

Supporting Information

Synthesis of 3-Fluoroindoles via Photoredox Catalysis

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[‡]*First I. M. Sechenov Moscow State Medical University, 119991 Moscow, Trubetskaya st. 8-2, Russian Federation*

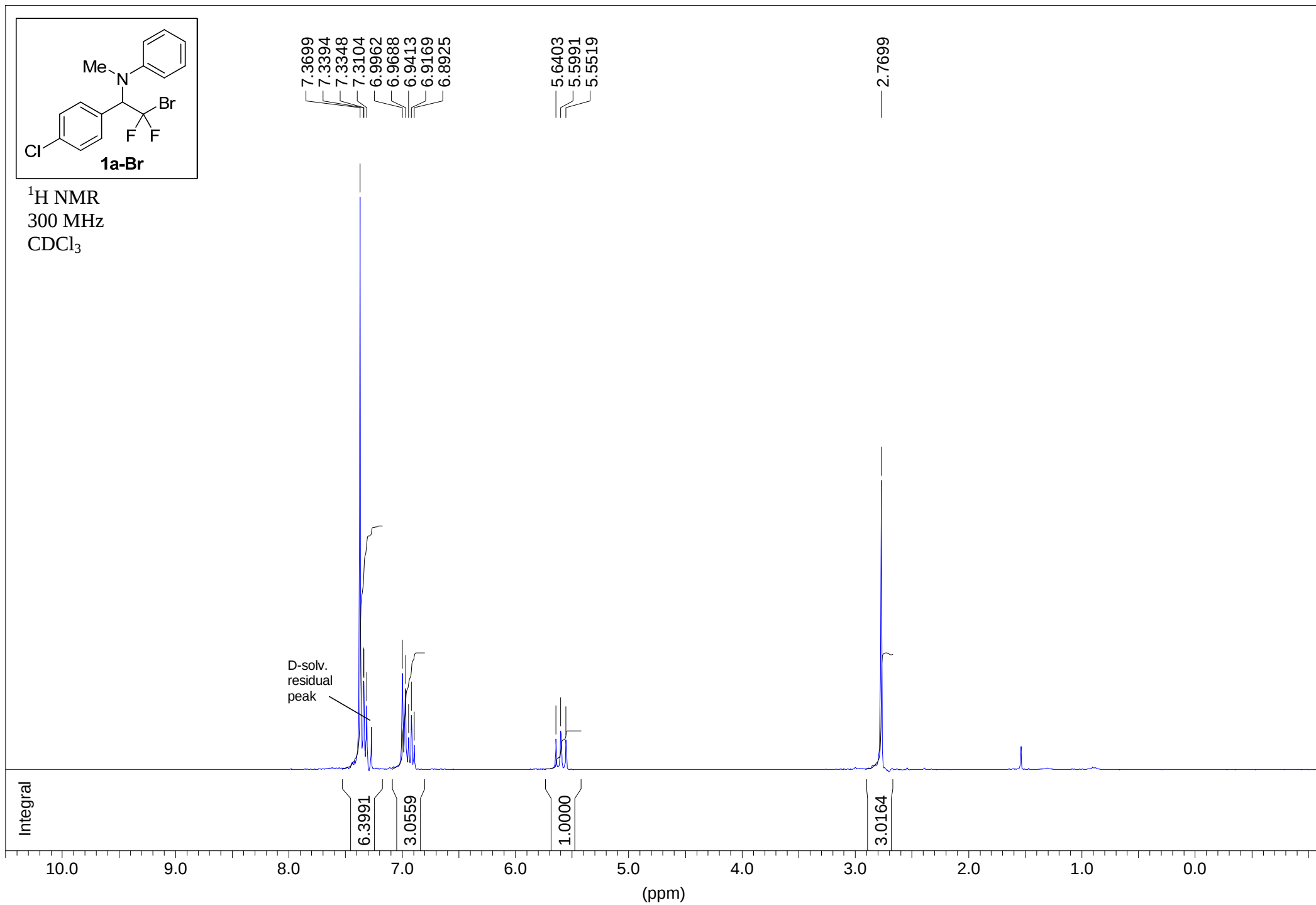
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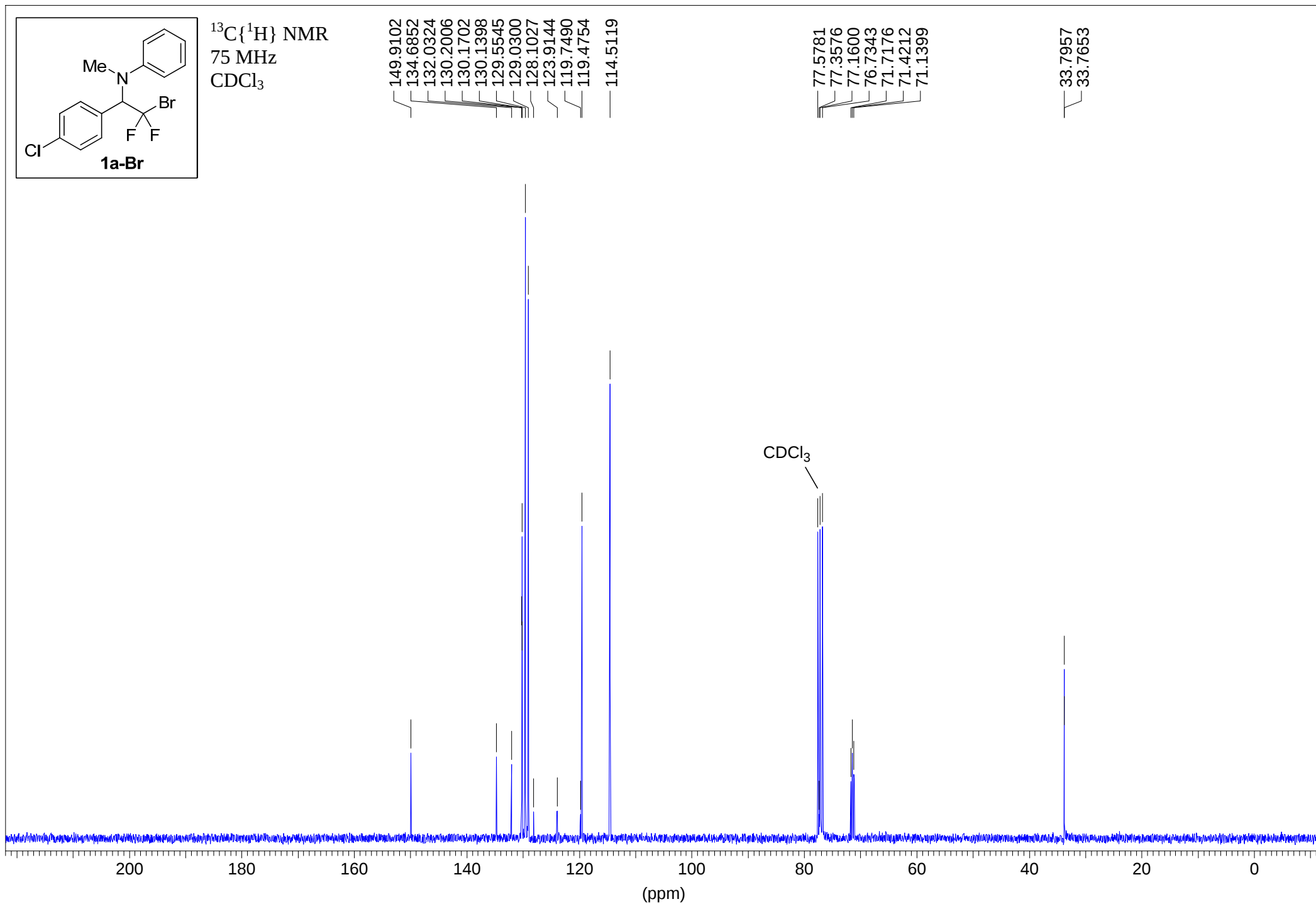
Content

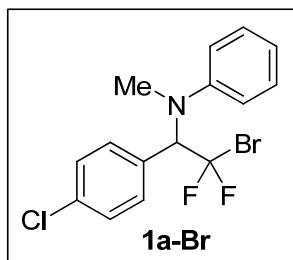
NMR spectra S2–S90
CV curves S91

NMR spectra

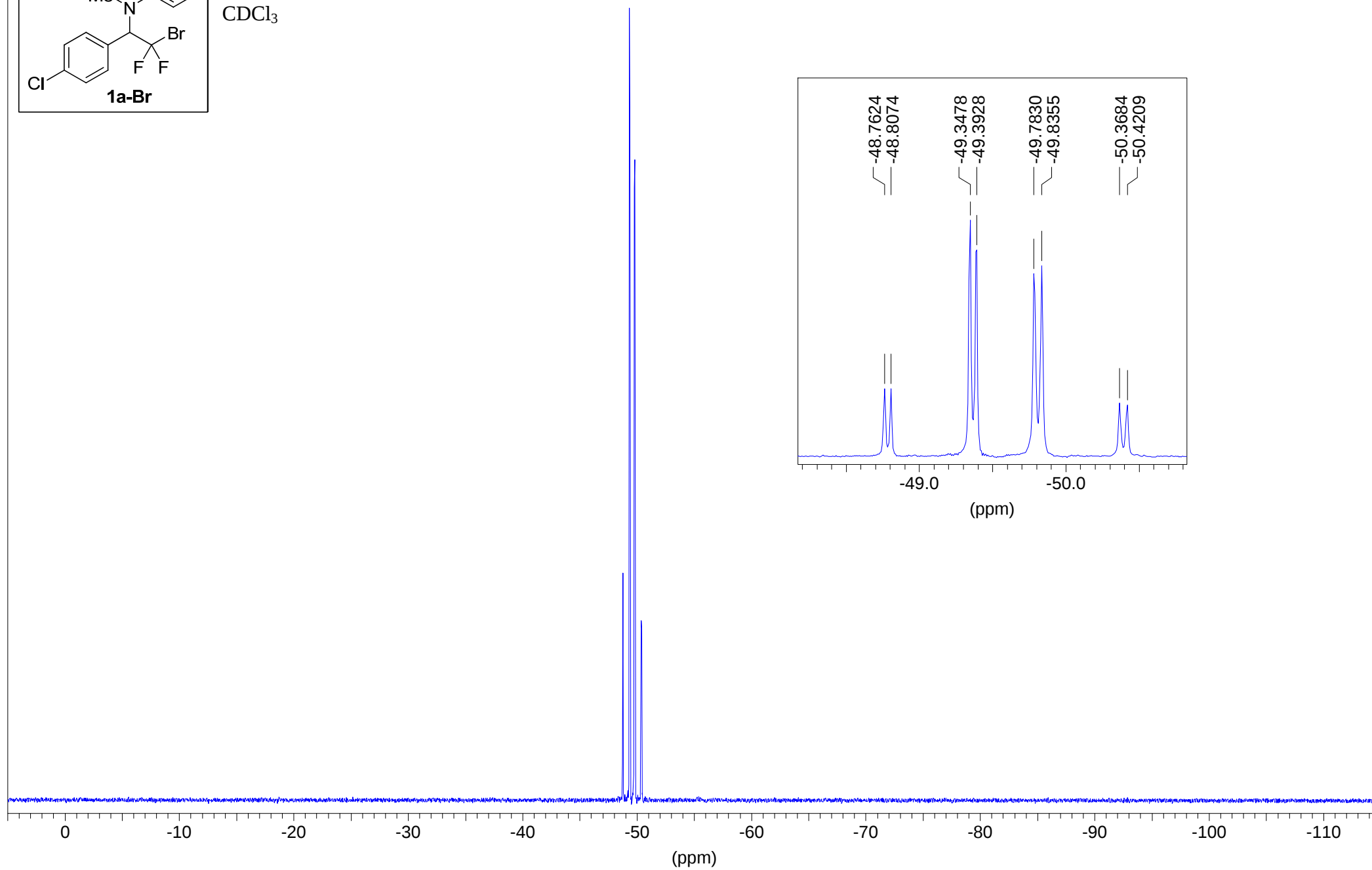
Spectrum	Page	Spectrum	Page	Spectrum	Page	Spectrum	Page
1a-Br (¹ H NMR)	S2	1h (¹ H NMR)	S26	3b (¹ H NMR)	S50	3j (¹ H NMR)	S74
1a-Br (¹³ C NMR)	S3	1h (¹³ C NMR)	S27	3b (¹³ C NMR)	S51	3j (¹³ C NMR)	S75
1a-Br (¹⁹ F NMR)	S4	1h (¹⁹ F NMR)	S28	3b (¹⁹ F NMR)	S52	3j (¹⁹ F NMR)	S76
1a-I (¹ H NMR)	S5	1i (¹ H NMR)	S29	3c (¹ H NMR)	S53	3k (¹ H NMR)	S77
1a-I (¹³ C NMR)	S6	1i (¹³ C NMR)	S30	3c (¹³ C NMR)	S54	3k (¹³ C NMR)	S78
1a-I (¹⁹ F NMR)	S7	1i (¹⁹ F NMR)	S31	3c (¹⁹ F NMR)	S55	3k (¹⁹ F NMR)	S79
1b (¹ H NMR)	S8	1j (¹ H NMR)	S32	3d (¹ H NMR)	S56	3l (¹ H NMR)	S80
1b (¹³ C NMR)	S9	1j (¹³ C NMR)	S33	3d (¹³ C NMR)	S57	3l (¹³ C NMR)	S81
1b (¹⁹ F NMR)	S10	1j (¹⁹ F NMR)	S34	3d (¹⁹ F NMR)	S58	3l (¹⁹ F NMR)	S82
1c (¹ H NMR)	S11	1k (¹ H NMR)	S35	3e (¹ H NMR)	S59	3m (¹ H NMR)	S83
1c (¹³ C NMR)	S12	1k (¹³ C NMR)	S36	3e (¹³ C NMR)	S60	3m (¹³ C NMR)	S84
1c (¹⁹ F NMR)	S13	1k (¹⁹ F NMR)	S37	3e (¹⁹ F NMR)	S61	3m (¹⁹ F NMR)	S85
1d (¹ H NMR)	S14	1l (¹ H NMR)	S38	3f (¹ H NMR)	S62	3n (¹ H NMR)	S86
1d (¹³ C NMR)	S15	1l (¹³ C NMR)	S39	3f (¹³ C NMR)	S63	3n (¹³ C NMR)	S87
1d (¹⁹ F NMR)	S16	1l (¹⁹ F NMR)	S40	3f (¹⁹ F NMR)	S64	3n (¹⁹ F NMR)	S88
1e (¹ H NMR)	S17	1m (¹ H NMR)	S41	3g (¹ H NMR)	S65	Ru(bpy) ₃ (BF ₄) ₂	S89
1e (¹³ C NMR)	S18	1m (¹³ C NMR)	S42	3g (¹³ C NMR)	S66	(¹ H NMR)	
1e (¹⁹ F NMR)	S19	1m (¹⁹ F NMR)	S43	3g (¹⁹ F NMR)	S67	Ru(bpy) ₃ (BF ₄) ₂	S90
1f (¹ H NMR)	S20	1n (¹ H NMR)	S44	3h (¹ H NMR)	S68	(¹³ C NMR)	
1f (¹³ C NMR)	S21	1n (¹³ C NMR)	S45	3h (¹³ C NMR)	S69		
1f (¹⁹ F NMR)	S22	1n (¹⁹ F NMR)	S46	3h (¹⁹ F NMR)	S70		
1g (¹ H NMR)	S23	3a (¹ H NMR)	S47	3i (¹ H NMR)	S71		
1g (¹³ C NMR)	S24	3a (¹³ C NMR)	S48	3i (¹³ C NMR)	S72		
1g (¹⁹ F NMR)	S25	3a (¹⁹ F NMR)	S49	3i (¹⁹ F NMR)	S73		

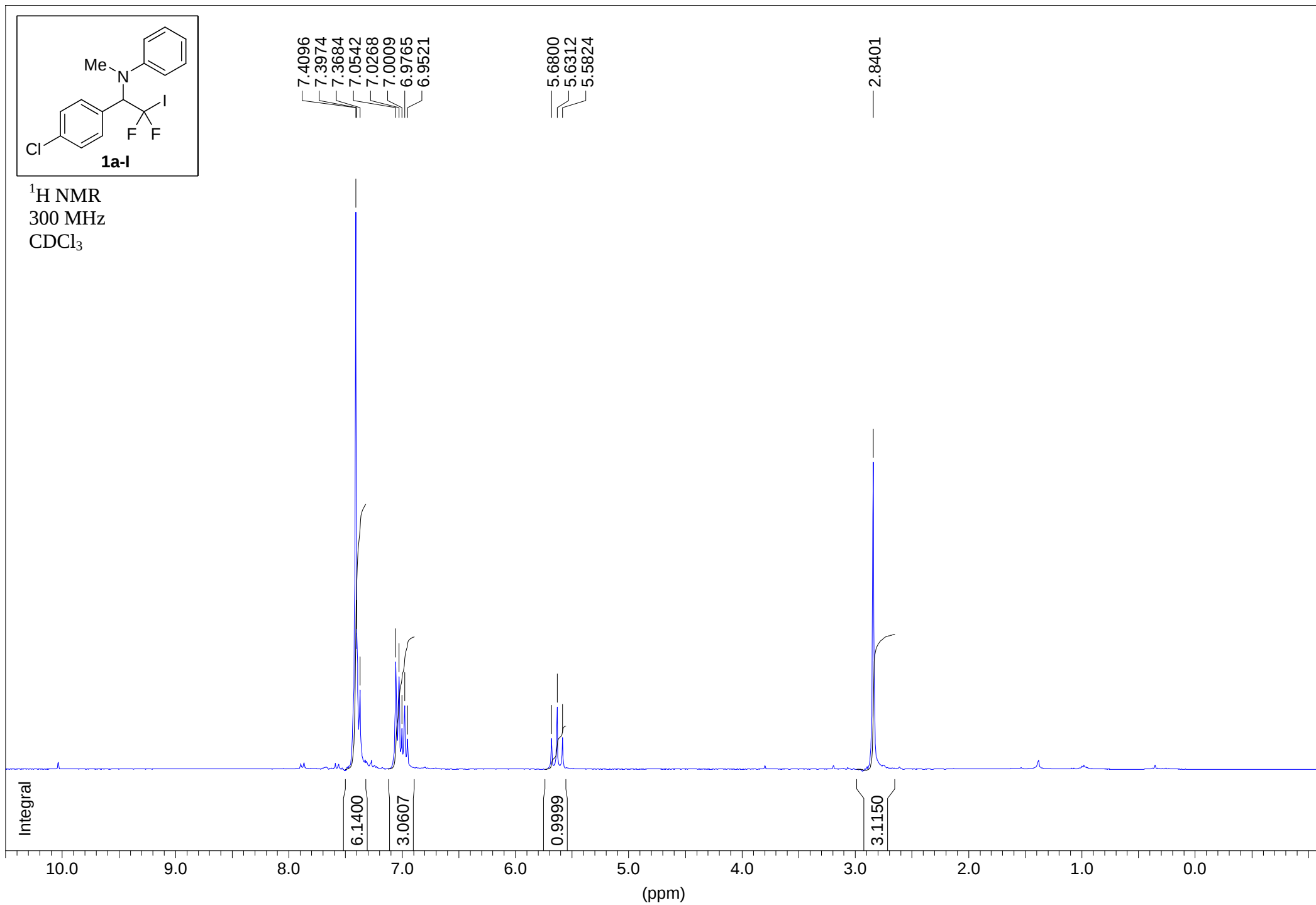


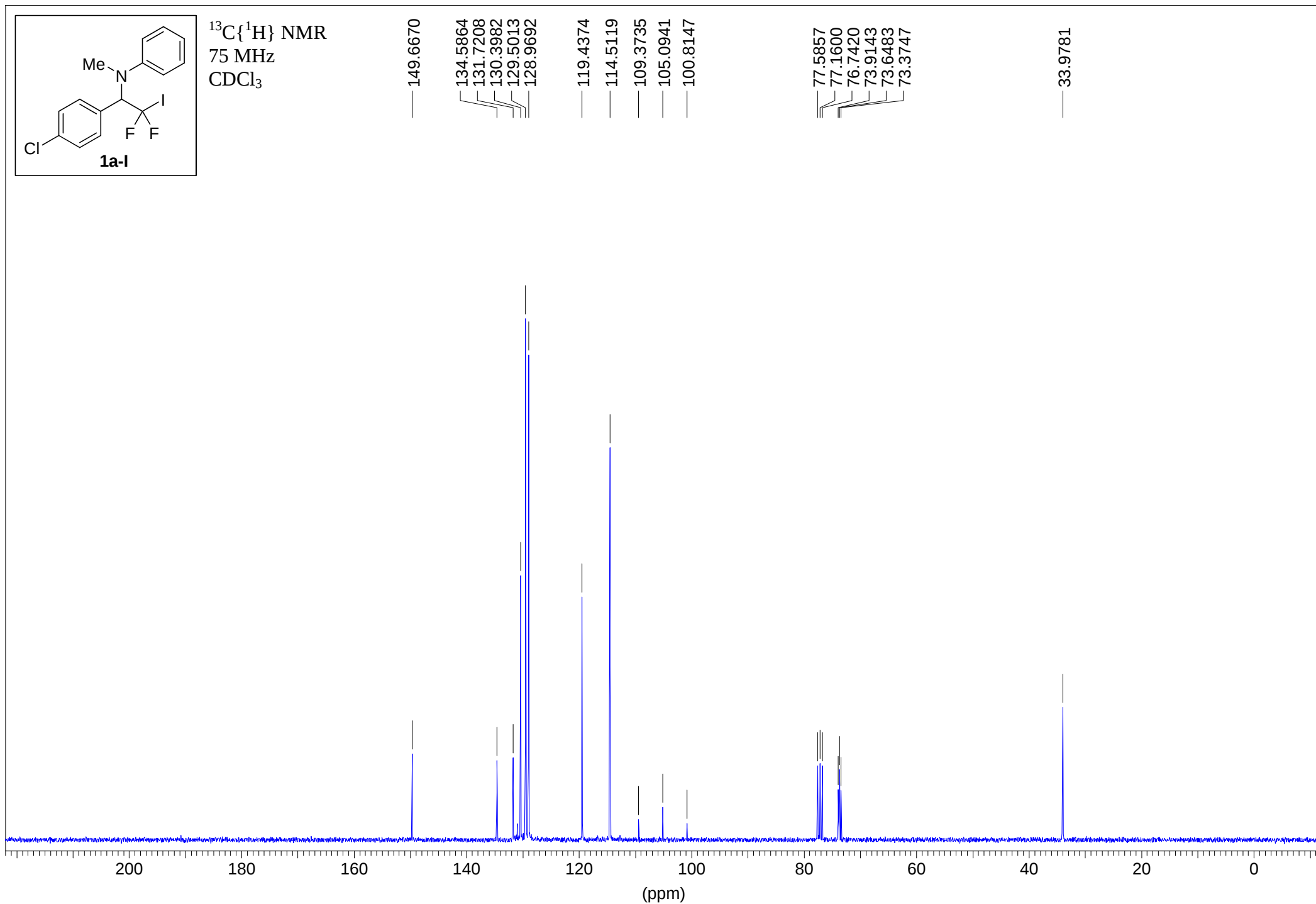


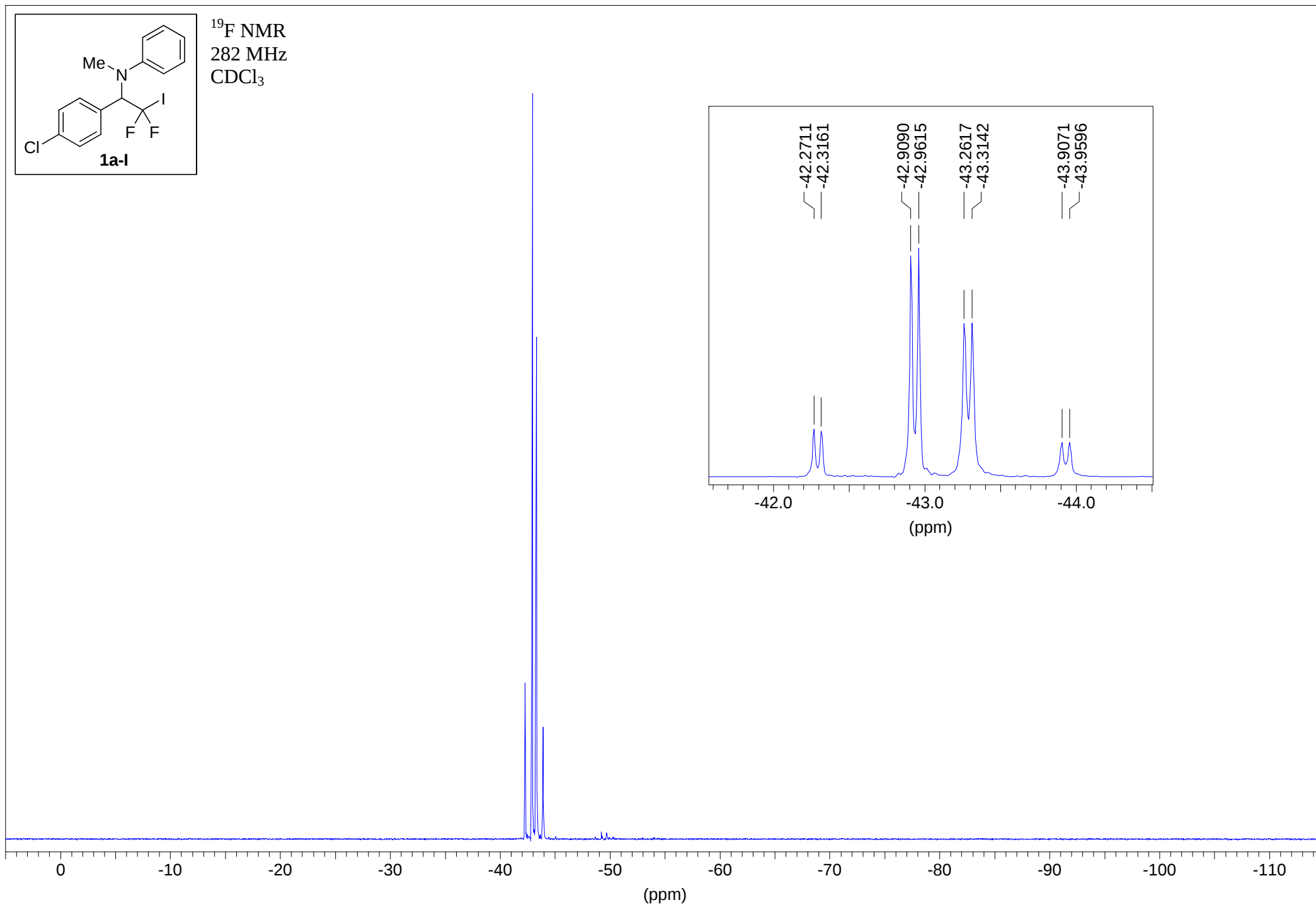


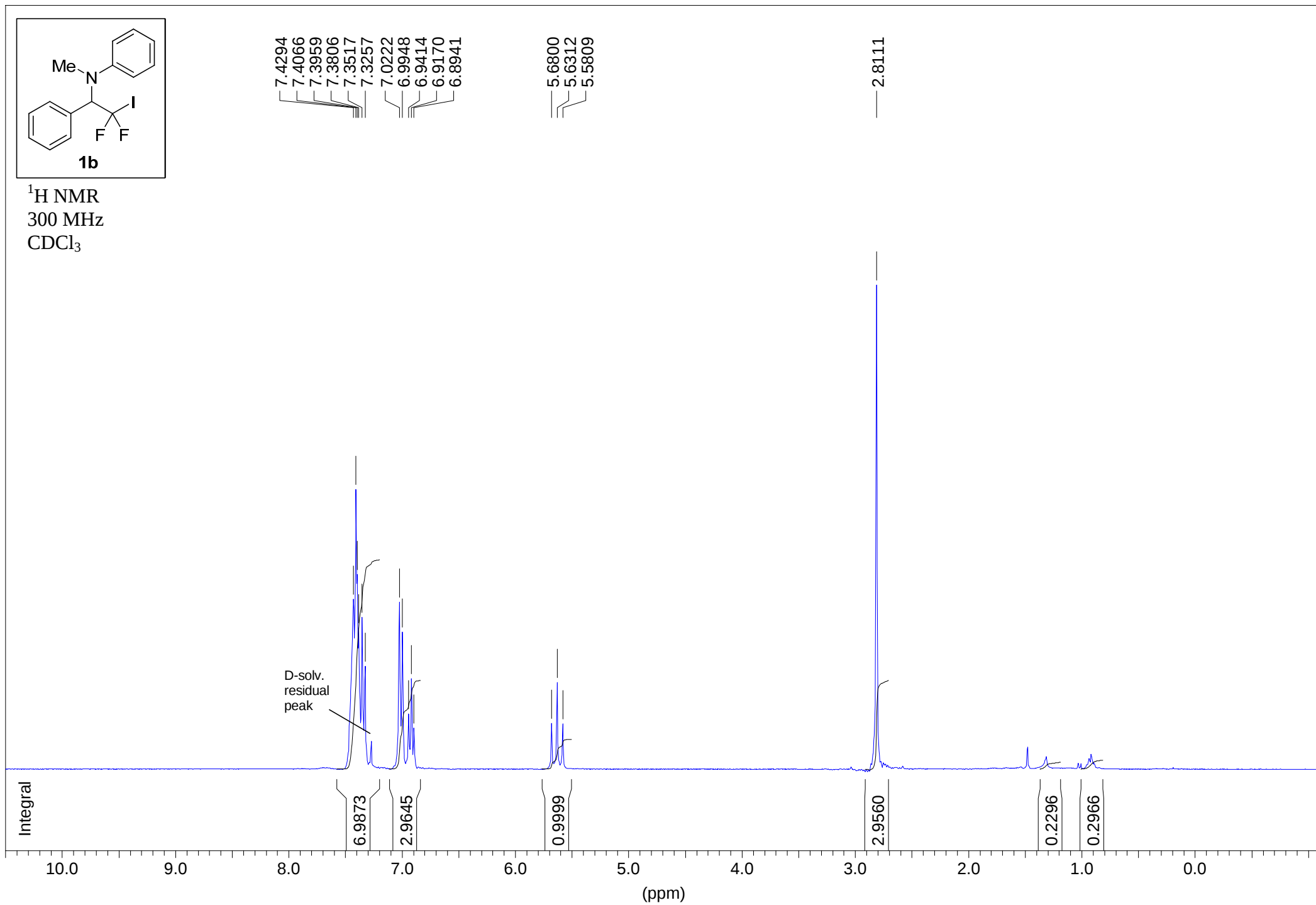
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282 MHz
 CDCl_3

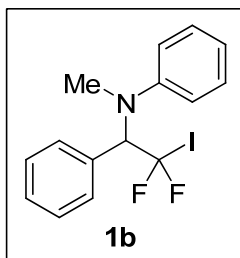




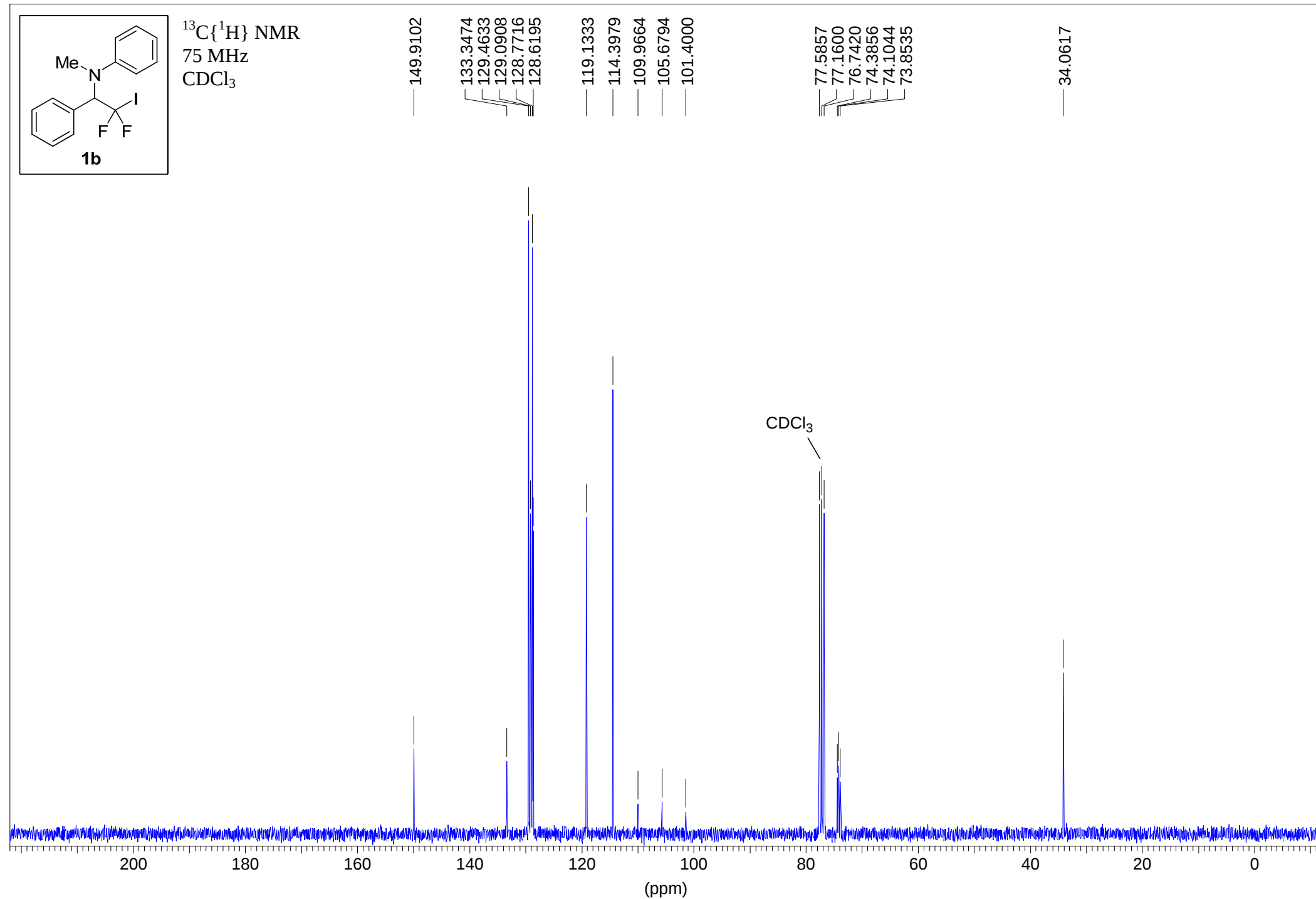


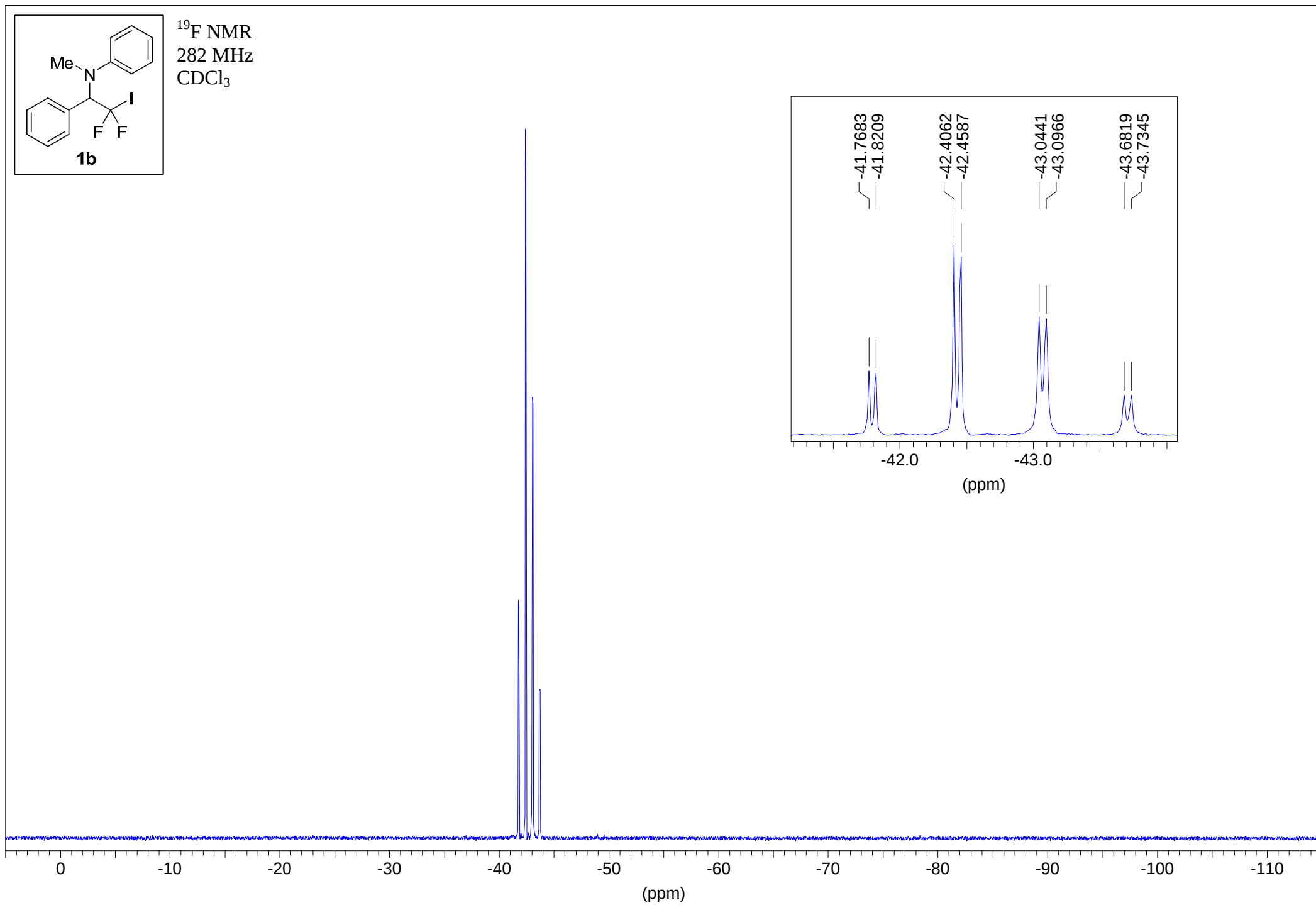


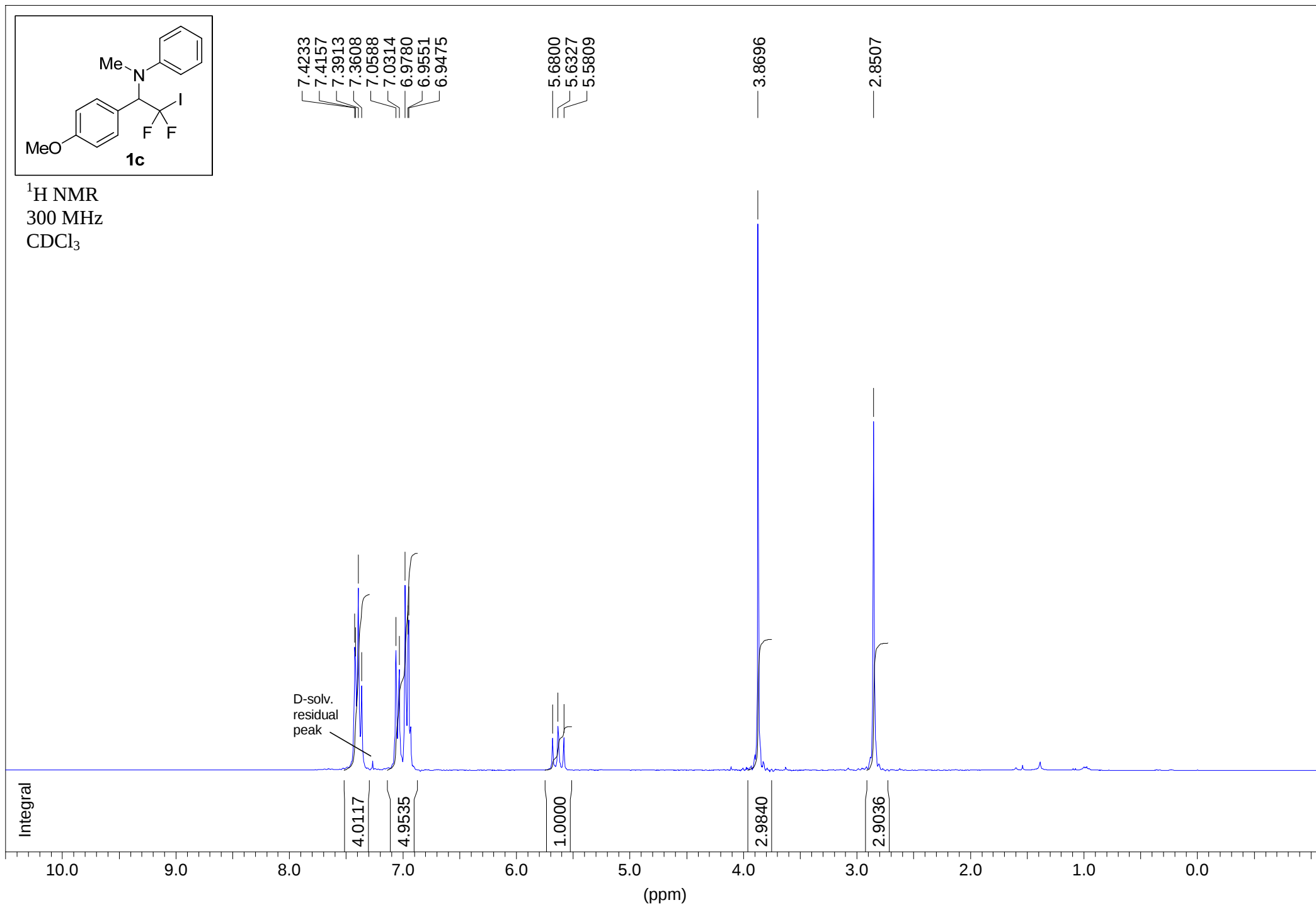


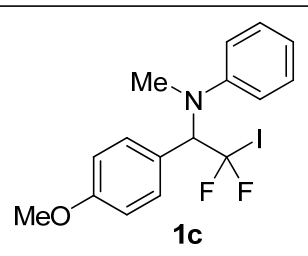


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75 MHz
 CDCl_3

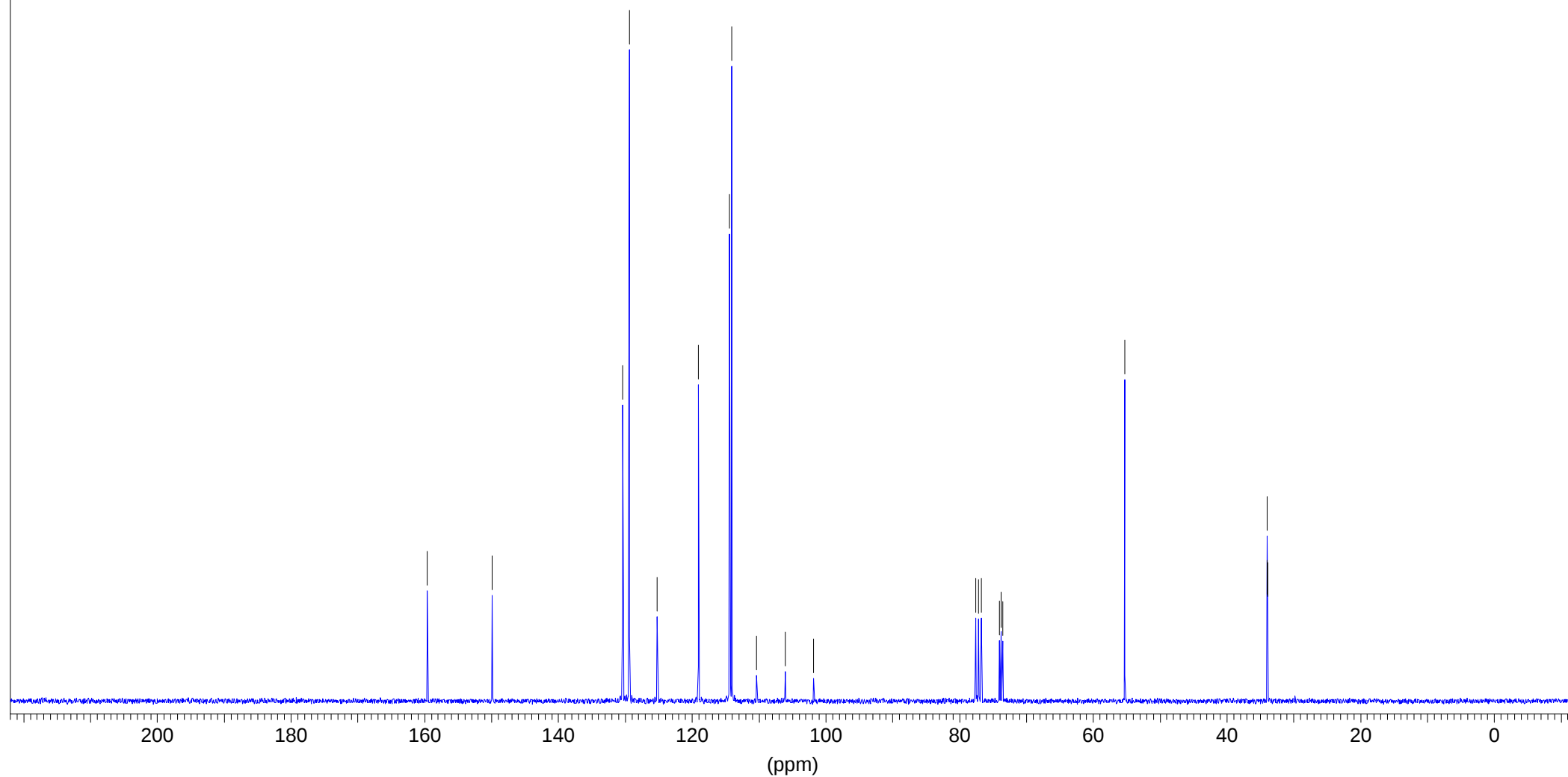
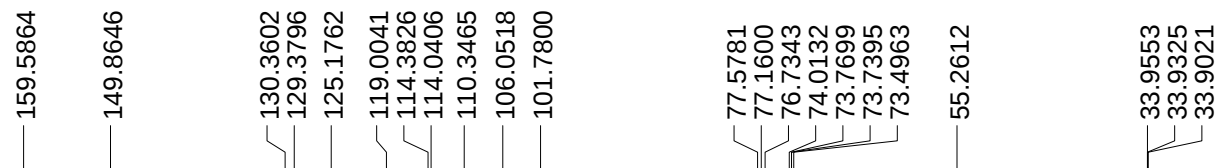


