

Supporting Information

Catalytic Intermolecular Cross-Couplings of Azides and LUMO Activated Unsaturated Acyl Azoliums

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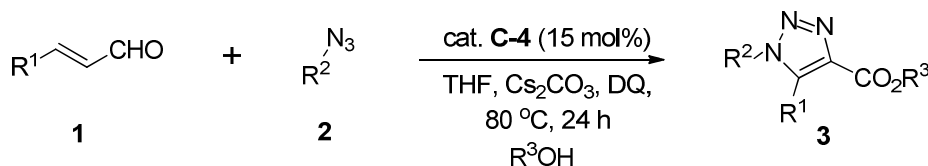
A: General Information and Starting Materials.....	2
B: General Procedure for NHC-Catalyzed Cycloaddition	2
C: Comprehensive Optimization.....	3
D: Characterization Data.....	4
E: Synthetic Transformations.....	9
F: ESI-MS Studies.....	11
G: NMR Spectra	12
H: Additional pathways of the reaction mechanism.....	39
I: Computational Details.....	40
J: Optimized Cartesian Coordinates.....	41
K: Reference	58

A: General Information and Starting Materials.

General Information. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (^1H NMR) spectra and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance (^{13}C NMR) spectra were recorded on a Bruker ACF300 spectrometer (400 MHz and 100 MHz). Chemical shifts for protons are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to residual protium in the NMR solvent (CDCl_3 : δ 7.26, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$: δ 2.05, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$: δ 2.50). Chemical shifts for carbon are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to the carbon resonances of the solvent (CDCl_3 : δ 77.16, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$: δ 29.87, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$: δ 39.52). Data are represented as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants in Hertz (Hz). All high resolution mass spectra were obtained on a Finnigan/MAT 95XL-T mass spectrometer. For thin layer chromatography (TLC), Merck pre-coated TLC plates (Merck 60 F254) were used, and compounds were visualized with a UV light at 254 nm. Flash chromatography separations were performed on Merck 60 (0.040-0.063 mm) mesh silica gel.

Starting Materials. All solvents and inorganic reagents were from commercial sources and used without purification unless otherwise noted. The azides were prepared following literature reported procedures.¹ α,β -Unsaturated aldehyde **1a**, **1b**, **1c**, **1d**, **1f**, **1g**, **1h**, **1k**, **1l** were purchased from commercial resources, **1e**, **1i** and **1j** were prepared following the literature procedures.²

B: General Procedure for NHC-Catalyzed [3+2] Cycloaddition Reaction



To a solution of THF (0.3 mL) in a sealed tube (25.0 mL) was added α,β -unsaturated aldehyde **1** (0.20 mmol), azides **2** (0.10 mmol), catalyst **C-4** (0.015 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (0.02 mmol), alcohol (0.50 mmol) and oxidant DQ (0.10 mmol). The reaction tube was placed in an oil bath and stirred at 80°C for 24h. After the completion of the reaction, reaction mixture was dried under vacuum and residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to yield the desired product **3**.

C Comprehensive Optimization

Table S1. Optimization of the reaction conditions.^a

C-1 (X = Mes)
C-2 (X = C₆F₅)
C-3 (X = 2,4,6-Cl₃C₆H₂)

C-4

C-6

C-5

C-7

entry	cat.	solvent	base	yield (%) ^b
1	C-1	CHCl ₃	K ₂ CO ₃	13
2	C-2	CHCl ₃	K ₂ CO ₃	22
3	C-3	CHCl ₃	K ₂ CO ₃	25
4	C-4	CHCl ₃	K ₂ CO ₃	47
5	C-5	CHCl ₃	K ₂ CO ₃	17
6	C-6	CHCl ₃	K ₂ CO ₃	34
7	C-7	CHCl ₃	K ₂ CO ₃	29
8	C-4	DMSO	K ₂ CO ₃	19
9	C-4	Toluene	K ₂ CO ₃	52
10	C-4	THF	K ₂ CO ₃	73
11	C-4	1,4-Dioxane	K ₂ CO ₃	21
12	C-4	DCE	K ₂ CO ₃	48
13	C-4	MeOH	K ₂ CO ₃	<5
14	C-4	THF	KO ^t Bu	58
15	C-4	THF	NaOAc	37
16	C-4	THF	Na ₂ CO ₃	42
17	C-4	THF	Cs ₂ CO ₃	94
18^c	C-4	THF	Cs₂CO₃	91
19^h	-- ^h	THF	Cs ₂ CO ₃	0
20^d	C-4	THF	Cs ₂ CO ₃	82
21^{c,e}	C-4	THF	Cs ₂ CO ₃	79
22^{c,f}	C-4	THF	Cs ₂ CO ₃	81

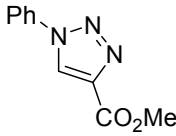
Further Investigation on Oxidant			
Oxidant	Solvent	Sealed Tube	Result
DQ (1.0 eq.)	THF (Degassing)	Filled with O ₂	3a : 12 h, 94%
no DQ	THF (Degassing)	Filled with O ₂	3a : 24 h, <5%
DQ (1.0 eq.)	THF (Degassing)	Glovebox	3a : 24 h, <5%
DQ (2.0 eq.)	THF (Degassing)	Glovebox	3a : 24 h, <5%

Conditions: cat. **C-4** (15 mmol%), THF, 80 °C, Cs₂CO₃, oxidant

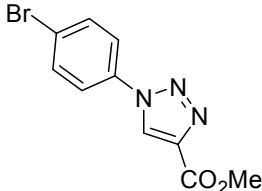
^a Reaction conditions: A mixture of **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.10 mmol), MeOH (0.5 mmol), cat. (20 mol%), DQ as oxidant (0.10 mmol), base (20 mol%) and **3a** (0.5 mmol) in the solvent (0.3 mL, without degassing) was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h in a sealed tube (25 mL). ^b Isolated yield. ^c cat. **C-4** (15 mol%) was used. ^d cat. **C-4** (10 mol%) was used. ^e **1a** (0.1 mmol) was used. ^f MeOH (0.3 mmol) was used. ^g DQ = 3,3',5,5'-Tetra-*tert*-butyldiphenylquinone; If other oxidants (e.g. PCC, DDQ) used, none of **3a** was detected by either GC or TLC. ^h None of **3a** was observed without catalyst.

D: Characterization Data.

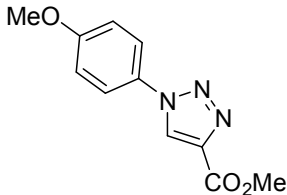
Methyl 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3a)

 Yellow solid, 91% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.50 (m, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.0, 140.6, 136.3, 129.9, 129.5, 125.6, 120.8, 52.3. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$) requires m/z 203.0695, found m/z 203.0692.

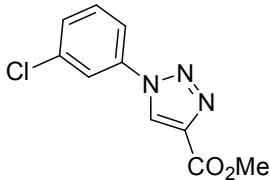
Methyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3b)

 Yellow solid, 92% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 4H), 4.01 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 160.8, 140.8, 135.3, 133.1, 125.4, 123.4, 122.2, 52.4. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{Br}$) requires m/z 280.9800, found m/z 280.9805.

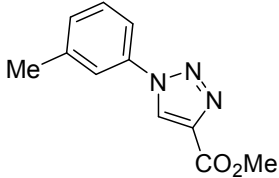
Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3c)

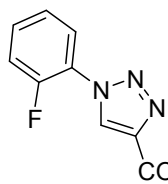
 Yellow solid, 94% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.45 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 3.90 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.1, 160.4, 140.3, 129.7, 125.6, 122.4, 114.9, 55.7, 52.3. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$) requires m/z 233.0800, found m/z 233.0796.

Methyl 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3d)

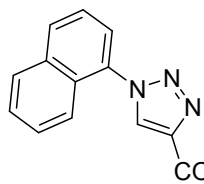
 Yellow solid, 91% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.86-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 4.03 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 160.8, 140.7, 137.1, 135.8, 131.0, 129.6, 125.5, 121.1, 118.7, 52.4. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{Cl}$) requires m/z 237.0305, found m/z 237.0303.

Methyl 1-m-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3e)

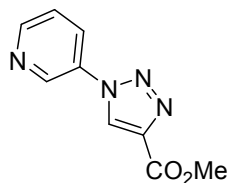
 Yellow oil, 85% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.0, 140.4, 140.3, 136.3, 130.3, 129.7, 125.5, 121.5, 117.8, 52.3, 21.4. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$) requires m/z 217.0851, found m/z 217.0849.

Methyl 1-(2-fluorophenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3f)

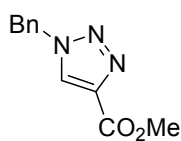
Yellow solid, 84% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.64 (s, 1H), 8.04-8.00 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 2H), 4.02 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 160.9, 153.3 (d, $J = 1000.0$ Hz), 140.4, 131.0 (d, $J = 32.0$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J = 34.0$ Hz), 125.4 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz), 124.9, 117.2 (d, $J = 80.0$ Hz), 52.3. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for $\text{M}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{F})$ requires m/z 221.0601, found m/z 221.0609.

Methyl 1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3g)

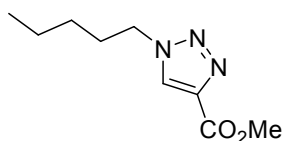
Yellow solid, 83% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.49 (s, 1H), 8.10-8.08 (m, 1H), 8.02-8.00 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.60-7.58 (m, 2H), 4.06 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.8, 140.7, 134.8, 133.5, 131.7, 130.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 125.6, 124.4, 122.5, 53.0. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for $\text{M}(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2)$ requires m/z 253.0851, found m/z 253.0846.

Methyl 1-(pyridin-3-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3h)

Yellow solid, 85% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 9.07-9.06 (m, 1H), 8.79-8.78 (m, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.21-8.19 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.56 (m, 1H), 4.03 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.3, 151.4, 142.4, 141.7, 133.7, 129.2, 126.2, 125.0, 53.2. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for $\text{M}(\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{N}_4\text{O}_2)$ requires m/z 204.0647, found m/z 204.0650.

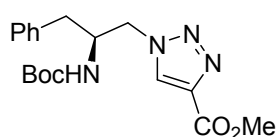
Methyl 1-benzyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3i)

Yellow oil, 83% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 5.58 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.1, 140.3, 133.7, 129.3, 129.1, 128.3, 127.4, 54.5, 52.2. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for $\text{M}(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2)$ requires m/z 217.0851, found m/z 217.0846.

Methyl 1-pentyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3j)

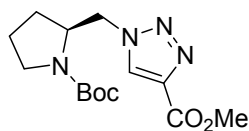
Yellow solid, 93% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.09 (s, 1H), 4.42 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 1.98-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.29 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.2, 139.9, 127.2, 52.1, 50.7, 29.8, 28.4, 22.0, 13.8. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for $\text{M}(\text{C}_9\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2)$ requires m/z 197.1164, found m/z 197.1160.

(S)-Methyl 1-(2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-3-phenylpropyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3k)



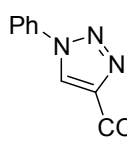
Yellow solid, 74% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 2H), 4.69-4.55 (m, 3H), 4.25-4.20 (m, 1H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 2.91-2.80 (m, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$), 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 160.9, 154.8, 139.1, 137.9, 129.2, 129.0, 128.3, 126.4, 78.2, 53.1, 52.3, 50.9, 37.8, 27.5. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$) requires m/z 360.1798, found m/z 360.1793.

(S)-Methyl 1-((1-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3l)



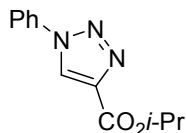
Yellow solid, 78% yield. ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 400 MHz, 80°C): δ (ppm) 8.57 (s, 1H), 4.53-4.51 (m, 2H), 4.19-4.17 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.34-3.27 (m, 1H), 3.18-3.09 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 100 MHz, 80°C): δ (ppm) 161.2, 154.1, 139.0, 129.9, 79.3, 56.9, 52.5, 51.9, 46.6, 28.5, 22.9. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$) requires m/z 310.1641, found m/z 310.1635.

Butyl 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3m)



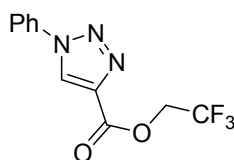
Yellow solid, 87% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.79-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 1H), 4.43 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.85-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 160.7, 140.8, 136.4, 129.9, 129.5, 125.4, 120.8, 65.3, 30.7, 19.1, 13.7. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$) requires m/z 245.1164, found m/z 245.1160.

Isopropyl 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3n)



Yellow solid, 78% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.51 (s, 1H), 7.79-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 1H), 5.37 (septets, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.43 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 160.2, 141.2, 136.4, 129.9, 129.5, 125.4, 120.8, 69.2, 21.9. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$) requires m/z 231.1008, found m/z 231.1003.

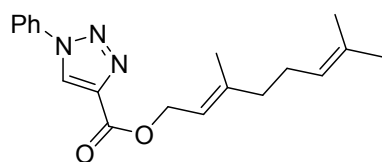
2,2,2-Trifluoroethyl 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3o)



Yellow oil, 85% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.59 (s, 1H), 7.81-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.55 (m, 3H), 4.82 (q, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$), 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 158.7,

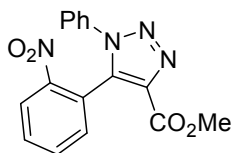
138.6, 136.6, 129.9, 129.4, 127.4, 122.2, 120.8, 60.3 (q, $J = 145.0$ Hz). HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($C_{11}H_8F_3N_3O_2$) requires m/z 271.0569, found m/z 271.0573.

(E)-3,7-Dimethylocta-2,6-dienyl 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3p)



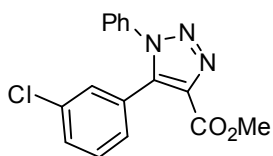
Yellow solid, 63% yield. 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.79-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 5.56-5.51 (m, 1H), 5.13-5.10 (m, 1H), 4.95 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.17-2.08 (m, 4H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 160.6, 143.1, 140.9, 136.4, 131.9, 129.9, 129.5, 125.5, 123.7, 120.8, 117.9, 62.3, 39.6, 26.3, 25.6, 17.7, 16.6. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($C_{19}H_{23}N_3O_2$) requires m/z 325.1790, found m/z 325.1795.

Methyl 5-(2-nitrophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3q)



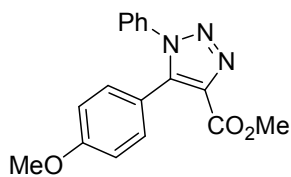
Yellow solid, 84% yield. 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.24-8.22 (m, 1H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.1, 148.6, 138.0, 136.5, 135.3, 133.4, 132.3, 131.3, 130.0, 129.5, 125.1, 124.9, 122.2, 52.3. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($C_{16}H_{12}N_4O_4$) requires m/z 324.0859, found m/z 324.0863.

Methyl 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3r)



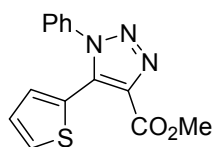
Yellow solid, 86% yield. 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 7.49-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.2, 141.0, 136.8, 136.7, 135.2, 130.3, 130.2, 130.1, 129.8, 128.6, 125.4, 125.2, 123.2, 52.2. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($C_{16}H_{12}N_3ClO_2$) requires m/z 313.0618, found m/z 313.0611.

Methyl 5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3s)



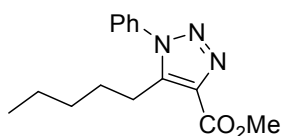
Yellow solid, 89% yield. 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 7.44-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.6, 160.8, 140.9, 136.3, 135.9, 131.7, 129.5, 129.3, 125.3, 117.2, 113.9, 55.3, 52.1. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($C_{17}H_{15}N_3O_3$) requires m/z 309.1113, found m/z 309.1112.

Methyl 1-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3t)



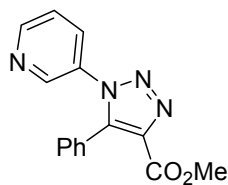
Yellow solid, 85% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 7.52-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.07 (m, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.3, 136.6, 135.8, 135.3, 132.2, 130.1, 129.9, 129.5, 127.2, 125.9, 124.5, 52.3. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for $\text{M}(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S})$ requires m/z 285.0572, found m/z 285.0572.

Methyl 5-pentyl-1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3u)



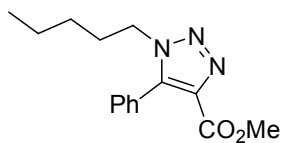
Yellow solid, 83% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 7.63-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.43 (m, 2H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 2.98 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.54-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.22 (m, 4H), 0.82 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 162.0, 143.7, 136.0, 135.6, 130.3, 129.7, 125.8, 52.0, 31.3, 28.2, 23.2, 21.9, 13.7. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for $\text{M}(\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2)$ requires m/z 273.1477, found m/z 273.1481.

Methyl 5-phenyl-1-(pyridin-3-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3v)



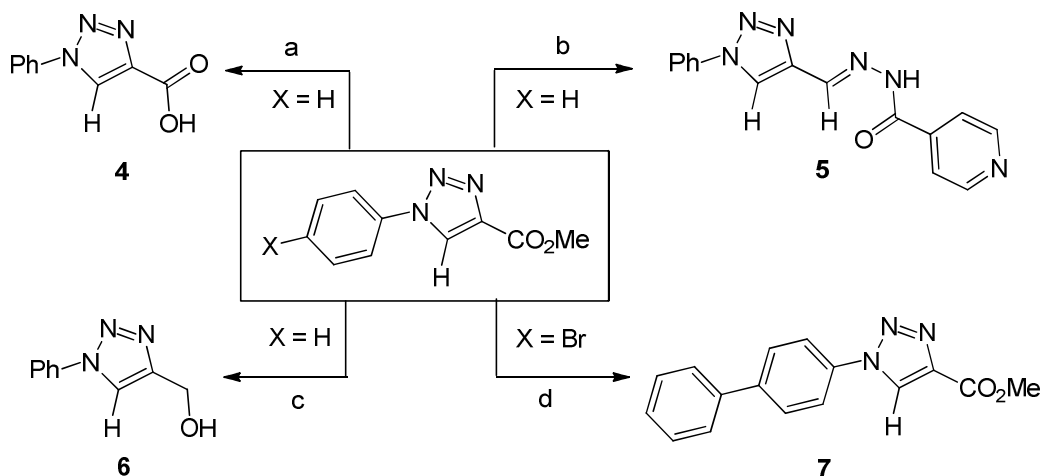
Yellow solid, 82% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.68-8.67 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.1, 150.5, 145.8, 141.3, 137.0, 132.6, 132.4, 130.5, 130.2, 128.8, 124.9, 123.8, 52.3. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for $\text{M}(\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2)$ requires m/z 280.0960, found m/z 280.0958.

Methyl 1-pentyl-5-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3w)



Yellow solid, 86% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 7.56-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2H), 4.24 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.82-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.19 (m, 4H), 0.84 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.6, 141.3, 136.6, 130.2, 129.7, 128.9, 126.2, 52.1, 48.6, 29.8, 28.5, 22.0, 13.9. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for $\text{M}(\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2)$ requires m/z 273.1477, found m/z 273.1472.

E: Synthetic Transformations.



a) Synthesis of 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylic acid

To a solution of **3a** (0.10 mmol) in THF (1.5 mL) and H₂O (0.3 mL) was added LiOH (0.20 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for overnight. H₂O (2.0 mL) was then added to quench the reaction. After aqueous solution was extracted with Et₂O (3*5 mL), the aqueous layer was then acidified with 1N HCl until the pH=1. Then the solution was extracted with ethyl acetate for three times (3*10 mL), the combined organic layers was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuum to yield the desired product **4** in 92% yield.

1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylic acid (**4**)

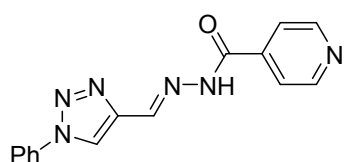
Yellow solid, 92% yield. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 10.15 (br, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.81-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 162.0, 141.1, 136.6, 130.3, 129.6, 127.5, 120.9. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M⁺ (C₉H₈N₃O₂) requires m/z 190.0617, found m/z 190.0620.

b) Synthesis of (E)-N'-((1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methylene)isonicotinohydrazide

To a solution of **3a** (0.10 mmol) in anhydrous THF was added DIBAL-H (0.2 mmol, 1.0 M in cyclohexane) in one portion. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12h. Then the reaction was quenched by water (3.0 mL) and the aqueous phase was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3*5.0 mL). The organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and reduced in vacuum to yield the alcohol intermediate. To a solution of the alcohol intermediate in CH₂Cl₂ (3.0 mL) was added PCC (1.5 eq.) in one portion. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2h. Then the reaction solution was reduced in vacuum to yield a residue, which was purified by

silica gel to yield the desired product. To a solution of this desired product (0.10 mmol) in ethanol (1.0 mL) was added the solution of Isoniazid (0.10 mmol) in H₂O (1.0 mL). After stirring for 3h at room temperature, the resulting mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure to give a residue, which was purified by washing with cold ethanol and ethyl ether to yield the desired product **5** in 82% yield (3 steps).

(E)-N'-((1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methylene)isonicotinohydrazide (5)

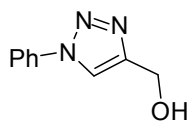


White solid, 82% yield. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 12.17 (s, 1H), 9.35 (s, 1H), 8.82 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 8.66 (s, 1H), 8.04-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 162.1, 150.8, 144.4, 141.4, 140.8, 136.8, 130.4, 129.5, 122.0, 121.3, 120.8. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M⁺ (C₁₅H₁₁N₆O) requires *m/z* 291.0994, found *m/z* 291.0996.

c) Synthesis of (1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methanol

To a solution of **4a** (0.1 mmol) in anhydrous THF (2.0 mL) was added LiAlH₄ (0.15 mmol) at -20 °C. The resulting solution was stirred at -20 °C for 30 min, sat. NH₄Cl (2.0 mL) was added to quench the reaction. The aqueous solution was extracted with Et₂O (3*5 mL), the combined organic layers was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated to yield the crude product, which was purified by column chromatography to afford **6** in 95% yield.

