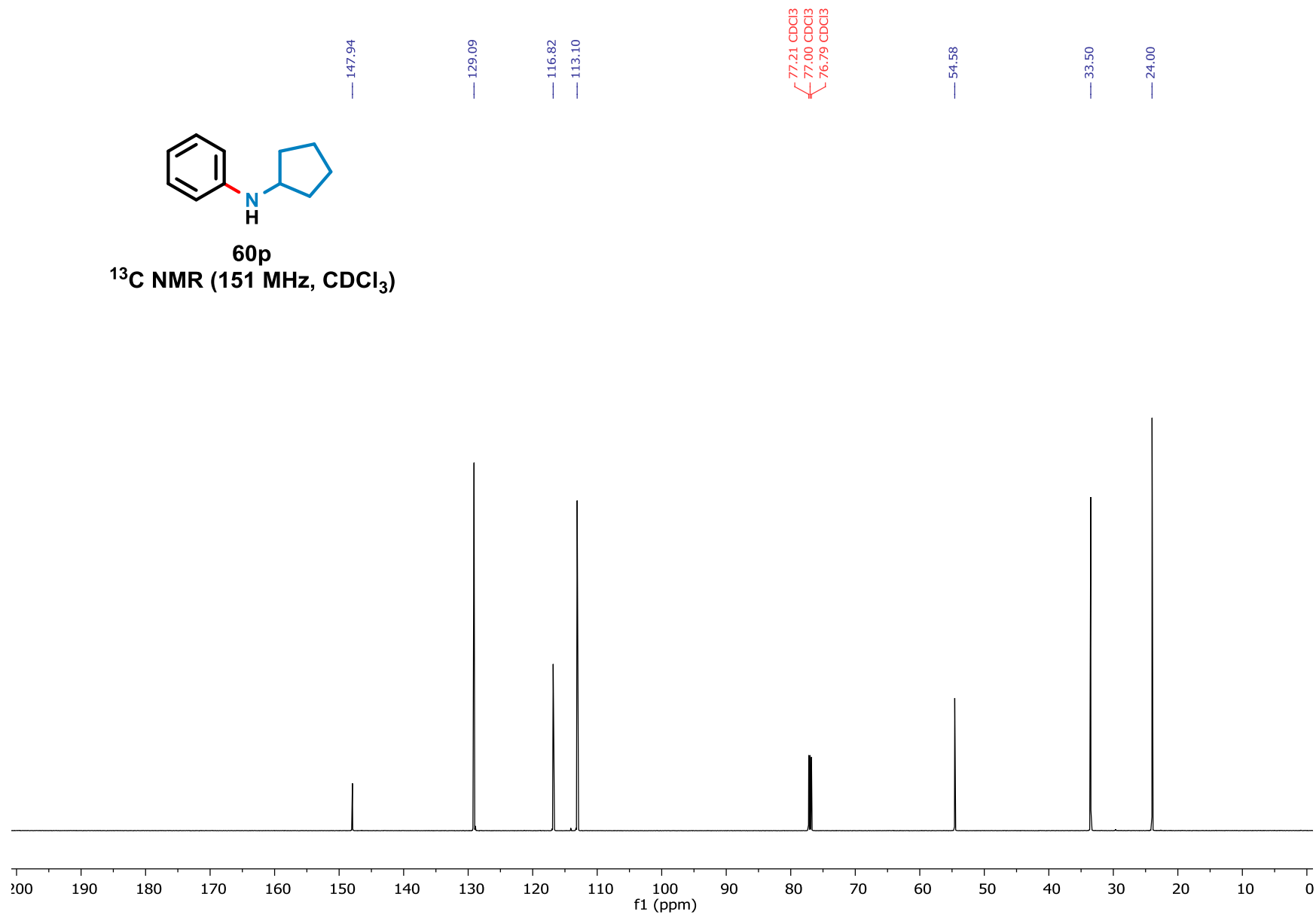
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

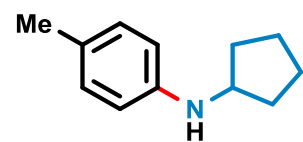


S520

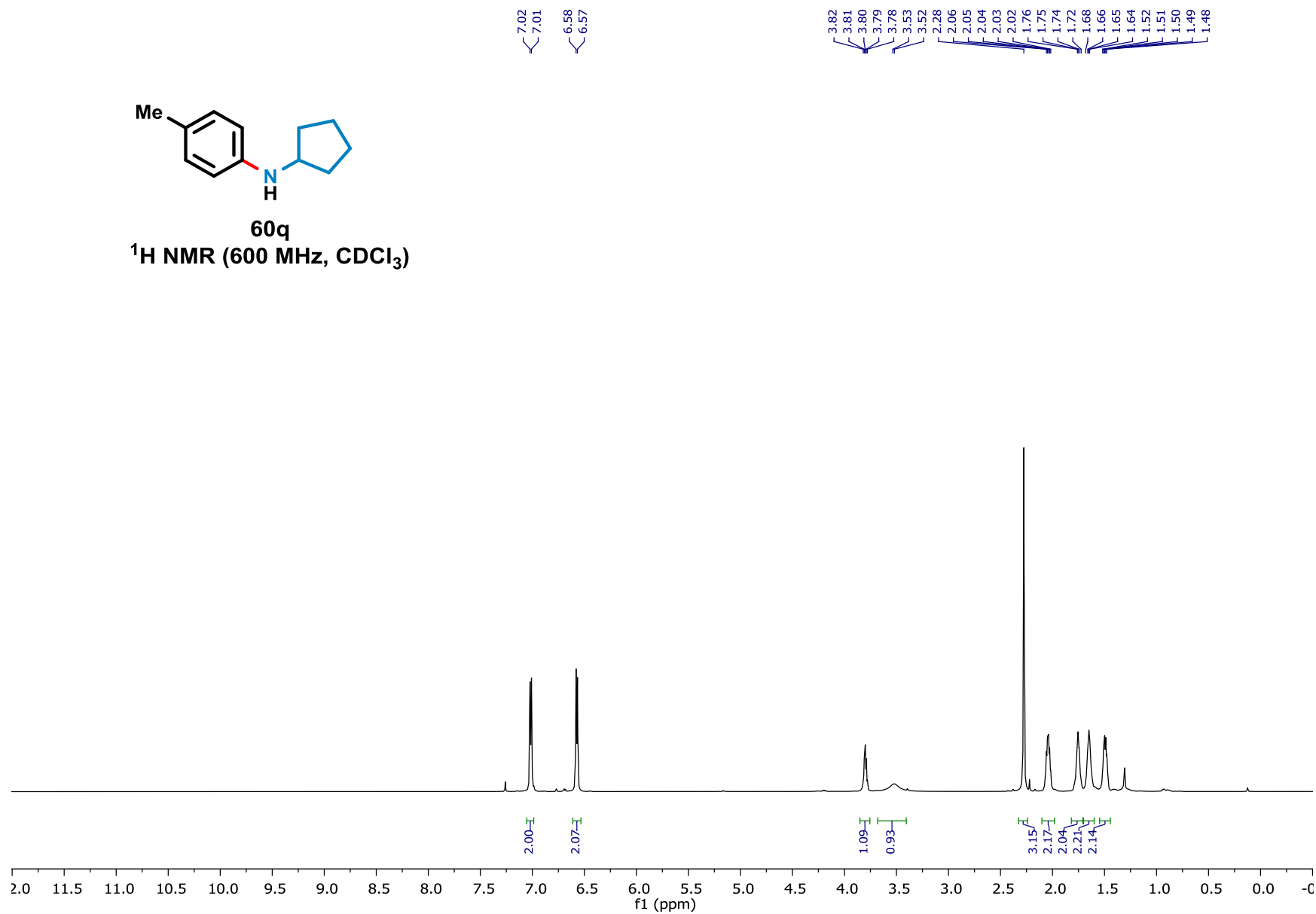


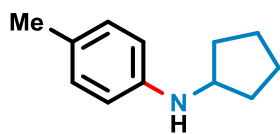
60p
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)





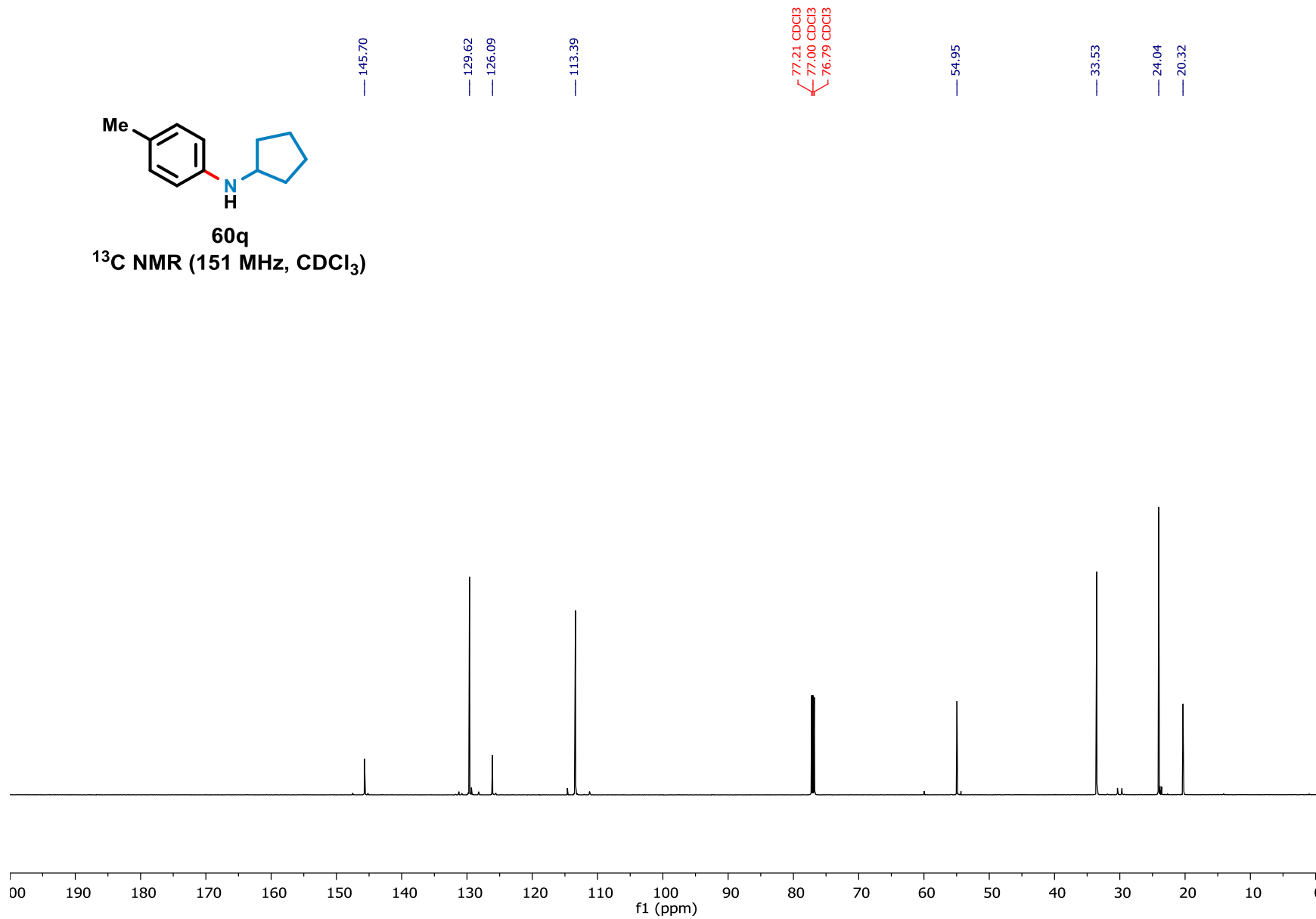
60q
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



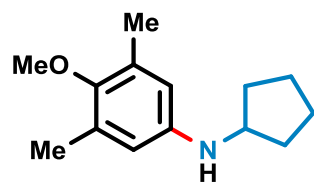


60q

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

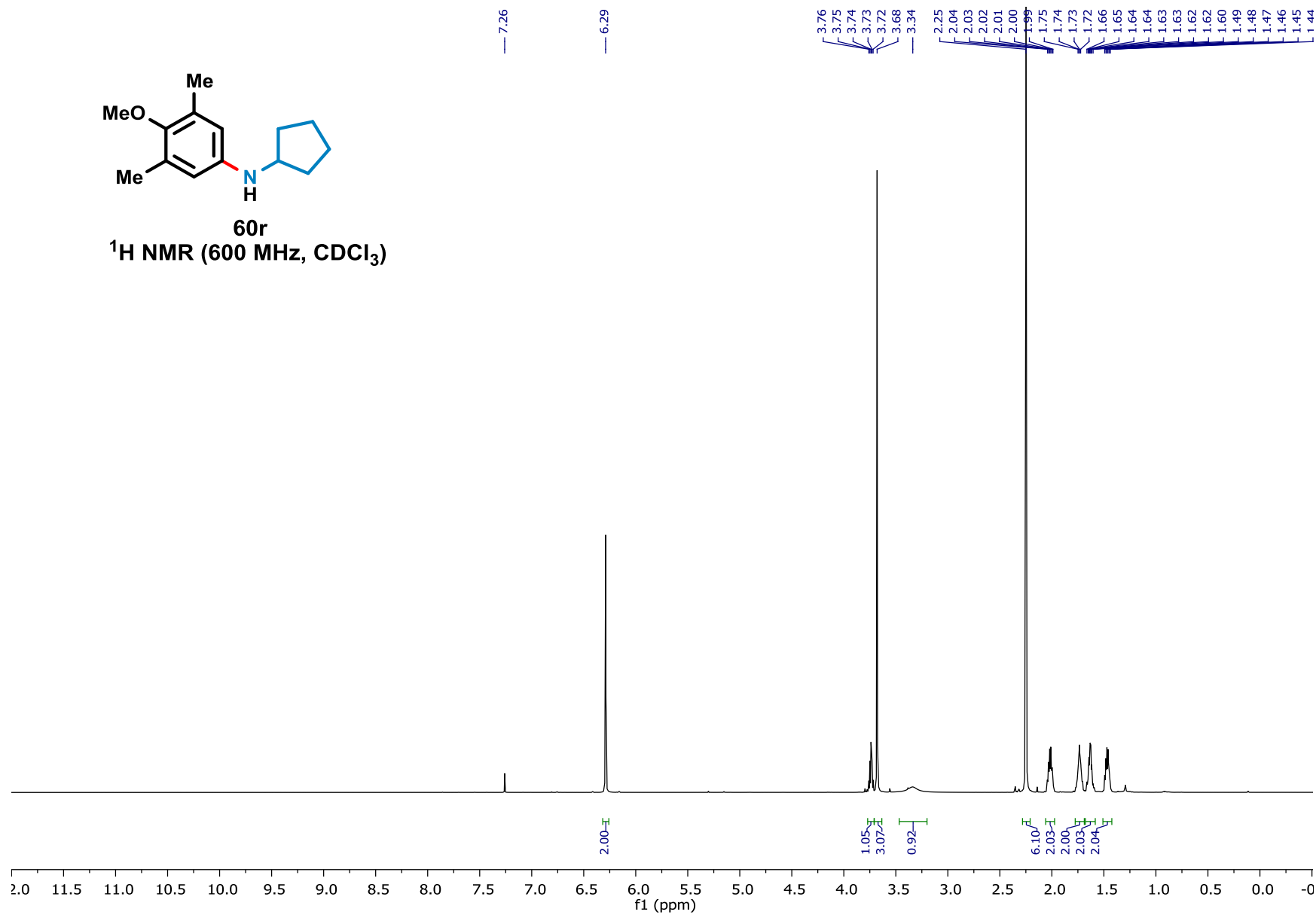


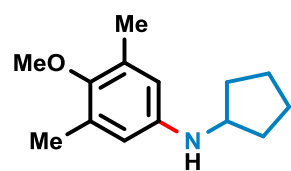
S523



60r

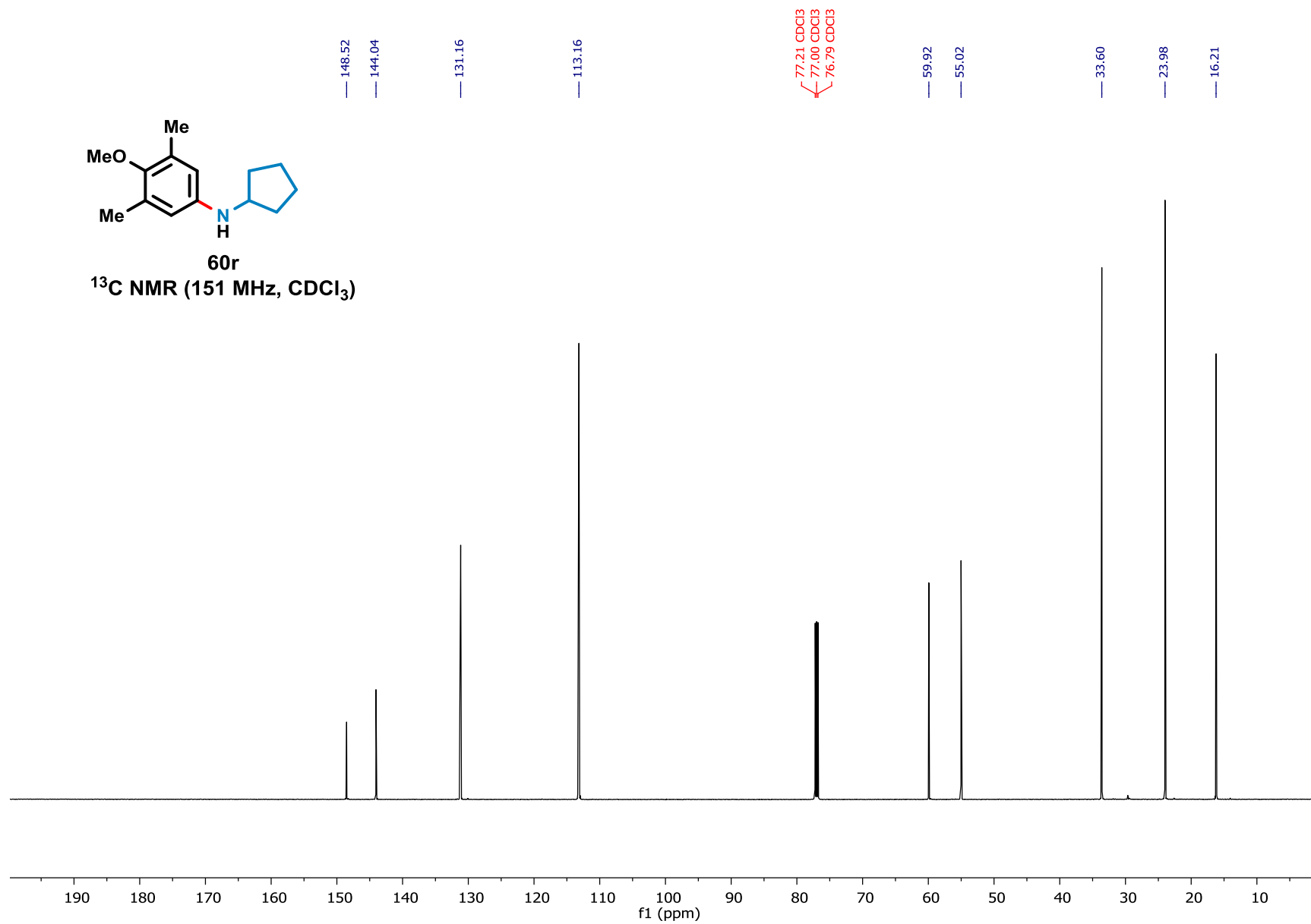
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

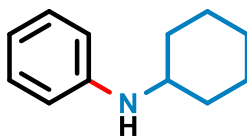




60r

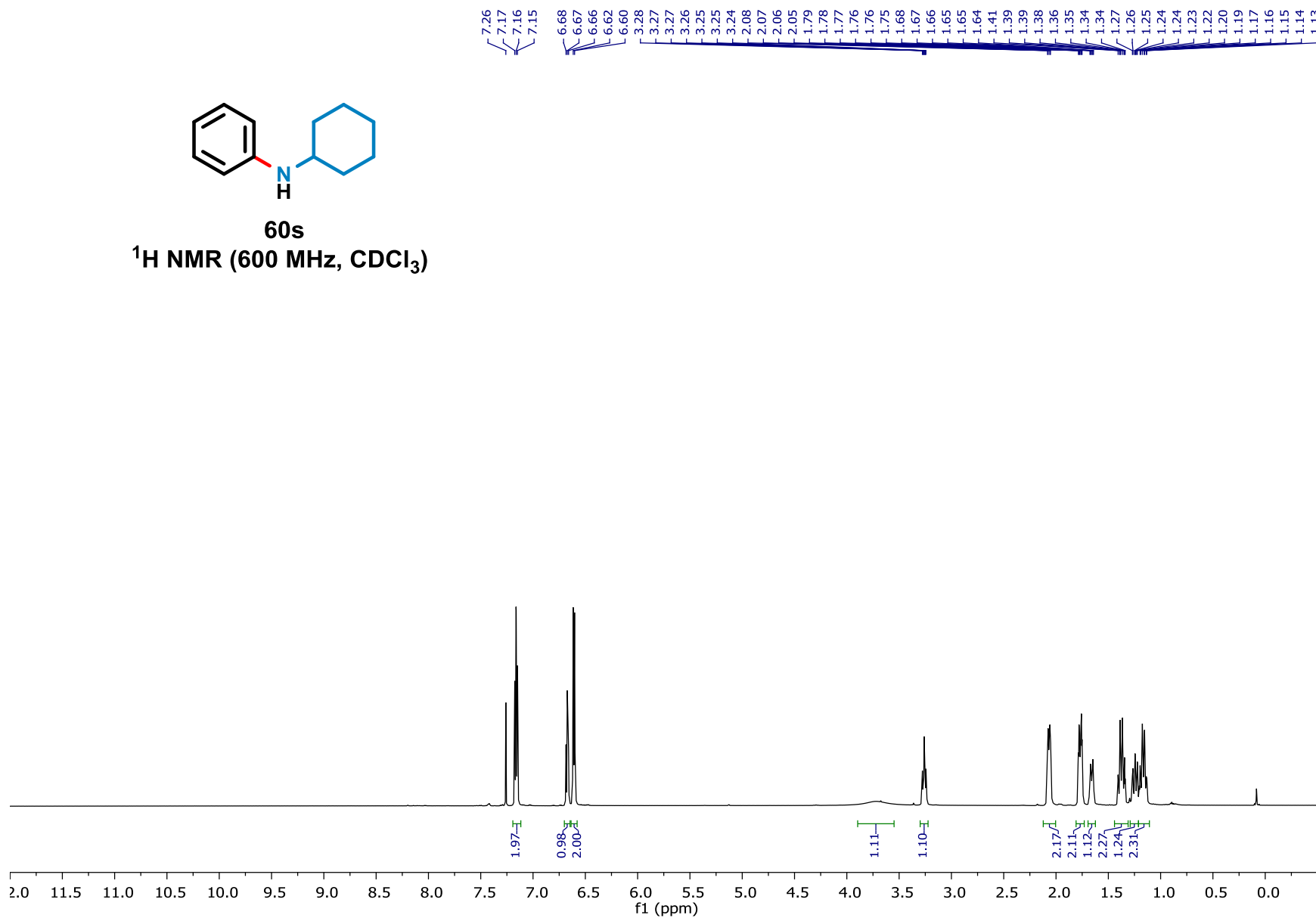
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

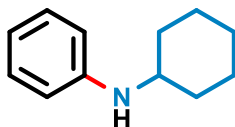




60s

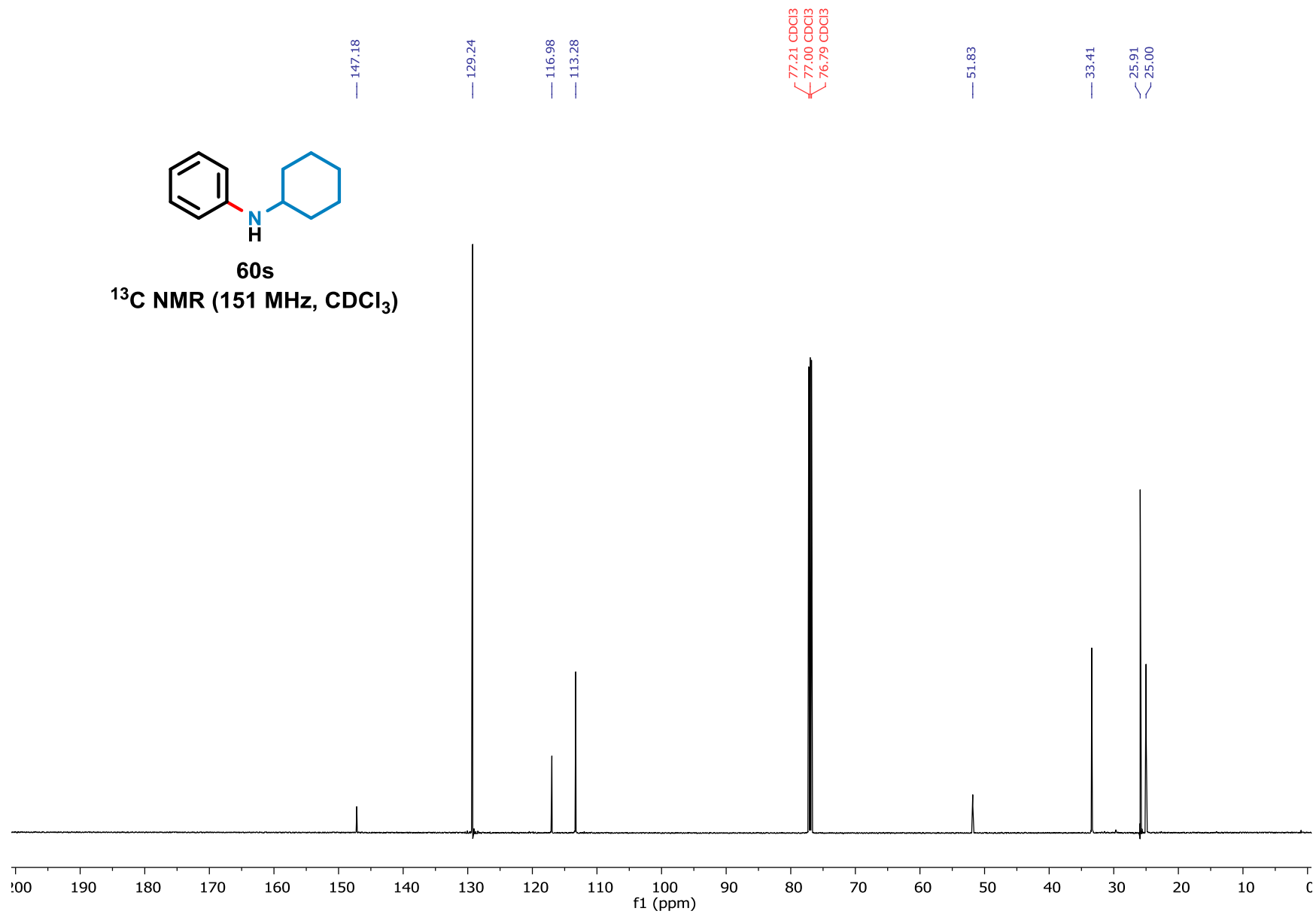
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



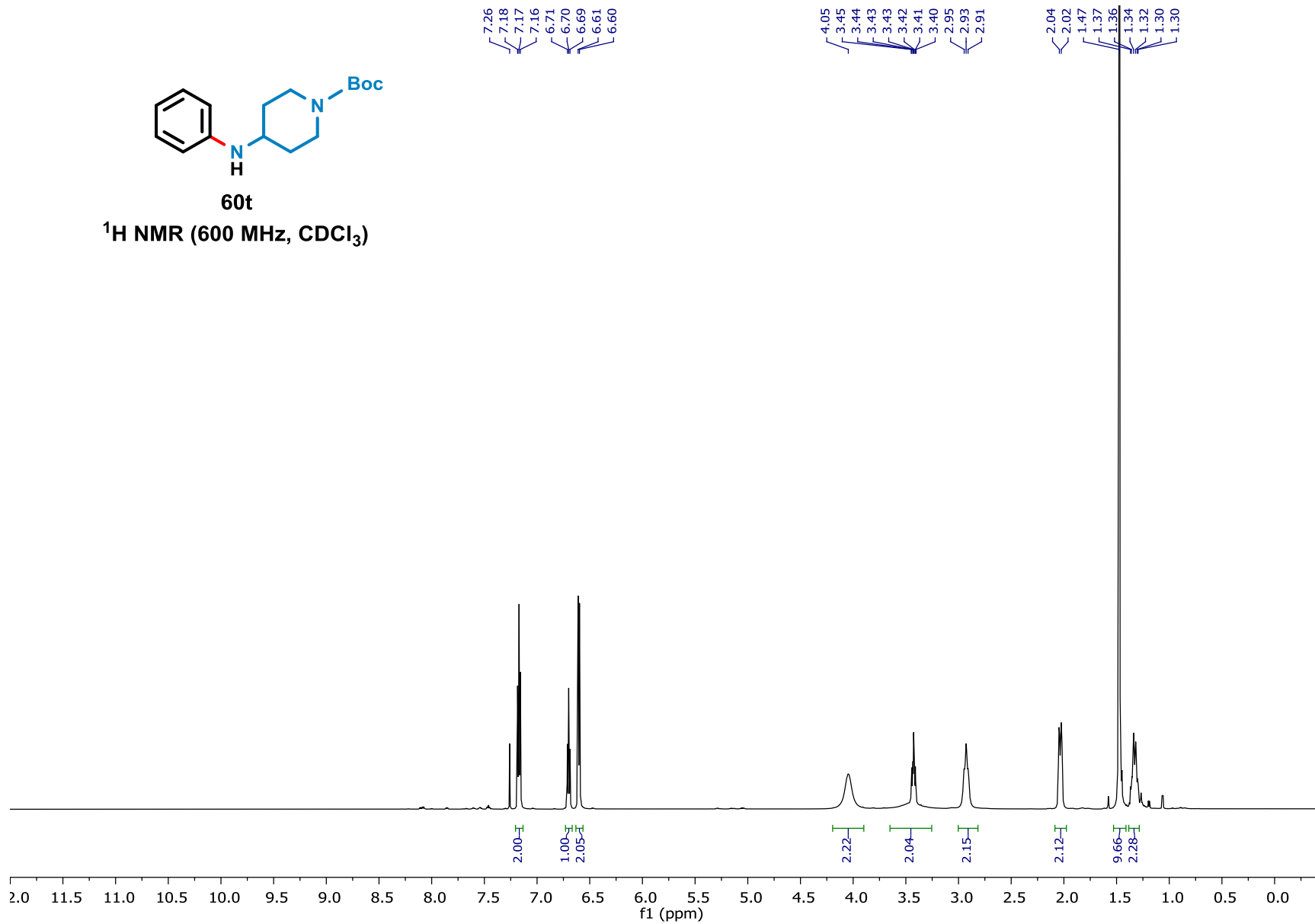
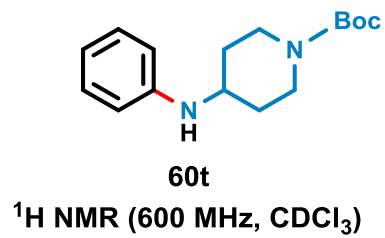


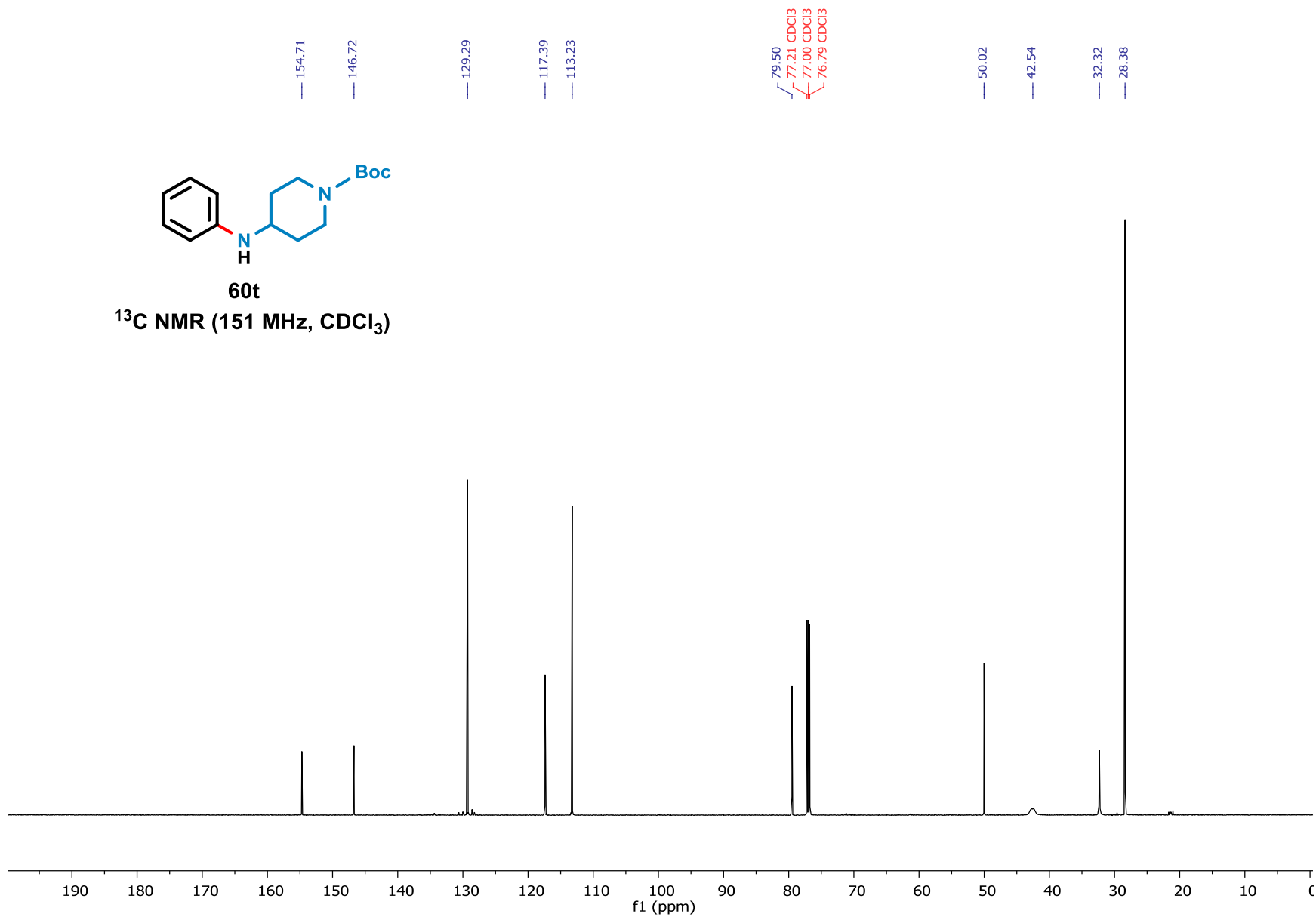
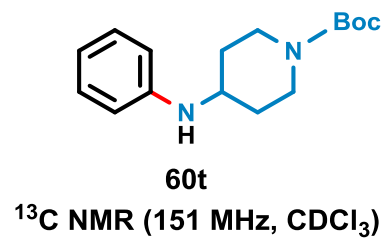
60s