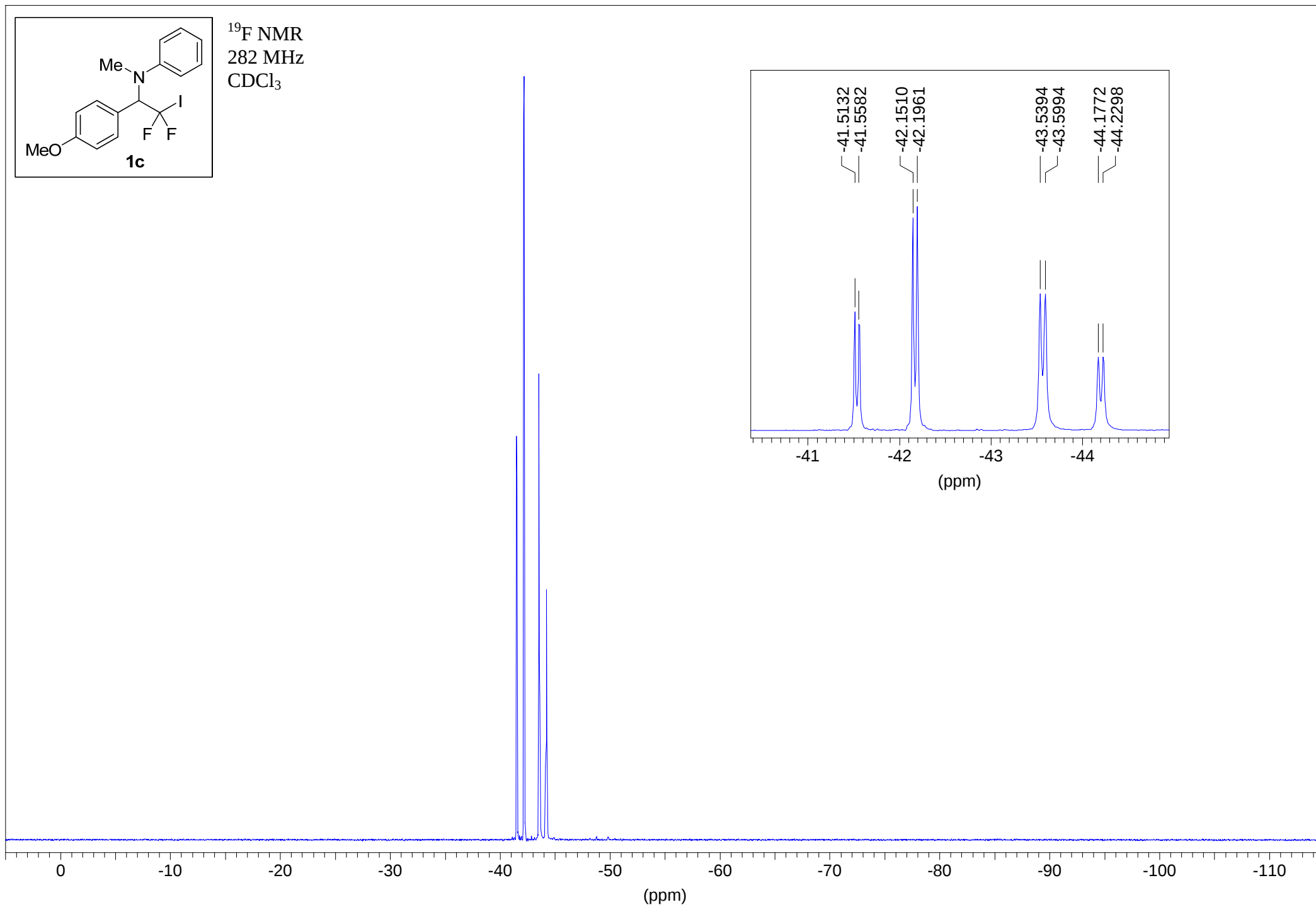


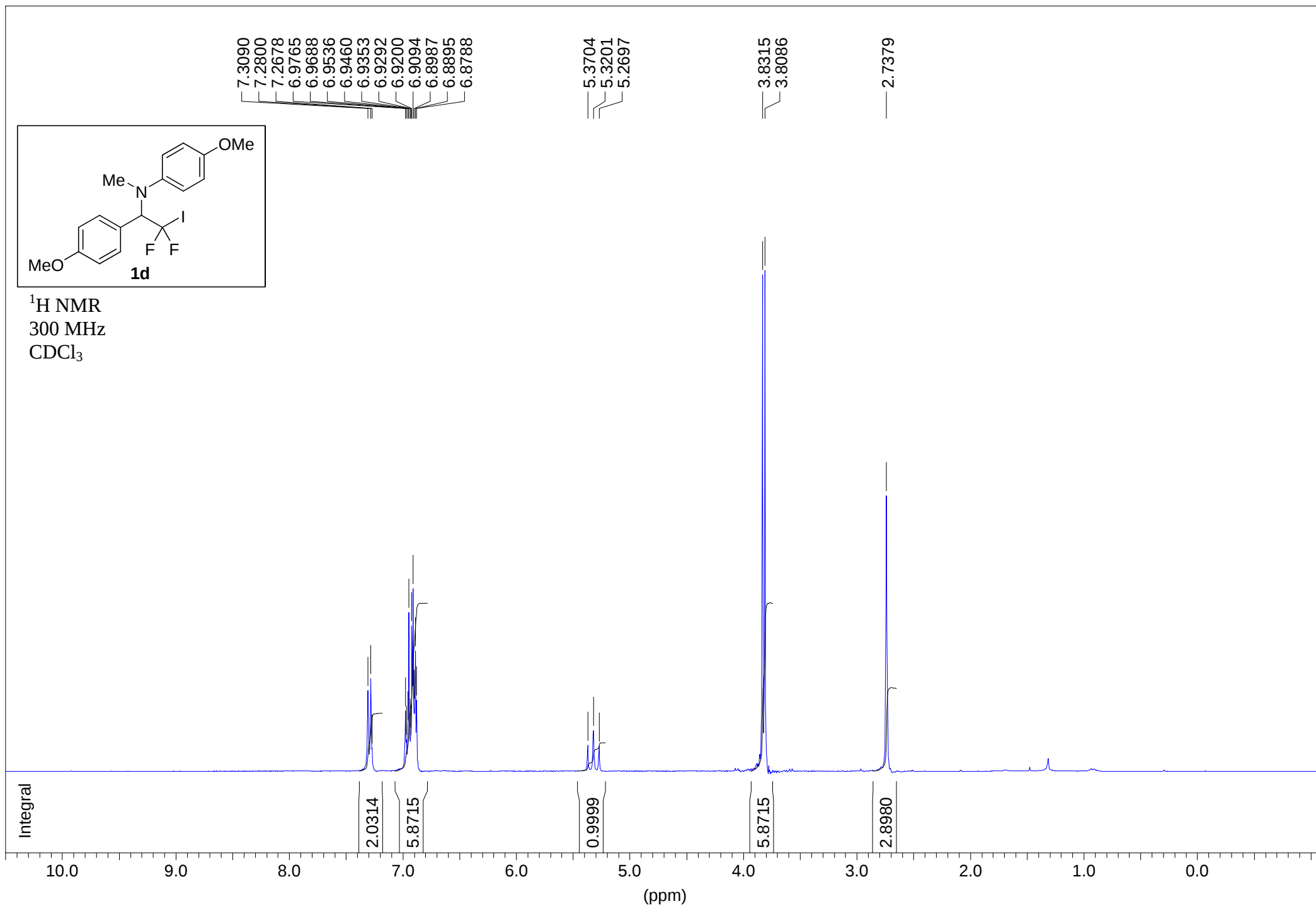


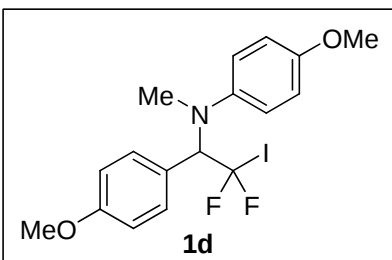


$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3



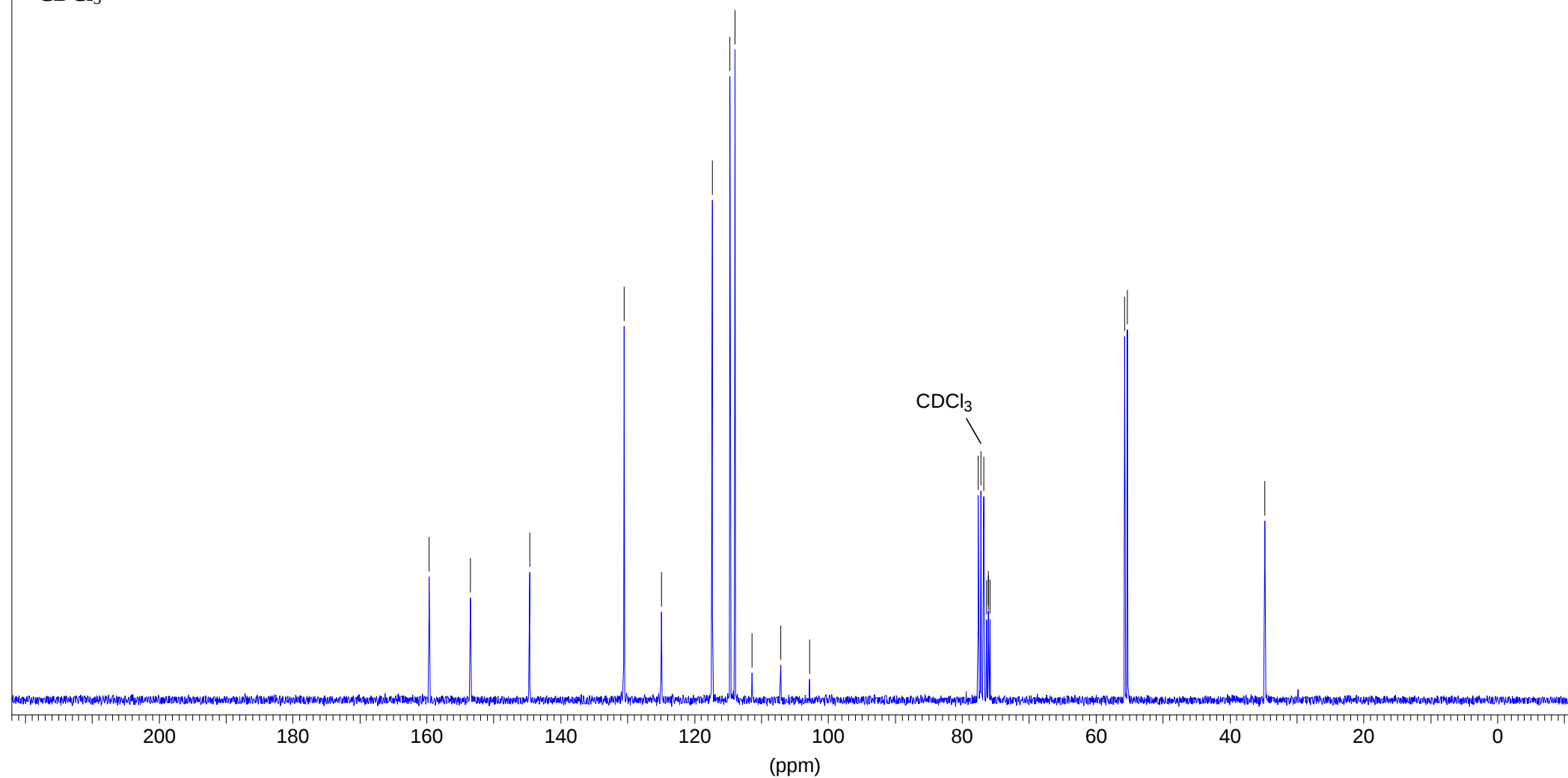


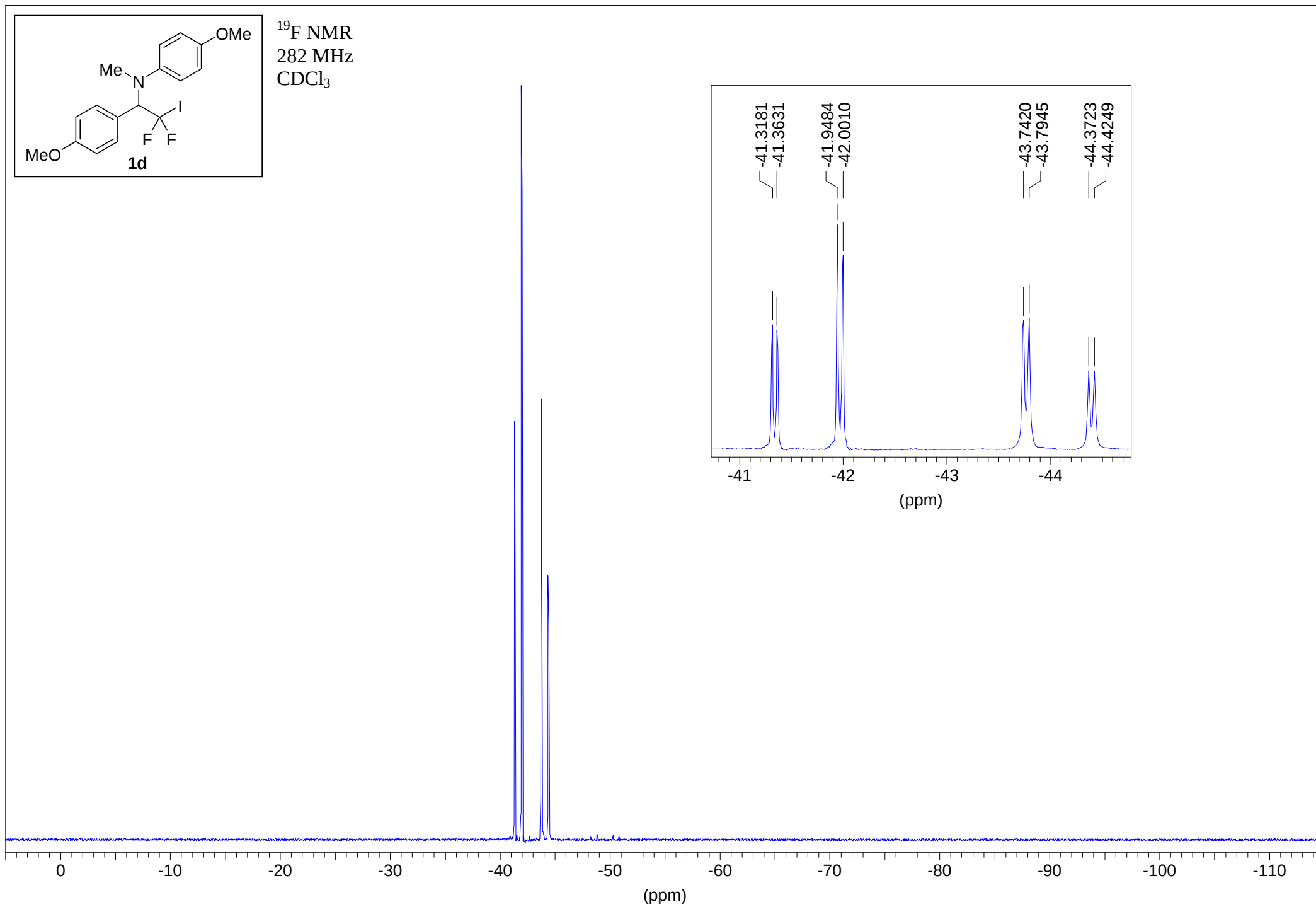


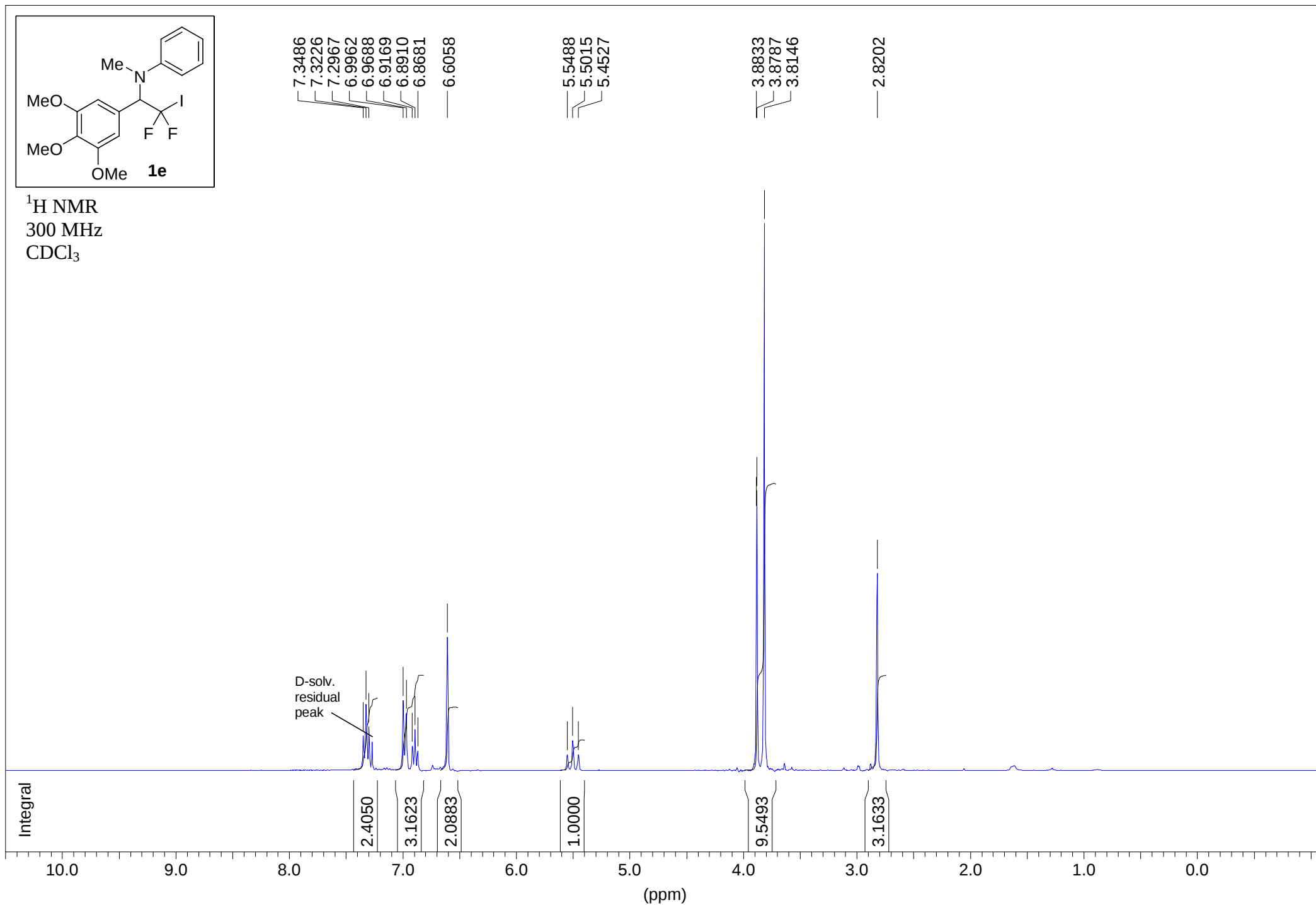


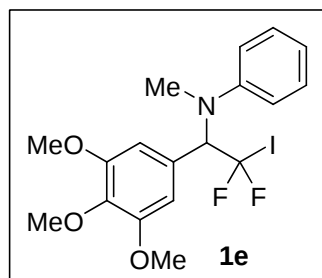
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

— 159.5940	— 130.5122	77.5857	55.6793	— 34.7686
— 153.4752	— 124.9406	77.1600	55.2840	
— 144.5971	117.3319	76.7343		
	114.6639	76.3239		
	113.9418	76.0882		
	— 111.3726	76.0502		
	— 107.0856	75.8070		
	— 102.8138			









$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

— 153.2851
— 150.0243

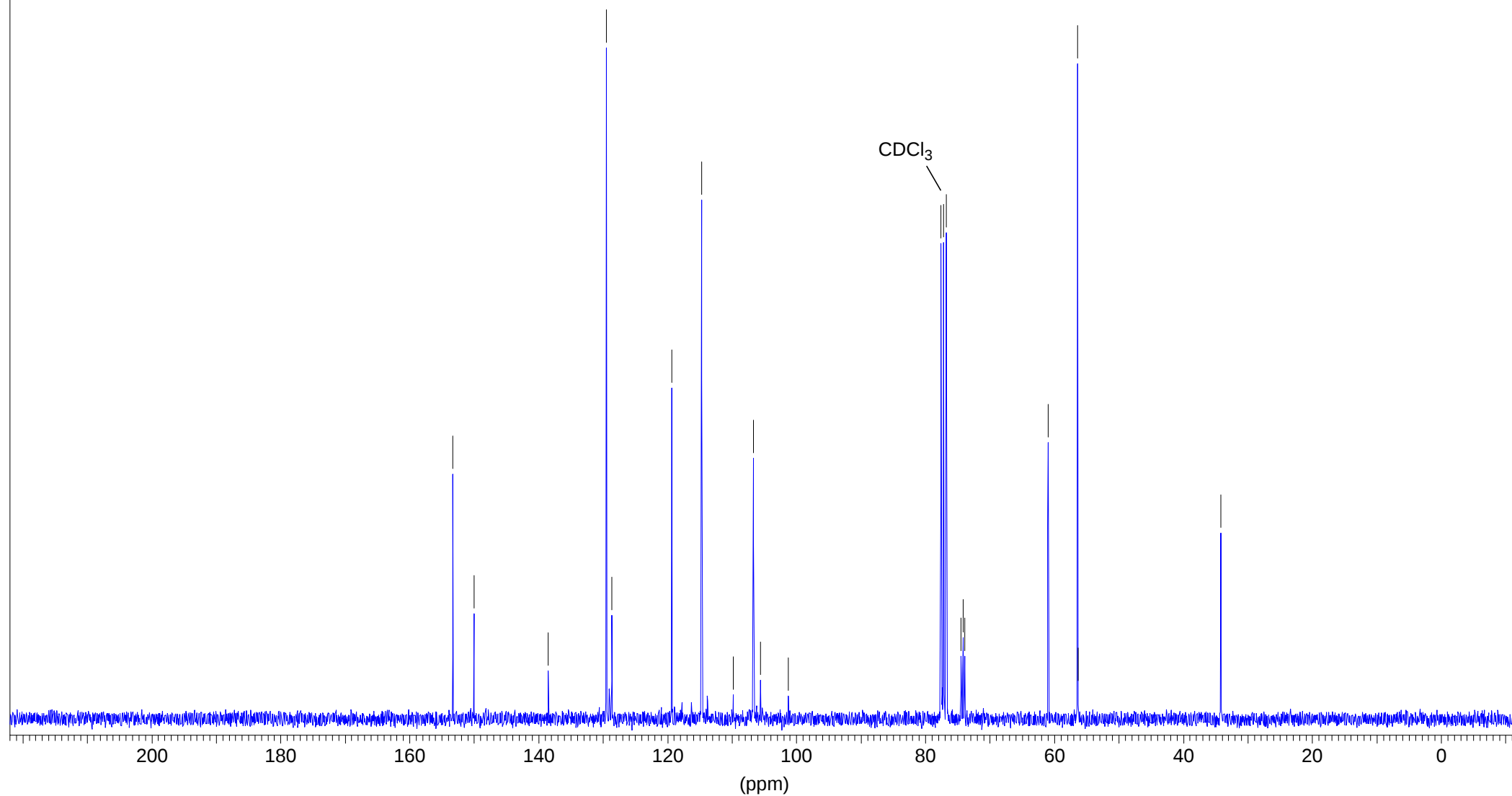
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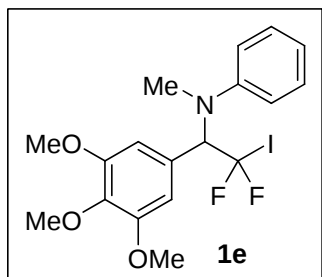
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— 128.6271

— 119.3234
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— 101.2403

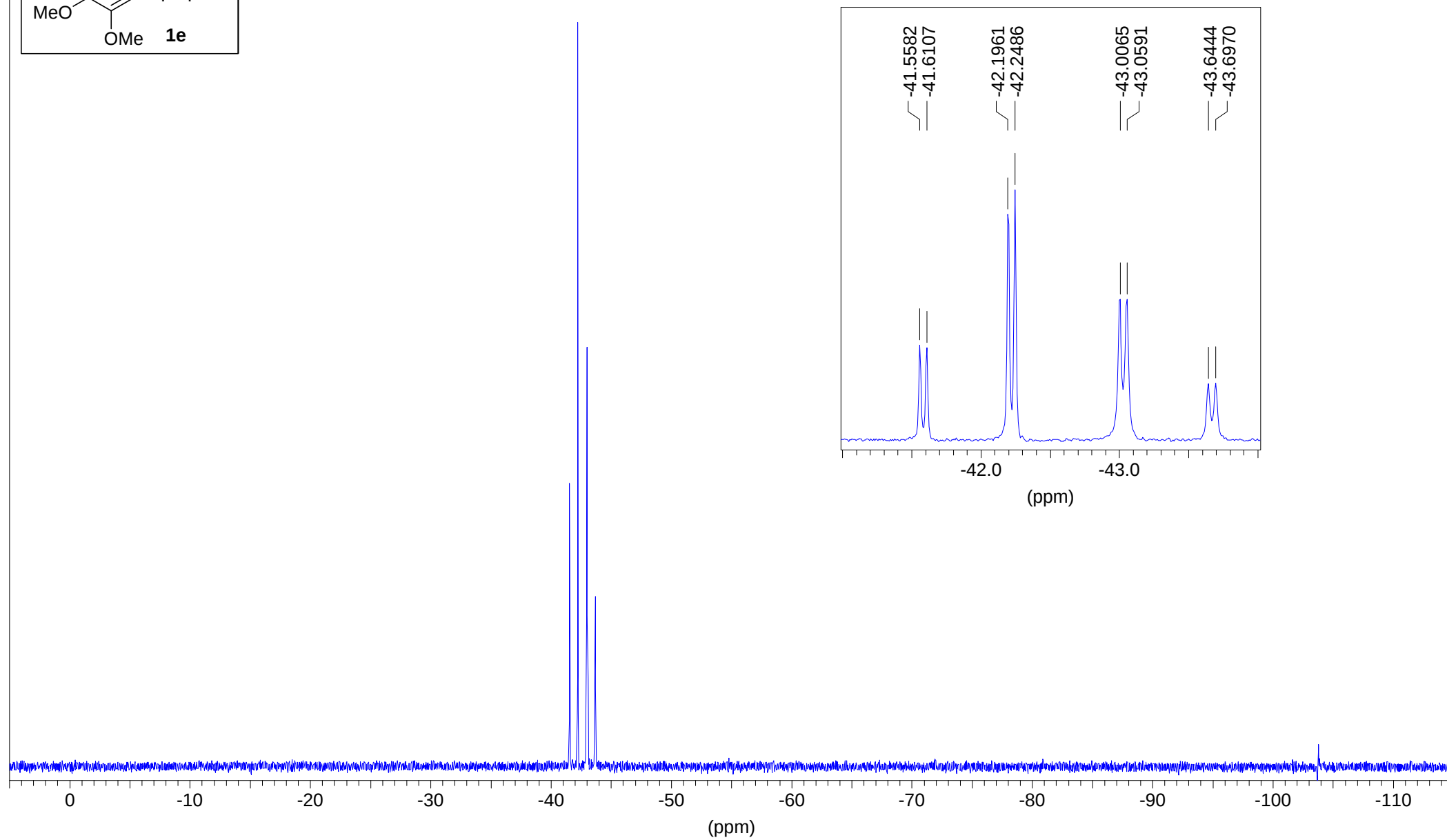
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77.1600
76.7343
74.4464
74.1728
73.9143
— 60.9924
— 56.3862
— 56.2874

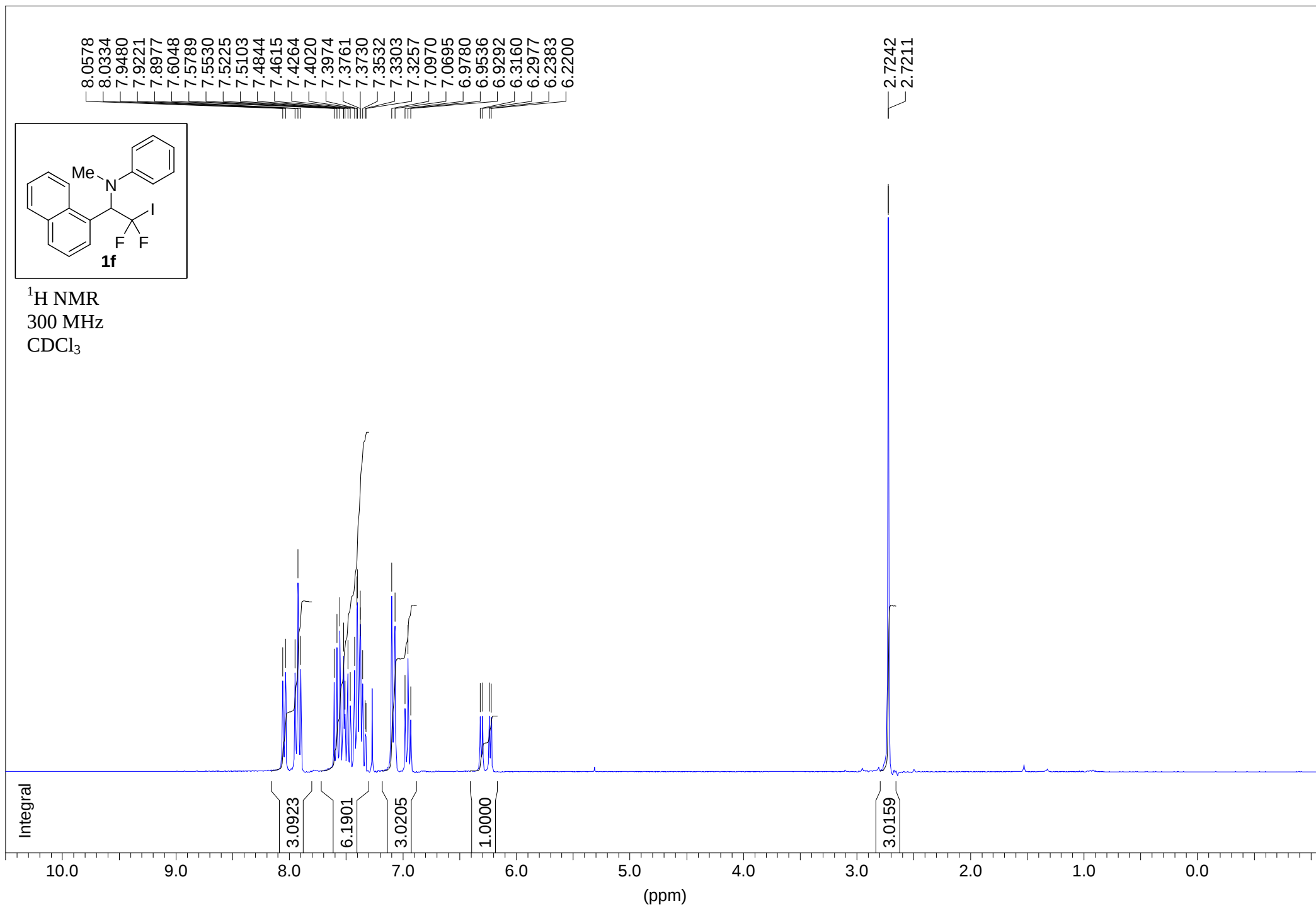
— 34.1681

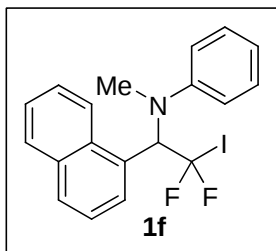




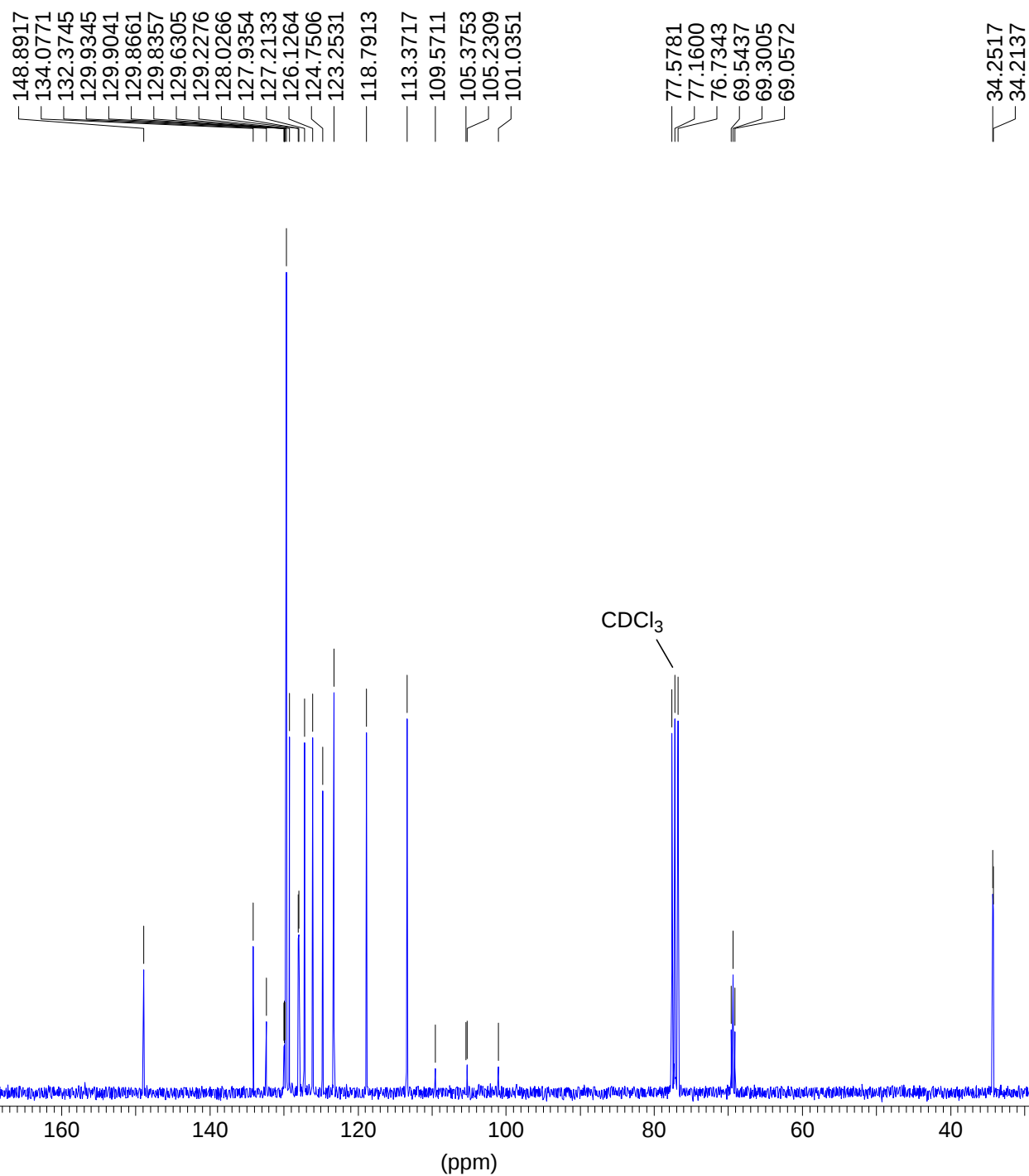
^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3

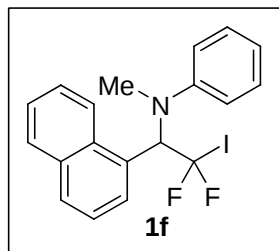




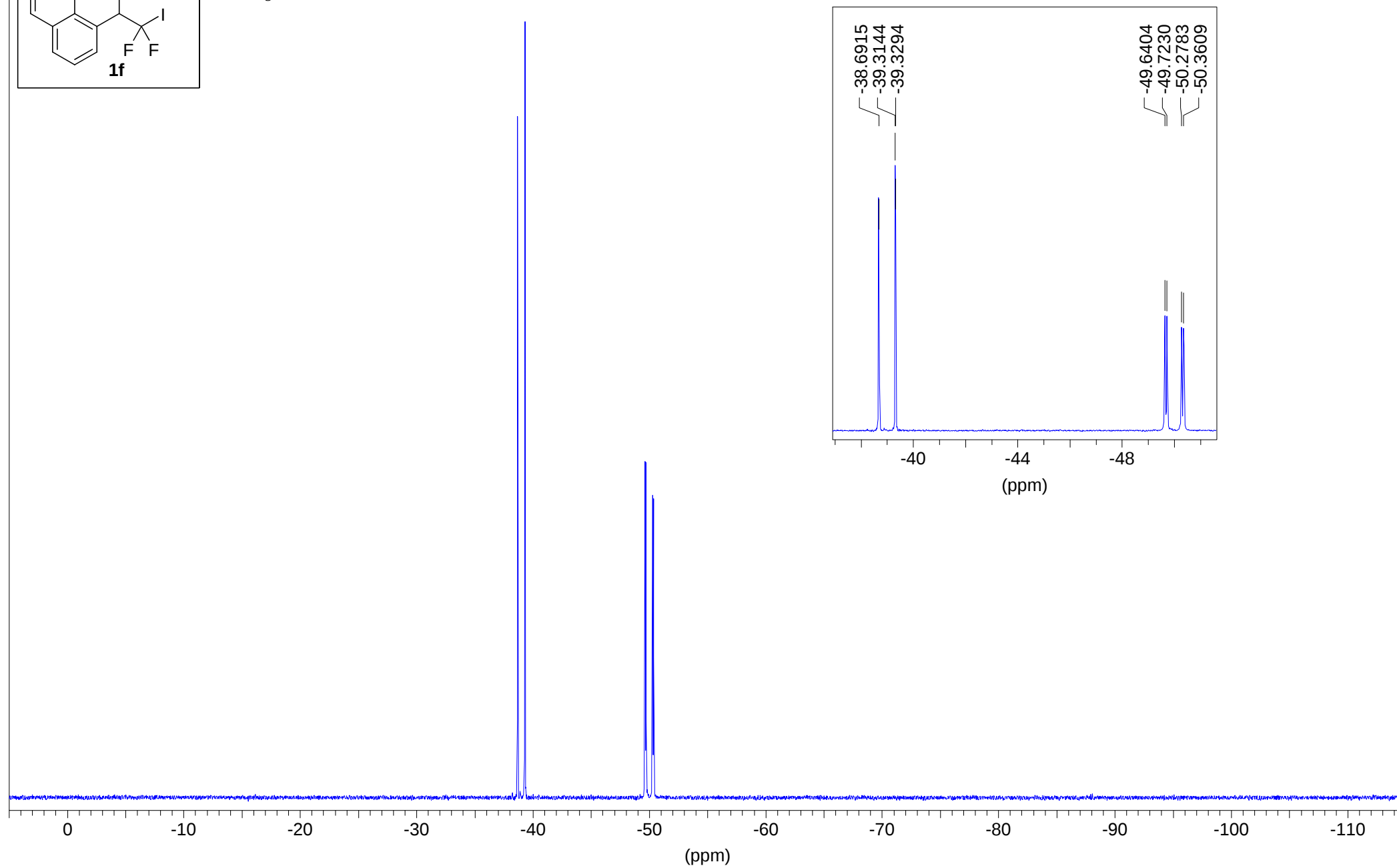


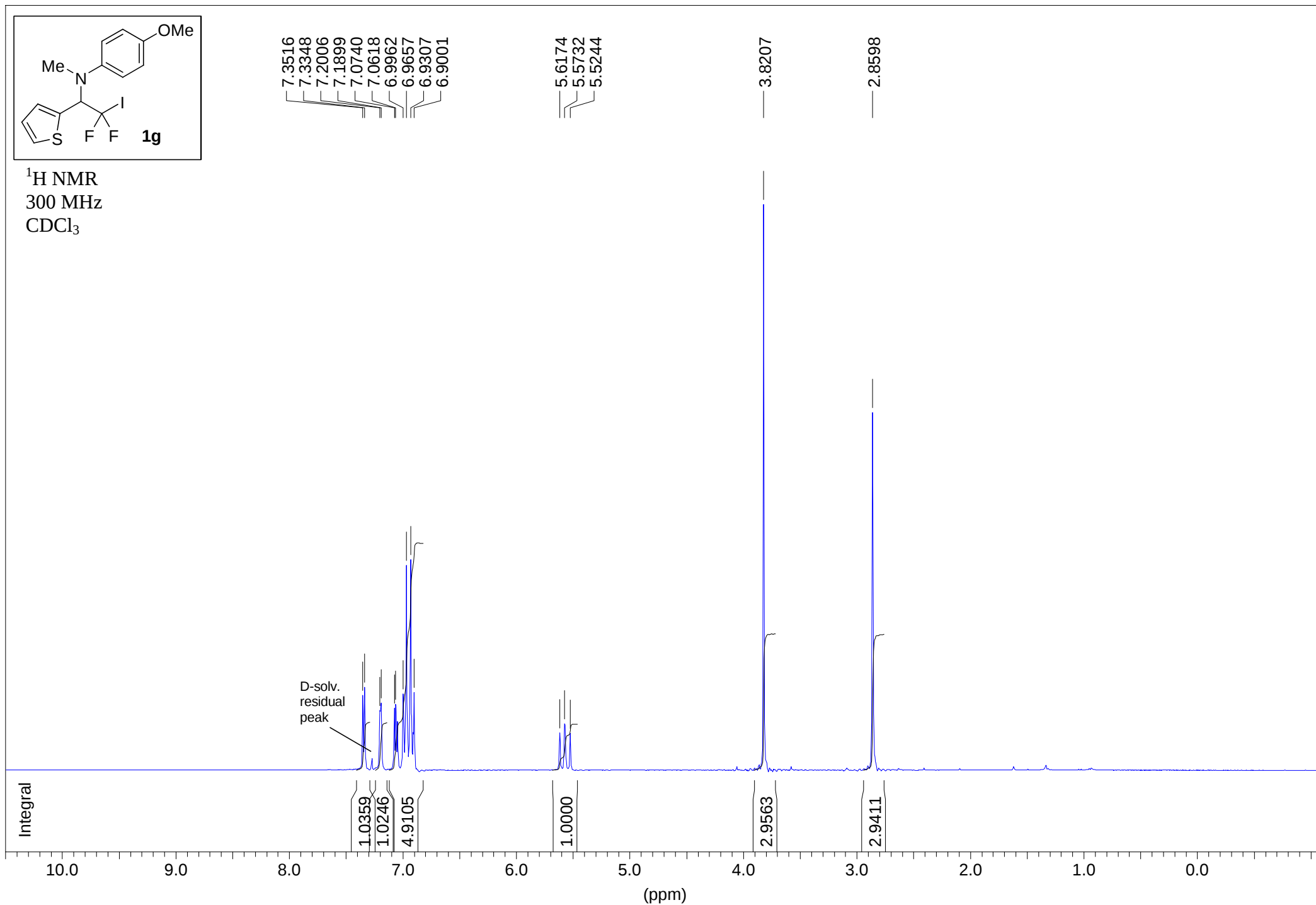
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

