

Supporting Information

Non-Deprotonative Primary and Secondary Amination of (Hetero)Arylmetals

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General Remarks

Solvents were dried by passage through an activated alumina column under argon. All reactions were carried out in flame-dried glassware under an atmosphere of argon with magnetic stirring. All reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) with E. Merck silica gel 60 F254 pre-coated plates (0.25 mm). Flash chromatography was carried out using a Biotage Isolera One system with 25g KP-Sil cartridges.

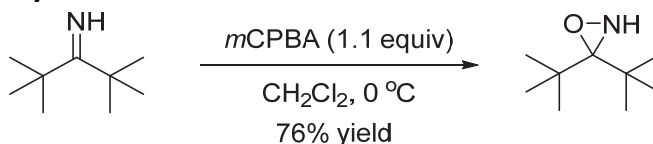
Proton (^1H) and carbon (^{13}C) NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DRX-600 spectrometer operating at 600 MHz for proton and 151 MHz for carbon nuclei using CDCl_3 or DMSO-d_6 as solvent, respectively. Chemical shifts are expressed as parts per million (δ , ppm) and are referenced to 7.26 (CDCl_3) for ^1H NMR and 77.16 (CDCl_3) for ^{13}C NMR. Proton signal data uses the following abbreviations: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad and J = coupling constant. High Resolution Mass Spectrometry was performed on an Agilent 1290/6230 LCMS- TOF under the conditions of electrospray ionization (ESI) in both positive and negative mode.

General Procedure for Amination Reactions

1. Preparation of oxaziridine reagents

Oxaziridines **3-5** were prepared according to the optimized procedures our group recently published.¹ The detailed procedure for the preparation of oxaziridine **5** is described below.

Synthesis of Di-*t*-Butyl Oxaziridine **5**



To a solution of 2,2,4,4-tetramethylpentan-3-imine (5 g, 35 mmol) in 20 mL of CH_2Cl_2 was added dropwise a solution of *m*-CPBA (7.1 g, 39 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in 80 mL of CH_2Cl_2 at $0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. The reaction mixture was stirred at $0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 3 hours, and then concentrated in *vacuo* to remove half of the solvent and filtered the *m*-chlorobenzoic acid by-product from the mixture. Hexanes (50 mL) was added and the solution again concentrated in *vacuo* until approximately 25% of the original volume remained. This process was repeated once more and finally hexanes (50 mL) was added to the mixture. The precipitated *m*-chlorobenzoic acid was removed by filtration, and the rest of this by-product washed out of the resulting solution with aqueous sodium hydroxide (1.0 M, 3 x 50 mL). The organic solution was dried (Na_2SO_4) and the solvent was removed in *vacuo* to give the crude oxaziridine, which can be further purified by column chromatography (Hexanes:EtOAc = 40:1) over silica gel to give di-*t*-butyl oxaziridine **5** as a colorless oil (4.2 g, 76%). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.78 (br s, 1H), 1.13 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 85.2, 37.5, 28.1, 27.9.

2. Preparation of arylmetal reagents

Organozinc reagents were either purchased from Rieke Metals, Inc. or, in the case of **21**, prepared according to Knochel's procedure.² Immediately before using, these reagents were titrated using Iodine following a procedure developed by Knochel et. al.

Organolithium reagents were prepared via lithium exchange: 1 mmol corresponding aryl halide was dissolved in 5 mL anhydrous THF and the solution was cooled to -78°C. To this solution was added a solution of 1.1 mmol n-BuLi in hexanes at -78°C and the reaction was stirred for 30 min at -78°C before used in the next step.

Grignard reagents were prepared using one of the following methods:

a. Aryl halide and freshly activated Mg turnings was mixed in anhydrous THF. The reaction was activated with small amount of 1,2-dibromoethane and the resulting Grignard reagent was titrated before using.

b. Br-Mg exchange using *i*-PrMgCl·LiCl as described by Knochel et. al.³

c. Direct magnesiation of arenes using TMPMgCl·LiCl as described by Knochel et. al.⁴

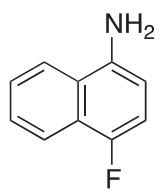
3. Primary Amination

To a flame-dried flask was added a solution of arylmetal reagent (1 mmol in THF) under argon. The aryl metal solution was cooled to -78°C and a solution of CuCN·2LiCl (or CuCl·2LiCl) (1 M in THF, 1.1 mL, 1.1 mmol, 1.1 eq.) was added. After 30 min at -78°C, a solution of oxaziridine **5** (1.2 mmol, 1.2 eq.) in 2 mL THF was added to the reaction mixture. After 10 min at -78°C, the reaction was quenched at -78°C with the addition of 3 mL sat. aq. NH₄Cl and 5 mL sat. aq. Na₂S₂O₃. After allowing the reaction mixture to reach room temperature, it was diluted with 20 mL EtOAc and transferred to a separatory funnel. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (2 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified using flash chromatography on a Biotage Isolera system to give the corresponding aniline. Traditional manual flash chromatography gave virtually the same yield.

4. Secondary Amination

To a flame-dried flask was added a solution of organozinc reagent (1 mmol in THF) under argon and a solution of CuCN·2LiCl (or CuCl·2LiCl) (1 M in THF, 1.1 mL, 1.1 mmol, 1.1 eq.) was added at room temperature. After 30 min at rt, the reaction mixture was cooled to 0°C and a solution of hydroxylamine **25** (1.2 mmol, 1.2 eq.) in 2 mL THF was added to the reaction mixture. After 2 h at 0°C, the reaction was quenched at -78°C with the addition of 3 mL sat. aq. NH₄Cl and 5 mL sat. aq. Na₂S₂O₃. After allowing the reaction mixture to reach room temperature, it was diluted with 20 mL EtOAc and transferred to a separatory funnel. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (2 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified using flash chromatography on a Biotage Isolera system to give the corresponding aniline. Traditional manual flash chromatography gave virtually the same yield.

Analytical data for products



4-fluoronaphthalen-1-amine (6)

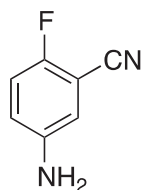
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (p, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (dd, J = 10.3, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.6, 152.0, 138.3, 138.2, 126.2, 125.9, 124.7, 124.7, 124.3, 124.2, 121.3, 121.2, 109.6, 109.5, 108.8, 108.8.

^{19}F (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -120.17.

Yield: 53%. Purple waxy solid.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{FN}]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 162.0719, found 162.0722.



5-amino-2-fluorobenzonitrile (7)

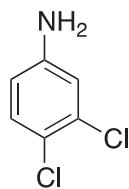
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.96 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 6.82 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.3, 155.7, 143.4, 143.3, 121.3, 121.2, 117.6, 117.1, 117.0, 114.5, 101.2, 101.1.

^{19}F (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -133.66.

Yield: 86%. White solid, **MP:** 97.2°C

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_7\text{H}_6\text{FN}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 137.0515, found 137.0506.



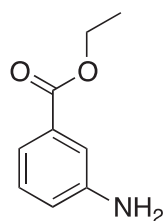
3,4-dichloroaniline (8)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 6.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.1, 132.8, 130.8, 121.2, 116.5, 114.7.

Yield: 65%. Tan solid. **MP:** 72°C (lit.⁵)

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{Cl}_2\text{N}]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 161.9877, found 161.9878.



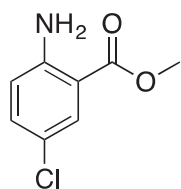
ethyl 3-aminobenzoate (2)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 2H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.9, 146.1, 131.6, 129.4, 120.1, 119.7, 116.1, 77.4, 77.2, 76.9, 61.0, 14.4.

Yield: 90%. Colorless oil.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_9\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 166.0868, found 166.0880.



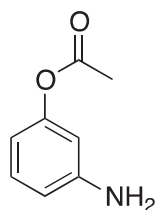
methyl 2-amino-5-chlorobenzoate (9)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.7, 149.1, 134.2, 130.5, 120.8, 118.1, 111.6, 51.9.

Yield: 88%. White solid. **MP:** 69-70°C (lit.⁶)

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_8\text{H}_9\text{ClNO}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 186.0322, found 186.0349.