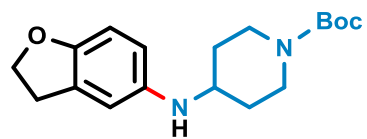
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



S527

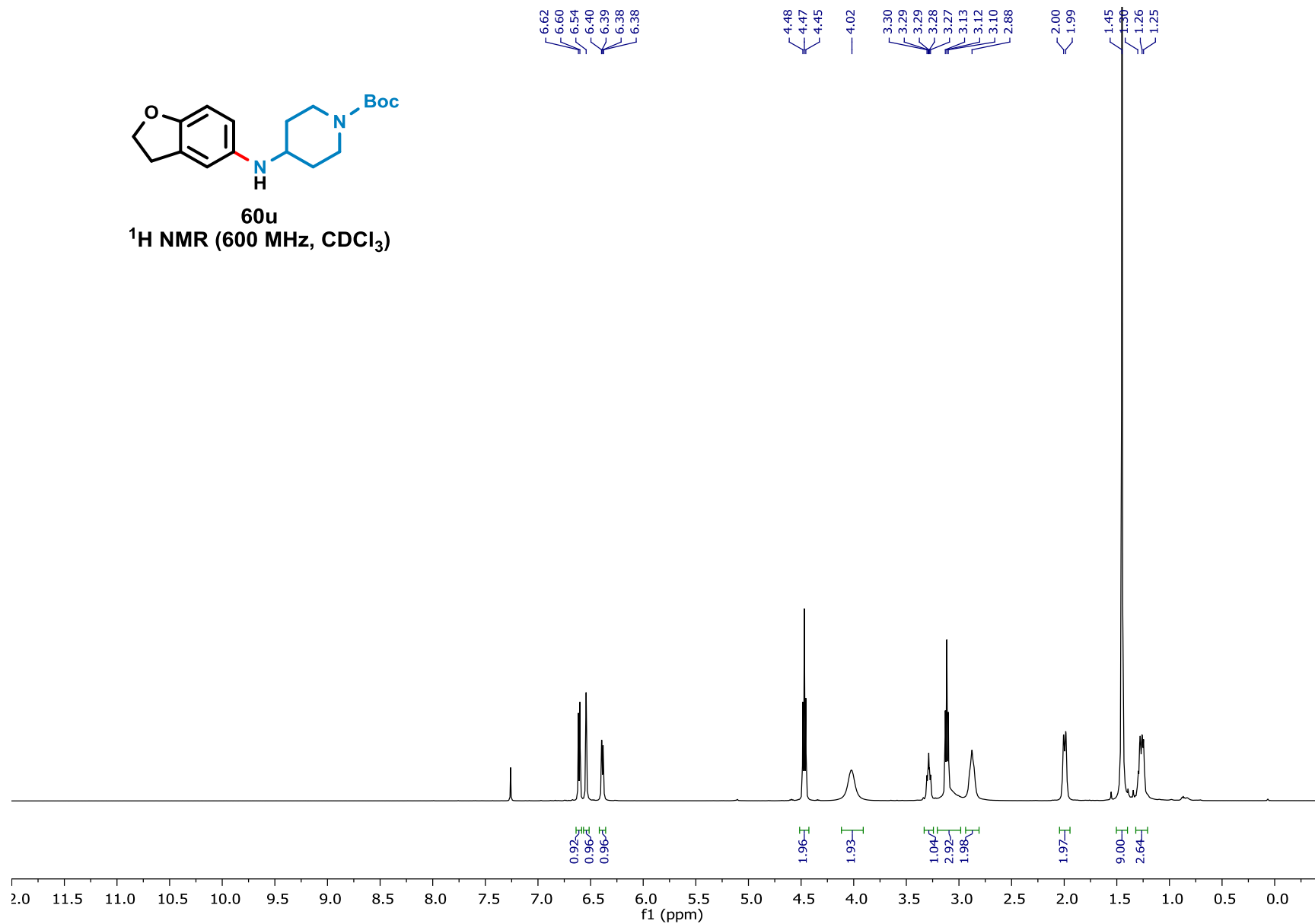




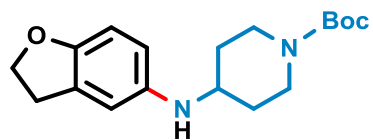


60u

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

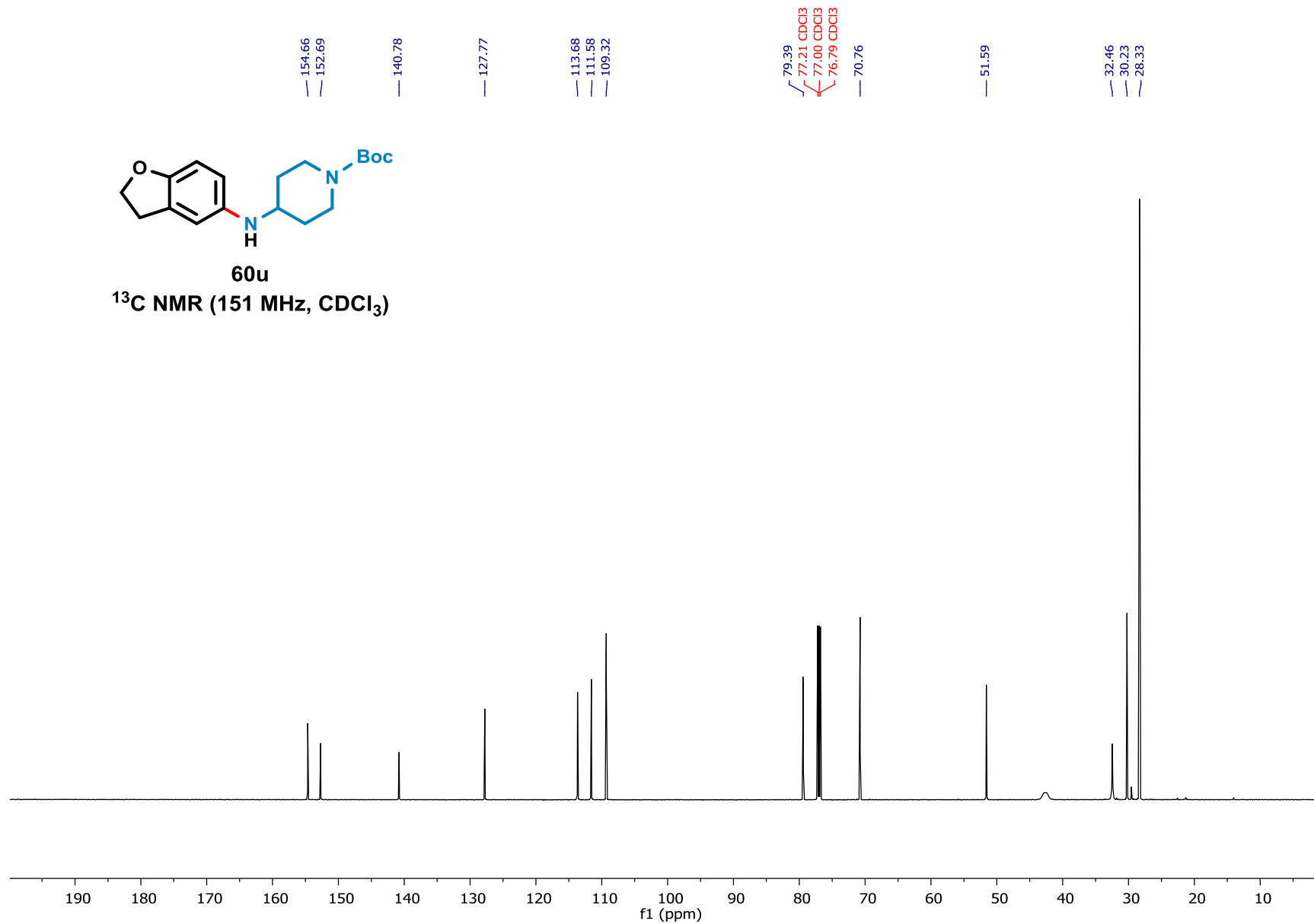


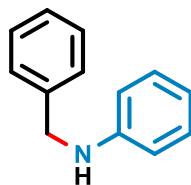
S530



60u

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)





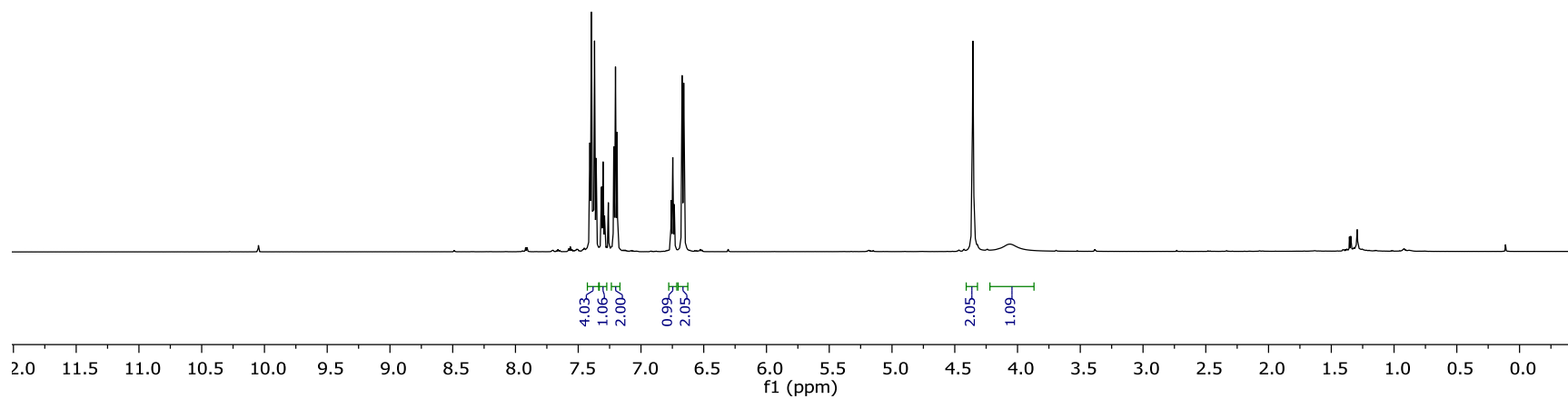
60v

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

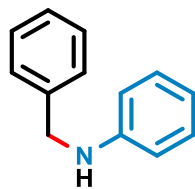
7.41
7.40
7.38
7.37
7.36
7.30
7.22
7.20
7.19
6.75
6.67
6.66

4.36

4.06

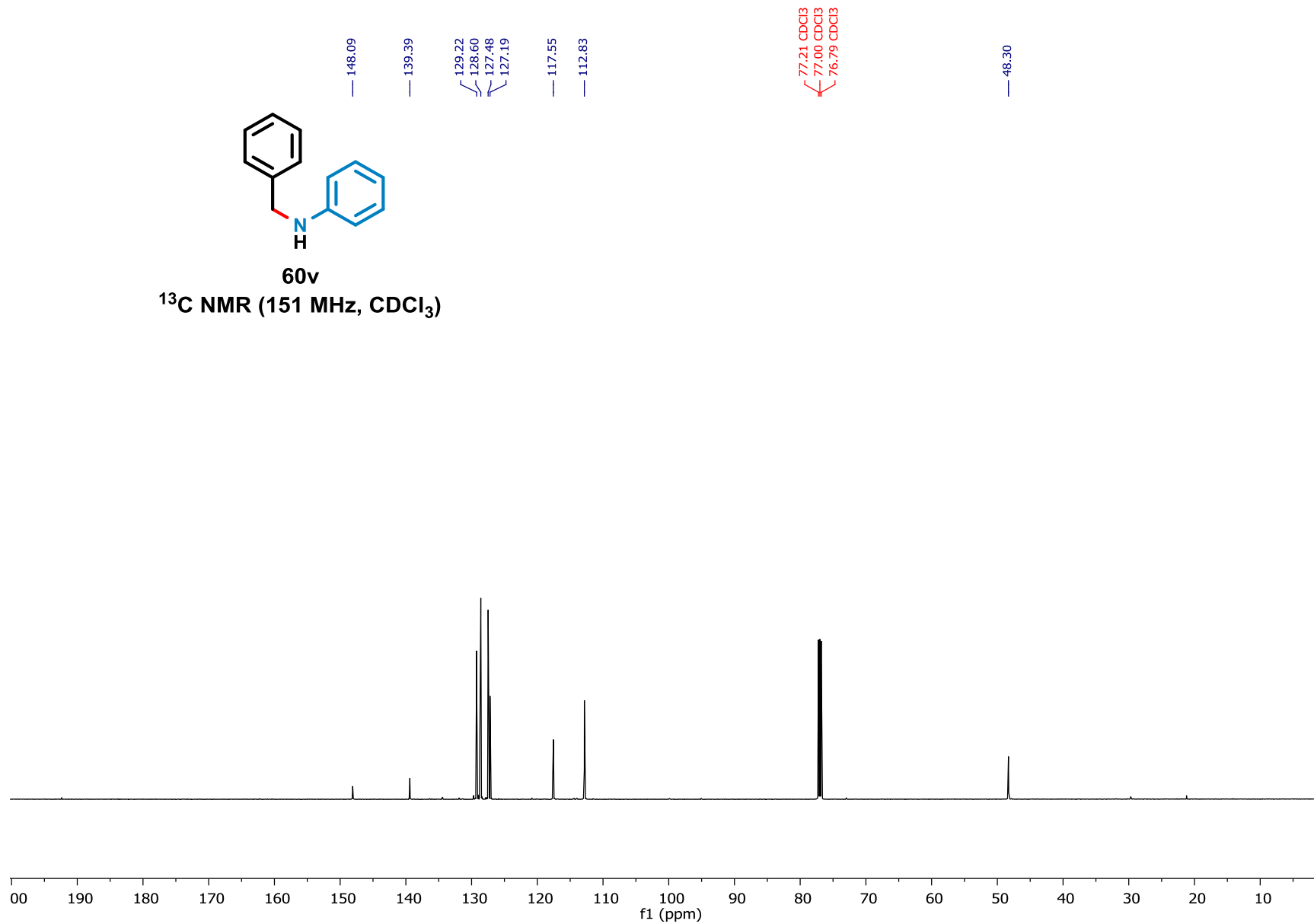


S532

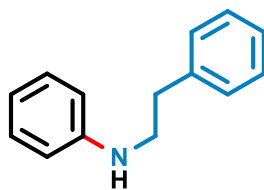


60v

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



S533

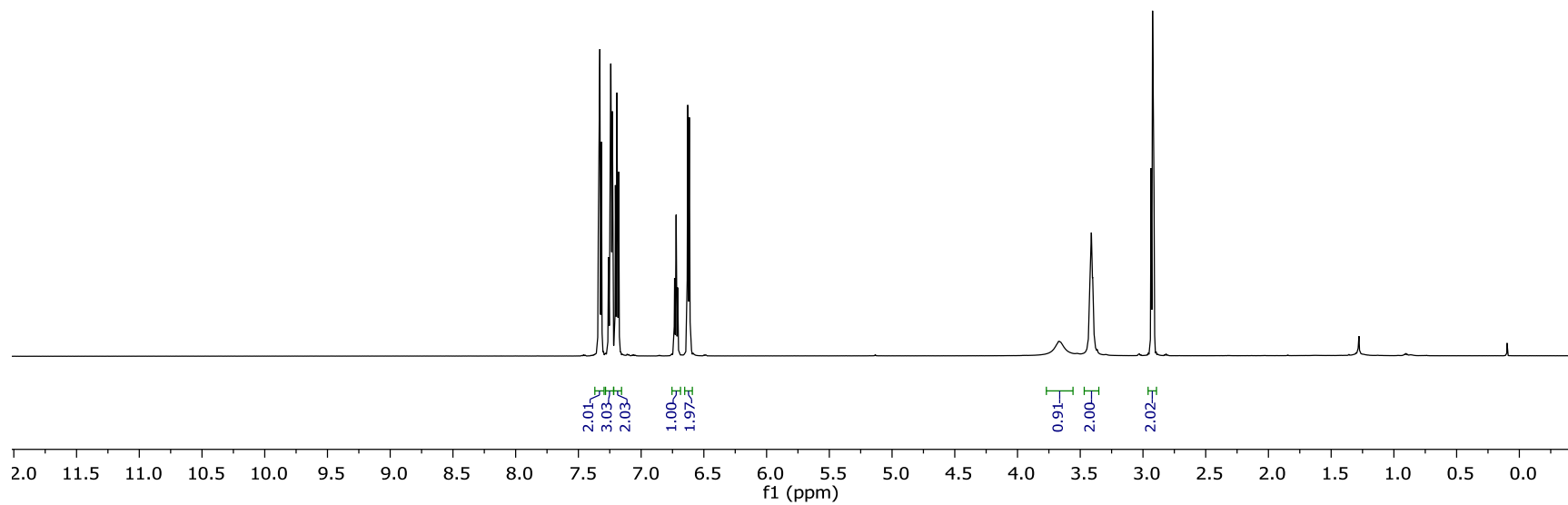


60w

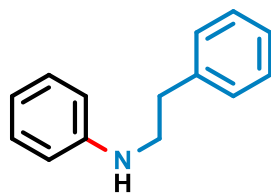
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

7.34
7.33
7.32
7.26
7.25
7.24
7.23
7.20
7.19
7.18
6.73
6.72
6.71
6.63
6.62

3.67
3.42
3.41
3.40
2.94
2.92
2.91

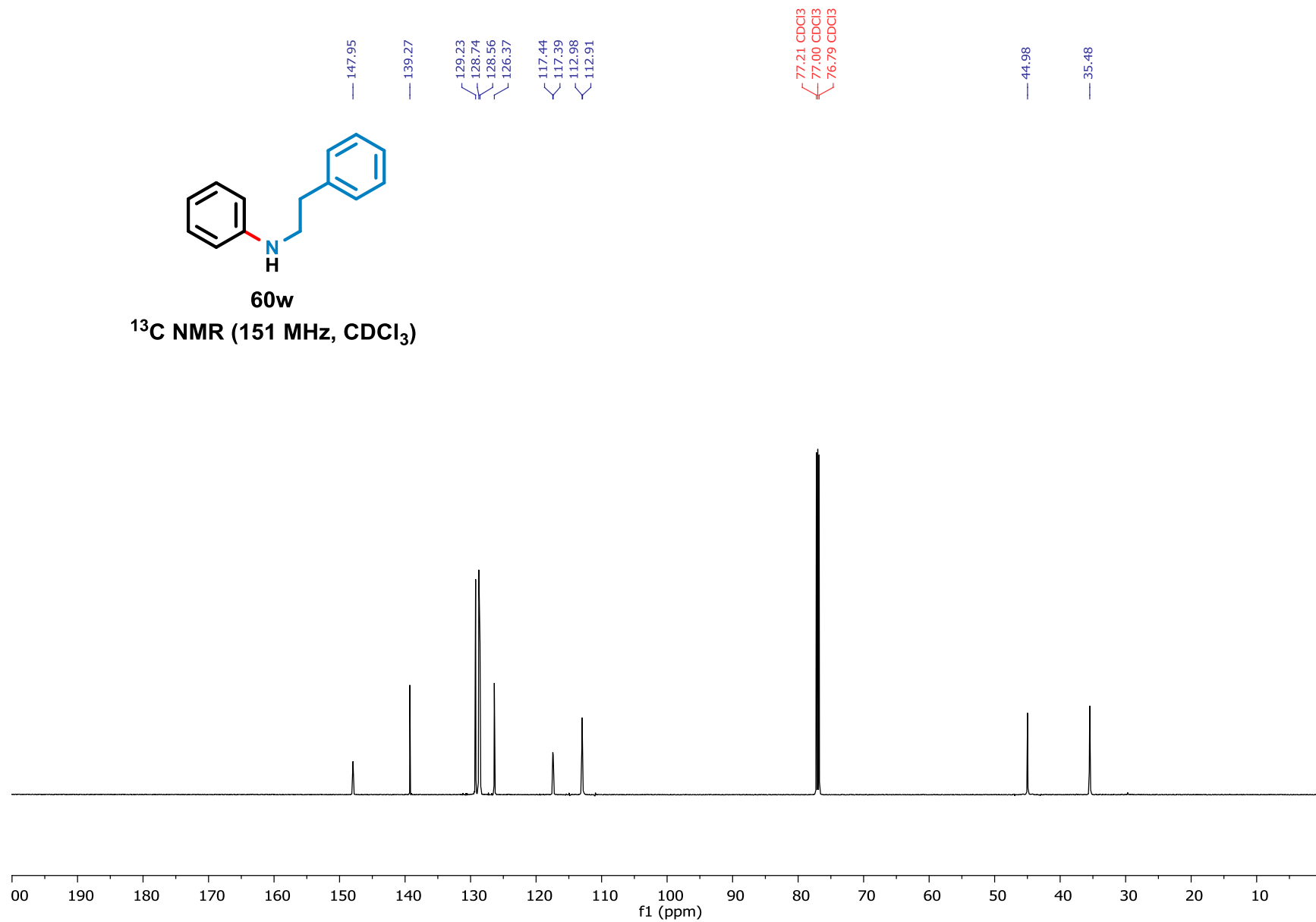


S534

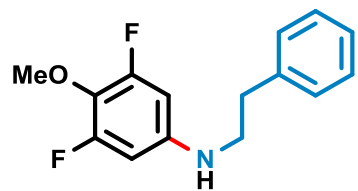


60w

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

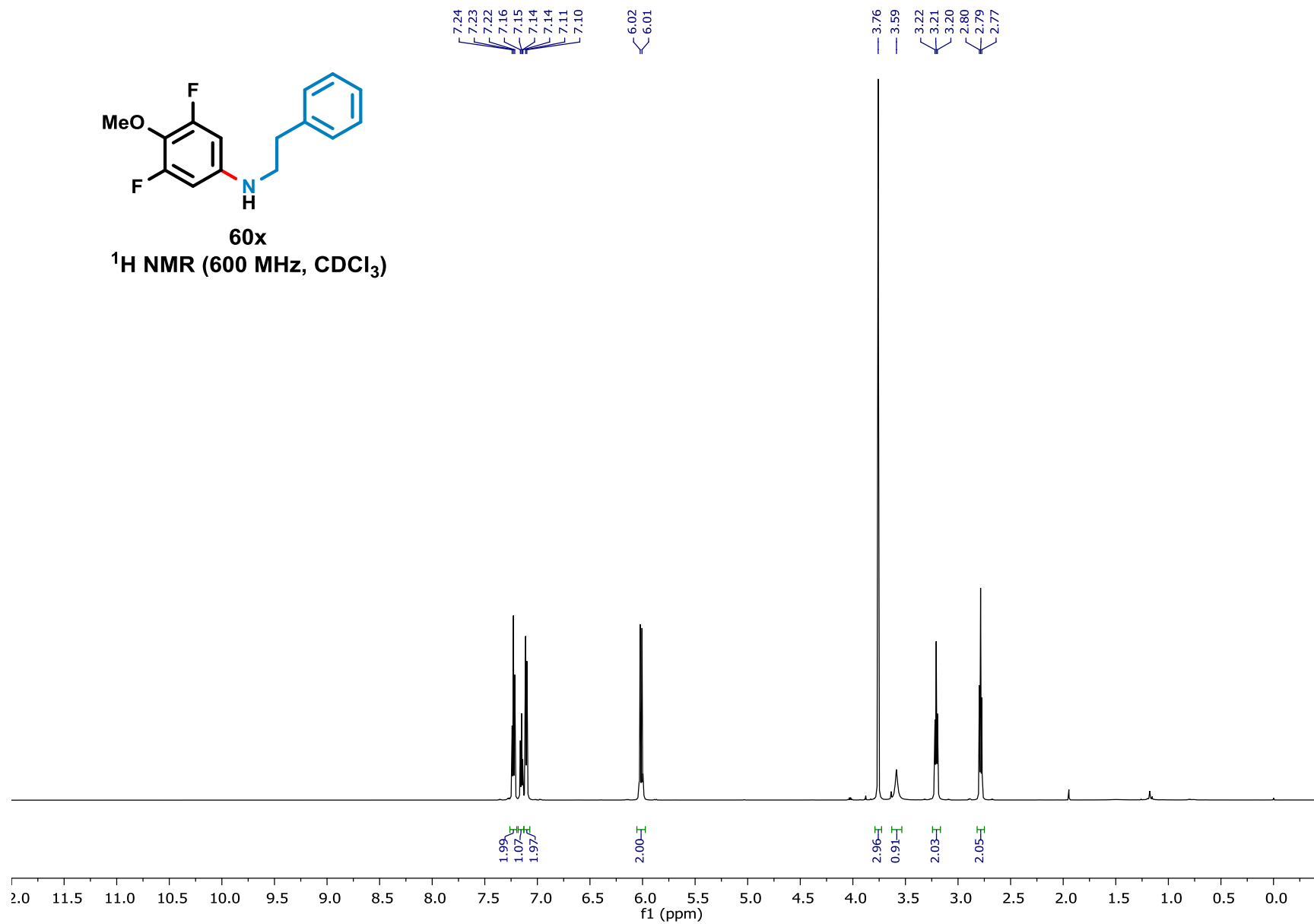


S535

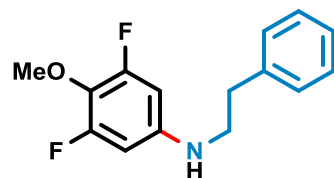


60x

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

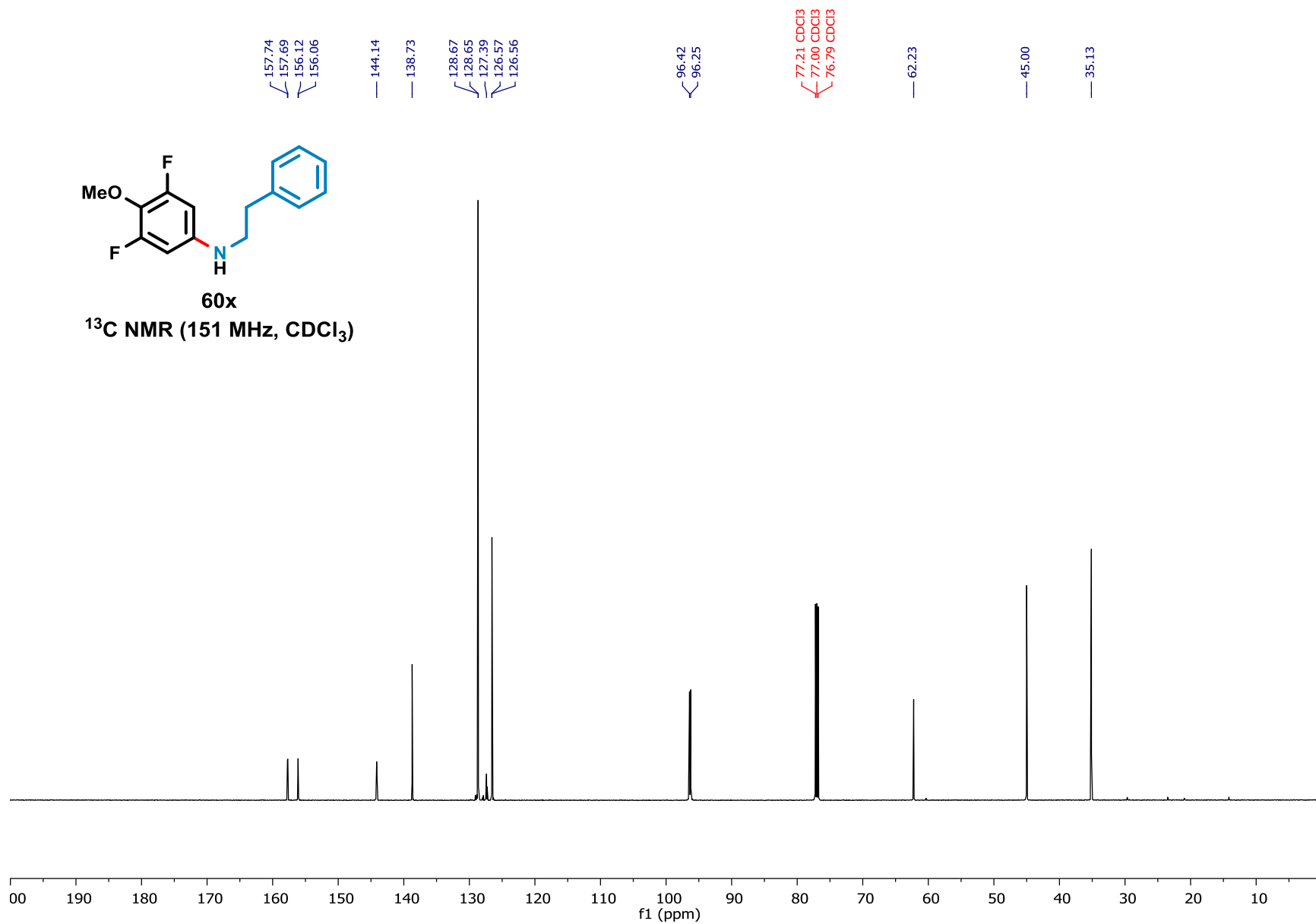


S536

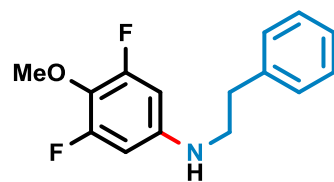


60x

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



S537

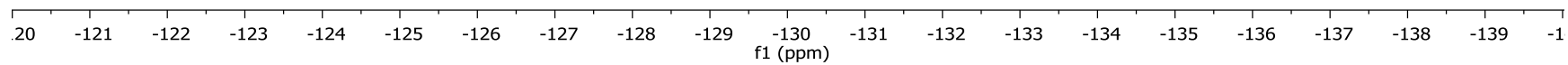
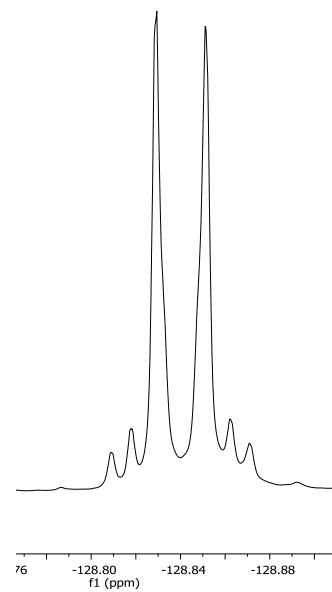


60x

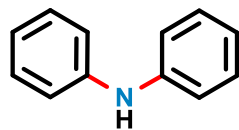
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

-128.81
-128.82
-128.83
-128.83
-128.85
-128.85
-128.86
-128.87

-128.81
-128.82
-128.83
-128.85
-128.85
-128.86
-128.87



S538

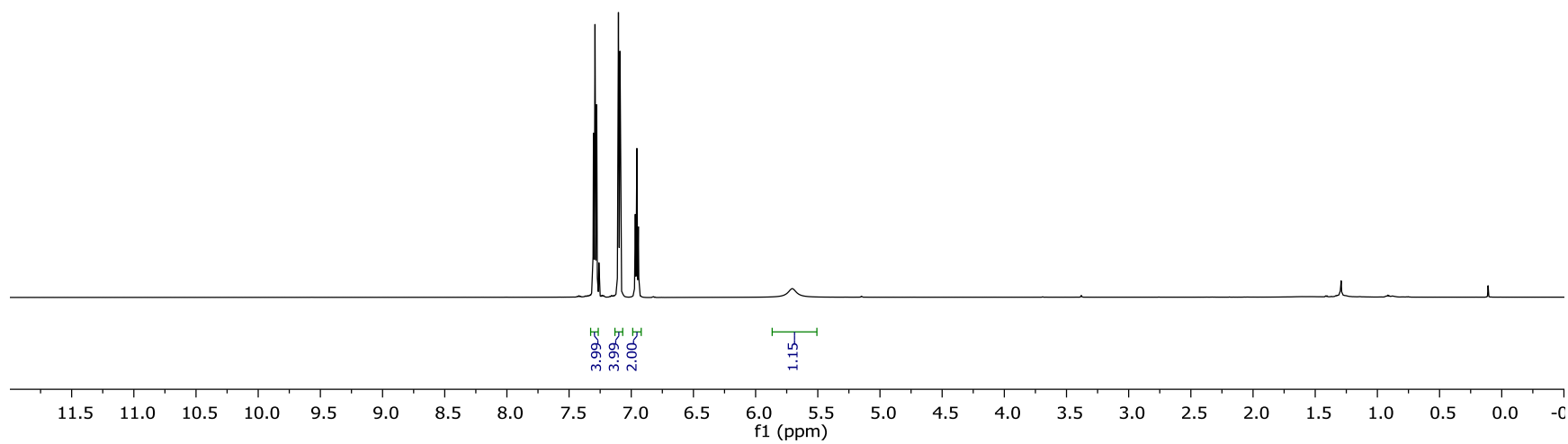


60y

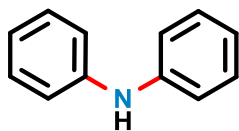
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