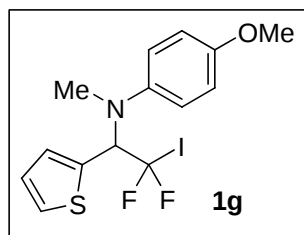




^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3







$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

— 153.8324

— 144.1030

— 134.0999

— 128.2927

— 126.9701

— 126.1112

— 117.7803

— 114.7399

— 109.8144

— 105.5274

— 101.2403

77.5781

77.1600

76.7343

73.1010

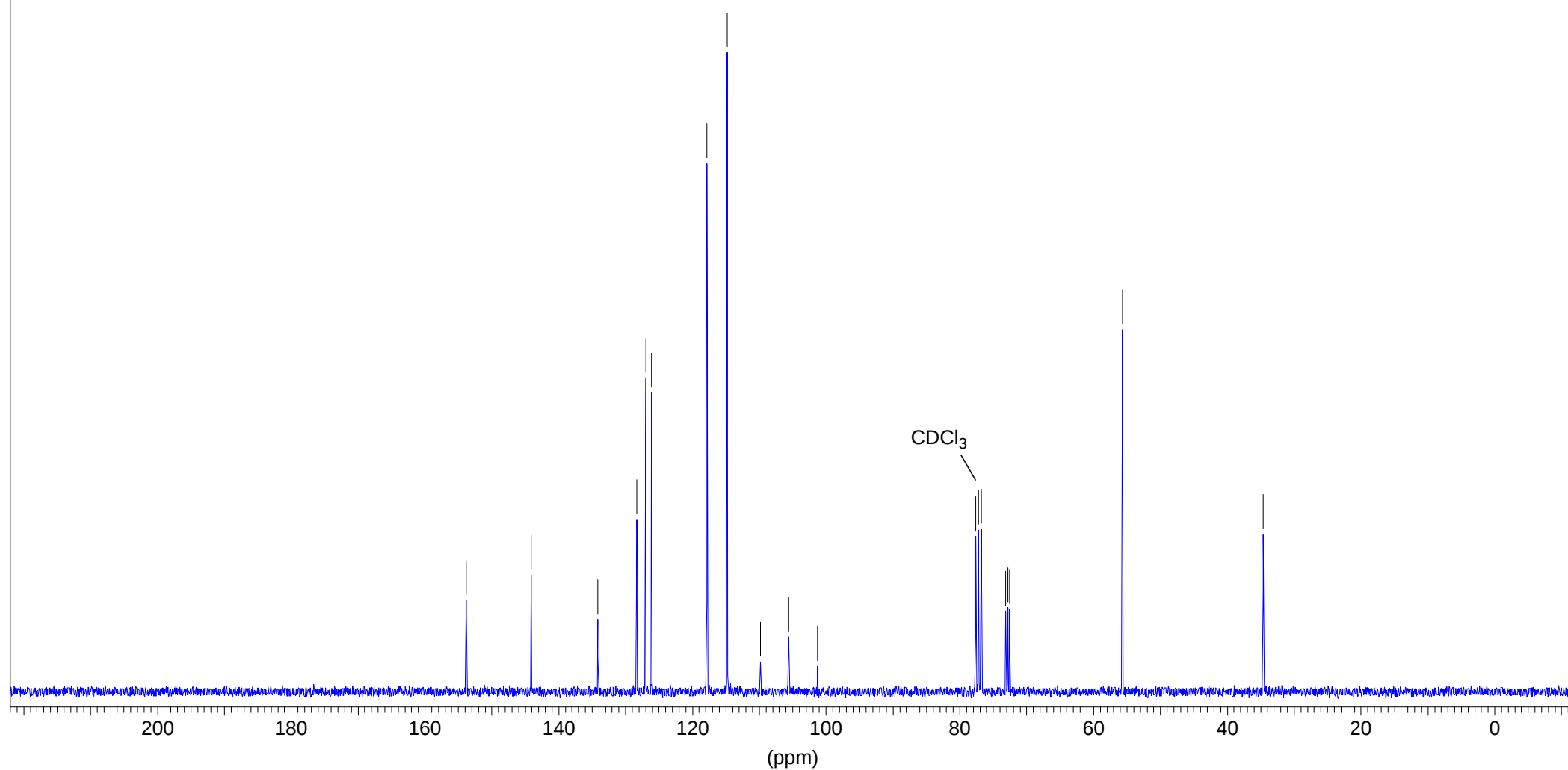
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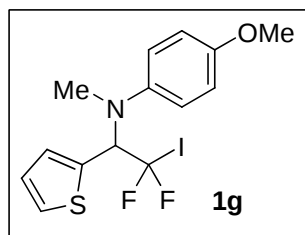
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72.5461

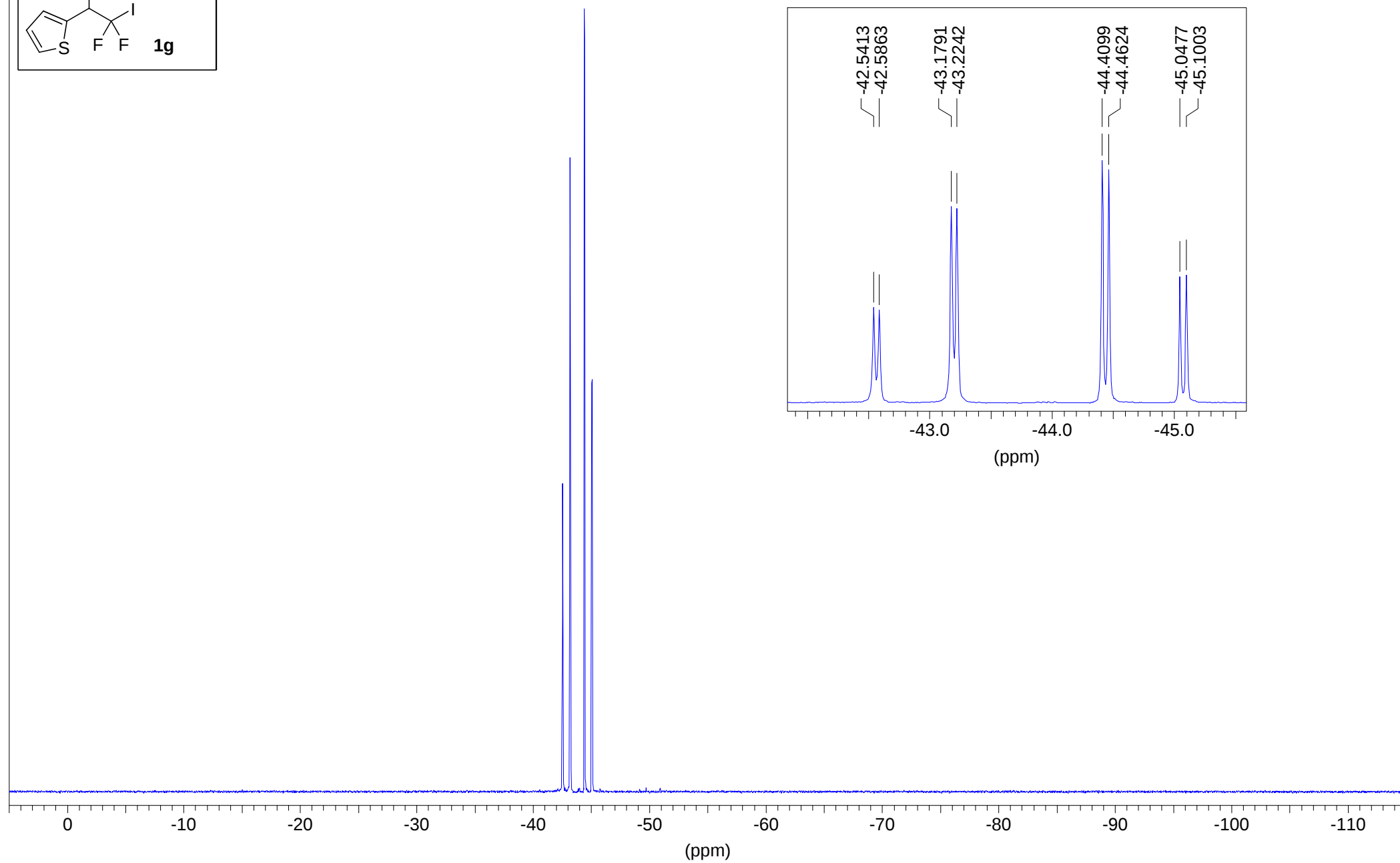
— 55.6717

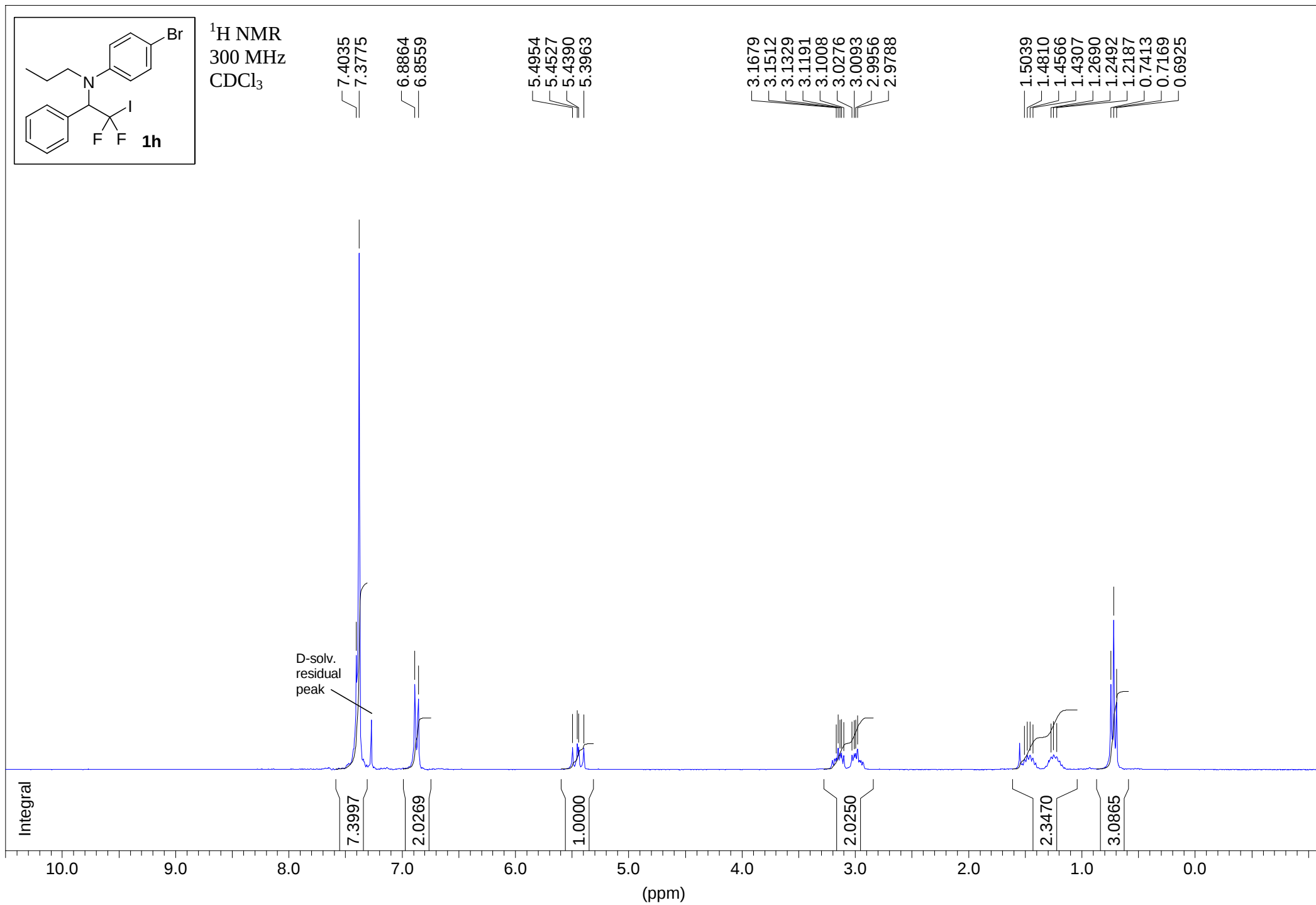
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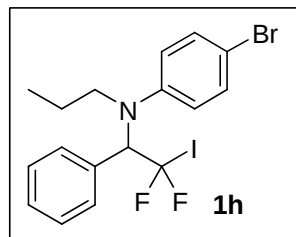




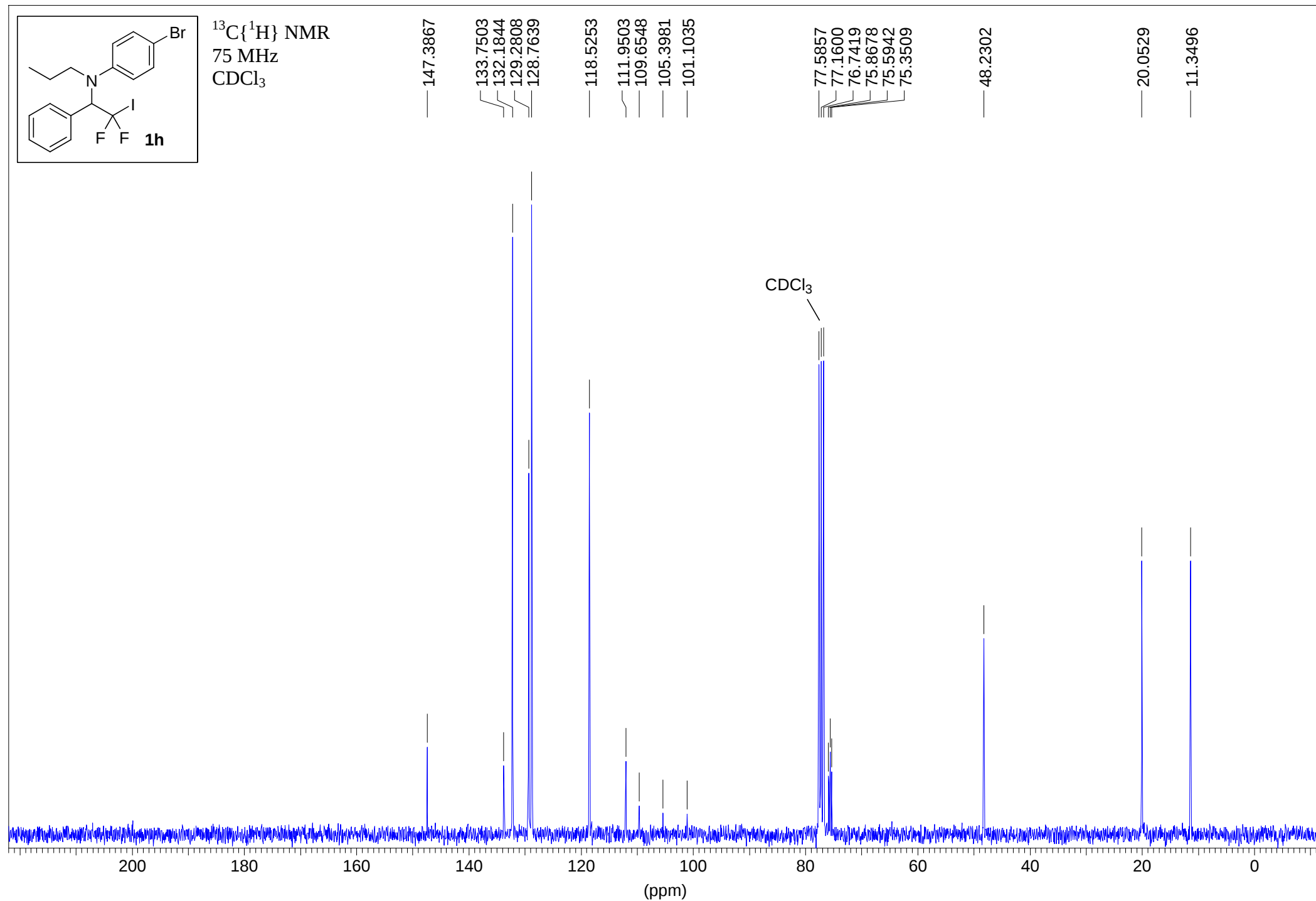
^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3

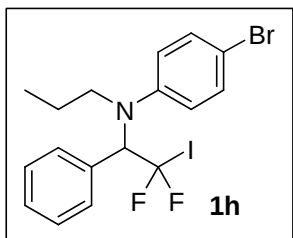




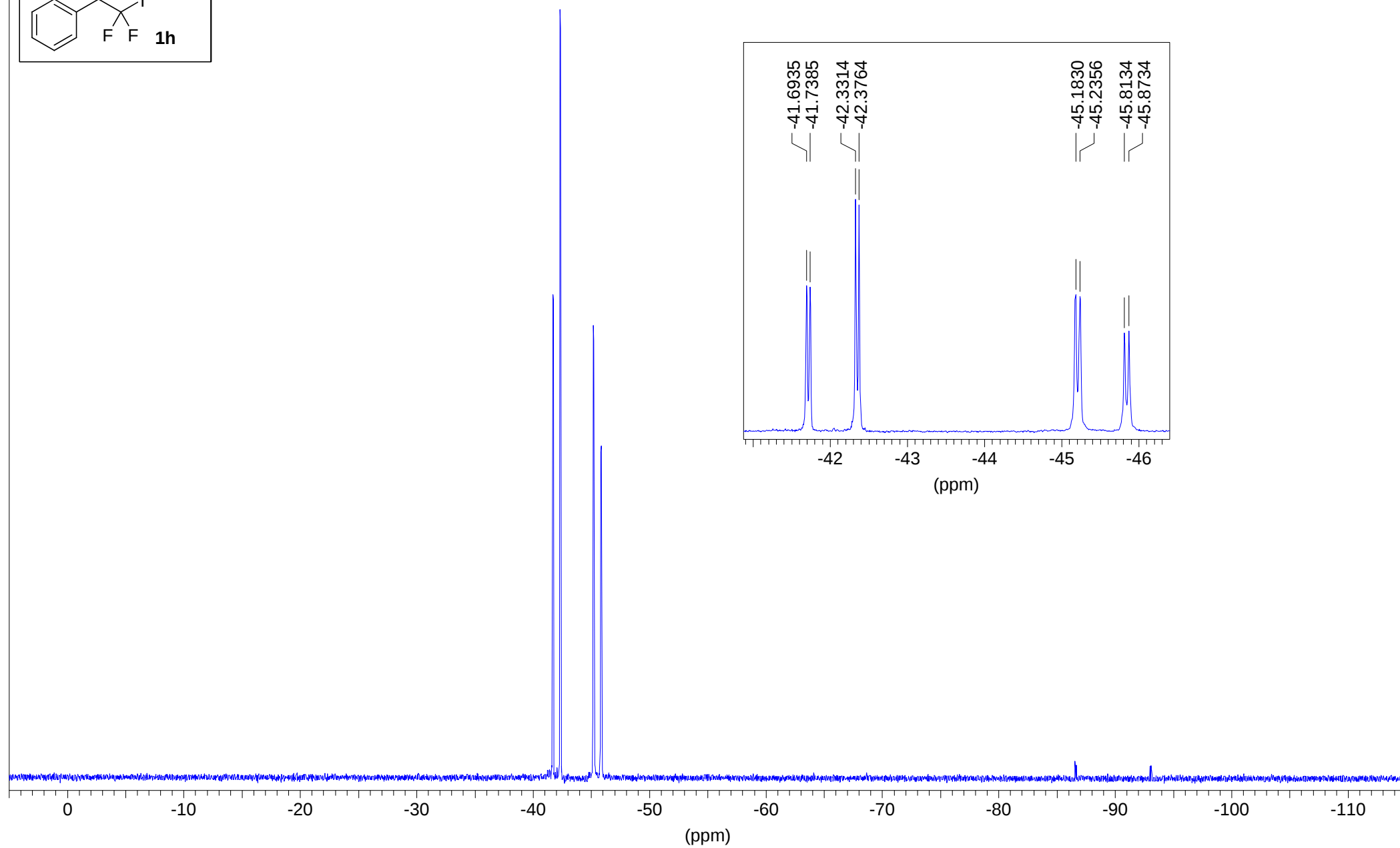


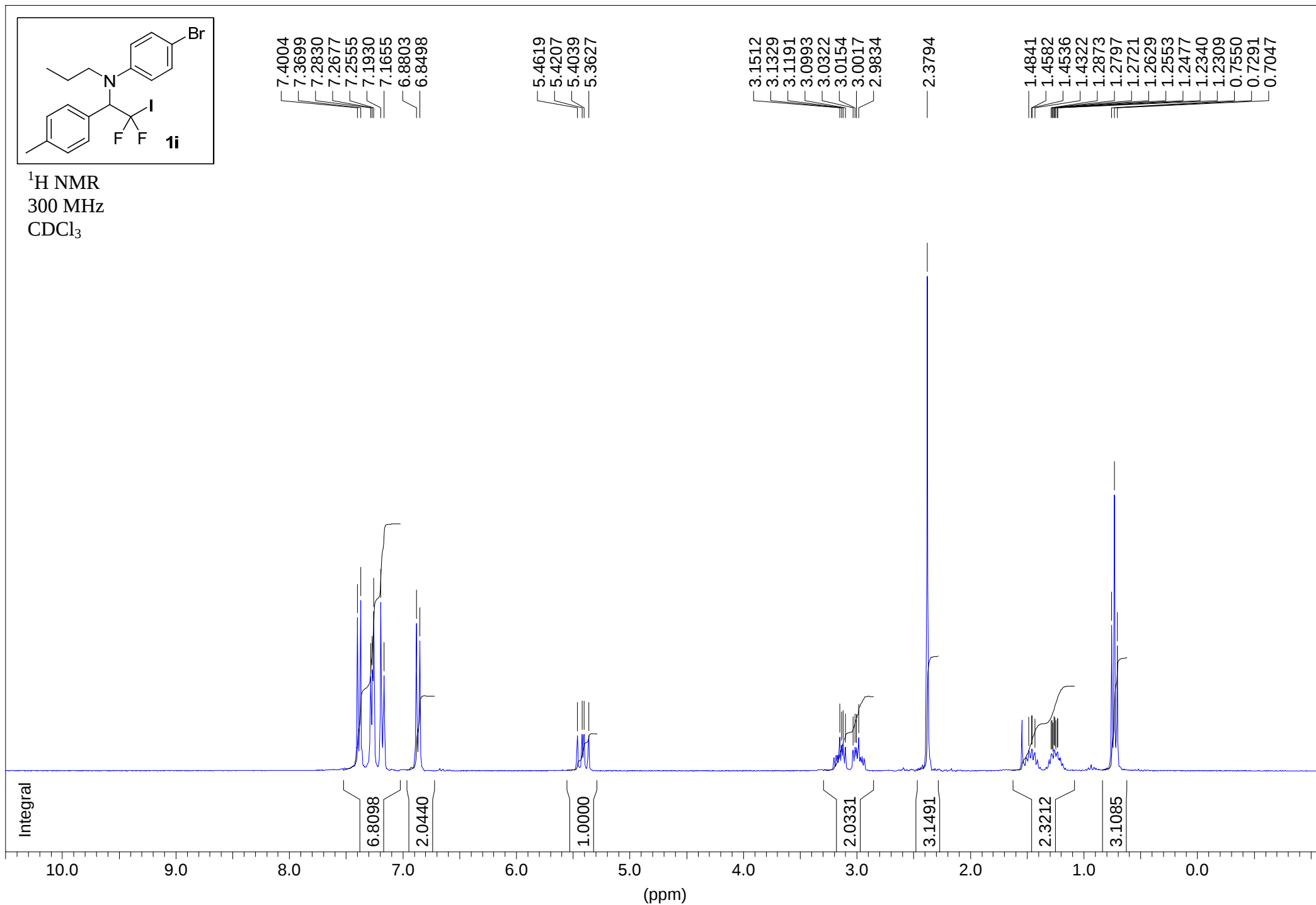
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75 MHz
 CDCl_3

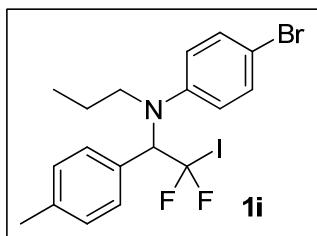




^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3







$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

— 147.4779

— 138.6074

— 132.1540

— 130.6870

— 129.4480

— 129.2124

— 118.5481

— 111.8667

— 109.9436

— 105.6414

— 101.3923

77.5857

77.1600

76.7343

75.7462

75.4802

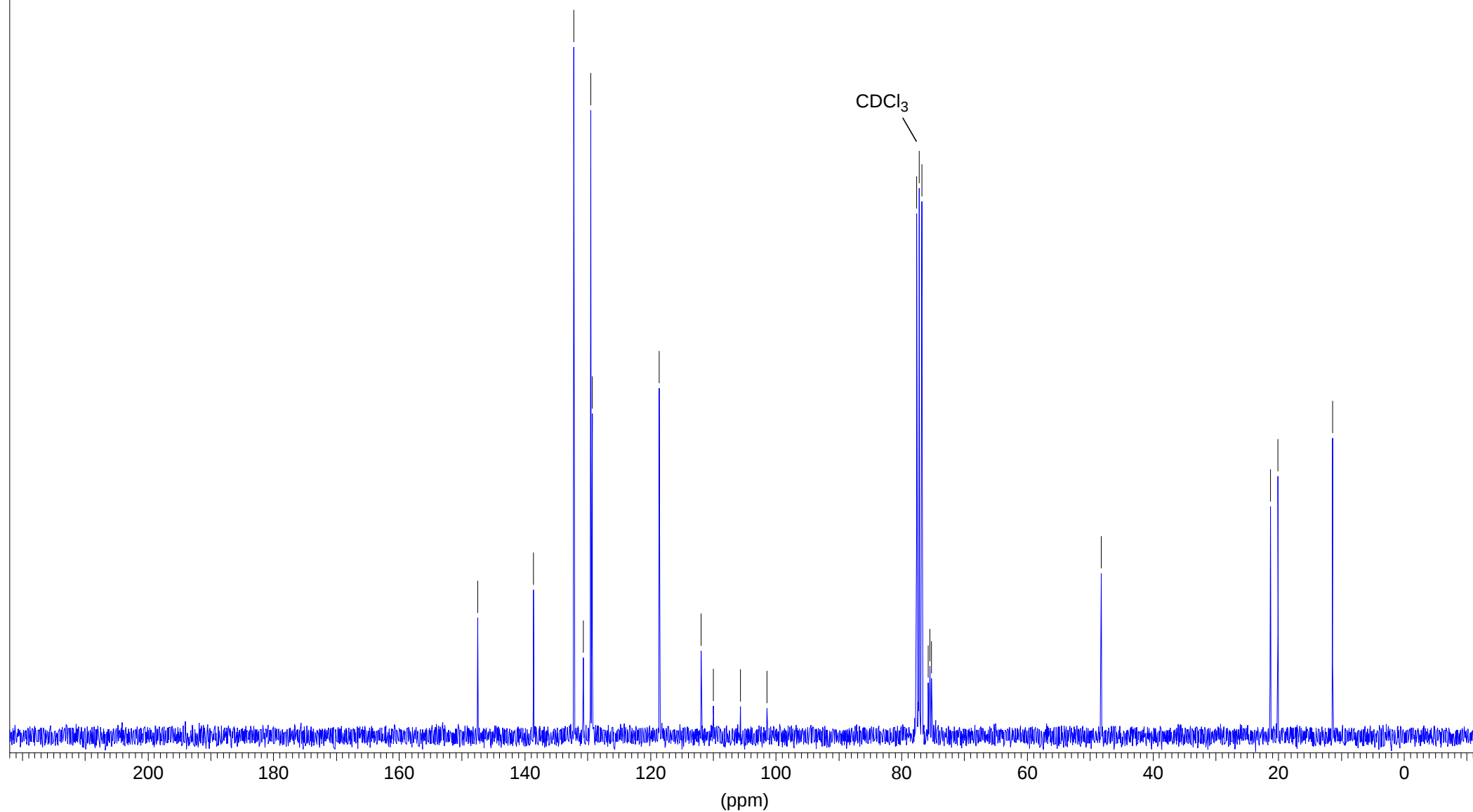
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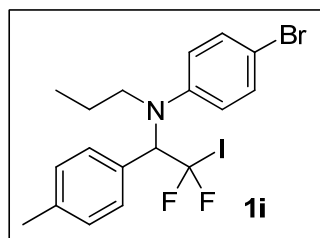
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— 21.2842

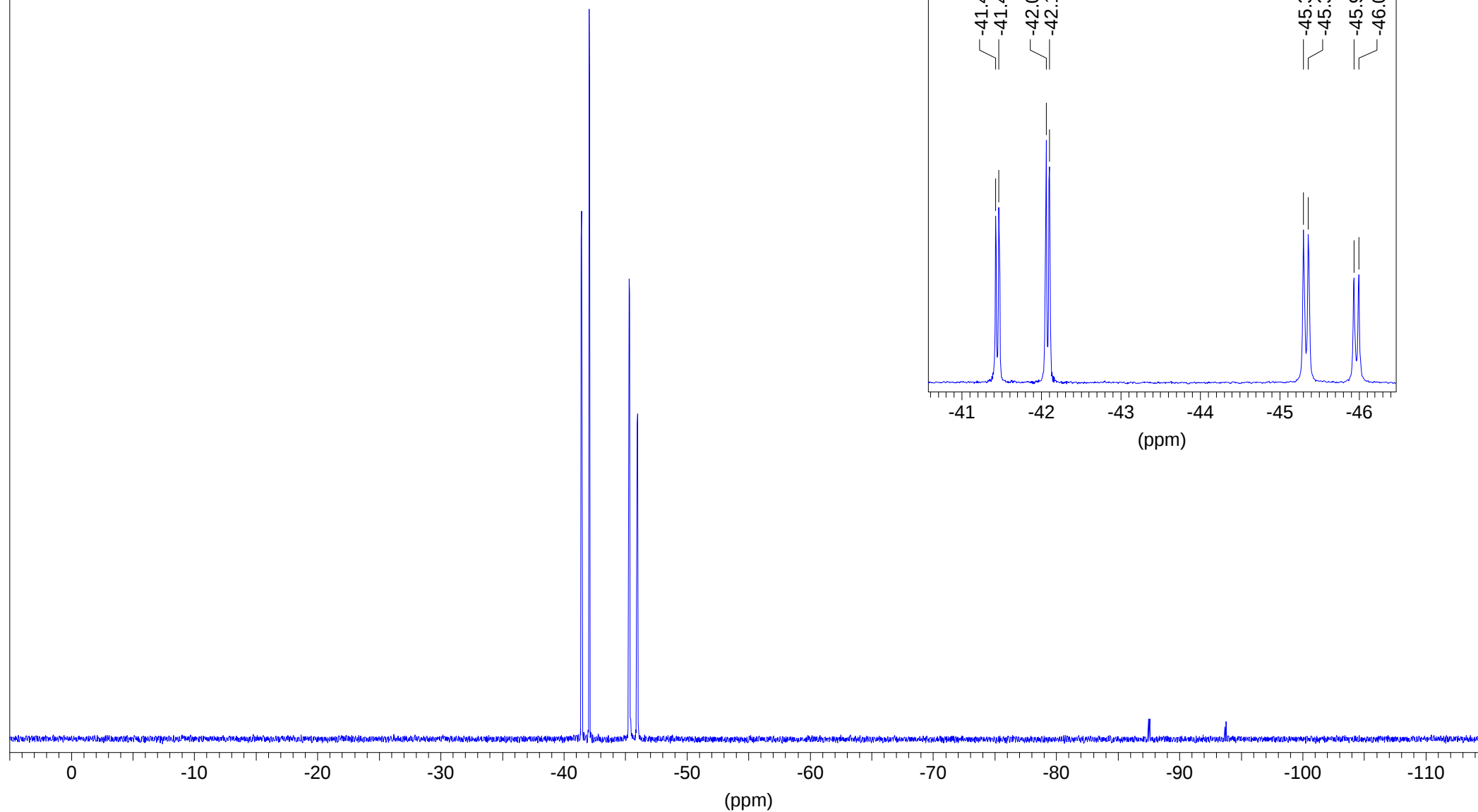
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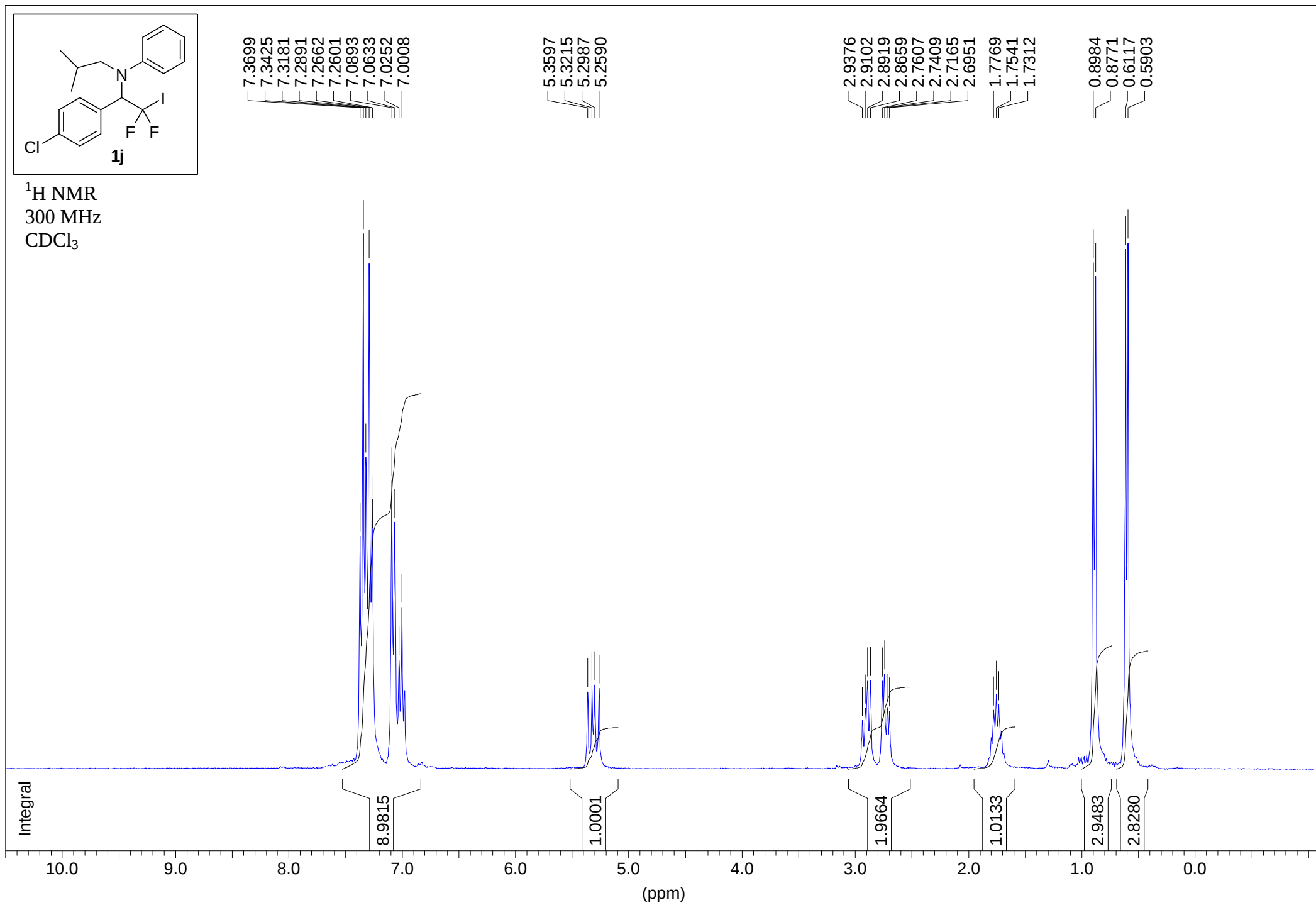
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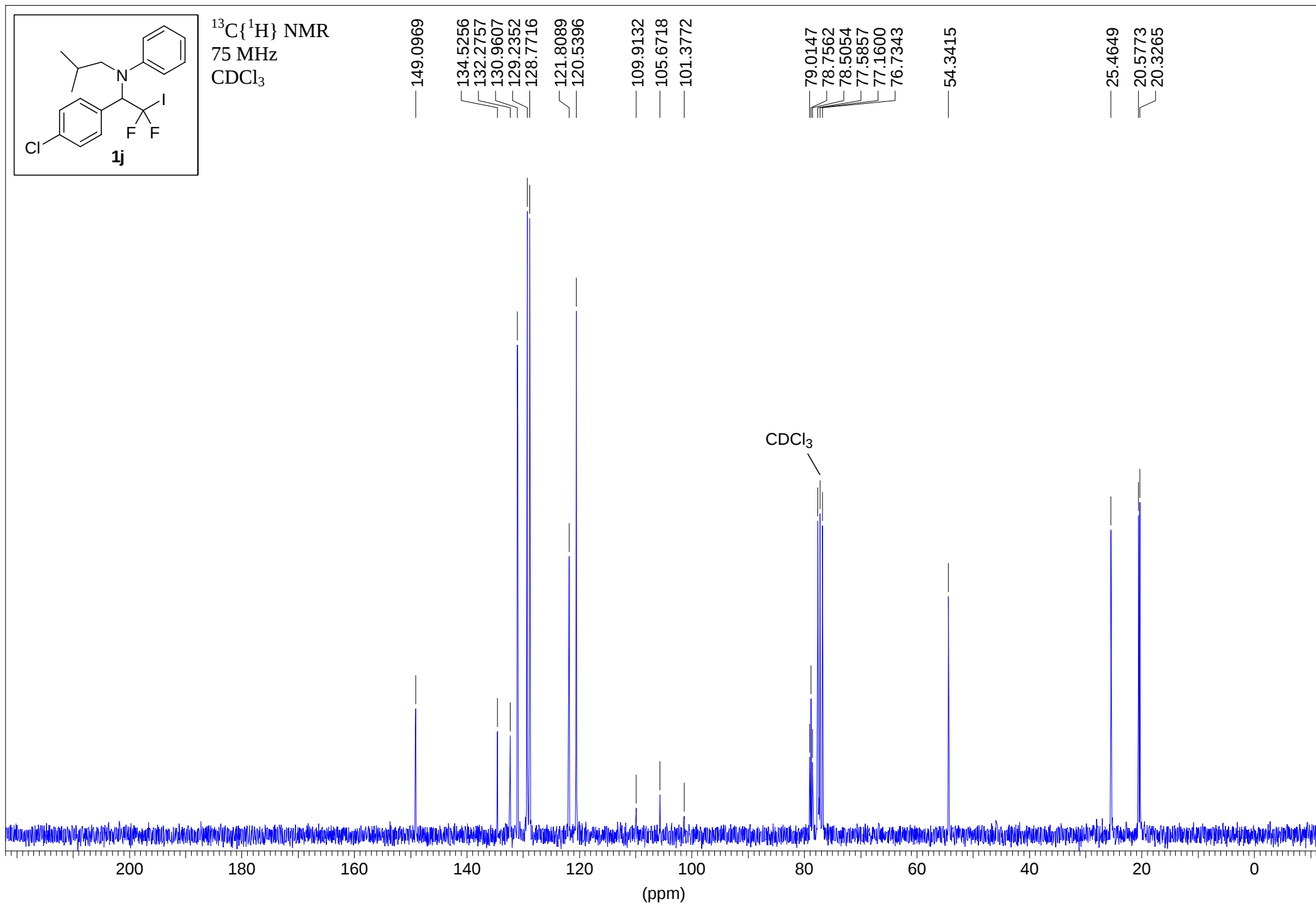