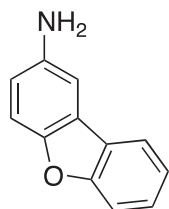
3-aminophenyl acetate (10)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.12 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, J = 8.1, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (dd, J = 8.1, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (t, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.6, 151.7, 147.8, 130.1, 112.7, 111.3, 108.3, 21.2.

Yield: 62%. Orange waxy solid.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_8\text{H}_{10}\text{NO}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 152.0712, found 152.0716.



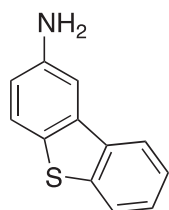
dibenzo[*b,d*]furan-2-amine (11)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.8, 150.4, 142.2, 127.0, 125.0, 124.4, 122.3, 120.6, 115.9, 112.0, 111.7, 106.1.

Yield: 78%. Off-white solid. **MP:** 114.5-121.4°C

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C₁₂H₁₀NO]⁺ [*M*+H]⁺: 184.0762, found 184.0761.



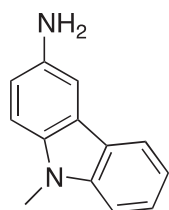
dibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-2-amine (12)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (dd, *J* = 6.1, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (td, *J* = 7.6, 6.9, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.0, 140.6, 136.8, 135.4, 129.4, 126.6, 124.1, 123.4, 123.0, 121.6, 116.5, 107.2.

Yield: 71%. Off-white solid. **MP:** 132-133°C (lit.⁷)

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C₁₂H₁₀NS]⁺ [*M*+H]⁺: 200.0534, found 200.0564.



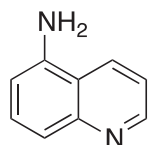
9-methyl-9*H*-carbazol-3-amine (13)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.29 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.6, 139.1, 135.8, 125.6, 123.6, 122.4, 120.4, 118.2, 115.7, 109.1, 108.5, 106.4, 29.2.

Yield: 61%. Brown solid. **MP:** 168°C (decomp.)

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C₁₃H₁₃N₂]⁺ [*M*+H]⁺: 197.1079, found 197.1105.



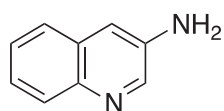
quinolin-5-amine (14)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.88 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.5, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.4, 149.3, 142.4, 130.1, 129.6, 120.3, 119.7, 118.8, 110.1.

Yield: 67%. Yellow solid. **MP:** 108.4-110.1°C

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_9\text{H}_9\text{N}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 145.0766, found 145.0756.



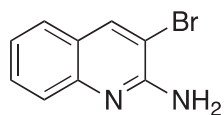
quinolin-3-amine (15)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.50 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.2, 142.9, 139.8, 129.3, 129.2, 127.1, 126.0, 125.7, 115.1.

Yield: 42%. Brown solid. **MP:** 78.9-82.1°C

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_9\text{H}_9\text{N}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 145.0766, found 145.0761.



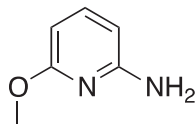
3-bromoquinolin-2-amine (16)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.7, 146.7, 139.8, 130.2, 126.8, 126.1, 125.0, 123.4, 106.9.

Yield: 73%. White solid. **MP:** 151.4-155.0°C

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{BrN}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 222.9871 found 222.9868.



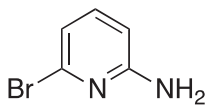
6-methoxypyridin-2-amine (17)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.9, 157.3, 140.4, 99.8, 98.6, 53.4.

Yield: 58%. Orange oil.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_9\text{N}_2\text{O}]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 125.0715, found 125.0724.



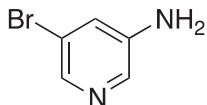
6-bromopyridin-2-amine (18)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.7, 140.1, 139.9, 117.1, 106.9.

Yield: 56%. Brown solid. **MP:** 87-88°C (lit.⁸)

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_5\text{H}_6\text{BrN}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 172.9714, found 172.0707.



5-bromopyridin-3-amine (19)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.7, 140.4, 135.6, 123.7, 120.9.

Yield: 77%. White solid. **MP:** 64.3-66.5°C

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_5\text{H}_6\text{BrN}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 172.9714, found 172.9707.

 3,5-dibromopyridin-2-amine (20)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.4, 147.4, 142.2, 107.3, 104.8.

Yield: 45%. White solid. **MP:** 104-105°C (lit.⁹)

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2]^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 250.8819, found 250.8818

 3,6-dichloropyridazin-4-amine (21)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.30 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.82 (s, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 154.1, 145.8, 143.3, 108.0.

Yield: 33%. White Solid. **MP:** 201.9°C (decomp.)

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_3]^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 163.9782, found 163.9790.

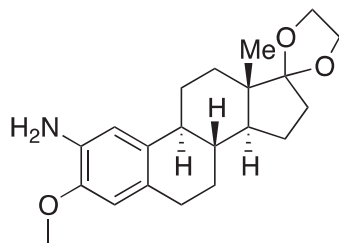
 ethyl 5-aminothiophene-2-carboxylate (22)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 4.27 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.33 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.8, 158.8, 134.8, 118.3, 108.0, 60.6, 14.6.

Yield: 83%. Tan oil.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_7\text{H}_{10}\text{NO}_2\text{S}]^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 172.0432, found 172.0460.



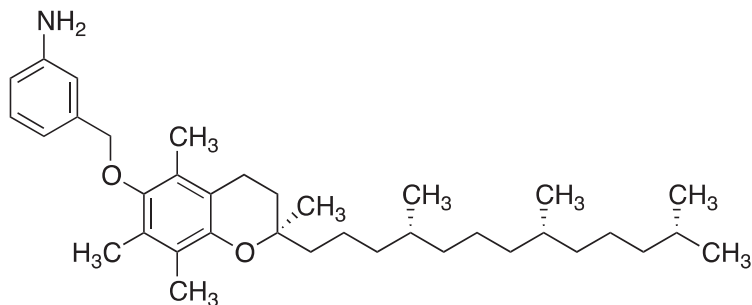
(8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-3-methoxy-13-methyl-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydrospiro[cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthrene-17,2'-[1,3]dioxolan]-2-amine (23)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 3.98 – 3.87 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 2.85 – 2.72 (m, 2H), 2.28 – 2.17 (m, 2H), 2.03 (ddd, *J* = 14.3, 11.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.91 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.63 (td, *J* = 11.5, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (dt, *J* = 12.5, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.49 – 1.29 (m, 4H), 0.89 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.7, 133.8, 132.7, 126.7, 119.6, 112.5, 111.1, 65.3, 64.7, 55.6, 49.5, 46.3, 43.8, 39.3, 34.4, 30.9, 29.4, 27.4, 26.4, 22.5, 14.5.

Yield: 58%. Yellow solid. **MP:** 177.8-179.7°C

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C₂₁H₃₀NO₃]⁺ [*M*+*H*]⁺: 344.2226, found 344.2221.



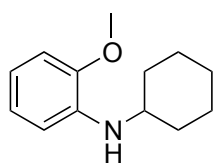
3-((((*R*)-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-((4*R*,8*R*)-4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)chroman-6-yl)oxy)methyl)aniline (24)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.83 (ddt, *J* = 37.7, 13.3, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.66 – 1.06 (m, 26H), 0.93 – 0.85 (m, 12H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.3, 148.0, 146.7, 139.4, 129.5, 128.1, 126.1, 123.0, 117.8, 117.7, 114.6, 114.3, 74.9, 74.8, 40.2, 39.5, 37.6, 37.6, 37.6, 37.4, 32.9, 32.8, 31.5, 28.1, 24.9, 24.6, 24.0, 22.9, 22.8, 21.2, 20.8, 19.9, 19.8, 13.0, 12.1, 12.0.

Yield: 55%. Light yellow oil.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C₃₆H₅₈NO₂]⁺ [*M*+*H*]⁺: 536.4468, found 536.4446.



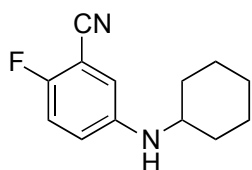
N-cyclohexyl-2-methoxyaniline (26)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.89 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.30 (tt, J = 10.1, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (dd, J = 12.9, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 1.82 (dt, J = 13.4, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (dt, J = 12.9, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (qt, J = 12.0, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 1.35 – 1.20 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.8, 137.3, 121.3, 115.9, 110.3, 109.6, 55.4, 51.4, 33.5, 26.1, 25.2.