7.30
7.29
7.28
7.10
7.09
6.97
6.96

5.71



S539



60y

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

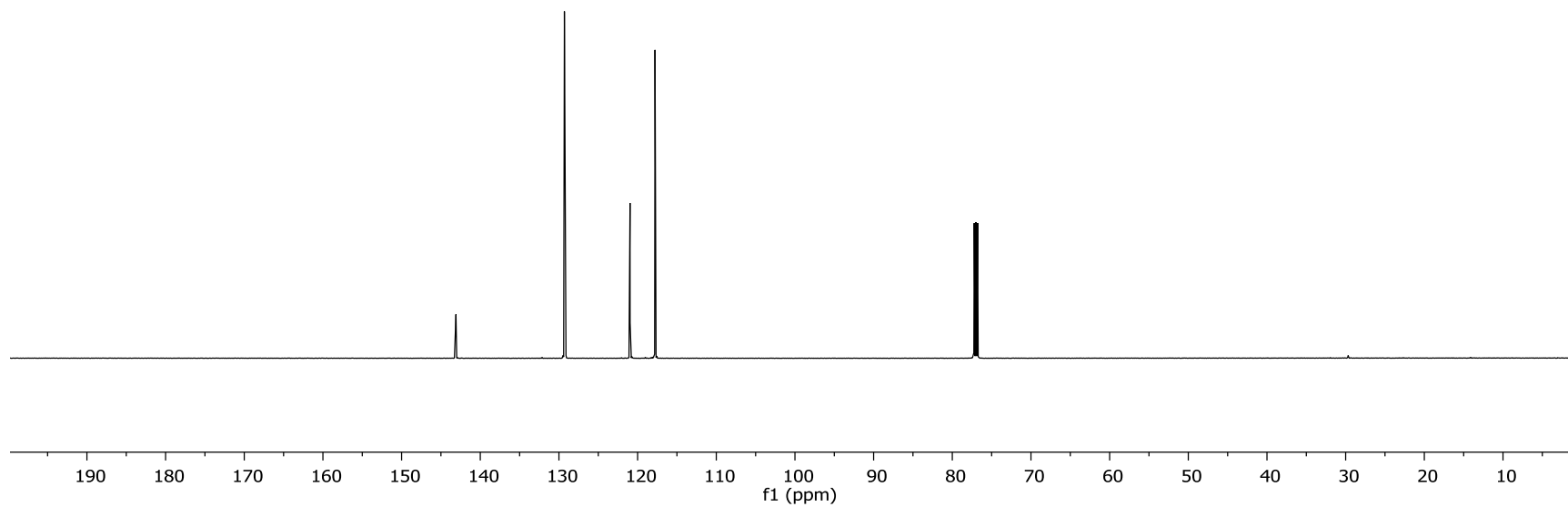
— 143.09

— 129.31

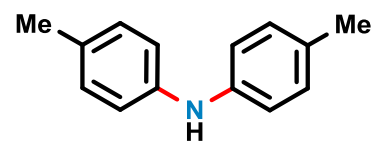
— 120.97

— 117.79

77.21 CDCl_3
77.00 CDCl_3
76.79 CDCl_3

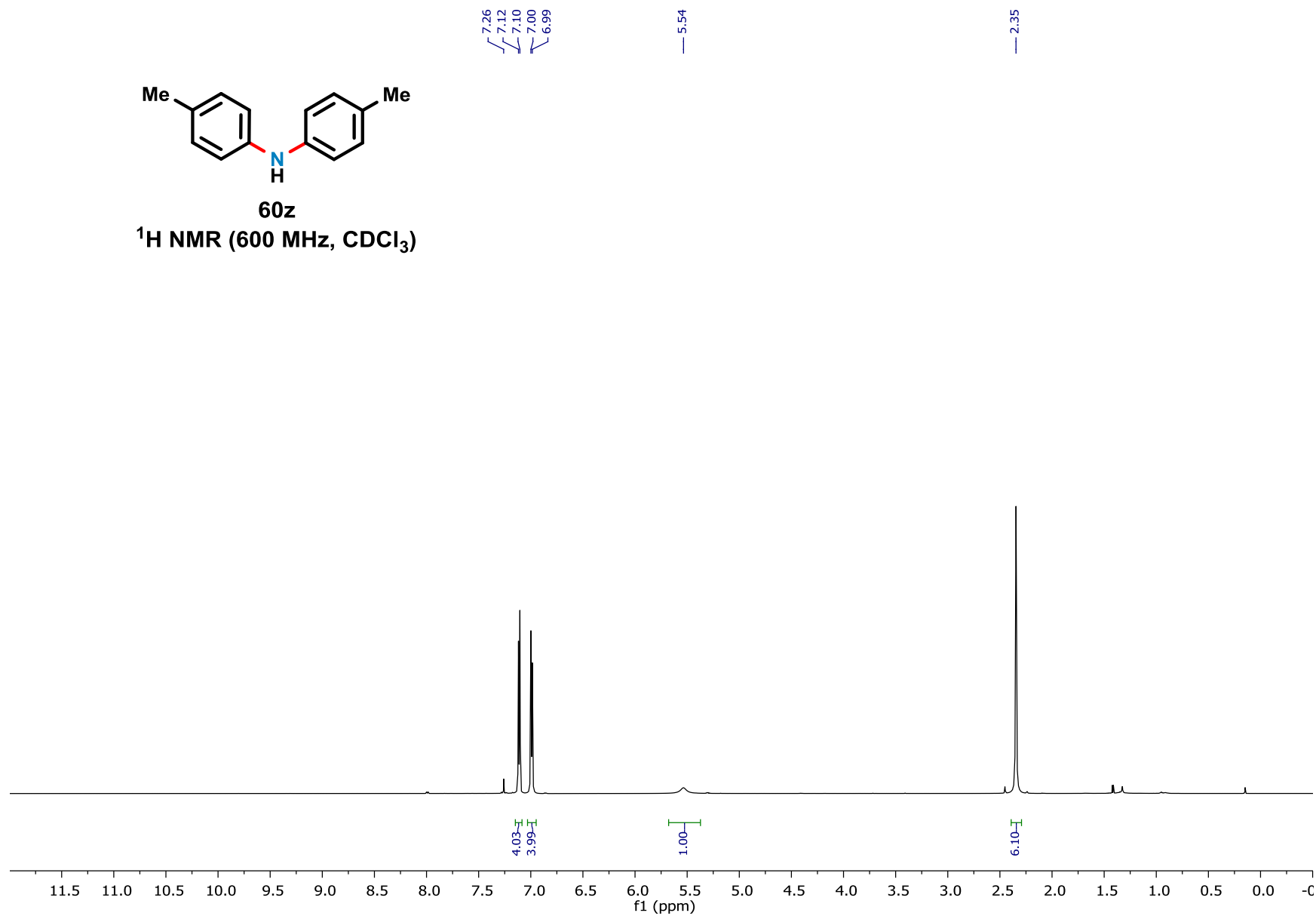


S540

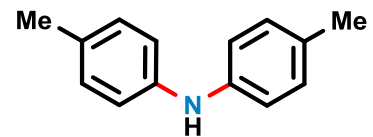


60z

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

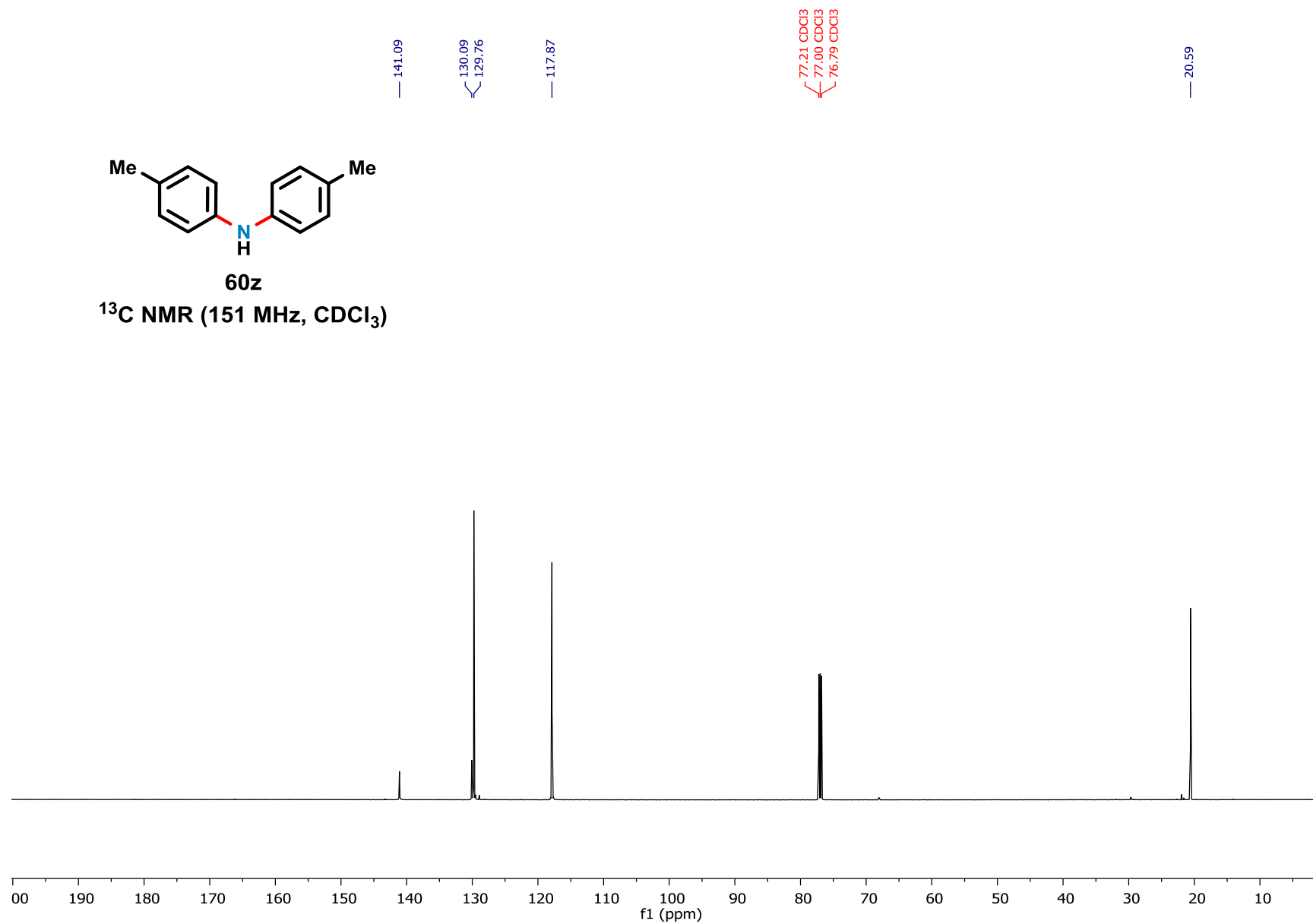


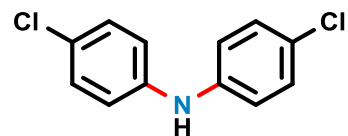
S541



60z

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



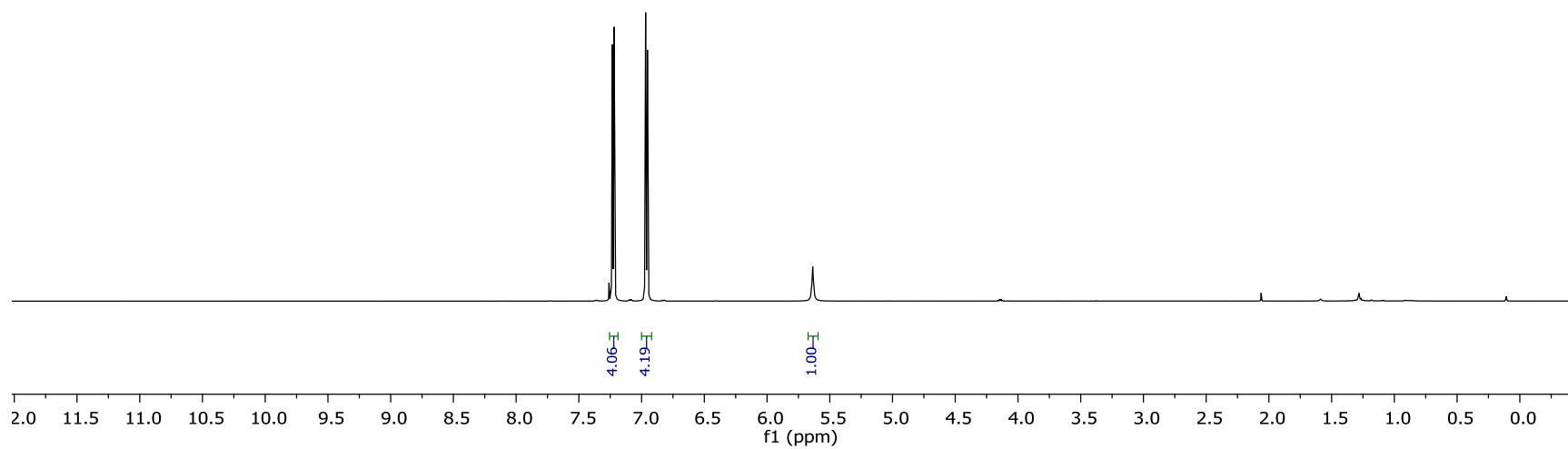


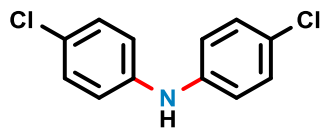
61a

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

7.26
7.23
7.22
6.97
6.95

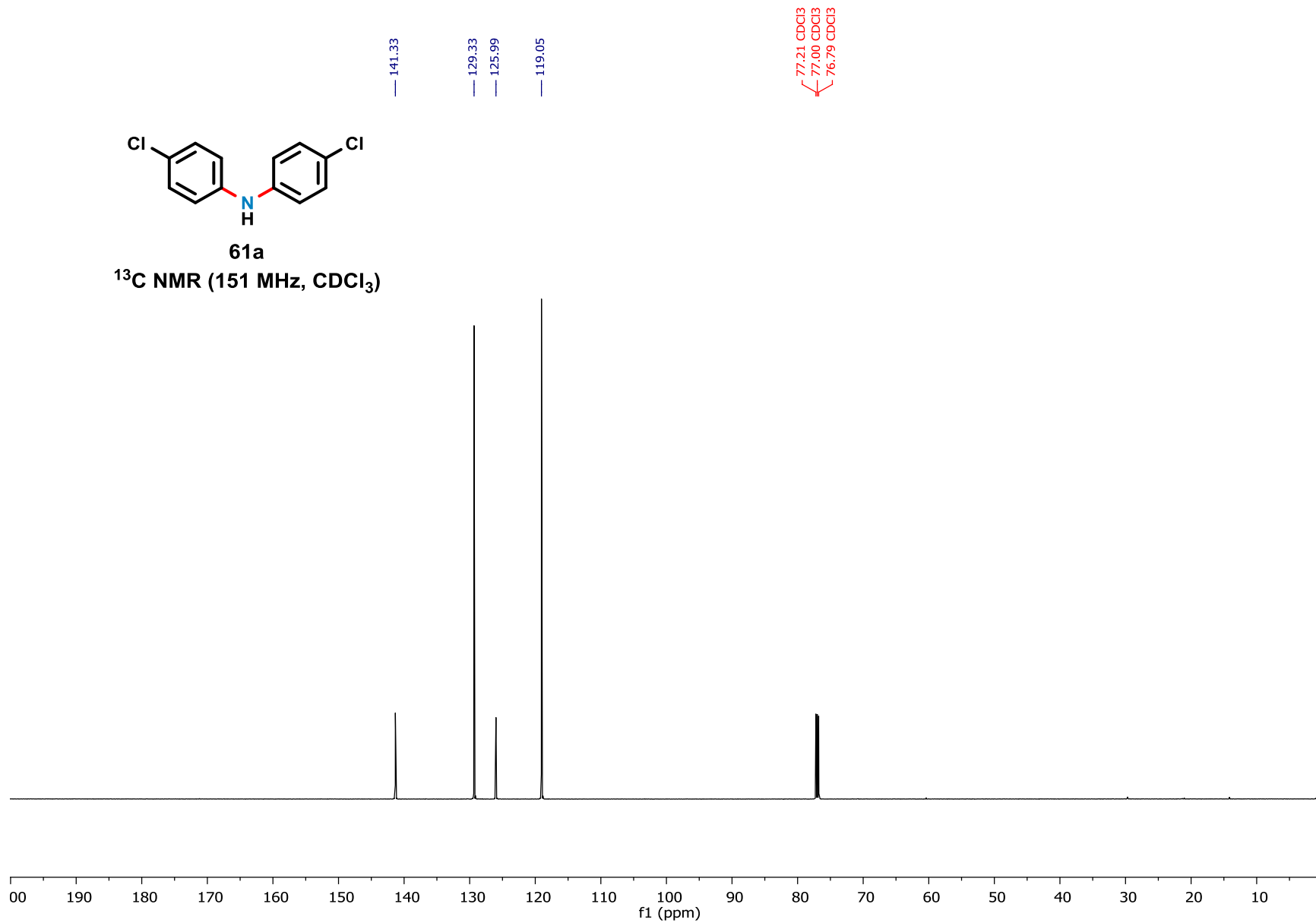
5.64

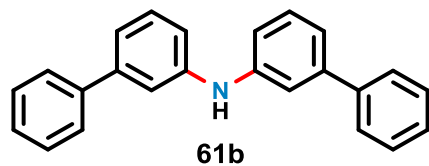




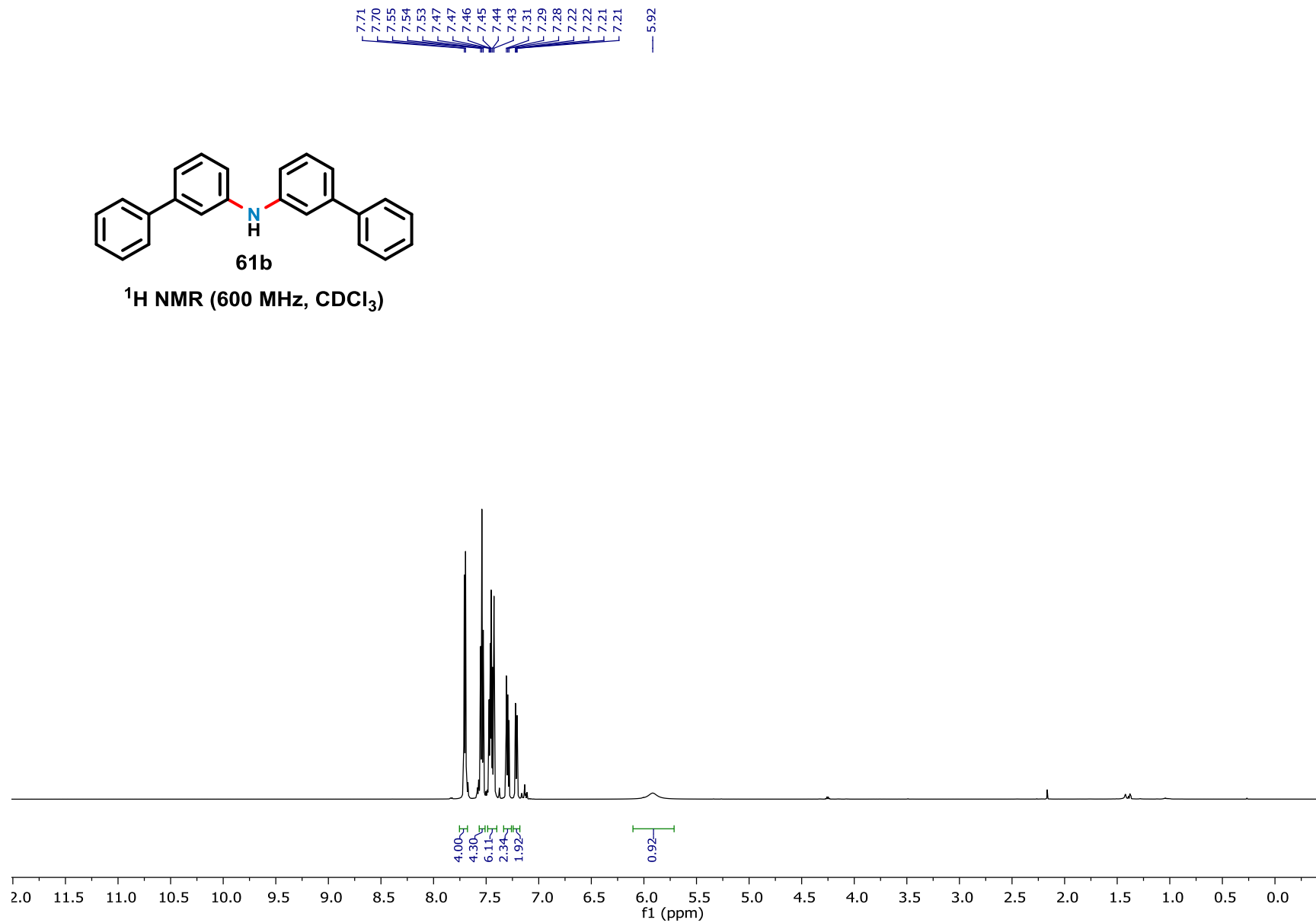
61a

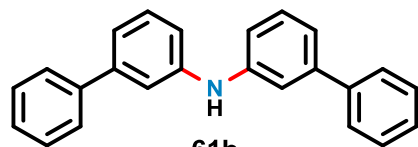
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)





^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)





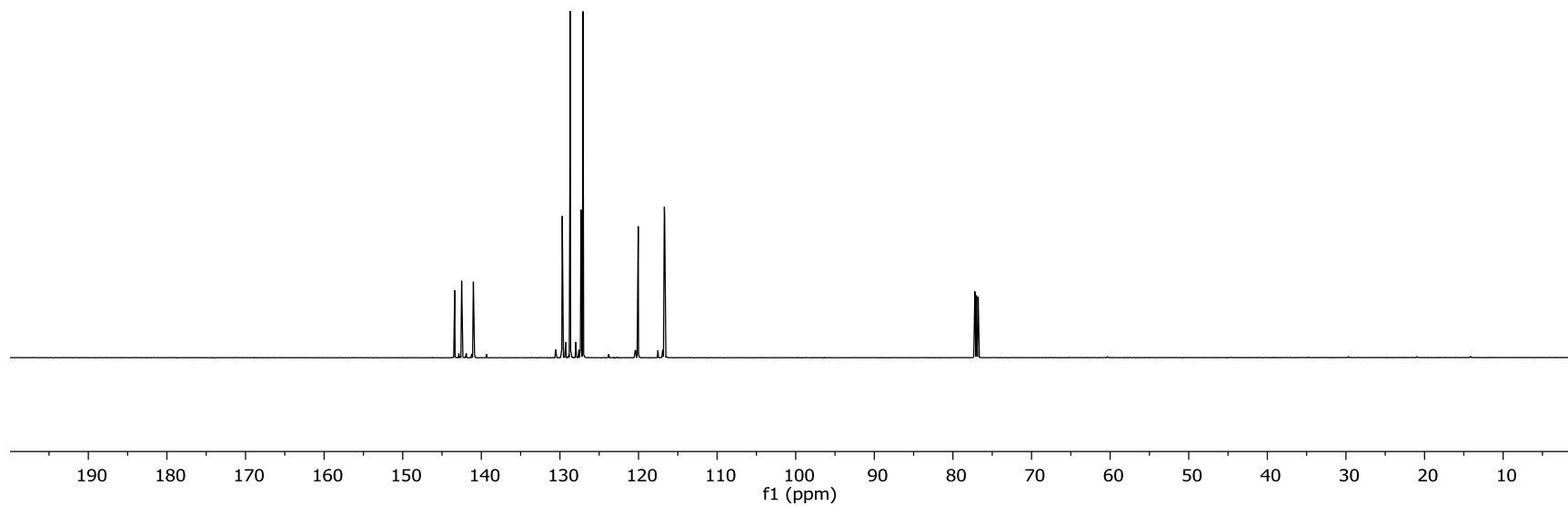
61b
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

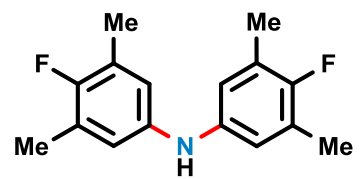
143.38
 142.50
 141.01

129.70
 128.67
 127.32
 127.05

120.04
 116.72
 116.68

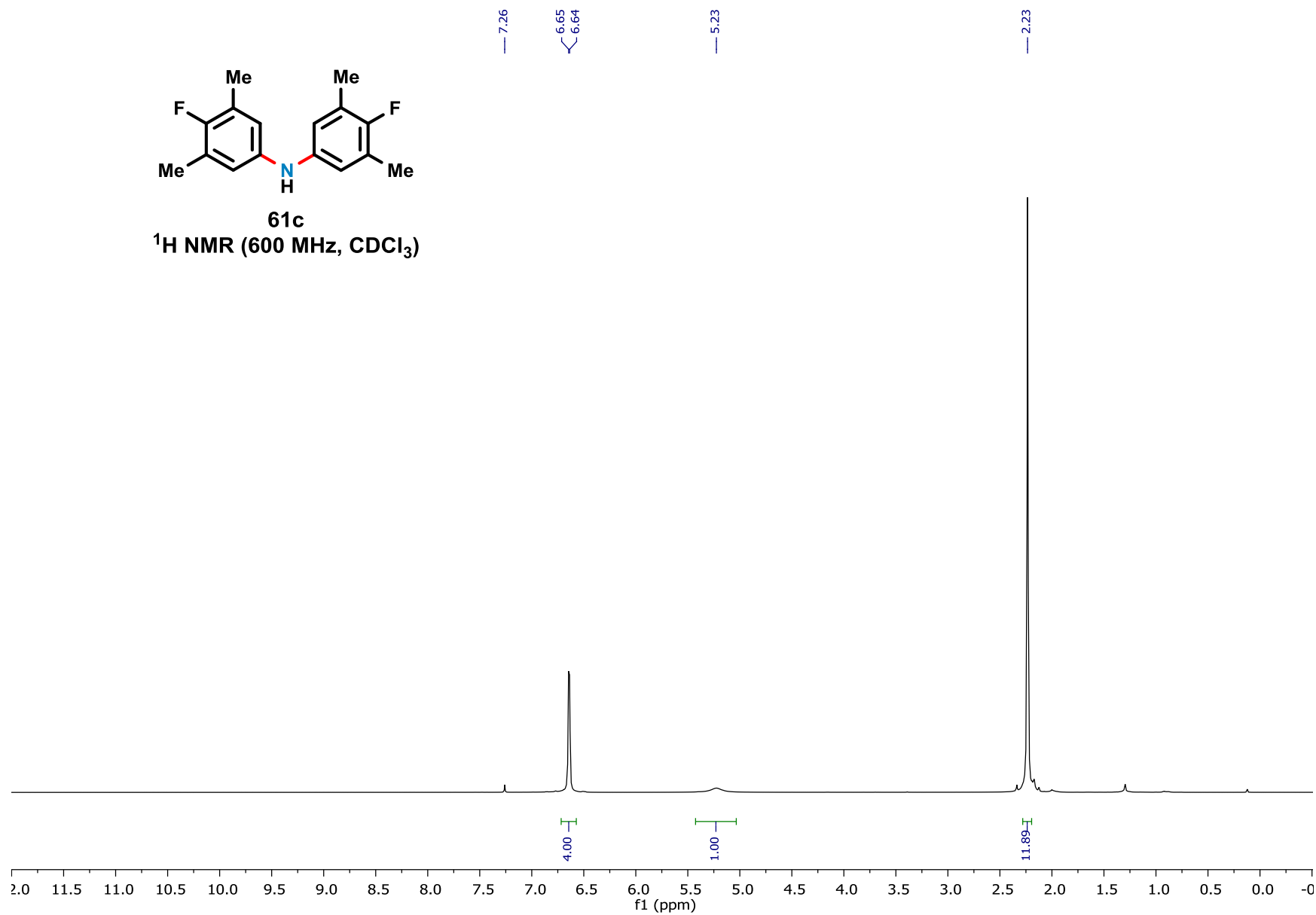
77.21 CDCl₃
 77.00 CDCl₃
 76.79 CDCl₃



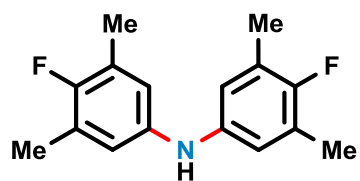


61c

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

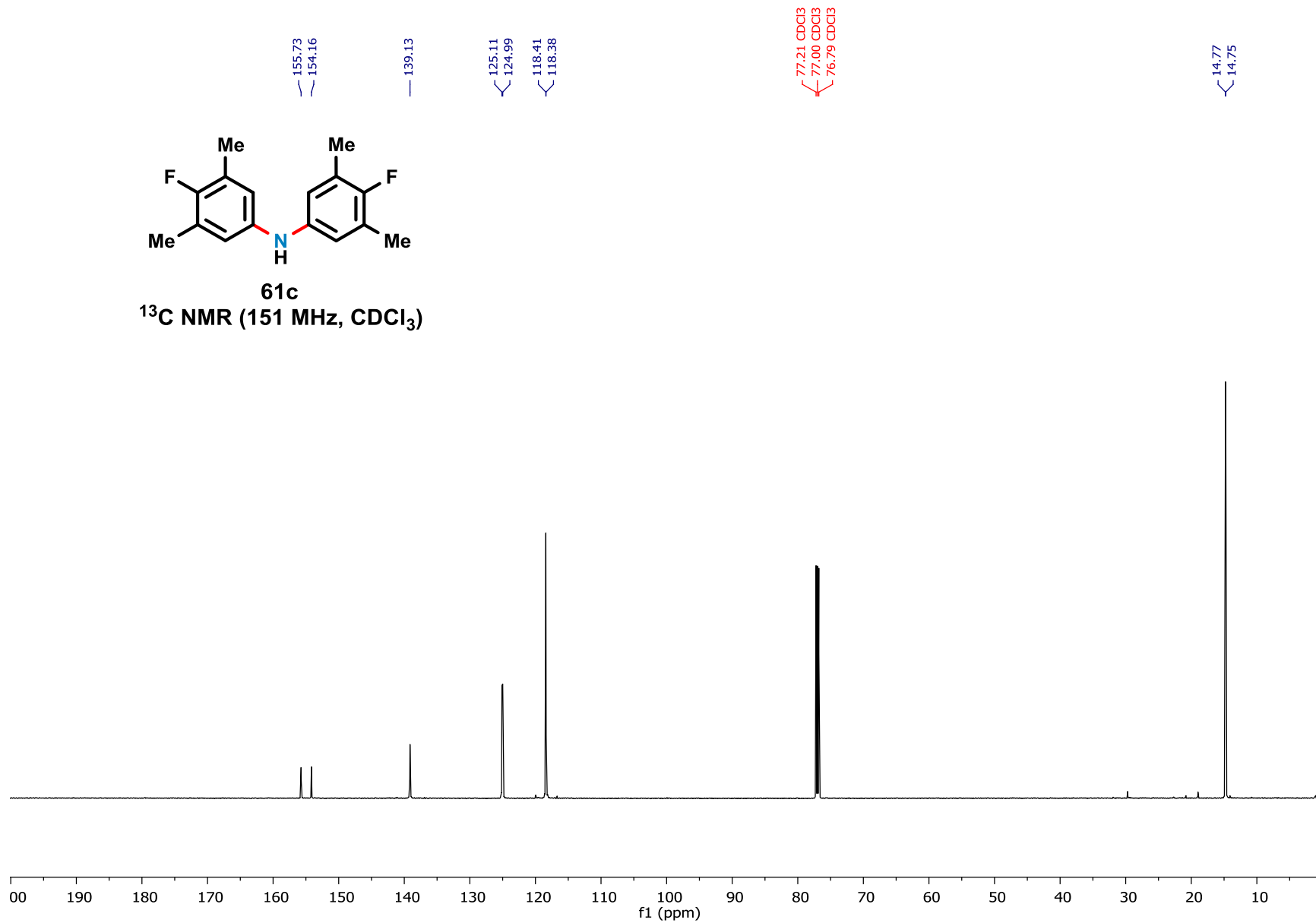


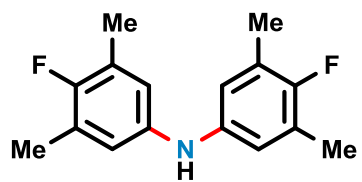
S547



61c

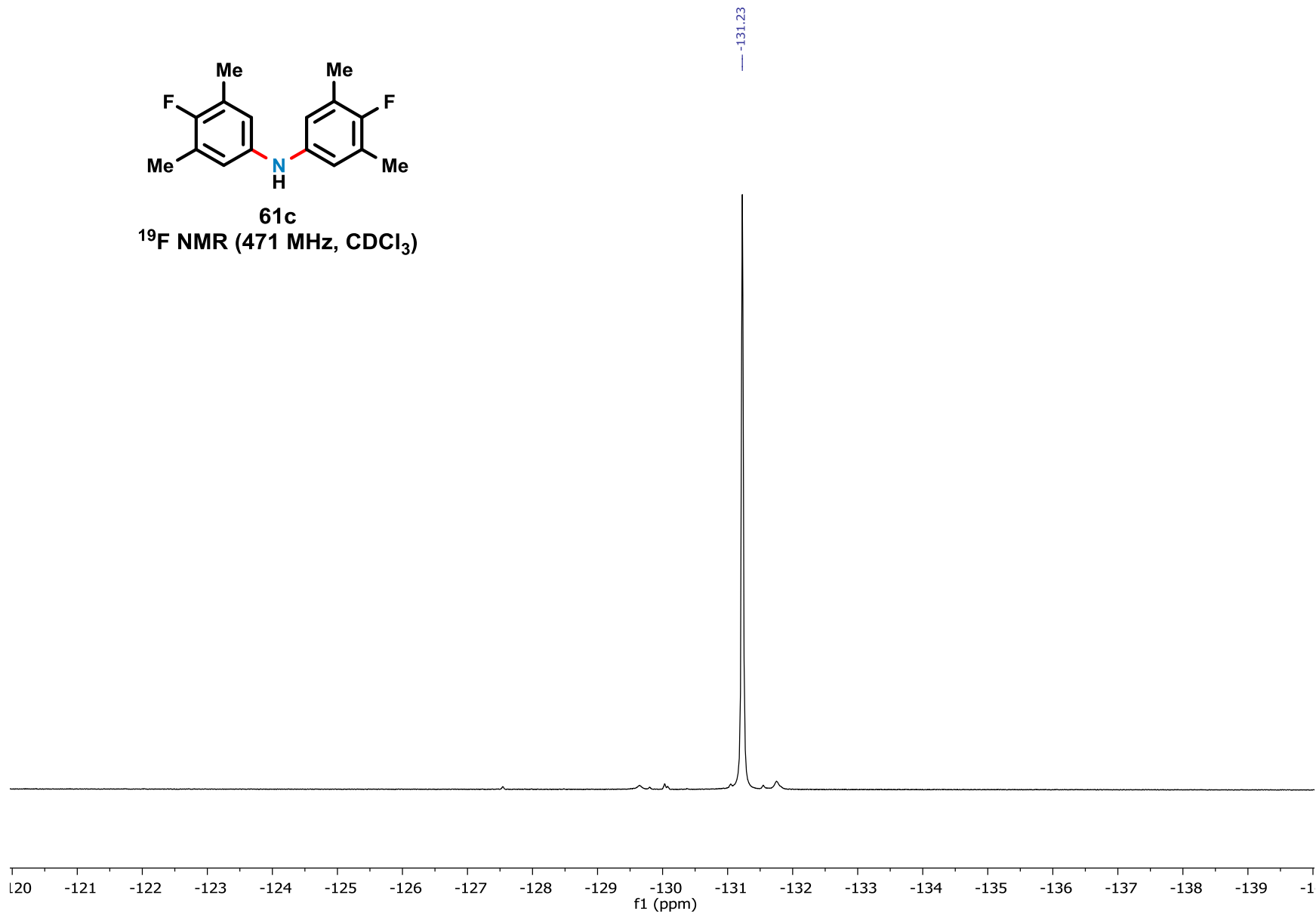
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



