Supporting Information

for

Heavy Metals Induce Decline of Derivatives of 5-Methycytosine in Both DNA and RNA of Stem Cells

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Assay of Caspase 3 Activity

The Caspase 3 activity assay was performed using Caspase 3 Activity Assay Kit (Beyotime) according to the manufacture's recommended procedure. Briefly, heavy metals treated and control cells (~ 10^6 cells) were lysed in 100 µL of the lysis buffer (50 mM Tris, pH 7.4, 150 mM NaCl, 1% NP-40, 0.5% sodium deoxycholate) (Beyotime) in ice for 15 min, and centrifuged at 13,000 for 10 min at 4°C. The supernatant was collected for determination of Caspase 3 activity. In addition, the protein concentration was measured by BCA Protein Assay Kit (Beyotime) according to the manufacture's recommended procedure.

Quantitative Real-time PCR

One µg of isolated total RNA was used to generate cDNA with PrimeScript[™] RT reagent Kit with gDNA Eraser (Perfect Real Time) (TaKaRa). qPCR was performed using a CFX96[™] Real-Time PCR Detection System (Bio-Rad Laboratories) and SYBR[®] Premix Ex Taq II (Tli RNaseH Plus) (TaKaRa) according to the manufacturer's instructions. PCR primers were according to previous study.¹ And the sequences were listed in Supplementary Table 6.

Method Validation

The calibration curves of 5-mdC, 5-hmdC, 5-fodC, 5-cadC, 5-mrC, 5-hmrC, 5-forC, and 5-carC were constructed by plotting the mean peak area ratios of $5-mdC/10^2 dG$, $5-hmdC/10^6 dG$, $5-cadC/10^6 dG$, $5-cadC/10^6 dG$, $5-mrC/10^2 rG$, $5-hmrC/10^6 rG$, $5-forC/10^6 rG$, $5-carC/10^6 rG$, $5-carC/10^6 dG$, $5-mrC/10^2 rG$, $5-hmrC/10^2 dG$, $5-hmdC/10^6 dG$, $5-fodC/10^6 dG$, $5-cadC/10^6 dG$, $5-mrC/10^2 rG$, $5-hmrC/10^6 rG$, $5-carC/10^6 rG$ based on data obtained from triplicate measurements using the BDEPE labeling strategy combined with LC-ESI-MS/MS analysis. The results showed that good linearities were obtained with a correlation coefficient (R²) being greater than 0.99 (Supplementary Table 7). The accuracy and reproducibility of the developed method were evaluated with the REs and RSDs being less than 12.0% and 12.6% (Supplementary Table 8-15), respectively, demonstrating that good accuracy and reproducibility were achieved.

Reference

 Hu, X., Zhang, L., Mao, S. Q., Li, Z., Chen, J., Zhang, R. R., Wu, H. P., Gao, J., Guo, F., Liu, W., Xu, G. F., Dai, H. Q., Shi, Y. G., Li, X., Hu, B., Tang, F., Pei, D., and Xu, G. L. (2014) Tet and TDG mediate DNA demethylation essential for mesenchymal-to-epithelial transition in somatic cell reprogramming, *Cell Stem Cell 14*, 512-522.

Supplementary	Table	1.	The	MRM	parameters	for	the	analysis	of	nucleosides	by
LC-ESI-MS/MS	5.										