Yield: 71%. Light yellow oil.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 206.1545, found 206.1551.



5-(cyclohexylamino)-2-fluorobenzonitrile (27)

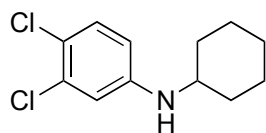
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.96 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, J = 9.0, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 6.69 – 6.63 (m, 1H), 3.64 (s, 1H), 3.19 – 3.11 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.77 (dt, J = 13.6, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (dt, J = 13.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.42 – 1.31 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.09 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.54 (d, J = 247.6 Hz), 144.10 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 119.4, 117.09 (dd, J = 20.7, 4.1 Hz), 114.86 (d, J = 13.3 Hz), 101.3, 52.2, 33.2, 25.9, 25.0.

^{19}F (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -122.60.

Yield: 57%. White solid. **MP:** 59.7-60.7°C

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{FN}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 219.1298, found 219.1287.



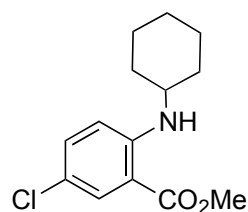
3,4-dichloro-N-cyclohexylaniline (28)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.14 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (s, 1H), 3.18 (ddd, J = 14.0, 10.2, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.76 (dt, J = 13.6, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (dt, J = 12.9, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.42 – 1.30 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.18 (m, 1H), 1.17 – 1.08 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.0, 132.9, 130.7, 119.1, 114.0, 112.9, 51.9, 33.3, 25.9, 25.0.

Yield: 76%. Brown solid. **MP:** 56.1-56.8°C

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 244.0660, found 244.0658.



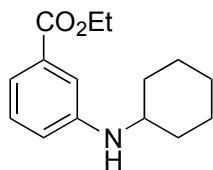
methyl 5-chloro-2-(cyclohexylamino)benzoate (29)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 9.1, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.36 (qd, J = 9.2, 7.6, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.02 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.76 (dt, J = 13.4, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 1.62 (dt, J = 13.2, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (dtt, J = 13.2, 10.4, 3.2 Hz, 3H), 1.36 – 1.28 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.3, 149.1, 134.5, 131.2, 131.1, 118.5, 113.3, 113.2, 110.4, 51.8, 51.7, 50.8, 32.9, 26.0, 24.7, 24.7.

Yield: 61%. Yellow oil.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNO}_2]^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 268.1104, found 268.1117.



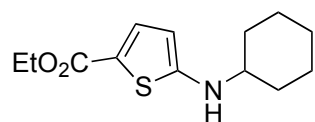
ethyl 3-(cyclohexylamino)benzoate (30)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, J = 8.1, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (s, 1H), 3.31 (td, J = 9.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (dd, J = 13.0, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 1.76 (dt, J = 13.6, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (dt, J = 12.9, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.42 – 1.34 (m, 5H), 1.28 – 1.10 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.3, 147.5, 131.5, 129.3, 118.0, 117.5, 113.9, 60.9, 51.7, 33.5, 26.0, 25.1, 14.5.

Yield: 65%. Brown oil.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[C_{15}H_{22}NO_2]^+$ $[M+H]^+$: 248.1651, found 248.1642.



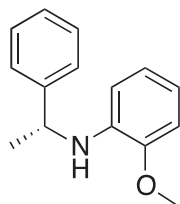
ethyl 5-(cyclohexylamino)thiophene-2-carboxylate (31)

1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.48 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.17 (tdt, J = 10.6, 7.7, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.16 – 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.76 (dt, J = 13.5, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (dt, J = 13.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.41 – 1.30 (m, 5H), 1.22 (dddt, J = 18.5, 11.4, 6.6, 3.4 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 163.0, 161.4, 135.2, 114.9, 103.7, 60.4, 56.3, 33.1, 25.7, 24.9, 14.7.

Yield: 49%. Brown oil.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[C_{13}H_{20}NO_2S]^+$ $[M+H]^+$: 254.1215, found 254.1200.



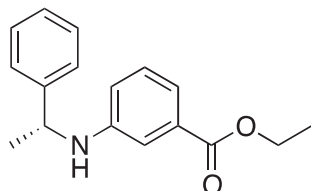
(R)-2-methoxy-N-(1-phenylethyl)aniline (32)

1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.79 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (td, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (td, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 4.50 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 1.58 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 146.7, 145.6, 137.3, 128.7, 126.9, 126.0, 121.3, 116.4, 111.1, 109.4, 55.6, 53.4, 25.3.

Yield: 83%. Brown solid. **MP:** 78.1-82.3°C

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[C_{15}H_{18}NO]^+$ $[M+H]^+$: 228.1388, found 228.1384.



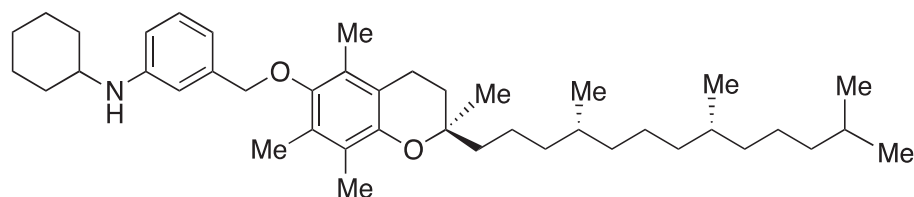
(R)-ethyl 3-((1-phenylethyl)amino)benzoate (33)

1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.38 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.30 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, J = 8.1, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.25 (s, 1H), 1.55 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.37 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 167.0, 147.3, 144.8, 131.3, 129.1, 128.8, 127.1, 125.9, 118.4, 117.3, 114.5, 60.8, 53.5, 24.9, 14.4.

Yield: 88%. Light yellow solid. **MP:** 62.6-67.4°C

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[C_{17}H_{20}NO_2]^+$ $[M+H]^+$: 270.1494, found 270.1500.



***N*-cyclohexyl-3-((((*R*)-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-((4*R*,8*R*)-4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)chroman-6-yl)oxy)methyl)aniline (**34**)**

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 3.30 (td, *J* = 9.9, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.11 – 2.06 (m, 2H), 1.81 (ddt, *J* = 37.4, 13.0, 6.9 Hz, 4H), 1.67 (dt, *J* = 12.9, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (ddt, *J* = 19.7, 13.3, 5.9 Hz, 3H), 1.51 – 1.04 (m, 27H), 0.88 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 6.7 Hz, 12H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.3, 148.0, 147.6, 139.3, 129.5, 128.1, 126.1, 123.0, 117.7, 116.3, 112.6, 112.5, 75.1, 74.9, 51.9, 40.2, 39.5, 37.6, 37.6, 37.6, 37.4, 33.6, 32.9, 32.9, 31.5, 28.1, 26.1, 25.1, 25.0, 24.6, 24.0, 22.9, 22.8, 21.2, 20.8, 19.9, 19.9, 19.8, 13.0, 12.2, 12.0.