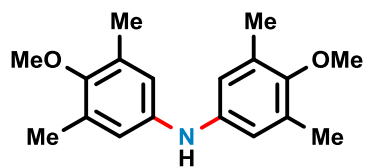


61c

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

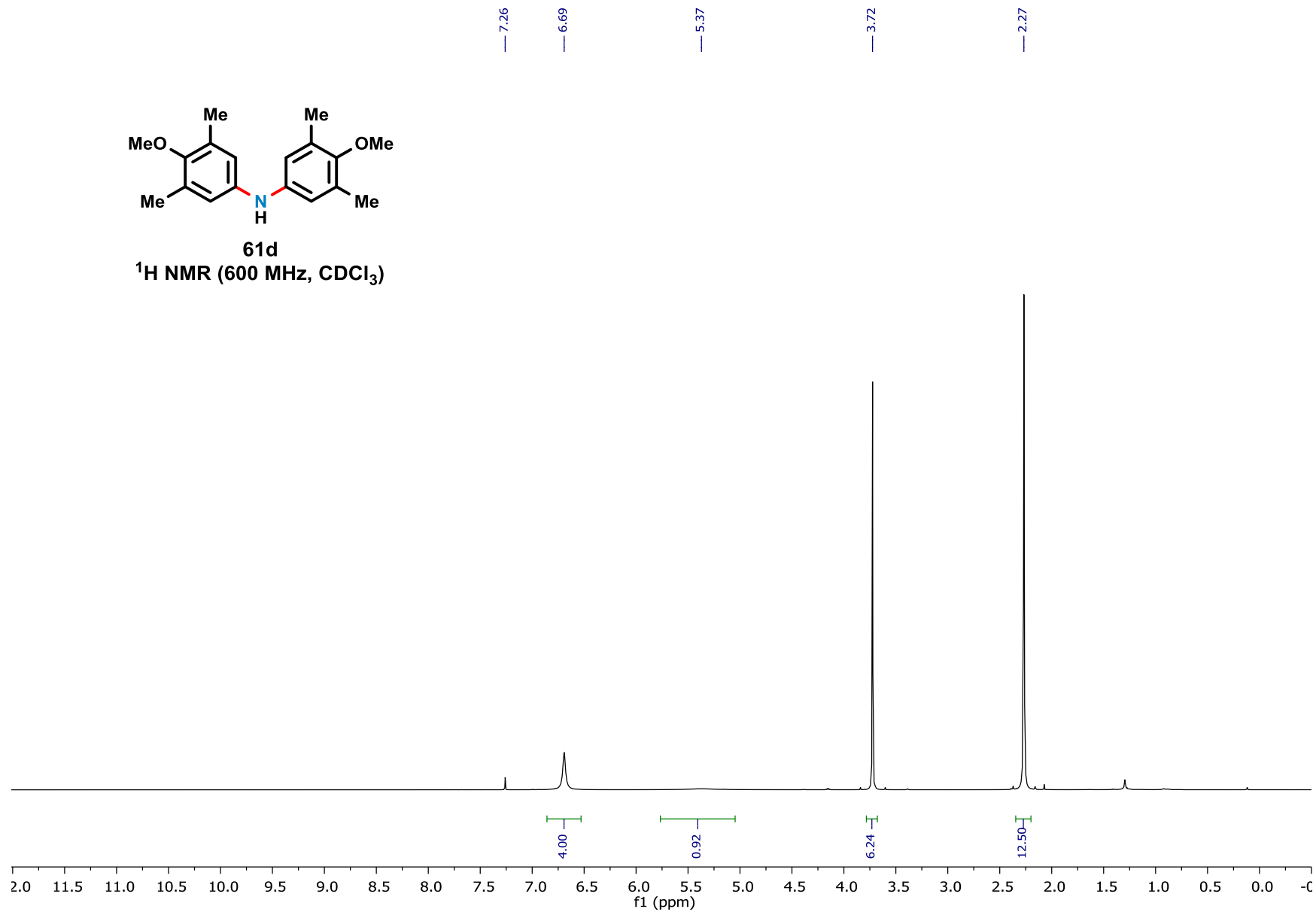


S549

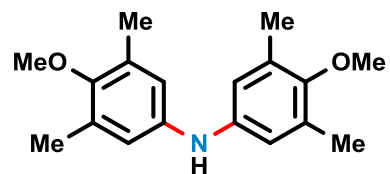


61d

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

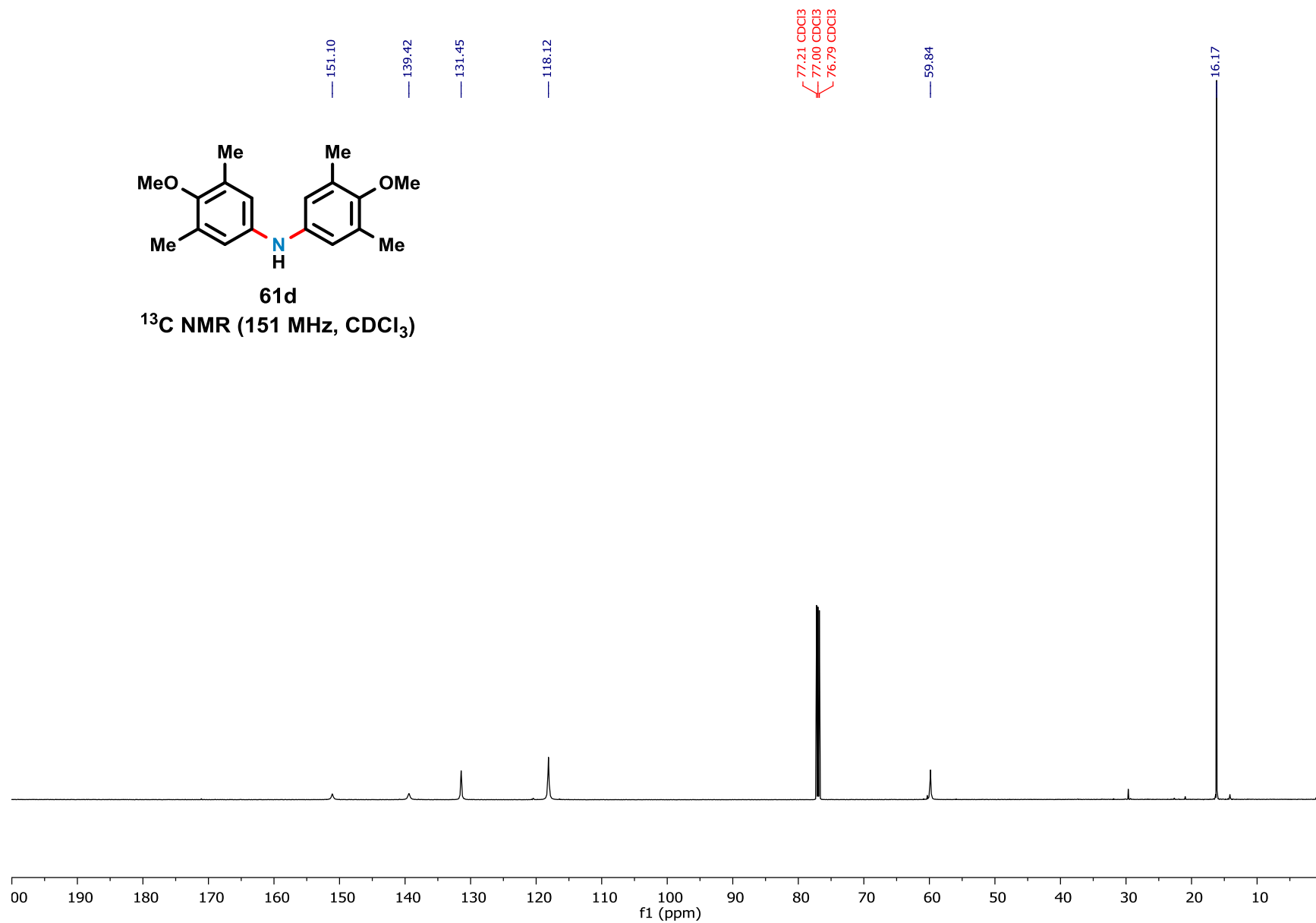


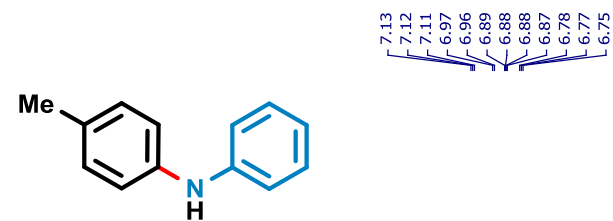
S550



61d

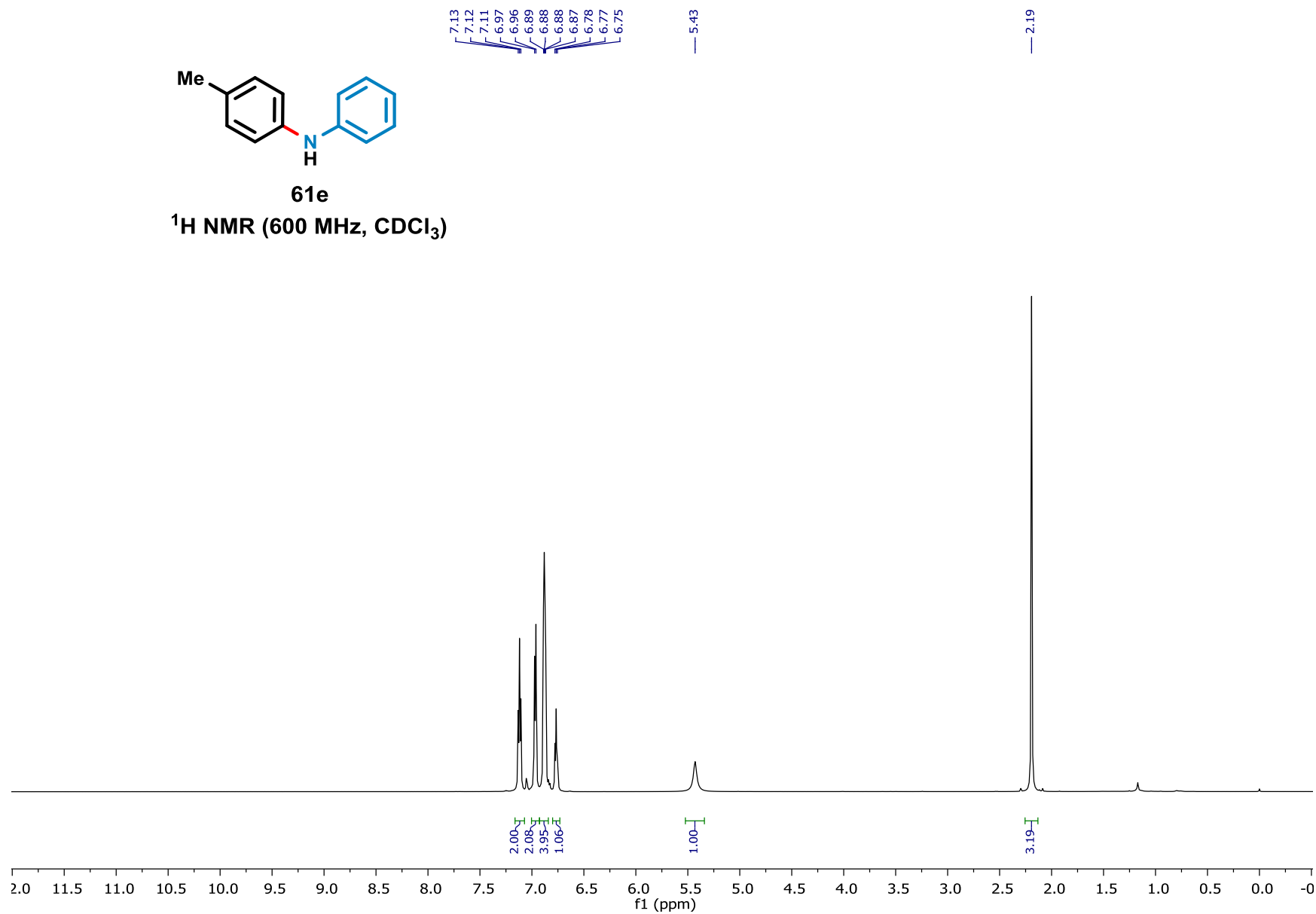
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



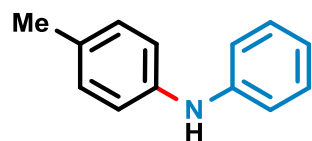


61e

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



S552



61e

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

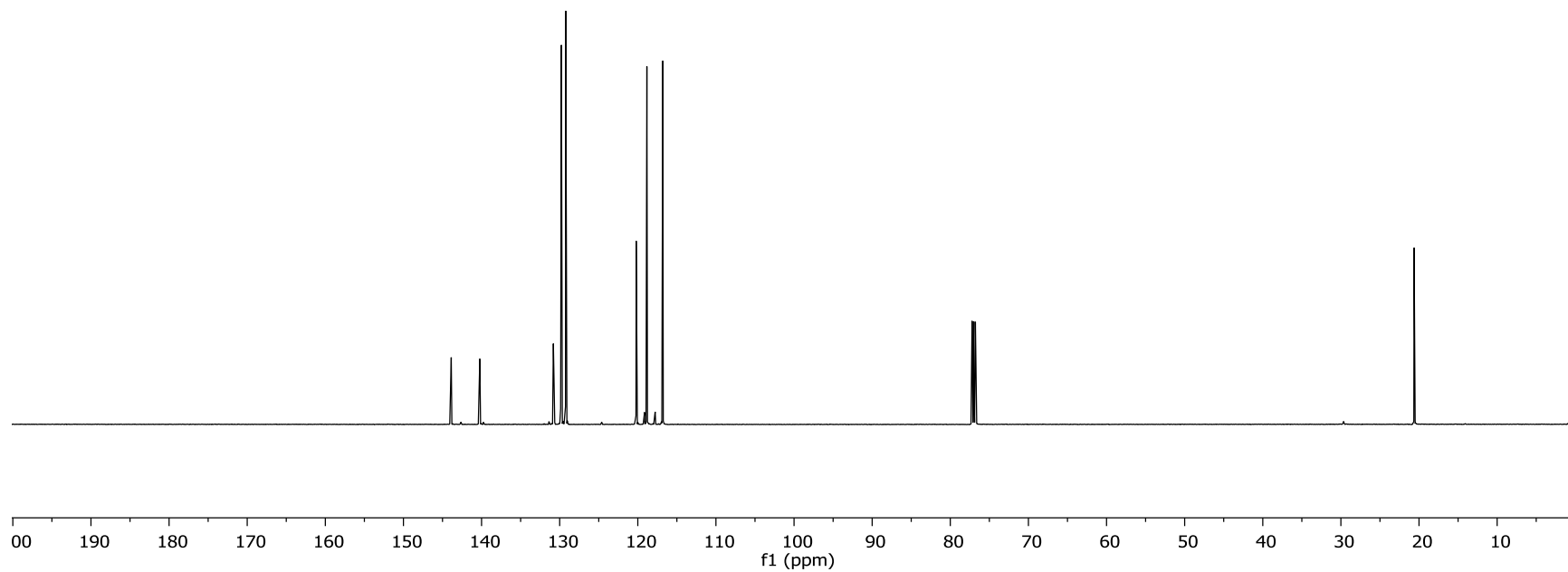
— 143.88
— 140.22

— 130.81
— 129.78
— 129.23

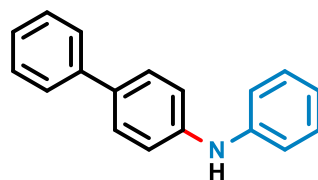
— 120.21
— 118.84
— 116.80

77.21 CDCl_3
77.00 CDCl_3
76.79 CDCl_3

— 20.63

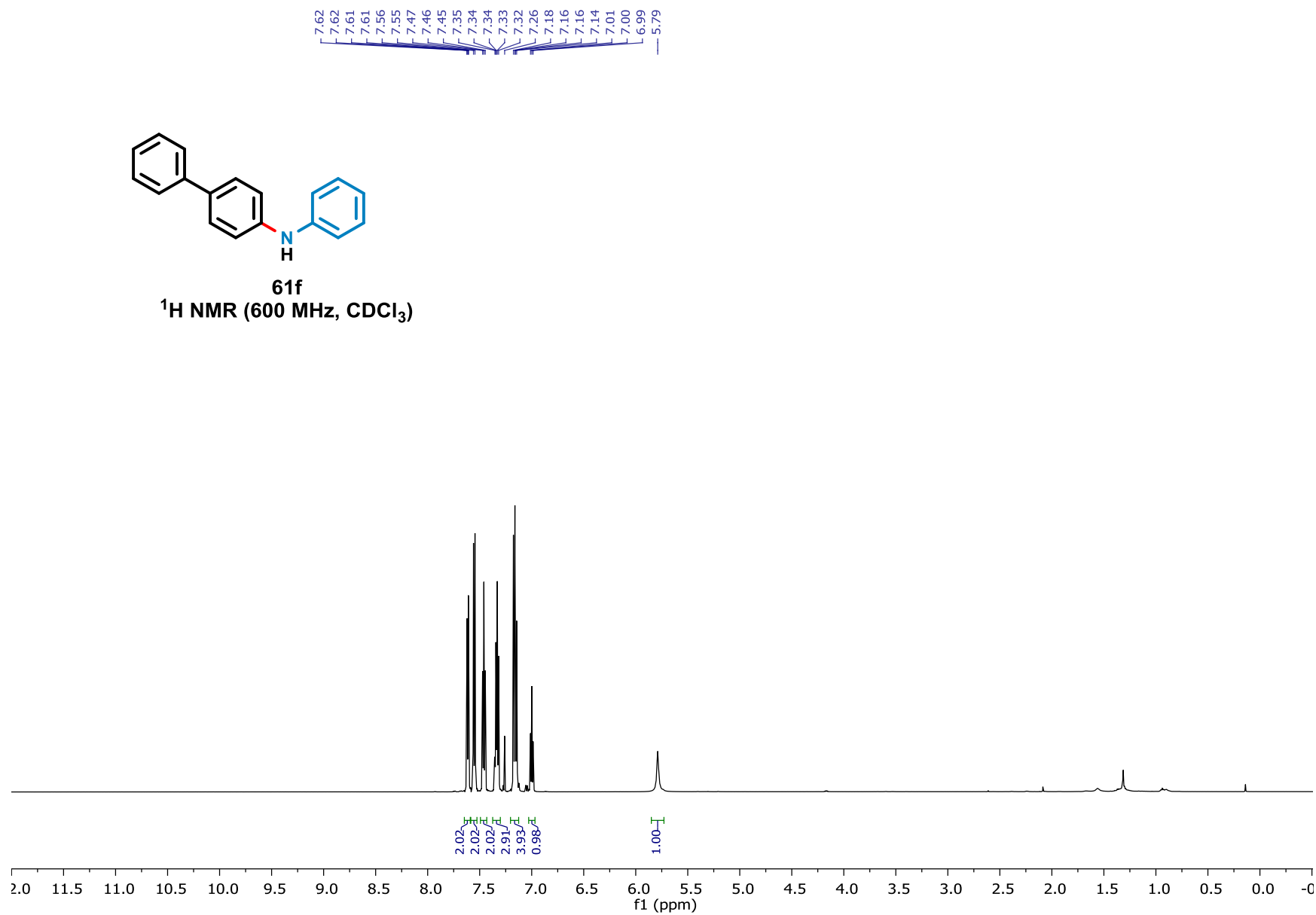


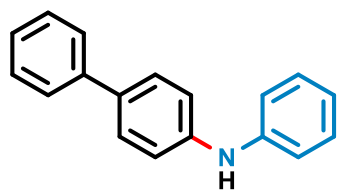
S553



61f

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



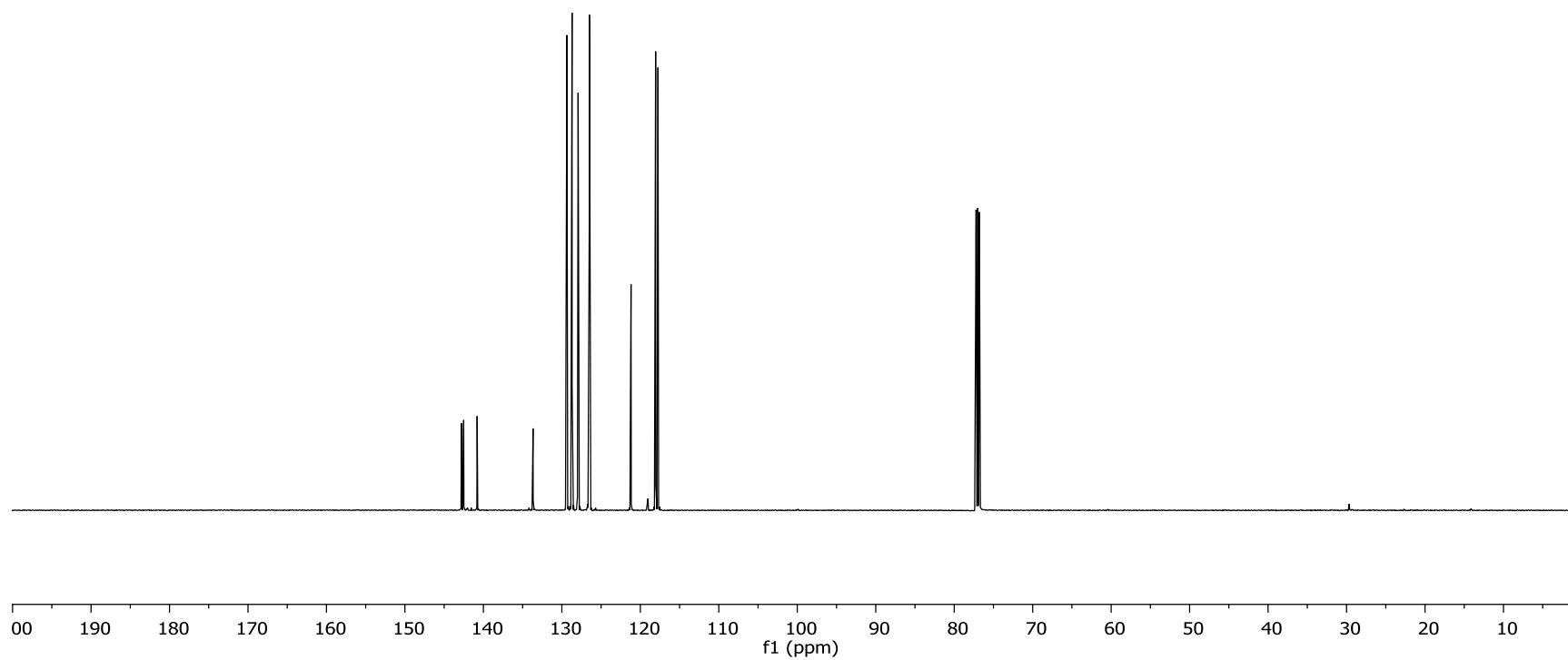


61f

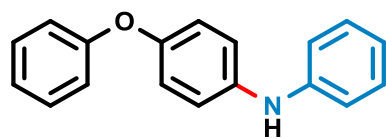
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

142.80
142.51
140.80
133.67
129.36
128.70
127.93
126.55
126.49
121.19
118.05
117.75

77.21 CDCl_3
77.00 CDCl_3
76.79 CDCl_3



S555

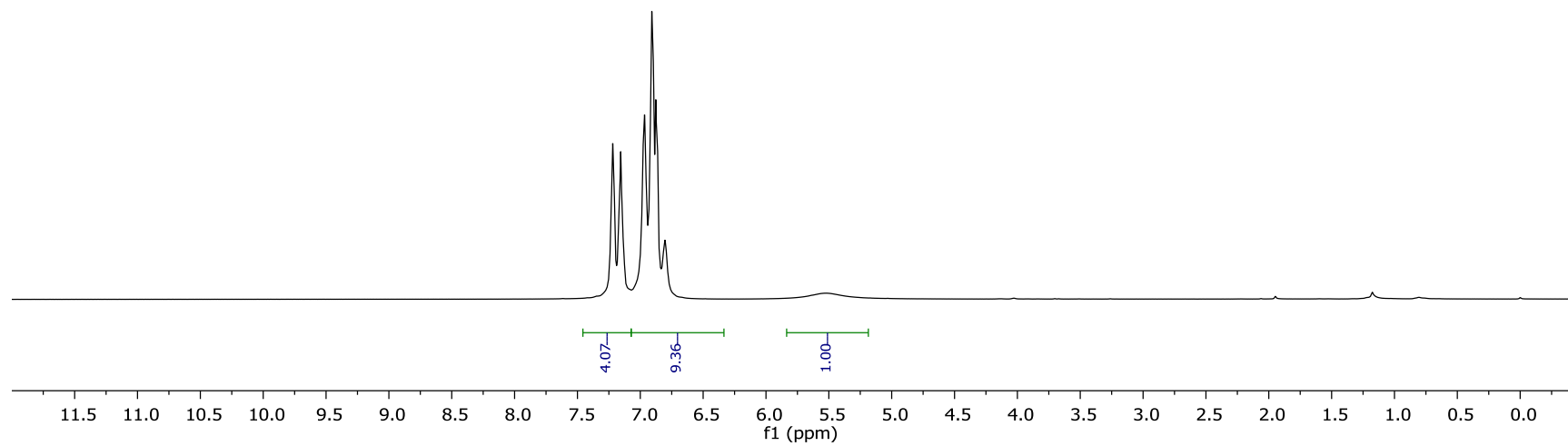


61g

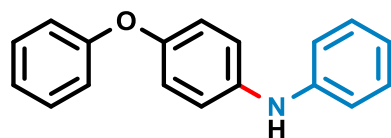
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