(1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methanol (6)

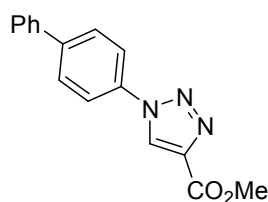


Yellow solid, 95% yield. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.74-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 4.92 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 148.4, 137.0, 129.8, 128.8, 120.6, 120.0, 56.5. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M⁺ (C₉H₁₀N₃O) requires *m/z* 176.0824, found *m/z* 176.0828.

d) Synthesis of methyl (4'- phenyl -1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole)-4-carboxylate

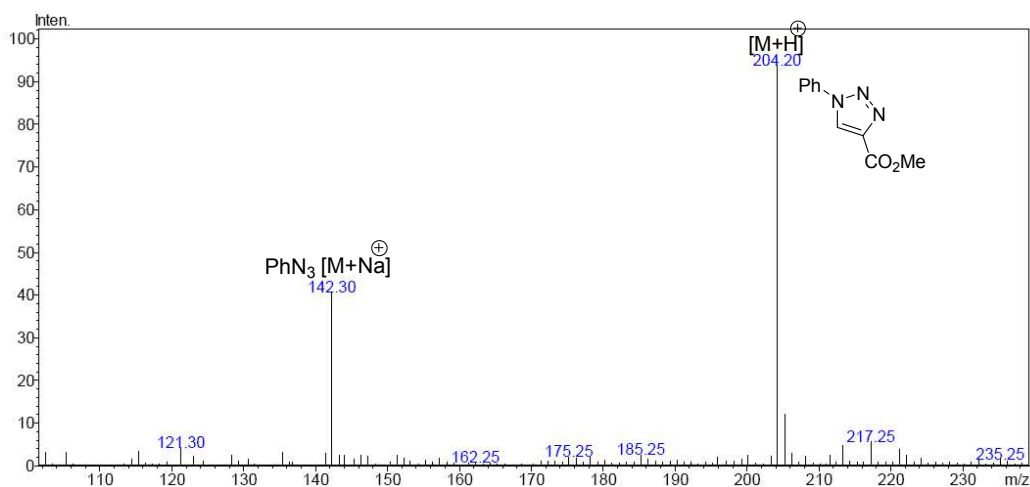
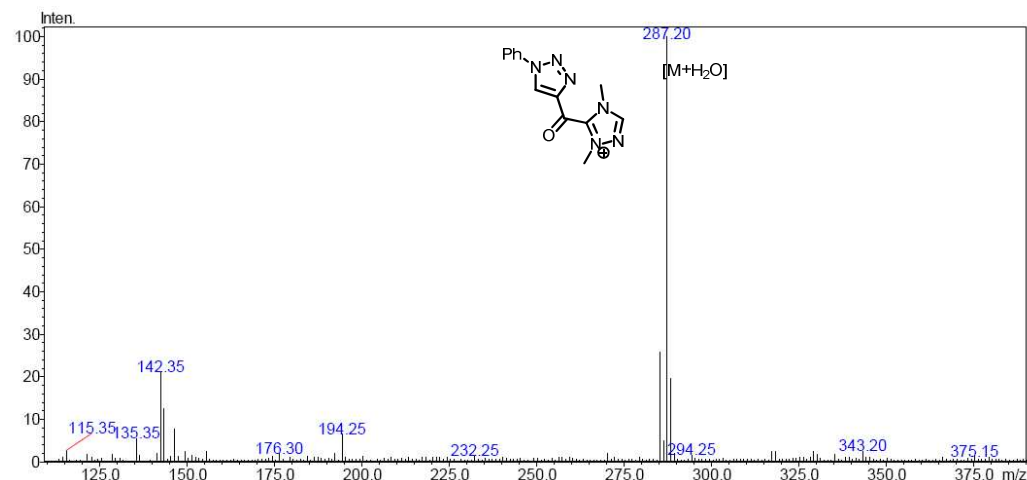
Under Ar atmosphere, to a solution of **4c** (0.10 mmol) and Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.01 mmol) in dry toluene (5 mL) was added K₂CO₃ (0.30 mmol) and PhB(OH)₂ (0.30 mmol). The vigorously stirred mixture was heated to 90 °C for 2 h. After cooling, the mixture was filtered through a pad of celite, the filter cake was washed with ethyl acetate. The organic solvent was removed and the residue was purified by column chromatography to afford **7** in 88% yield.

Methyl (4'- phenyl -1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole)-4-carboxylate (7)



Yellow solid, 88% yield. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.66-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 1H), 4.03 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ (ppm) 161.0, 142.6, 140.6, 139.3, 135.4, 129.0, 128.5, 128.2, 127.1, 125.4, 121.1, 52.4. HRMS (EI): exact mass calculated for M ($\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$) requires m/z 279.1008, found m/z 279.1012.

F: ESI-MS Studies.

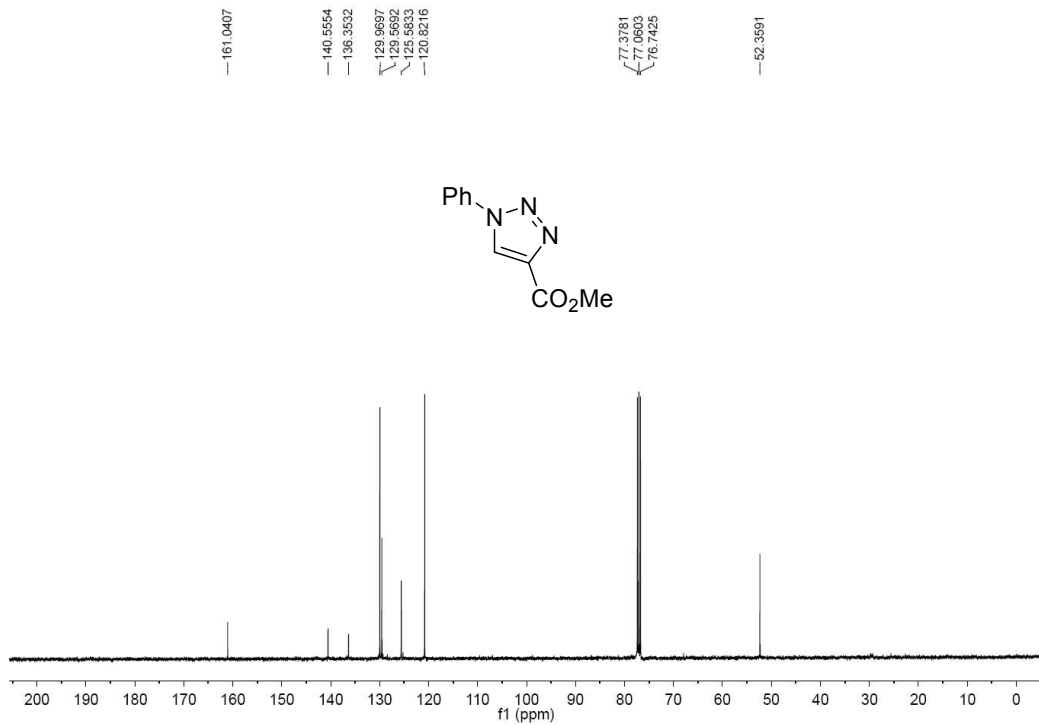
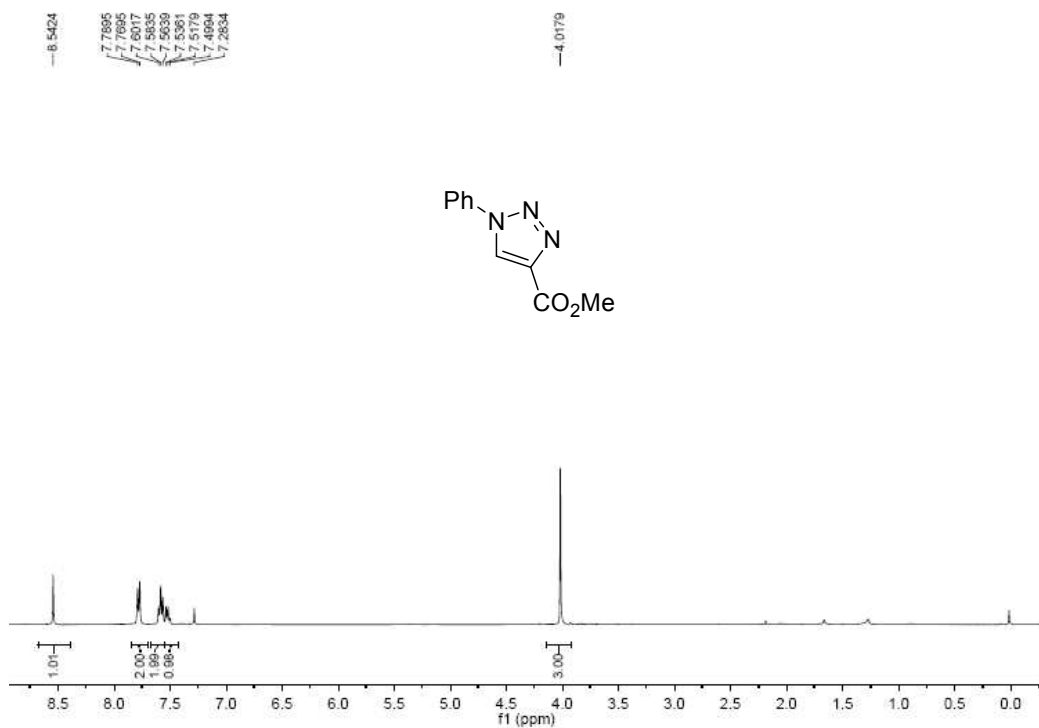


Reaction conditions: A mixture of **1a** (0.20 mmol), azide **2a** (0.10 mmol), NHC **C-4** (0.10 mmol), DQ (0.10 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (0.15 mmol) and MeOH (0.50 mmol) in THF (0.3 mL) in a sealed tube (25 mL) was stirred at 80 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 4h.

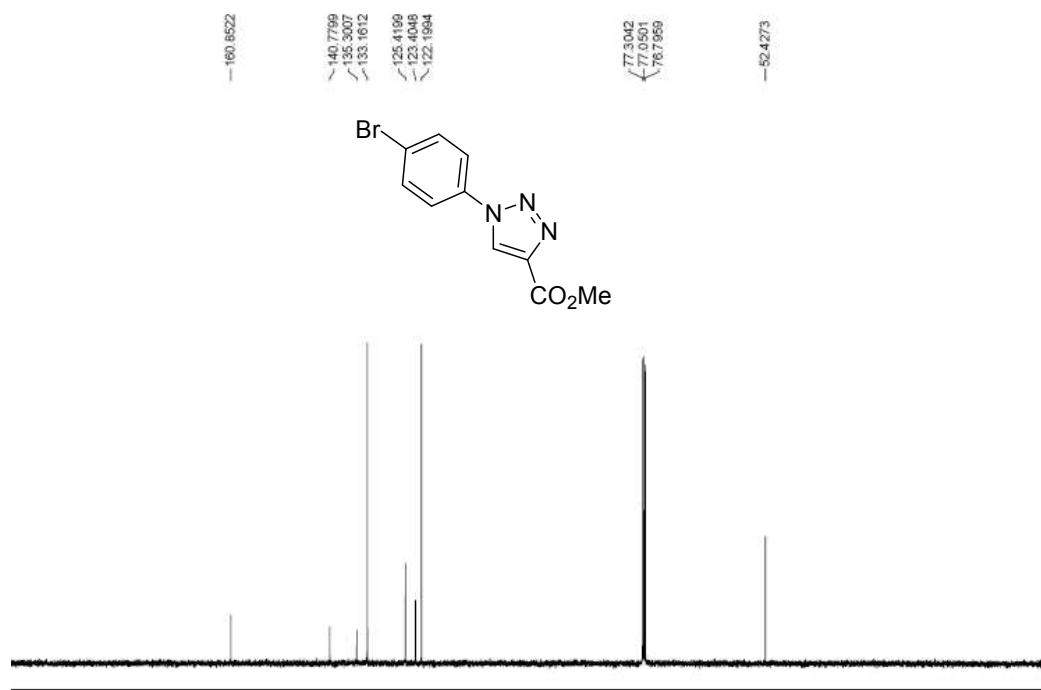
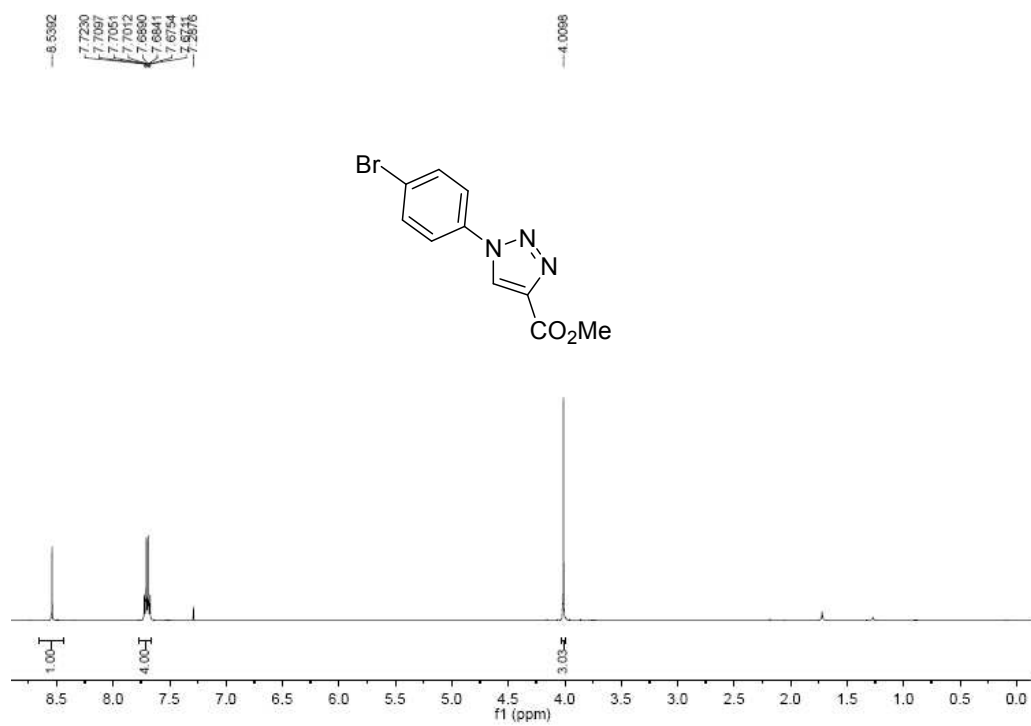
Figure S1. ESI(+)-MS spectra for the reaction of **1a**, **2a**, and MeOH catalyzed by **C-4** in a sealed tube for 4 hours. Other unidentified ions are likely to correspond to either impurities (favorably ionized under positive-ion ESI) or side-reaction products.

G: NMR Spectra.

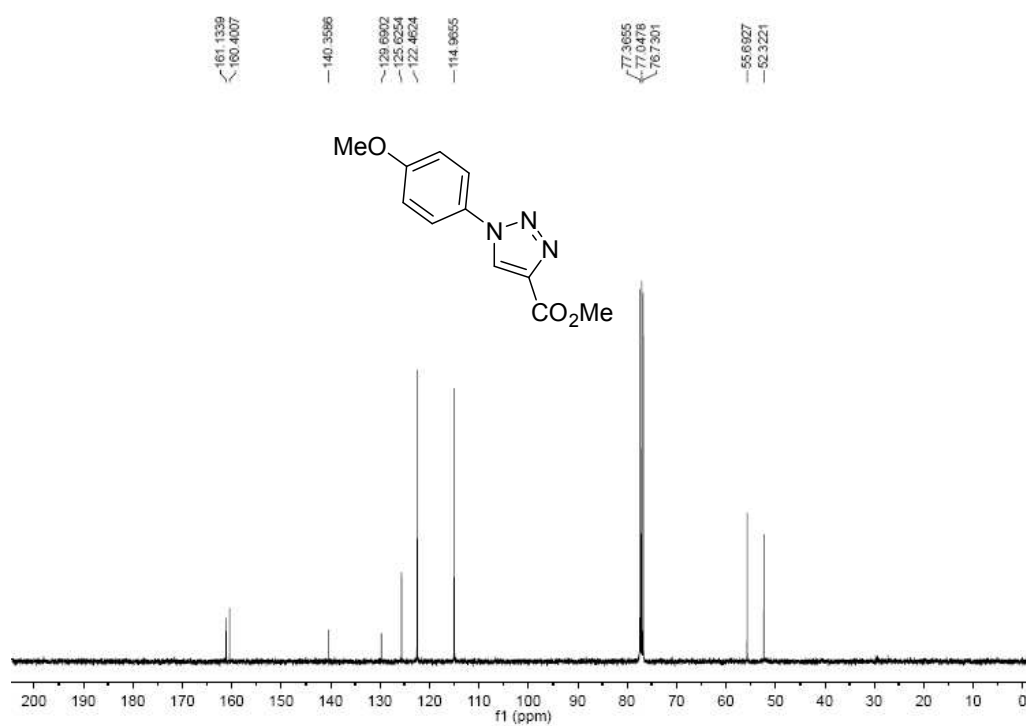
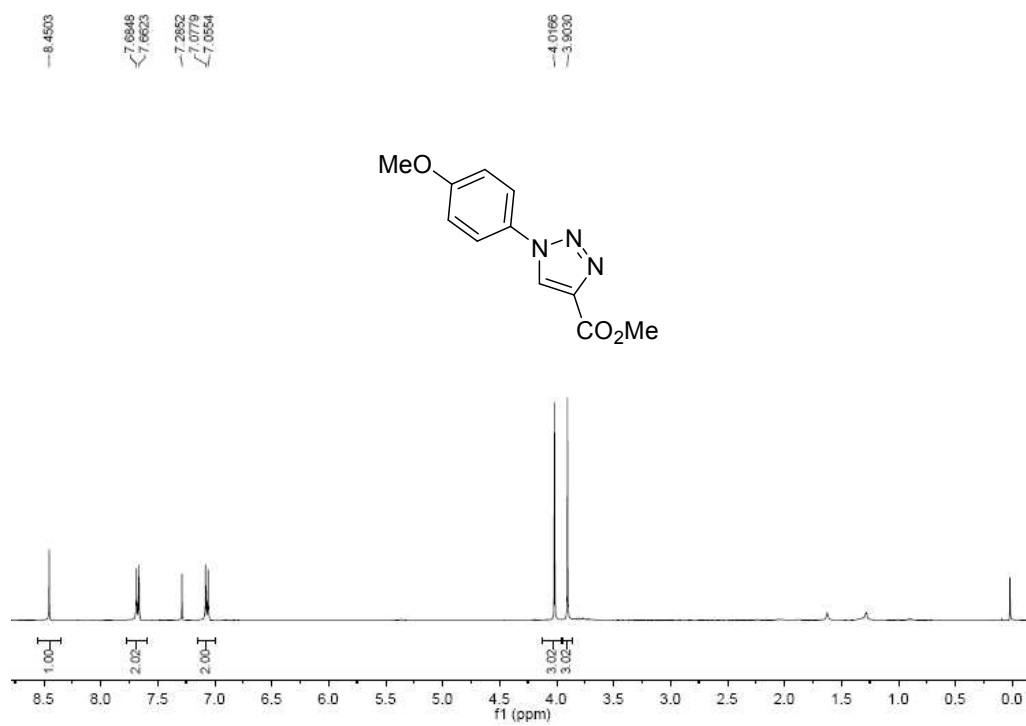
Methyl 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3a)



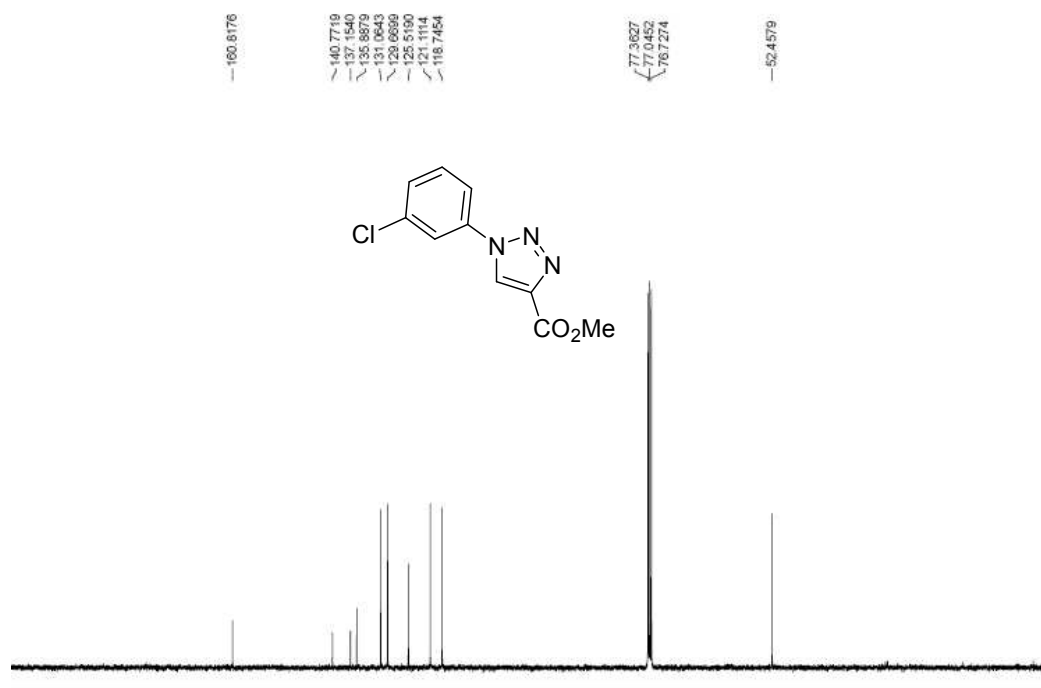
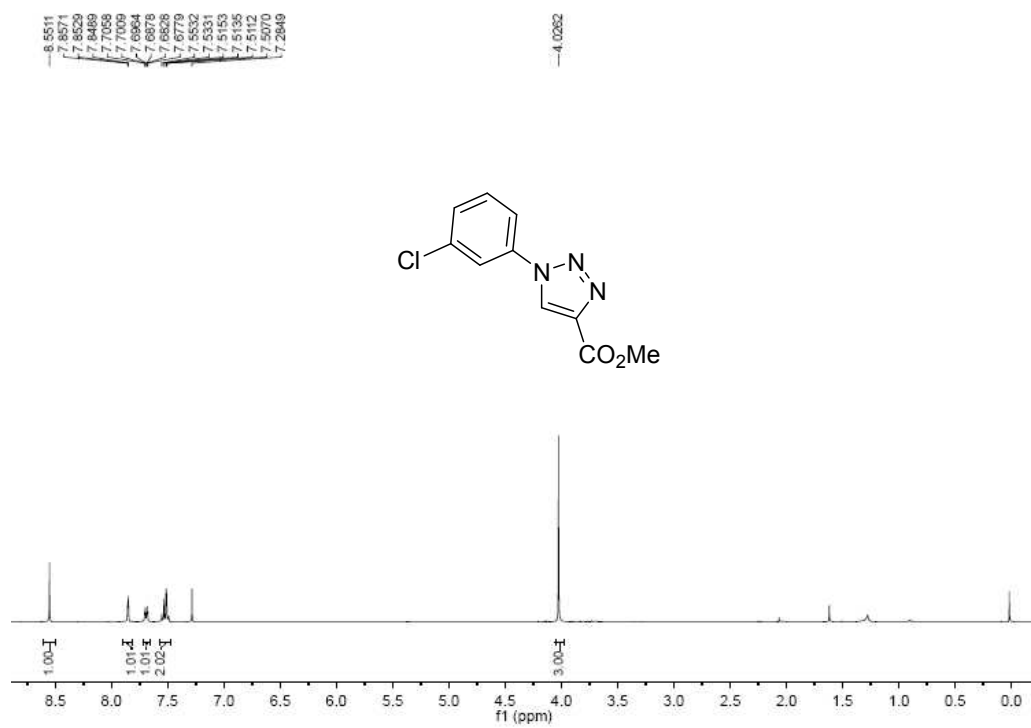
Methyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3b)