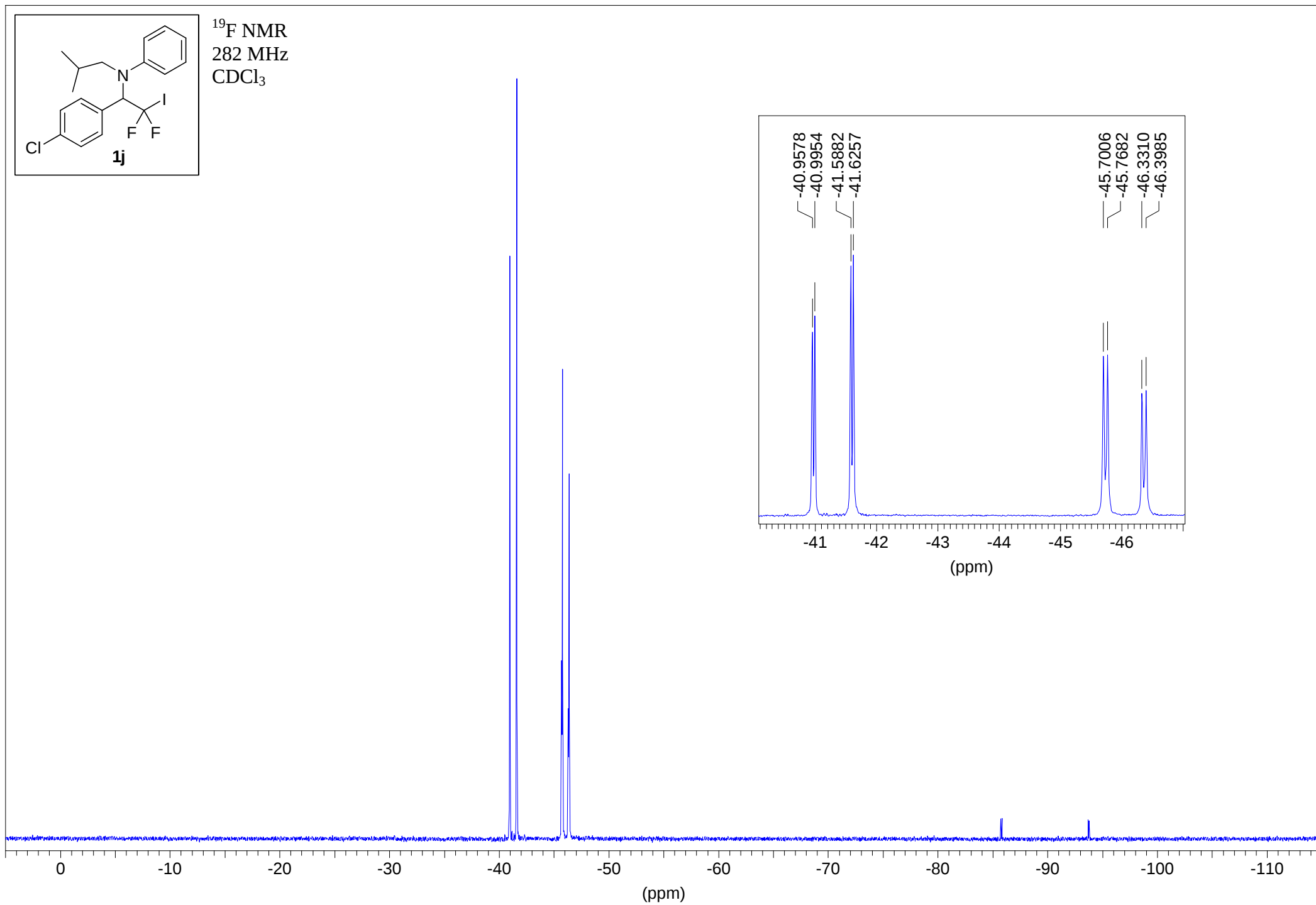


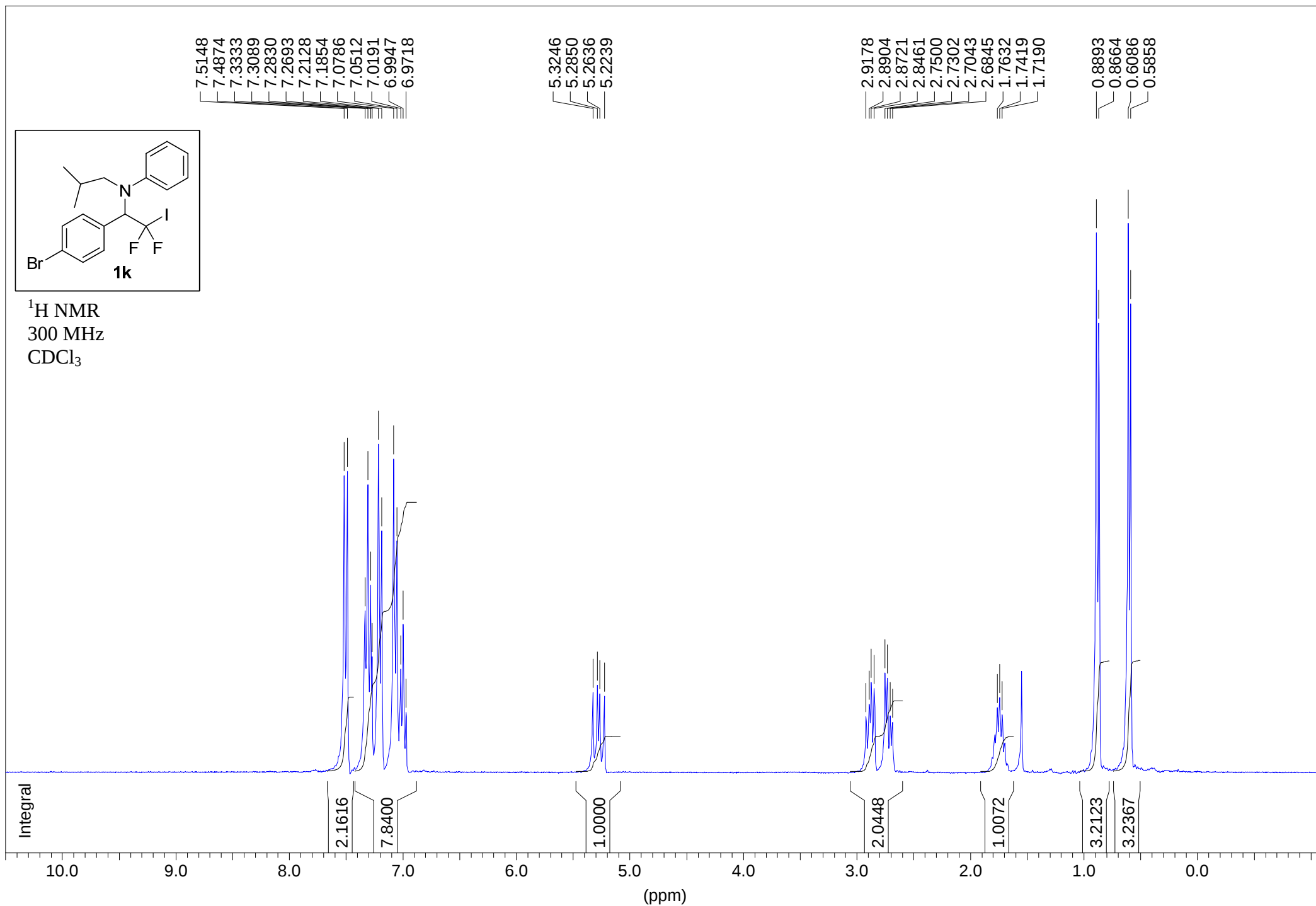
^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
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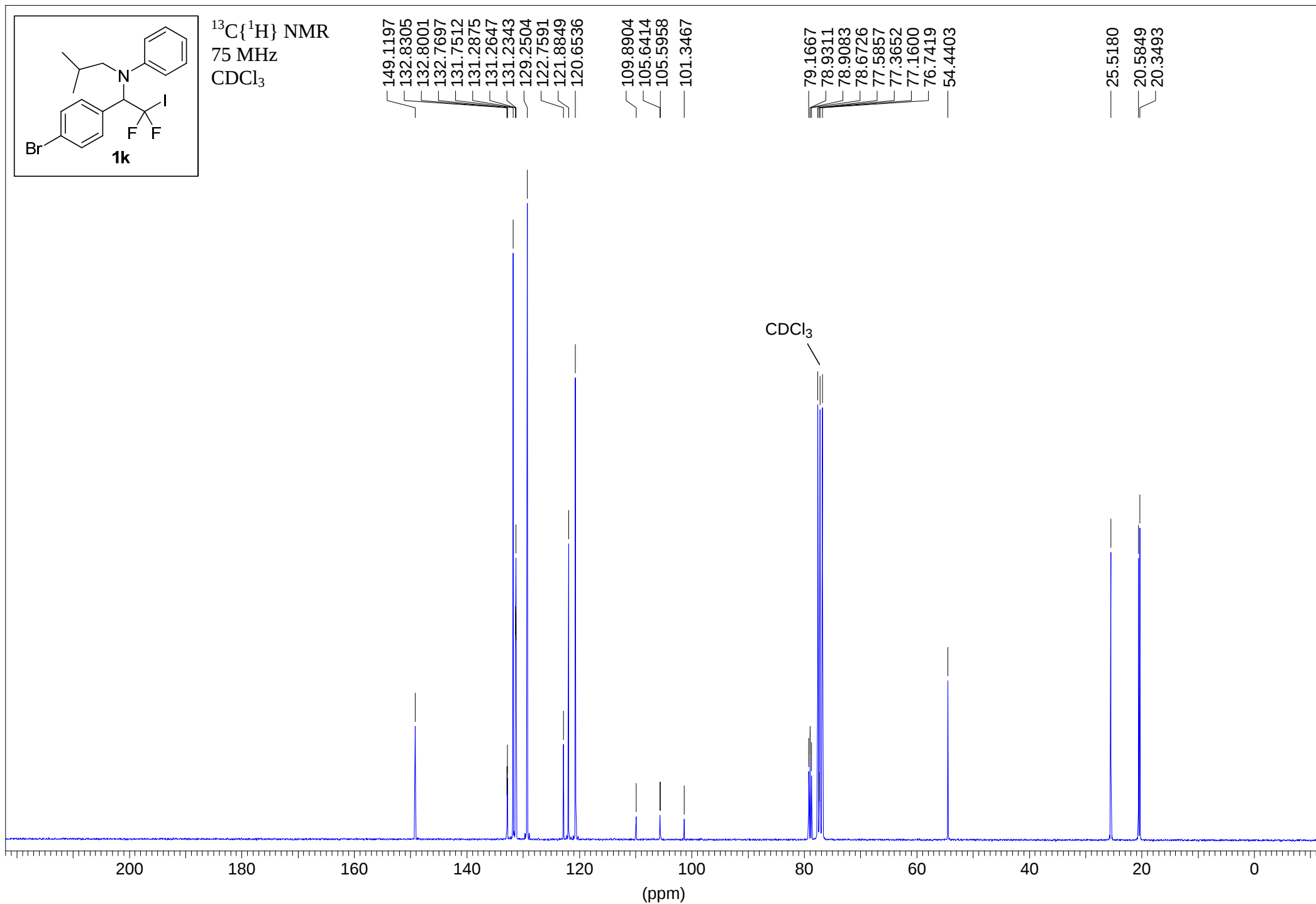


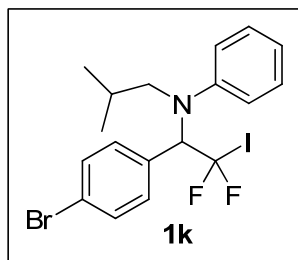




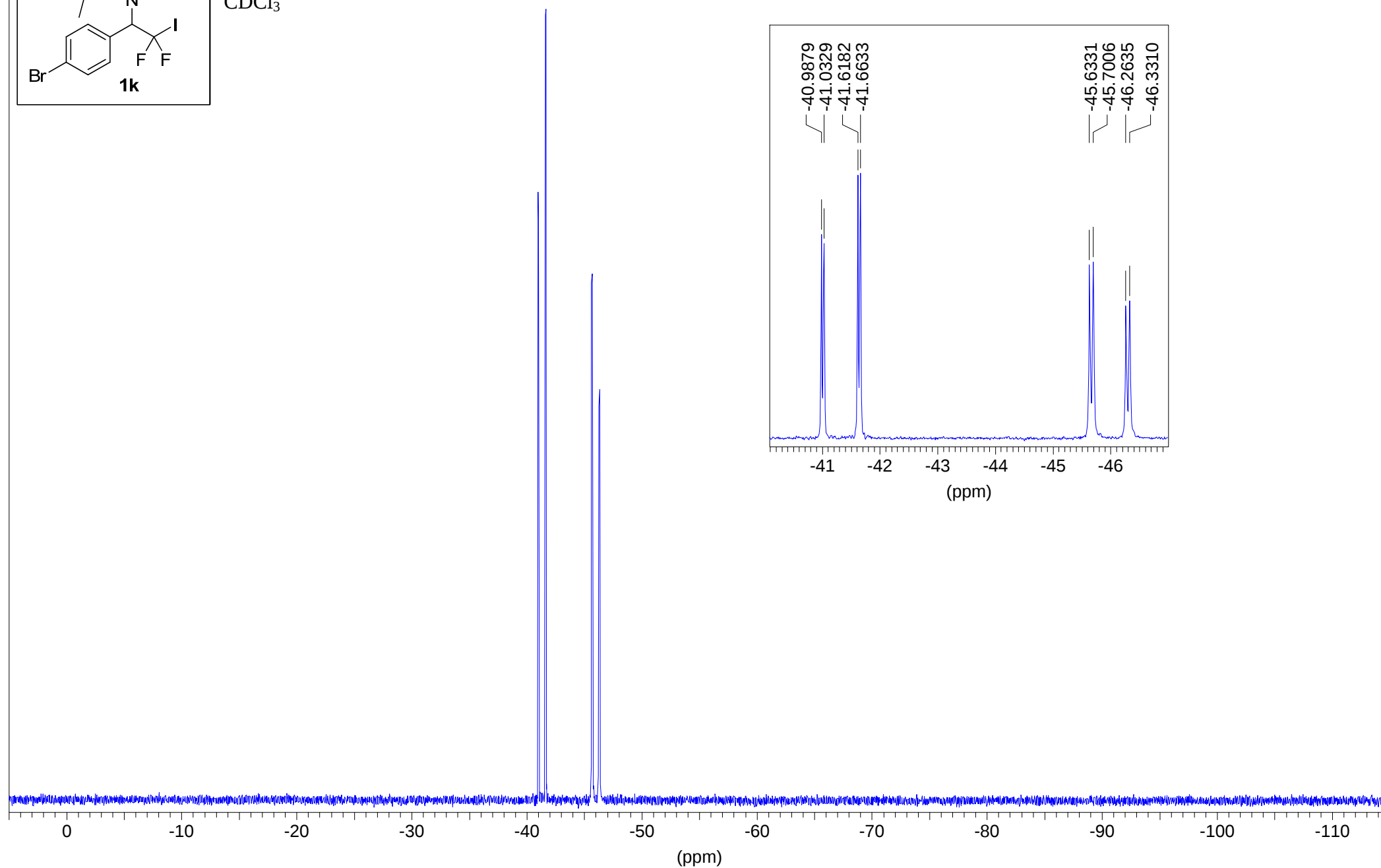


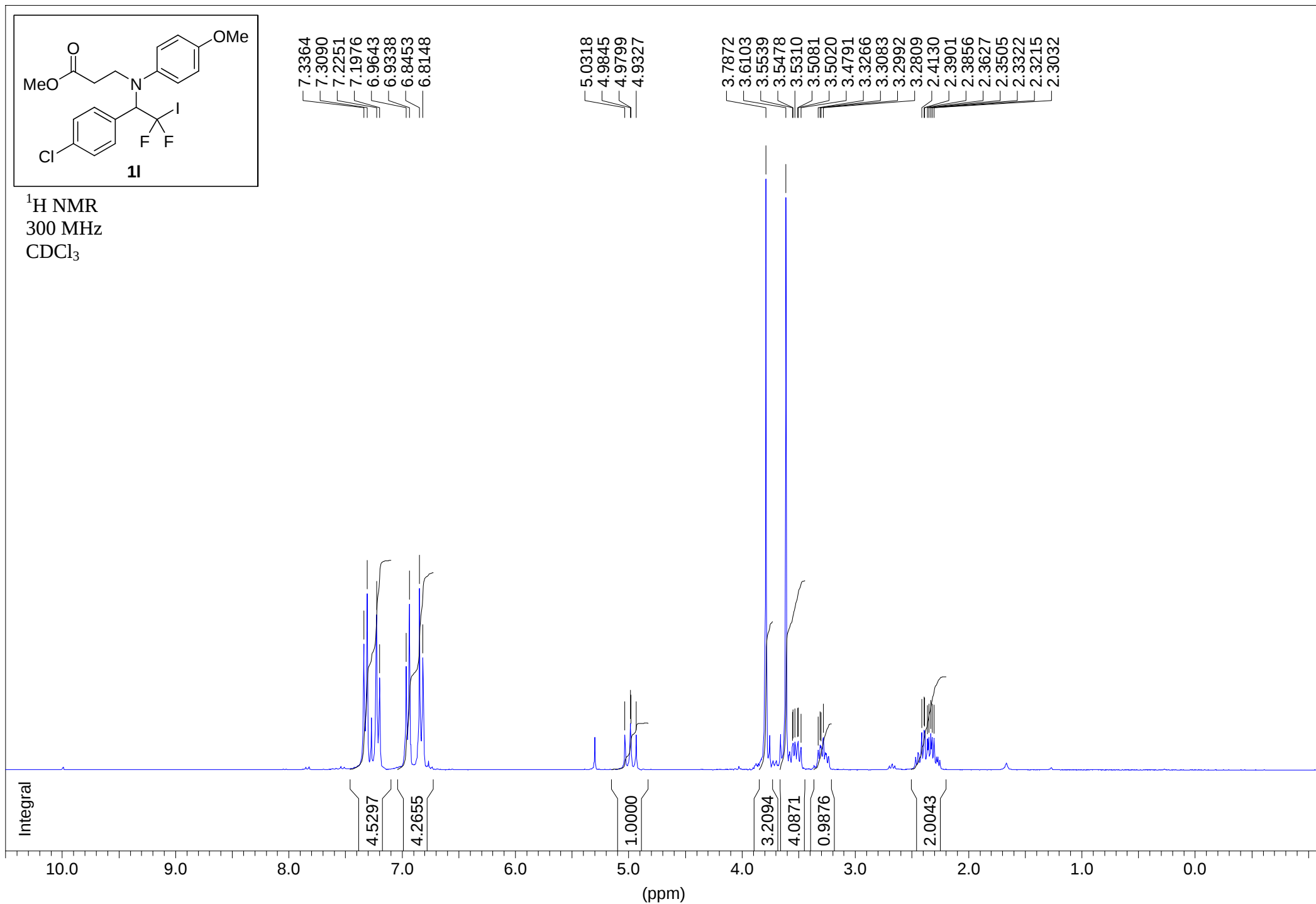


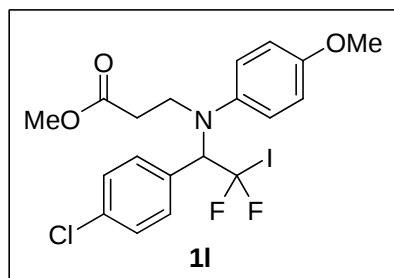




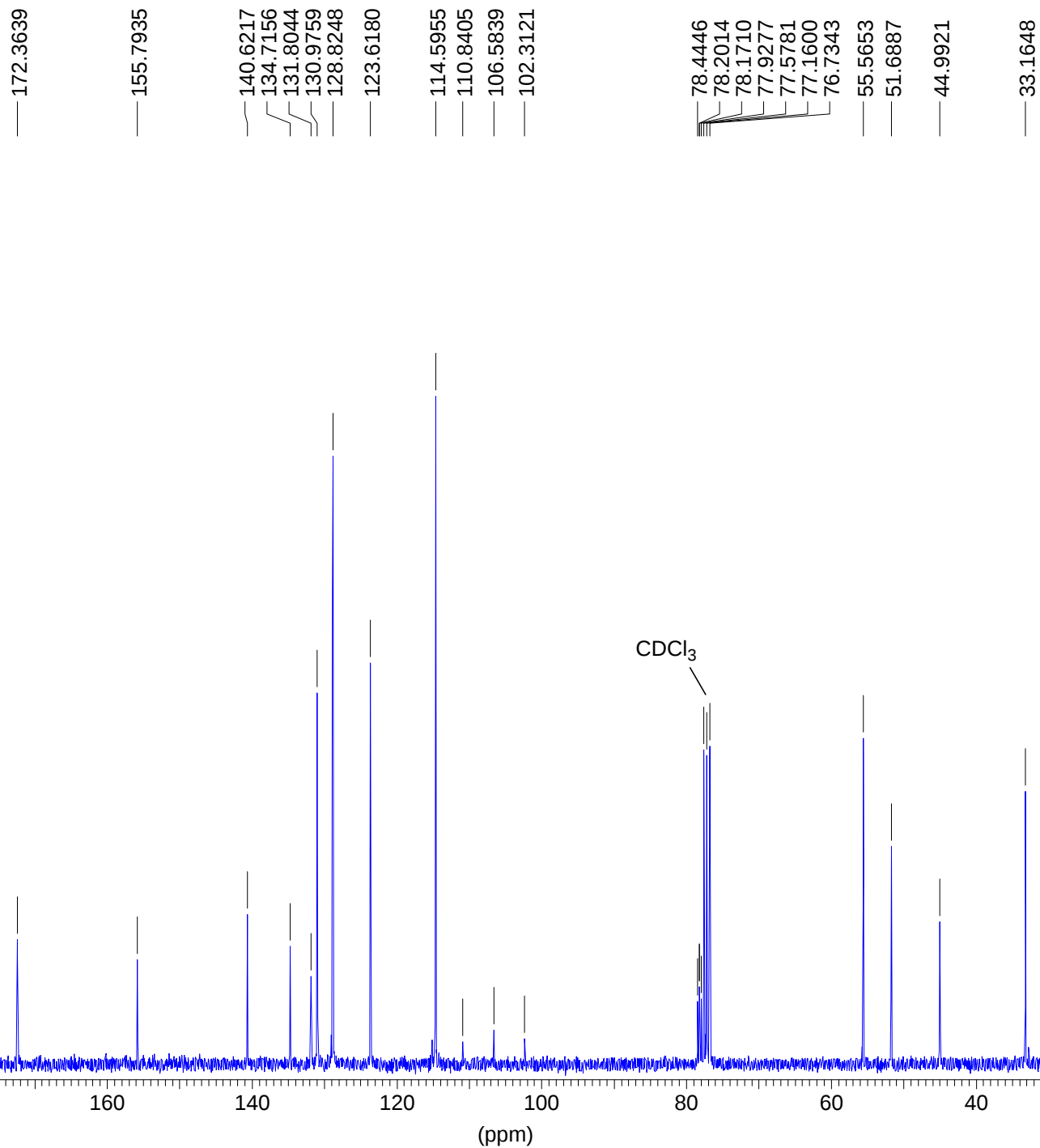
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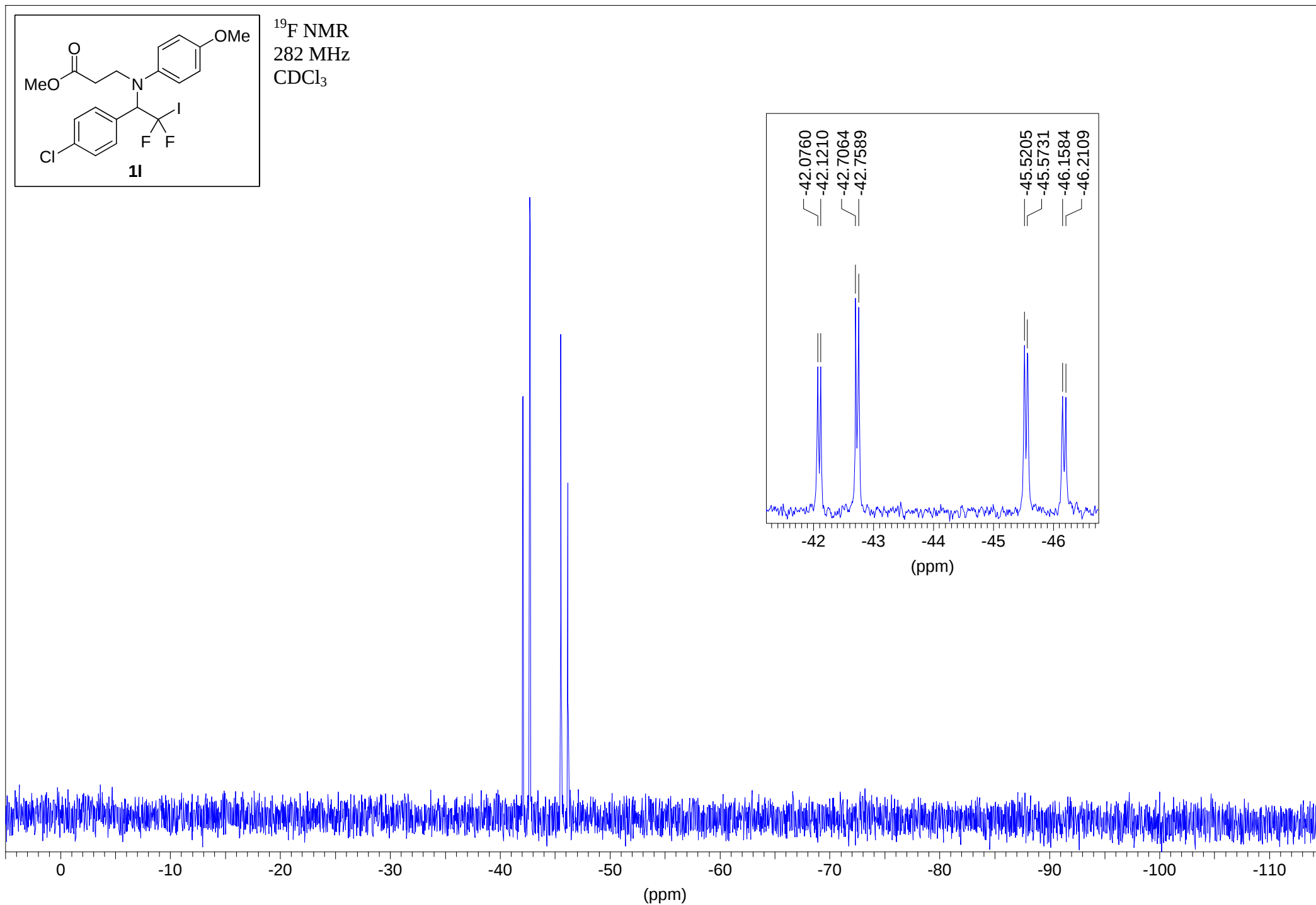


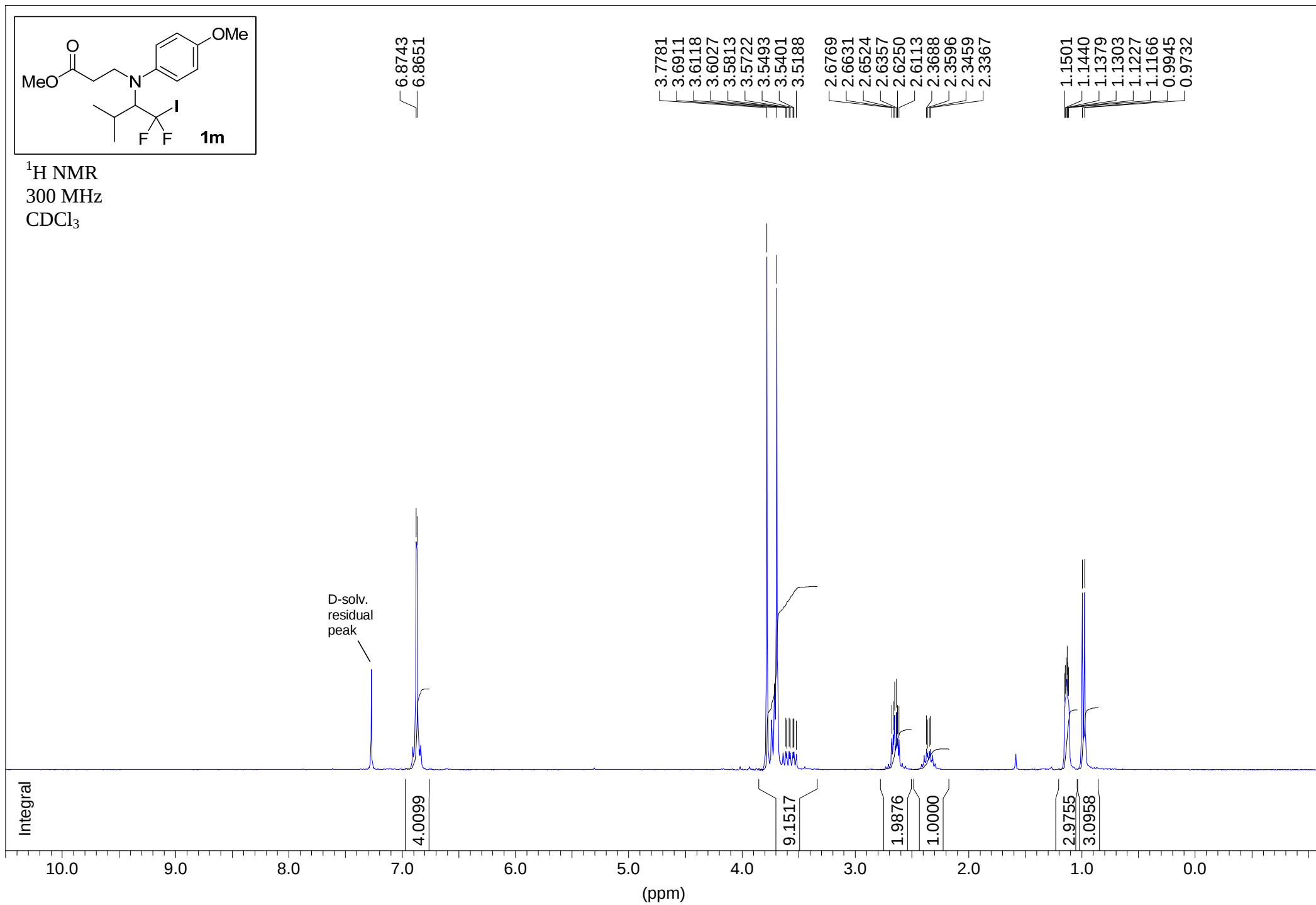


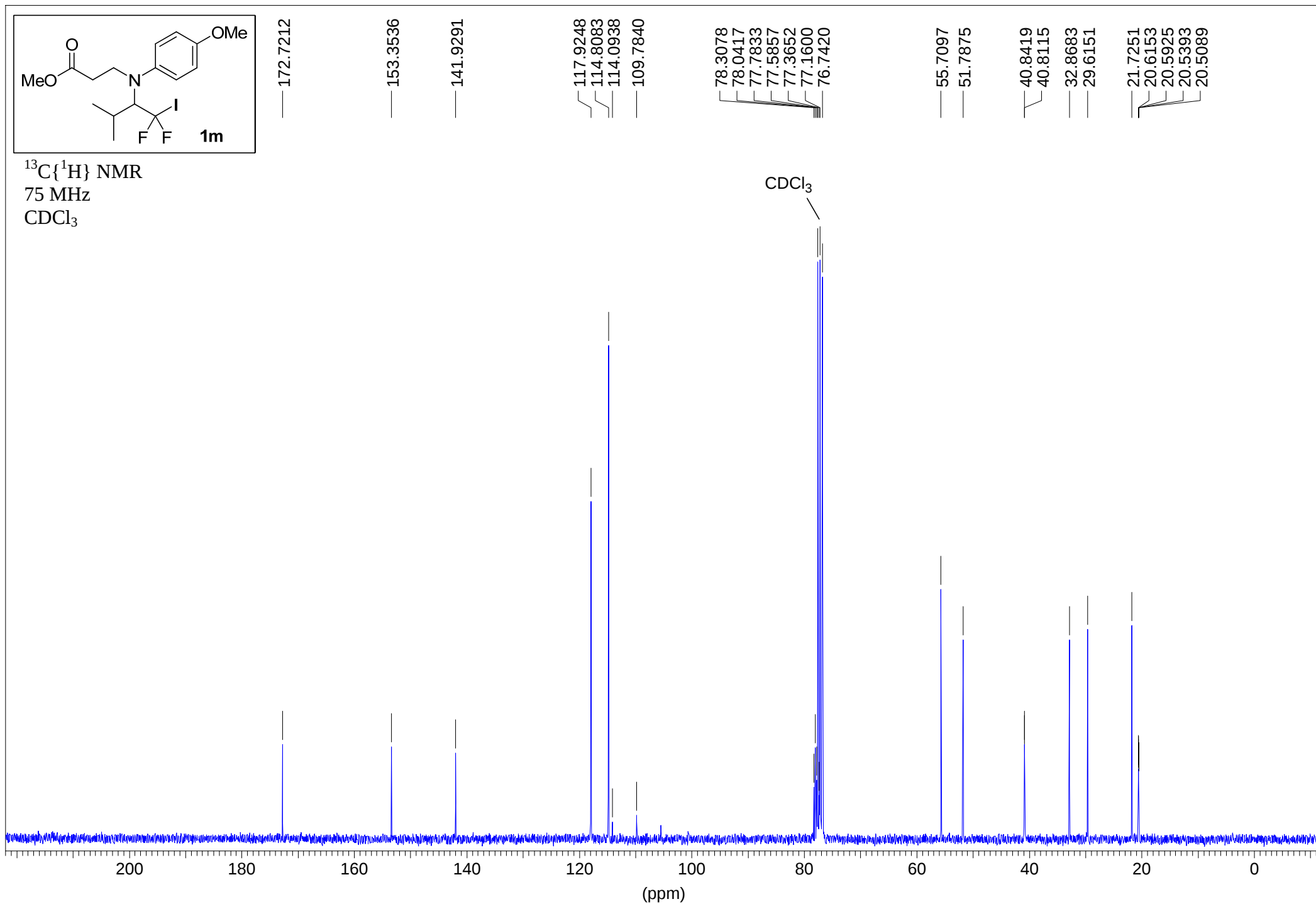


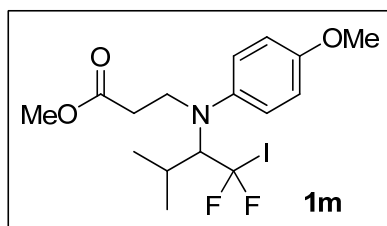
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3



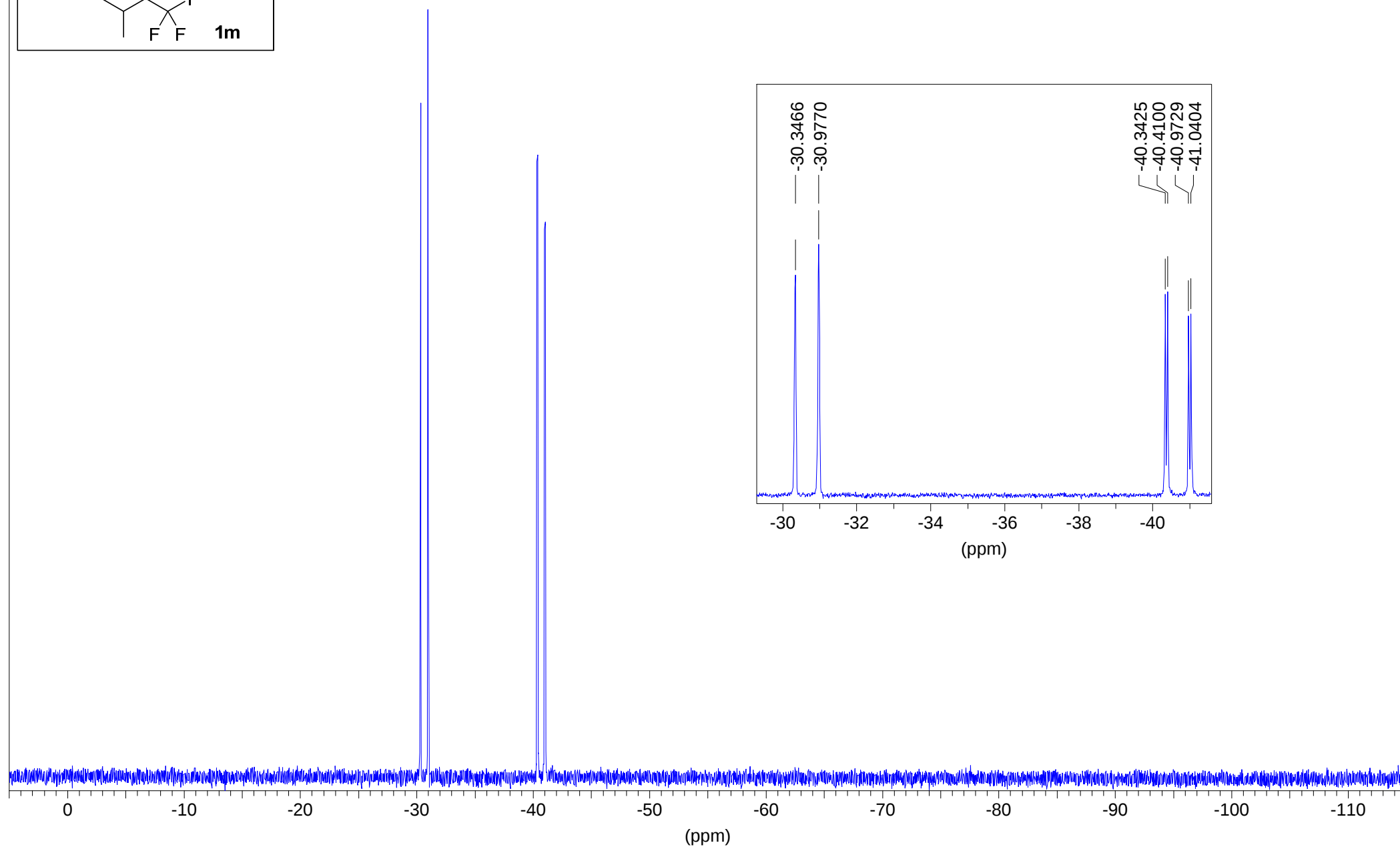


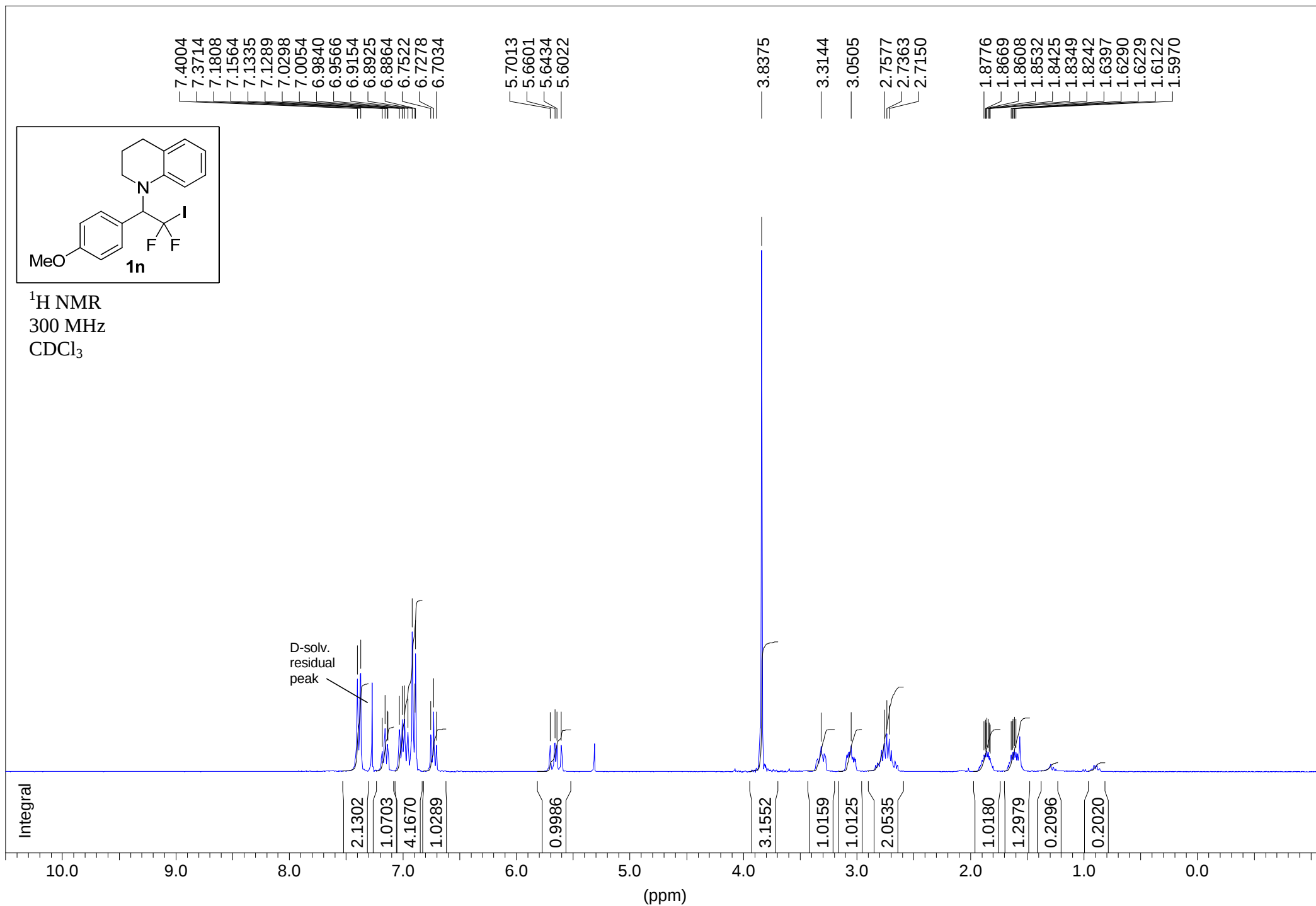


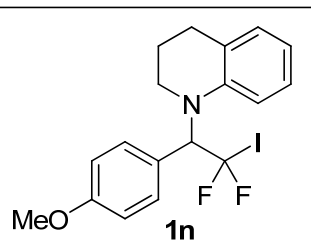




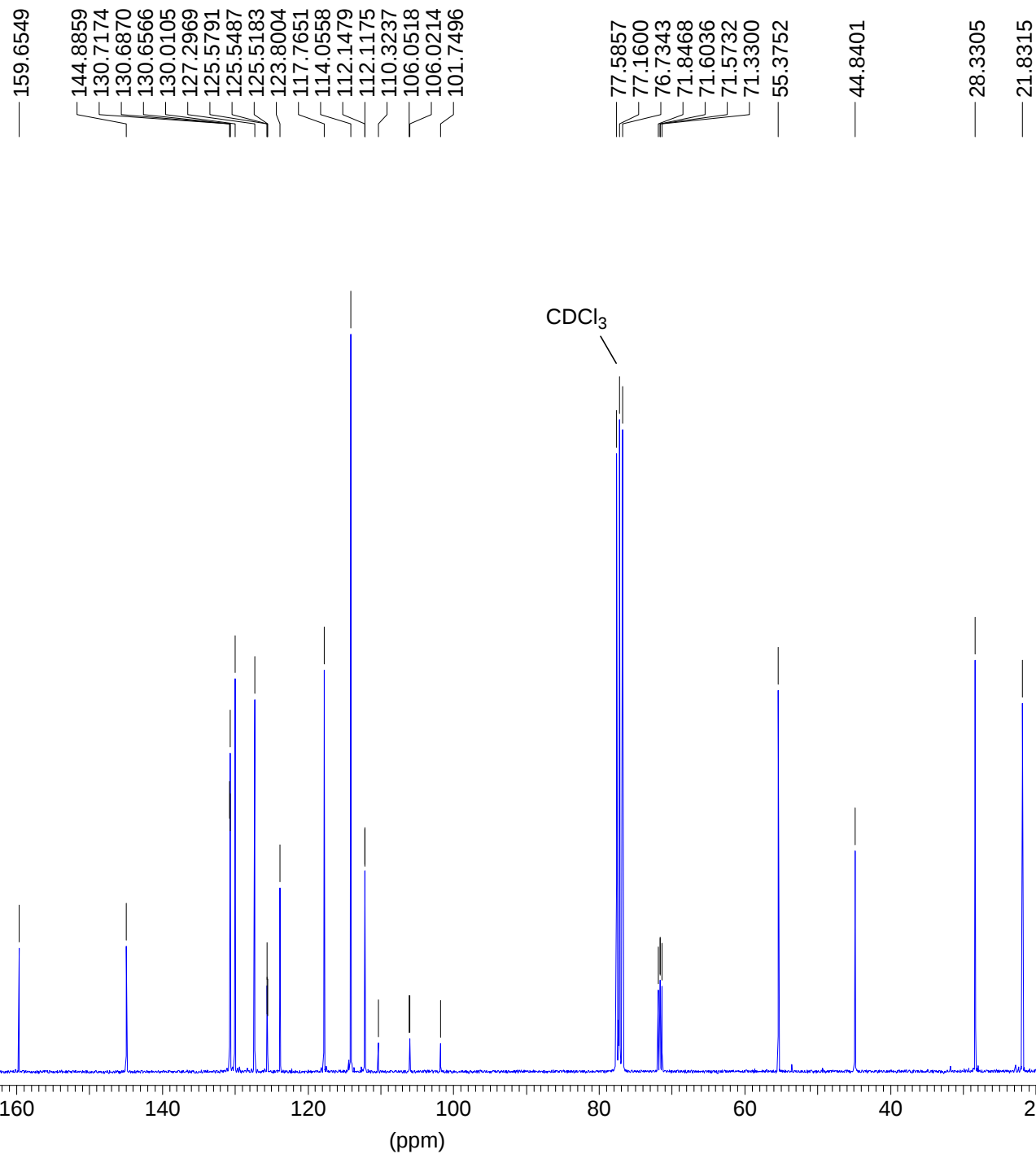
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282 MHz
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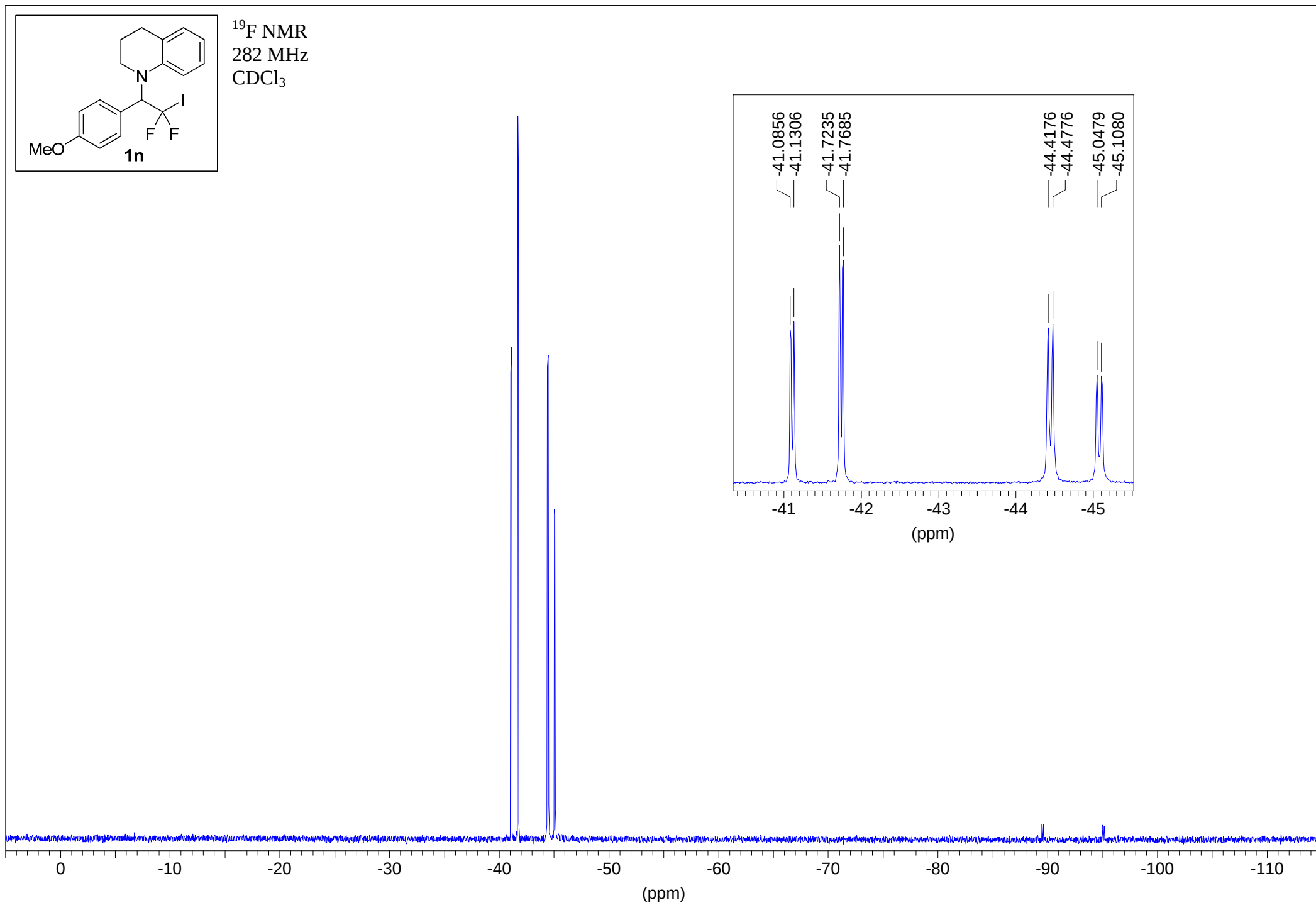