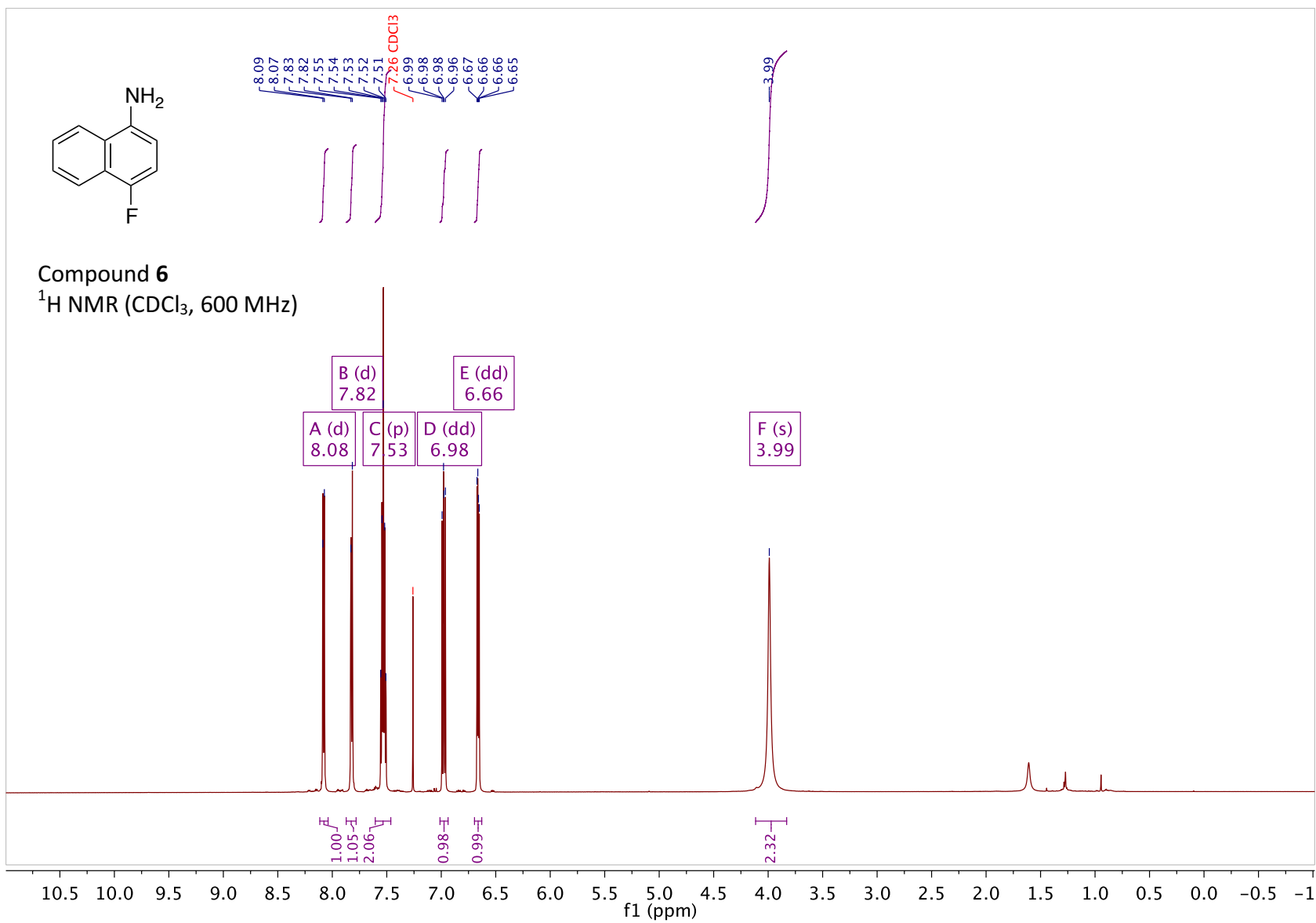
Yield: 60%. Brown oil.

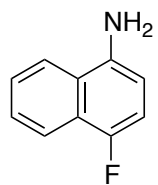
HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C₄₂H₆₈NO₂]⁺ [*M*+*H*]⁺: 618.5250, found 618.5243.

References

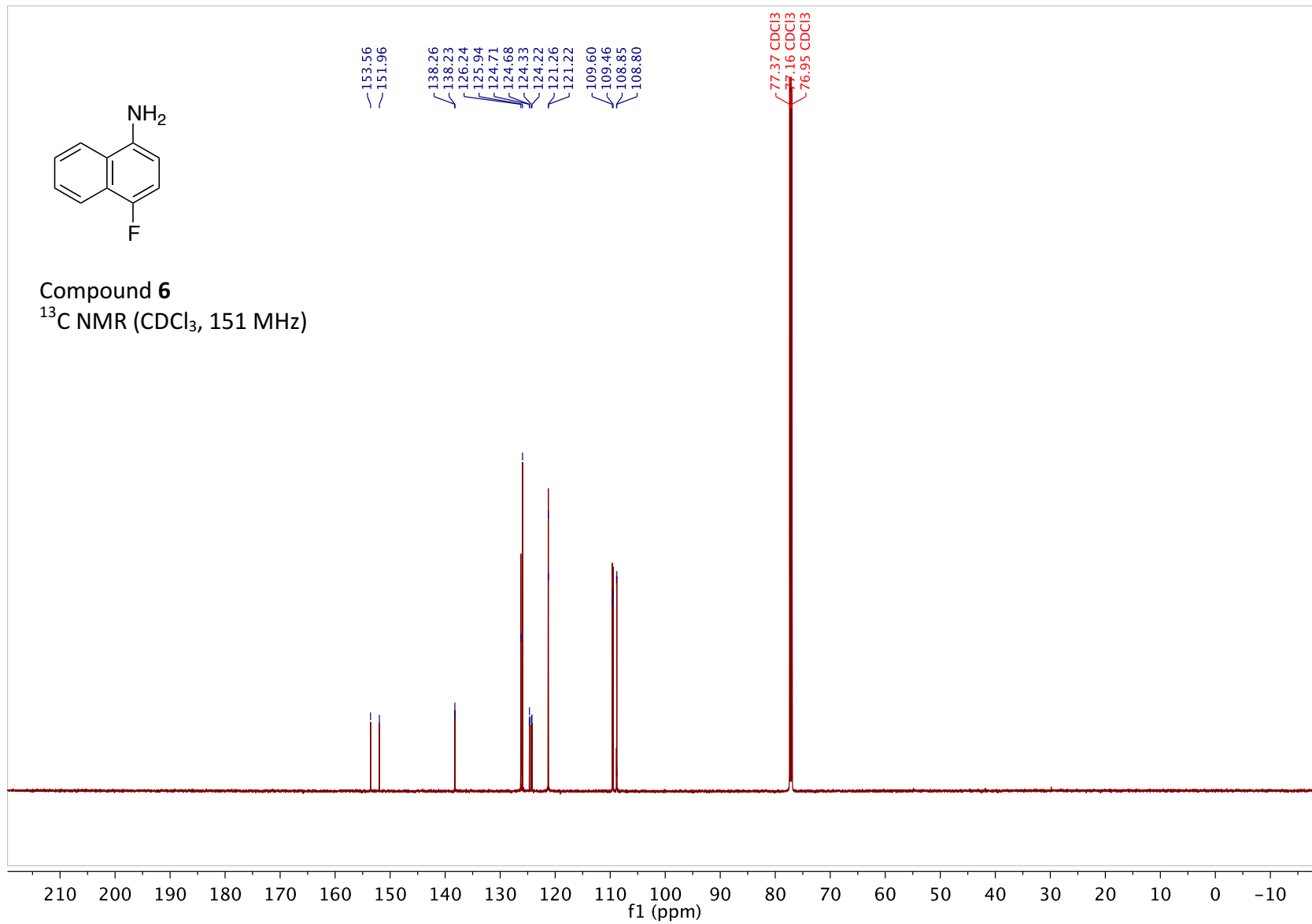
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Spectral Data