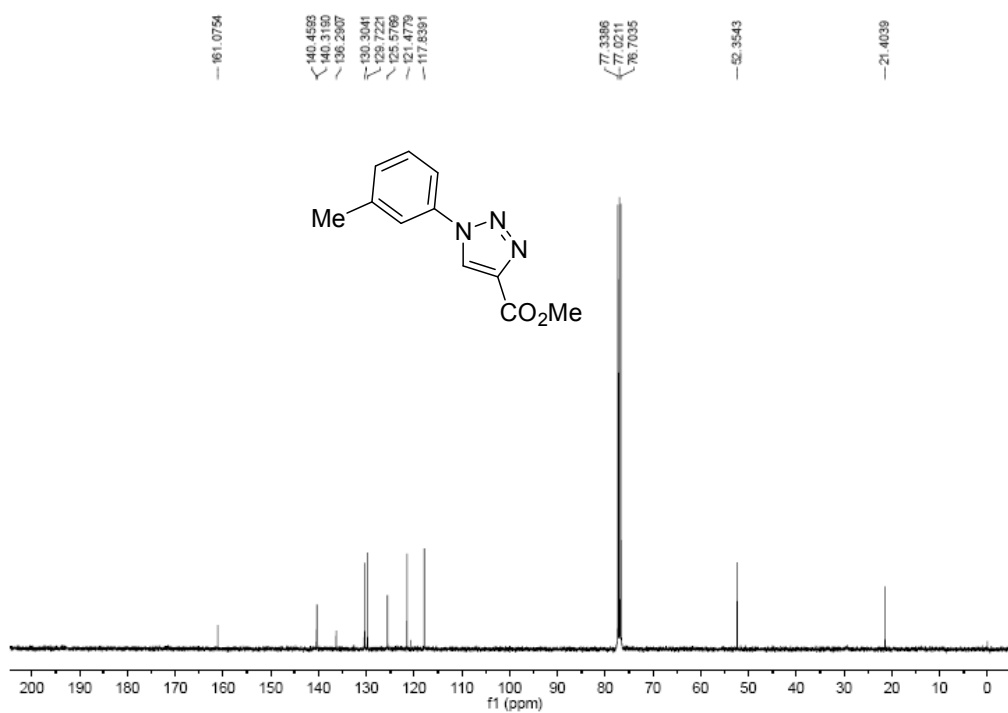
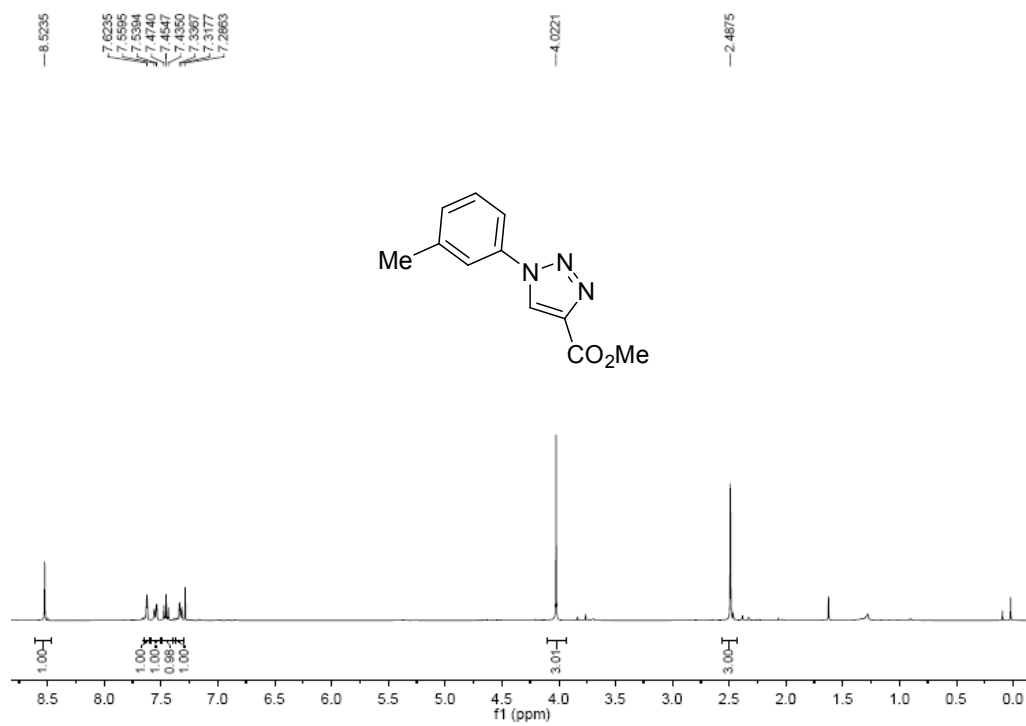
Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3c)



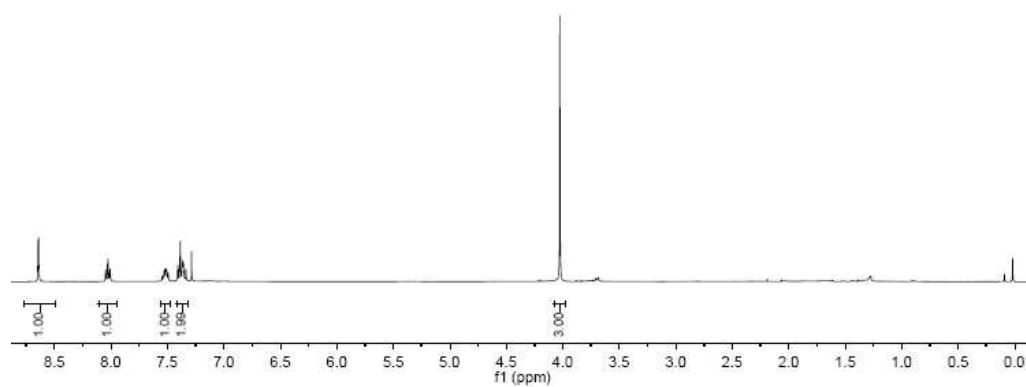
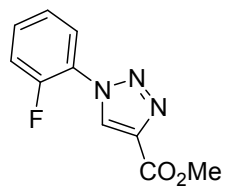
Methyl 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3d)



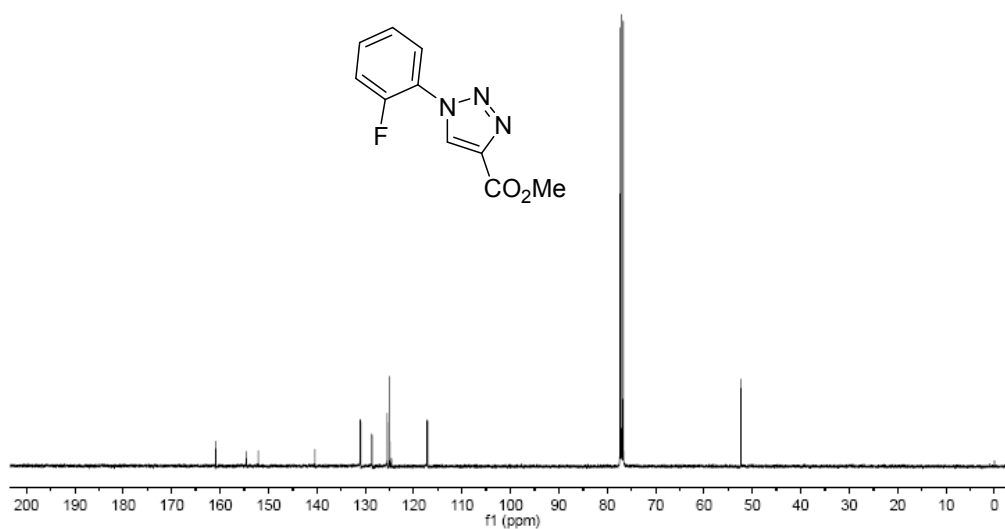
Methyl 1-m-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3e)



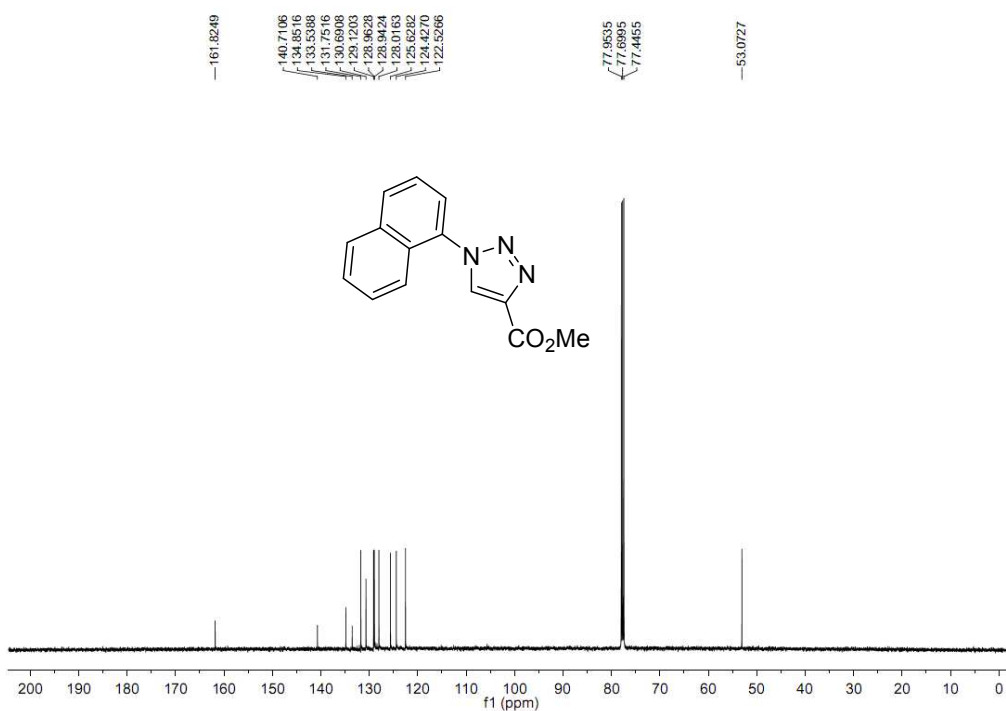
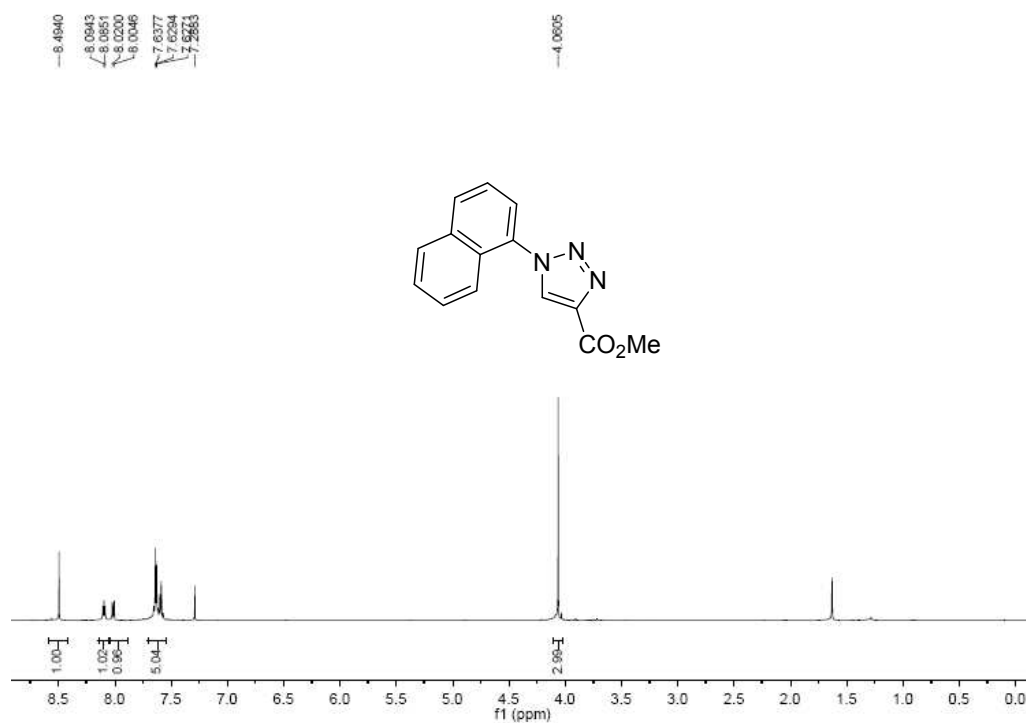
Methyl 1-(2-fluorophenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3f)



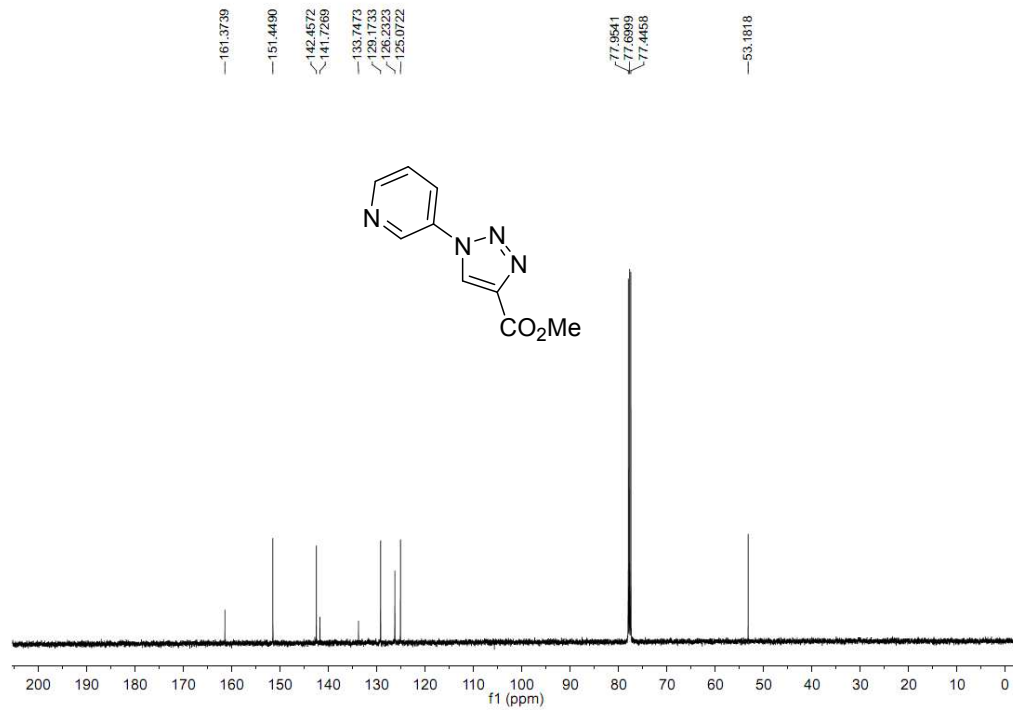
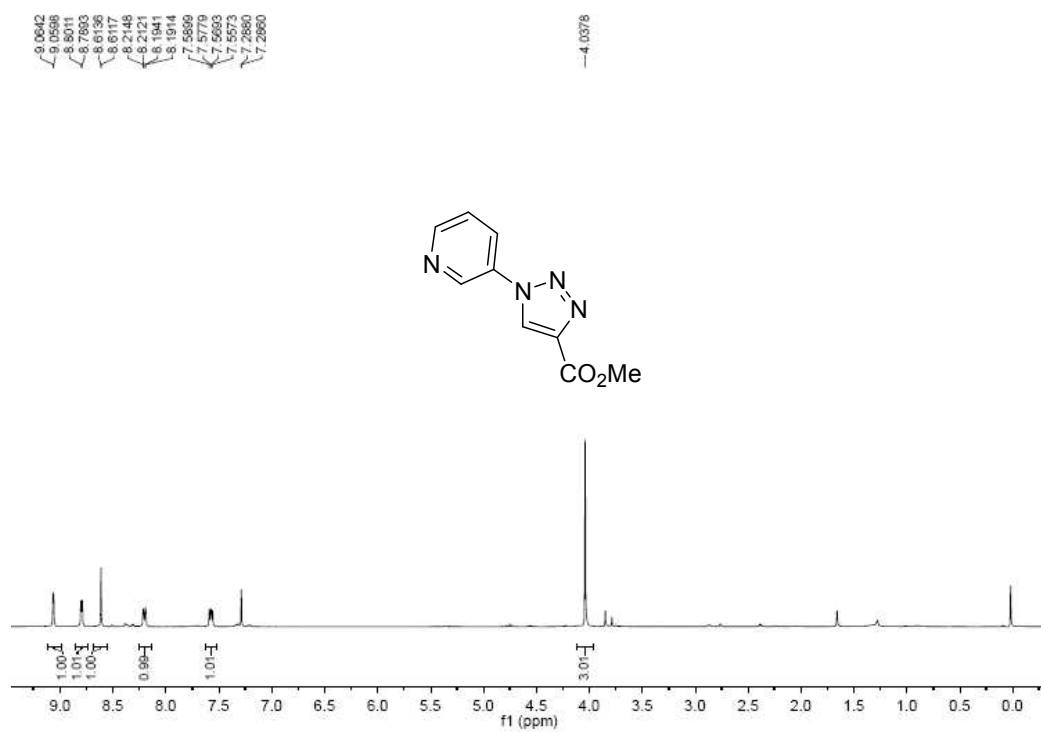
160.9020
154.5832
152.0831
140.3914
131.0320
130.9532
128.9897
128.9511
125.4226
124.8666
117.0729
77.3414
77.0237
76.7061
52.3907



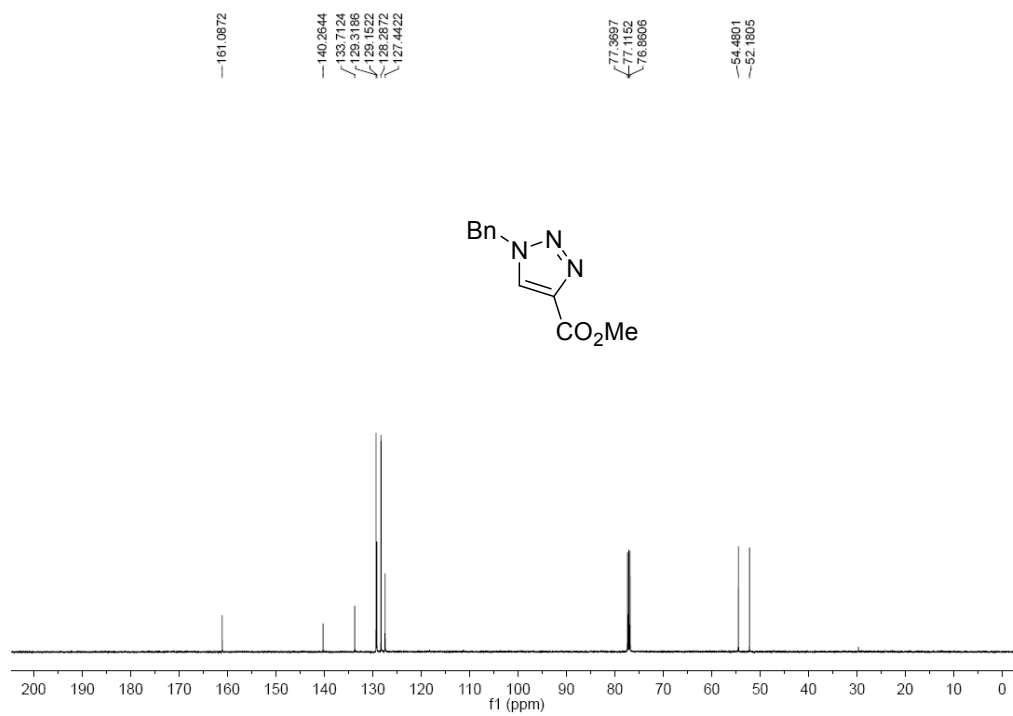
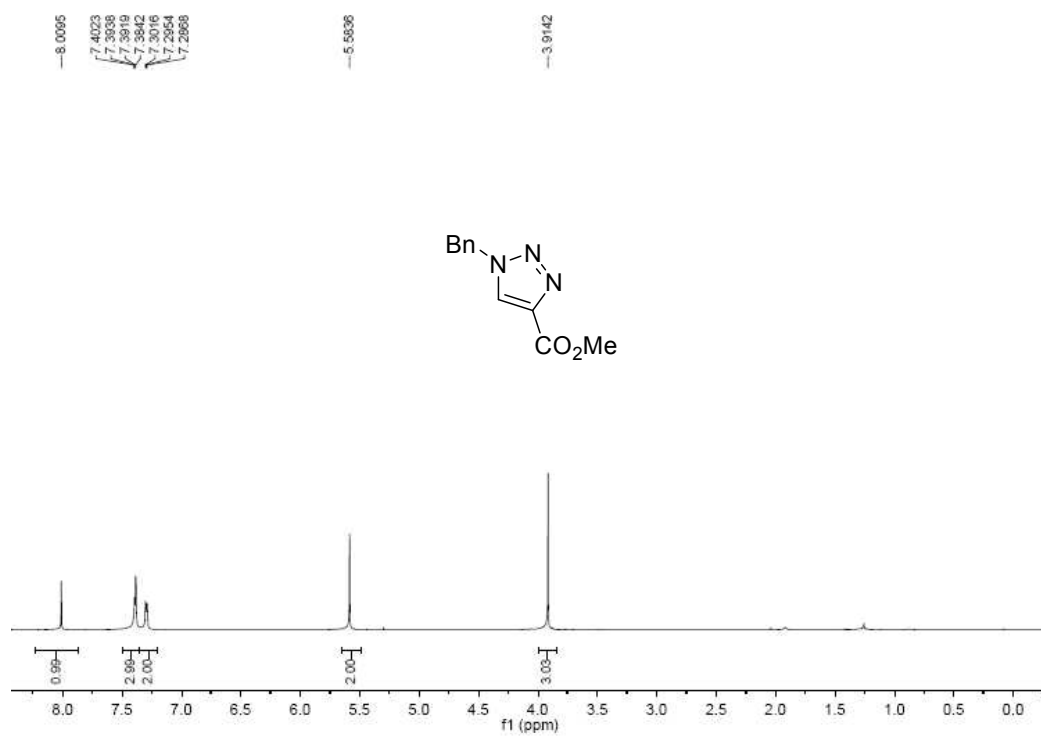
Methyl 1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3g)



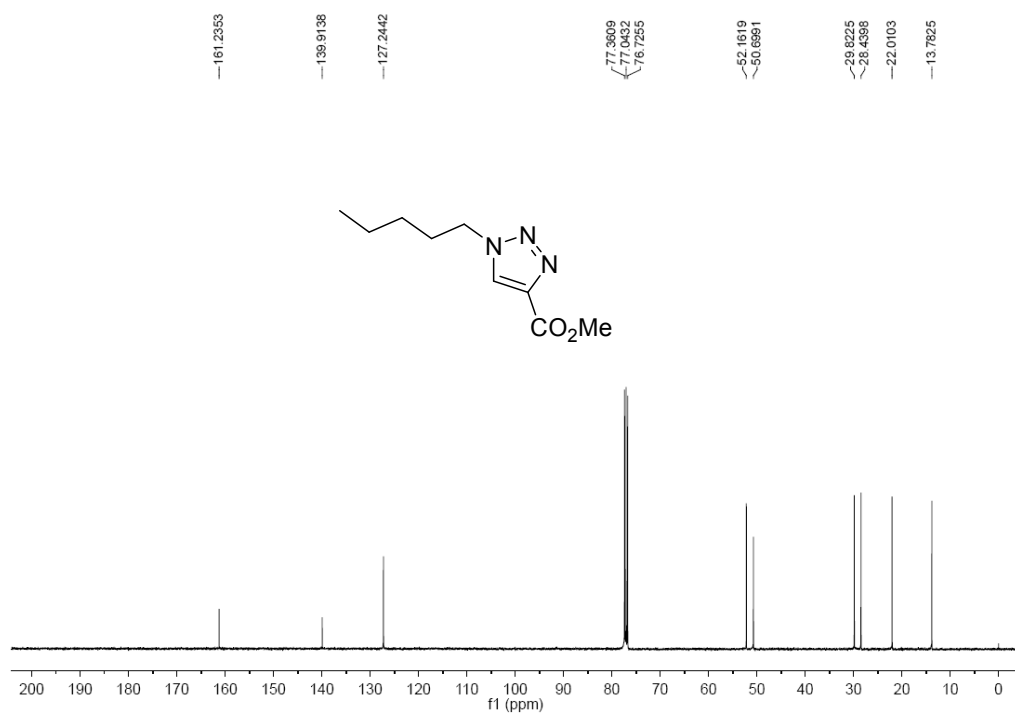
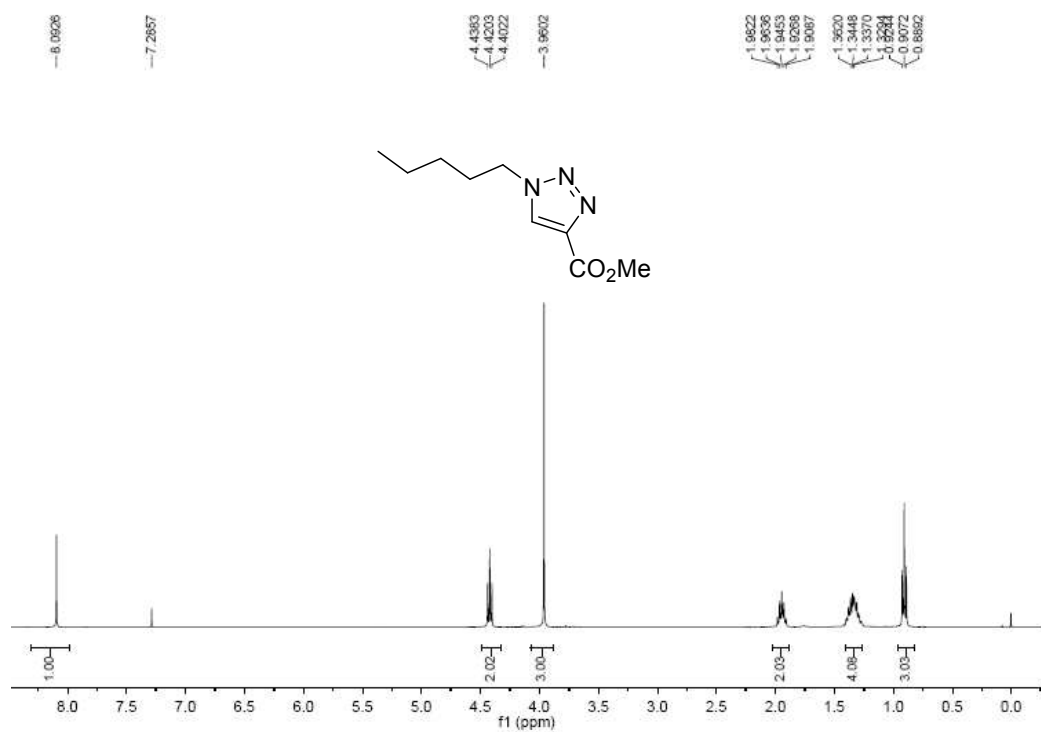
Methyl 1-(pyridin-3-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3h)