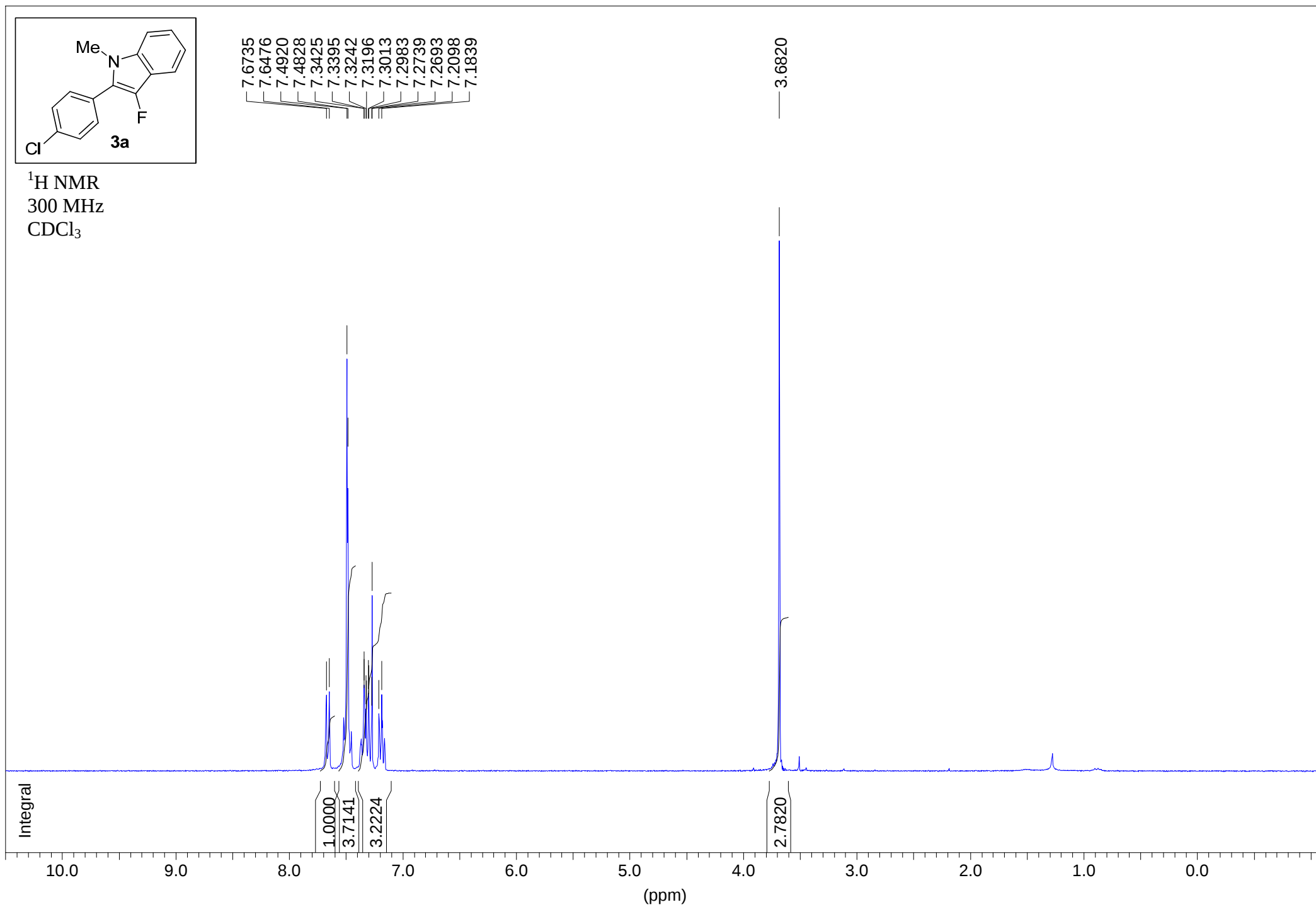


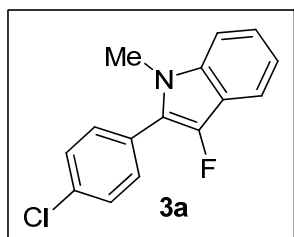


$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3









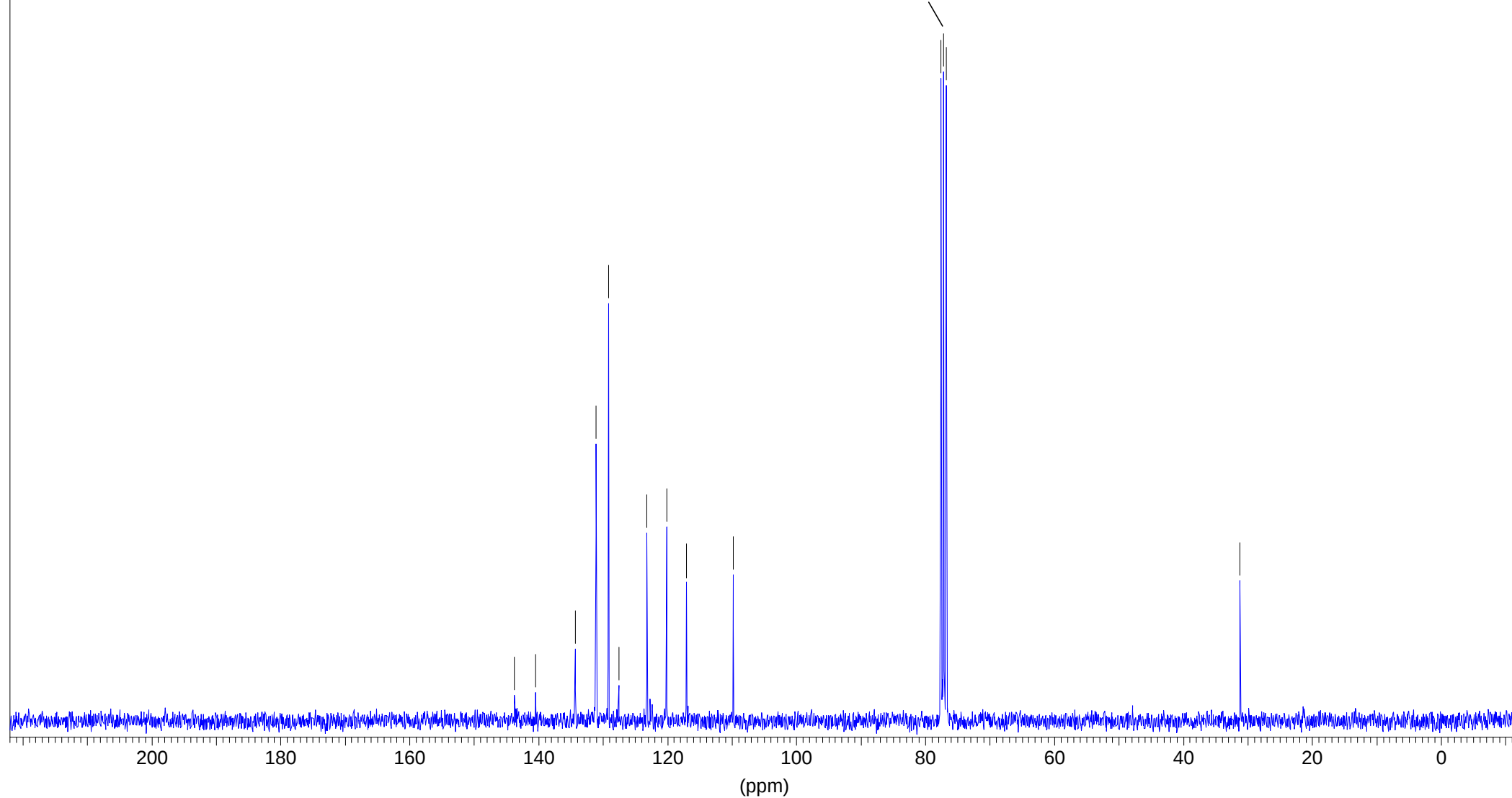
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75 MHz
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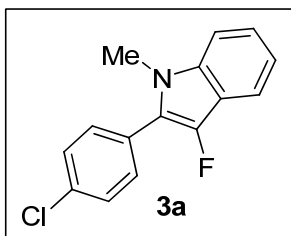
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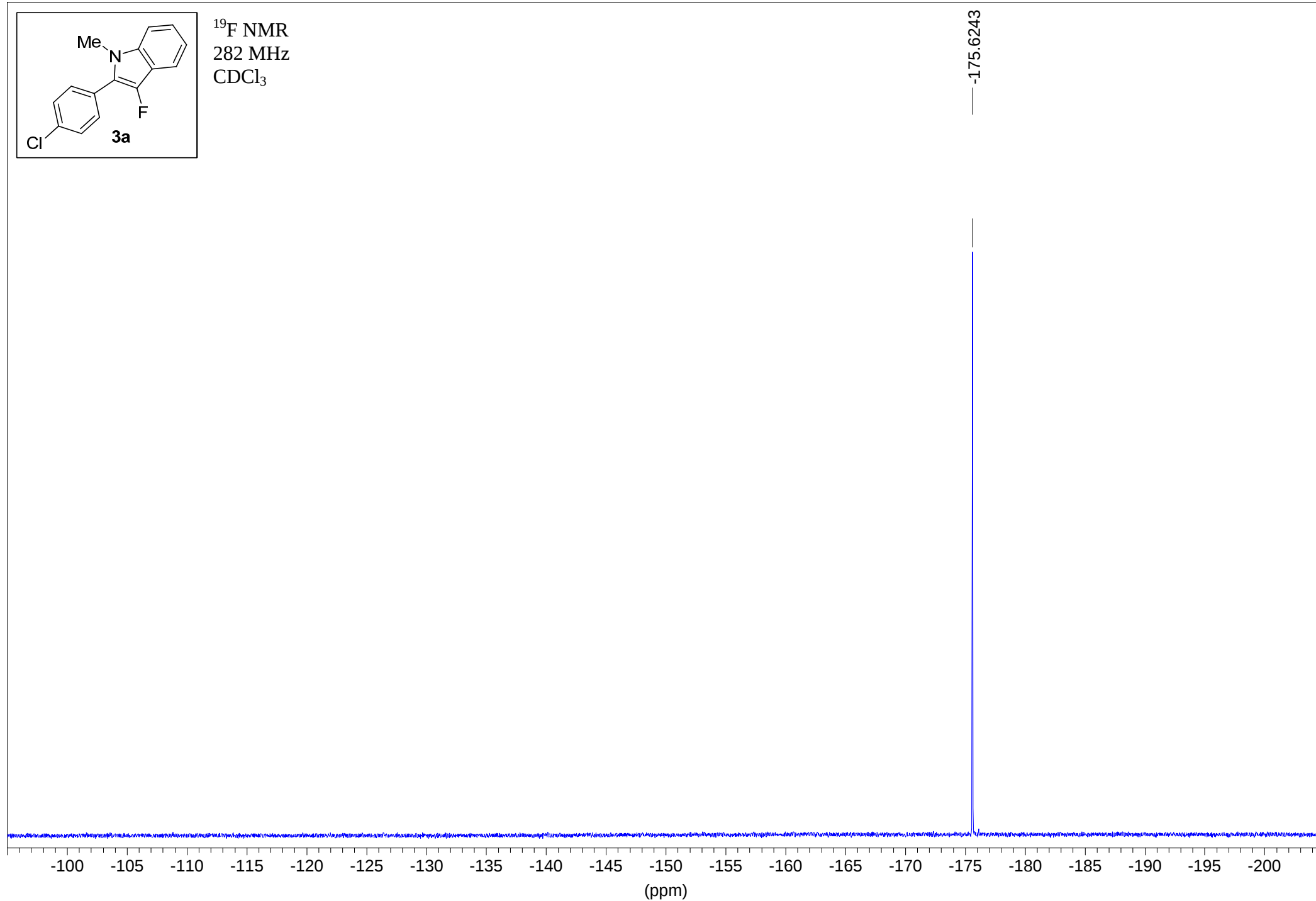
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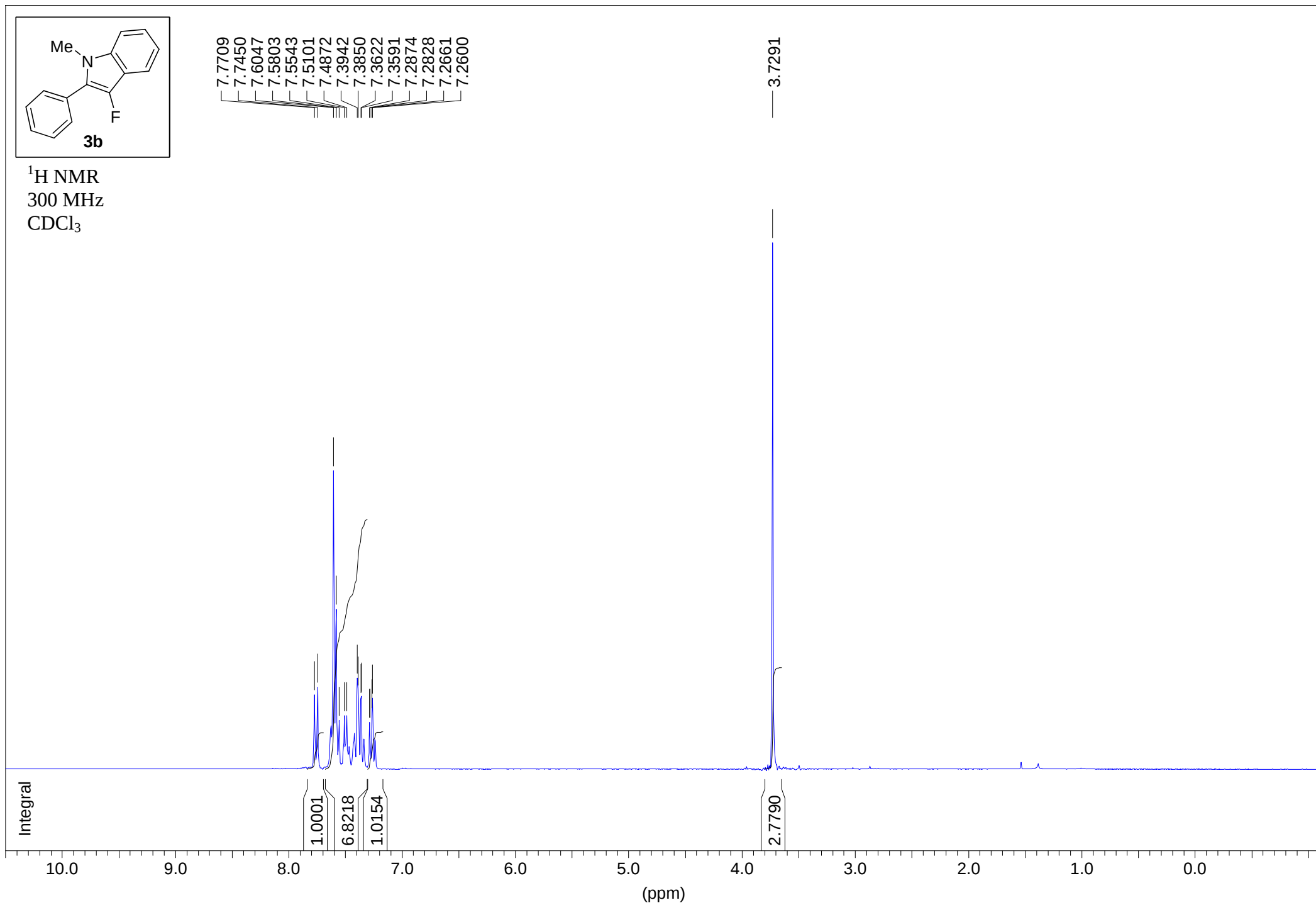
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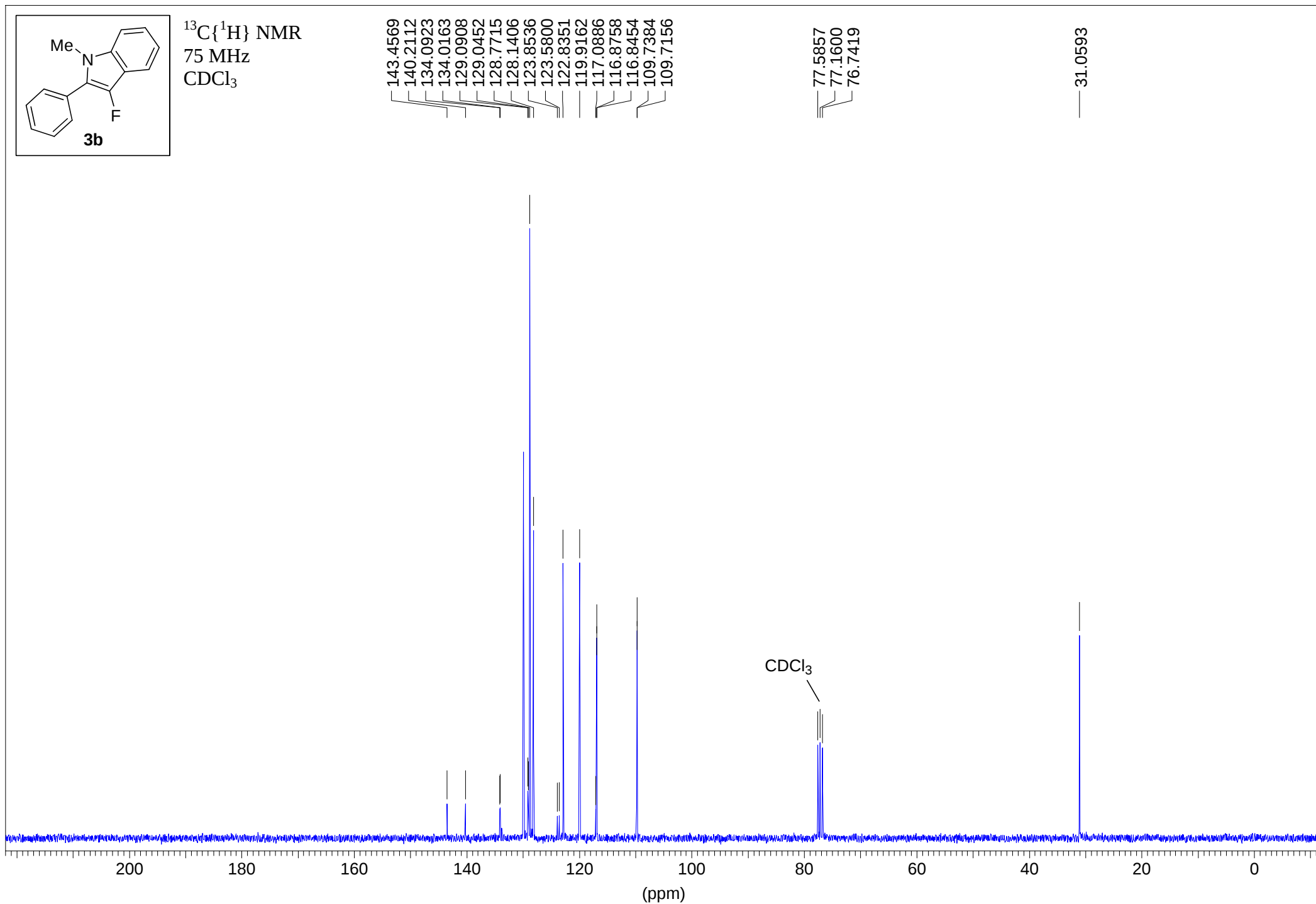


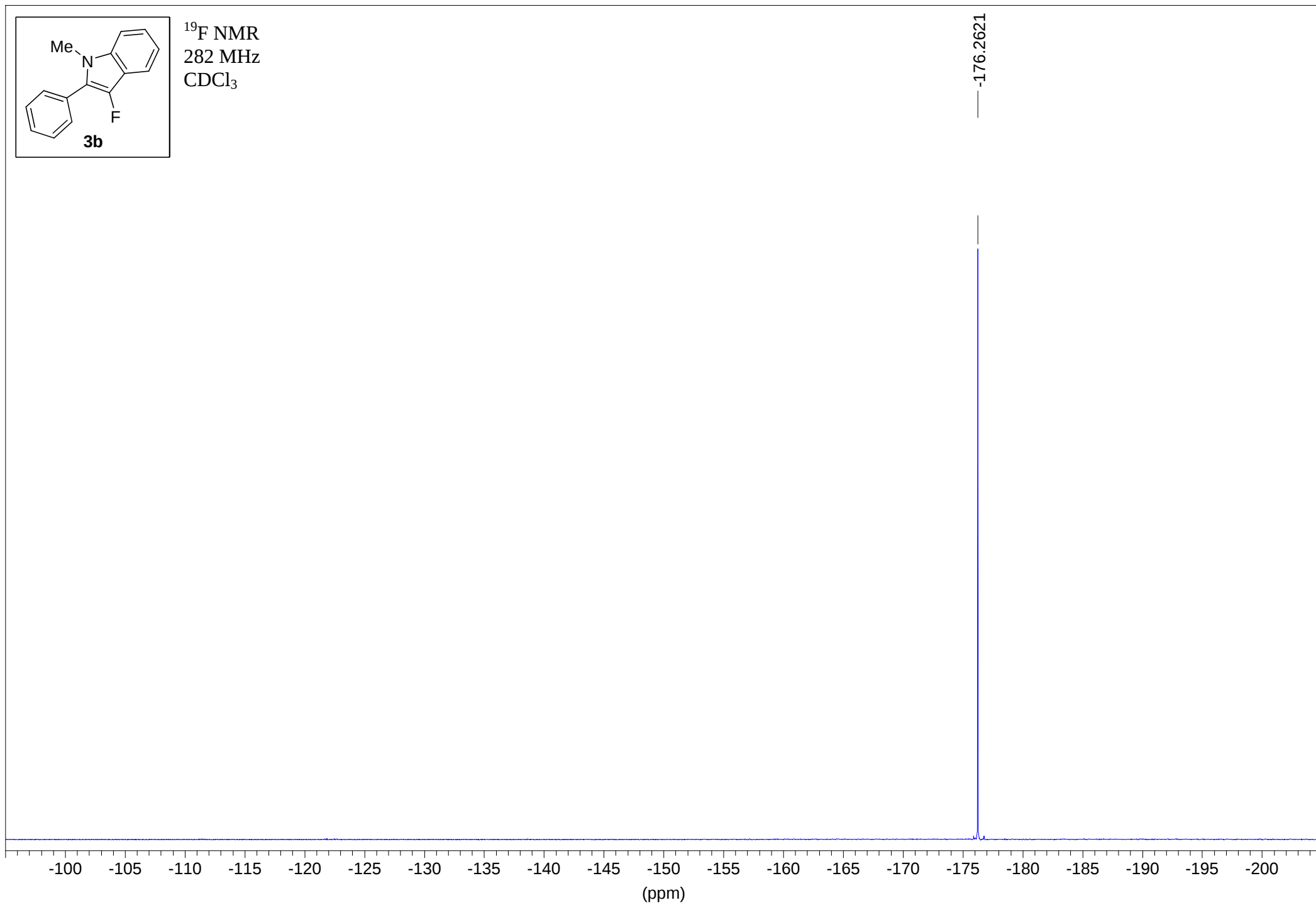


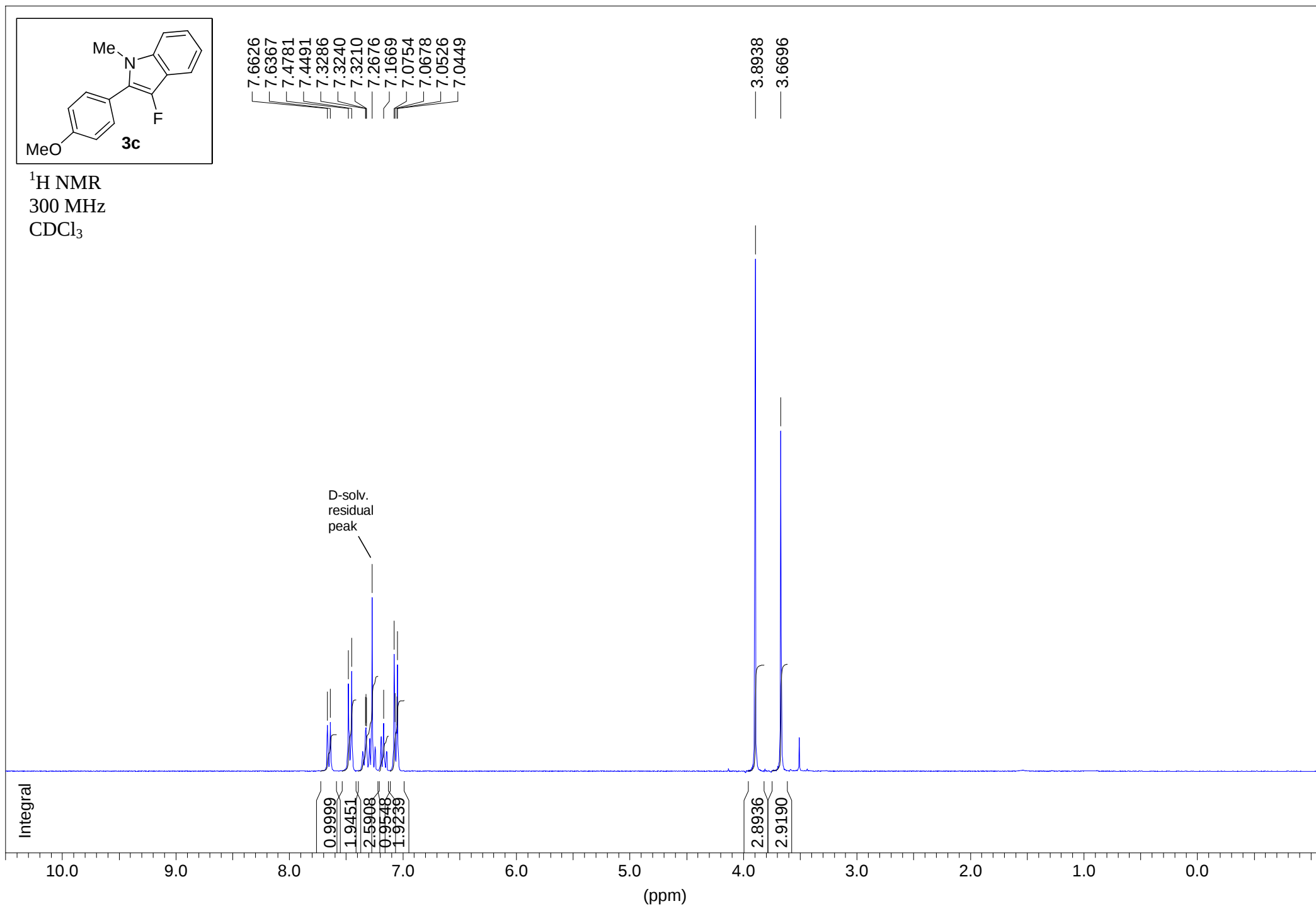
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282 MHz
 CDCl_3