Analytes	Precursor ion	Product ion	DP/V	EP/V	CE / V	CXP / V
dA	252.2	136.1	34.0	5.0	21.0	4.0
dC	228.2	112.1	22.0	4.0	15.0	4.0
dG	268.2	152.2	32.0	4.0	16.0	5.0
Т	243.2	127.0	30.0	4.5	16.0	3.0
rA	268.2	136.2	32.0	5.0	24.0	3.0
rC	244.2	112.1	25.0	4.0	20.0	3.0
rG	284.2	152.2	32.0	5.0	24.0	3.0
rU	245.2	113.3	34.0	5.5	17.0	4.0
5-mdC	242.2	126.2	22.0	4.5	21.0	3.0
5-hmdC	258.2	142.2	20.0	4.0	15.0	3.0
5-fodC	256.2	140.2	38.0	4.0	18.0	4.0
5-cadC	272.2	156.2	42.0	5.0	14.0	5.0
5-mrC	258.2	126.2	23.0	5.0	20.0	3.0
5-hmrC	274.2	142.1	31.0	5.5	16.0	5.0
5-forC	272.2	140.1	30.0	4.0	19.0	4.0
5-carC	288.2	156.2	36.0	4.0	16.0	4.0
5-mdC-BDEPE	413.2	297.1	20.0	7.0	27.0	4.0
5-hmdC-BDEPE	429.2	313.3	32.0	7.0	22.0	4.0
5-fodC-BDEPE	427.2	311.2	15.0	5.0	18.0	3.0
5-cadC-BDEPE	632.3	516.3	37.0	8.0	24.0	4.0
5-mrC-BDEPE	429.2	297.1	58.0	6.0	30.0	5.0
5-hmrC-BDEPE	445.2	313.3	52.0	8.0	25.0	3.0
5-forC-BDEPE	443.3	311.2	50.0	8.0	26.5	4.0
5-carC-BDEPE	648.4	516.3	56.0	6.0	30.0	5.0

Supplementary Table 2. Limits of detections (LODs) of 5-mdC, 5-hmdC, 5-fodC, 5-cadC,

		LODs (fmol)							
	5-mdC	5-hmdC	5-fodC	5-cadC	5-mrC	5-hmrC	5-forC	5-carC	
Without labeling	5.10	10.30	15.06	31.02	5.60	11.15	16.07	30.20	
BDEPE labeling	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.08	
Detection sensitivities increased folds	128	172	305	443	140	186	321	377	

5-mrC, 5-hmrC, 5-forC, and 5-carC with and without BDEPE labeling.

Supplementary Table 3. Contents change of eight cytosine modifications and TCA metabolites in mouse ES cells by heavy metals treatments. Value > 0, increase; value < 0, decrease. *p < 0.05, **p < 0.01, ***p < 0.001.

	As	Cd	Cr	Sb
5-mdC	10.3%	10.4%	11.5%	12.9%
5-hmdC	-41.7%**	-44.7%**	-47.9%**	-29.8%*
5-fodC	-49.1%**	-53.1%**	-43.4%**	-49.0%**
5-cadC	-76.8%***	-75.3%**	-54.9%**	-69.3%**
5-mrC	-4.2%	5.6%	12.5%	1.4%
5-hmrC	-54.6%*	-44.9%*	-66.6%**	-46.1%*
5-forC	-42.1%*	-71.0%**	-70.8%***	-44.6%**
5-carC	-41.3%*	-34.8%*	-43.3%*	-57.9%**
2-HG	56.7%	177.6%**	488.0%***	118.5%**
2-KG	-23.3%	-52.6%**	3.8%	-45.2%**
Isocitrate	-38.6%**	-53.9%**	-47.7%**	-39.7%**
Citrate	-40.7%*	-66.5%**	-7.4%	-52.2%**
Oxaloacetate	-33.9%	-59.4%*	-56.8%**	-71.4%**
Malate	-52.8%**	-72.9%***	-42.5%**	-70.5%***
Fumarate	-41.8%**	-68.0%***	-25.8%*	-65.4%***
Succinate	-27.8%	-60.2%*	-41.4%*	-57.0%**

Compounds	Detection ion form	Theoretical <i>m/z</i>	Detected <i>m/z</i>	Error (ppm)	Detection mode
2-HG	[M-H] ⁻	147.0299	147.0299	0	negative
2-KG	[M-H] ⁻	145.0142	145.0144	1.4	negative
Isocitrate	$[M-H]^{-}$	191.0197	191.0194	-1.6	negative
Citrate	[M-H] ⁻	191.0197	191.0194	-1.6	negative
Oxaloacetate	$[M-H-CO_2]^-$	87.0088	87.0088	0	negative
Malate	[M-H] ⁻	133.0142	133.0143	0.8	negative
Fumarate	[M-H] ⁻	115.0037	115.0038	0.9	negative
Succinate	$[M-H]^{-}$	117.0193	117.0194	0.9	negative

Supplementary Table 4. High resolution mass spectrometry parameters for the analysis of metabolites in TCA cycle.