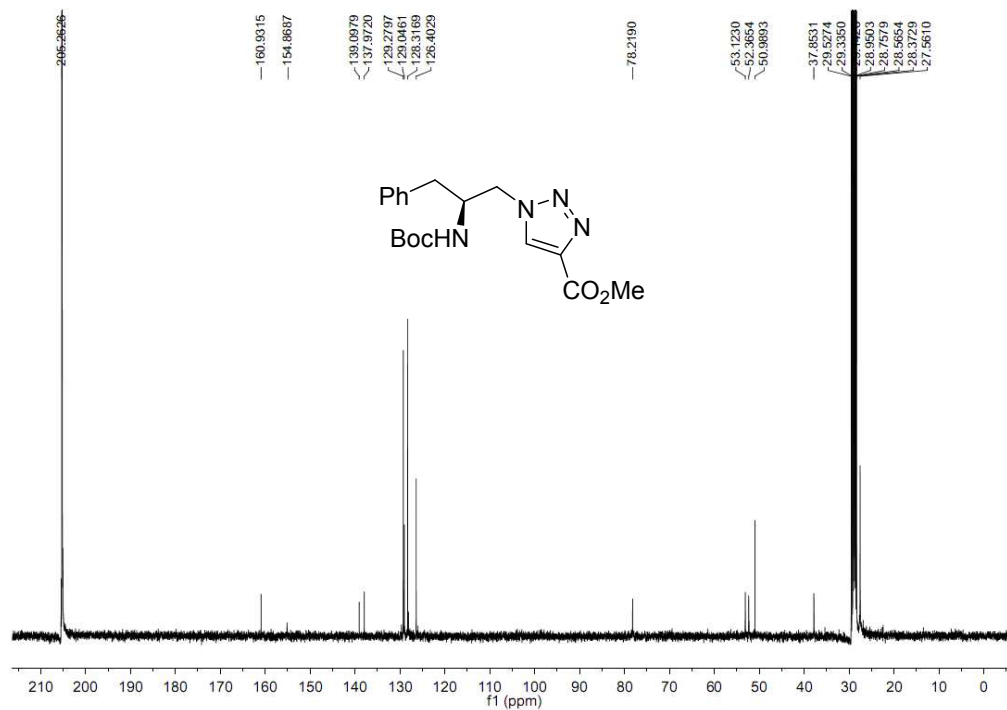
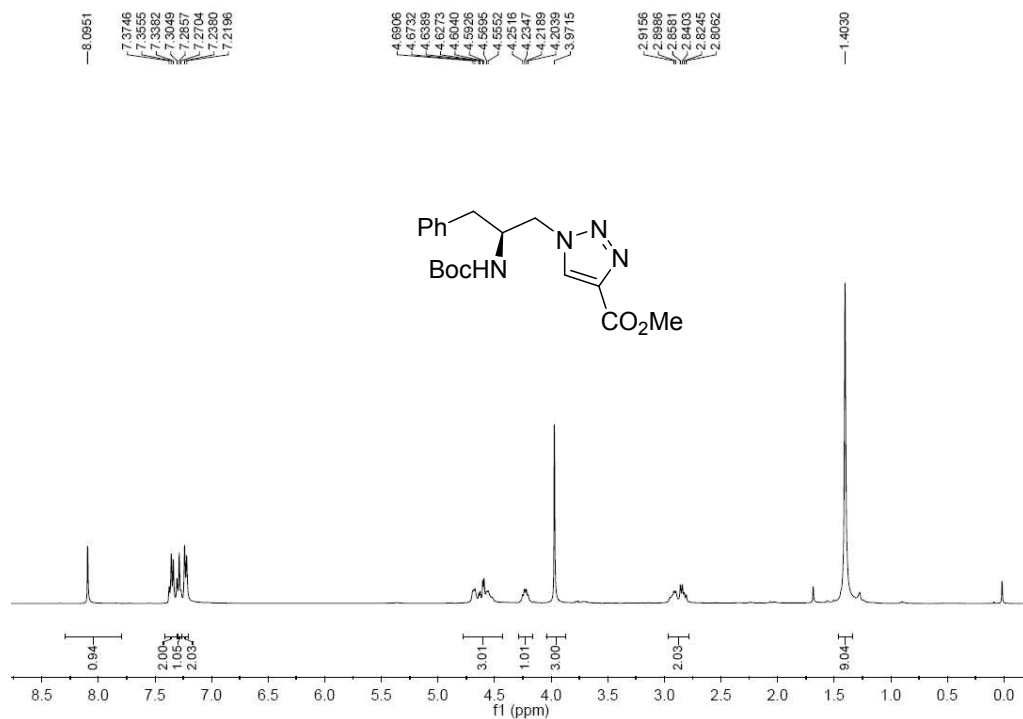
Methyl 1-benzyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3i)



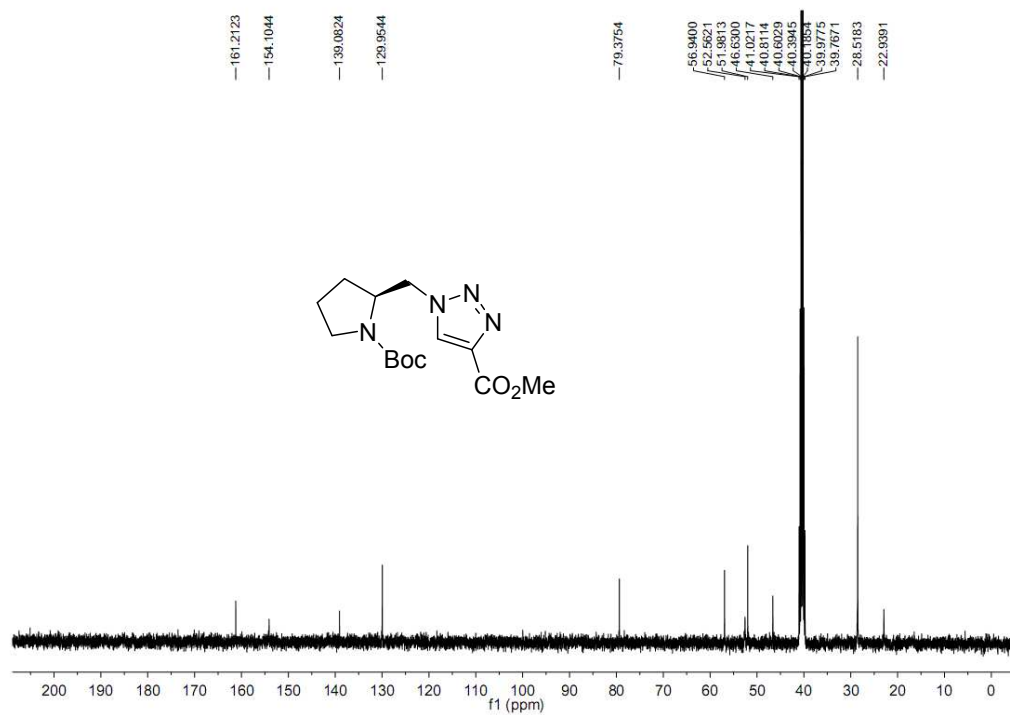
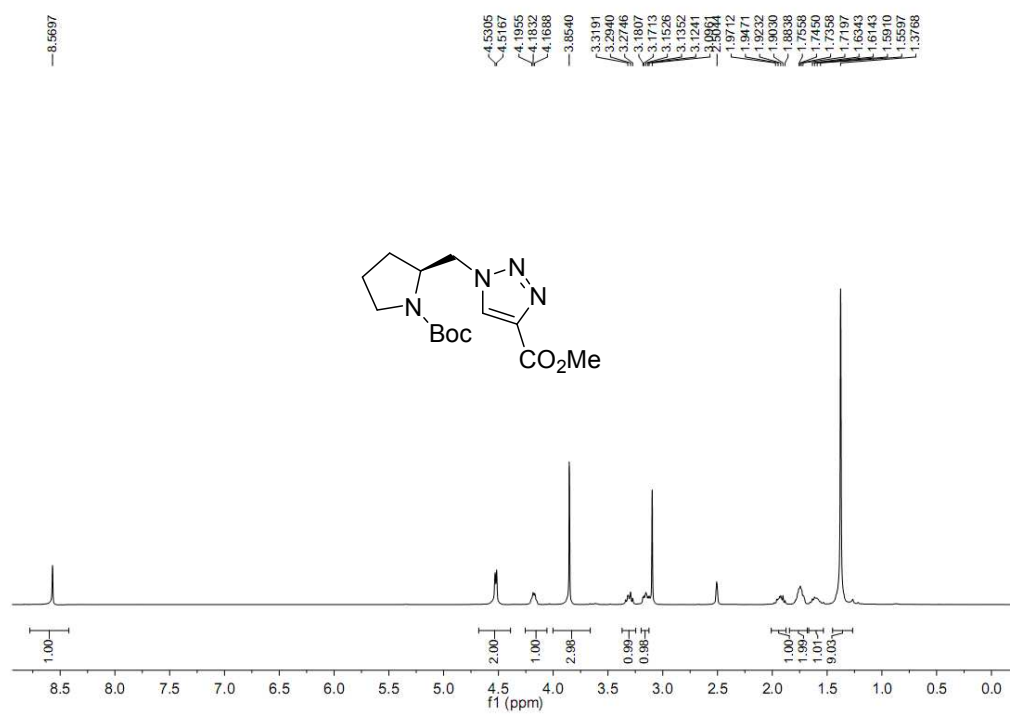
Methyl 1-pentyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3j)



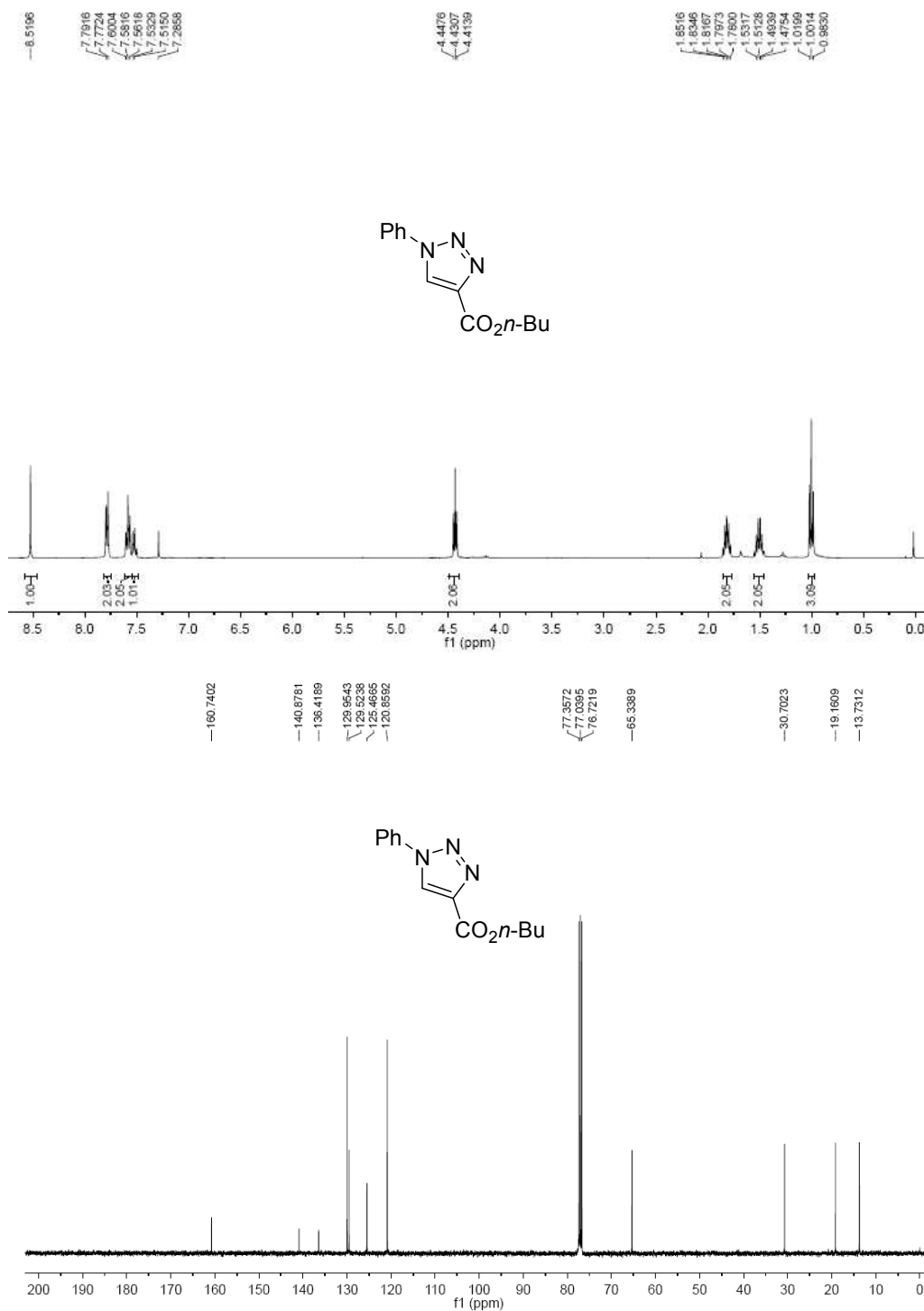
(S)-methyl 1-(2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-3-phenylpropyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3k)



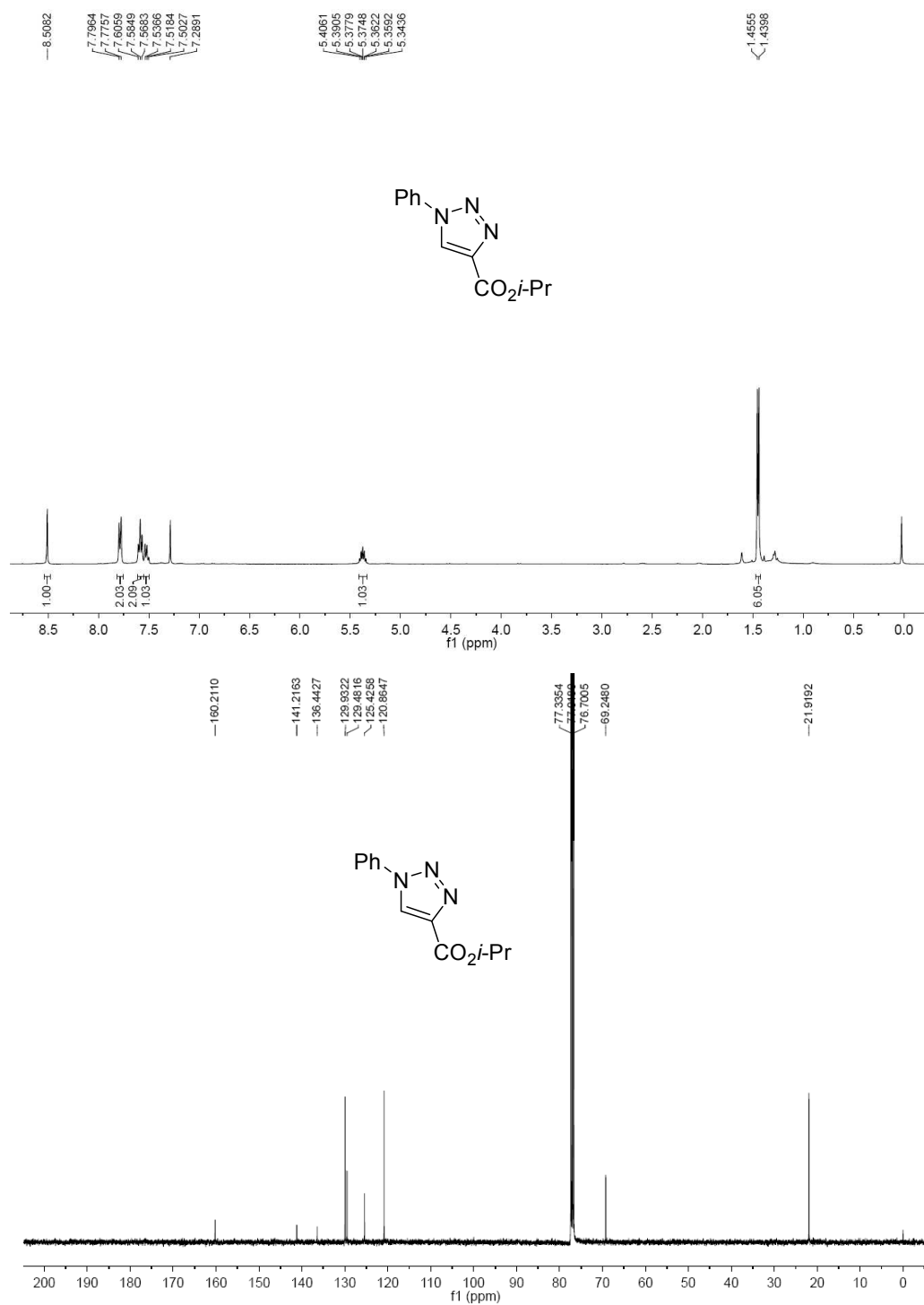
(S)-Methyl 1-((1-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3l)



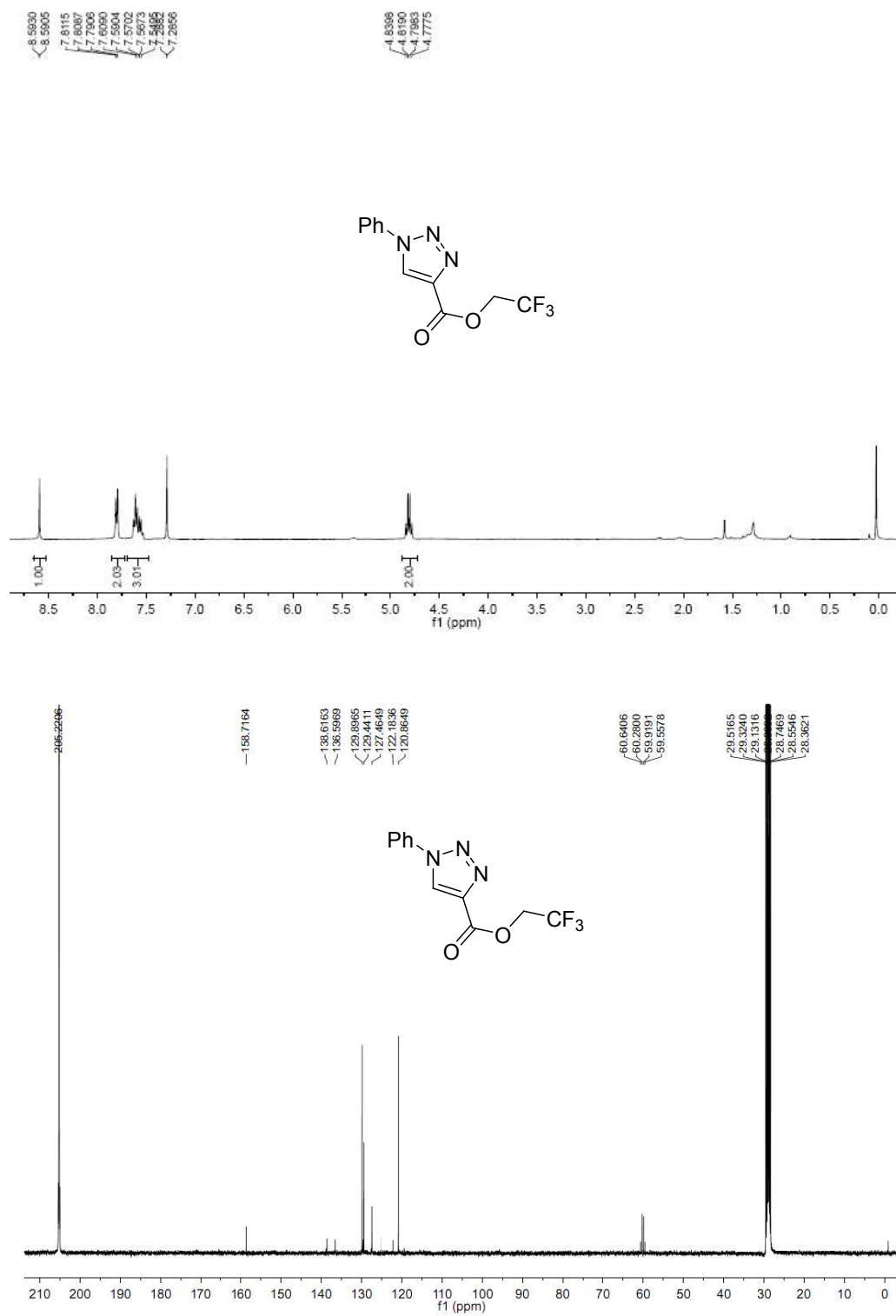
Butyl 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3m)



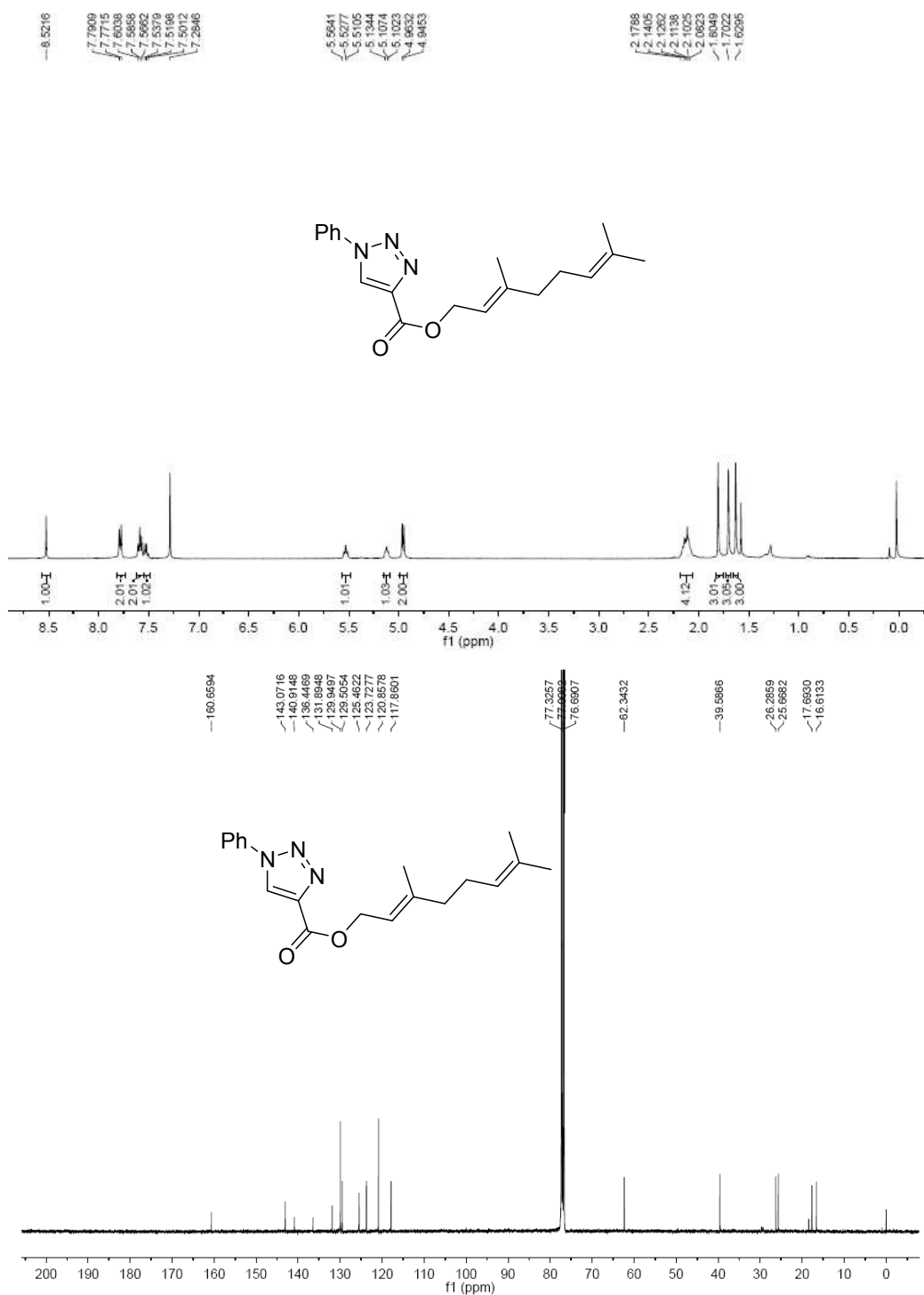
Isopropyl 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3n)