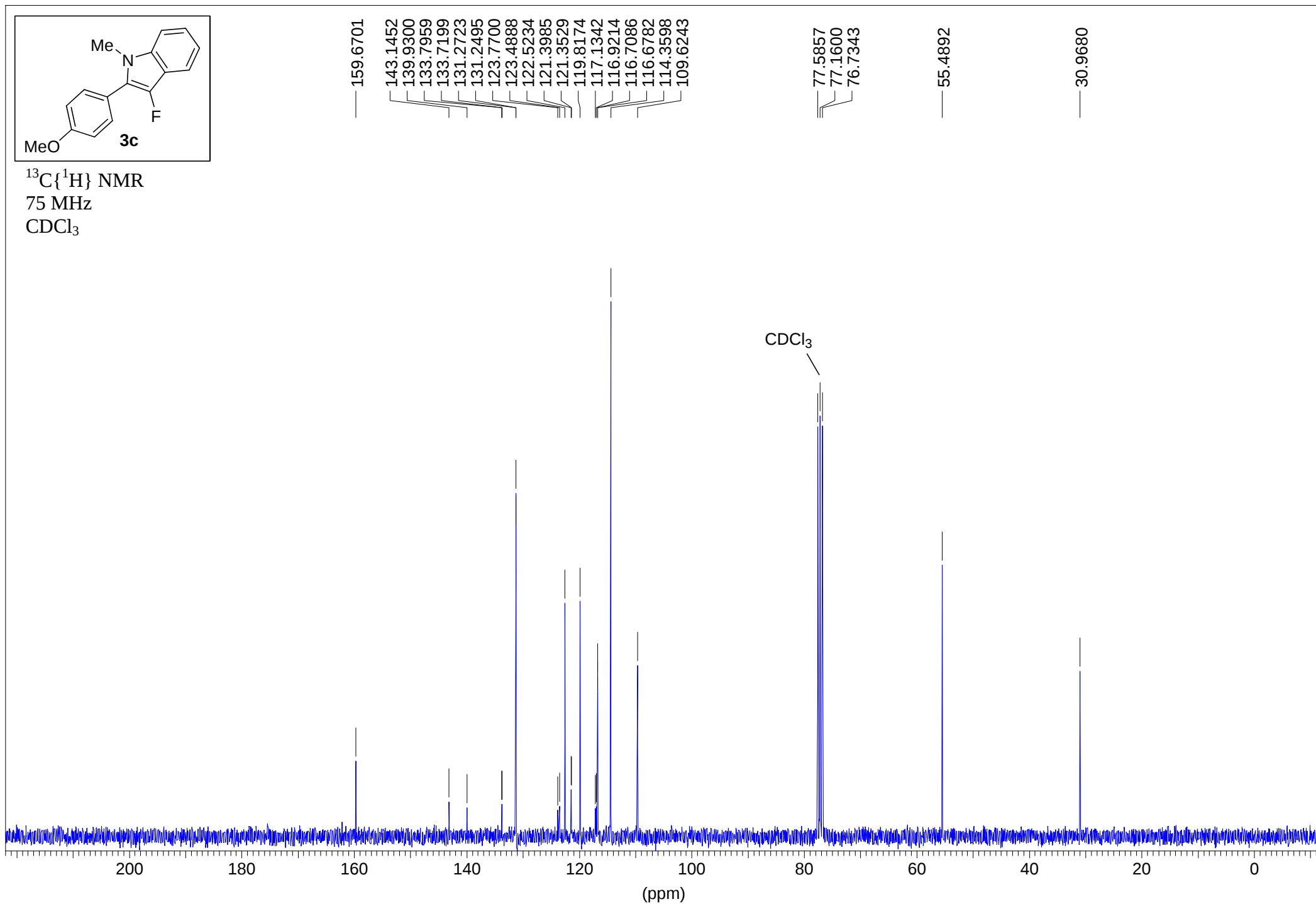


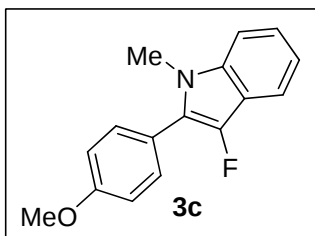




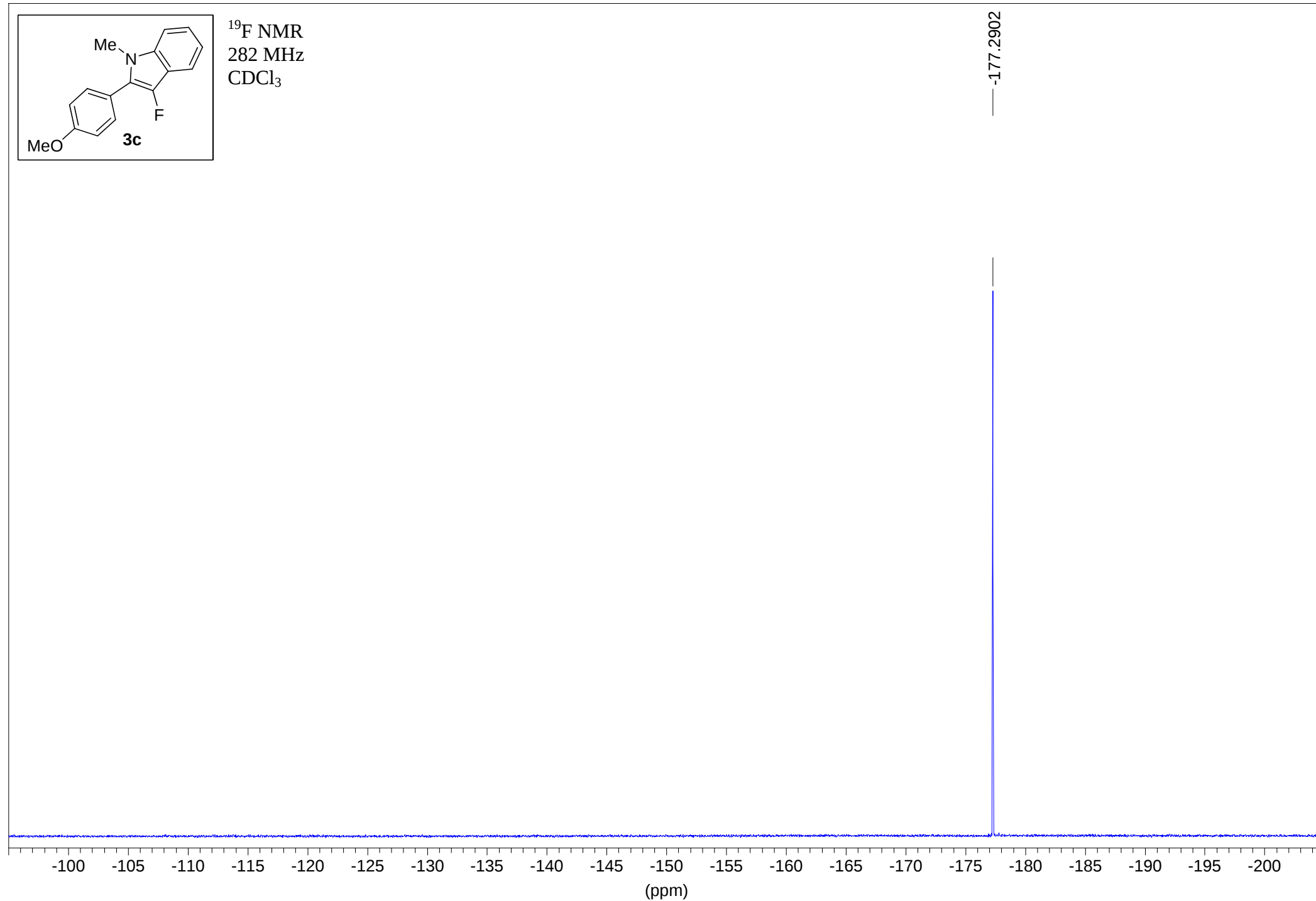


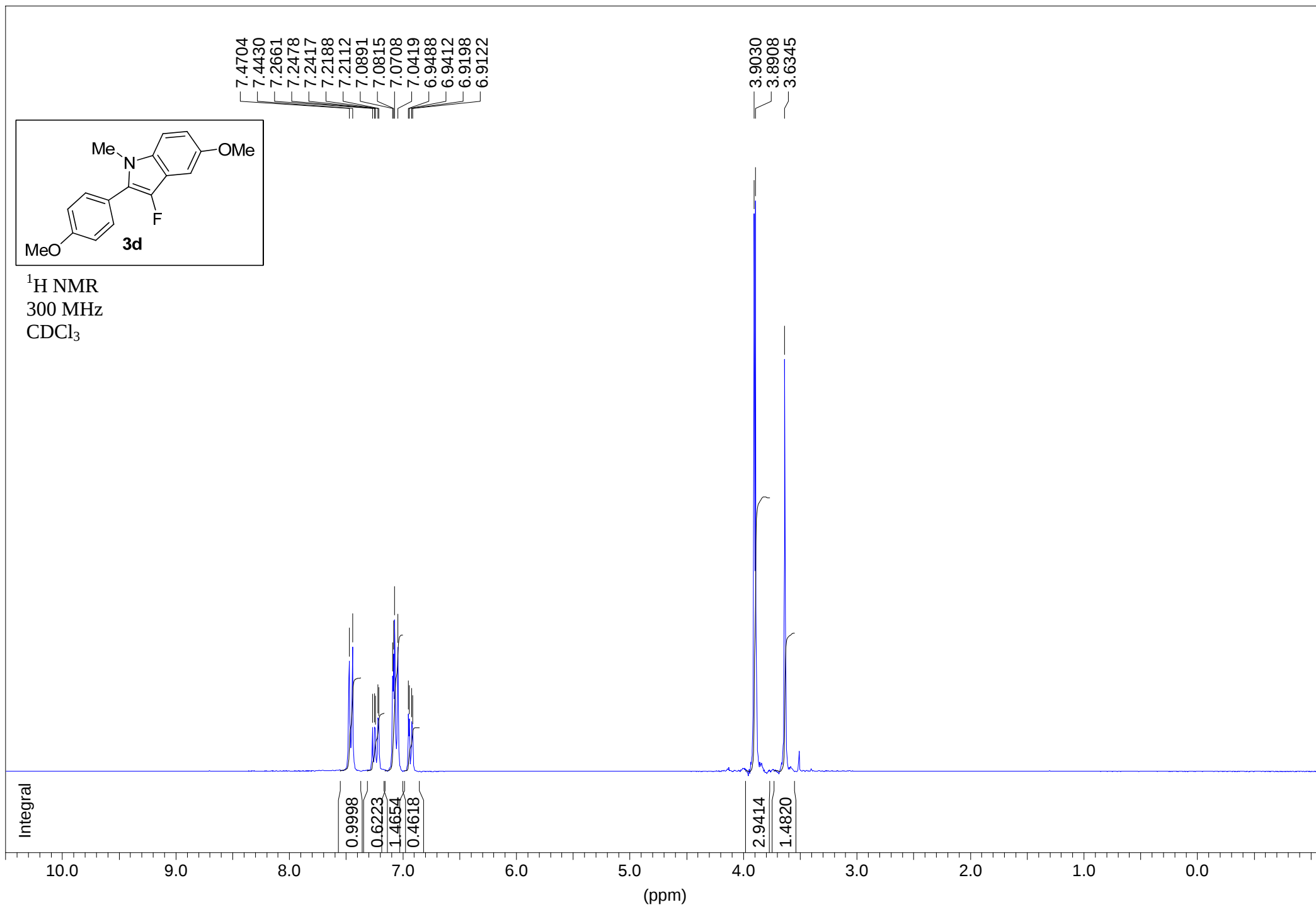


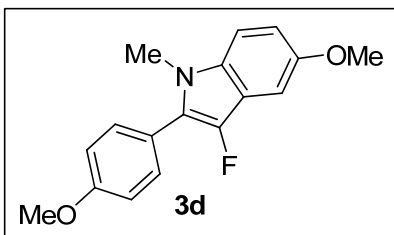




^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3







$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
50 MHz
 CDCl_3

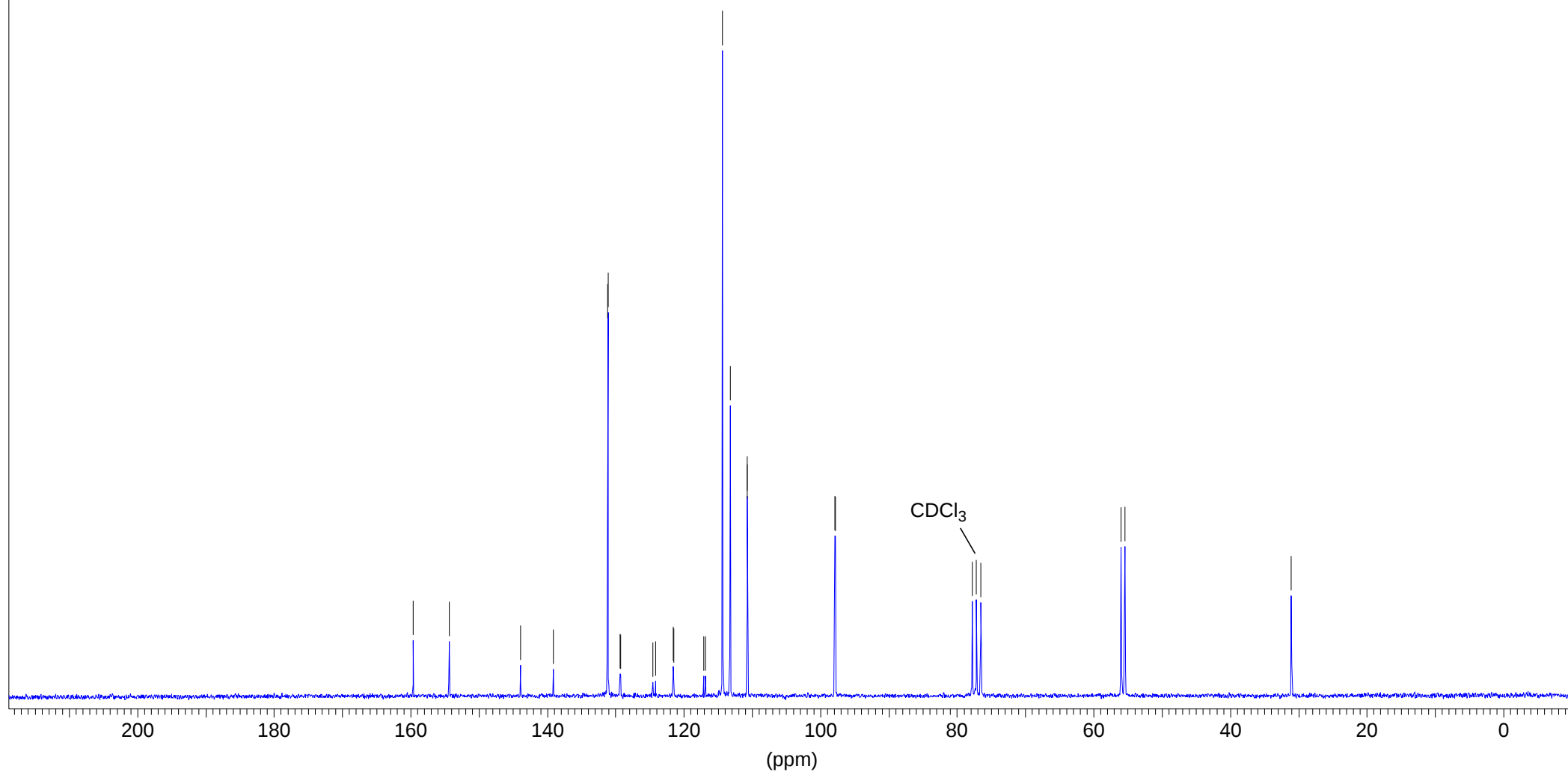
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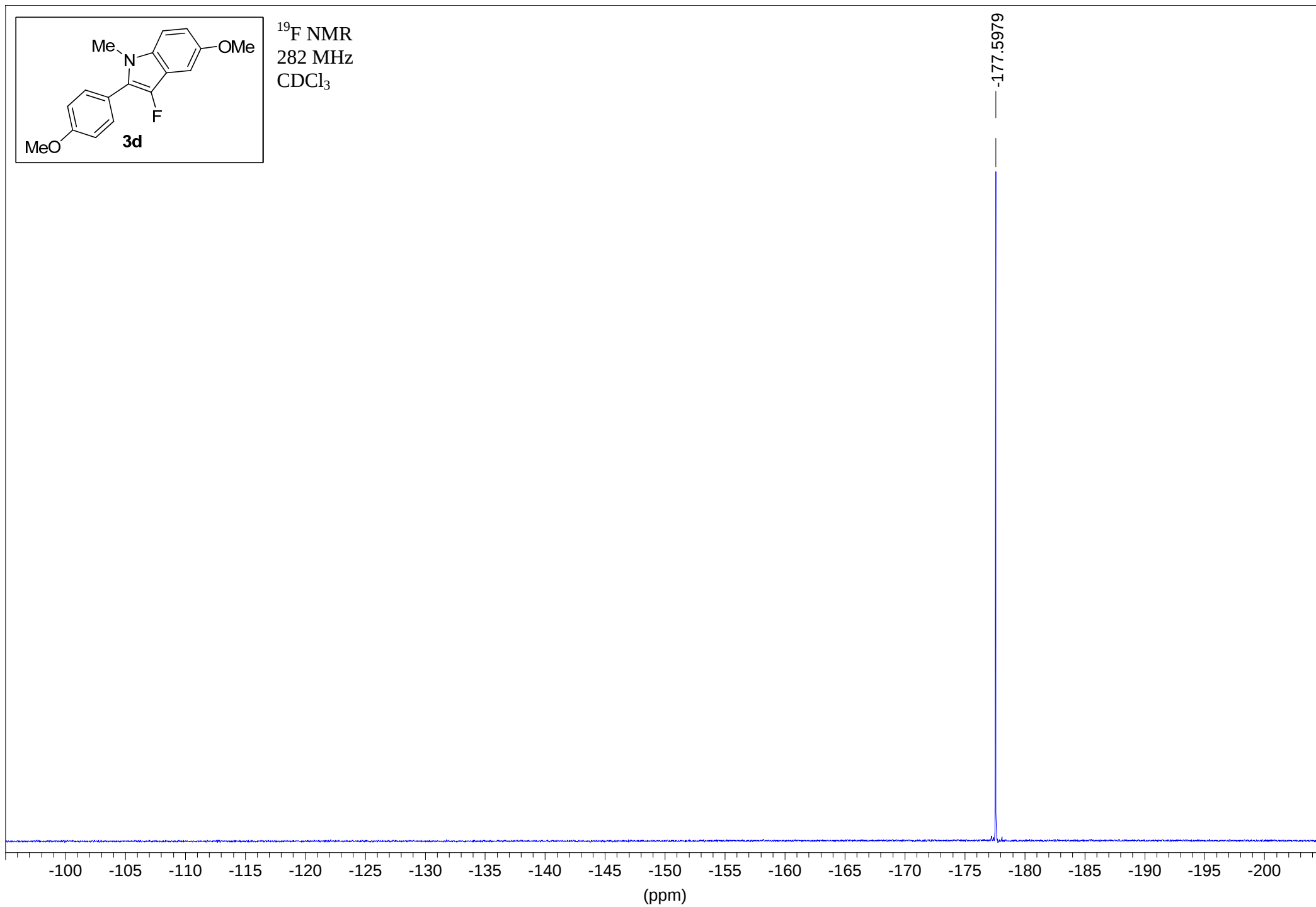
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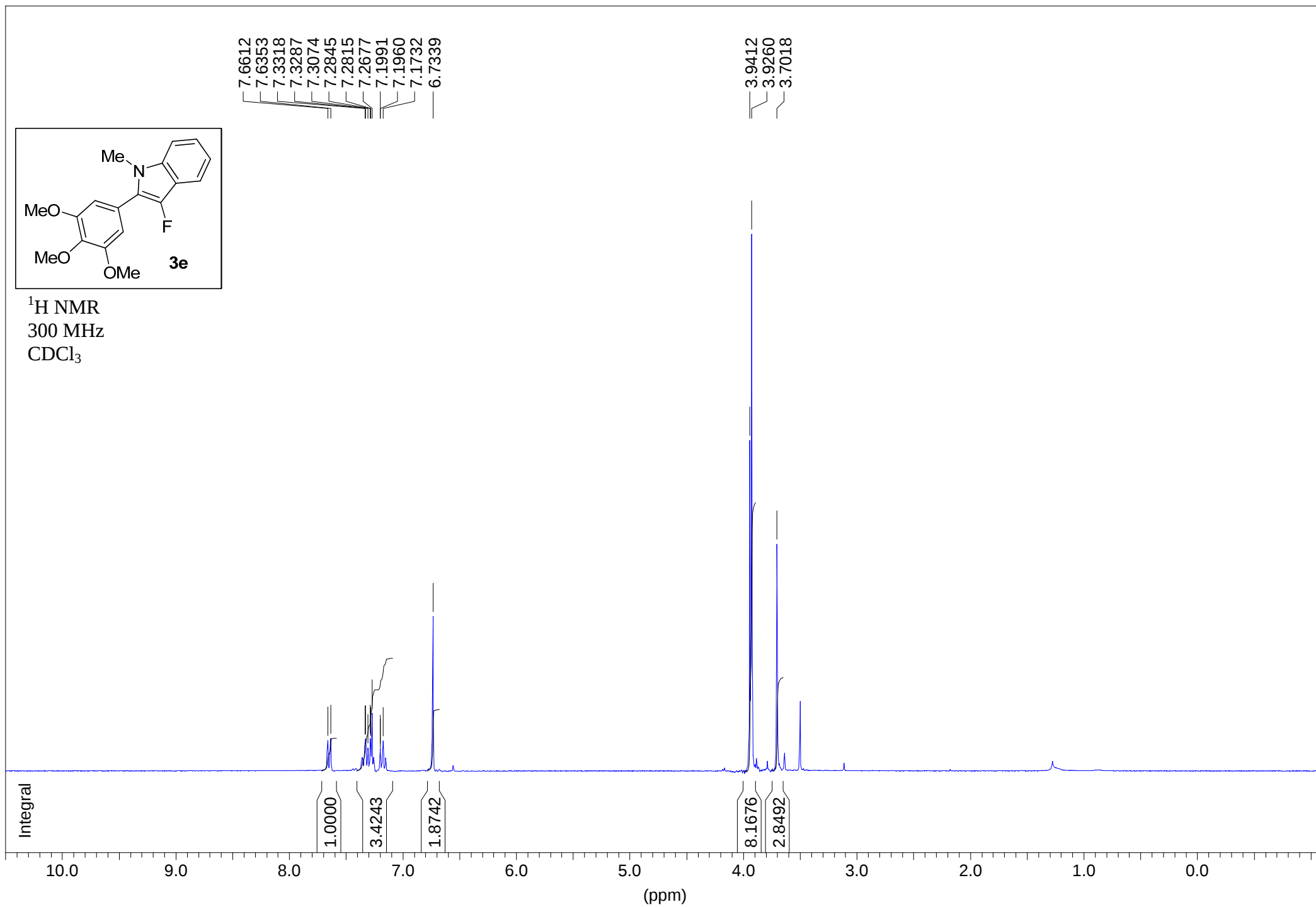
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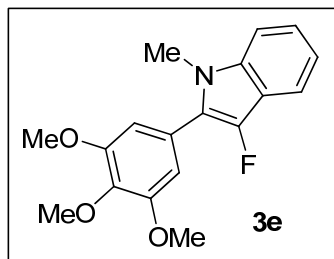
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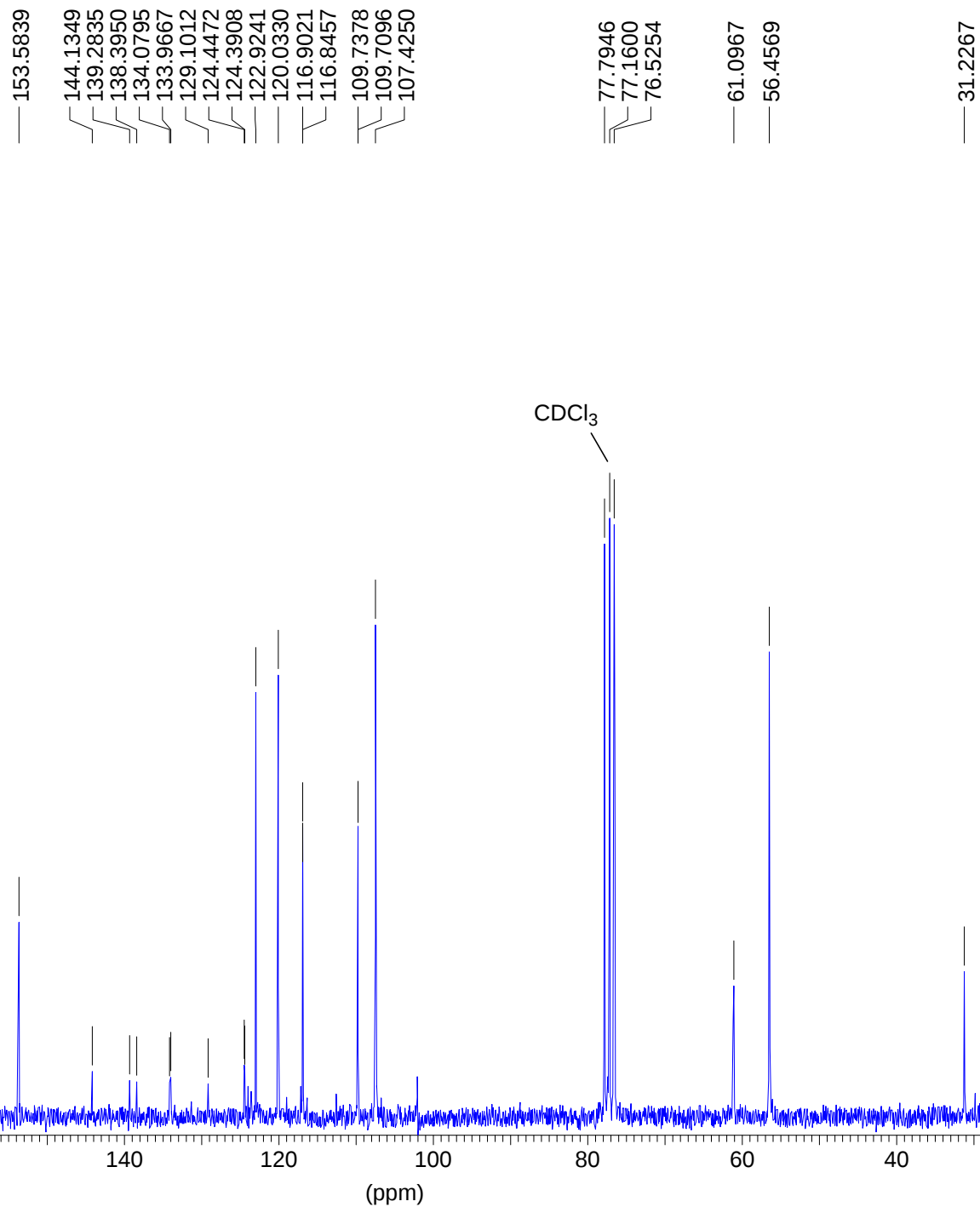


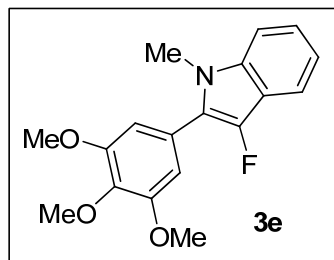




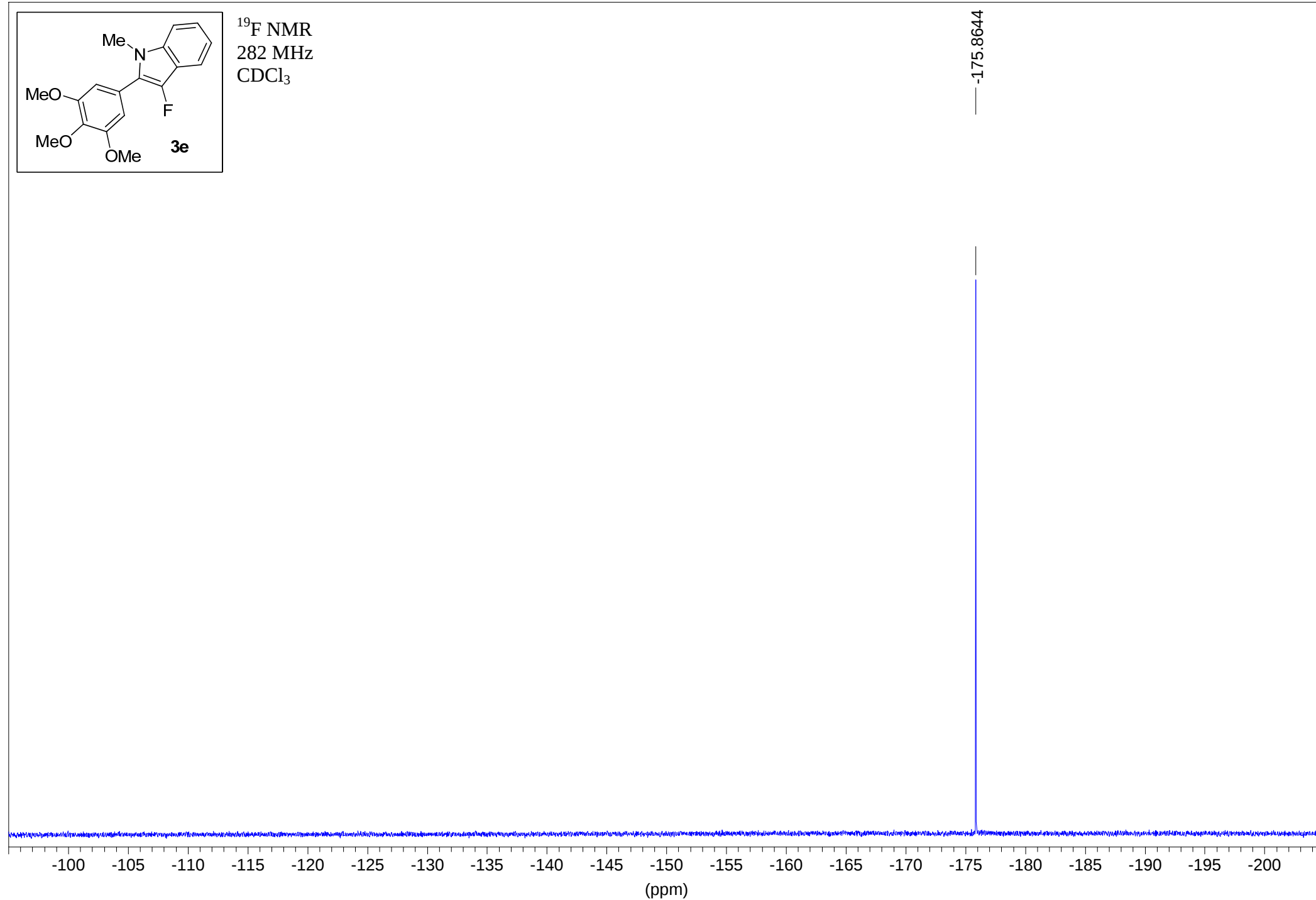


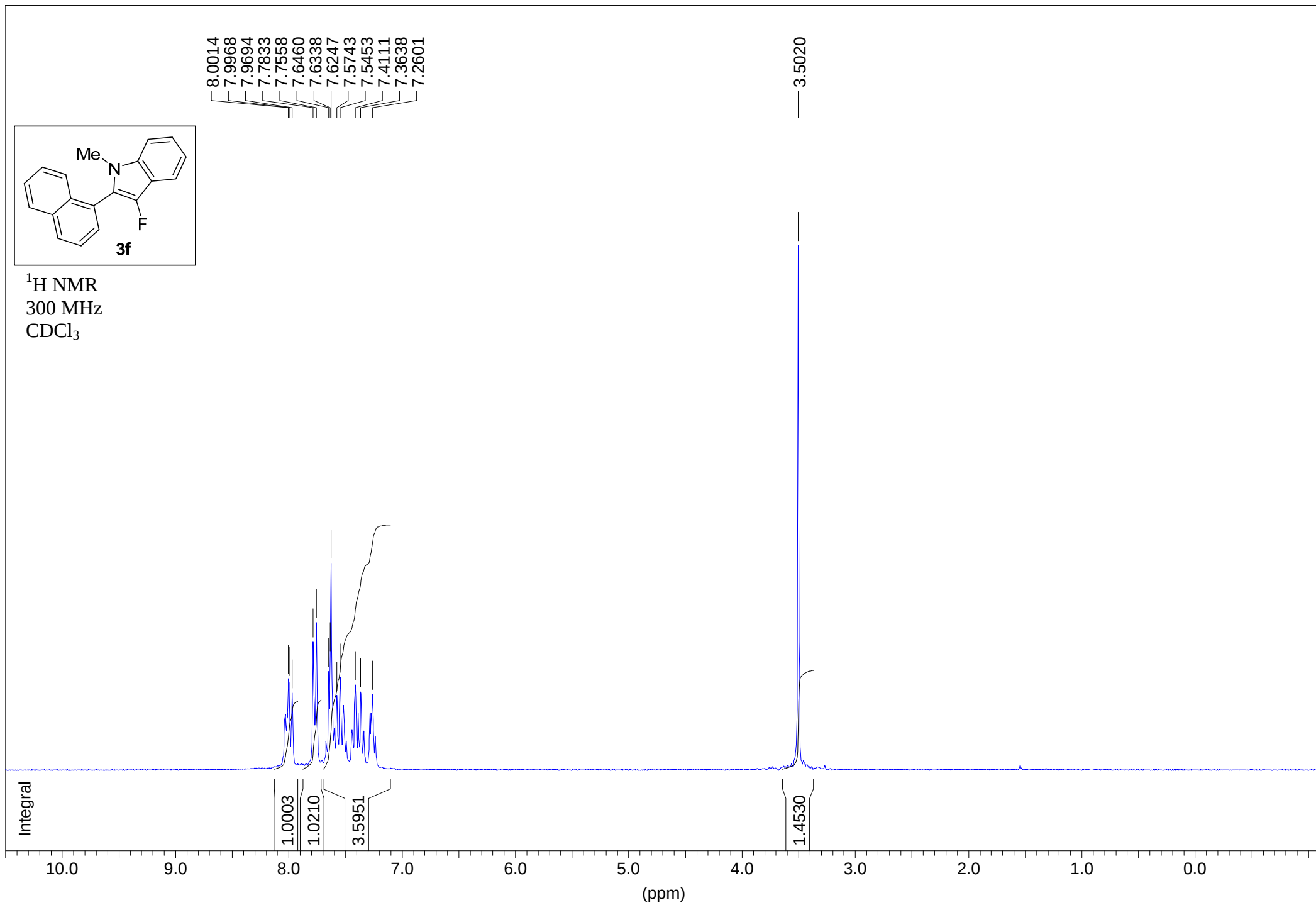
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50 MHz
 CDCl_3

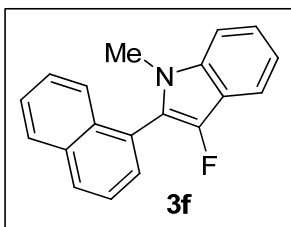




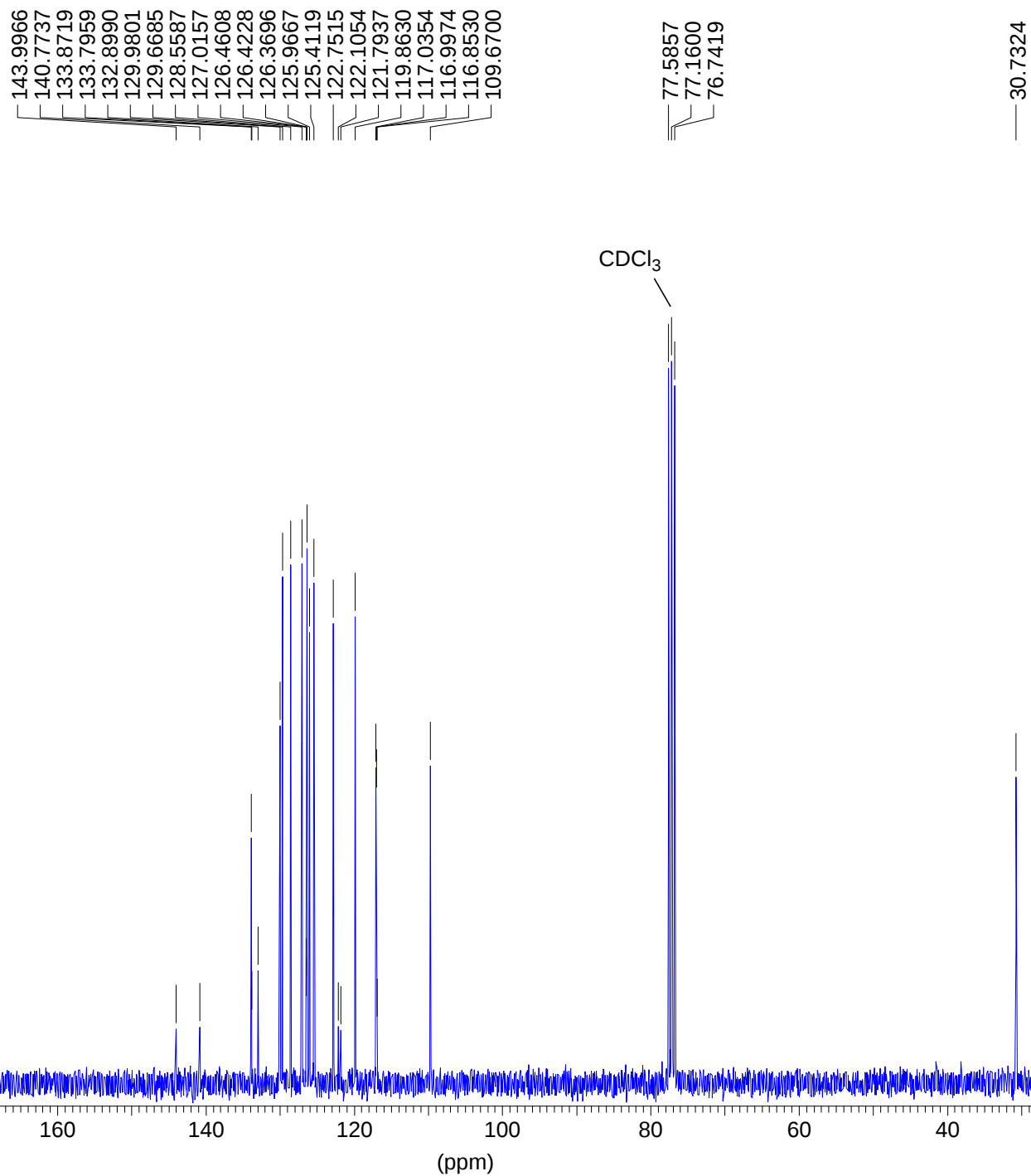
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282 MHz
 CDCl_3

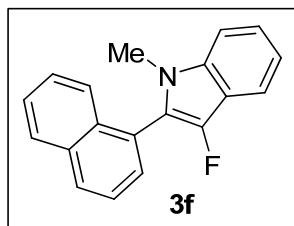




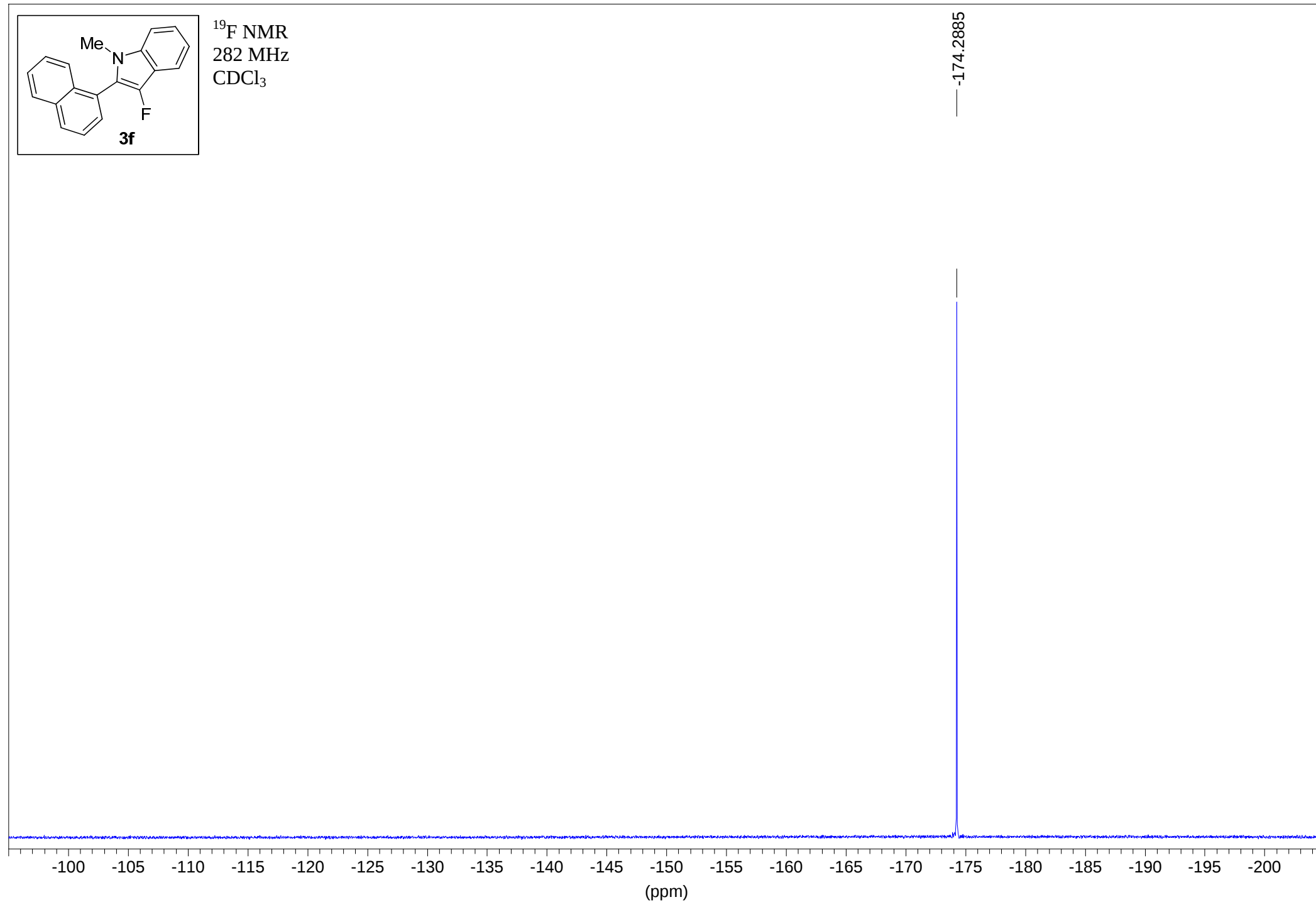


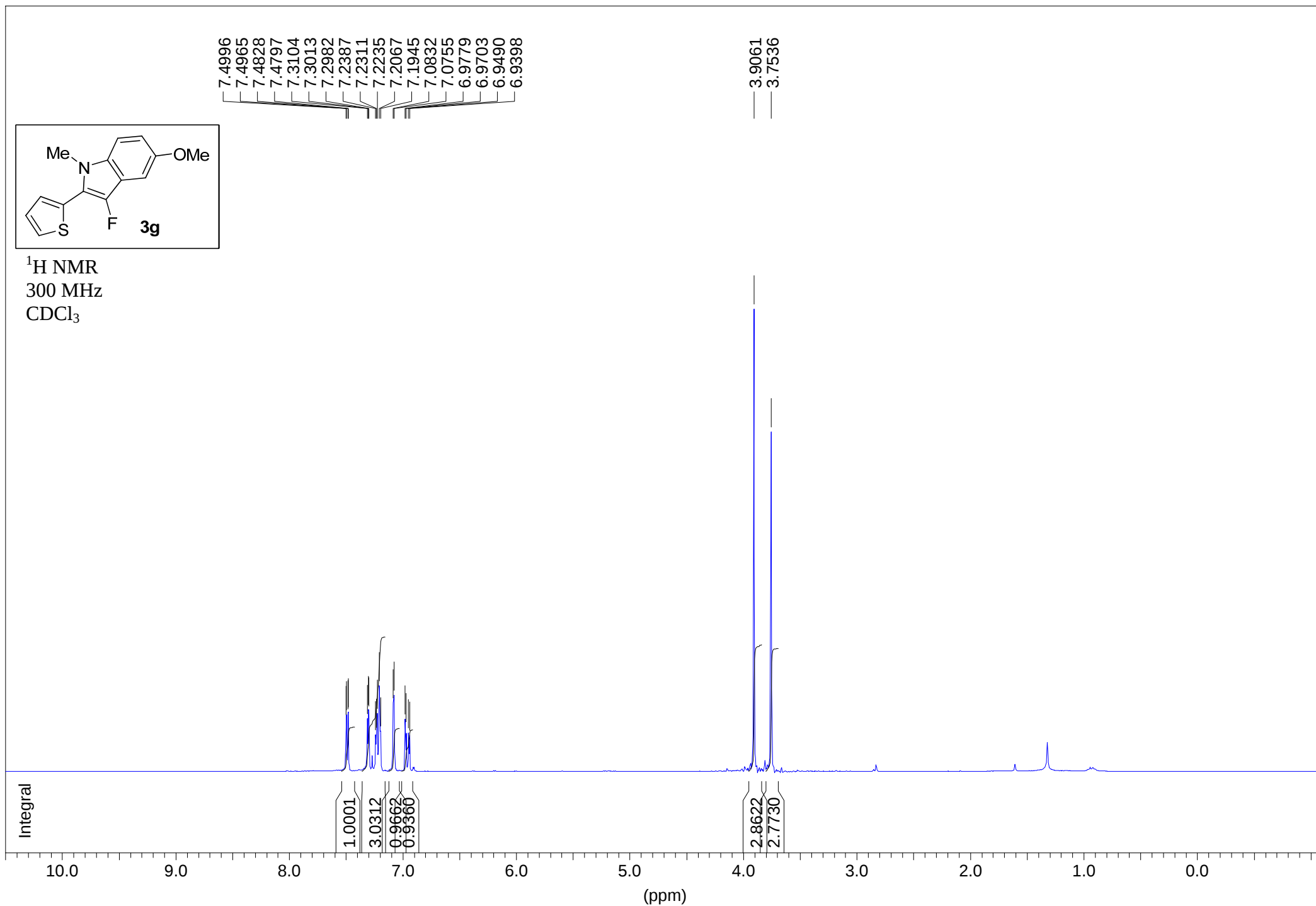
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75 MHz
 CDCl_3

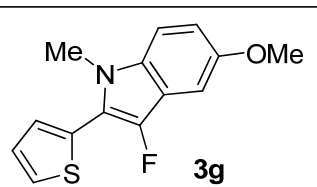




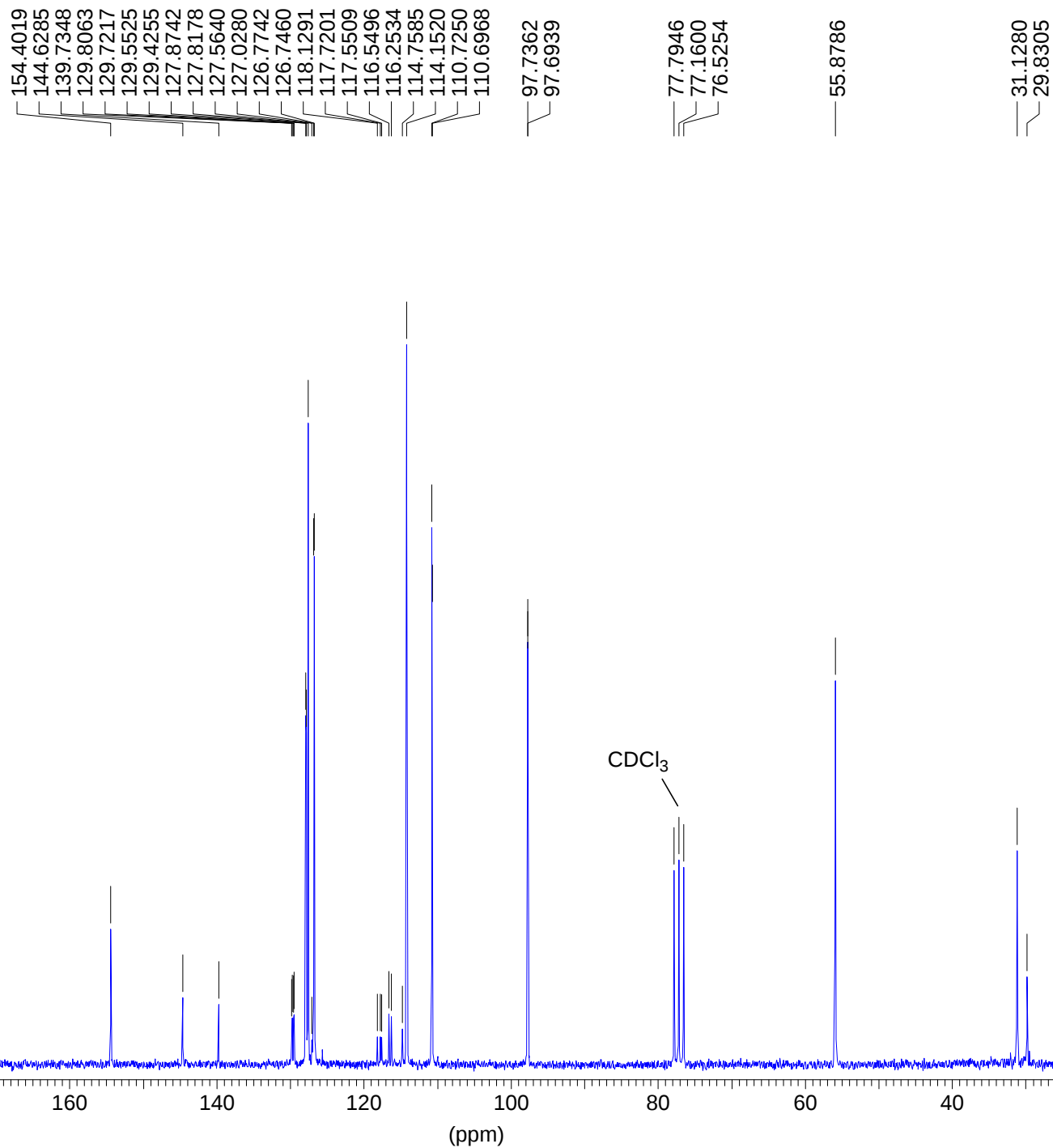
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282 MHz
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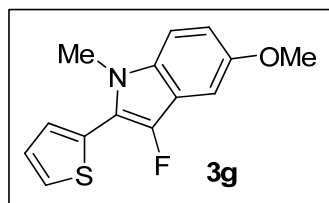




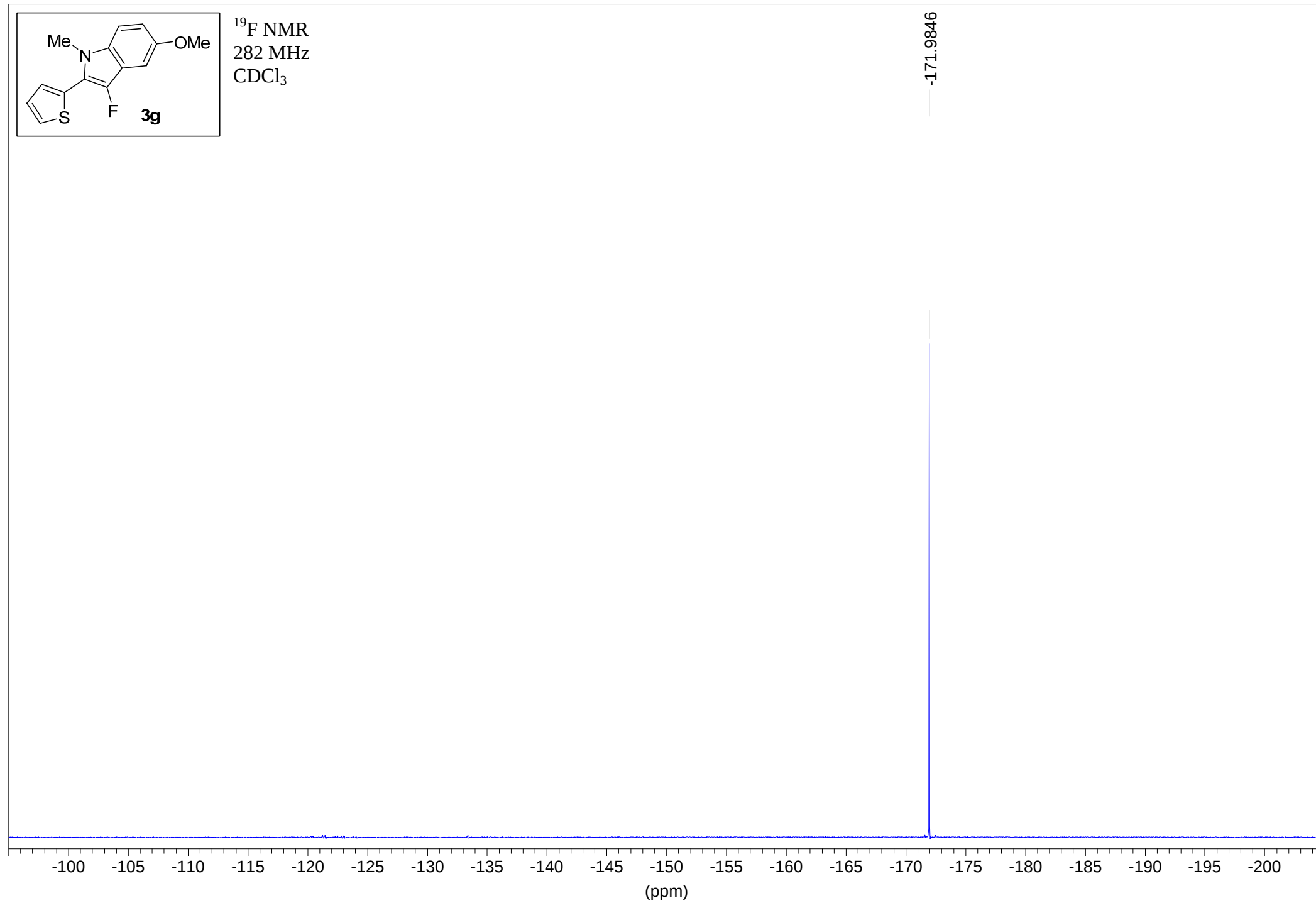


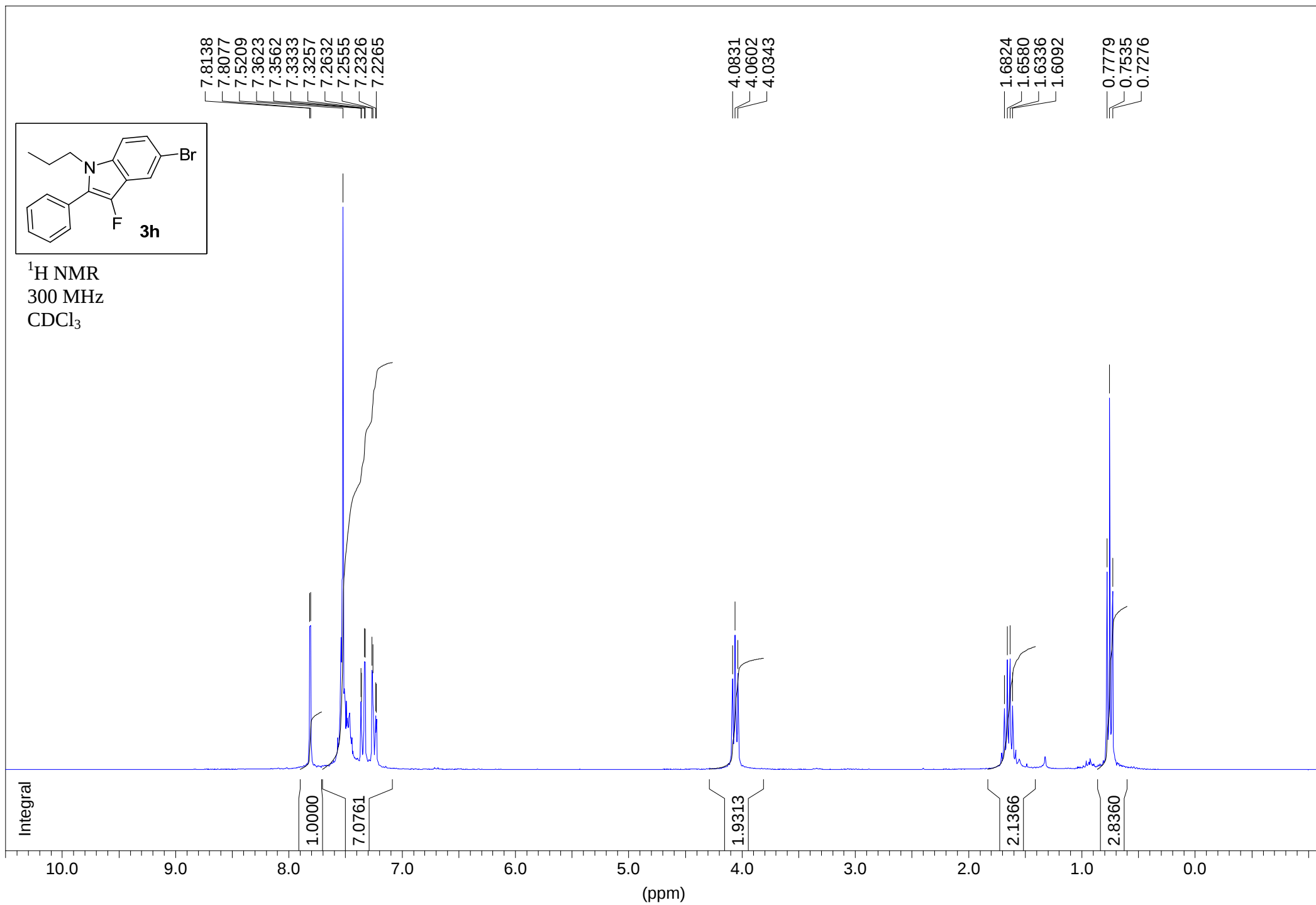
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 CDCl_3

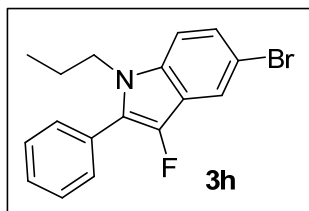




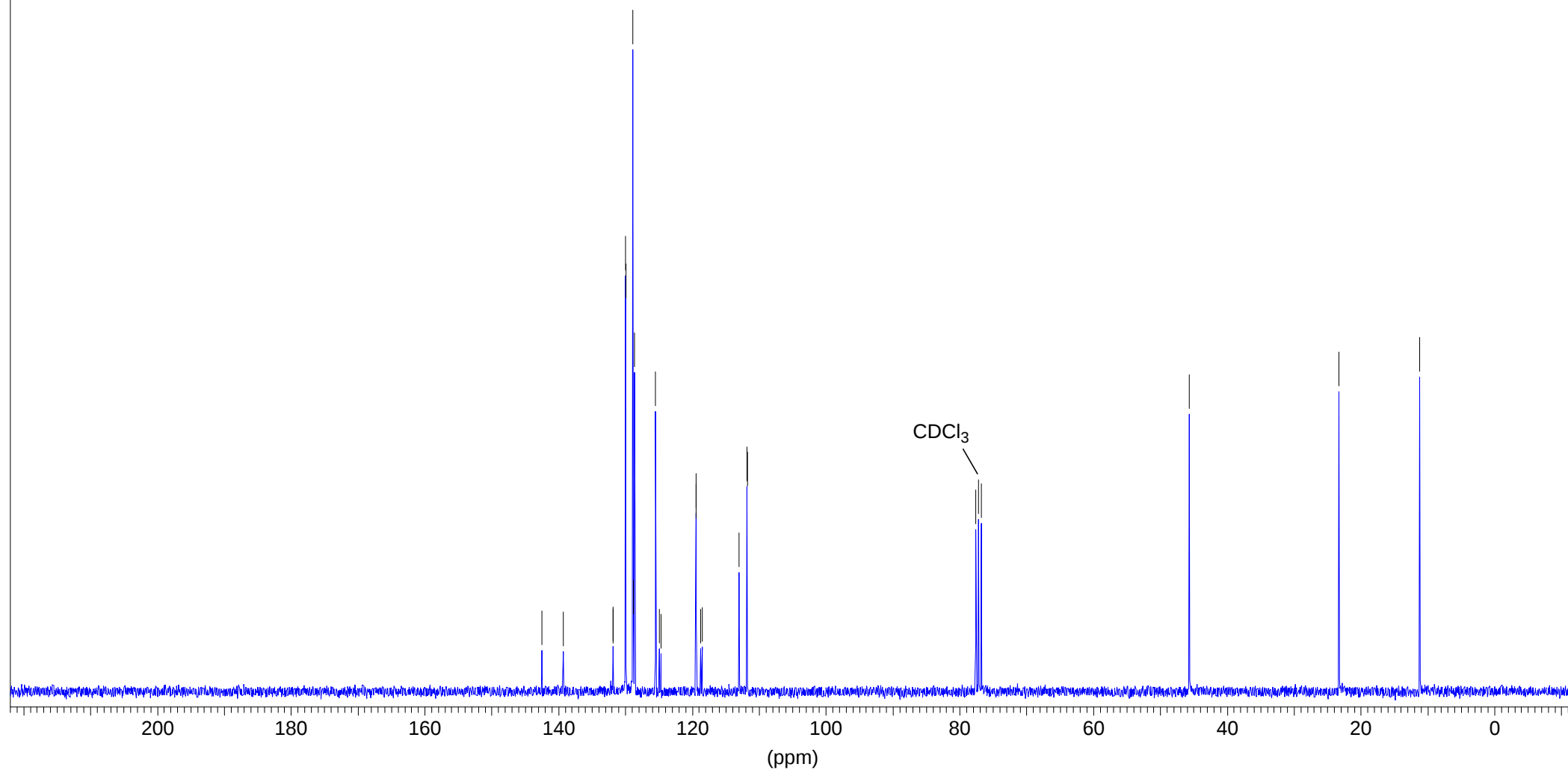
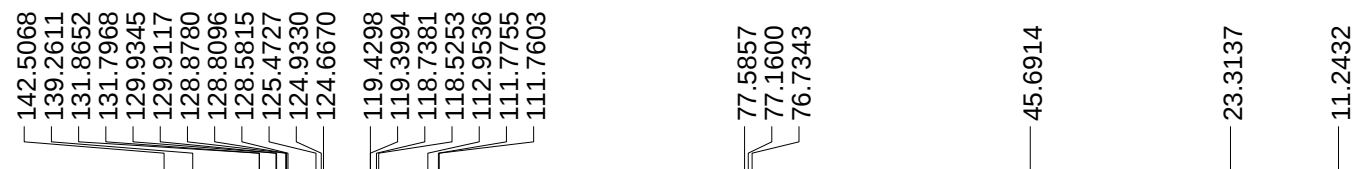
^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3