7.22
7.16
6.97
6.91
6.88
6.86
6.80

5.51

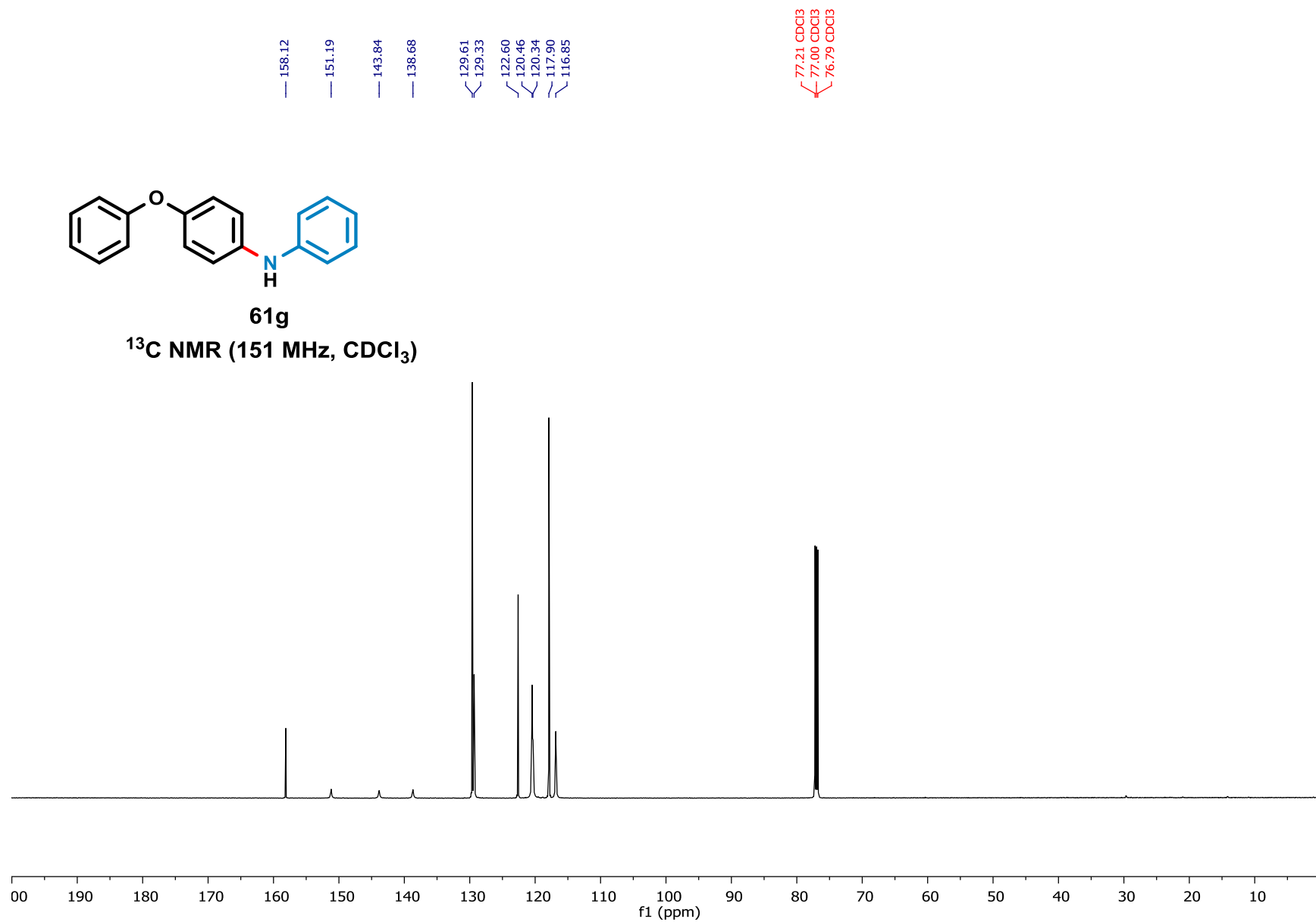


S556

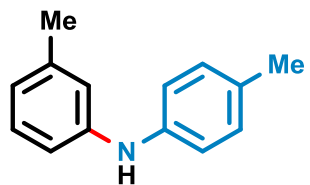


61g

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

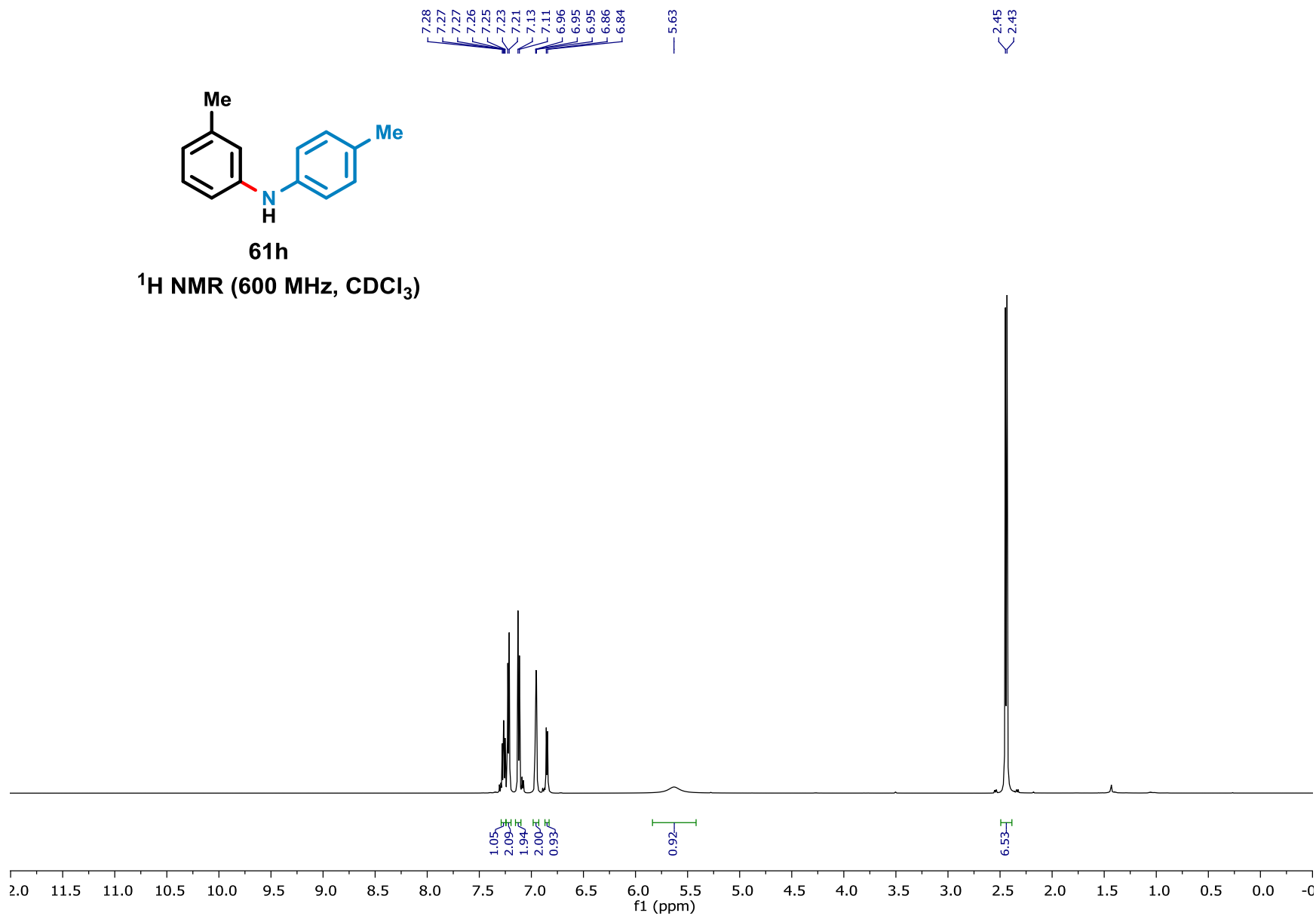


S557

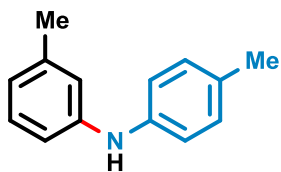


61h

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



S558



61h

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

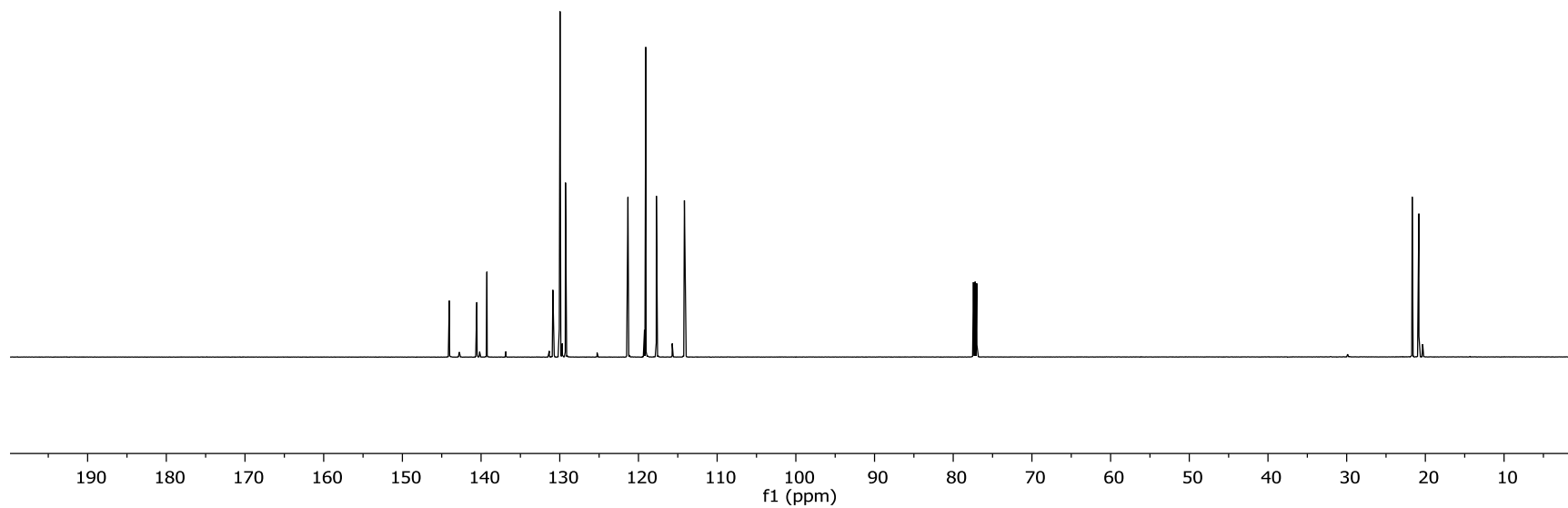
144.04
140.54
139.26

130.88
129.97
129.27

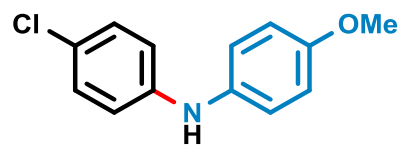
121.33
119.07
117.72
114.16

77.43 CDCl_3
77.22 CDCl_3
77.01 CDCl_3

21.67
20.83

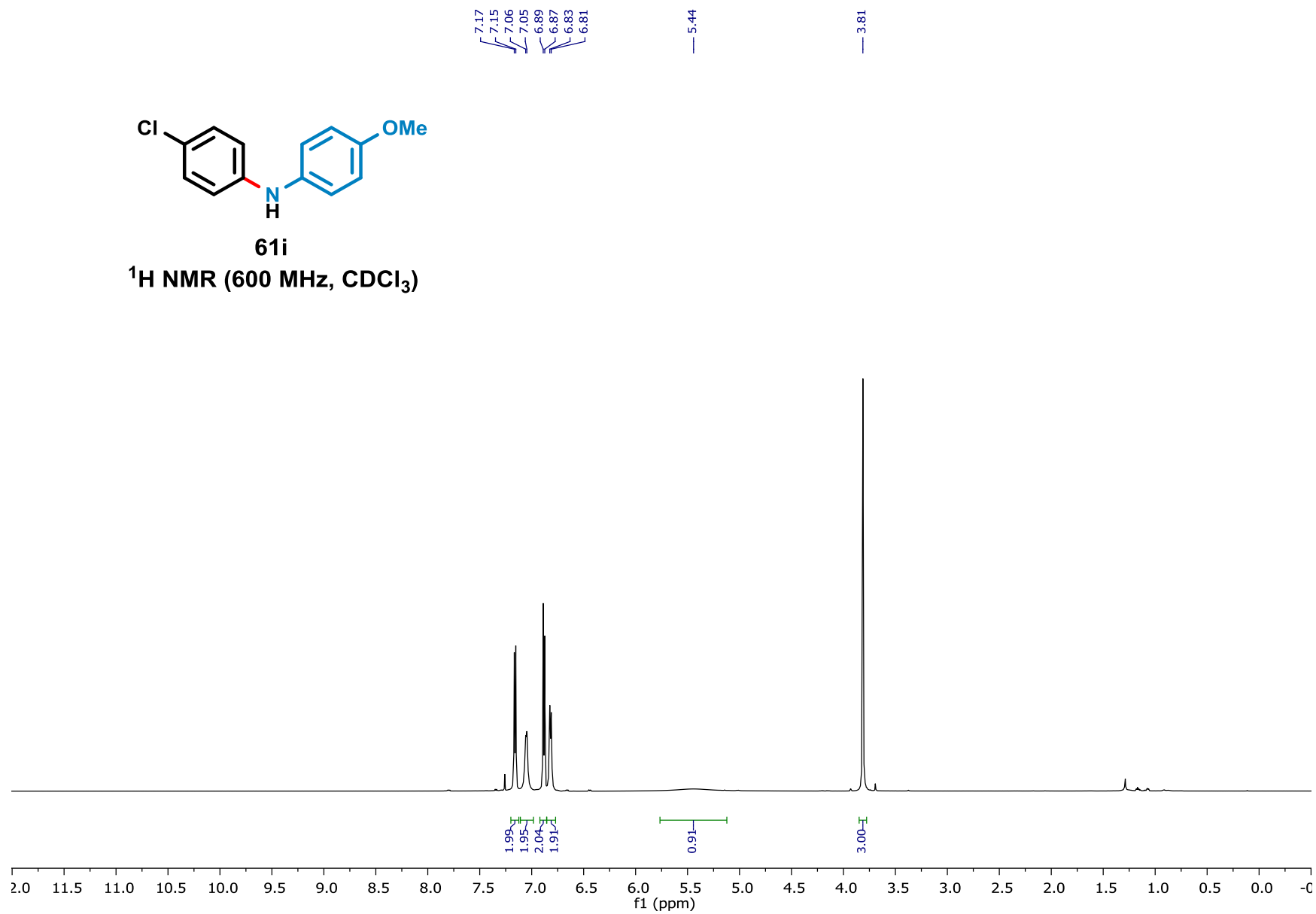


S559

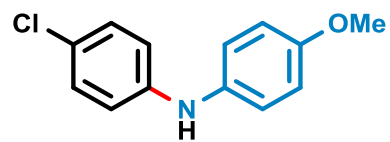


61i

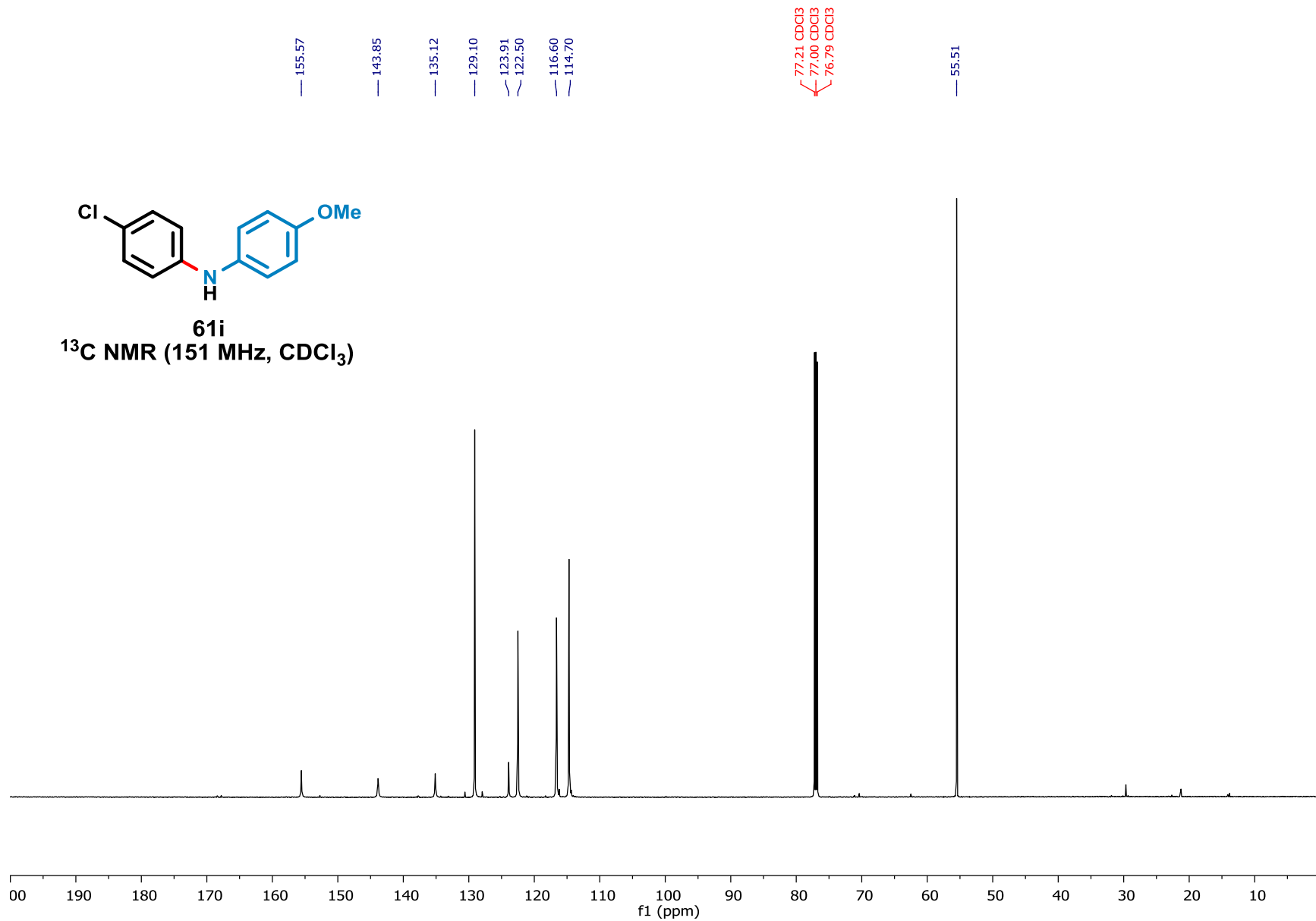
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

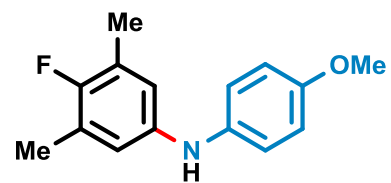


S560



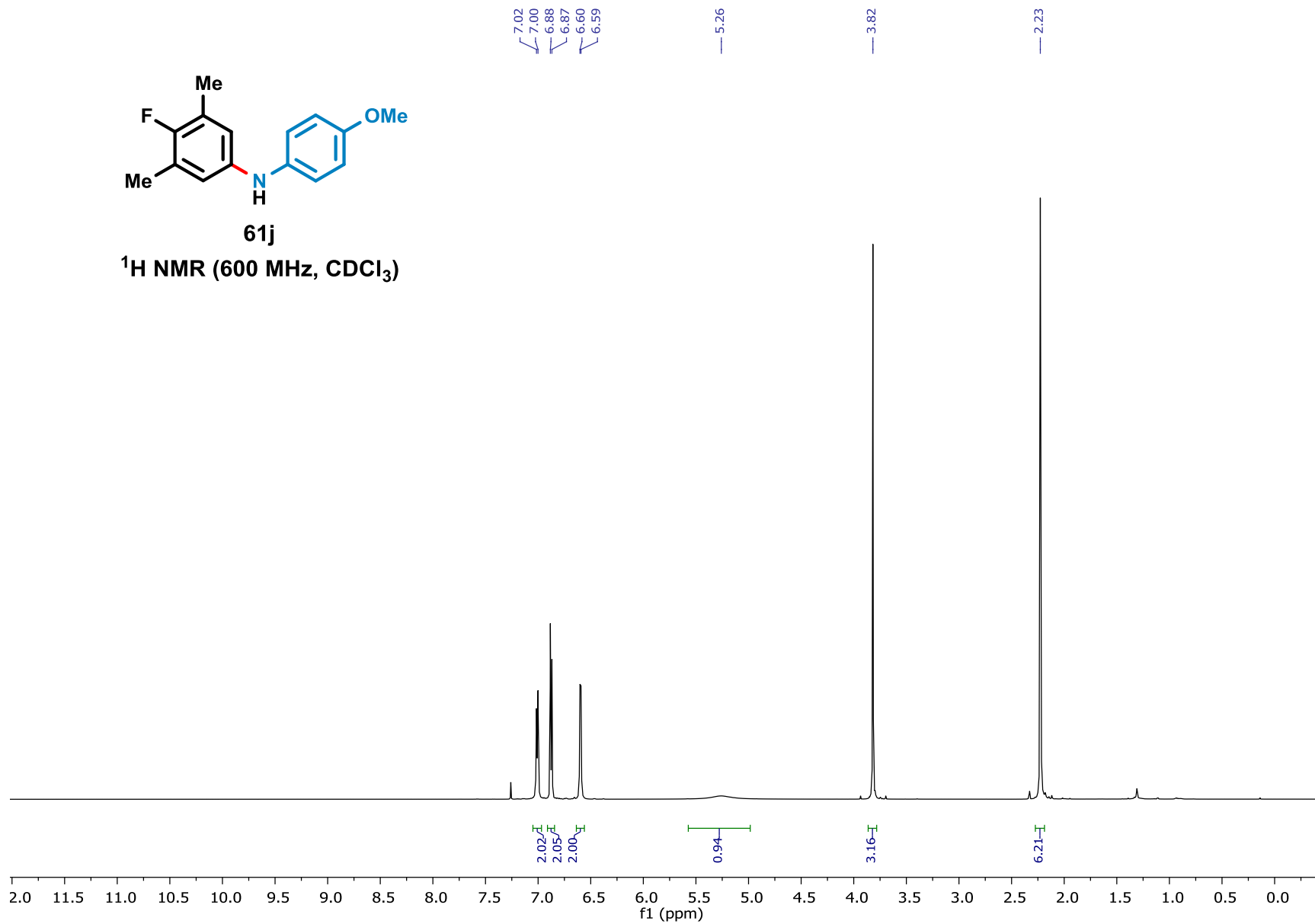
61i
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



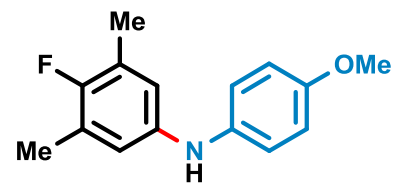


61j

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

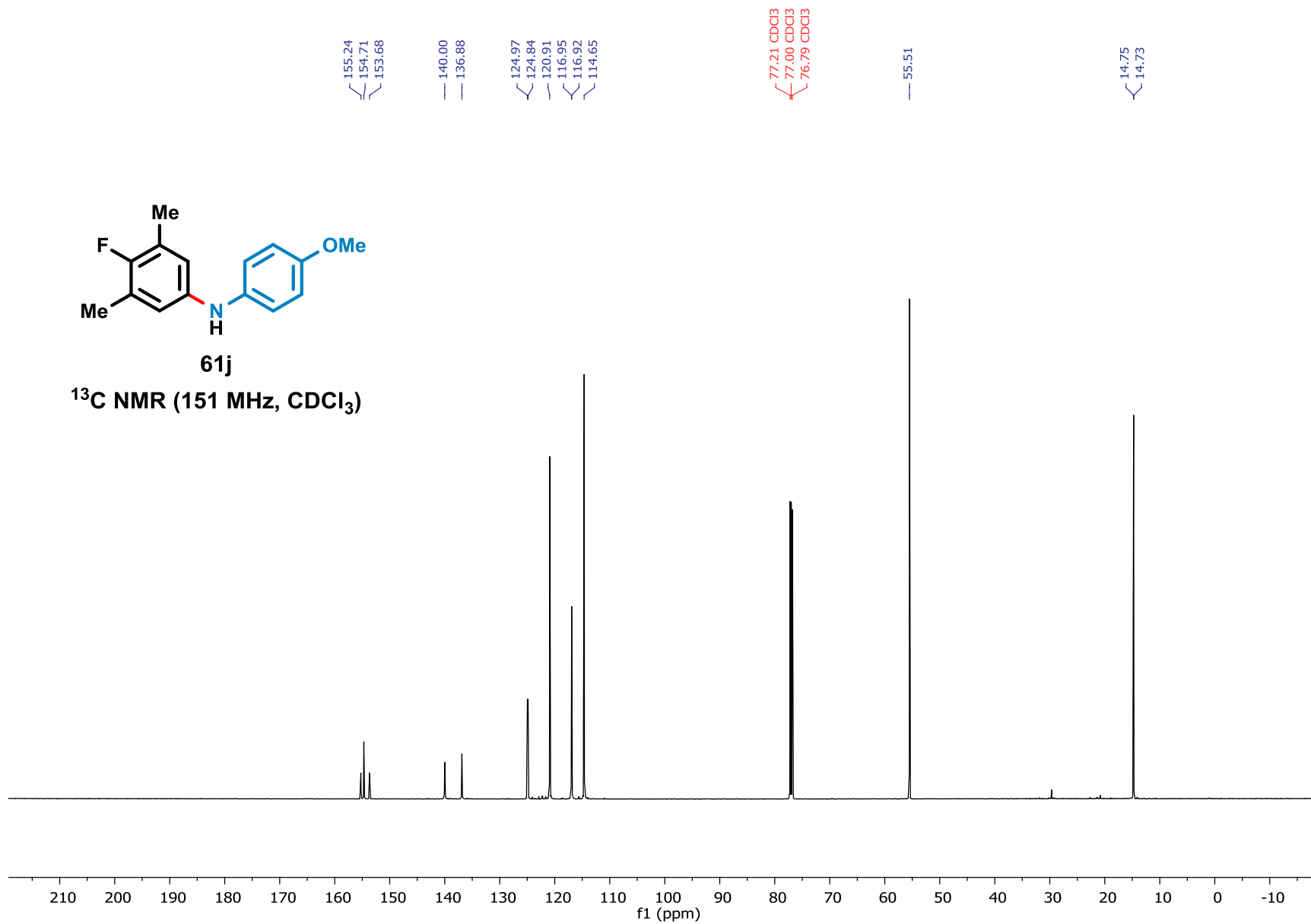


S562

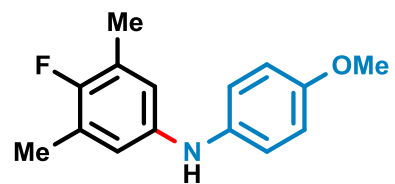


61j

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

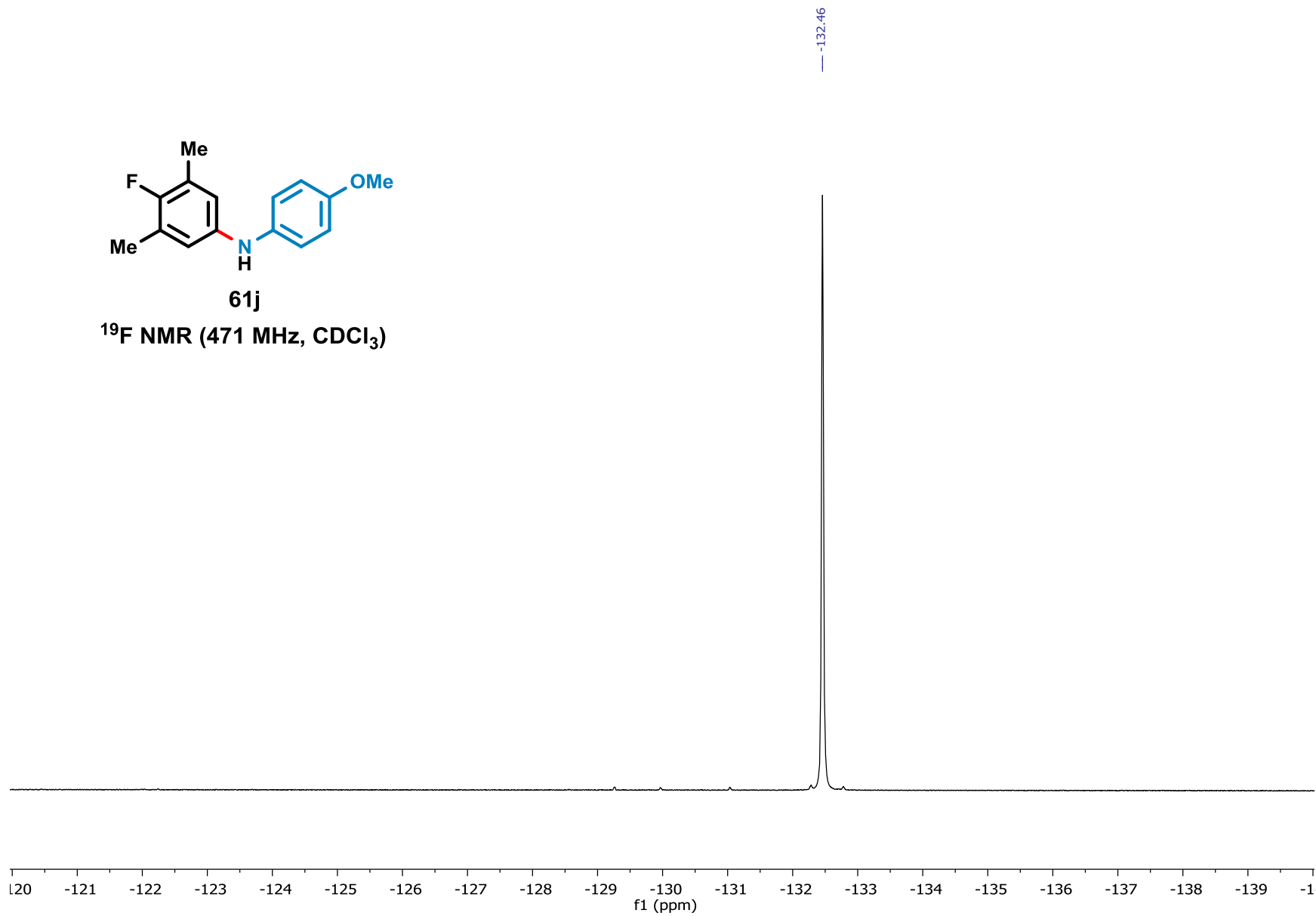


S563

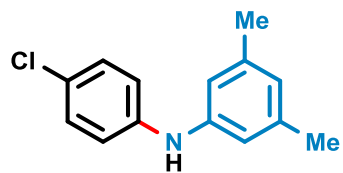


61j

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

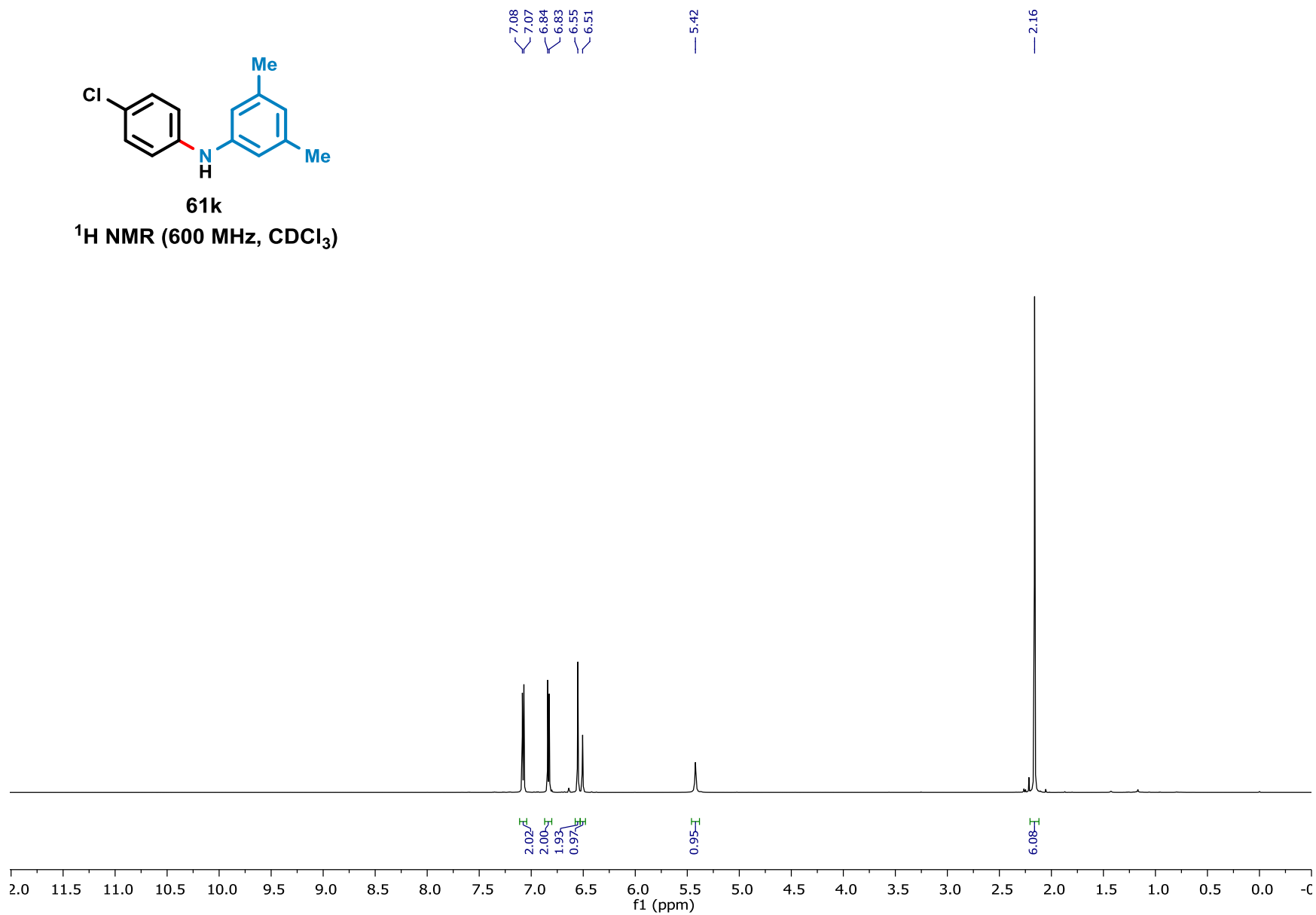


S564

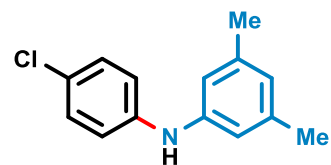


61k

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



S565



61k

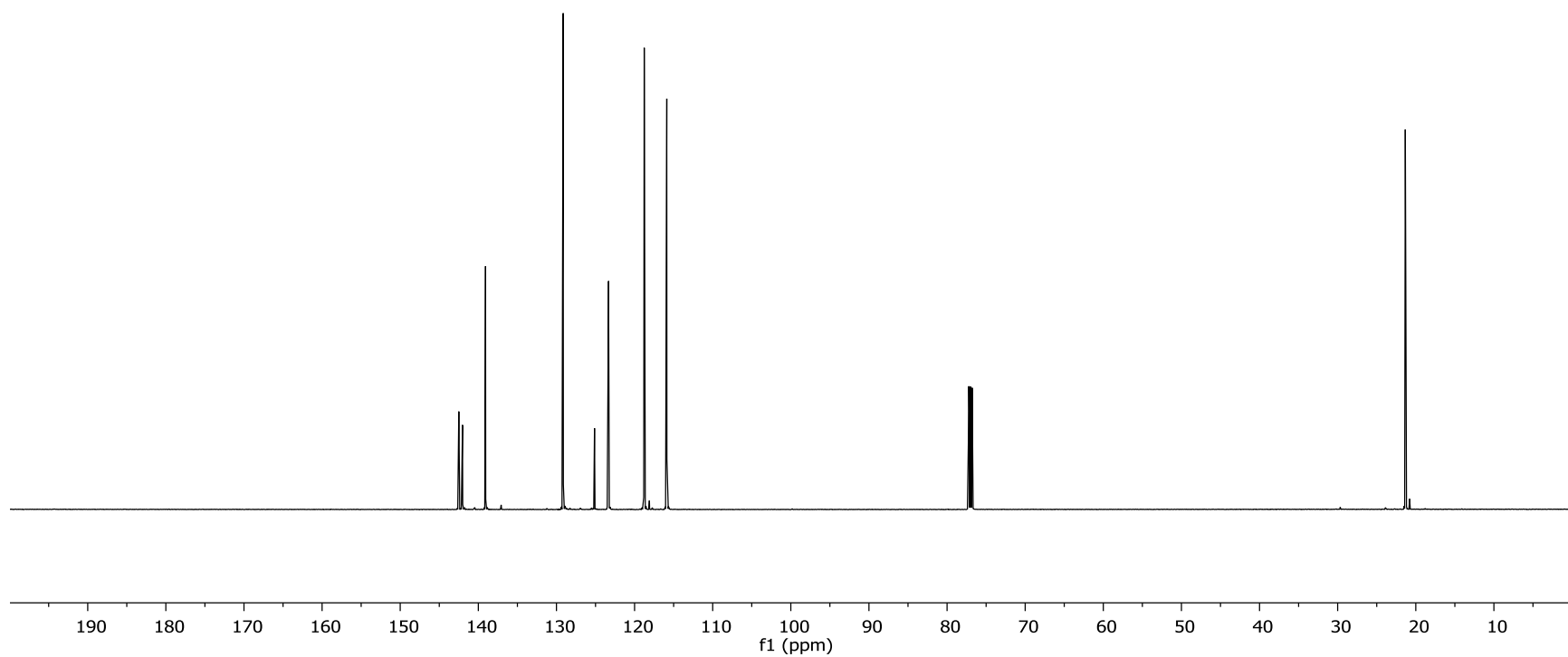
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

142.50
142.02
139.08

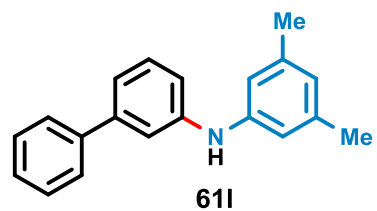
129.14
125.13
123.33
118.77
115.88

77.21 CDCl_3
77.00 CDCl_3
76.79 CDCl_3

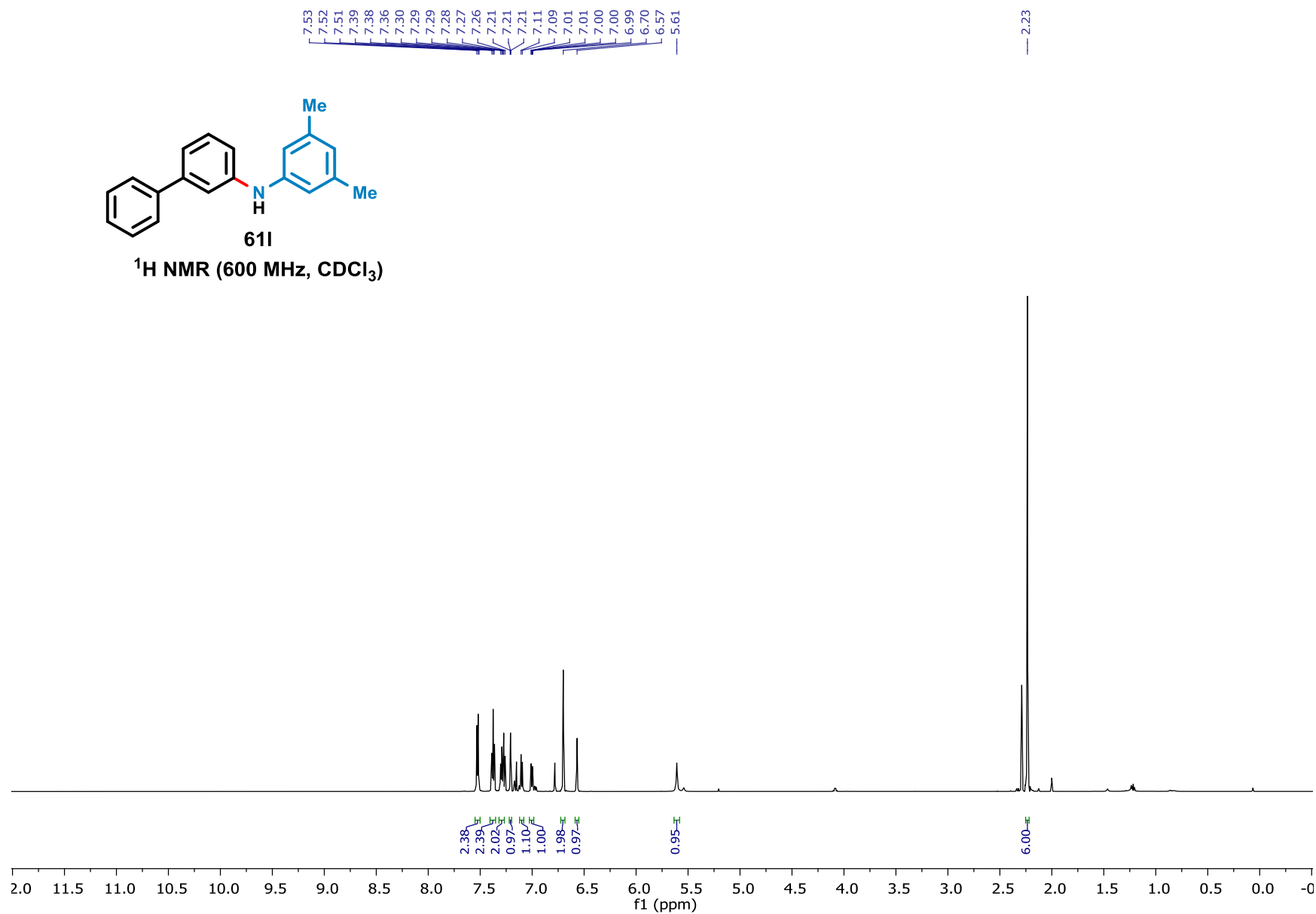
21.34

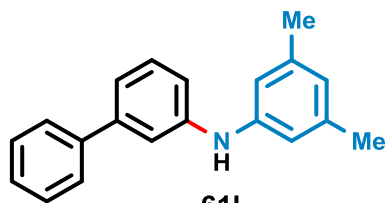


S566



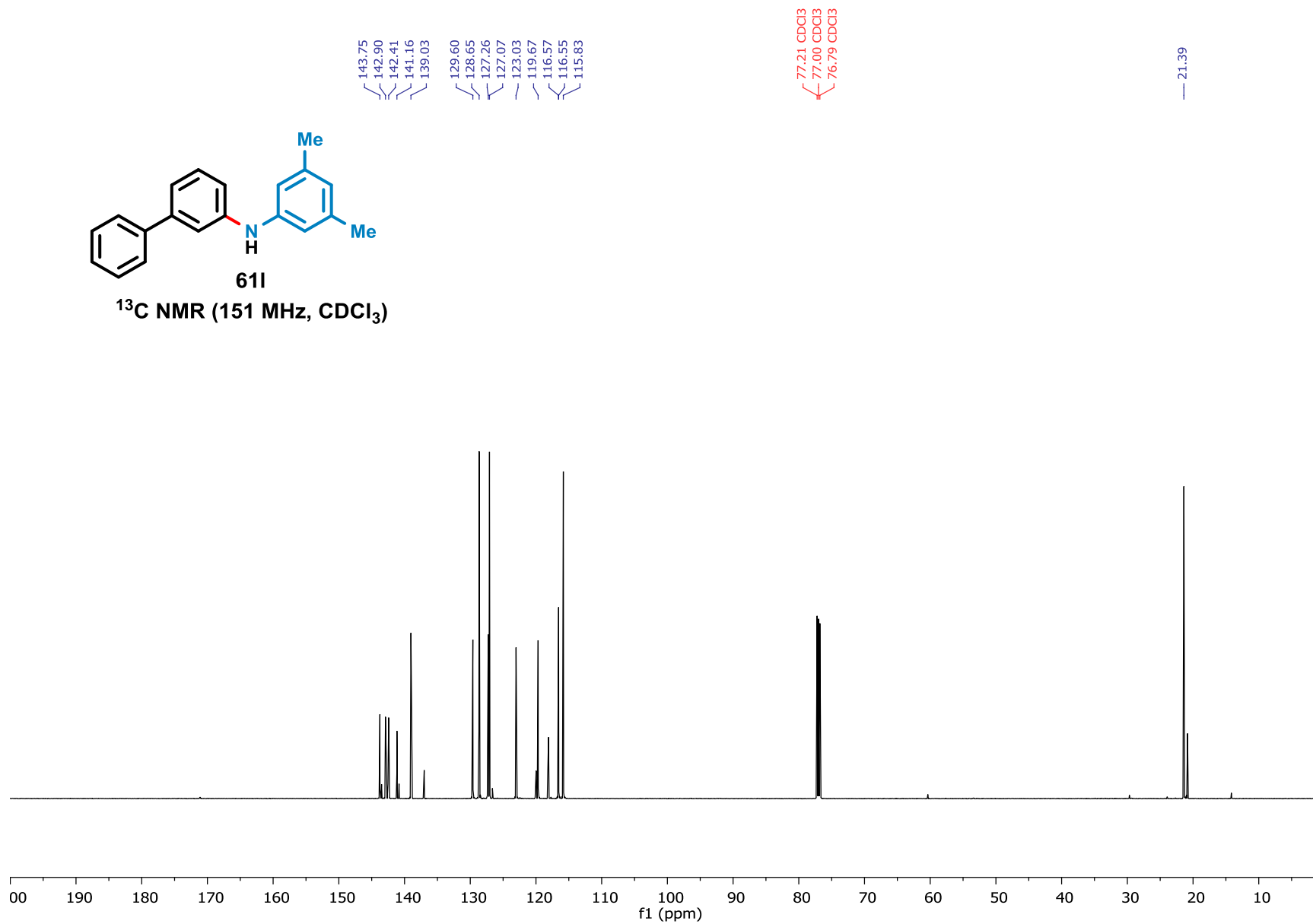
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