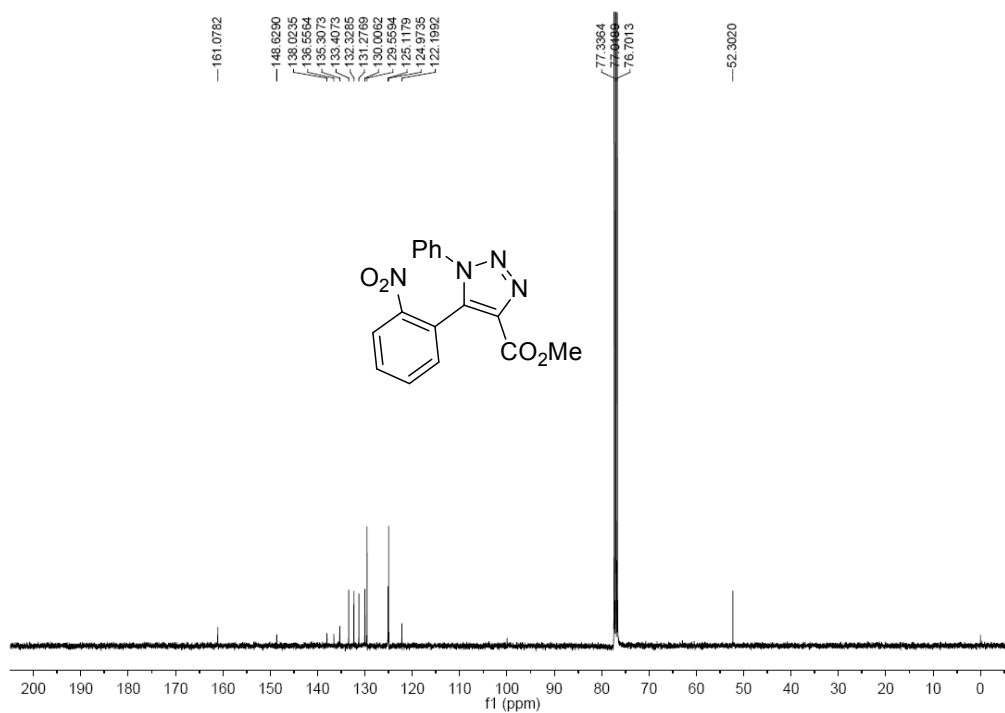
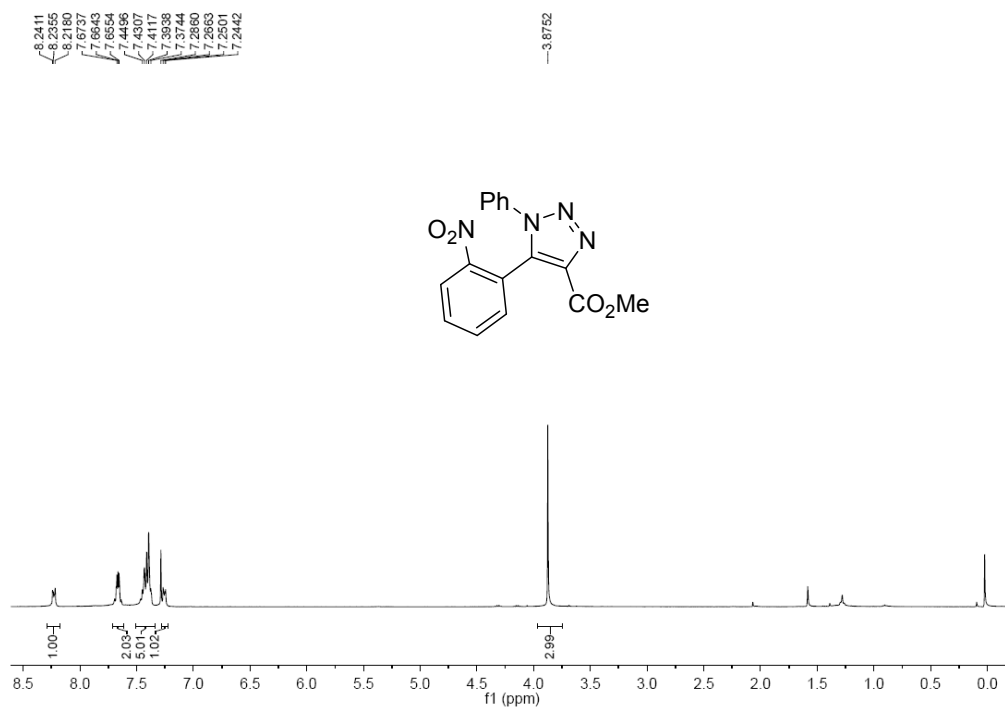
2,2,2-Trifluoroethyl 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3o)



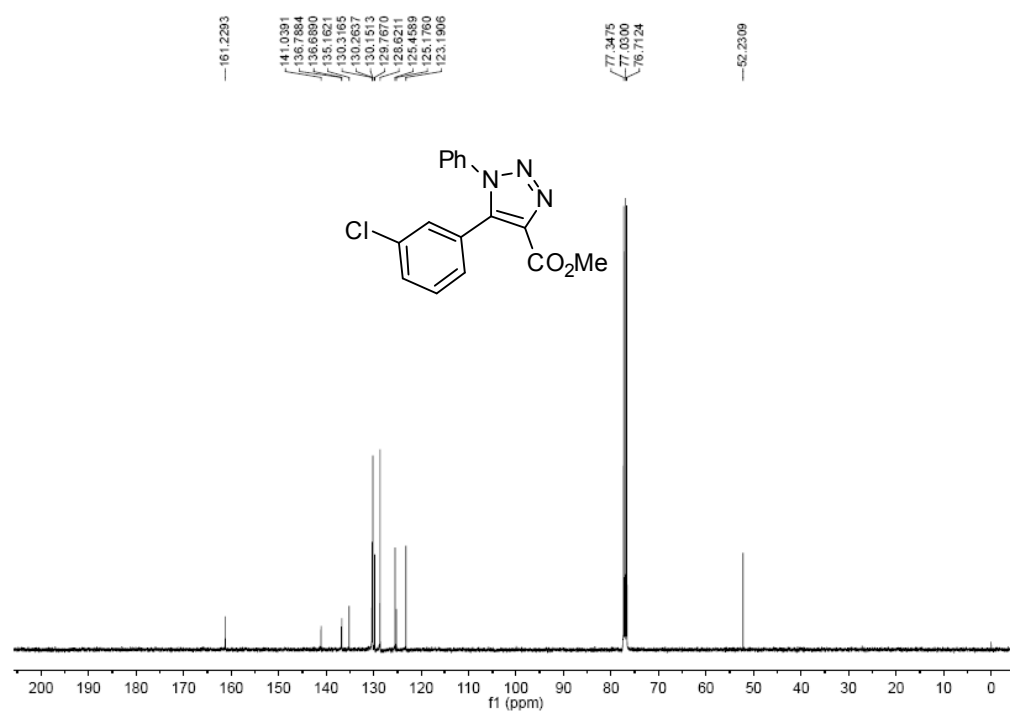
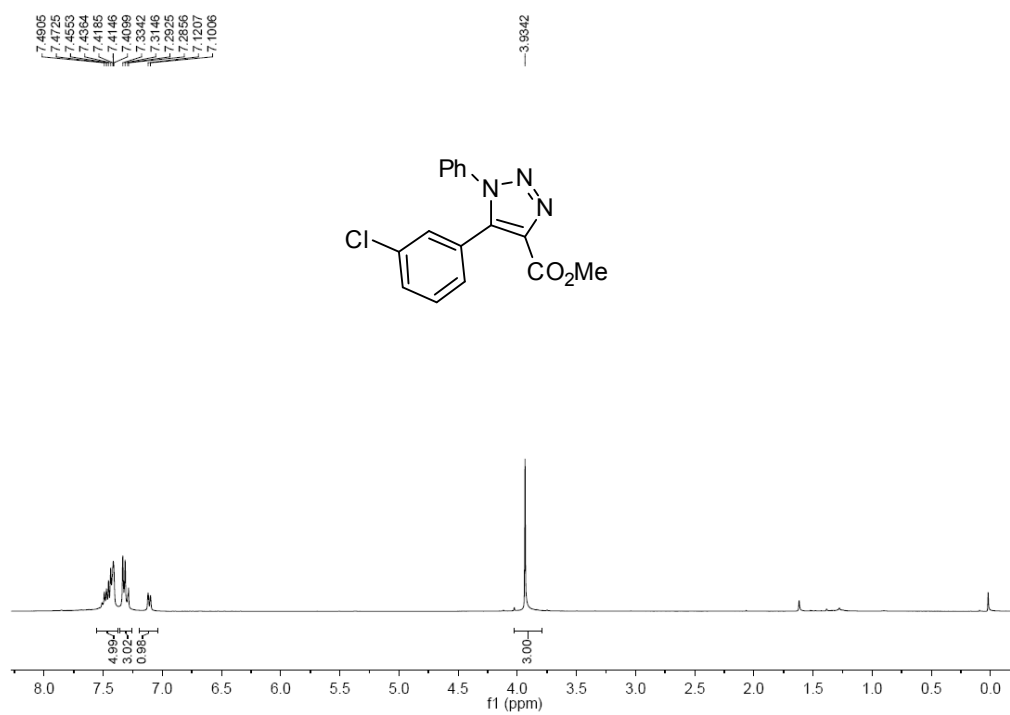
(E)-3,7-dimethylocta-2,6-dienyl 1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3p)



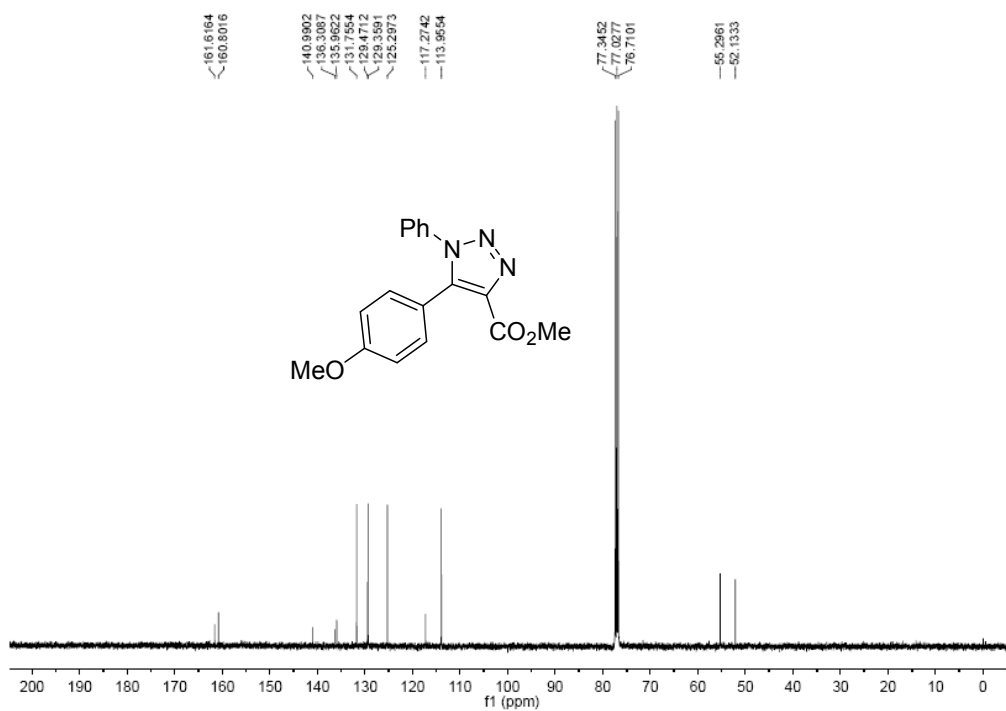
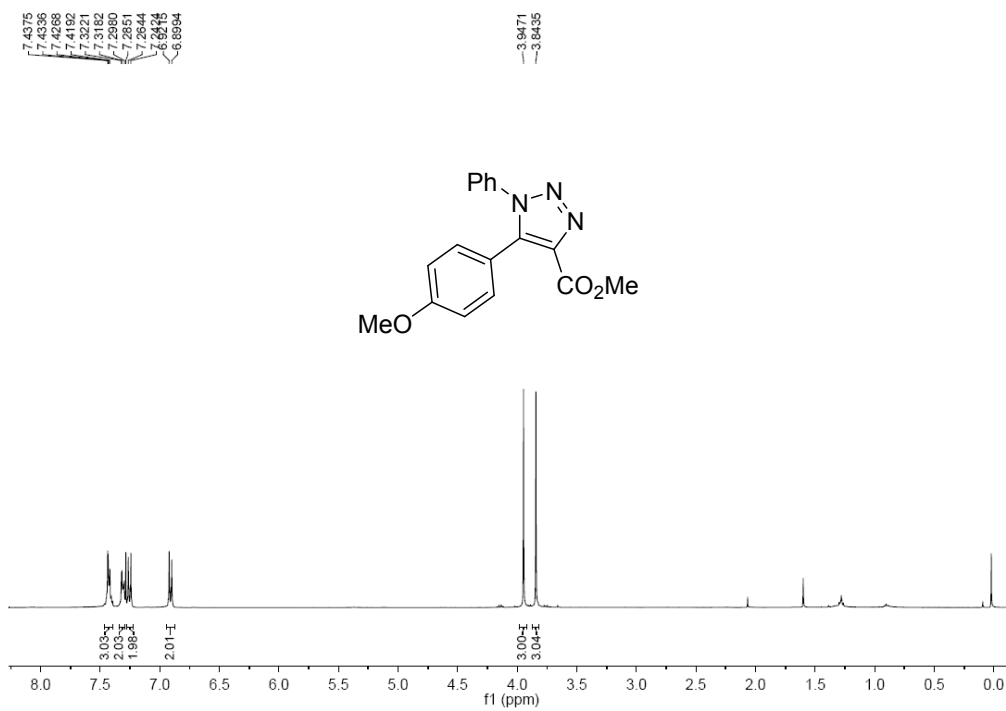
Methyl 5-(2-nitrophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3q)



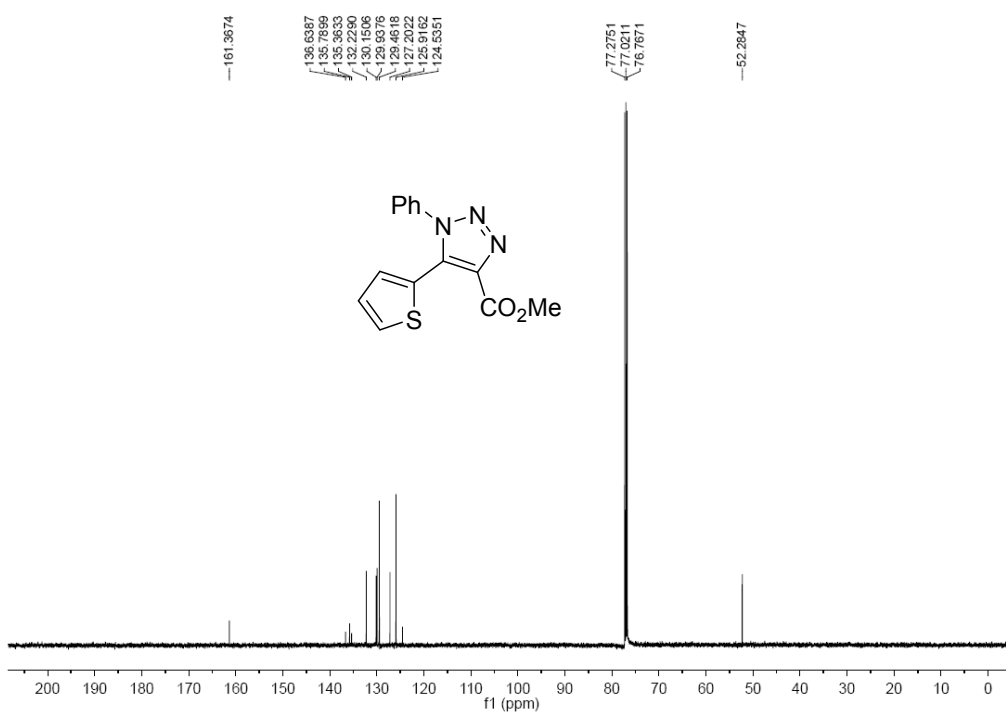
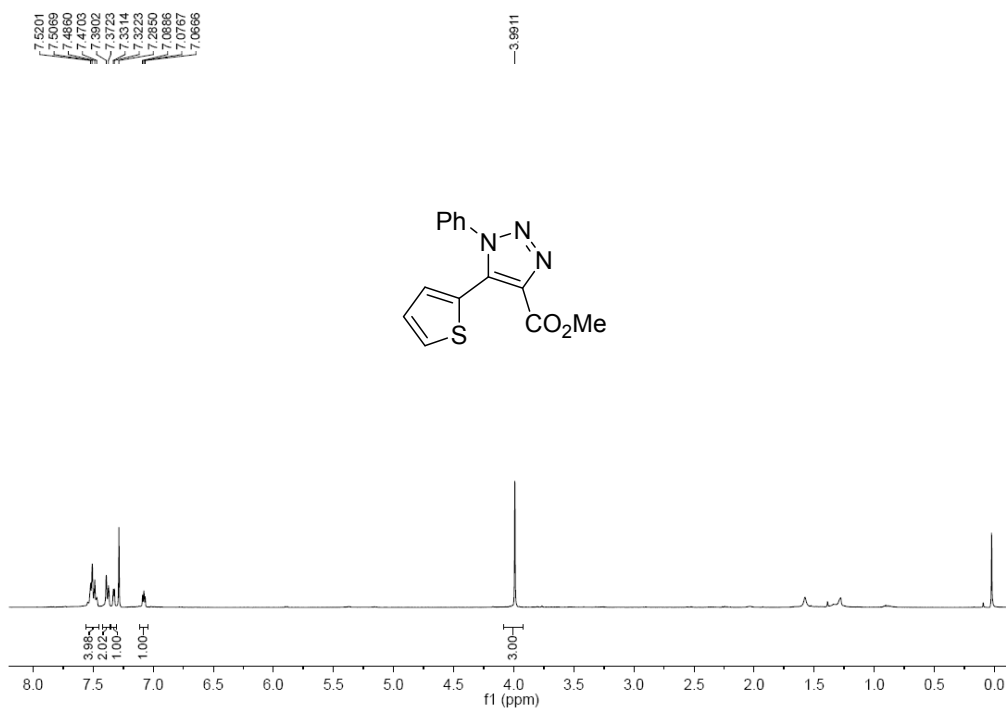
Methyl 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3r)



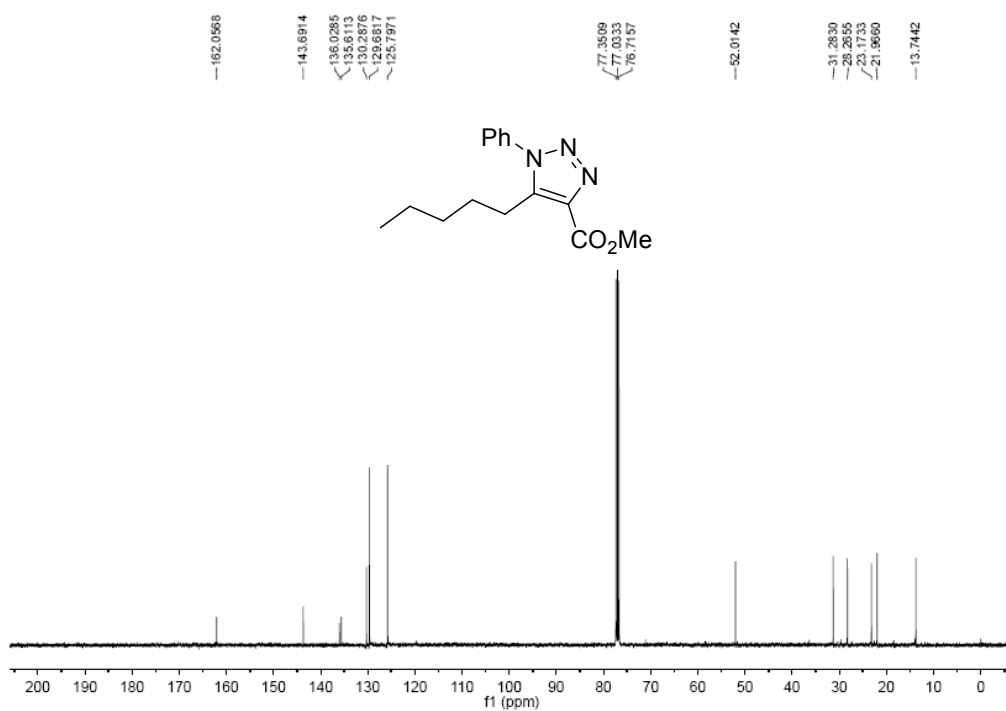
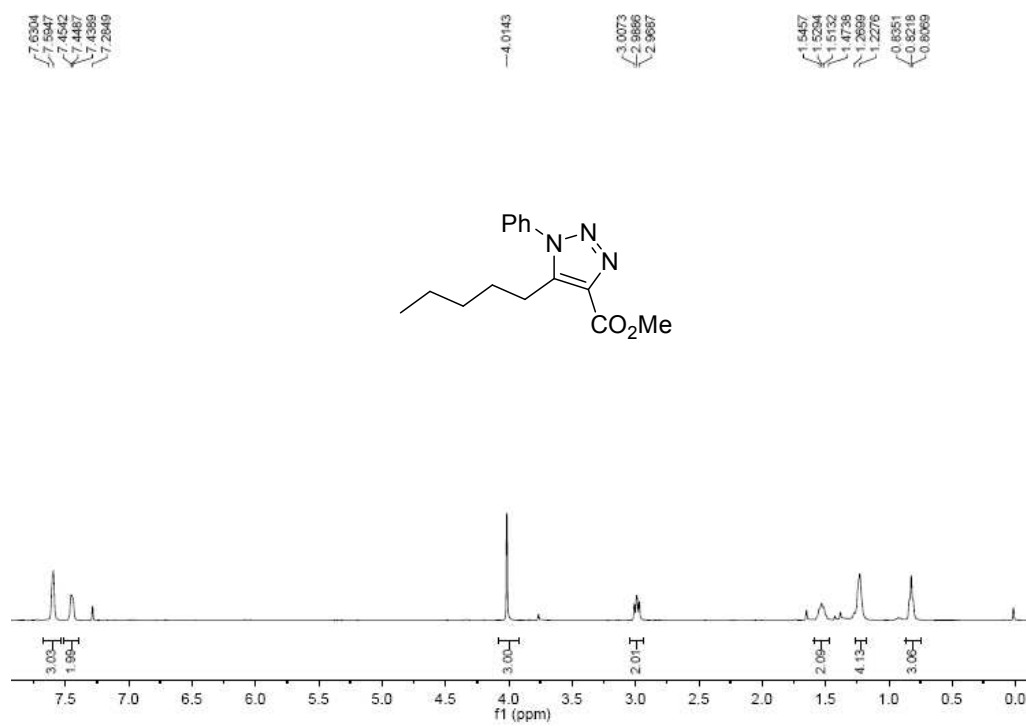
Methyl 5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3s)