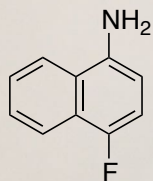




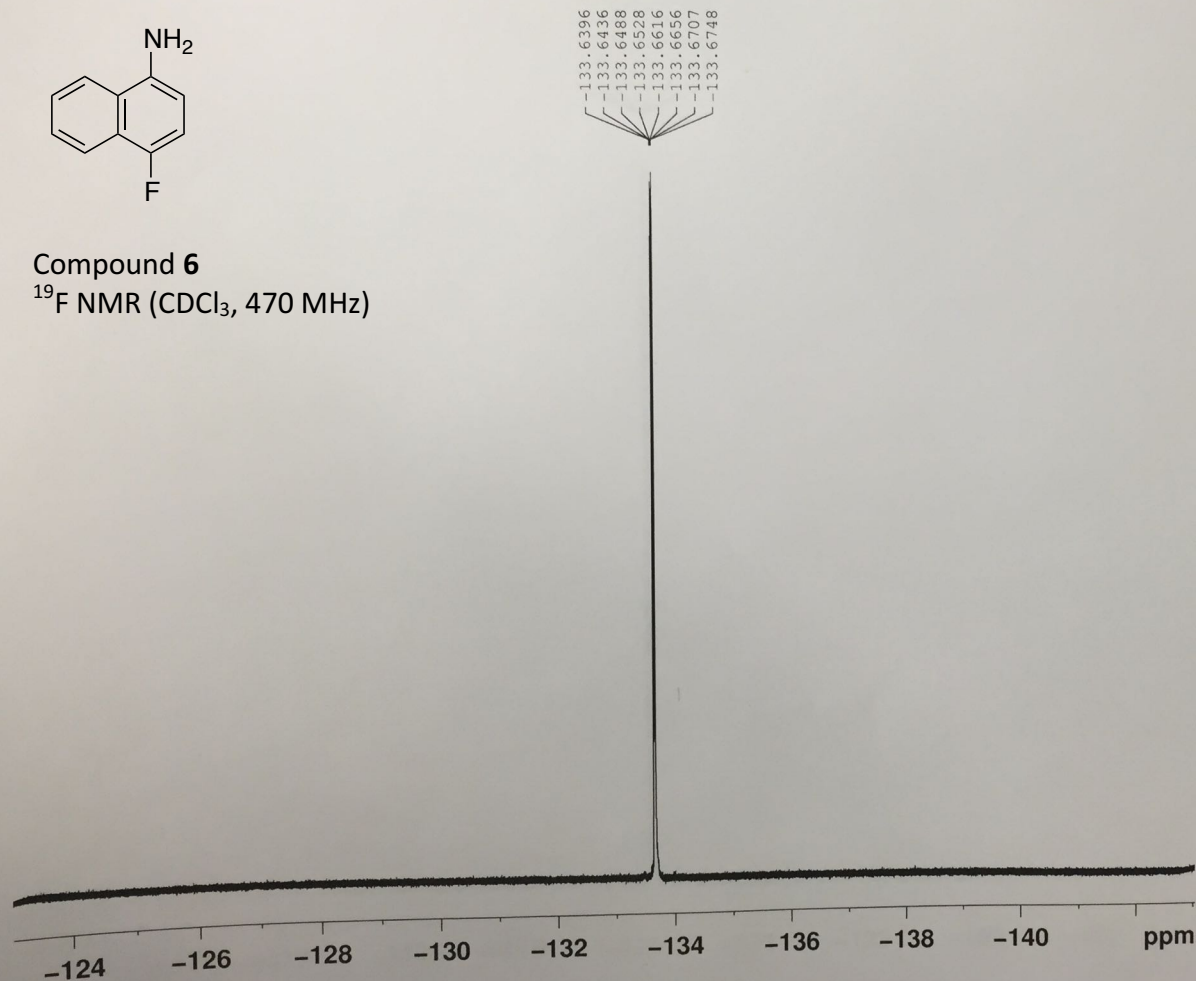
Compound 6
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)



NB_88. In CDCl₃
 Fluorine sample 6 (1-amino-4-fluoronaphthalene).
 3J(HF) and two different 4J(HF) are all evident.
 Chemical shifts relative to external CFC13 defined as 0 ppm (sr = -442.57)



Compound 6
¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 470 MHz)



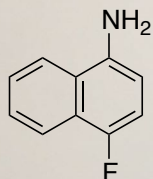
Current Data Parameters
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 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

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 SOLVENT CDCl₃
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 SWH 9398.496 Hz
 FIDRES 0.071705 Hz
 AQ 6.9730806 sec
 RG 40.3
 DW 53.200 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 293.8 K
 D1 5.00000000 sec

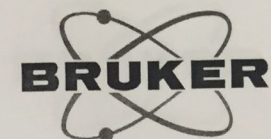
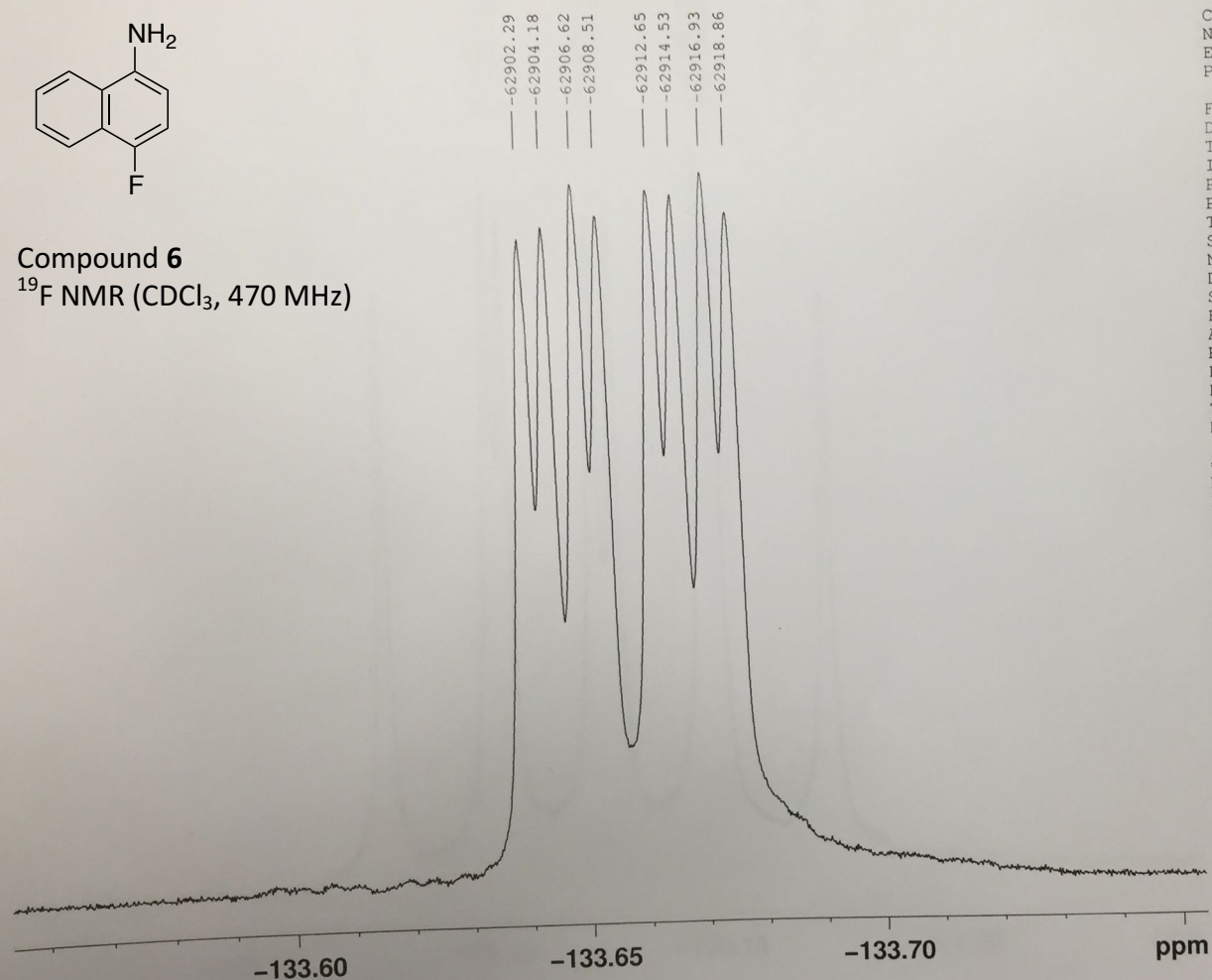
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 SFO1 470.6234000 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
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 SF 470.6860284 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

NB_88. In CDCl₃
 Fluorine sample 6 (1-amino-4-fluoronaphthalene).
 3J(HF) and two different 4J(HF) are all evident.
 Chemical shifts relative to external CFC13 defined as 0 ppm (sr = -442.57)



Compound 6
¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 470 MHz)