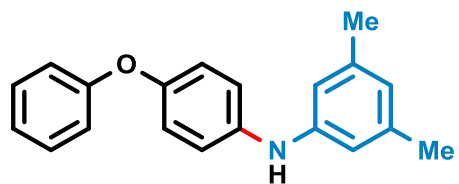




61I

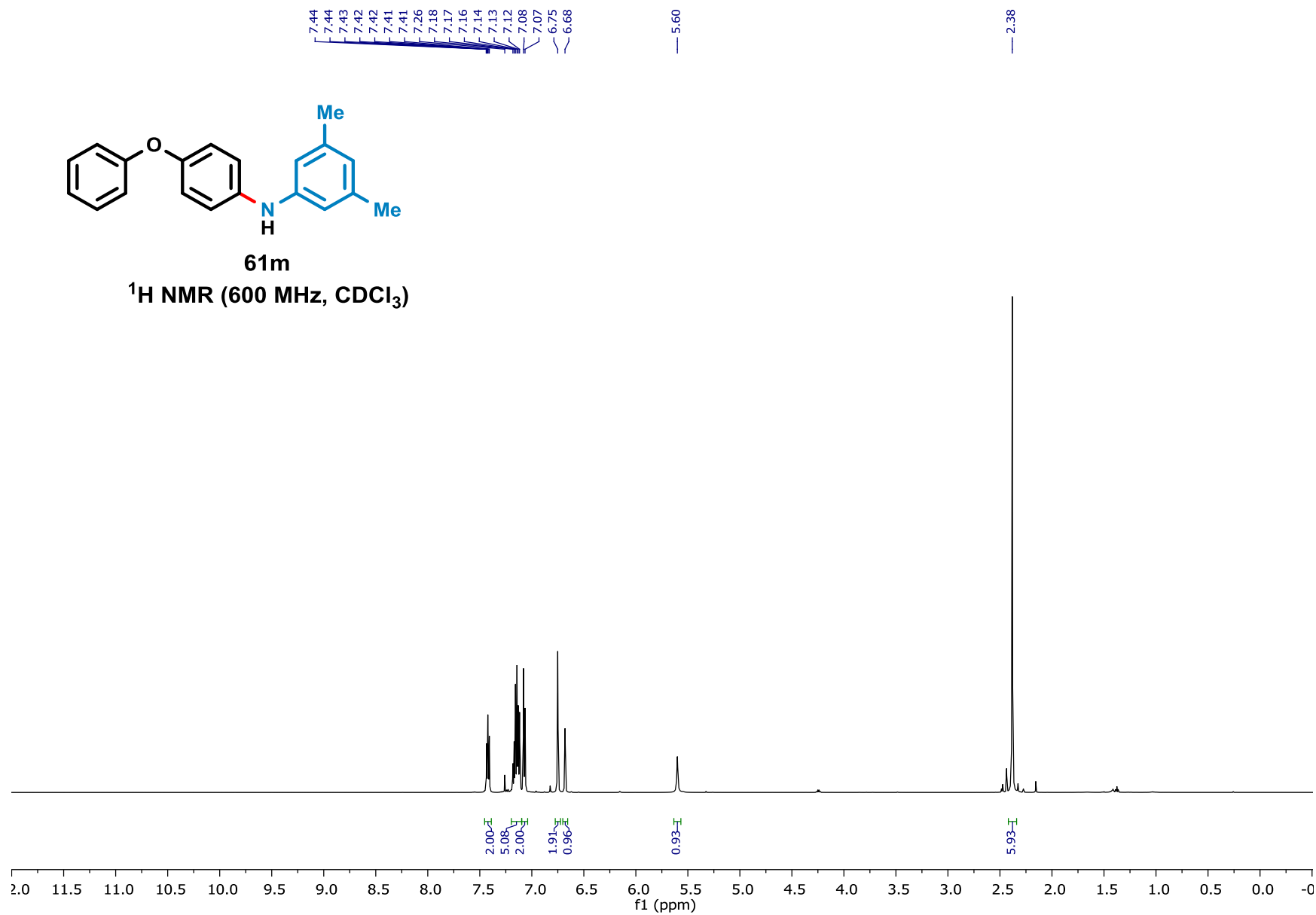
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



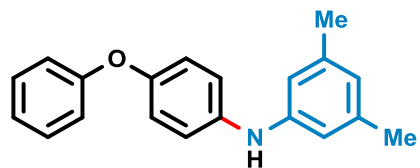


61m

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



S569



61m

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

— 158.13

— 150.86

— 143.73

— 138.93

— 129.56

— 122.51

— 122.34

— 120.37

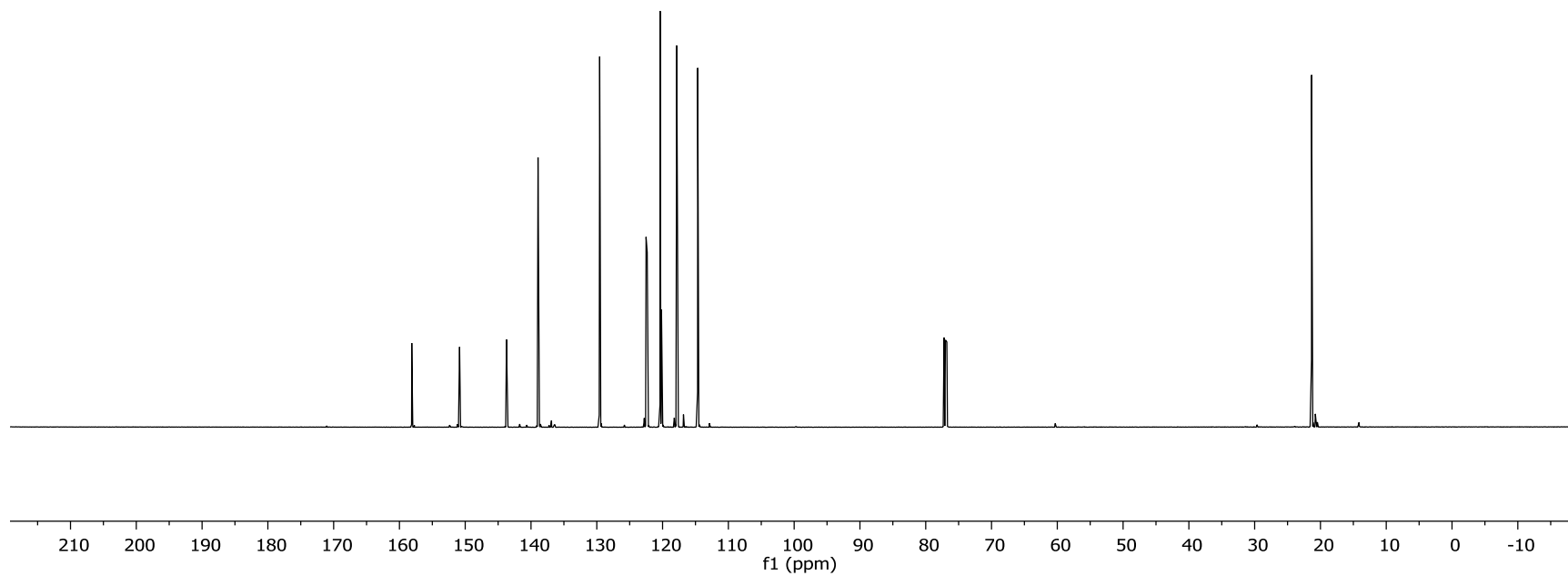
— 120.17

— 117.85

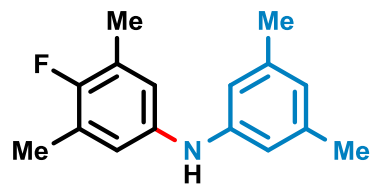
— 114.66

77.21 CDCl_3
77.00 CDCl_3
76.79 CDCl_3

— 21.35

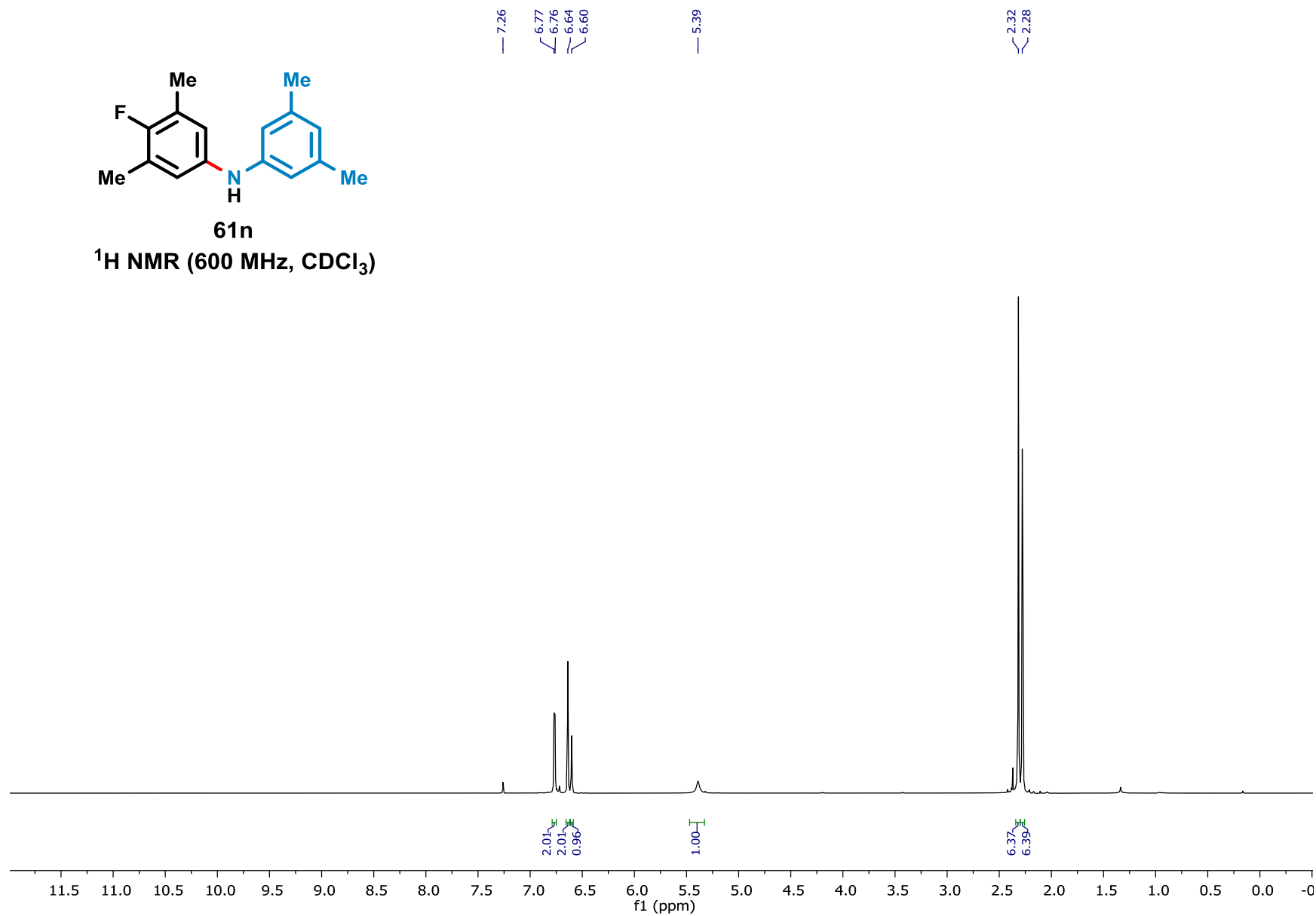


S570

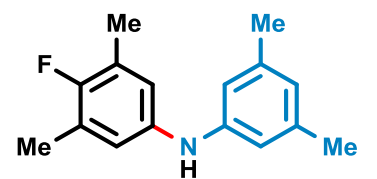


61n

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

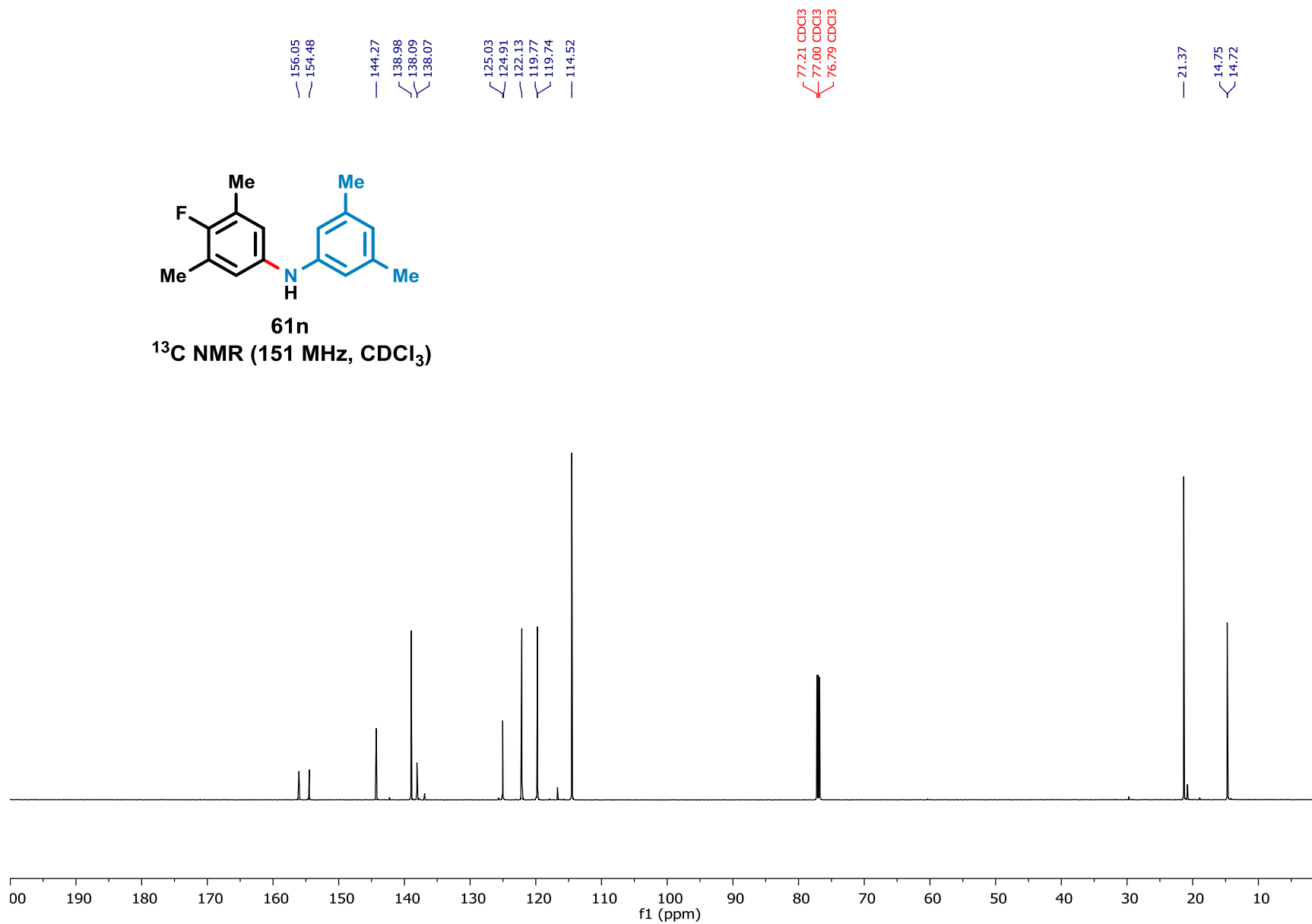


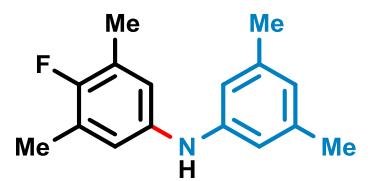
S571



61n

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



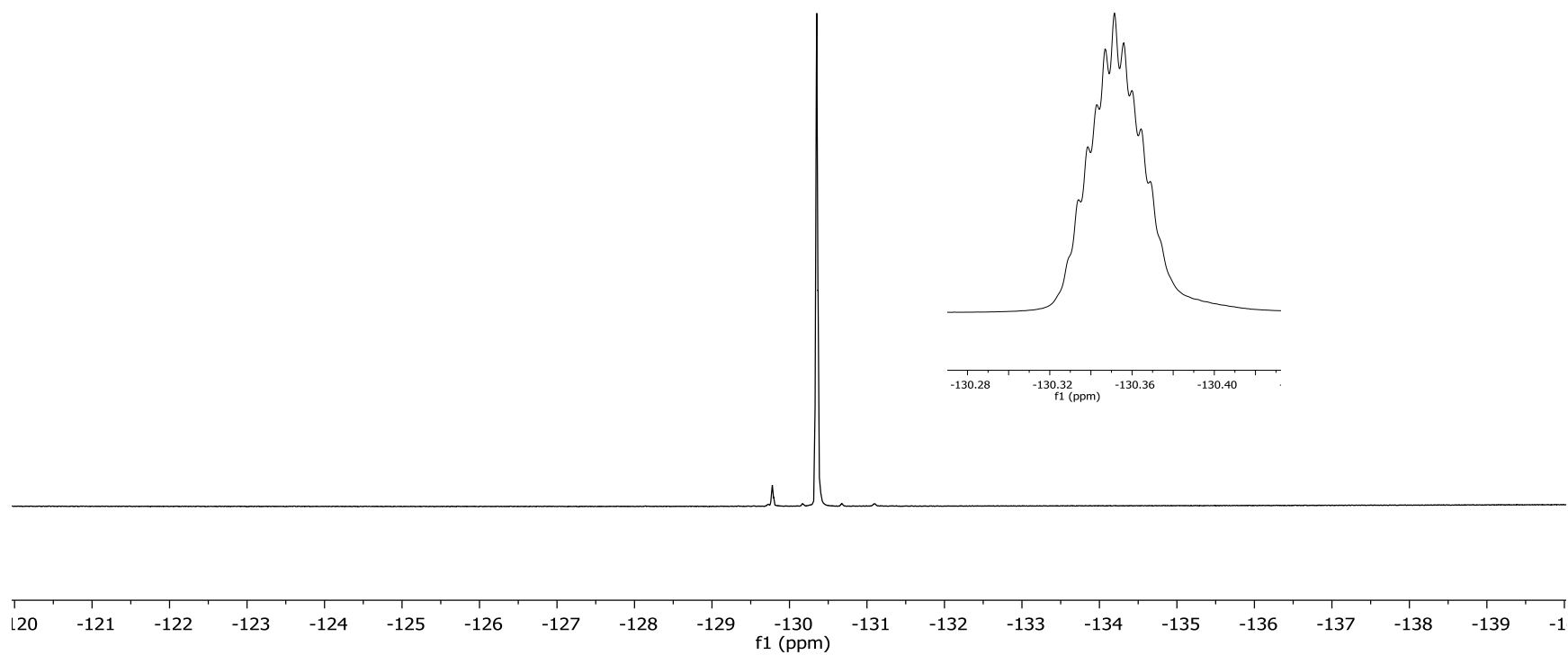


61n

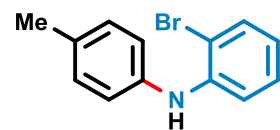
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

-130.33
-130.34
-130.34
-130.35
-130.35
-130.36
-130.36
-130.37

-130.33
-130.34
-130.34
-130.35
-130.35
-130.36
-130.36
-130.37

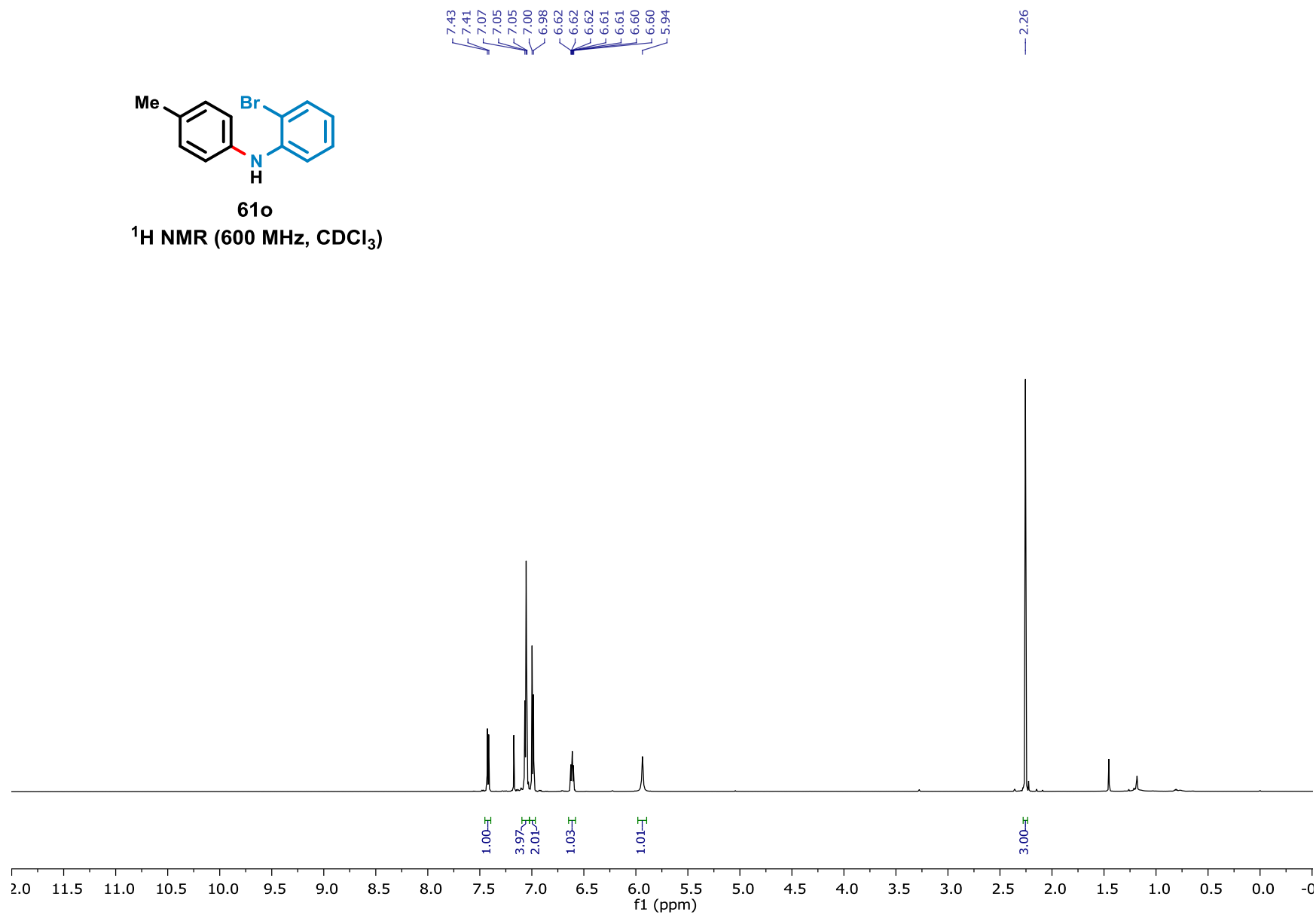


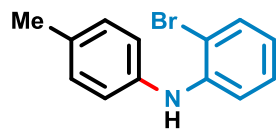
S573



61o

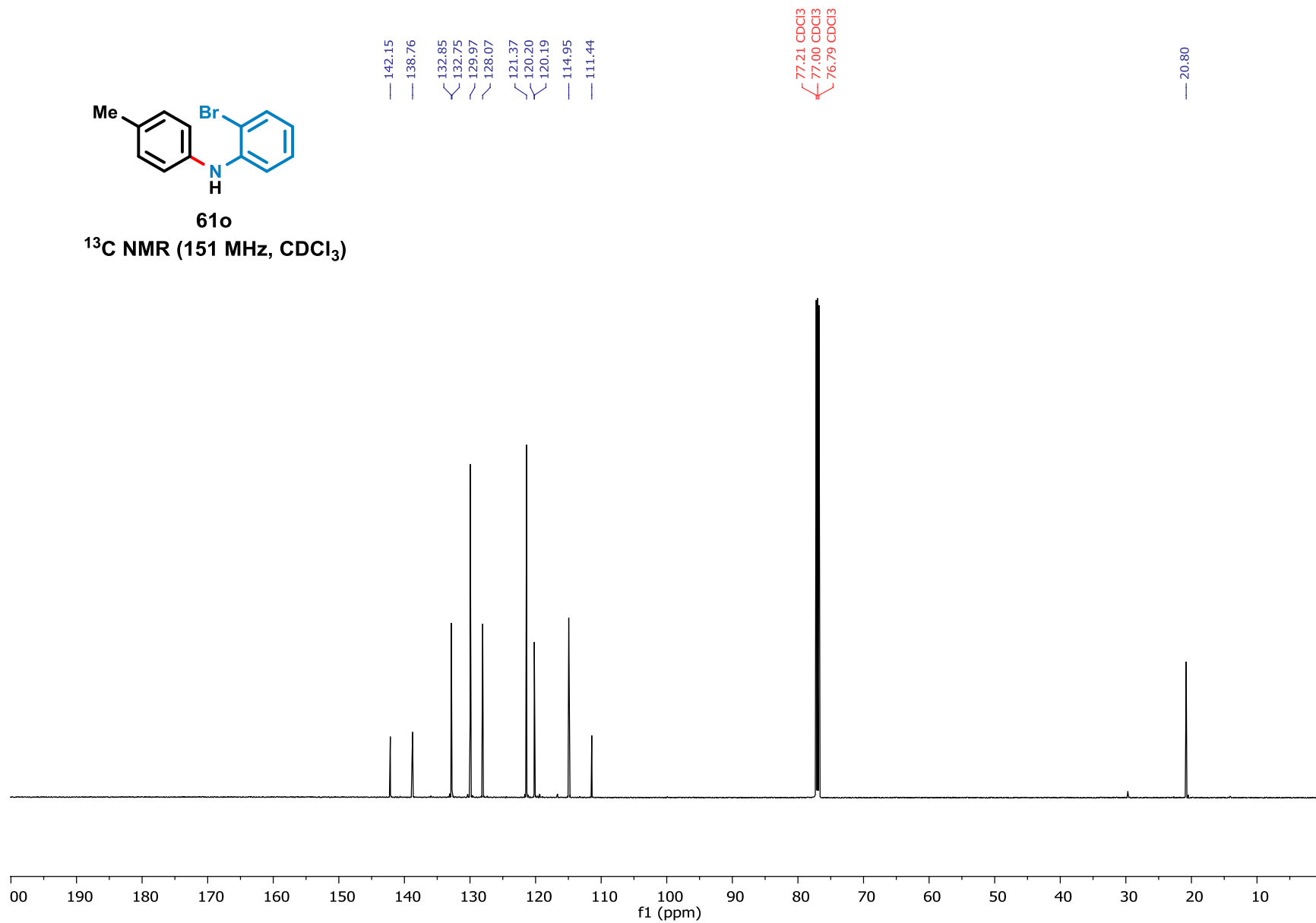
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