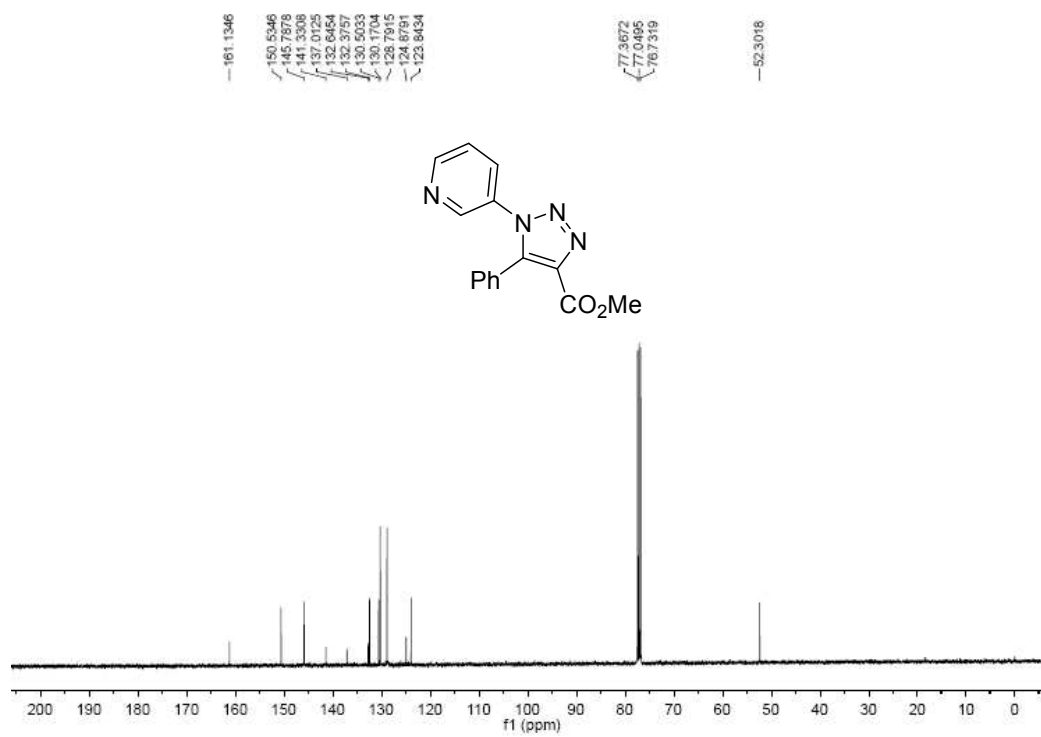
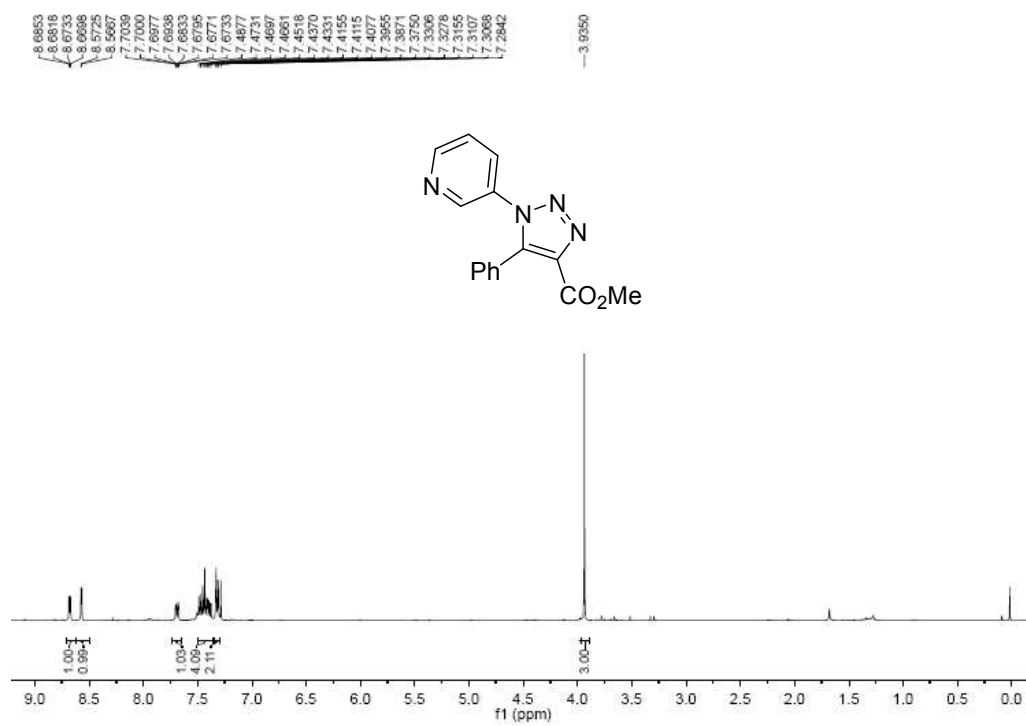
Methyl 1-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3t)



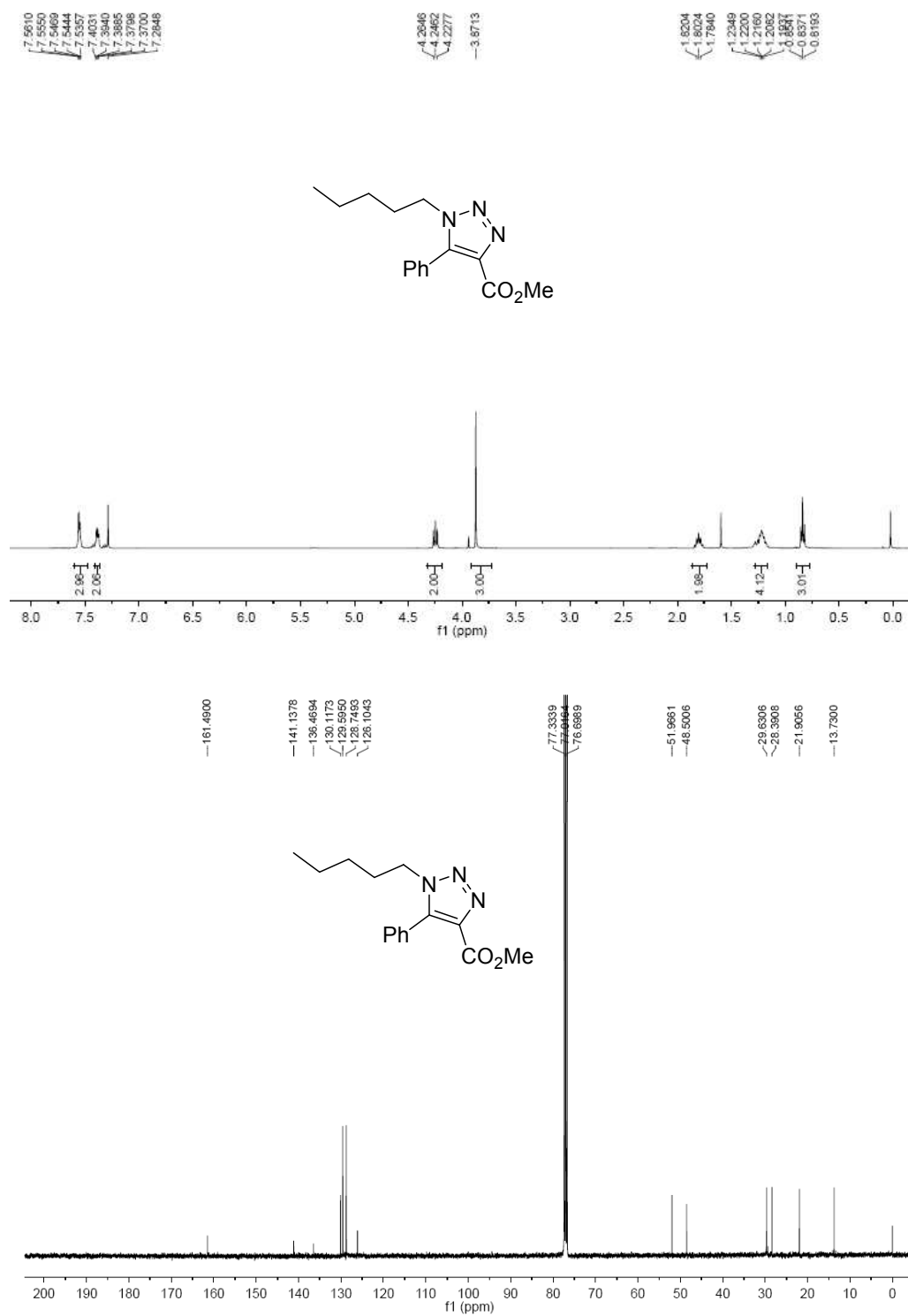
Methyl 5-pentyl-1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3u)



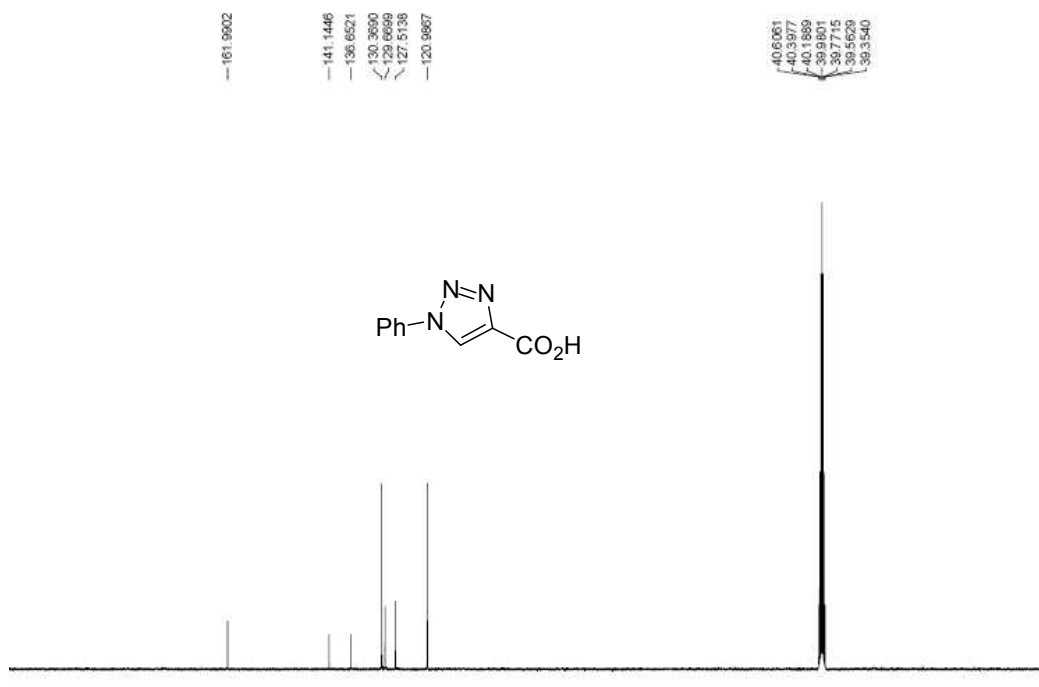
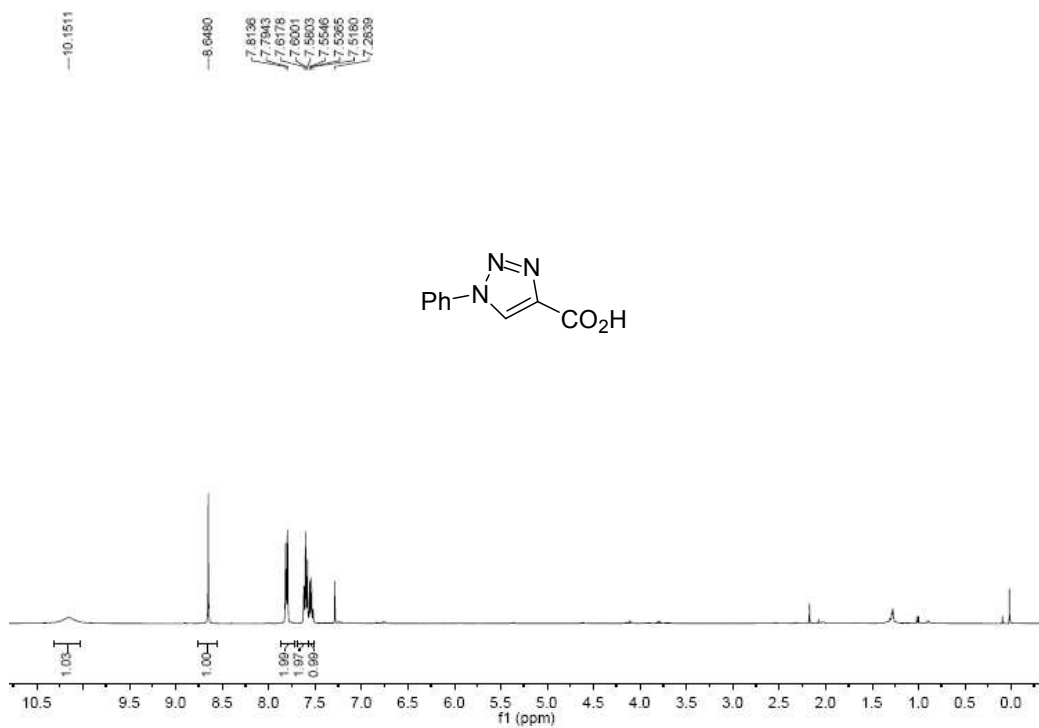
Methyl 5-phenyl-1-(pyridin-3-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3v)



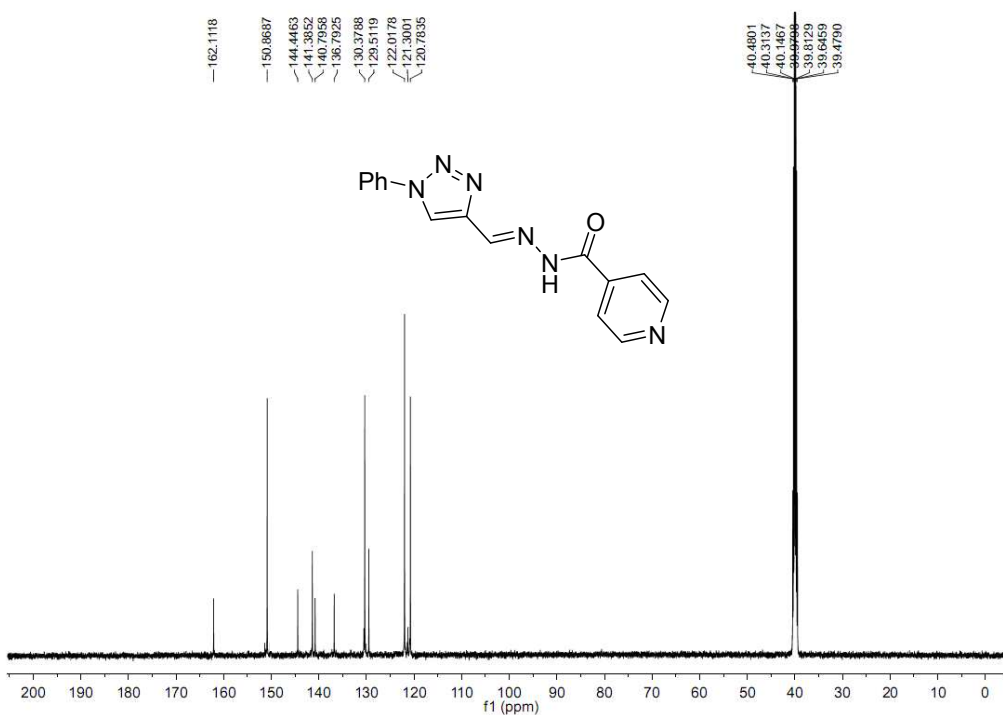
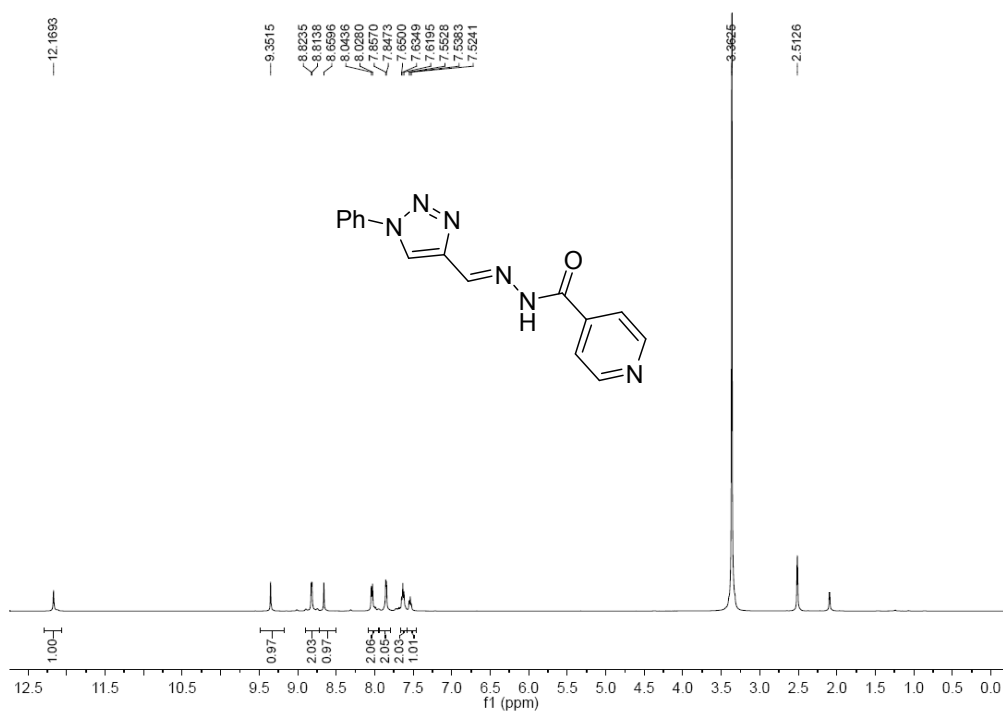
Methyl 1-pentyl-5-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (3w)



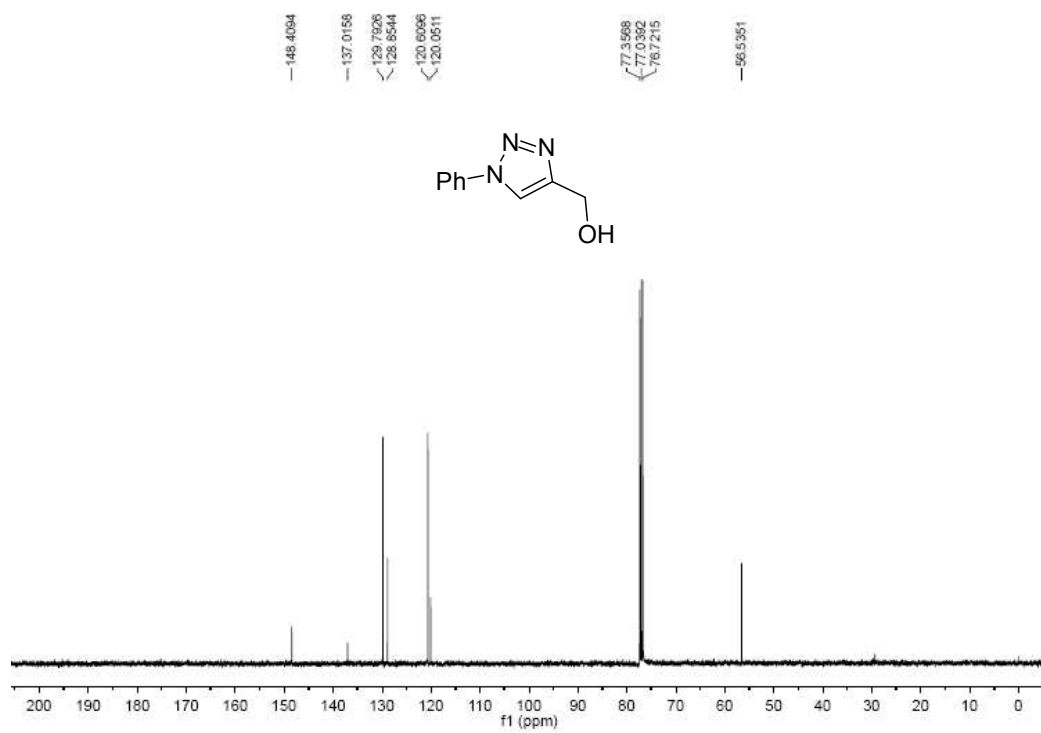
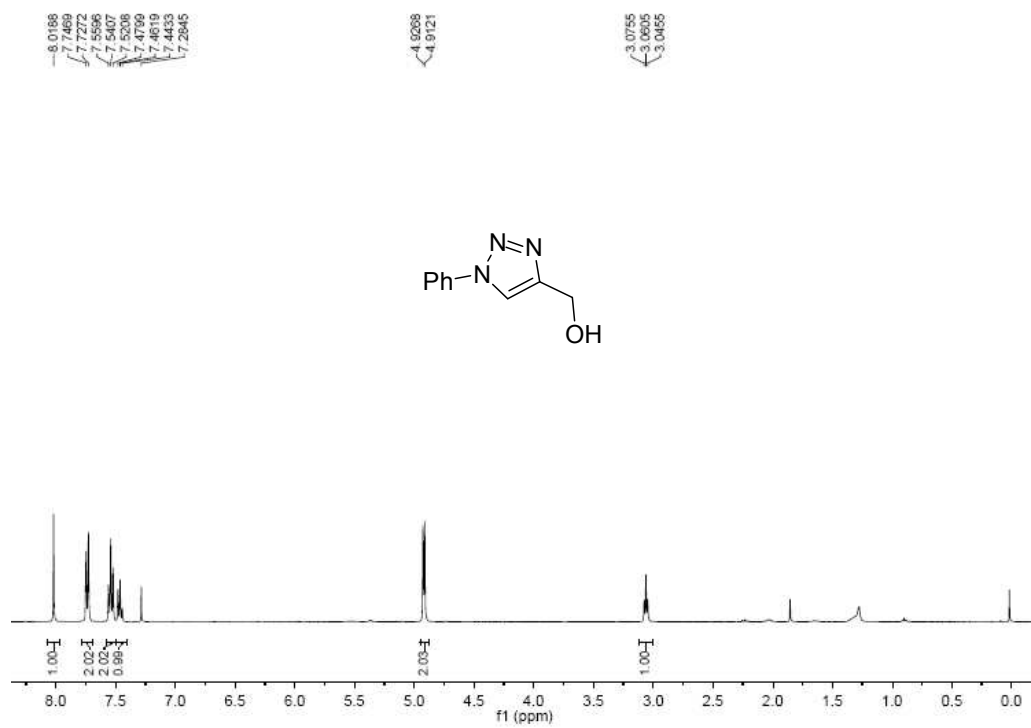
1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylic acid (4)