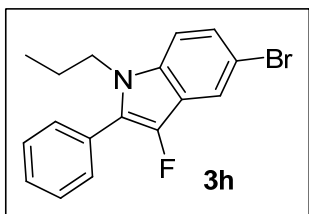




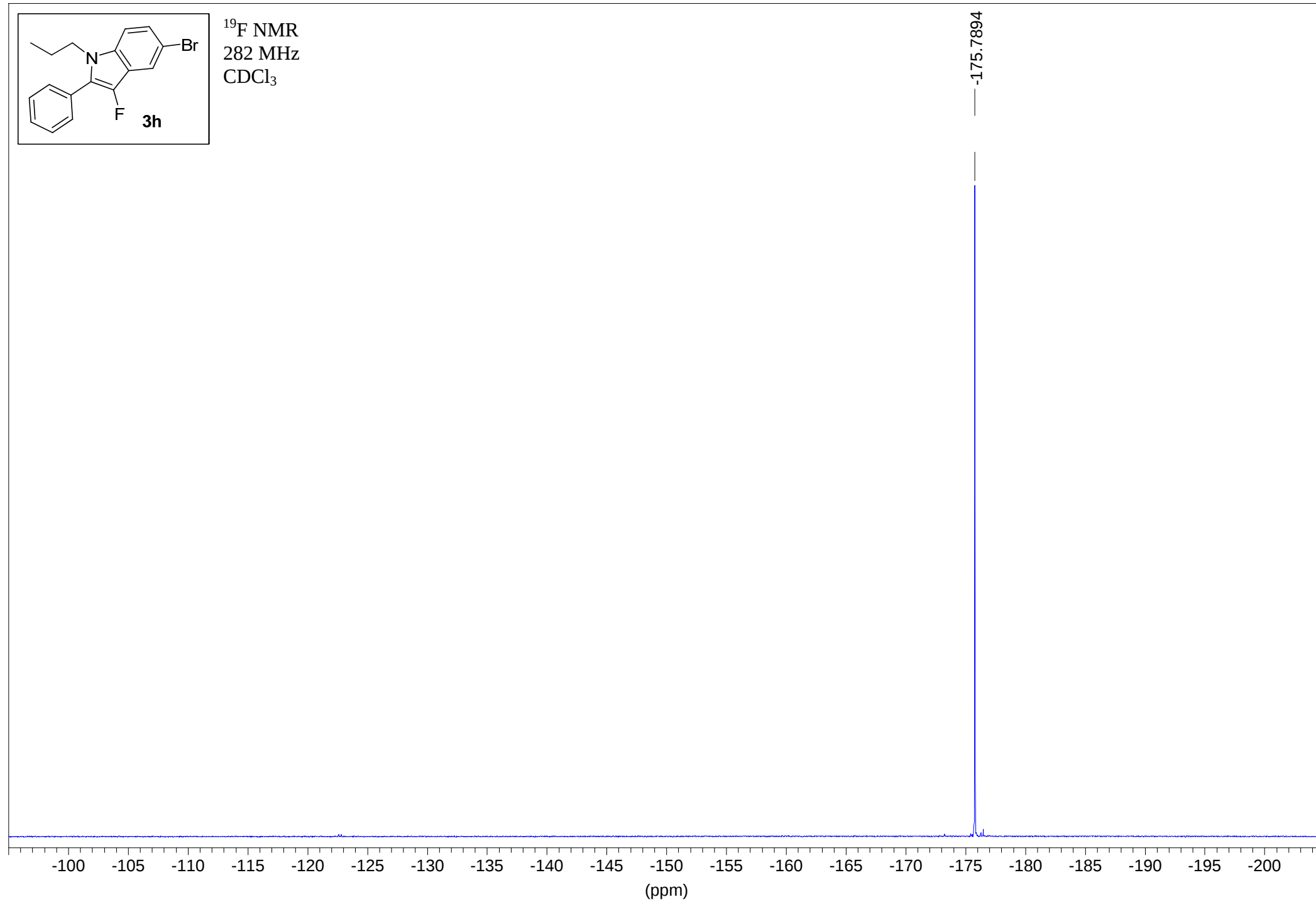


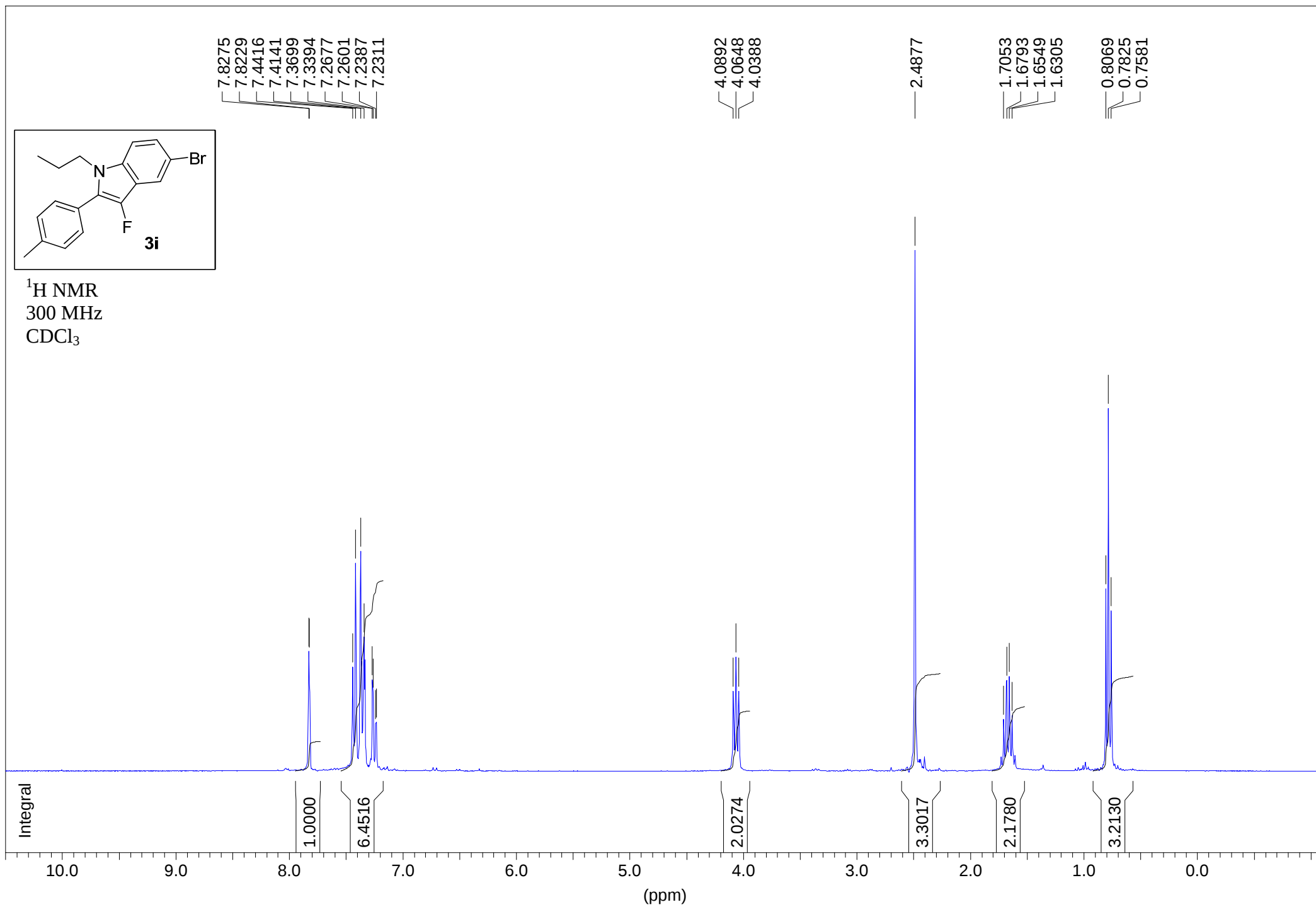
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

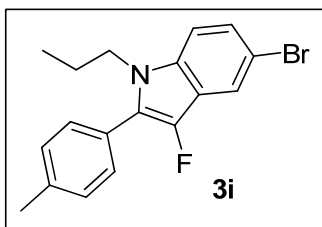




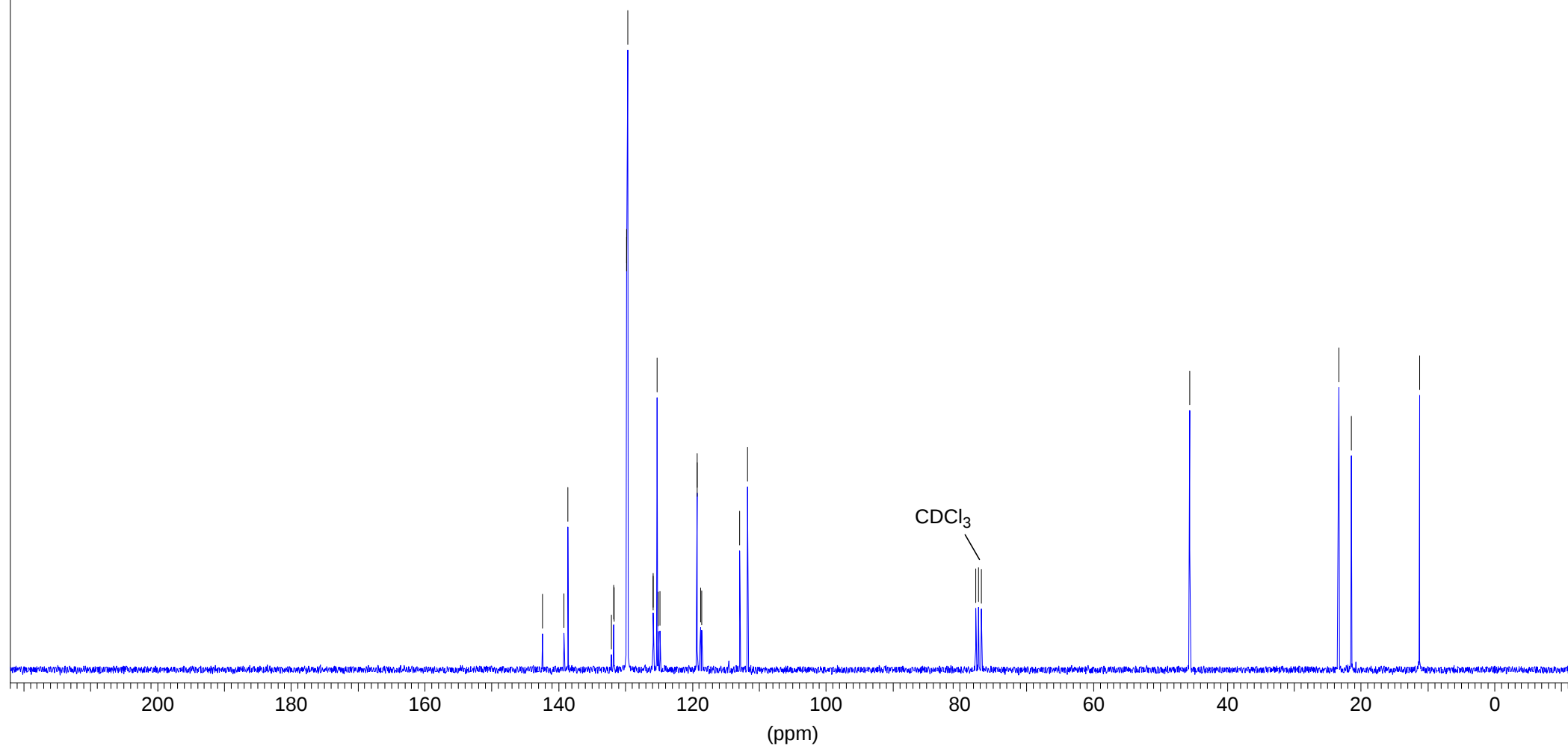
^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3

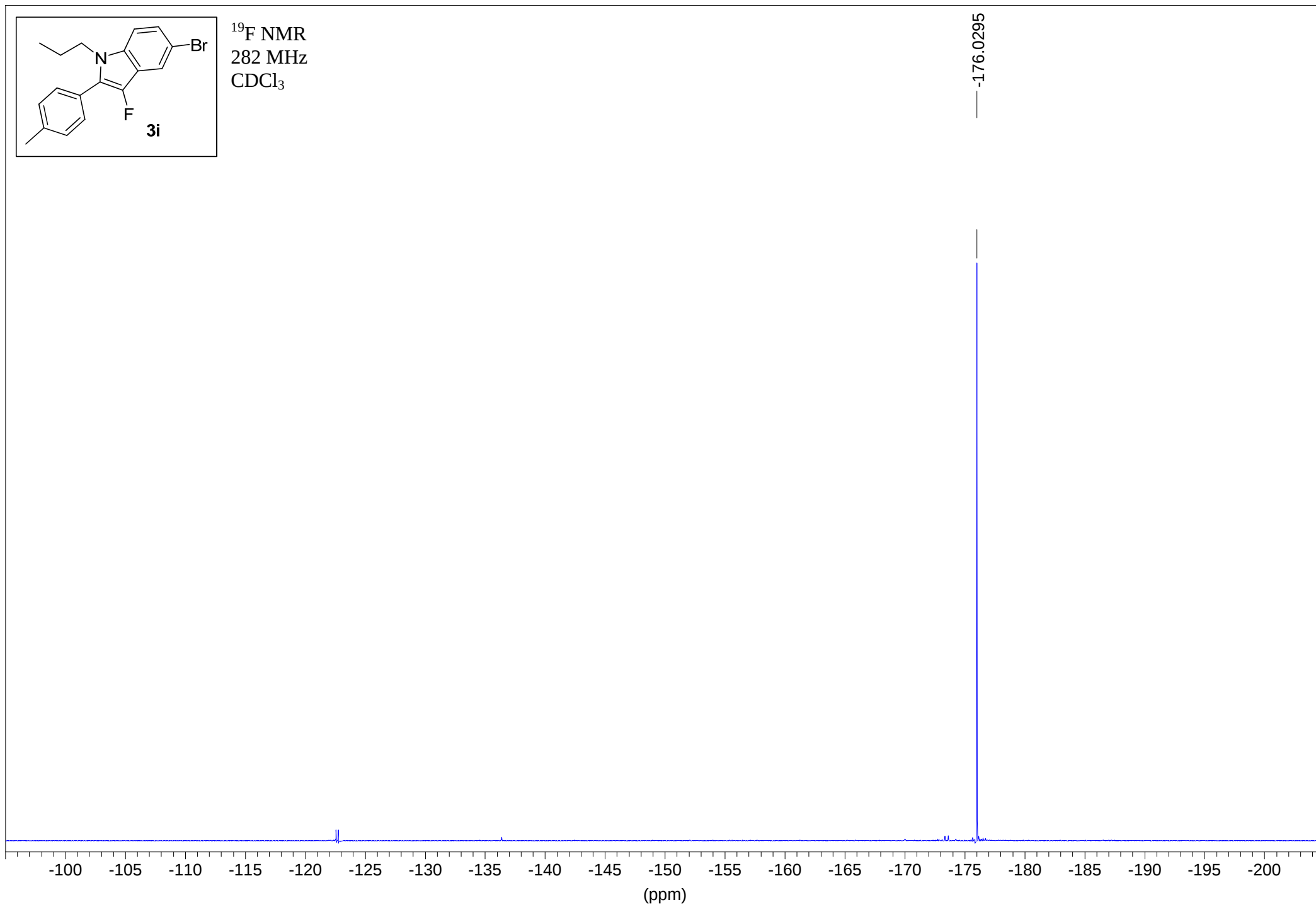


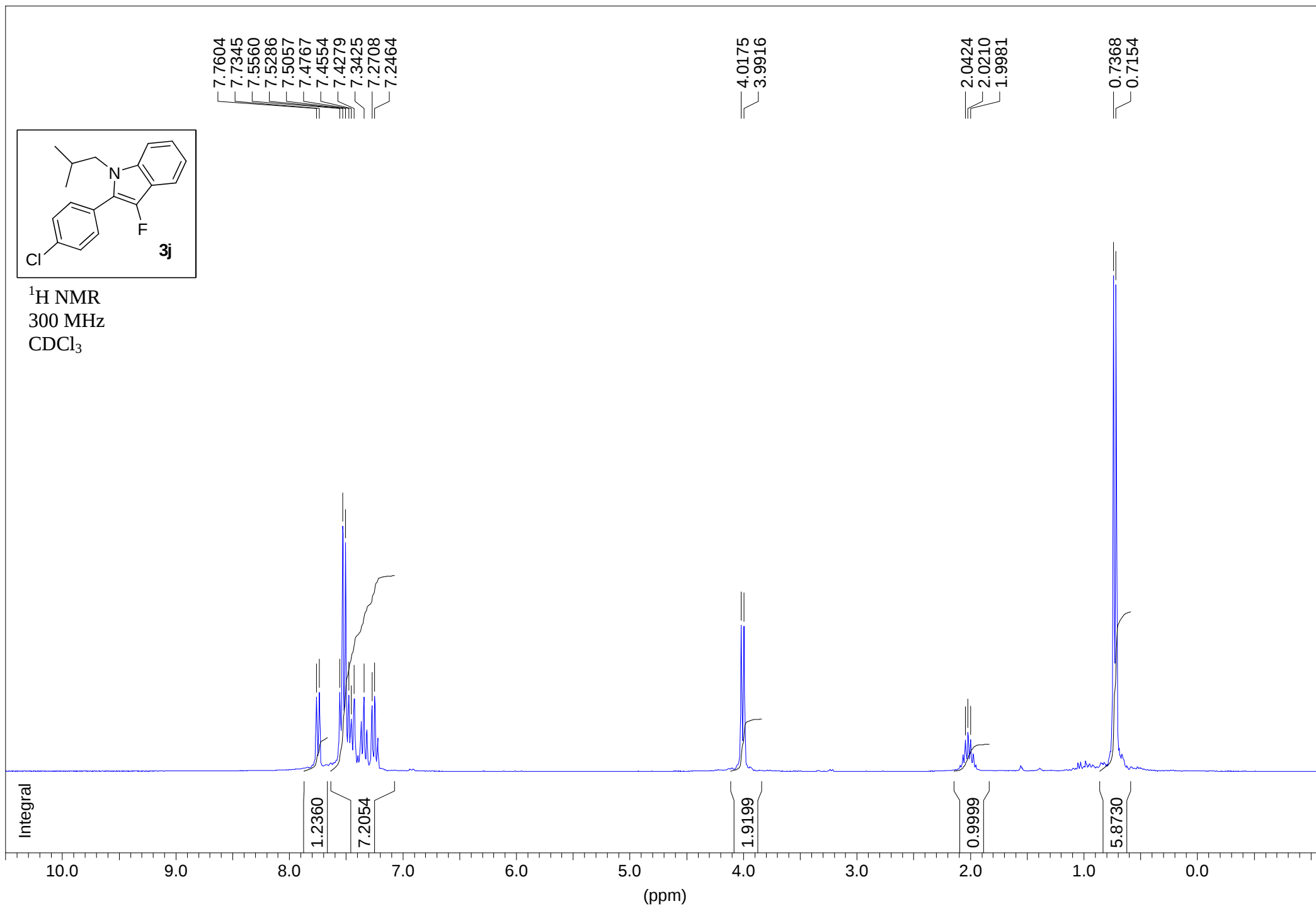


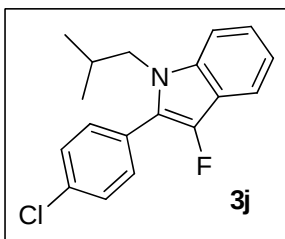


$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

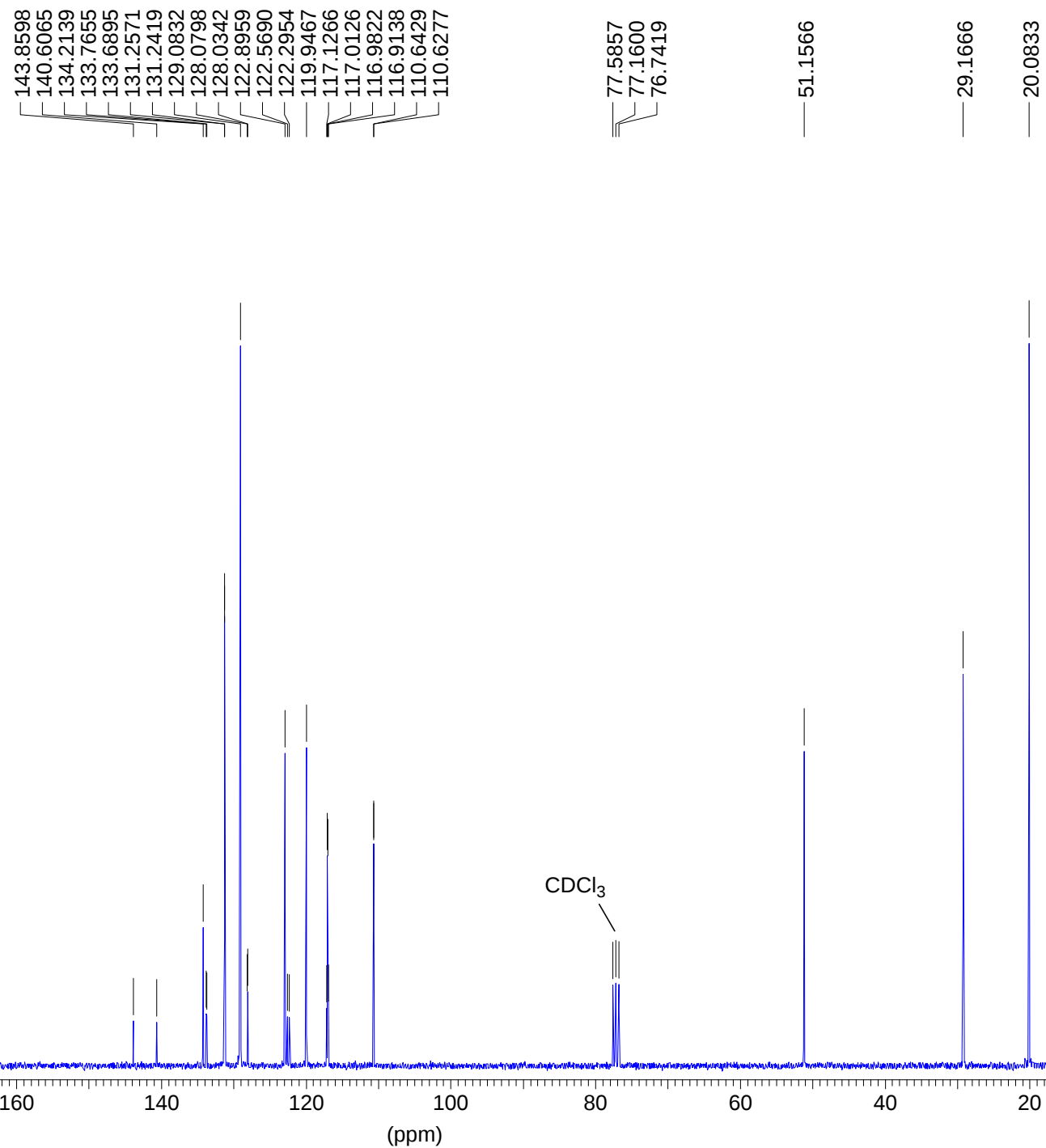


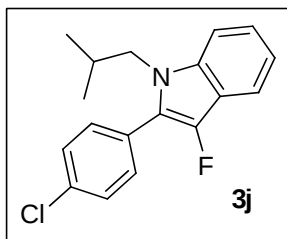




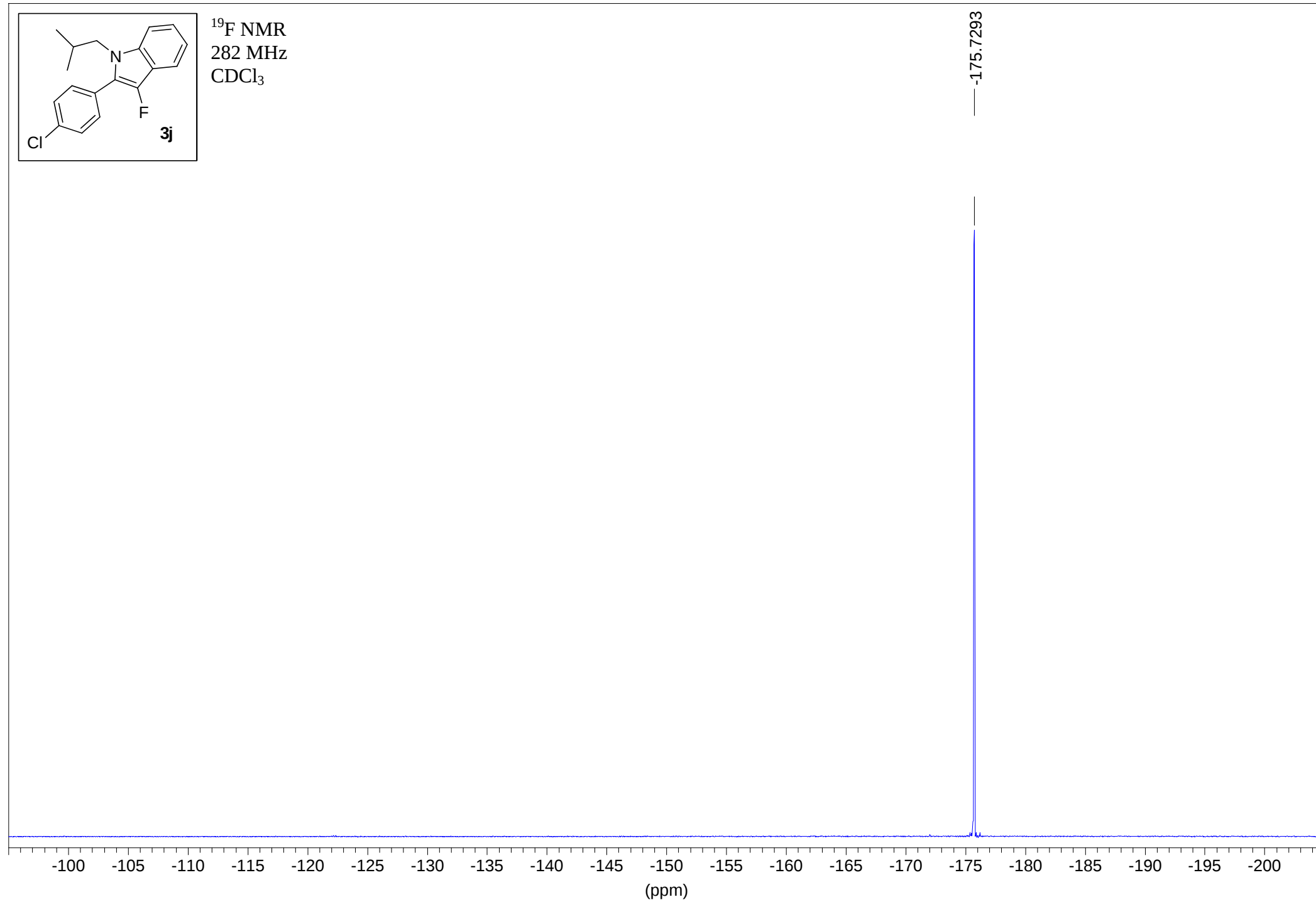


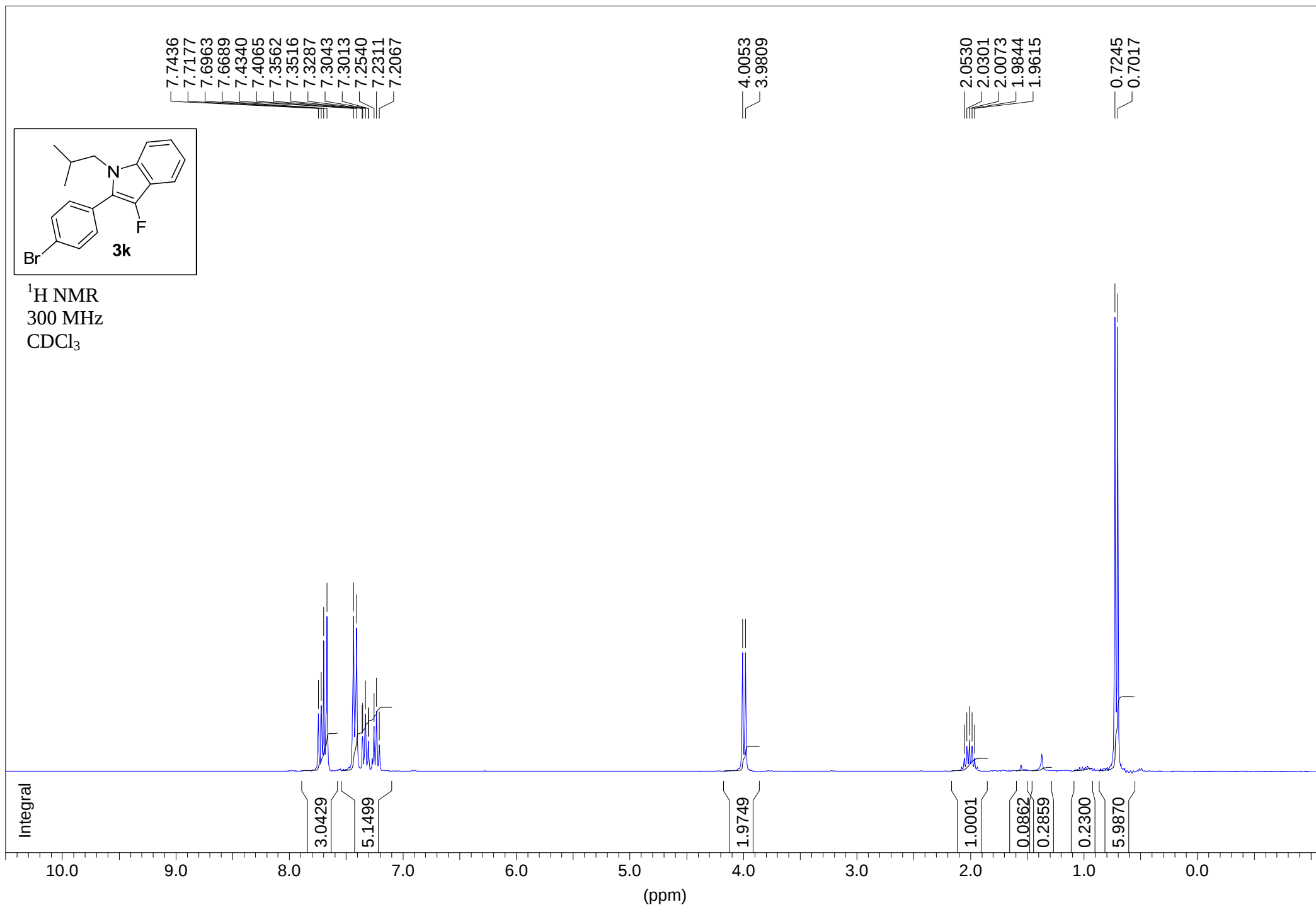
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75 MHz
 CDCl_3

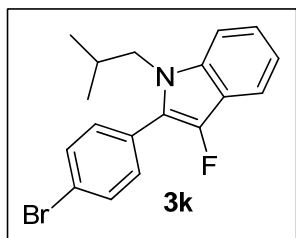




^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3







$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

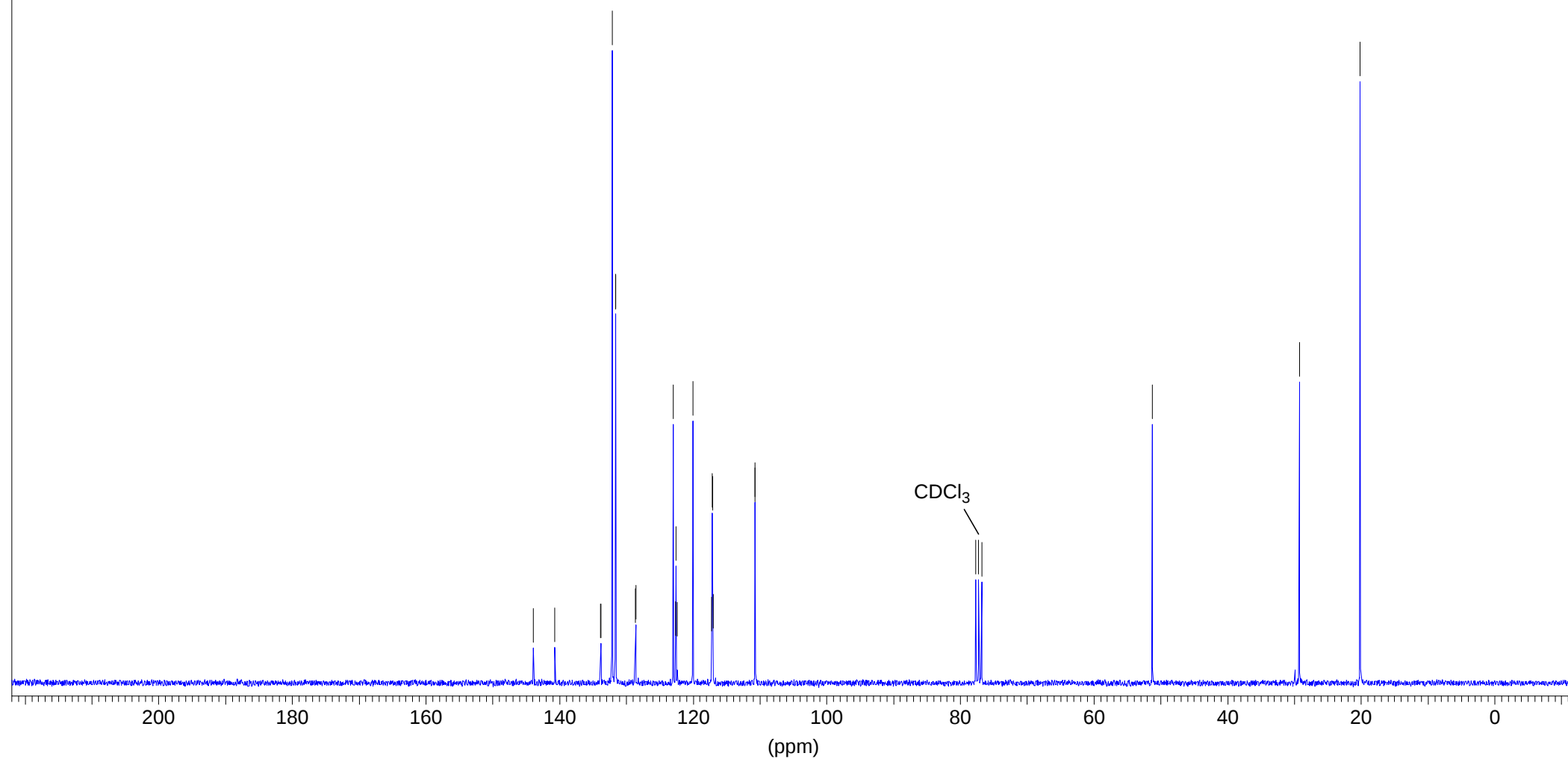
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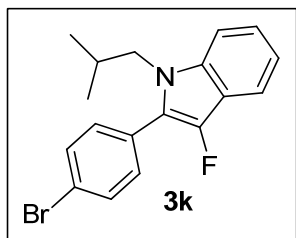
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77.2169
76.7913

— 51.2515

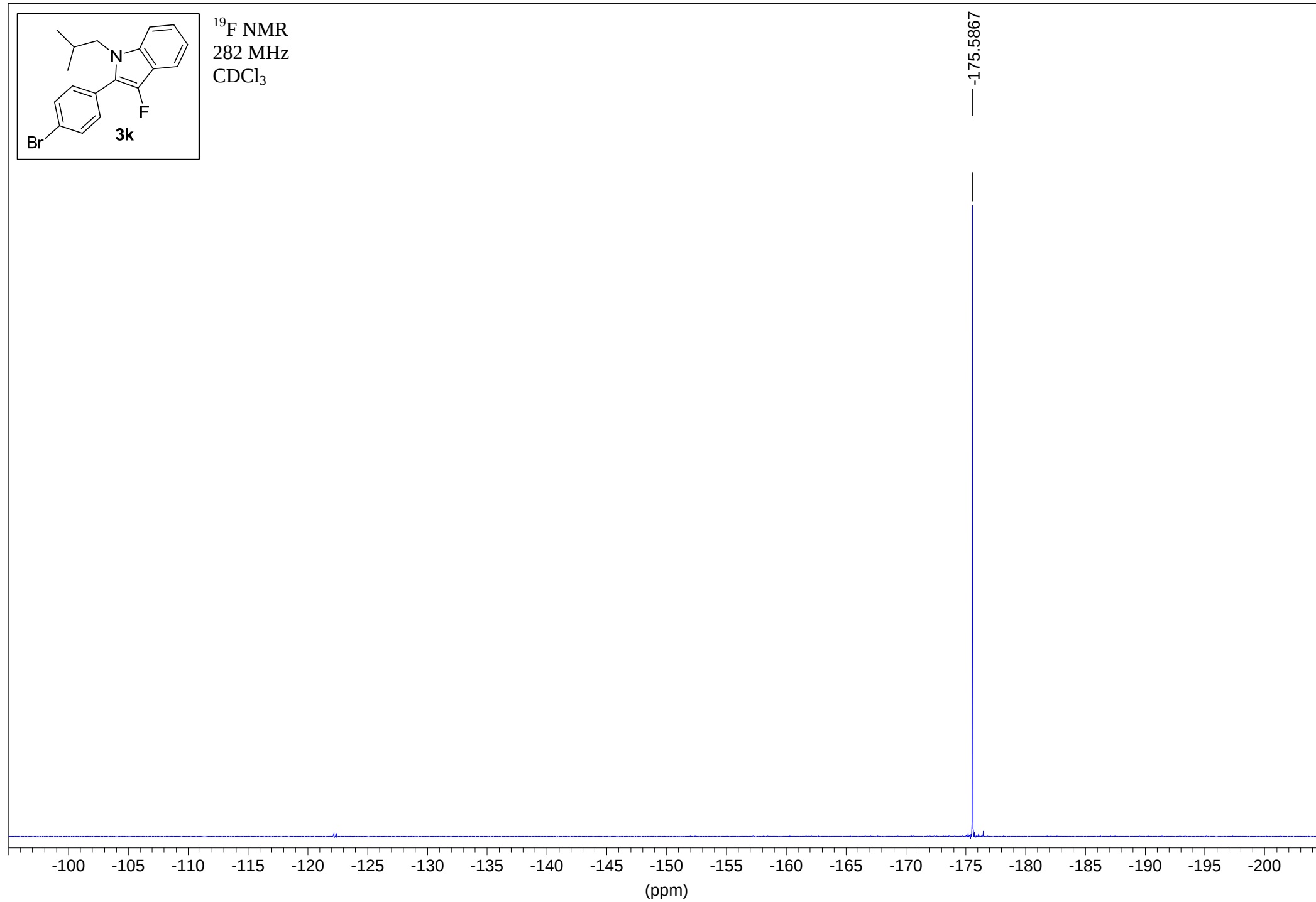
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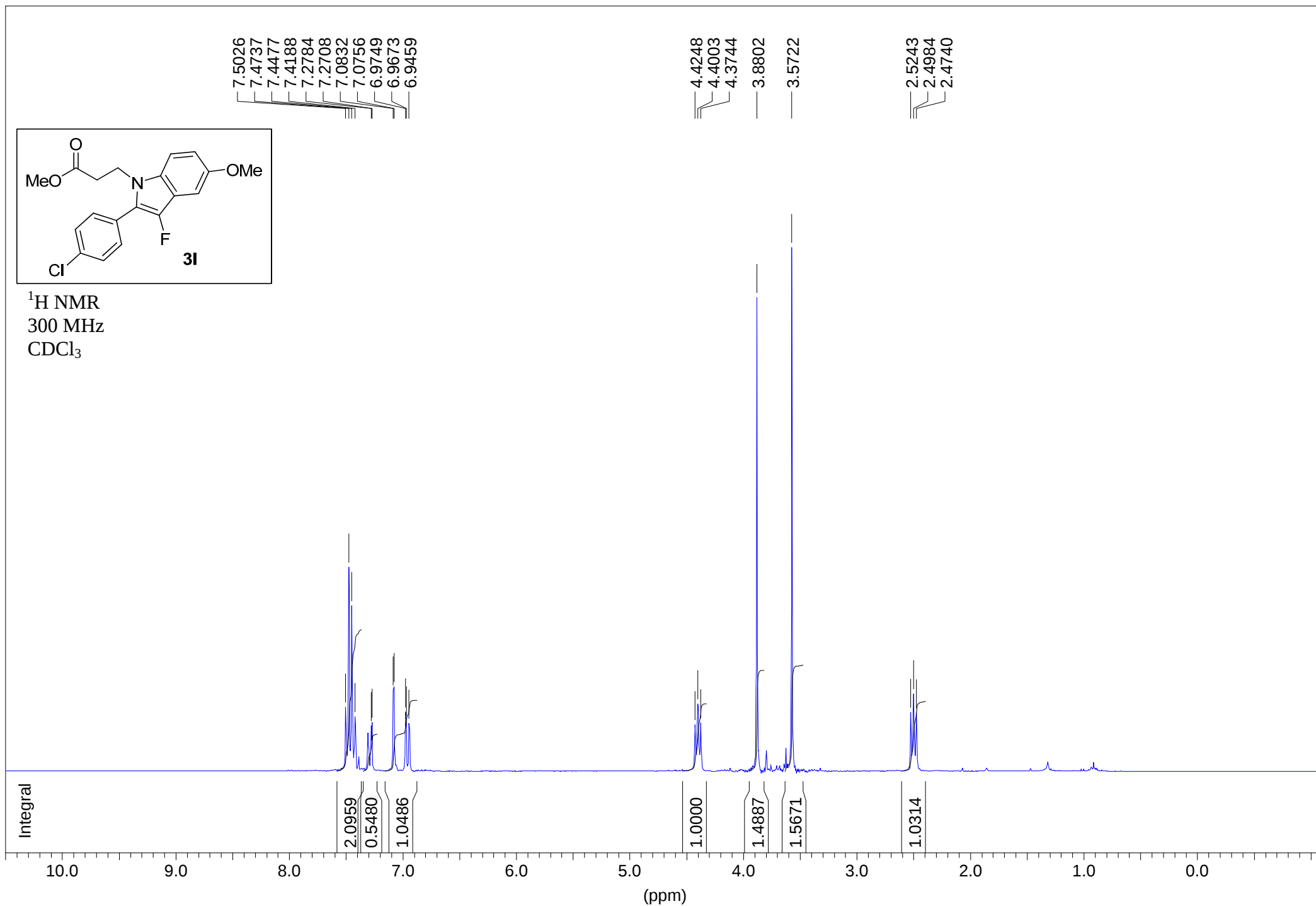
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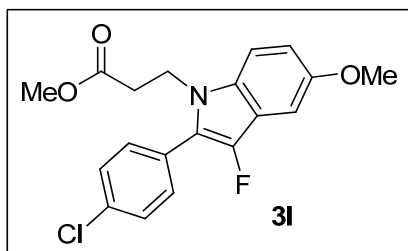