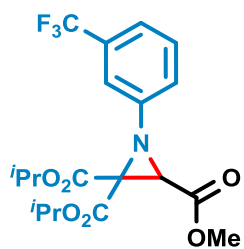


61o

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

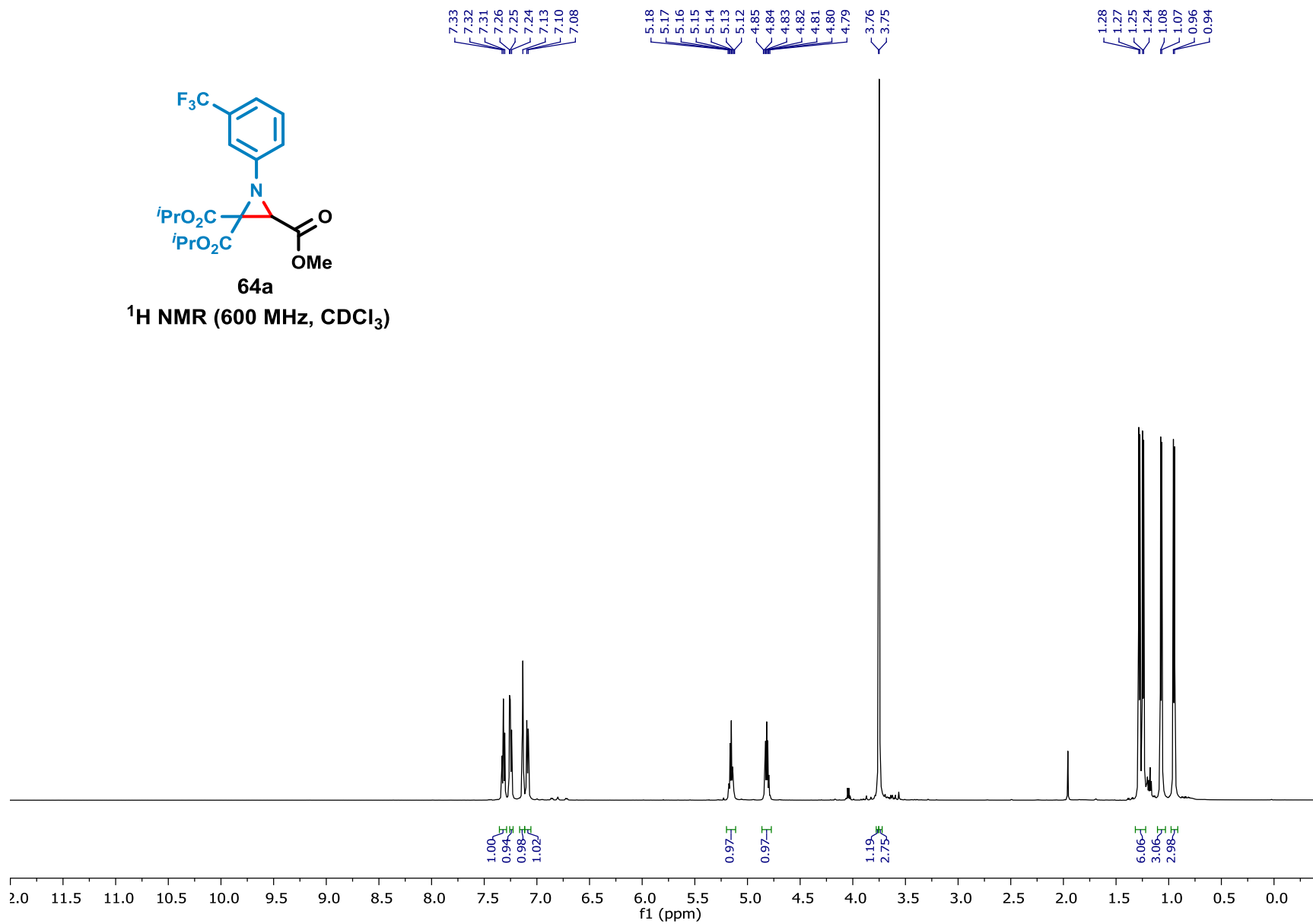


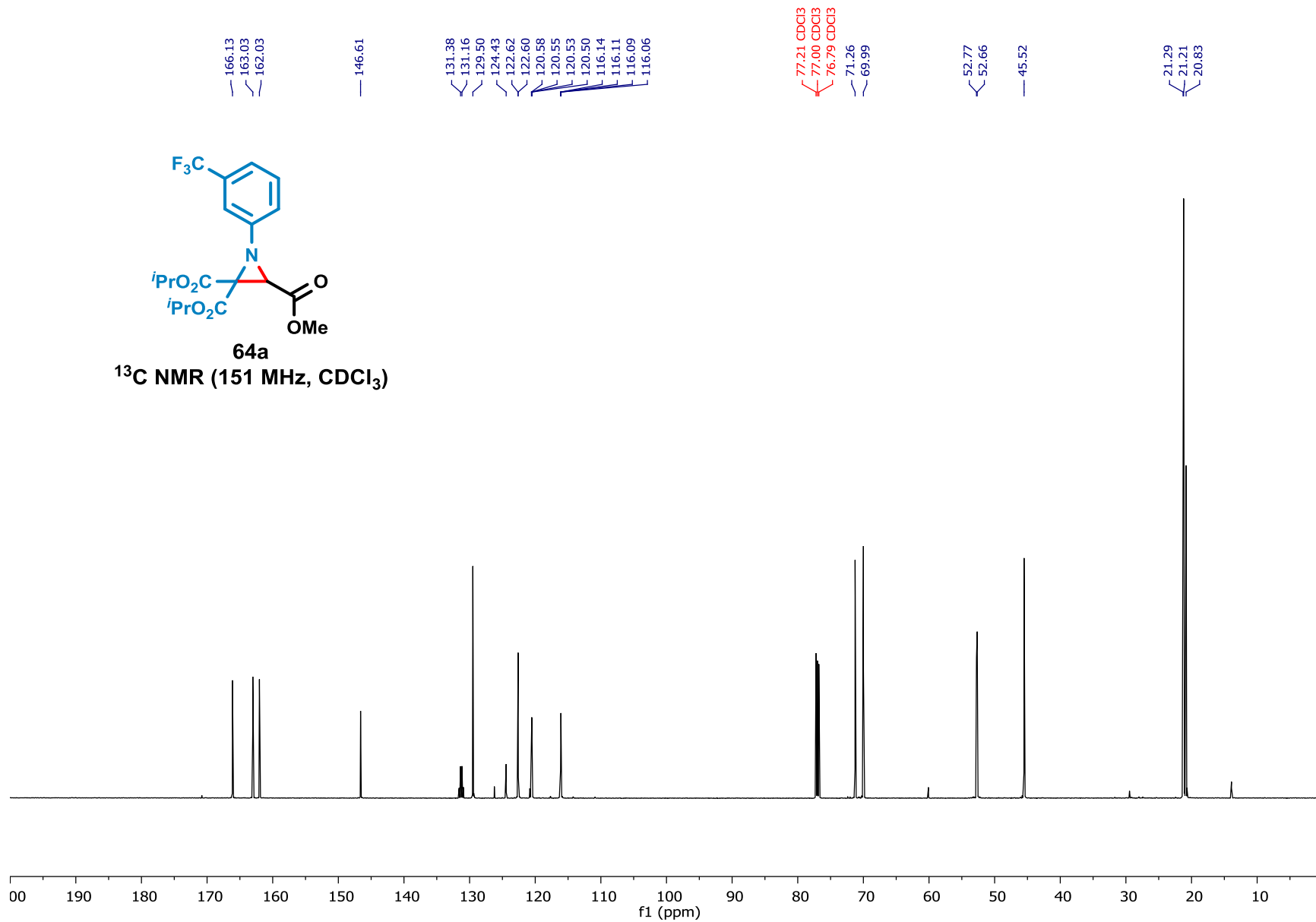
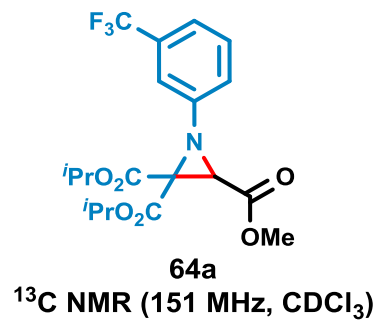
S575

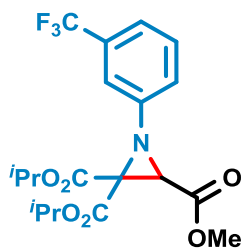


64a

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

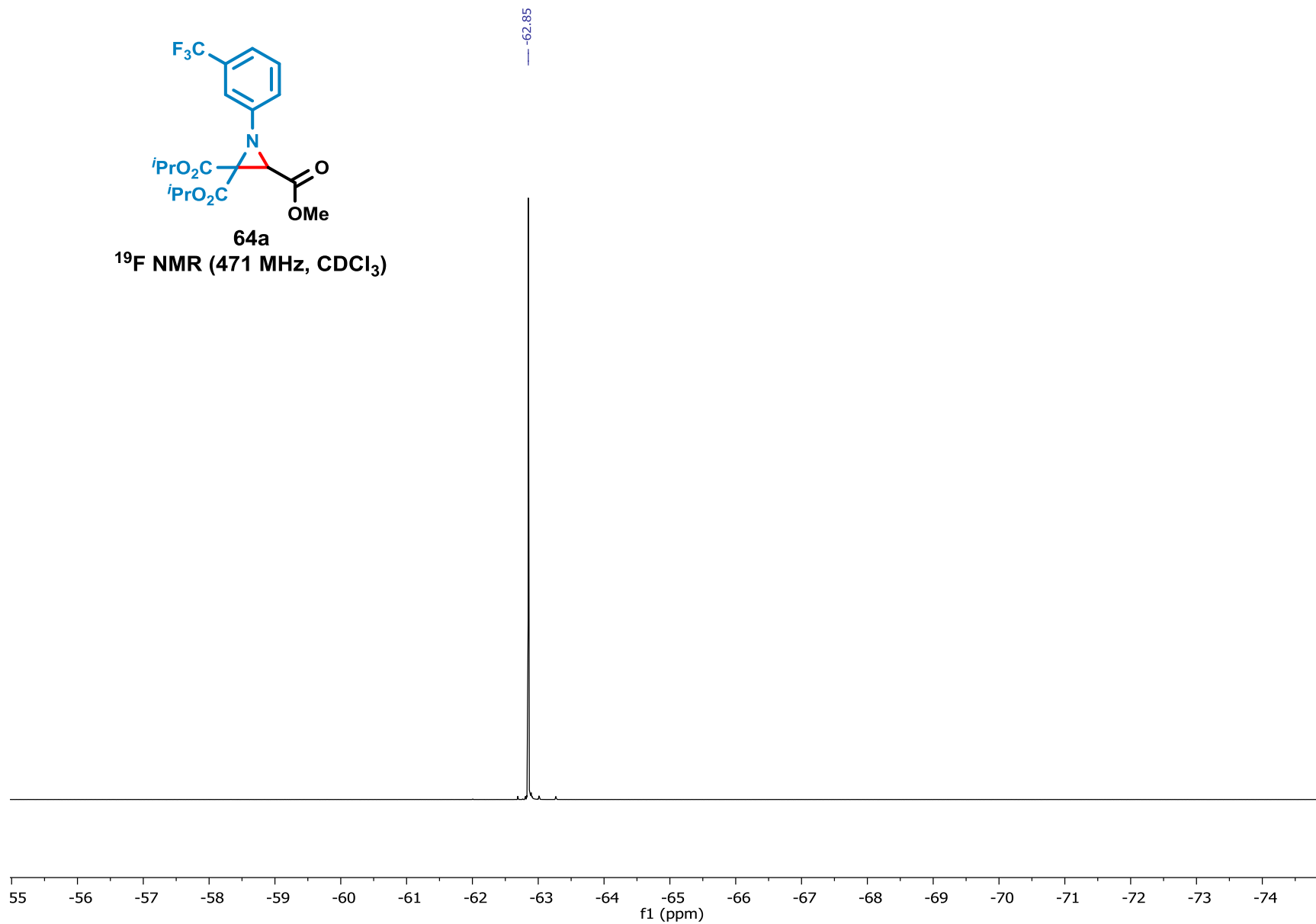


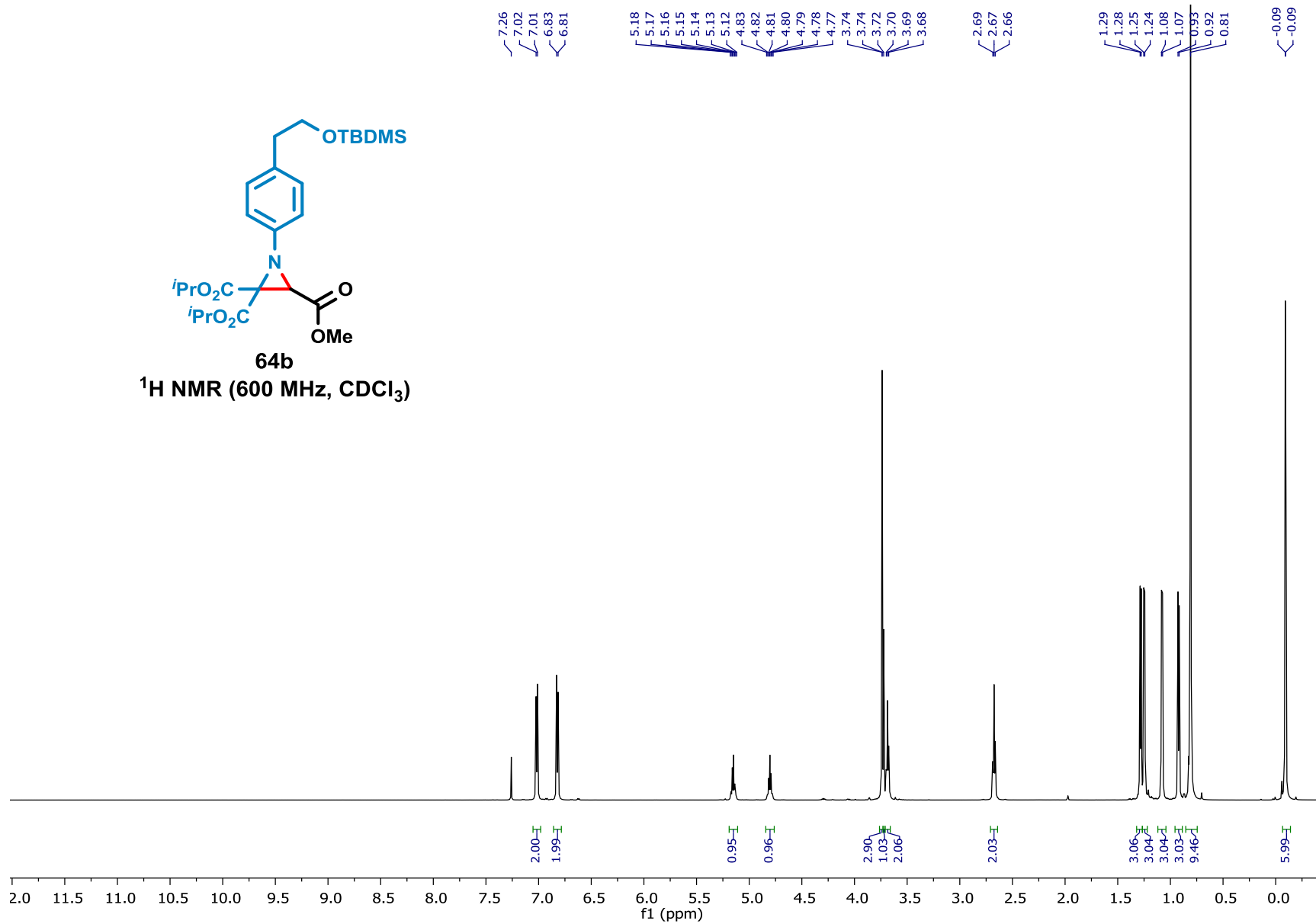
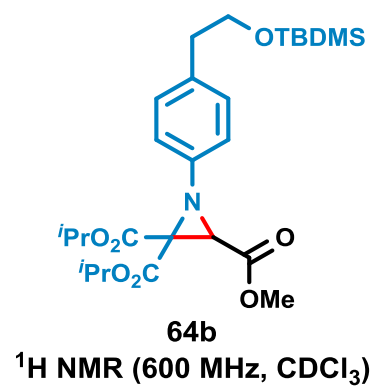




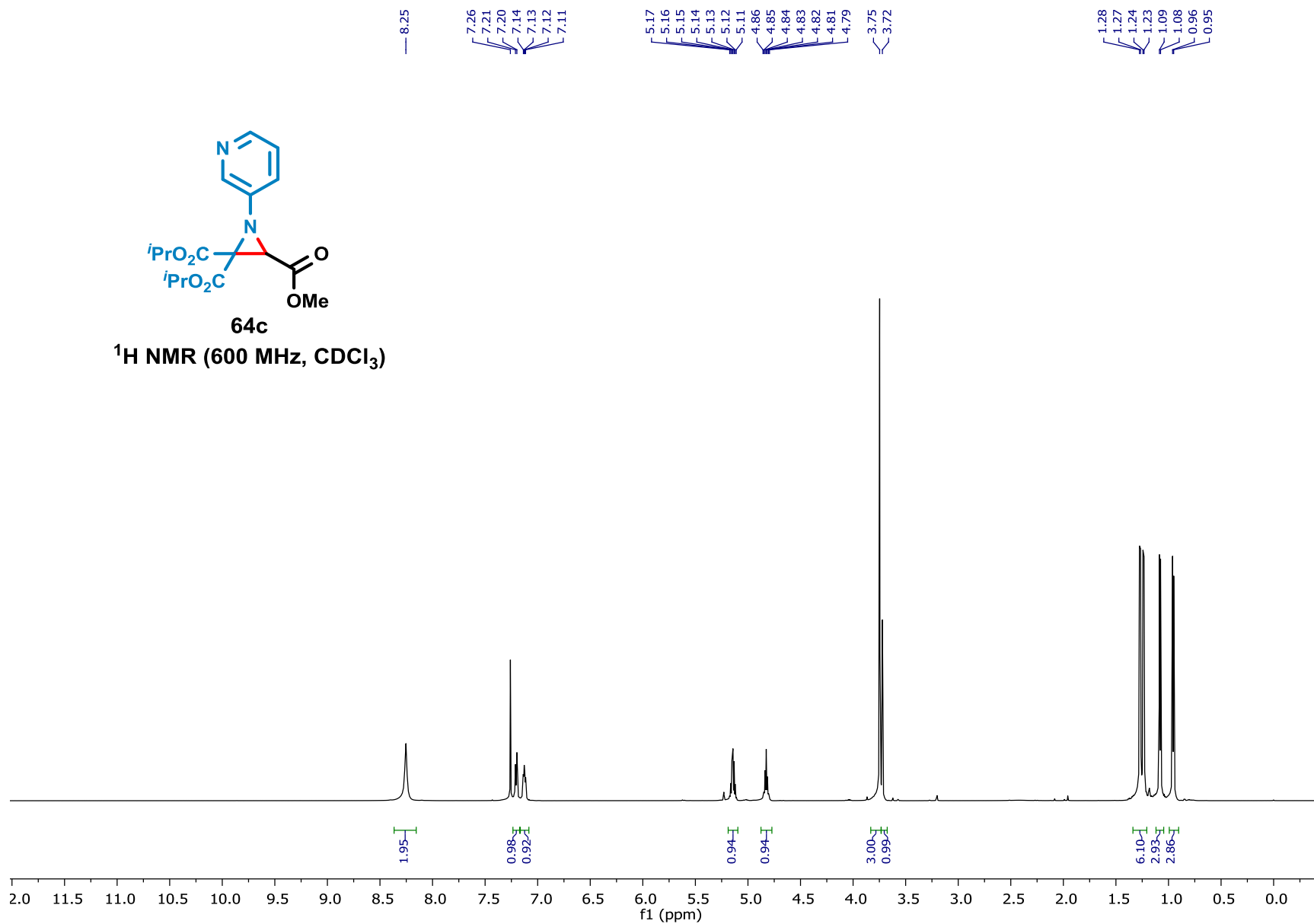
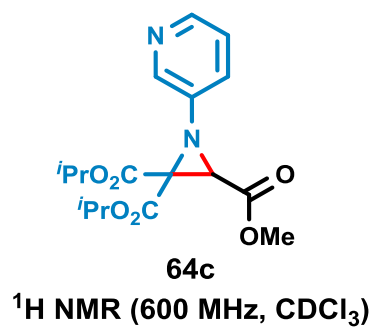
64a

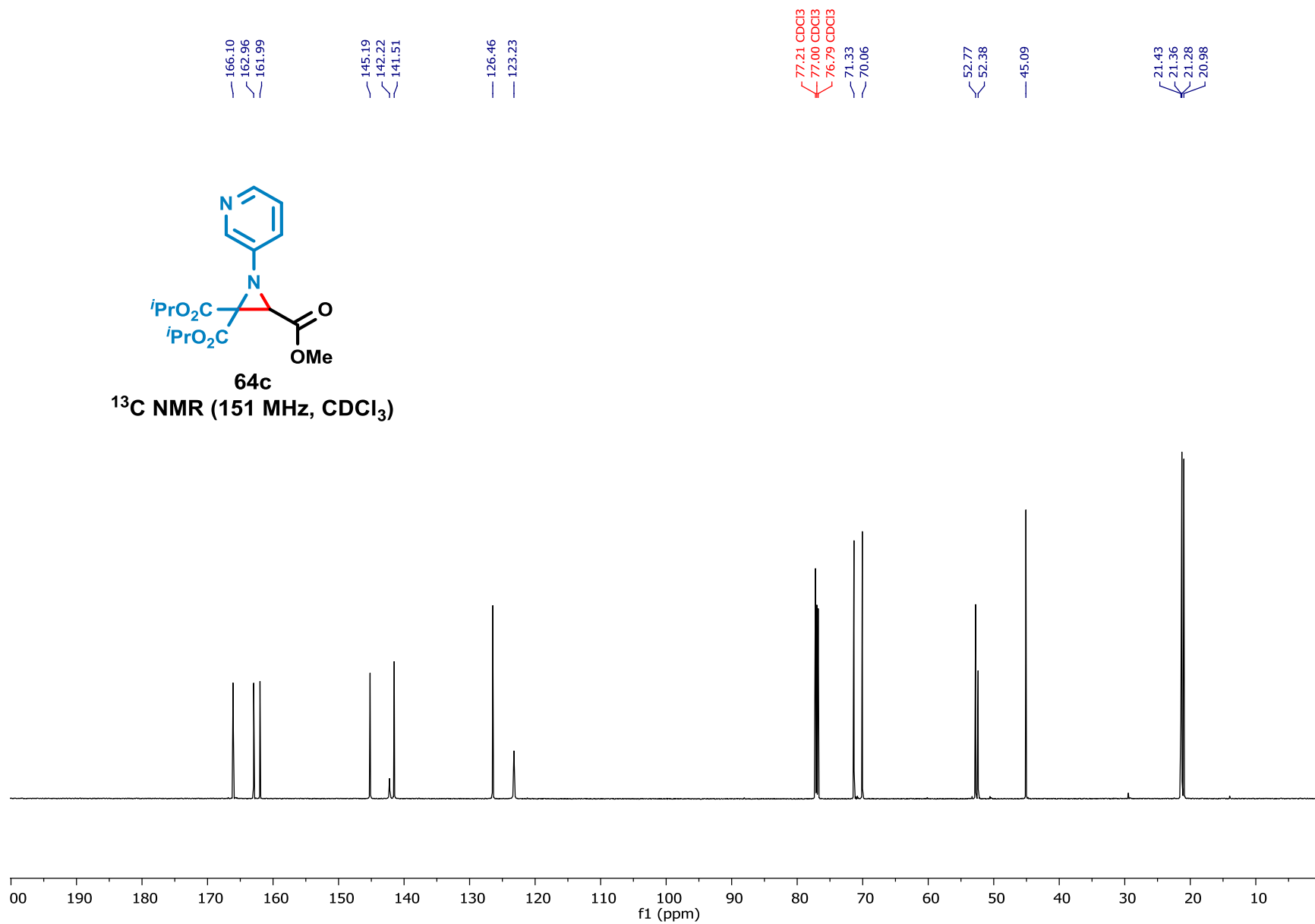
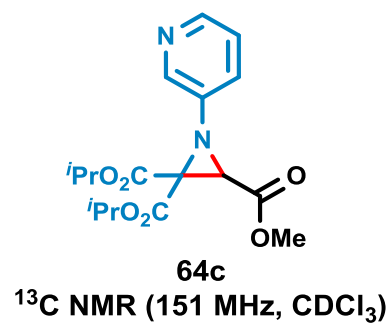
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

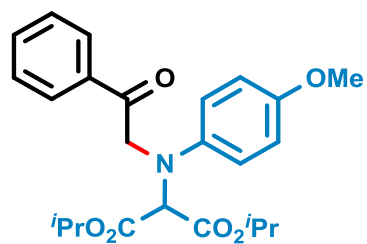






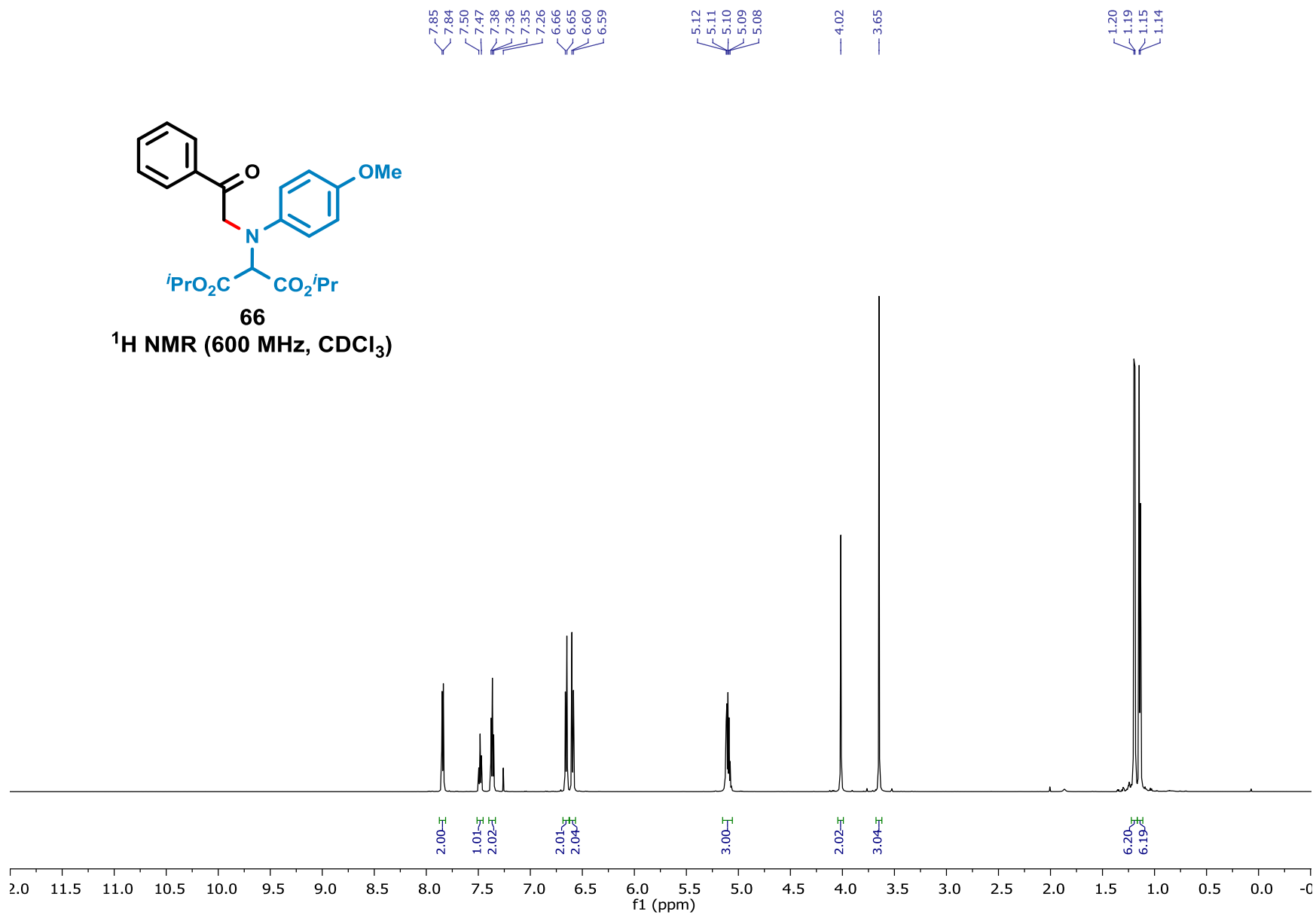


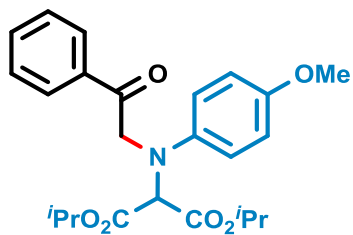




66

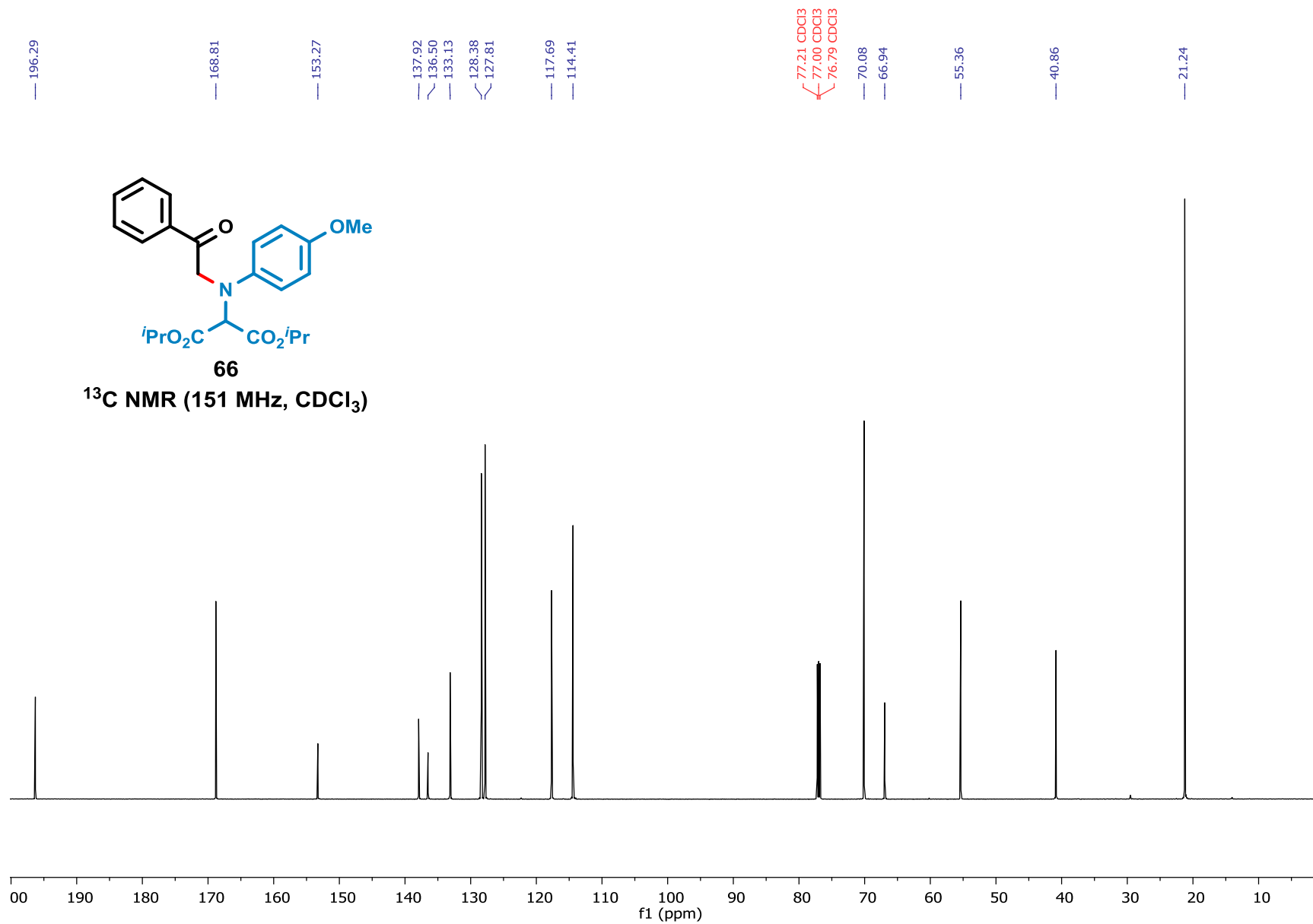
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

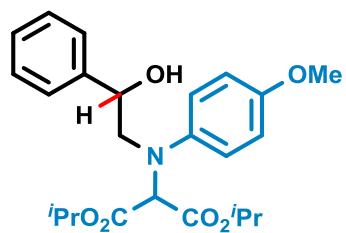




66

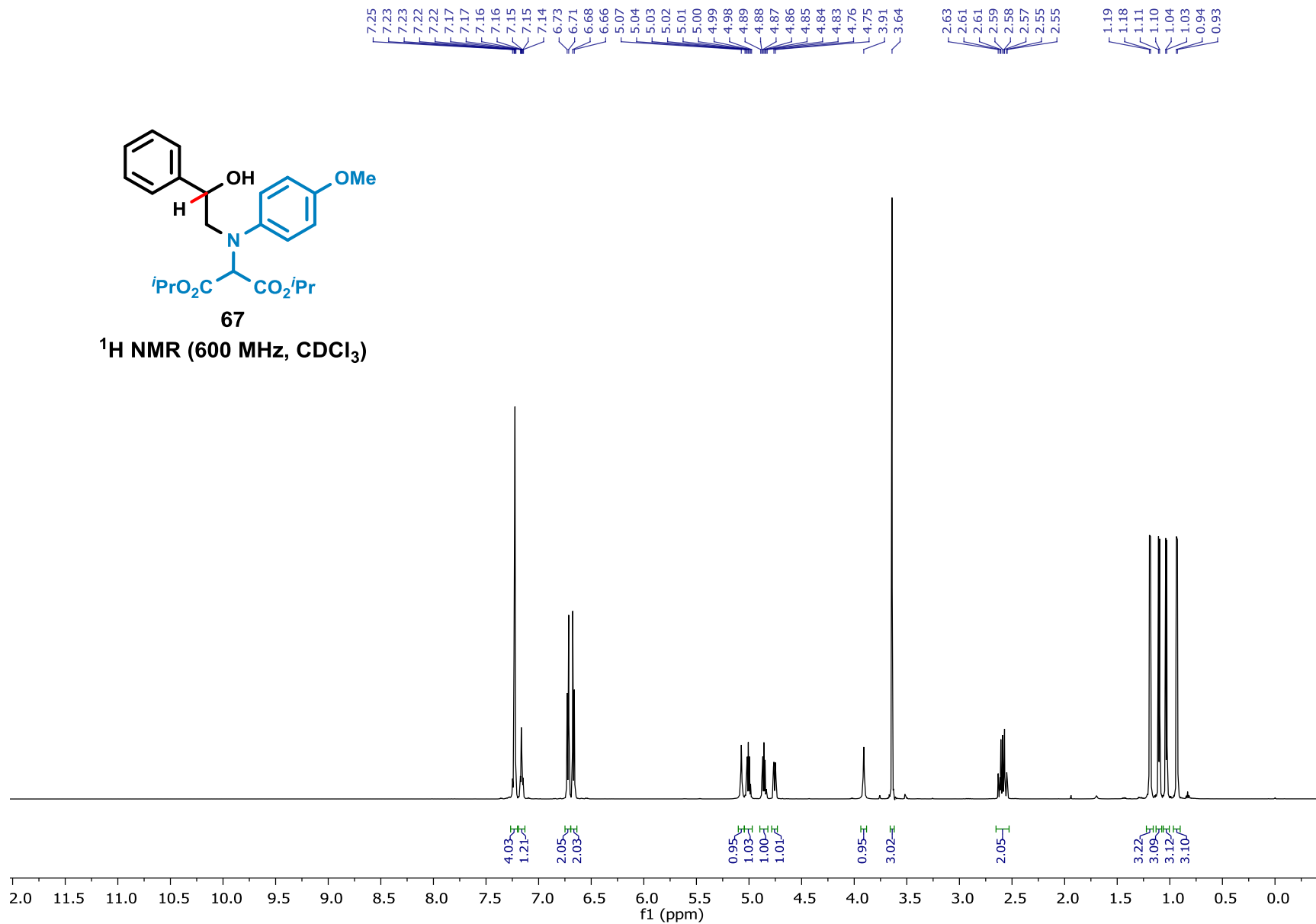
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