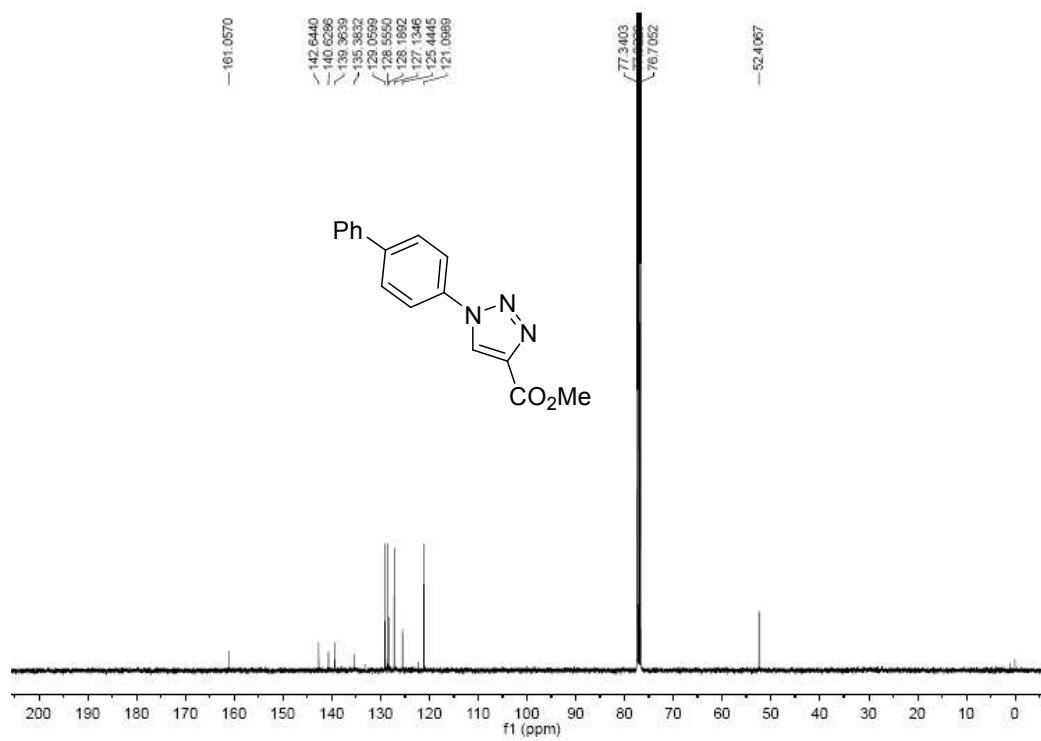
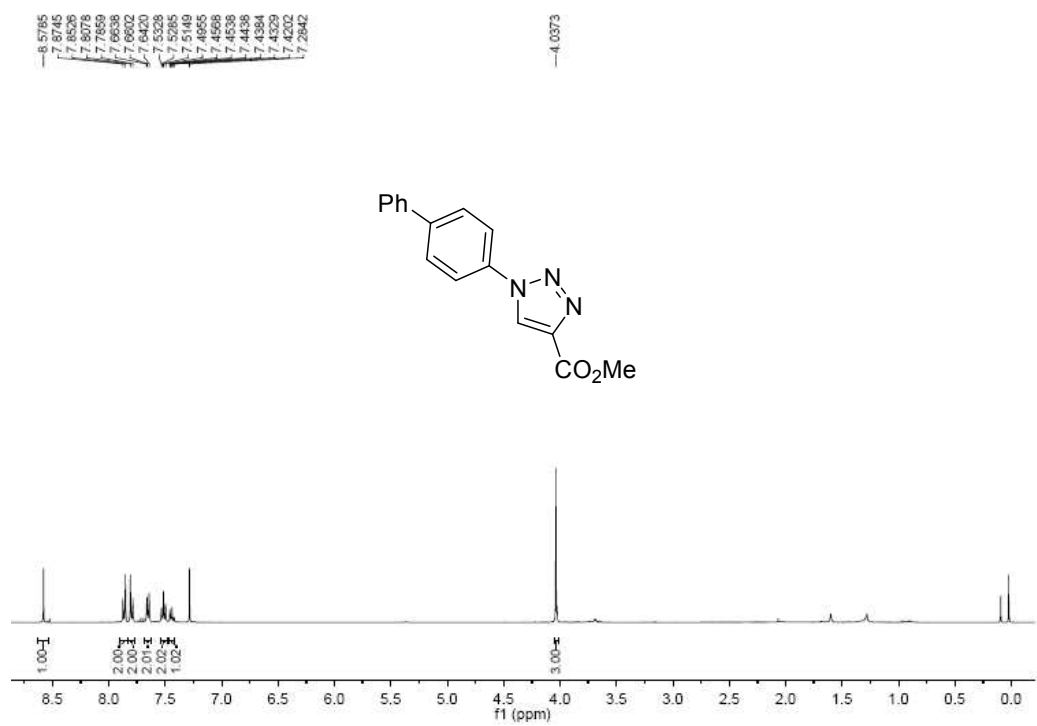
(E)-N'-((1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methylene)isonicotinohydrazide (5)



(1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methanol (6)

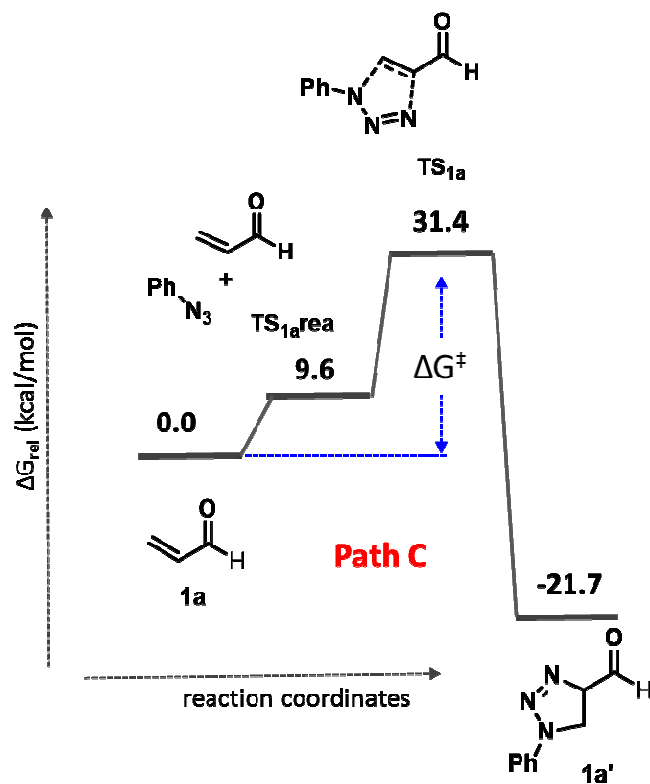
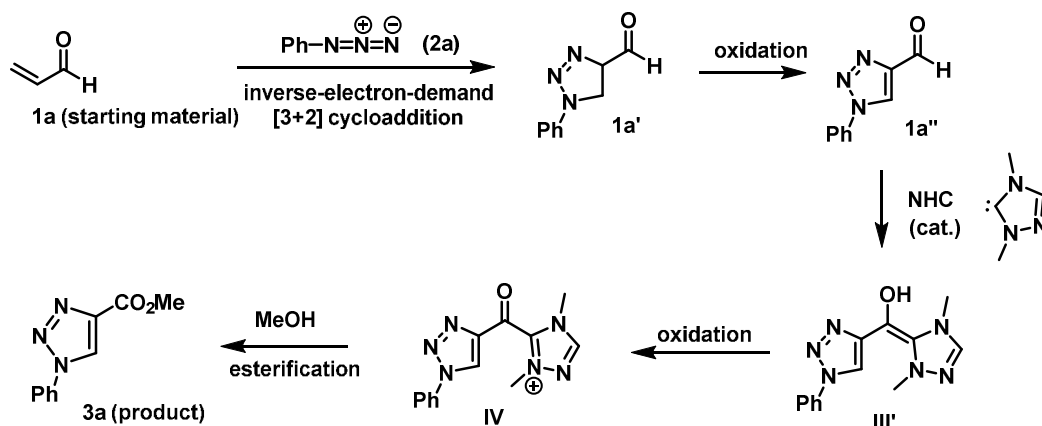


Methyl (4'- phenyl -1-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole)-4-carboxylate (7)



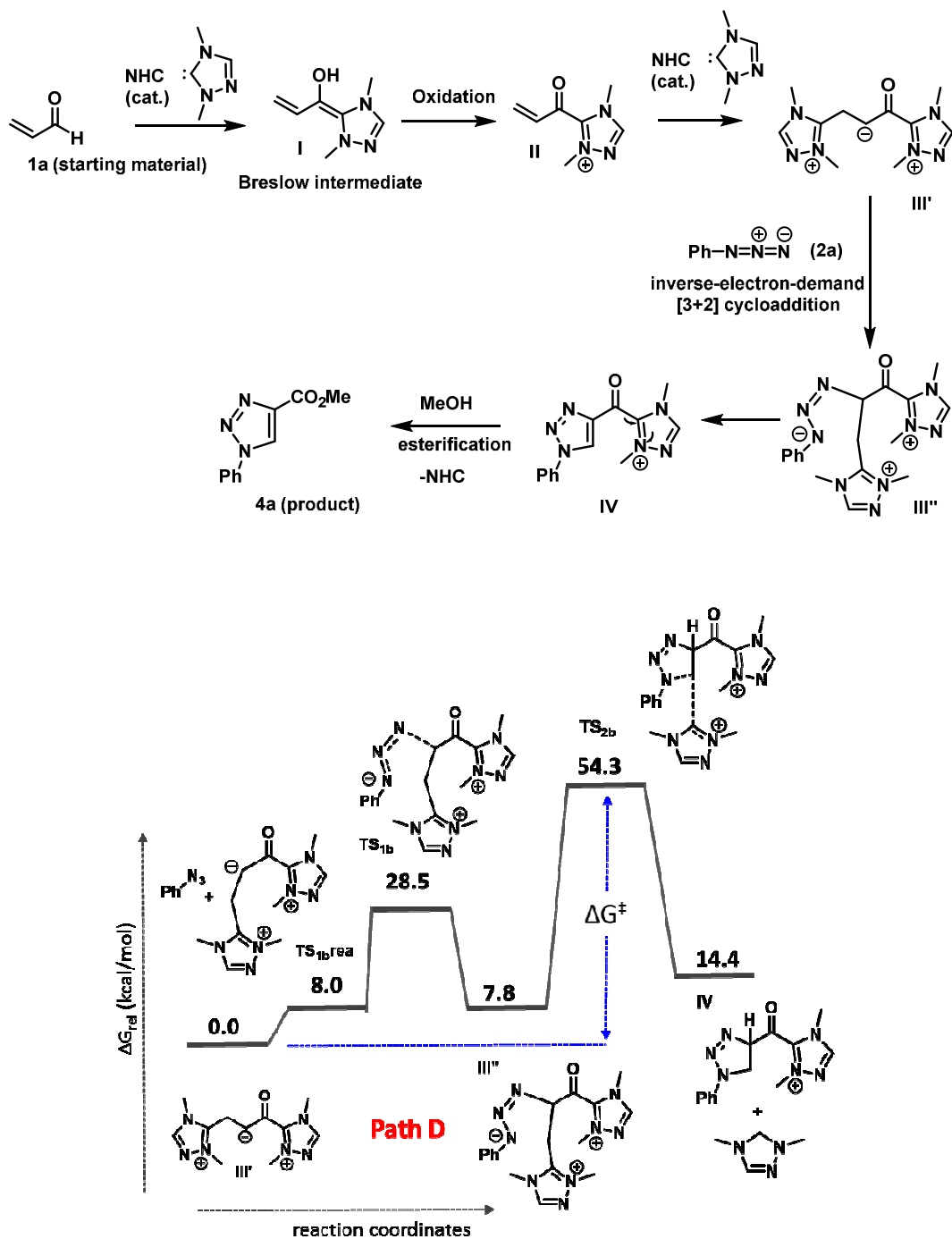
H: Additional pathways of the reaction mechanism

Path C: 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition without the assistance from NHC



Activation energy barrier of 1,3 dipolar cycloaddition via path C.

Path D:



Activation energy barrier of 1,3 dipolar cycloaddition via path D

I: Computational Details

All the calculations were carried out by using Gaussian 09 suite of computational programs.² Geometry optimization of all the key stationary points were performed in the gas phase using Pople's 6-31+G** basis set at the M06-2X level of theory.³⁻⁵ The stationary points were characterized by frequency calculations. The transition states were verified by single imaginary frequency pertaining to the desired reaction coordinate and by intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) calculations.⁶⁻⁸ All calculations were performed at the standard temperature (298.15 K) and pressure (1 atm). Solvent effects were incorporated using the solvation model based on density (SMD).⁹ Since the reaction was performed in tetrahydrofuran, a continuum solvent dielectric of $\epsilon=7.426$ was employed in our calculations. Energies were further refined by doing a single point calculation using 6-311+G** basis set. The energetics of the reaction mechanisms are discussed on the basis of SMD-M06-2X/6-311+G**//M06-2X/6-31+G** level relative Gibbs free energy (ΔG_{rel}) values. Activation free energy, $\Delta G^\ddagger$ is the difference in Gibbs free energy between a transition state and the corresponding lower energy reactants.

J: Optimized Cartesian Coordinates

Optimized Cartesian coordinates (Å) along with number of imaginary frequencies (N_{img}) and energy parameters (a.u).

II

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	2.484705000	-0.139897000	-0.131979000
6	2.135507000	1.112315000	-0.019467000
7	0.778221000	1.239985000	0.065097000
6	0.281127000	-0.012028000	0.003675000
7	1.328480000	-0.824145000	-0.109446000
6	1.358172000	-2.293008000	-0.185667000
1	1.229640000	-2.703128000	0.815467000
1	0.550889000	-2.635784000	-0.830159000
1	2.330795000	-2.553614000	-0.597217000
6	0.052771000	2.507466000	0.242780000
1	-0.277979000	2.885606000	-0.725073000
1	-0.797547000	2.347737000	0.904516000
1	0.737367000	3.219336000	0.701978000
1	2.821362000	1.946893000	0.010896000
6	-1.151025000	-0.497541000	0.109807000
6	-2.224554000	0.347902000	-0.440317000
8	-1.303216000	-1.581138000	0.627101000
6	-3.500495000	0.036928000	-0.184548000
1	-4.316126000	0.623754000	-0.593029000
1	-3.744717000	-0.817532000	0.440796000
1	-1.956803000	1.192042000	-1.068263000

$N_{\text{img}} = 0$
 $E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -511.97324$
 $E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -511.76658$
 $G_{\text{corr}} = 0.13703$

TS₁rea

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	-4.218392000	0.931597000	0.388647000
6	-4.370932000	-0.350510000	0.566002000
7	-3.275879000	-1.041939000	0.130379000
6	-2.413743000	-0.117691000	-0.340770000
7	-3.006919000	1.060075000	-0.181778000
6	-2.521678000	2.407260000	-0.502950000
1	-2.529598000	2.987681000	0.418689000
1	-1.518697000	2.330327000	-0.911233000
1	-3.202107000	2.837643000	-1.237311000
6	-3.133954000	-2.505411000	0.134860000
1	-2.569010000	-2.817121000	-0.742475000
1	-2.631348000	-2.827848000	1.047342000
1	-4.132988000	-2.937291000	0.089759000
1	-5.247631000	-0.818140000	0.990833000
6	-1.055094000	-0.344739000	-0.977411000
6	-0.192358000	-1.381721000	-0.386050000
8	-0.761444000	0.363908000	-1.914317000
6	0.956692000	-1.706733000	-0.992137000
7	1.734444000	0.151298000	1.811988000
1	1.232776000	-1.243025000	-1.935537000
7	-0.256460000	1.337842000	1.389941000
7	0.727428000	0.793985000	1.549708000
6	2.794400000	0.177389000	0.852435000
6	2.729012000	0.903628000	-0.338954000
6	3.913457000	-0.594238000	1.162443000
6	3.801966000	0.848807000	-1.226101000
6	4.975293000	-0.643017000	0.264581000
6	4.923443000	0.074849000	-0.930804000
1	1.857053000	1.508752000	-0.577334000
1	3.937880000	-1.138898000	2.100382000
1	3.759957000	1.418188000	-2.148948000
1	5.849496000	-1.239150000	0.504270000
1	5.756433000	0.038362000	-1.624348000
1	1.641179000	-2.428708000	-0.558910000
1	-0.480436000	-1.819293000	0.566304000

$N_{\text{img}} = 0$
 $E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -907.76513$

$$E_{\text{ele}} (\text{M06-2X} / 6\text{-31+G}^{**}) = -907.47074$$

$$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.22937$$

TS₁

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	-4.479743000	1.213469000	0.189355000
6	-4.790899000	-0.003004000	-0.157718000
7	-3.671192000	-0.746181000	-0.411937000
6	-2.619335000	0.071964000	-0.204891000
7	-3.132869000	1.244857000	0.151057000
6	-2.426045000	2.491139000	0.466731000
1	-3.137203000	3.117440000	1.001037000
1	-1.560834000	2.259401000	1.084952000
1	-2.098438000	2.960053000	-0.460078000
6	-3.657894000	-2.142838000	-0.861668000
1	-3.552331000	-2.809393000	-0.004900000
1	-4.601601000	-2.339646000	-1.368990000
1	-2.830181000	-2.285701000	-1.554748000
1	-5.797517000	-0.385231000	-0.244502000
6	-1.140442000	-0.178049000	-0.400499000
6	-0.620277000	-1.431136000	-0.023187000
8	-0.494281000	0.784172000	-0.842858000
6	0.768980000	-1.665737000	-0.319261000
7	1.769154000	-0.859740000	0.739780000
1	1.105427000	-1.191336000	-1.243475000
7	0.090057000	-0.012591000	2.094844000
7	1.086827000	-0.222998000	1.599879000
6	2.991012000	-0.256633000	0.240121000
6	2.910605000	0.916787000	-0.506367000
6	4.190427000	-0.919000000	0.469242000
6	4.089419000	1.454735000	-1.015904000
6	5.359879000	-0.370763000	-0.054044000
6	5.307785000	0.812591000	-0.789347000
1	1.940921000	1.373769000	-0.690923000
1	4.203330000	-1.834537000	1.051443000
1	4.055952000	2.370344000	-1.596414000
1	6.309695000	-0.865886000	0.116060000
1	6.222054000	1.235253000	-1.192583000
1	1.108286000	-2.694226000	-0.219777000
1	-1.228233000	-2.181711000	0.465680000

$$N_{\text{img}} = 1$$

$$E_{\text{ele}} (\text{M06-2X} / 6\text{-31++G}^{**}) = -907.75039$$

$$E_{\text{ele}} (\text{M06-2X} / 6\text{-31+G}^{**}) = -907.45235$$

$$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.23079$$

III

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	-4.101175000	-1.709246000	0.261141000
6	-4.780622000	-0.631365000	-0.011625000
7	-3.963276000	0.461955000	-0.066352000
6	-2.718757000	0.010003000	0.171429000
7	-2.822232000	-1.296520000	0.373455000
6	-1.790115000	-2.282999000	0.718320000
1	-1.426367000	-2.746063000	-0.197860000
1	-0.972928000	-1.777549000	1.229468000
1	-2.265624000	-3.008959000	1.375445000
6	-4.360904000	1.858210000	-0.296692000
1	-4.119703000	2.451959000	0.584690000
1	-3.844641000	2.245319000	-1.175962000
1	-5.434854000	1.873314000	-0.474614000
1	-5.848589000	-0.593959000	-0.170908000
6	-1.516685000	0.945127000	0.282053000
6	-0.466810000	0.858052000	-0.807127000
8	-1.521476000	1.733611000	1.189388000
6	0.904979000	1.400745000	-0.403546000
7	1.666408000	0.148699000	-0.430695000
1	0.905159000	1.847631000	0.595285000
7	-0.250347000	-0.577749000	-1.119800000
7	0.943139000	-0.870718000	-0.859565000
6	3.046632000	0.020570000	-0.142230000
6	3.690435000	-1.211265000	-0.294201000
6	3.749600000	1.143661000	0.294651000
6	5.045334000	-1.304318000	-0.000536000
6	5.108779000	1.029876000	0.582964000
6	5.761352000	-0.189754000	0.438620000
1	3.136998000	-2.075659000	-0.640607000
1	3.256235000	2.102573000	0.413171000
1	5.545718000	-2.259543000	-0.120372000
1	5.653388000	1.905293000	0.920689000
1	6.818885000	-0.273605000	0.663194000
1	1.312141000	2.115470000	-1.123497000
1	-0.890932000	1.350690000	-1.693013000

$$N_{\text{Img}} = 0$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -907.81895$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -907.50371$$

$$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.23494$$

VI

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	-3.136464000	0.620091000	-0.433510000
6	-2.273864000	1.592750000	-0.439853000
7	-1.067066000	1.203677000	0.066572000
6	-1.178301000	-0.106431000	0.386135000
7	-2.441784000	-0.427797000	0.089541000
6	-3.078682000	-1.729101000	0.229376000
1	-3.992856000	-1.697171000	-0.360315000
1	-2.411305000	-2.500009000	-0.158213000
1	-3.316541000	-1.929130000	1.275448000
6	0.179690000	1.962318000	0.040263000
1	0.774879000	1.718527000	0.919500000
1	0.750397000	1.663339000	-0.843130000
1	-0.068831000	3.023378000	0.020917000
1	-2.475151000	2.591475000	-0.797217000
6	-0.076964000	-1.022992000	0.799176000
1	0.492377000	-0.556071000	1.608688000
1	-0.525449000	-1.942761000	1.200582000
6	0.785671000	-1.200871000	-0.410141000
1	0.431097000	-1.808346000	-1.232826000
6	2.084730000	-0.685758000	-0.497043000
8	2.465208000	0.040668000	0.654319000
8	2.894521000	-0.780115000	-1.421951000
6	3.810072000	0.485206000	0.642070000
1	3.995912000	1.166284000	-0.194210000
1	3.968317000	0.999812000	1.592475000
1	4.502407000	-0.356275000	0.551248000

$$N_{\text{img}} = 0$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -627.27083$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -627.06931$$

$$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.17520$$

TS₂rea

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	-4.091739000	-0.535796000	0.503466000
6	-3.323962000	-1.477245000	0.971316000
7	-2.128501000	-1.522241000	0.315013000
6	-2.146271000	-0.526329000	-0.589966000
7	-3.343842000	0.042181000	-0.467999000
6	-3.828679000	1.196883000	-1.206727000
1	-4.665399000	1.608416000	-0.645423000
1	-3.004948000	1.913484000	-1.272475000
1	-4.157847000	0.894606000	-2.203187000
6	-0.947949000	-2.302675000	0.680842000

1	-0.176301000	-1.591614000	0.993430000
1	-1.224448000	-2.962964000	1.503010000
1	-0.611940000	-2.895854000	-0.170254000
1	-3.586417000	-2.141093000	1.780501000
6	-1.033220000	-0.088319000	-1.485231000
1	-0.280512000	-0.892783000	-1.466765000
1	-1.426272000	-0.045351000	-2.508501000
6	-0.522806000	1.260837000	-1.058804000
1	-0.375535000	2.047595000	-1.785188000
6	-0.273655000	1.444671000	0.294518000
8	0.193064000	2.699510000	0.631977000
8	-0.437877000	0.586720000	1.198955000
6	0.472912000	2.883350000	2.009247000
1	1.226607000	2.168826000	2.352997000
1	0.850480000	3.903279000	2.101723000
1	-0.429838000	2.761031000	2.615758000
7	2.658579000	2.659611000	-1.373632000
7	2.675145000	1.865532000	-0.575277000
7	2.734312000	1.084199000	0.384376000
6	2.561424000	-0.285543000	0.084844000
6	2.646139000	-1.162966000	1.170991000
6	2.344376000	-0.786237000	-1.202835000
6	2.537846000	-2.533372000	0.964636000
6	2.230615000	-2.162018000	-1.395638000
6	2.332741000	-3.043142000	-0.319578000
1	2.795567000	-0.746900000	2.161661000
1	2.252661000	-0.104239000	-2.043955000
1	2.616276000	-3.208256000	1.811889000
1	2.072189000	-2.545532000	-2.399697000
1	2.259443000	-4.114257000	-0.480283000

$N_{\text{img}} = 0$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -1023.06506$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -1022.78724$

$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.27031$

TS₂

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	-3.884410000	-2.014364000	0.289049000
6	-2.791704000	-2.501476000	0.803174000
7	-1.679872000	-1.950162000	0.236368000
6	-2.113352000	-1.043830000	-0.656546000
7	-3.441239000	-1.110714000	-0.618129000
6	-4.371257000	-0.290638000	-1.378971000
1	-5.350919000	-0.412884000	-0.921709000