C 1.	T :	Calibration curve					
Compounds	Linear range/pmoi	Slope	Intercept	R^2			
2-HG	5-500	0.0052	0.0093	0.9991			
2-KG	5-500	0.0006	-0.0013	0.9971			
Isocitrate	5-500	0.0018	-0.0117	0.9990			
Citrate	5-500	0.0019	-0.0104	0.9998			
Oxaloacetate	5-500	0.0048	-0.0061	0.9967			
Malate	5-500	0.0006	0.0044	0.9970			
Fumarate	5-500	0.0010	-0.0063	0.9999			
Succinate	5-500	0.0064	-0.0130	0.9959			

Supplementary Table 5. Calibration curves for the analysis of metabolites in TCA cycle.

Sequence name	Sequences $(5' \rightarrow 3')$
GAPDH forward	GCCAGCCTCGTCCCGTAGACA
GAPDH reverse	CAACAATCTCCACTTTGCCACTGC
TET1 forward	CATTCTCACAAGGACATTCACAACA
TET1 reverse	AGTAAAACGTAGTCGCCTCTTCCTG
TET2 forward	GCTCCAATATACAAGAAGCTTGCAC
TET2 reverse	TATTGAGGGTGACCACCACTGTACT
TET3 forward	CTATCAGAACCAGGTGACCAATGAG
TET3 reverse	ACAGTGCACCCATTGTAGAGGTTAT

Supplementary Table 6. Sequences of the PCR primers.

Supplementary Table 7. Calibration curves for the analysis of 5-mdC, 5-hmdC, 5-fodC, 5-cadC, 5-mrC, 5-hmrC, 5-forC, and 5-carC by BDEPE labeling coupled with LC-ESI-MS/MS analysis.

Commound malor ratio	Linconnon	Calibration curve						
Compound molar ratio	Linear range	Slope	Intercept	R^2				
$5-mdC/10^2 dG$	0.1-10	0.8463	0.0463	0.9999				
5 -hmdC/ 10^6 dG	50-5000	6.5E-5	9.0E-9	0.9988				
5-fodC/10 ⁶ dG	0.5-50	7.9E-5	-1.1E-9	0.9997				
5-cadC/10 ⁶ dG	0.1-10	1.1E-4	4.1E-9	0.9959				
5-mrC/10 ² rG	0.02-2	0.7490	0.0017	0.9968				
5-hmrC/10 ⁶ rG	0.1-10	6.3E-5	7.2E-9	0.9993				
5-forC/10 ⁶ rG	0.1-10	7.2E-5	-5.4E-8	0.9980				
5-carC/10 ⁶ rG	0.1-10	4.8E-5	-5.6E-9	0.9955				

	Nominal 5-mdC/10 ² dG	0.10	0.20	0.50	1.00	2.00	5.00	10.00
Day 1	Measured mean 5-mdC/10 ² dG	0.11	0.19	0.52	0.98	2.16	4.65	10.25
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	5.1	4.2	2.1	4.6	9.8	3.6	8.5
	RE (%)	11.2	-4.0	4.7	-2.4	8.1	-7.0	2.5
Day 2	Measured mean 5-mdC/10 ² dG	0.09	0.19	0.54	1.06	1.91	5.17	9.06
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	2.3	6.7	5.7	8.5	8.7	8.7	4.2
	RE (%)	-7.7	-5.3	8.4	6.2	-4.4	3.3	-9.4
Day 3	Measured mean 5-mdC/10 ² dG	0.11	0.22	0.50	0.97	2.15	4.79	8.80
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	6.2	10.2	5.7	10.6	12.2	6.5	6.2
	RE (%)	5.1	8.0	-0.8	-3.5	7.6	-4.3	12.0

Supplementary Table 8. Accuracy and precision for the determination of 5-mdC by BDEPE labeling coupled with LC-ESI-MS/MS analysis.