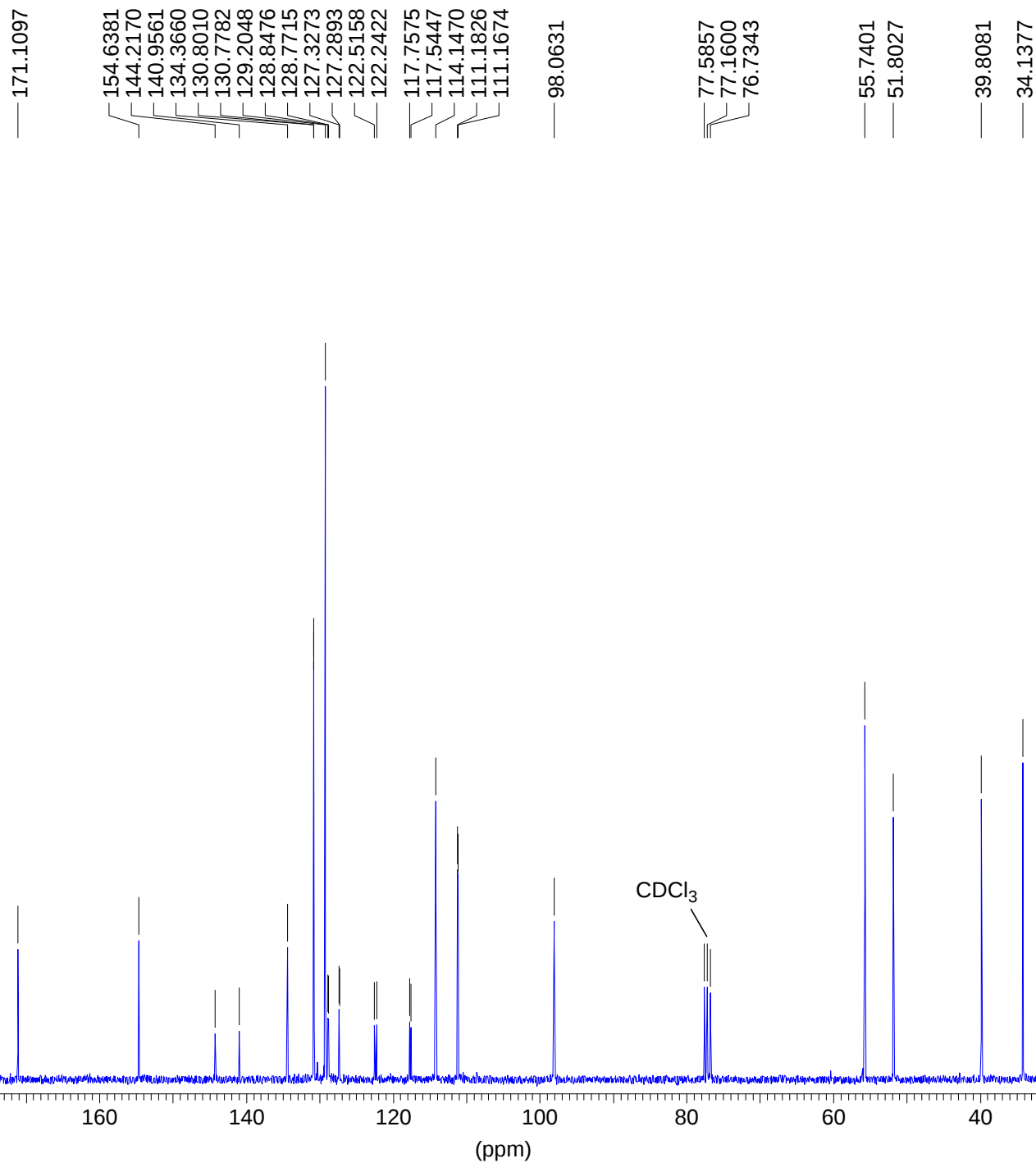
^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3

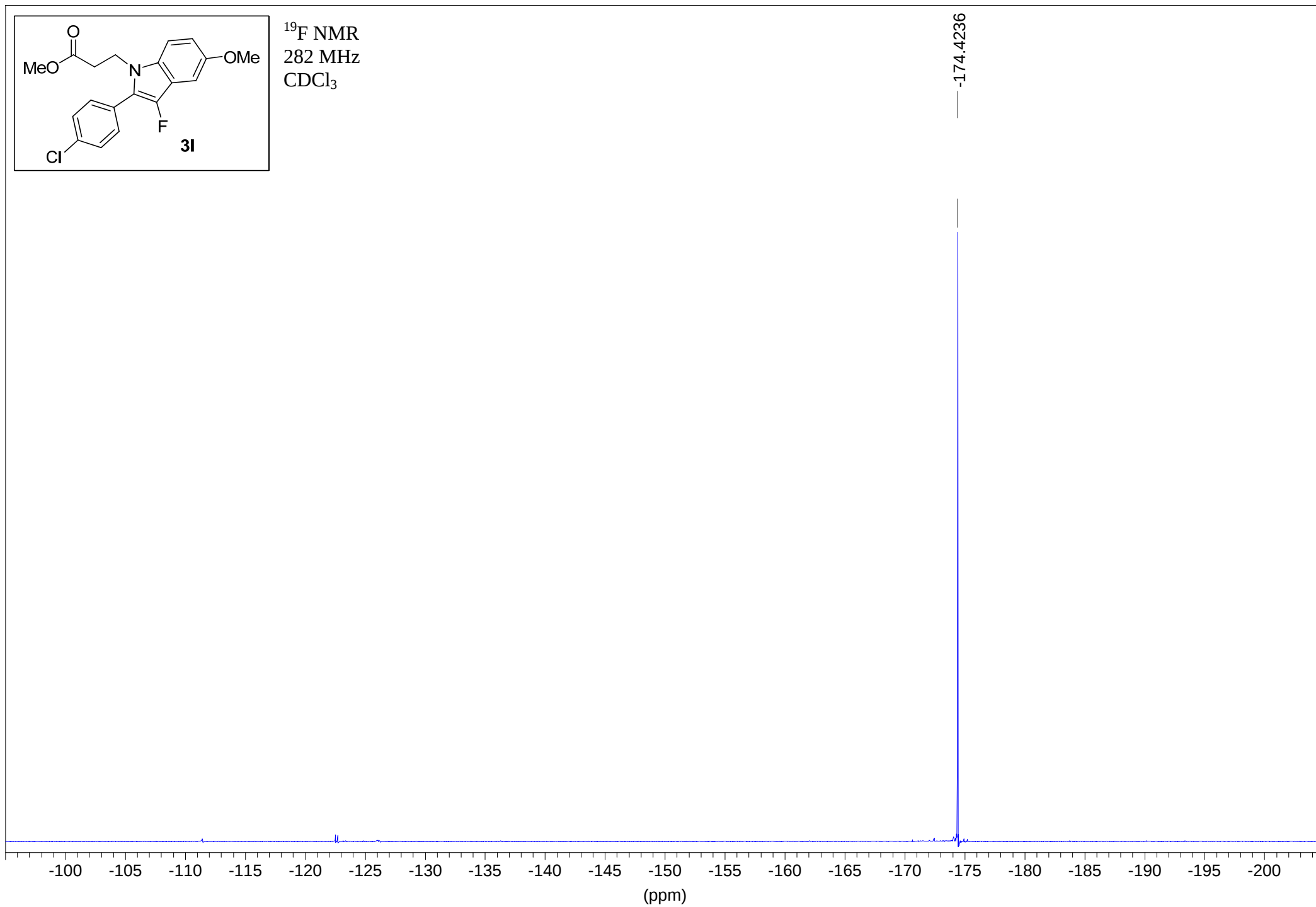


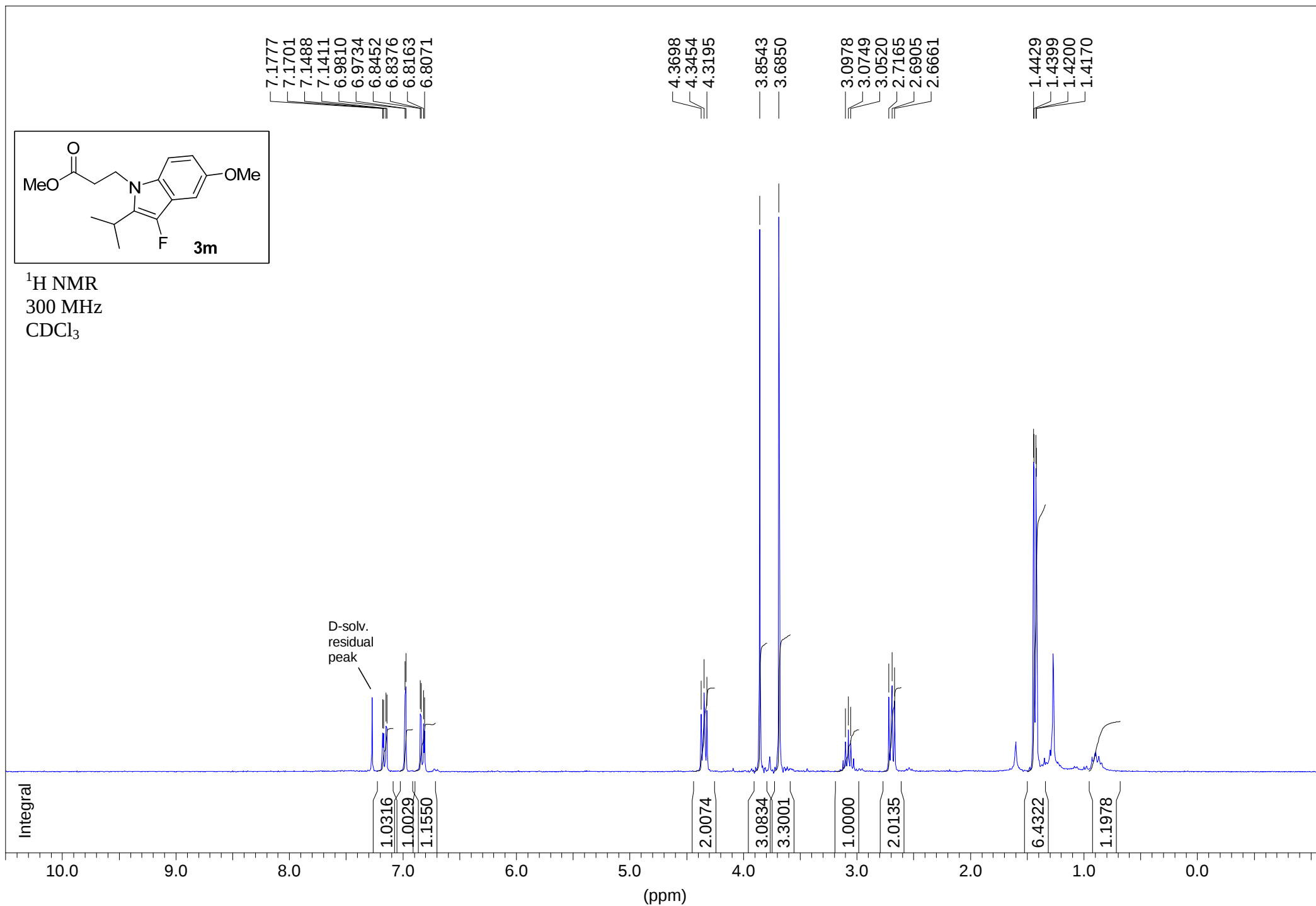


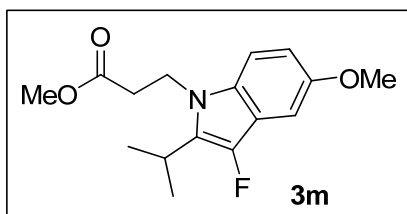


$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

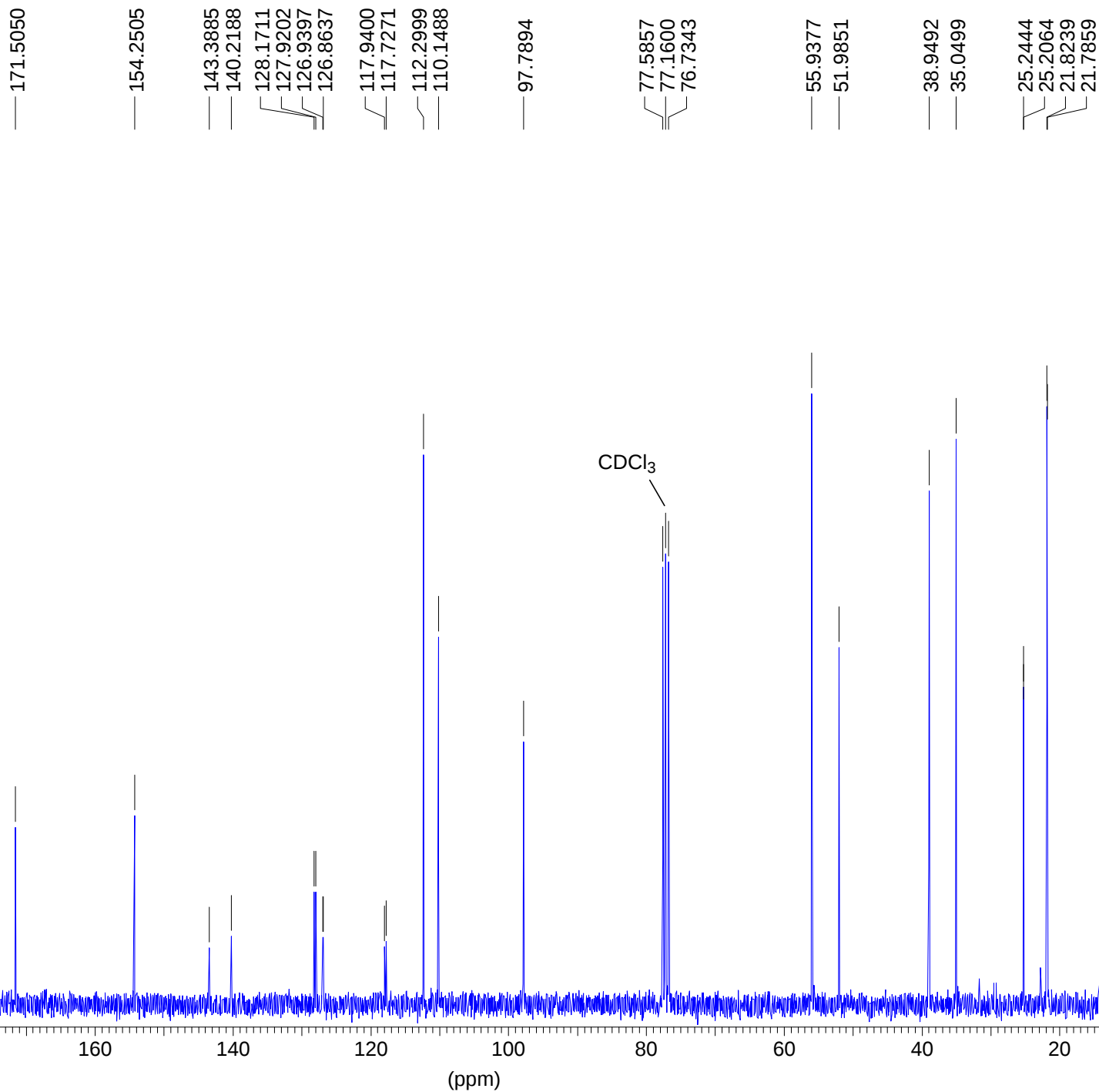


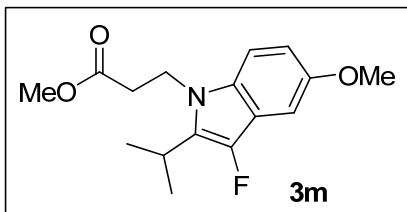




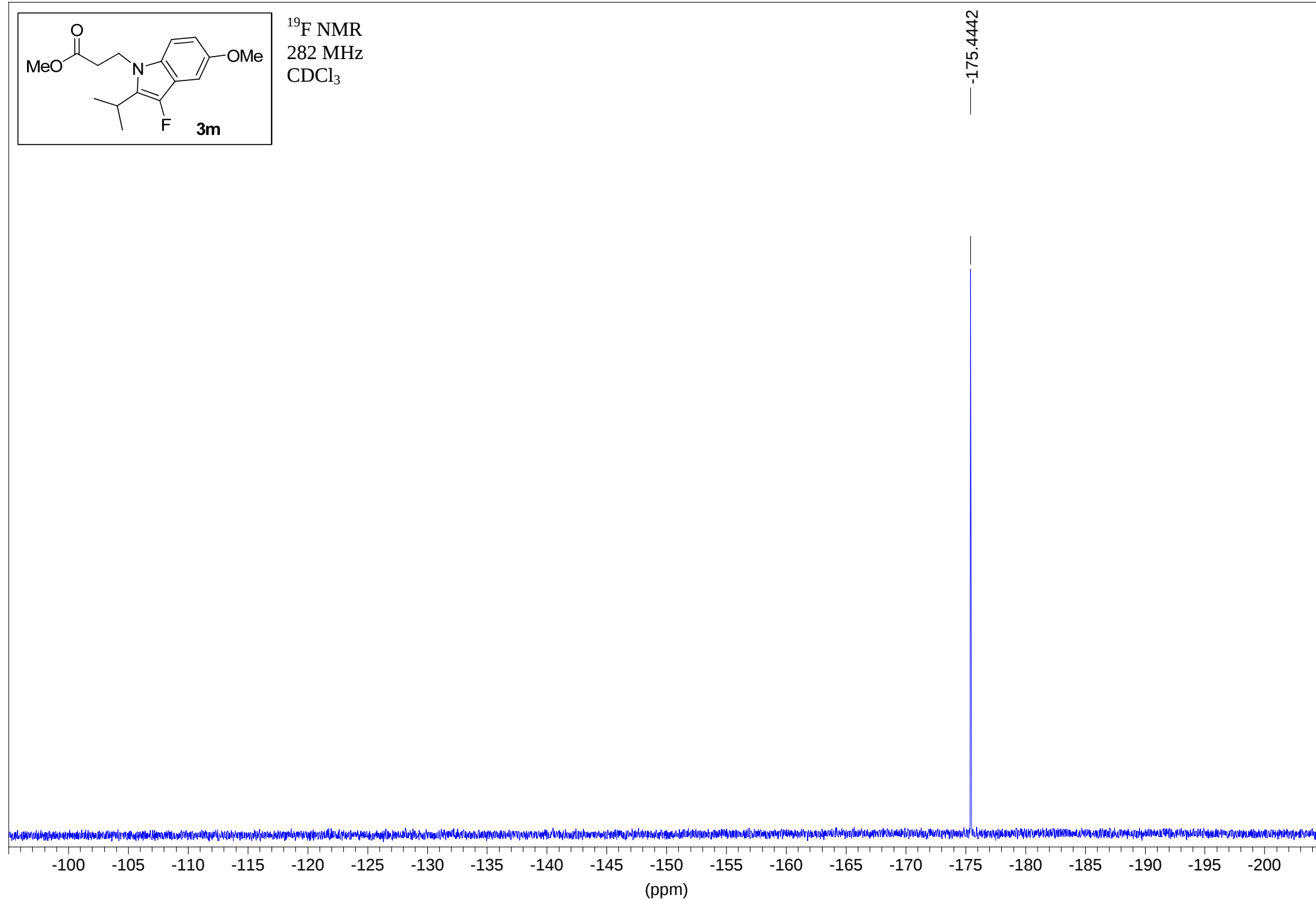


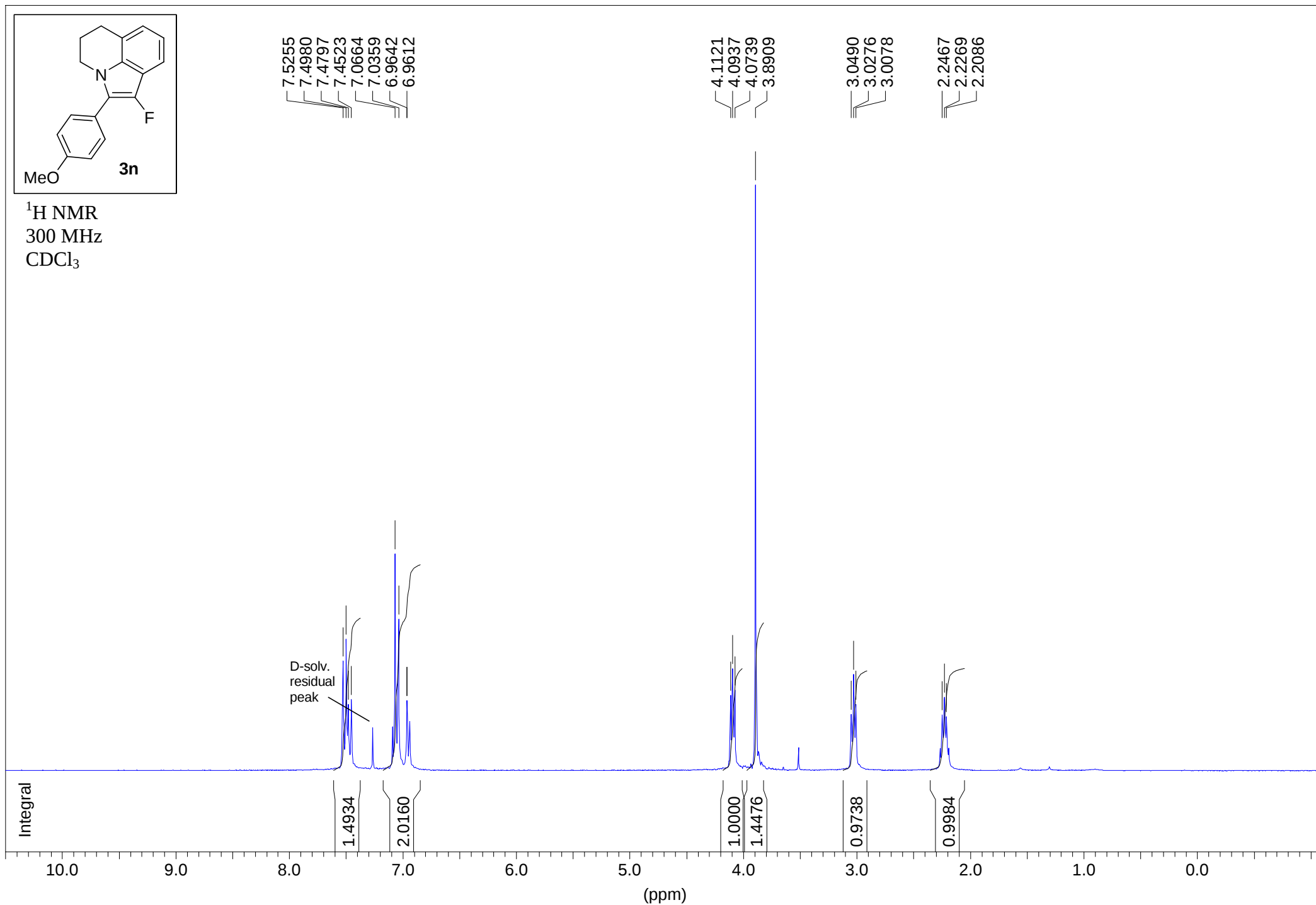
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

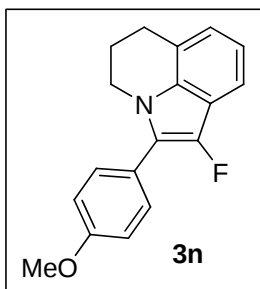




^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3







$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR
75 MHz
 CDCl_3

— 159.4420

— 143.0540

— 139.8160

— 130.5198

— 130.4894

— 121.7101

— 119.9087

— 119.3234

— 114.4054

— 114.2458

— 114.2154

77.5857

77.1600

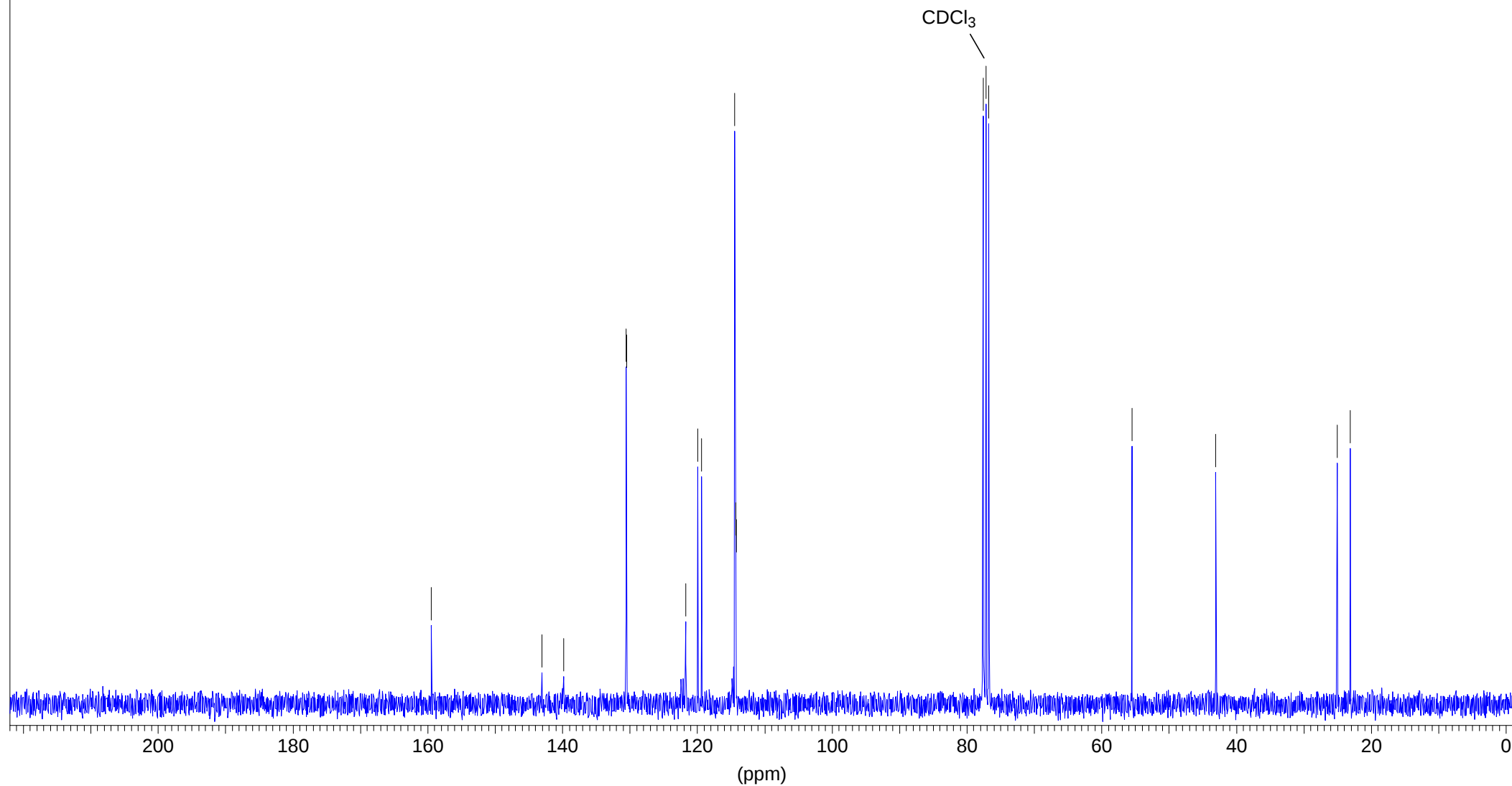
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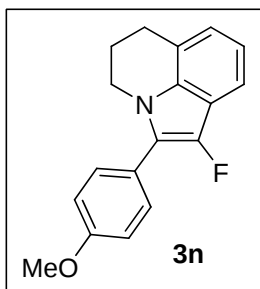
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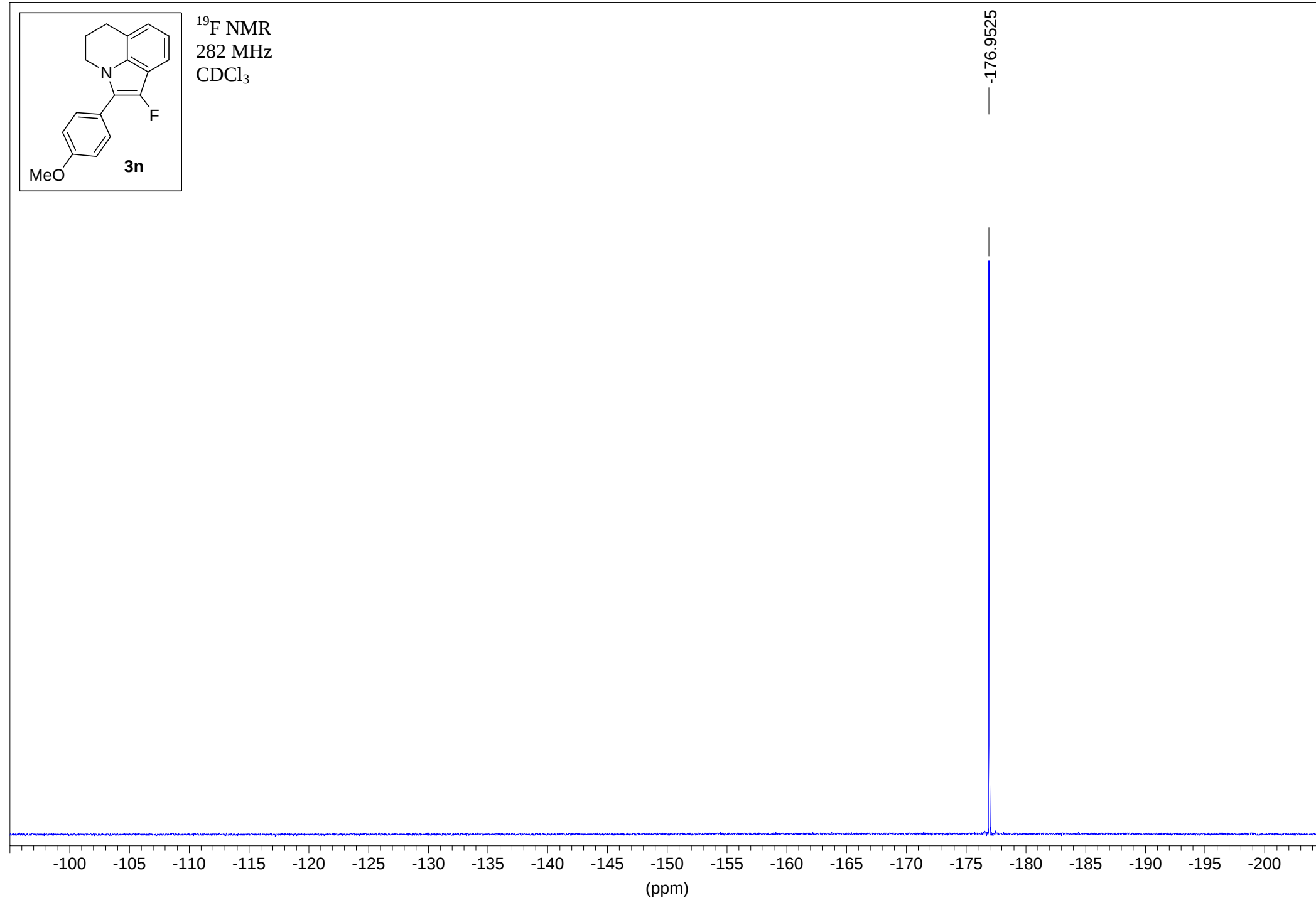
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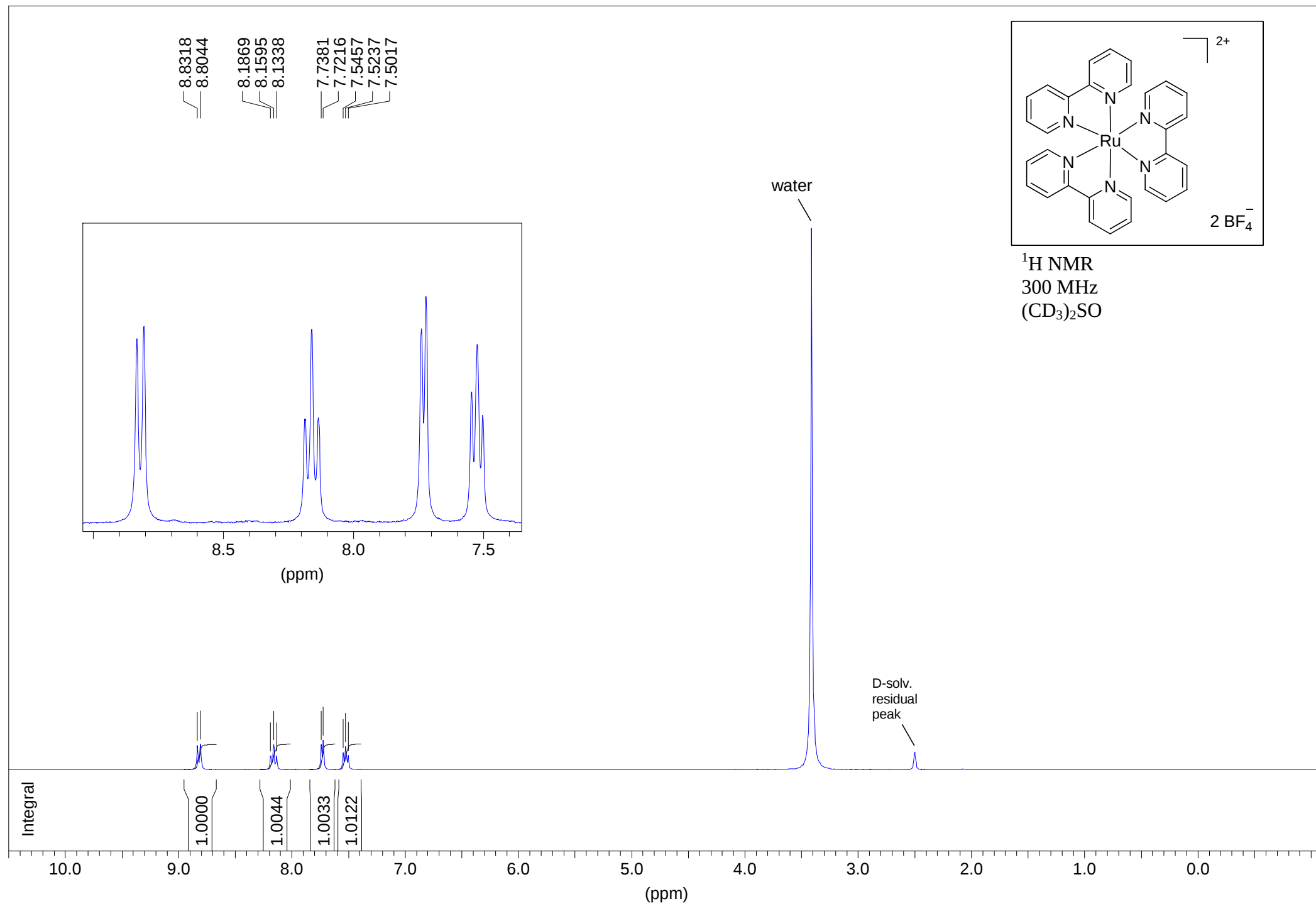
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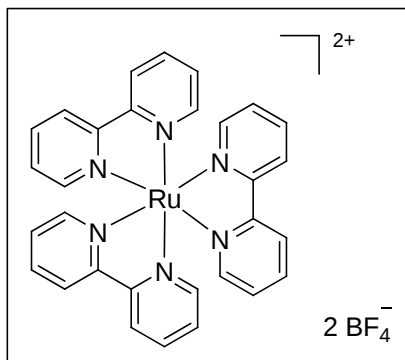




^{19}F NMR
282 MHz
 CDCl_3



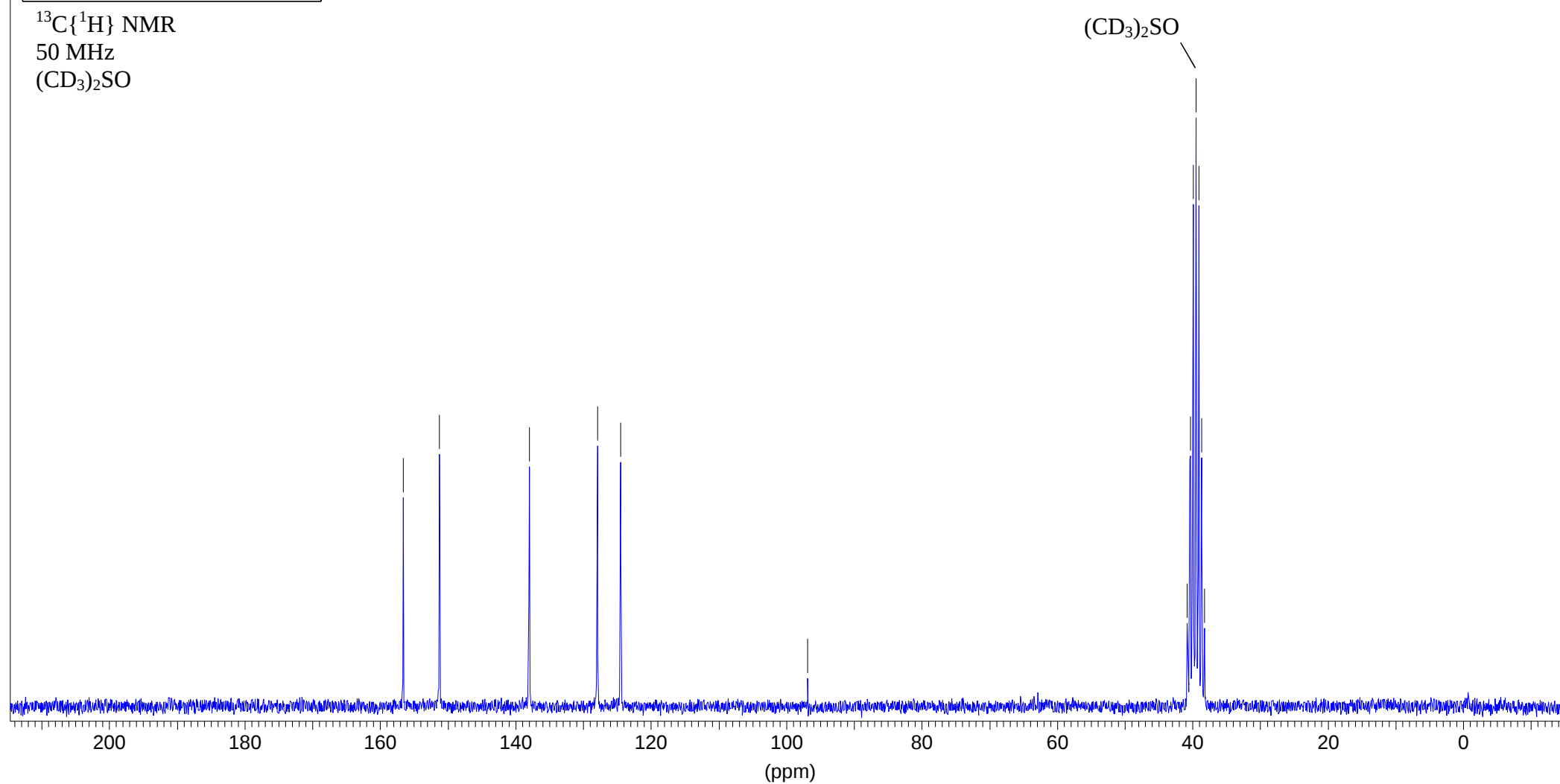




$^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR
50 MHz
(CD_3) $_2$ SO

— 156.5674
— 151.2295
— 137.9657
— 127.9173
— 124.4903
— 96.8414
40.7752
40.3521
39.9360
39.5200
39.1040
38.6879
38.2648

(CD_3) $_2$ SO



Cyclic voltammetry (CV) curves. Experiments were performed with the concentration of studied compounds of 1 mM in MeCN containing Et₄NClO₄ (0.1 M); Pt electrode; scan rate 0.1 V·s⁻¹; temperature 25 °C.

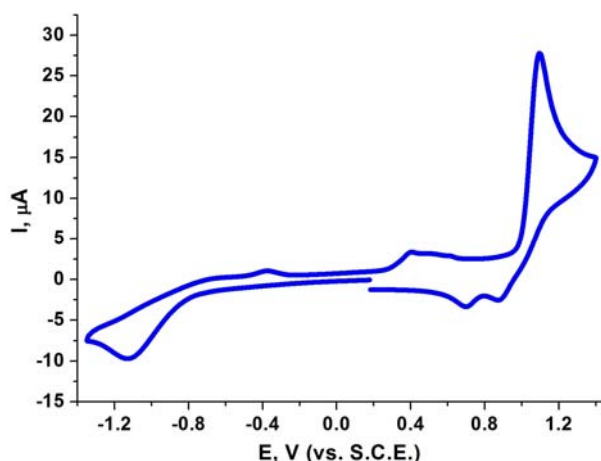


Figure S1. Compound **1a-I** (initial cathodic scan).

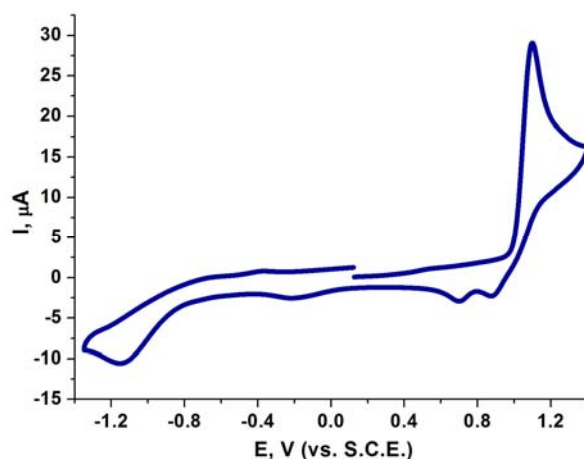


Figure S2. Compound **1a-I** (initial anodic scan).

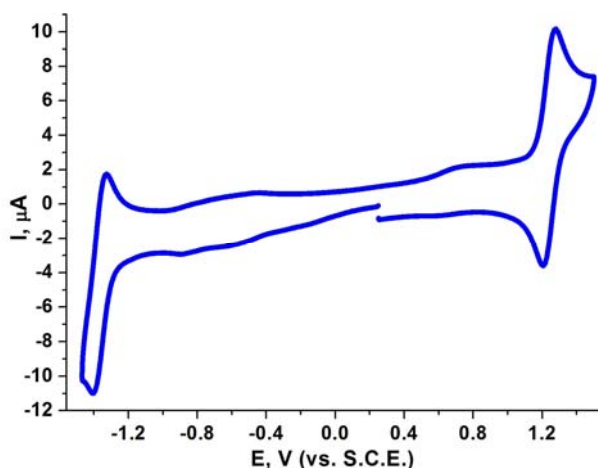


Figure S3. Ru(bpy)₃(BF₄)₂ (initial cathodic scan).

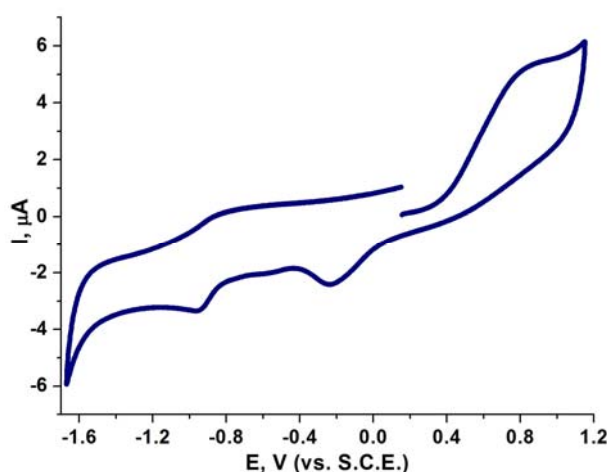


Figure S4. PPh₃ (initial anodic scan).

Table S1. Redox potentials.

Redox couple	E, V (vs. S.C.E.) ^a
1a-I^{•+}/1a-I	+1.10
1a-I/1a-I^{•-}	-1.15
Ru(III)/Ru(II)	+1.28 (+1.29) ¹
Ru(II)/Ru(I)	-1.33 (-1.33) ¹
Ru(II)* [•] /Ru(I)	(+0.84) ¹
Ru(II)* [•] /Ru(III)	(-0.83) ¹
PPh ₃ ^{•+} /PPh ₃	+0.77 (+0.95) ²

^a Potentials measured in this work.

Literature data are given in parentheses.

Table S2. Calculated electromotive forces (EMF).

Redox process	EMF, V
Ru(II)* [•] + 1a-I → Ru(I) + 1a-I^{•+}	-0.26
Ru(II)* [•] + 1a-I → Ru(III) + 1a-I^{•-}	-0.32
Ru(II)* [•] + PPh ₃ → Ru(I) + PPh ₃ ^{•+}	+0.07
Ru(I) + 1a-I → Ru(II) + 1a-I^{•-}	+0.18

1. Teplý, F. *Collect. Czech. Chem. Commun.* **2011**, 76, 859–917.

2. Kargin, Y. M.; Nikitin, E. V.; Parakin, O. V.; Romanov, G. V.; Pudovik, A. N. *Phosphorus, Sulfur Relat. Elem.* **1980**, 8, 55–58.