1	-4.042611000	0.749361000	-1.317539000
1	-4.399086000	-0.619842000	-2.419682000
6	-0.299994000	-2.078445000	0.707175000
1	-0.043039000	-1.148224000	1.220565000
1	-0.253583000	-2.940631000	1.372533000
1	0.368717000	-2.224871000	-0.141527000
1	-2.756293000	-3.247911000	1.581853000
6	-1.294504000	-0.106334000	-1.476911000
1	-0.271856000	-0.500754000	-1.494252000
1	-1.670404000	-0.146192000	-2.505454000
6	-1.368540000	1.316797000	-0.958086000
1	-1.768204000	2.074550000	-1.618349000
6	-1.520004000	1.516619000	0.440403000
8	-1.735068000	2.821134000	0.772844000
8	-1.462464000	0.644616000	1.322436000
6	-1.785928000	3.091365000	2.166566000
1	-0.847025000	2.809727000	2.650758000
1	-1.948499000	4.165678000	2.253402000
1	-2.602928000	2.542668000	2.643077000
7	0.628256000	2.049706000	-1.398201000
7	1.446558000	1.346734000	-0.963726000
7	1.664569000	0.296563000	-0.255436000
6	3.029585000	-0.024133000	-0.124169000
6	3.338363000	-1.080000000	0.745328000
6	4.077812000	0.616681000	-0.803367000
6	4.655170000	-1.486489000	0.929564000
6	5.392791000	0.205560000	-0.609330000
6	5.694897000	-0.847909000	0.253262000
1	2.529333000	-1.562453000	1.286368000
1	3.854586000	1.436545000	-1.479236000
1	4.871350000	-2.303652000	1.611760000
1	6.190941000	0.715442000	-1.141318000
1	6.722734000	-1.163506000	0.398487000

$$N_{\text{Img}} = 1$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -1023.04554$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -1022.76343$$

$$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.34483$$

VII

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	-4.758726000	-1.064851000	0.116295000
6	-4.695761000	-0.132060000	1.022026000
7	-3.400211000	0.219564000	1.288010000
6	-2.623911000	-0.552378000	0.502387000

7	-3.464351000	-1.309276000	-0.200448000
6	-3.109236000	-2.285393000	-1.230370000
1	-3.168593000	-3.290753000	-0.810318000
1	-3.825177000	-2.177432000	-2.043892000
1	-2.096425000	-2.073358000	-1.588348000
6	-2.919578000	1.241949000	2.223706000
1	-3.757619000	1.894952000	2.464902000
1	-2.551330000	0.761192000	3.131506000
1	-2.120478000	1.809405000	1.739645000
1	-5.549010000	0.320426000	1.504290000
6	-1.159473000	-0.508980000	0.349847000
1	-0.704727000	0.028615000	1.181099000
1	-0.756738000	-1.525147000	0.344379000
6	-0.791898000	0.166184000	-1.017891000
1	-1.709798000	0.356305000	-1.593556000
6	-0.211885000	1.544873000	-0.713687000
8	0.495009000	2.031377000	-1.724150000
8	-0.485028000	2.188326000	0.287239000
6	1.164801000	3.265248000	-1.465502000
1	1.876195000	3.127556000	-0.647100000
1	1.687734000	3.513369000	-2.387105000
1	0.447248000	4.045270000	-1.201351000
7	0.008051000	-0.721754000	-1.852345000
7	1.194505000	-0.924821000	-1.386920000
7	1.501669000	-0.306676000	-0.288803000
6	2.811187000	-0.527922000	0.157523000
6	3.204191000	0.182028000	1.303928000
6	3.740260000	-1.398527000	-0.442047000
6	4.479363000	0.030036000	1.839243000
6	5.012771000	-1.543086000	0.100860000
6	5.396208000	-0.835515000	1.242598000
1	2.483466000	0.859669000	1.755254000
1	3.447073000	-1.947770000	-1.329287000
1	4.759605000	0.592719000	2.725715000
1	5.718028000	-2.220098000	-0.374376000
1	6.391898000	-0.956582000	1.657569000

$N_{\text{img}} = 0$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -1023.10309$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -1022.79873$

$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.27561$

1a

At no.	X	Y	Z
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6	-1.756690000	0.144651000	0.000101000
1	-1.834202000	1.230037000	0.000042000
1	-2.684924000	-0.416595000	0.000347000
6	-0.564022000	-0.454537000	-0.000107000
1	-0.446537000	-1.534740000	-0.000055000
6	0.675776000	0.350845000	-0.000433000
8	1.788899000	-0.121863000	0.000222000
1	0.524091000	1.450448000	0.000521000

$N_{\text{img}} = 0$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -191.89192$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -191.83317$

$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.03571$

TS_{1a}area

At no.	X	Y	Z
6	-3.008031000	1.025825000	0.029164000
6	-2.785574000	0.188940000	-1.178175000
8	-2.133590000	1.660903000	0.580117000
6	-1.604583000	0.185691000	-1.802637000
7	0.091471000	-1.712619000	0.069498000
1	-0.791204000	0.809546000	-1.437454000
7	-1.824724000	-1.467052000	1.425913000
7	-0.885071000	-1.529756000	0.802506000
6	1.105603000	-0.713358000	0.097822000
6	0.963602000	0.514403000	0.749992000
6	2.276259000	-1.016739000	-0.599666000
6	2.011656000	1.430799000	0.705876000
6	3.313327000	-0.091029000	-0.635380000
6	3.187720000	1.135046000	0.018569000
1	0.036738000	0.770257000	1.256973000
1	2.356377000	-1.977051000	-1.098341000
1	1.897492000	2.387017000	1.206553000
1	4.223804000	-0.329951000	-1.175790000
1	3.997977000	1.855932000	-0.012166000
1	-1.422014000	-0.426086000	-2.679902000
1	-3.621060000	-0.413655000	-1.524900000
1	-4.040990000	1.045286000	0.425295000

$N_{\text{img}} = 0$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -587.67698$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -587.52690$

$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.12630$

TS_{1a}

At no.	X	Y	Z
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6	-2.916936000	1.026899000	-0.388573000
6	-2.701707000	-0.392042000	-0.690516000
8	-2.026118000	1.859831000	-0.395830000
6	-1.499643000	-0.774470000	-1.274332000
7	-0.282200000	-1.157254000	0.246782000
1	-0.855271000	0.012092000	-1.661012000
7	-2.128411000	-0.662582000	1.503763000
7	-1.028843000	-0.880919000	1.240000000
6	0.985750000	-0.495036000	0.179953000
6	1.118456000	0.853472000	0.517363000
6	2.060018000	-1.218427000	-0.331342000
6	2.358695000	1.467014000	0.371965000
6	3.293576000	-0.589444000	-0.486851000
6	3.445697000	0.748785000	-0.128649000
1	0.250185000	1.413425000	0.856009000
1	1.918794000	-2.262892000	-0.590138000
1	2.471932000	2.513656000	0.635186000
1	4.136793000	-1.147795000	-0.880650000
1	4.408905000	1.234777000	-0.246141000
1	-1.412486000	-1.748895000	-1.741935000
1	-3.548418000	-1.068029000	-0.636895000
1	-3.948741000	1.319789000	-0.115705000

$$N_{\text{img}} = 1$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31++G**}) = -587.64612$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -587.49690$$

$$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.13025$$

1a'

At no.	X	Y	Z
6	-3.516975000	-0.273568000	-0.447217000
6	-2.521784000	0.144488000	0.628405000
8	-3.465452000	-1.328934000	-1.025311000
6	-1.253867000	-0.704740000	0.672222000
7	-0.289434000	0.281238000	0.191317000
1	-1.322231000	-1.563271000	-0.003020000
7	-2.059986000	1.522849000	0.301997000
7	-0.838345000	1.503261000	0.061246000
6	1.090259000	0.086849000	0.055292000
6	1.930446000	1.144868000	-0.319094000
6	1.628689000	-1.181665000	0.294448000
6	3.294941000	0.919998000	-0.445842000
6	3.000829000	-1.386499000	0.161469000
6	3.842354000	-0.342057000	-0.207177000

1	1.506526000	2.124455000	-0.502995000
1	0.985581000	-2.008089000	0.577219000
1	3.938403000	1.744896000	-0.735573000
1	3.407673000	-2.375559000	0.347597000
1	4.909527000	-0.506524000	-0.310066000
1	-0.990735000	-1.043126000	1.680054000
1	-3.064712000	0.187512000	1.579444000
1	-4.301397000	0.473697000	-0.667127000

$$N_{\text{img}} = 0$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -587.73546$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -587.56791$$

$$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.13494$$

III'

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	3.850501000	-1.274555000	0.389363000
6	4.193974000	-0.030353000	0.233889000
7	3.110187000	0.749506000	-0.067825000
6	2.037071000	-0.073751000	-0.090516000
7	2.515953000	-1.286754000	0.177128000
6	1.787911000	-2.550511000	0.299399000
1	1.725287000	-2.815029000	1.355680000
1	0.805393000	-2.409393000	-0.145878000
1	2.355901000	-3.307282000	-0.239986000
6	3.157723000	2.181815000	-0.369531000
1	2.400142000	2.407671000	-1.118581000
1	2.971968000	2.763552000	0.534272000
1	4.149263000	2.410783000	-0.759103000
1	5.201440000	0.350203000	0.316681000
6	0.602610000	0.246786000	-0.427465000
6	0.086348000	1.419351000	0.058140000
8	-0.006767000	-0.620798000	-1.125216000
6	-1.339831000	1.742143000	-0.319009000
1	-1.433477000	1.958301000	-1.390417000
1	-1.697782000	2.625065000	0.220021000
1	0.645544000	2.106523000	0.679396000
7	-3.445819000	-0.889644000	1.136550000
6	-3.612033000	-1.096751000	-0.137899000
7	-2.911599000	-0.192232000	-0.885204000
6	-2.264679000	0.604598000	-0.017333000
7	-2.607411000	0.170628000	1.192292000
6	-2.203852000	0.725190000	2.478991000
1	-2.351798000	-0.054246000	3.223863000

1	-1.151196000	1.004952000	2.421416000
1	-2.821372000	1.592047000	2.721318000
6	-2.763183000	-0.189926000	-2.341758000
1	-1.710301000	-0.373681000	-2.565780000
1	-3.387967000	-0.988020000	-2.740578000
1	-3.100584000	0.765173000	-2.745362000
1	-4.221347000	-1.880424000	-0.562806000

$N_{\text{img}} = 0$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -832.853132$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -832.5672578$

$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.248224$

TS_{1brea}

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	2.215325000	1.705448000	1.807289000
6	1.660141000	2.776653000	1.321550000
7	0.489233000	2.481372000	0.680757000
6	0.323521000	1.142055000	0.777070000
7	1.378089000	0.701737000	1.464852000
6	1.693504000	-0.662044000	1.904996000
1	1.245340000	-0.824930000	2.885394000
1	1.274531000	-1.365012000	1.191570000
1	2.780253000	-0.729900000	1.947605000
6	-0.381661000	3.459161000	0.031877000
1	-0.156834000	3.502648000	-1.035175000
1	-1.418254000	3.163151000	0.189265000
1	-0.197988000	4.429781000	0.491941000
1	2.058686000	3.776502000	1.410396000
6	-0.786982000	0.253672000	0.282540000
6	-1.423539000	0.585747000	-0.889648000
8	-1.003212000	-0.773884000	0.989391000
6	-2.373747000	-0.455977000	-1.429799000
1	-1.861331000	-1.416597000	-1.568601000
1	-2.780036000	-0.154701000	-2.400933000
1	-1.142919000	1.426018000	-1.510756000
7	-4.895954000	-1.620896000	0.981814000
6	-5.330266000	-0.431709000	0.683809000
7	-4.513373000	0.174081000	-0.230293000
6	-3.519185000	-0.697464000	-0.499981000
7	-3.775979000	-1.771240000	0.237538000
6	-2.981500000	-2.994198000	0.347635000
1	-3.000816000	-3.529034000	-0.602926000
1	-1.967839000	-2.704870000	0.629631000

1	-3.453115000	-3.594984000	1.122224000
6	-4.680174000	1.493393000	-0.832386000
1	-5.471524000	2.016782000	-0.297555000
1	-3.740683000	2.040525000	-0.742430000
1	-4.956327000	1.391144000	-1.883382000
1	-6.218420000	0.025157000	1.094346000
7	1.524765000	1.842360000	-2.185669000
7	1.765302000	0.751788000	-1.998181000
7	1.922107000	-0.456283000	-1.835356000
6	3.065426000	-0.849372000	-1.076870000
6	3.212127000	-2.220585000	-0.862670000
6	3.980990000	0.058611000	-0.540461000
6	4.272577000	-2.681481000	-0.090611000
6	5.039640000	-0.416513000	0.231362000
6	5.186794000	-1.782817000	0.463718000
1	2.490744000	-2.902734000	-1.300416000
1	3.876047000	1.126173000	-0.717320000
1	4.388764000	-3.747340000	0.076536000
1	5.750650000	0.288276000	0.649902000
1	6.014166000	-2.146357000	1.063499000

$N_{\text{img}} = 0$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -1228.646392$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -1228.269547$

$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.344412$

TS_{1b}

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	-3.566698000	3.541791000	-0.665886000
6	-2.432346000	3.609209000	-1.300644000
7	-1.671527000	2.498946000	-1.079405000
6	-2.391271000	1.699546000	-0.256723000
7	-3.530977000	2.357545000	-0.025170000
6	-4.683071000	1.993113000	0.814165000
1	-5.137559000	1.082360000	0.430598000
1	-4.347162000	1.825433000	1.835338000
1	-5.364334000	2.838637000	0.750180000
6	-0.341177000	2.292224000	-1.661155000
1	0.404369000	2.182926000	-0.874196000
1	-0.351486000	1.409997000	-2.301803000
1	-0.112295000	3.170366000	-2.263441000
1	-2.120300000	4.434056000	-1.924120000
6	-2.074760000	0.361696000	0.366707000
6	-0.748724000	-0.121595000	0.290177000
8	-2.995030000	-0.140951000	1.030630000

6	-0.455618000	-1.402822000	1.044140000
1	-1.089798000	-1.449444000	1.932545000
1	0.589197000	-1.406824000	1.372689000
1	-0.128950000	0.079304000	-0.577653000
7	-1.591976000	-4.416232000	-0.728083000
6	-0.411321000	-4.220352000	-1.238578000
7	0.189673000	-3.121814000	-0.688315000
6	-0.677260000	-2.622232000	0.215609000
7	-1.743561000	-3.415979000	0.171204000
6	-2.959967000	-3.354202000	0.984589000
1	-2.851850000	-4.026143000	1.837329000
1	-3.117437000	-2.322714000	1.300913000
1	-3.782571000	-3.686272000	0.353512000
6	1.539067000	-2.618441000	-0.976926000
1	1.592968000	-1.556009000	-0.724440000
1	2.270103000	-3.173112000	-0.385941000
1	1.736850000	-2.758605000	-2.039484000
1	0.044067000	-4.836305000	-2.000263000
7	0.187458000	1.167417000	1.467007000
7	1.335129000	1.116987000	1.144517000
7	1.979068000	0.535973000	0.203227000
6	3.385367000	0.713206000	0.226926000
6	4.076543000	0.305795000	-0.918717000
6	4.097937000	1.225798000	1.317515000
6	5.463610000	0.410788000	-0.976597000
6	5.483548000	1.331731000	1.248152000
6	6.174314000	0.924188000	0.106511000
1	3.513503000	-0.073444000	-1.768007000
1	3.564795000	1.536155000	2.210774000
1	5.989313000	0.097943000	-1.873361000
1	6.028716000	1.732663000	2.097024000
1	7.254765000	1.008306000	0.062186000

$N_{\text{img}} = 1$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -1228.614405$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -1228.233353$

$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.345155$

III"

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	-3.549948000	3.586291000	-0.536605000
6	-2.333998000	3.828566000	-0.943865000
7	-1.520798000	2.752026000	-0.763199000
6	-2.290699000	1.789564000	-0.210711000

7	-3.512475000	2.319966000	-0.092425000
6	-4.745596000	1.737180000	0.453435000
1	-5.108219000	0.958753000	-0.215613000
1	-4.542904000	1.315676000	1.436433000
1	-5.452908000	2.560823000	0.519779000
6	-0.080313000	2.779187000	-1.069710000
1	0.463622000	3.090454000	-0.178109000
1	0.270618000	1.792672000	-1.367173000
1	0.055303000	3.480770000	-1.892455000
1	-1.999178000	4.763626000	-1.368875000
6	-1.996033000	0.354340000	0.178551000
6	-0.568177000	-0.023499000	0.386065000
8	-2.952618000	-0.372566000	0.349405000
6	-0.414900000	-1.398524000	1.080583000
1	-1.064942000	-1.428531000	1.957426000
1	0.624013000	-1.444063000	1.423703000
1	-0.076832000	-0.065872000	-0.606933000
7	-1.621680000	-4.403985000	-0.644270000
6	-0.511819000	-4.151924000	-1.275726000
7	0.102293000	-3.038094000	-0.773984000
6	-0.681535000	-2.583869000	0.224400000
7	-1.713900000	-3.423474000	0.282601000
6	-2.821628000	-3.435281000	1.239092000
1	-2.461504000	-3.788681000	2.206645000
1	-3.236838000	-2.432260000	1.314774000
1	-3.561330000	-4.128211000	0.843644000
6	1.411553000	-2.507236000	-1.182588000
1	2.191968000	-3.198881000	-0.861179000
1	1.422892000	-2.407122000	-2.268372000
1	1.568260000	-1.529072000	-0.714472000
1	-0.115772000	-4.739054000	-2.091487000
7	-0.001341000	1.030439000	1.218663000
7	1.292341000	1.150884000	1.104989000
7	1.901332000	0.406516000	0.256796000
6	3.305968000	0.592396000	0.229631000
6	3.974858000	0.205158000	-0.937339000
6	4.046584000	1.090949000	1.310233000
6	5.359563000	0.321734000	-1.032129000
6	5.429087000	1.206108000	1.207185000
6	6.093647000	0.823020000	0.040758000
1	3.393654000	-0.163159000	-1.779906000
1	3.528376000	1.379437000	2.218072000
1	5.864594000	0.026678000	-1.946861000
1	5.995369000	1.592284000	2.049353000

1 7.172572000 0.913068000 -0.028777000

$N_{\text{img}} = 0$

$E_{\text{ele}} (\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -1228.650228$

$E_{\text{ele}} (\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -1228.253295$

$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.347958$

TS_{2b}

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	3.722447000	-2.475779000	-0.493205000
6	3.211044000	-3.278963000	0.398974000
7	1.871817000	-3.060879000	0.552054000
6	1.560109000	-2.068125000	-0.296782000
7	2.682230000	-1.736248000	-0.921254000
6	2.876596000	-0.689356000	-1.930440000
1	2.403153000	-0.997440000	-2.862404000
1	2.440647000	0.239205000	-1.557519000
1	3.951850000	-0.583399000	-2.056395000
6	0.971921000	-3.757277000	1.480877000
1	0.710957000	-3.072086000	2.288419000
1	0.081324000	-4.079497000	0.939710000
1	1.497156000	-4.634370000	1.856414000
1	3.763470000	-4.026664000	0.948764000
6	0.209846000	-1.437702000	-0.605429000
6	-0.601449000	-0.884449000	0.569656000
8	-0.130047000	-1.404326000	-1.761750000
6	-1.016779000	0.516092000	0.148458000
1	-0.990179000	0.821937000	-0.887874000
1	-1.299655000	1.249259000	0.895293000
1	-1.429881000	-1.561938000	0.792248000
7	-5.193116000	-0.035347000	-0.917239000
6	-5.275484000	0.204001000	0.356680000
7	-4.026822000	0.325531000	0.910369000
6	-3.098710000	0.159187000	-0.069271000
7	-3.851255000	-0.058794000	-1.151196000
6	-3.388744000	-0.298782000	-2.511385000
1	-3.625402000	0.565119000	-3.134179000
1	-2.313492000	-0.472394000	-2.481585000
1	-3.897265000	-1.180212000	-2.902275000
6	-3.732347000	0.623054000	2.309330000
1	-3.563889000	1.693482000	2.443371000
1	-4.576946000	0.310991000	2.923729000
1	-2.845002000	0.068335000	2.617042000
1	-6.199112000	0.288991000	0.910767000
7	0.274081000	-0.791924000	1.746125000

7	1.056321000	0.201866000	1.589383000
7	0.840645000	0.845728000	0.461897000
6	1.466670000	2.102161000	0.294662000
6	1.344317000	2.708229000	-0.961259000
6	2.173012000	2.751369000	1.315473000
6	1.920766000	3.953983000	-1.197403000
6	2.754342000	3.990060000	1.063224000
6	2.631138000	4.598324000	-0.186901000
1	0.798189000	2.197891000	-1.751587000
1	2.260989000	2.282531000	2.288796000
1	1.815775000	4.417881000	-2.172948000
1	3.302681000	4.489617000	1.855627000
1	3.083088000	5.567442000	-0.368753000

$$N_{\text{img}} = 1$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31++G**}) = -1228.571134$$

$$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -1228.185615$$

$$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.342953$$

IV

At no.	X	Y	Z
7	-2.864895000	2.874718000	0.997494000
6	-2.805569000	2.896196000	-0.306066000
7	-1.943020000	1.956610000	-0.782829000
6	-1.451382000	1.318430000	0.297313000
7	-2.017806000	1.892751000	1.359079000
6	-1.845460000	1.594650000	2.787529000
1	-2.260907000	0.610821000	3.002541000
1	-0.785905000	1.605428000	3.037190000
1	-2.381949000	2.377525000	3.318673000
6	-1.726131000	1.658588000	-2.202607000
1	-0.689561000	1.876937000	-2.458697000
1	-1.974007000	0.606017000	-2.363221000
1	-2.400530000	2.295011000	-2.774660000
1	-3.365405000	3.569655000	-0.938726000
6	-0.438800000	0.203806000	0.412929000
6	0.501048000	-0.017966000	-0.760552000
8	-0.329138000	-0.343383000	1.482860000
6	1.710081000	-0.881456000	-0.405717000
1	1.617003000	-1.344156000	0.580905000
1	1.926368000	-1.645851000	-1.158647000
1	-0.072820000	-0.384806000	-1.615735000
7	-3.528066000	-3.232705000	0.254419000
6	-4.502354000	-2.386111000	0.121564000
7	-4.035835000	-1.185999000	-0.350413000

6	-2.682504000	-1.257454000	-0.536186000
7	-2.438082000	-2.521488000	-0.153285000
6	-1.140257000	-3.174086000	-0.093412000
1	-0.498559000	-2.740741000	-0.860782000
1	-0.694623000	-3.038242000	0.895032000
1	-1.281742000	-4.235796000	-0.291702000
6	-4.847107000	-0.003449000	-0.593854000
1	-5.898208000	-0.289882000	-0.643379000
1	-4.716790000	0.724589000	0.211743000
1	-4.560009000	0.440639000	-1.548819000
1	-5.538901000	-2.598144000	0.340449000
7	1.070665000	1.330231000	-1.066365000
7	2.301266000	1.319051000	-0.819904000
7	2.753354000	0.147034000	-0.409354000
6	4.123788000	-0.070197000	-0.138365000
6	4.540859000	-1.344744000	0.247886000
6	5.043981000	0.976264000	-0.257050000
6	5.889733000	-1.570980000	0.517805000
6	6.383930000	0.730414000	0.015836000
6	6.815129000	-0.539134000	0.403937000
1	3.830794000	-2.159316000	0.343026000
1	4.708929000	1.960631000	-0.560437000
1	6.210790000	-2.562753000	0.818263000
1	7.098717000	1.541277000	-0.078088000
1	7.863457000	-0.719823000	0.614346000

$N_{\text{Img}} = 0$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-311++G**}) = -1228.637985$

$E_{\text{ele}}(\text{M06-2X/6-31+G**}) = -1228.252564$

$G_{\text{corr}} = 0.346332$

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