	Nominal	50	100	200	500	1000	2000	5000
	5 -hmdC/ 10^6 dG	50	100	200	500	1000	2000	3000
	Measured mean	51	06	106	105	062	1047	4750
Day 1	5-hmdC/10 ⁶ dG	51	90	190	483	962	1847	4/32
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	6.5	2.4	3.6	9.5	7.2	3.8	1.5
	RE (%)	2.7	-3.5	-1.9	-2.8	-3.8	-7.7	-5.0
	Measured mean	10	106	222	460	1062	2066	1907
Day 2	5 -hmdC/ 10^6 dG	40	100		402	1002	2000	4692
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	7.9	8.4	5.6	6.5	9.5	11.5	8.4
	RE (%)	-2.7	6.5	11.3	-7.5	6.3	3.3	-2.2
	Measured mean	15	04	214	155	062	1062	5242
Day 3	5 -hmdC/ 10^6 dG	43	94	214	433	962	1902	3242
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	5.7	4.5	1.5	8.9	4.5	6.6	3.8
	RE (%)	-9.4	-5.9	7.3	-9.0	-1.9	-1.9	4.9

Supplementary Table 9. Accuracy and precision for the determination of 5-hmdC by BDEPE labeling coupled with LC-ESI-MS/MS analysis.

	Nominal 5-fodC/10 ⁶ dG	0.5	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	50.0
Day 1	Measured mean 5-fodC/10 ⁶ dG	0.52	0.95	2.0	4.5	9.1	19.4	46.2
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	9.5	7.5	4.3	3.8	4.5	10.2	11.2
	RE (%)	5.0	-2.4	1.8	-9.4	-8.8	-2.9	-7.5
Day 2	Measured mean 5-fodC/10 ⁶ dG	0.47	1.07	2.2	5.5	10.6	19.9	51.1
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	5.2	6.5	4.8	84	2.8	6.6	7.5
	RE (%)	-4.4	7.6	10.8	9.3	6.3	-2.4	2.3
Day 3	Measured mean 5-fodC/10 ⁶ dG	0.48	0.94	1.9	4.7	9.0	21.8	49.8
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	5.4	6.8	8.9	2.5	6.4	8.4	5.8
	RE (%)	-3.8	-5.4	-6.1	-7.0	-10.4	9.1	-0.5

Supplementary Table 10. Accuracy and precision for the determination of 5-fodC by BDEPE labeling coupled with LC-ESI-MS/MS analysis.

	Nominal 5-cadC/10 ⁶ dG	0.10	0.20	0.5	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0
Day 1	Measured mean 5-cadC/10 ⁶ dG	0.09	0.18	0.49	0.96	1.9	5.0	9.5
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	3.8	5.2	6.8	9.5	10.4	11.2	5.5
	RE (%)	-2.9	-2.4	-0.8	-3.8	-4.0	0.	-5.5
Day 2	Measured mean 5-cadC/10 ⁶ dG	0.09	0.21	0.46	1.02	1.9	4.7	9.6
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	6.5	8.8	6.5	4.5	6.6	2.5	3.9
	RE (%)	-7.7	2.3	-7.0	2.8	-2.6	-6.7	-3.8
Day 3	Measured mean 5-cadC/10 ⁶ dG	0.11	0.21	0.51	1.12	1.9	5.2	9.5
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	11.2	8.1	6.5	4.2	6.2	5.4	6.5
	RE (%)	8.1	5.7	3.0	12.0	-2.2	4.5	-5.4

Supplementary Table 11. Accuracy and precision for the determination of 5-cadC by BDEPE labeling coupled with LC-ESI-MS/MS analysis.

	Nominal 5-mrC/10 ² rG	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.20	0.50	1.00	2.00
Day 1	Measured mean 5-mrC/10 ² rG	0.022	0.048	0.11	0.22	0.49	0.94	2.16
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	10.6	9.5	2.5	6.5	4.7	8.2	6.9
	RE (%)	9.3	-4.7	9.9	7.8	-2.1	-6.4	8.1
Day 2	Measured mean 5-mrC/10 ² rG	0.020	0.051	0.10	0.19	0.55	1.04	2.08
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	2.8	12.6	10.3	6.9	5.8	9.5	6.5
	RE (%)	-2.2	2.6	-3.5	-5.3	9.1	3.5	4.2
Day 3	Measured mean 5-mrC/10 ² rG	0.018	0.048	0.09	0.21	0.49	0.92	1.87
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	4.7	8.7	9.2	12.4	6.3	5.6	8.2
	RE (%)	-7.8	-3.5	-11.3	4.3	-3.0	-7.7	-6.3

Supplementary Table 12. Accuracy and precision for the determination of 5-mrC by BDEPE labeling coupled with LC-ESI-MS/MS analysis.