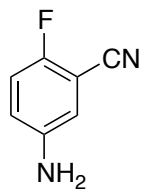


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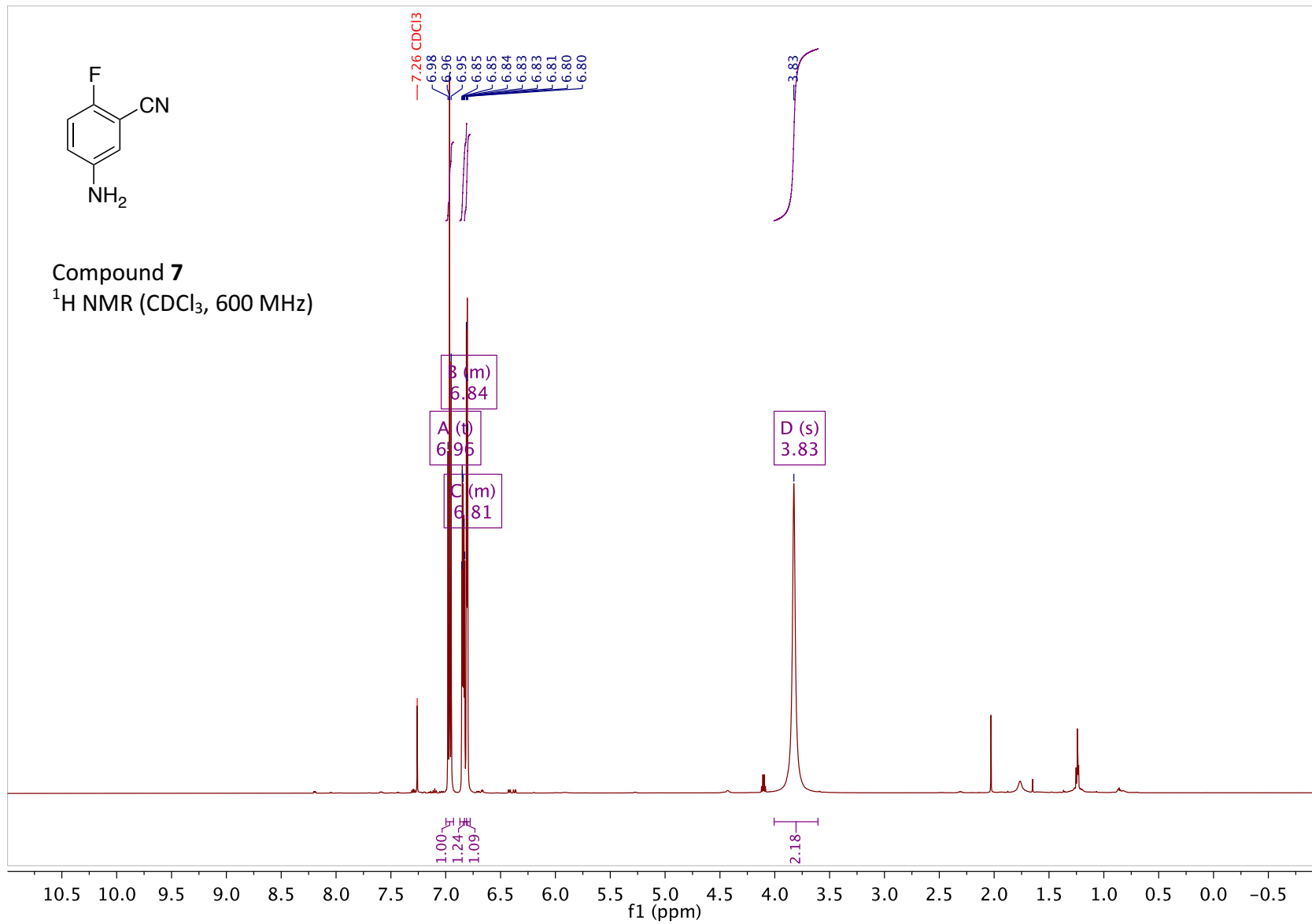
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
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 Time 9.28
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 NS 16
 DS 0
 SWH 9398.496 Hz
 FIDRES 0.071705 Hz
 AQ 6.9730806 sec
 RG 40.3
 DW 53.200 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 293.8 K
 D1 5.00000000 sec

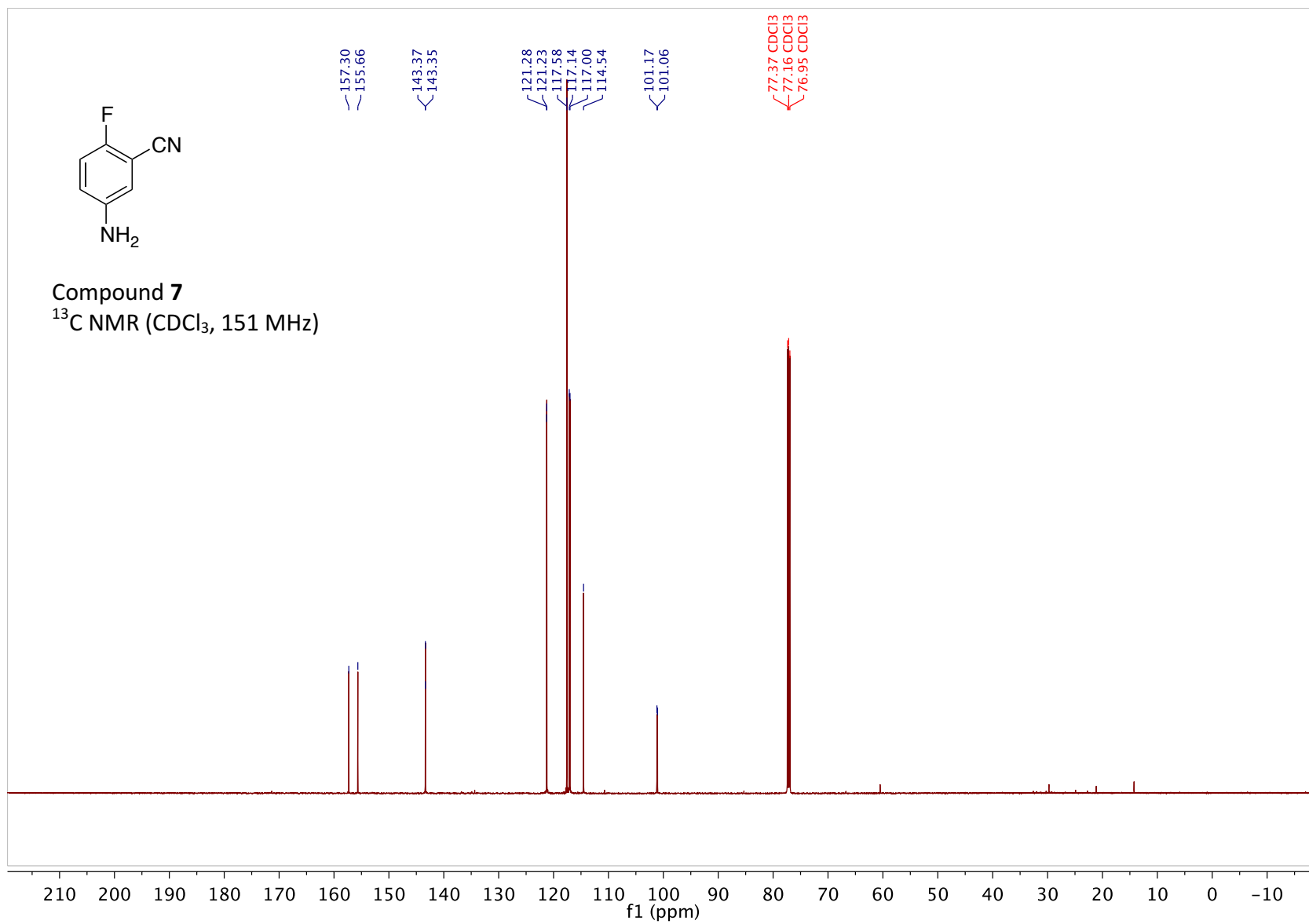
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
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 P1 11.30 usec
 PLW1 21.79999924 W
 SFO1 470.6234000 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
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 SF 470.6860284 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

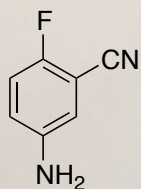


Compound **7**
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz)