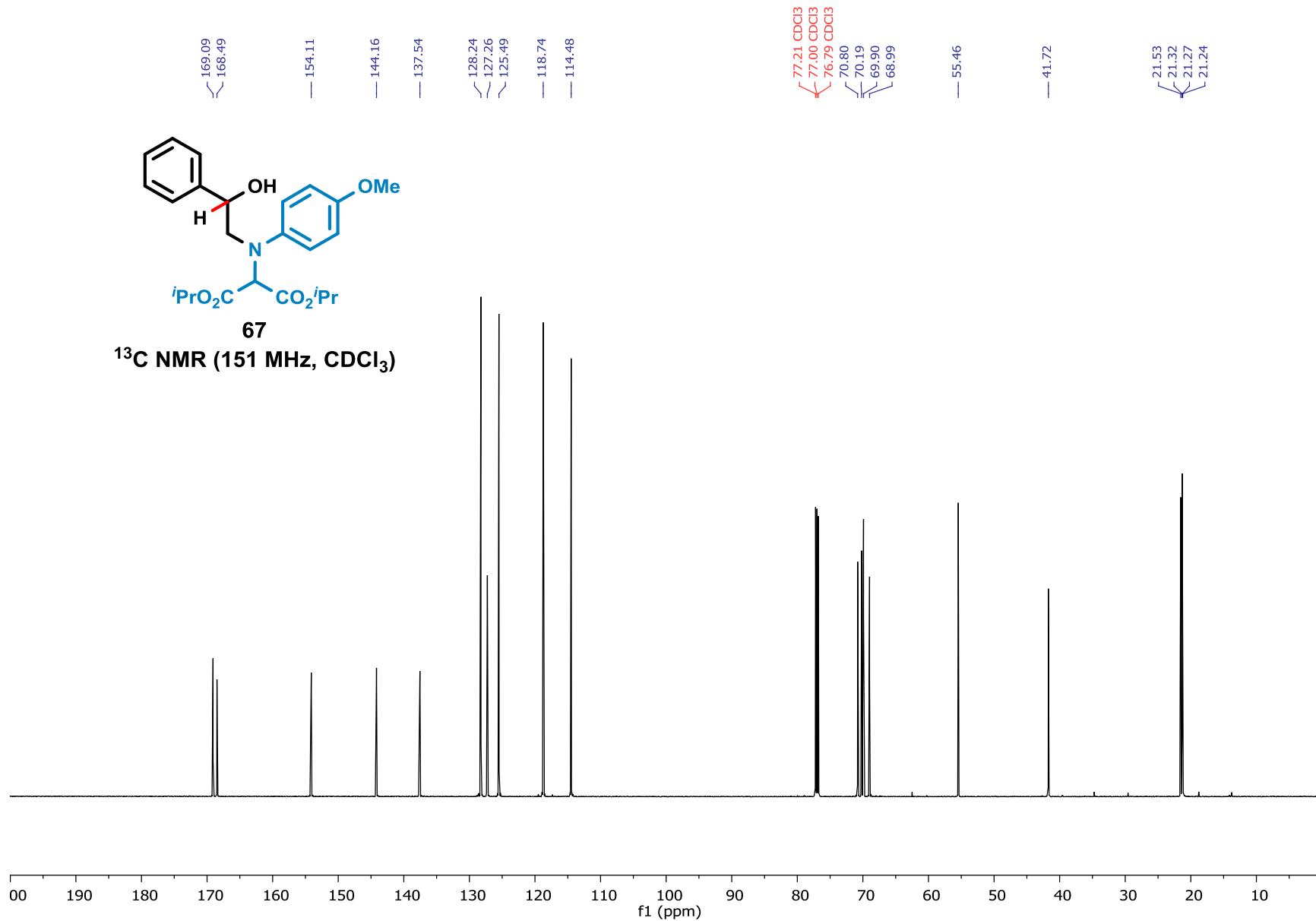
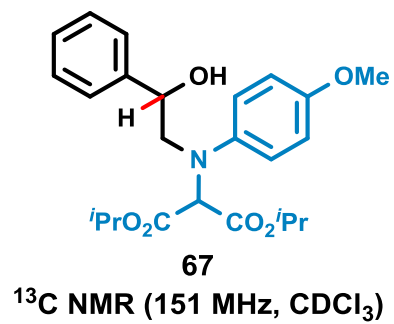


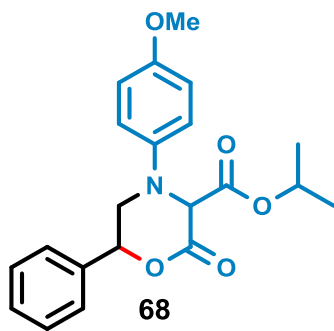
67

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

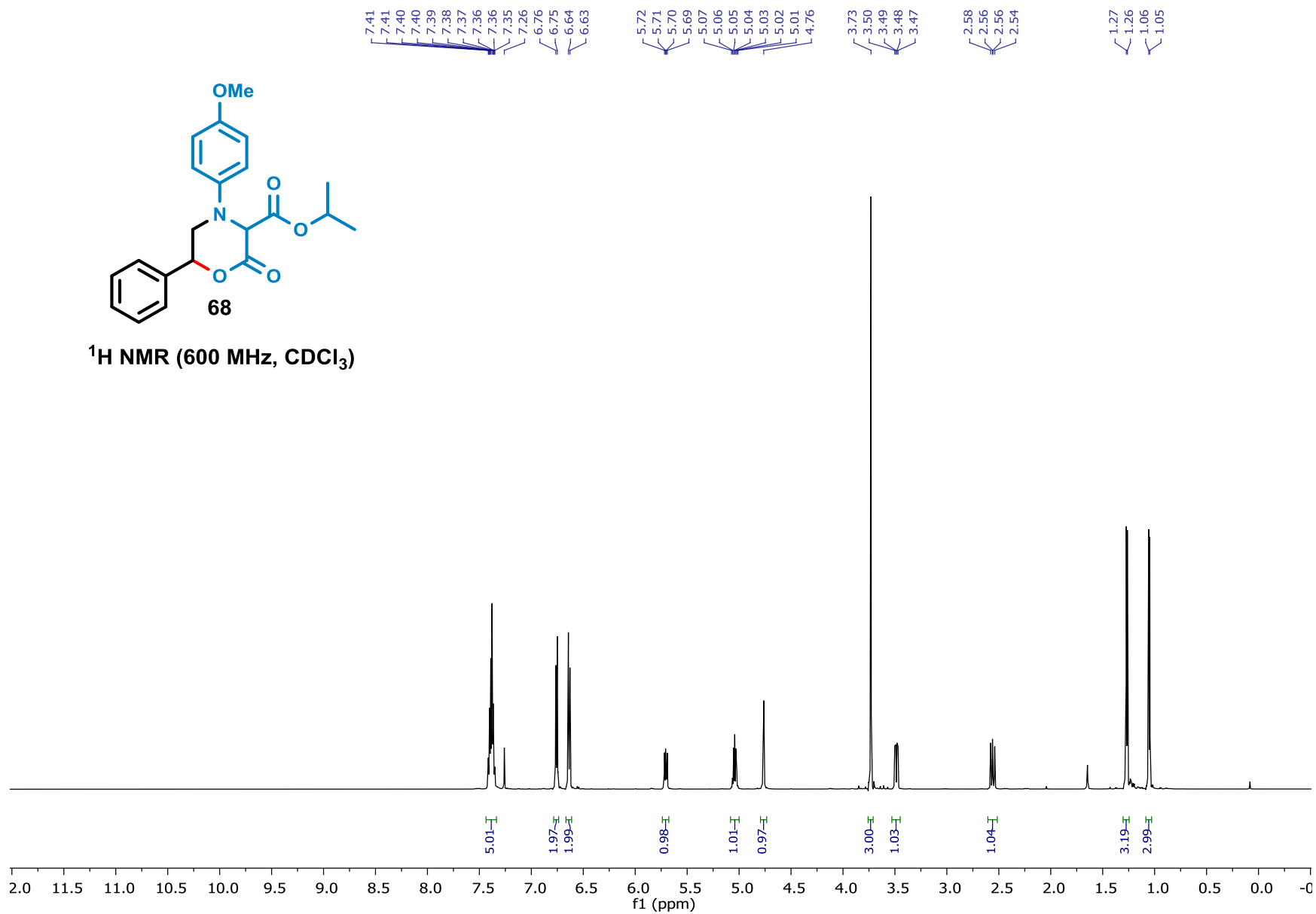


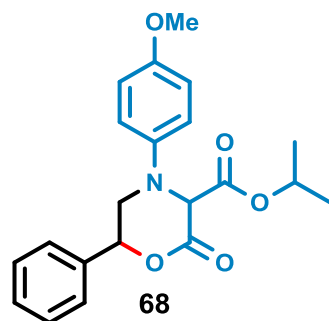
S585



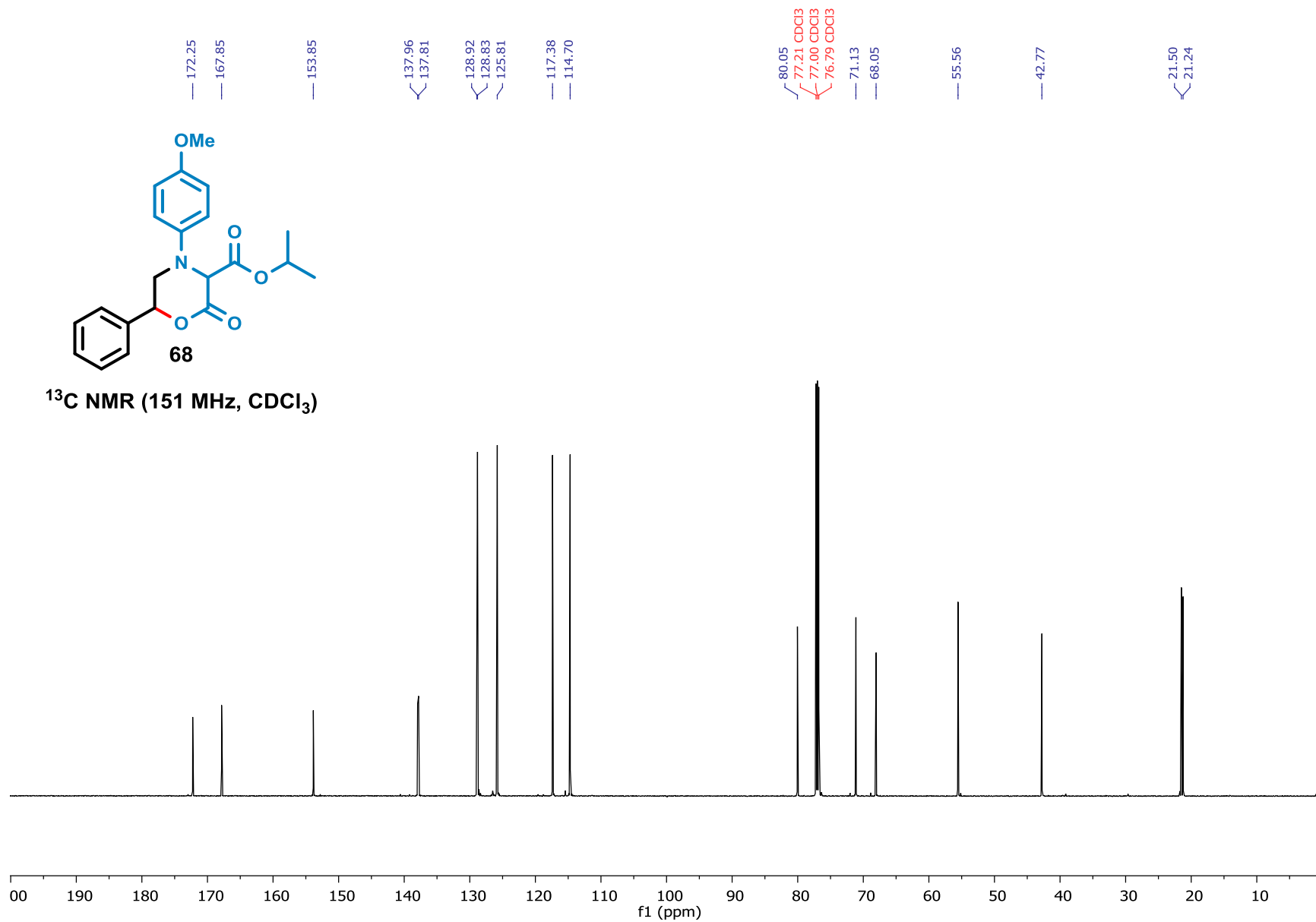


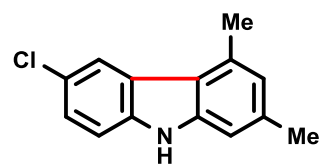
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)





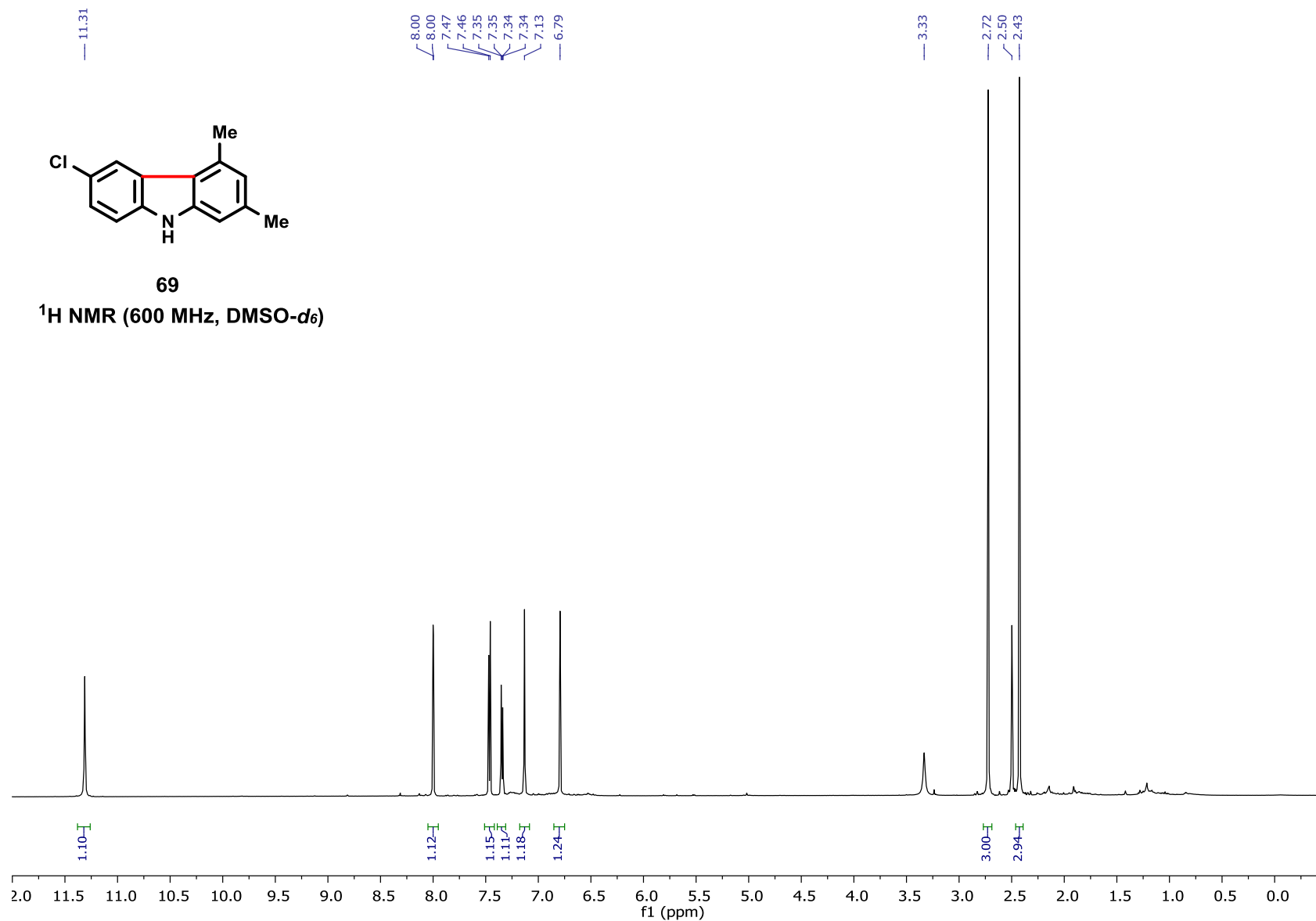
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

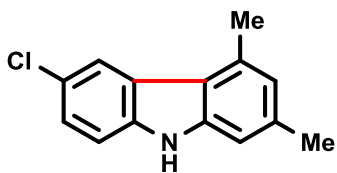




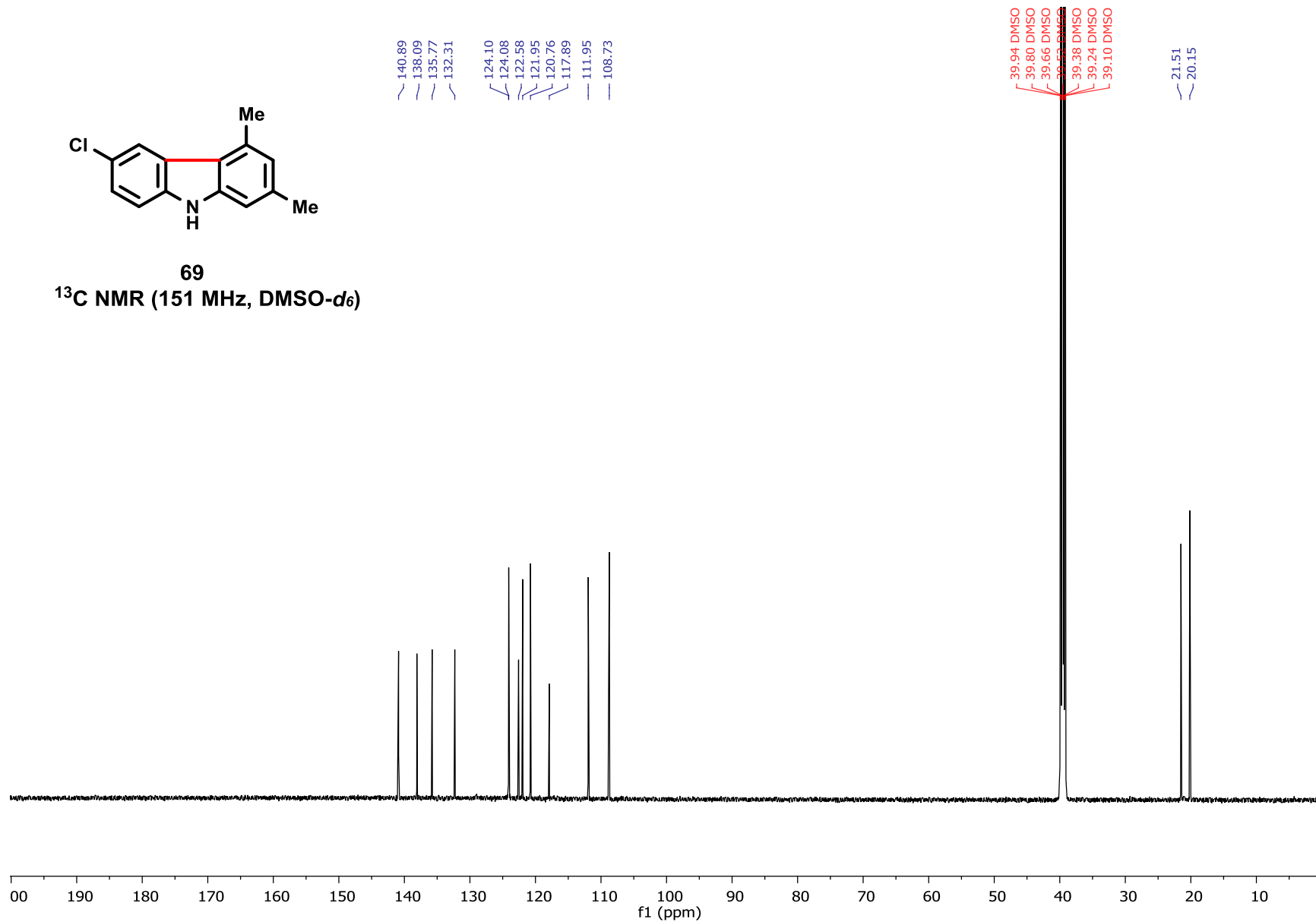
69

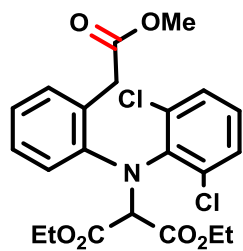
^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6)





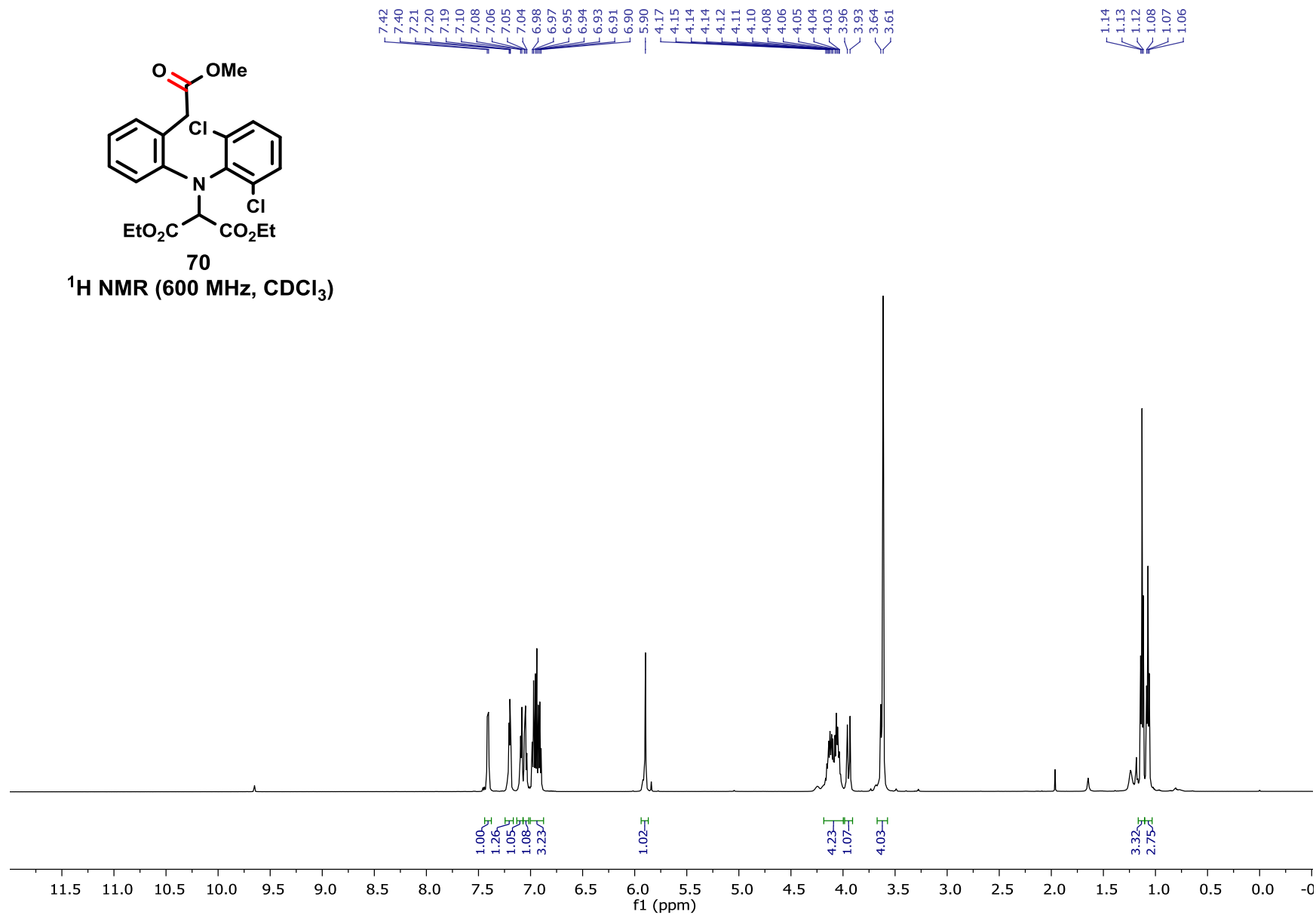
69
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



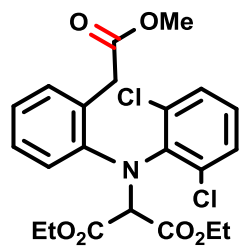


70

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

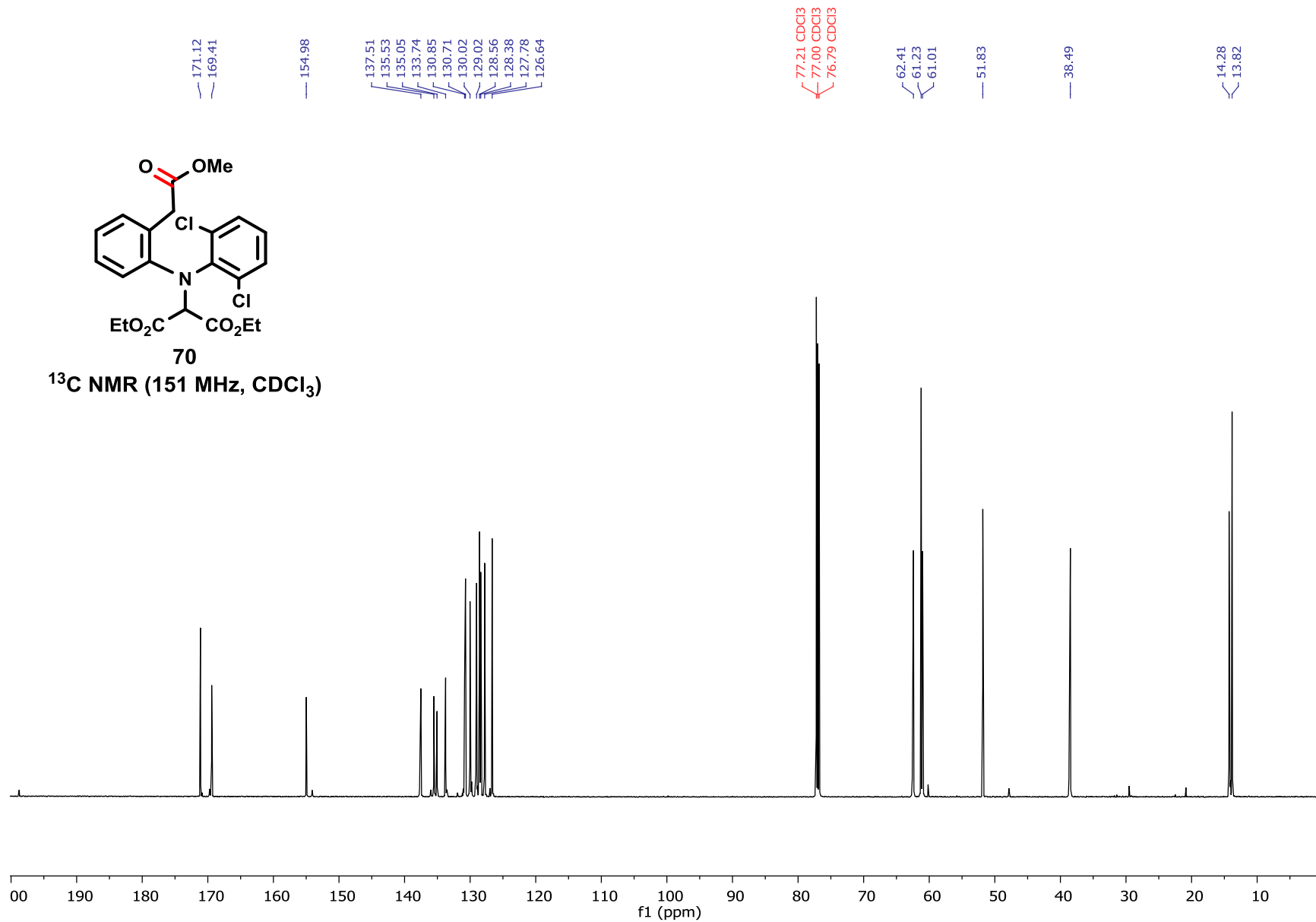


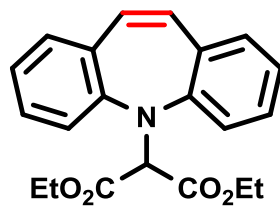
S591



70

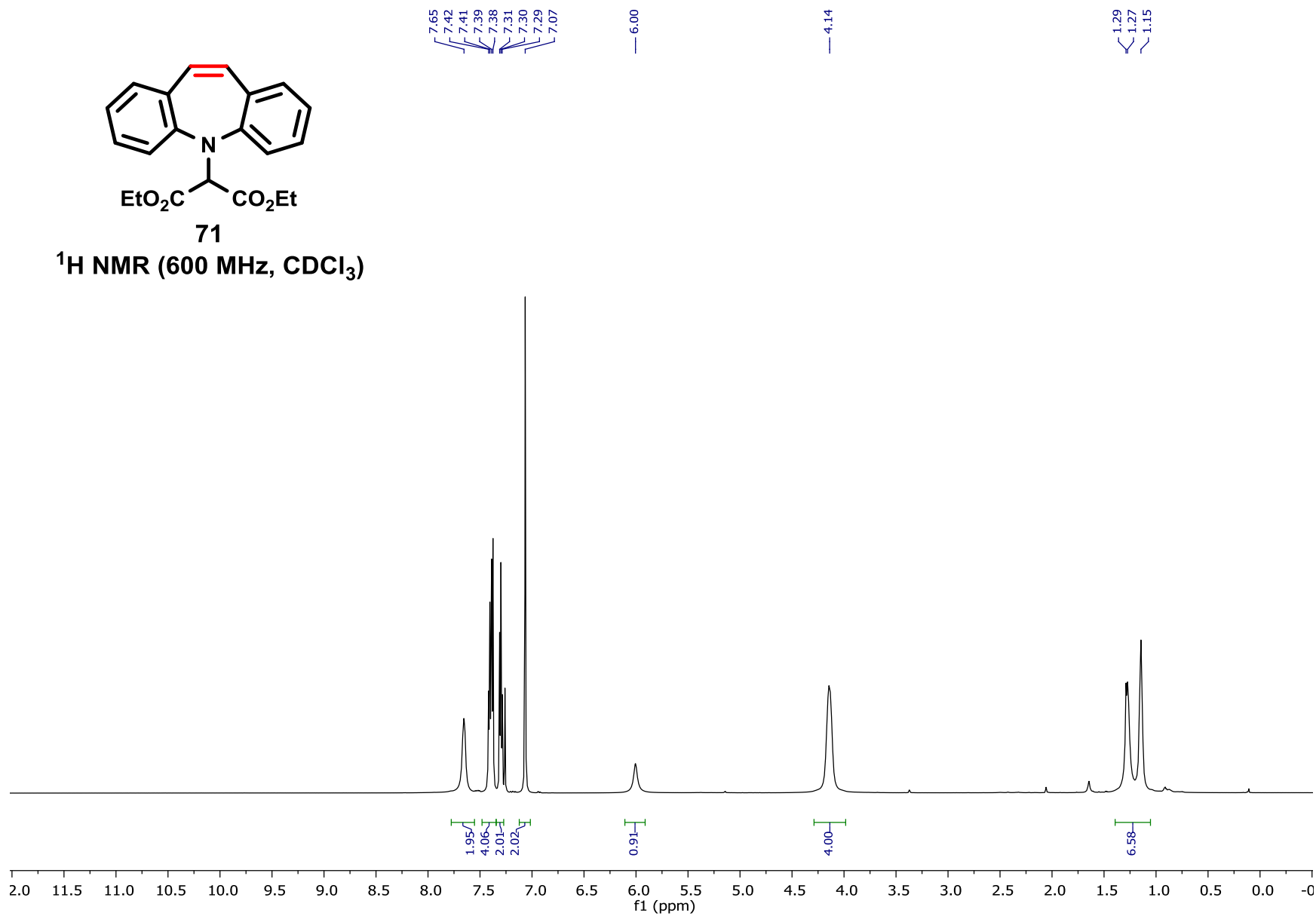
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



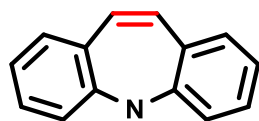


71

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



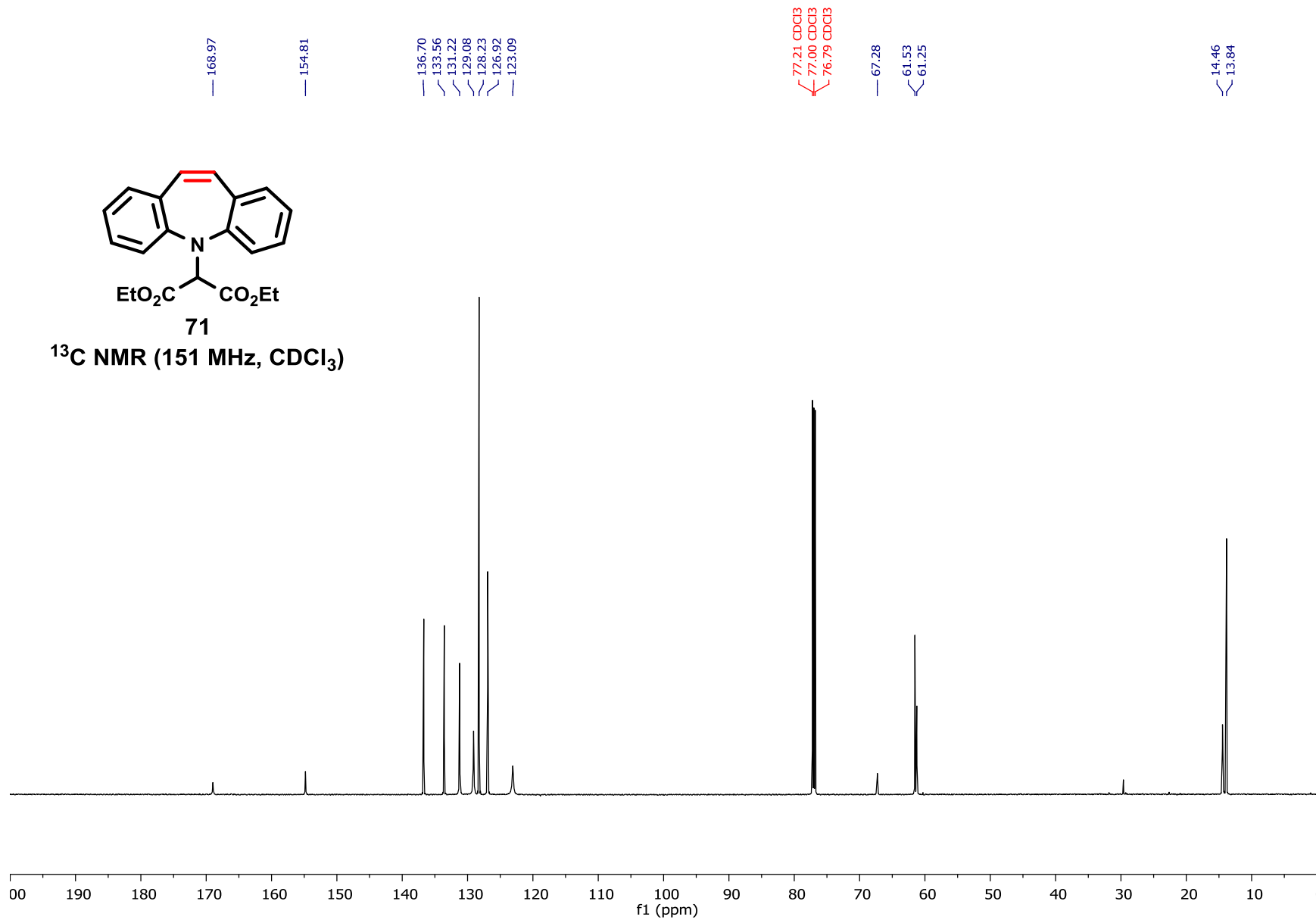
S593



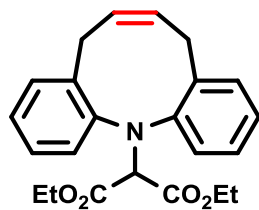
EtO₂C CO₂Et

71

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)







72

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