	Nominal 5-hmrC/10 ⁶ rG	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0
Day 1	Measured mean 5-hmrC/10 ⁶ rG	0.11	0.19	0.47	0.95	1.9	4.6	11.0
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	4.9	11.5	7.6	5.6	5.9	7.3	6.5
	RE (%)	10.5	-2.8	-4.3	-4.4	-2.2	-7.6	10.1
Day 2	Measured mean 5-hmrC/10 ⁶ rG	0.11	0.19	0.51	0.96	1.9	4.6	9.6
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	11.2	7.5	9.3	3.8	5.4	3.7	9.2
	RE (%)	9.6	-2.3	3.2	-3.6	-4.3	-7.5	-3.7
Day 3	Measured mean 5-hmrC/10 ⁶ rG	0.09	0.20	0.52	1.01	2.2	5.2	9.5
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	5.1	6.5	6.5	9.6	6.4	4.9	4.8
	RE (%)	-0.2	2.2	5.2	1.6	11.3	4.5	-5.4

Supplementary Table 13. Accuracy and precision for the determination of 5-hmrC by BDEPE labeling coupled with LC-ESI-MS/MS analysis.

	Nominal 5-forC/10 ⁶ rG	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0
Day 1	Measured mean 5-forC/10 ⁶ rG	0.09	0.20	0.51	0.95	1.9	5.0	9.3
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	9.8	4.8	2.8	1.9	5.4	0.6	5.8
	RE (%)	-5.9	-0.9	2.5	-4.4	-2.2	-0.9	-7.4
Day 2	Measured mean 5-forC/10 ⁶ rG	0.09	0.21	0.46	1.03	1.9	4.9	10.4
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	8.9	11.5	3.7	2.9	0.2	6.5	5.4
	RE (%)	-8.9	2.5	-7.6	3.6	-3.6	-2.9	3.6
Day 3	Measured mean 5-forC/10 ⁶ rG	0.10	0.21	0.45	1.04	2.1	4.5	10.8
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	2.4	3.1	2.3	5.5	8.8	9.7	4.8
	RE (%)	3.4	4.5	-8.8	4.6	6.6	-10.7	8.4

Supplementary Table 14. Accuracy and precision for the determination of 5-forC by BDEPE labeling coupled with LC-ESI-MS/MS analysis.

	Nominal 5-carC/10 ⁶ rG	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0
Day 1	Measured mean 5-carC/10 ⁶ rG	0.09	0.19	0.44	0.99	1.9	5.1	9.6
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	3.9	5.5	6.5	4.5	9.9	7.8	5.6
	RE (%)	-1.3	-2.4	-10.8	-0.4	-2.4	2.5	-3.7
Day 2	Measured mean 5-carC/10 ⁶ rG	0.11	0.20	0.50	1.03	1.9	5.3	9.4
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	9.3	10.8	6.4	7.7	6.2	3.5	6.4
	RE (%)	4.0	2.4	1.3	4.3	-4.0	6.3	-5.8
Day 3	Measured mean 5-carC/10 ⁶ rG	0.11	0.20	0.47	1.09	1.9	4.8	10.4
<i>n</i> =3	RSD (%)	6.5	3.5	9.3	7.8	7.5	9.8	5.2
	RE (%)	8.2	-1.3	-4.4	9.1	-2.4	-3.3	-4.3

Supplementary Table 15. Accuracy and precision for the determination of 5-carC by BDEPE labeling coupled with LC-ESI-MS/MS analysis.

Supplementary Figure 1. Quantification of the activity of Caspase 3 in mouse ES cells treated by heavy metals. *, p < 0.05; **, p < 0.01; ***, p < 0.001. Data are represented as mean \pm SEM in triplicate experiments.



Supplementary Figure 2. Confirmation of the cytosine modifications in RNA of mouse ES cells by high-resolution mass spectrometry. (A) Product-ion spectra of BDEPE labeled 5-mrC standard (left) and 5-mrC in RNA of mouse ES cells (right). (B) Product-ion spectra of BDEPE labeled 5-hmrC standard (left) and 5-hmrC in RNA of mouse ES cells (right). (C) Product-ion spectra of BDEPE labeled 5-forC standard (left) and 5-forC in RNA of mouse ES cells (right). (D) Product-ion spectra of BDEPE labeled 5-carC standard (left) and 5-carC in RNA of mouse ES cells (right).