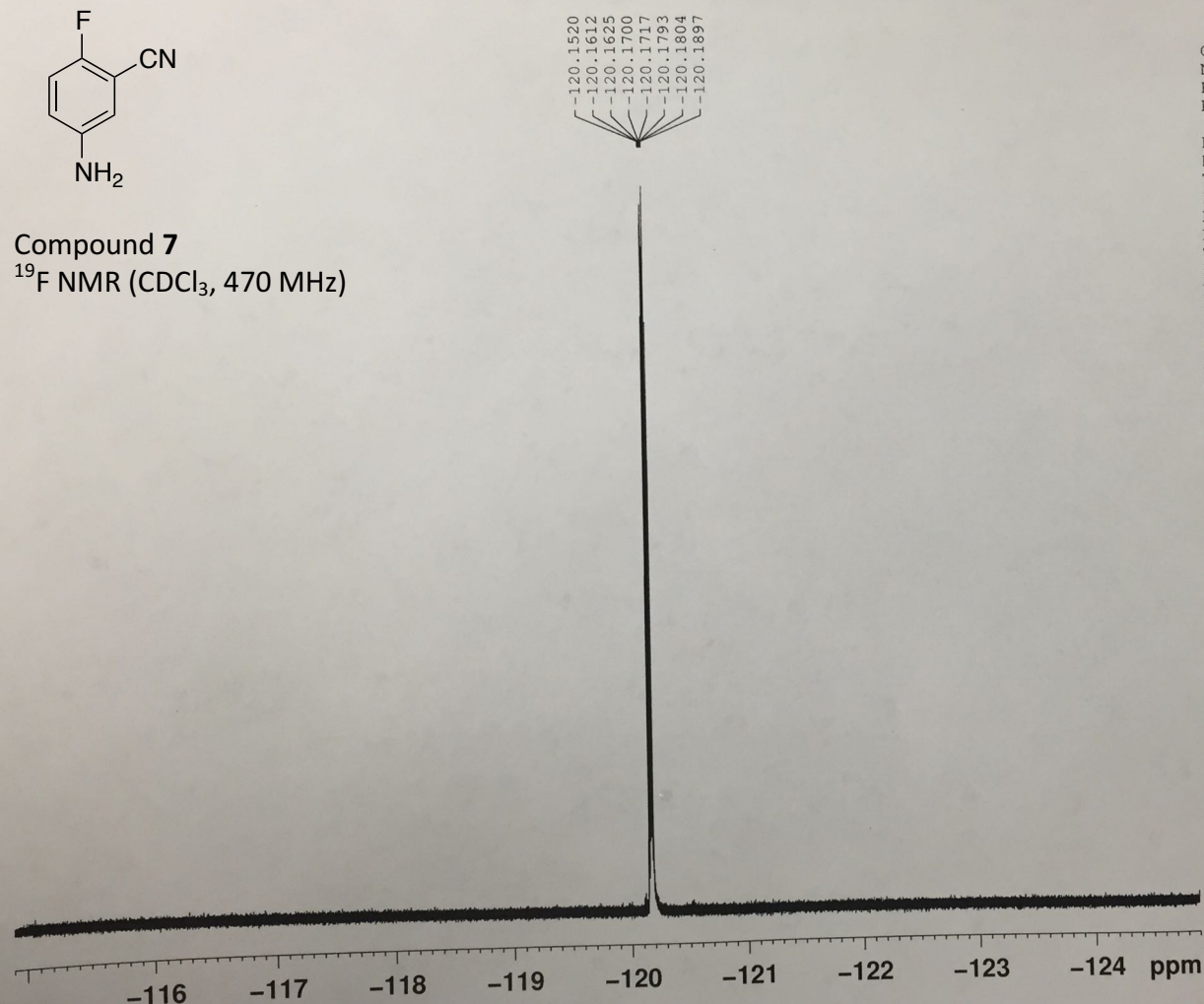




ZZ_2_139. In CDCl₃
 Fluorine sample 7 (3-cyano-4-fluoroaniline).
 3J(HF) and two 4J(HF) are all evident.
 Chemical shifts relative to external CFCl₃ defined as 0 ppm (sr = -442.57)



Compound 7
¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 470 MHz)



Current Data Parameters
 NAME ZZ_2_139_F
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20161220
 Time 10.17
 INSTRUM spect
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 SOLVENT CDCl₃
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 SWH 4708.098 Hz
 FIDRES 0.035920 Hz
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 RG 40.3
 DW 106.200 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 293.8 K
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===== CHANNEL f1 =====
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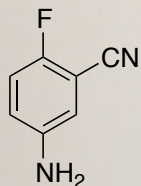
F2 - Processing parameters
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 WDW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

ZZ_2_139. In CDCl₃

Fluorine sample 7 (3-cyano-4-fluoroaniline).

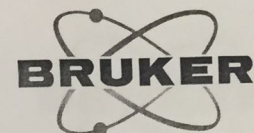
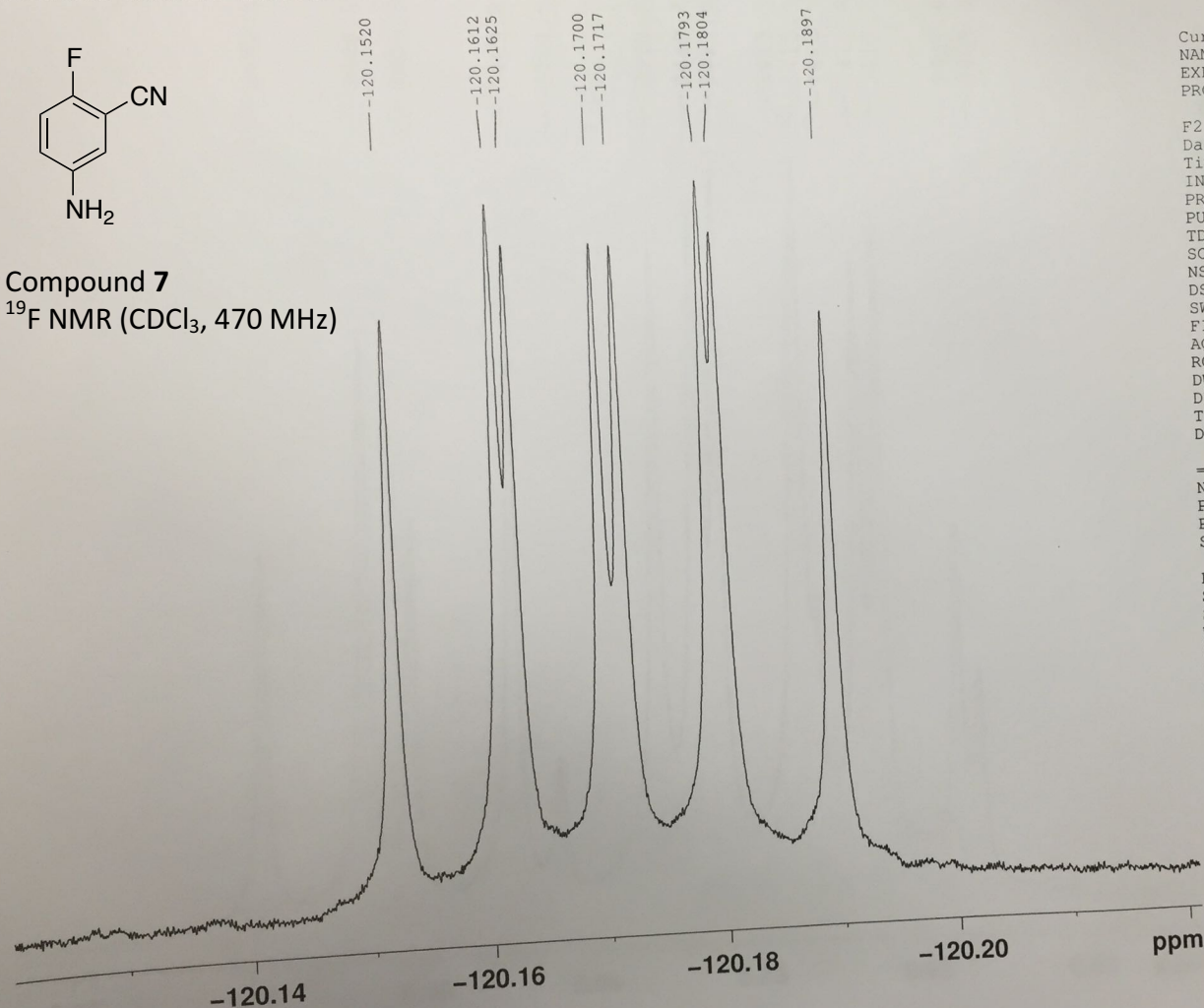
3J(HF) and two 4J(HF) are all evident.

Chemical shifts relative to external CFC13 defined as 0 ppm (sr = -442.57)



Compound 7

¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 470 MHz)

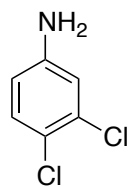


Current Data Parameters
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EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

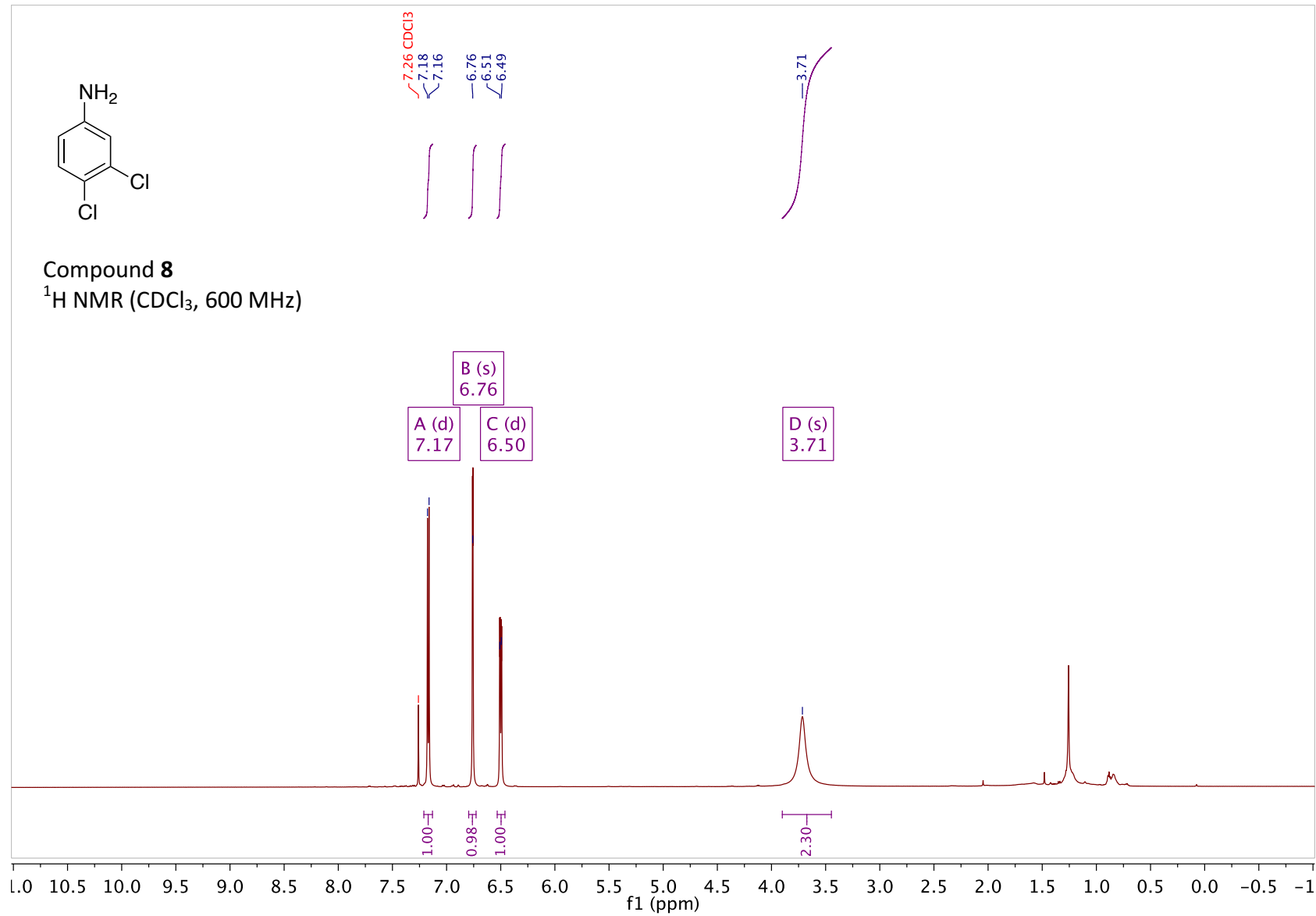
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
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Time 10.17
INSTRUM spect
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SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
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SWH 4708.098 Hz
FIDRES 0.035920 Hz
AQ 13.9198961 sec
RG 40.3
DW 106.200 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 293.8 K
D1 5.00000000 sec

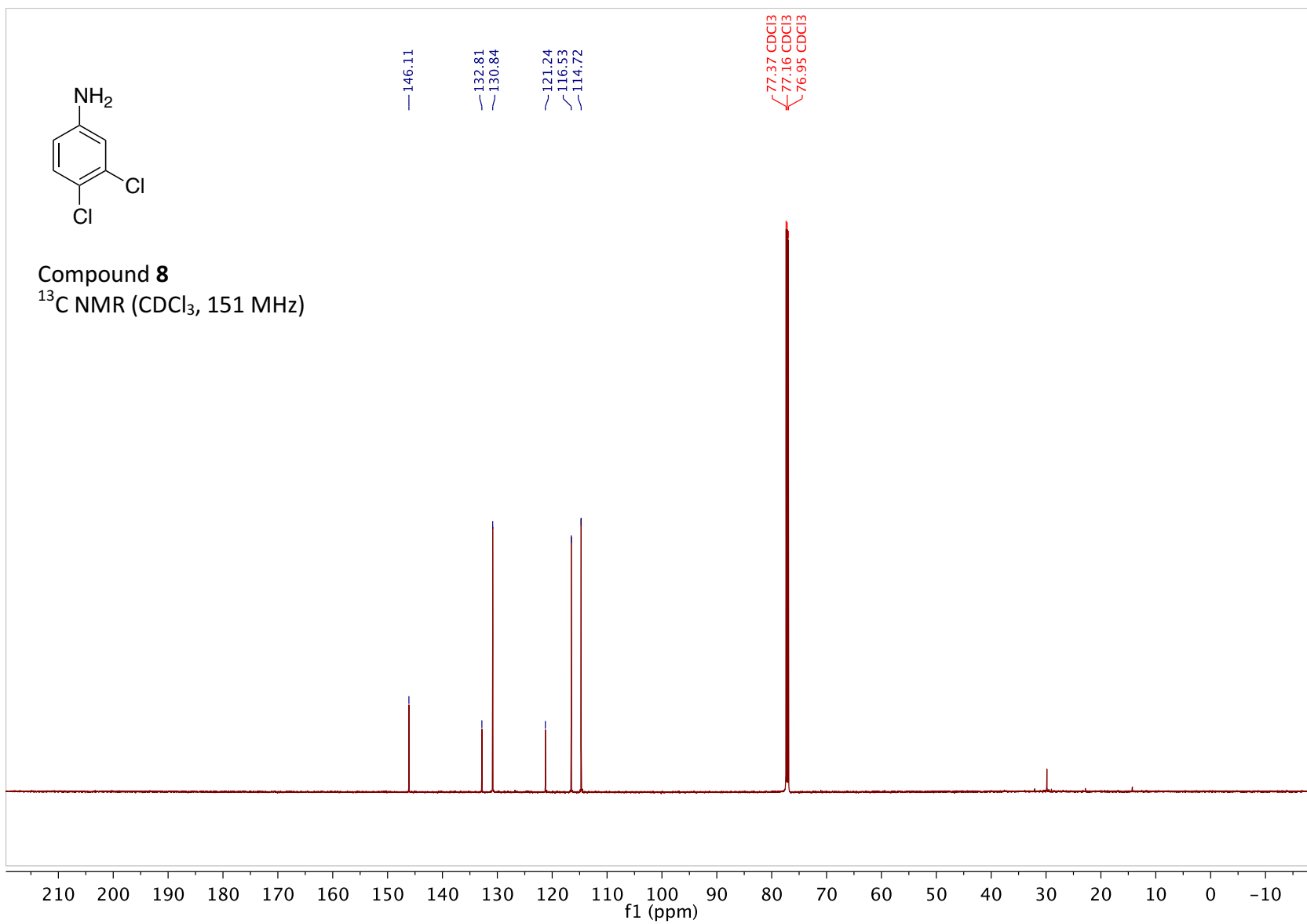
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 19F
P1 11.30 usec
PLW1 21.79999924 W
SF01 470.6295930 MHz

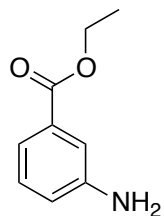
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 2097152
SF 470.6860284 MHz
WDW no
SSB 0
LB 0 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



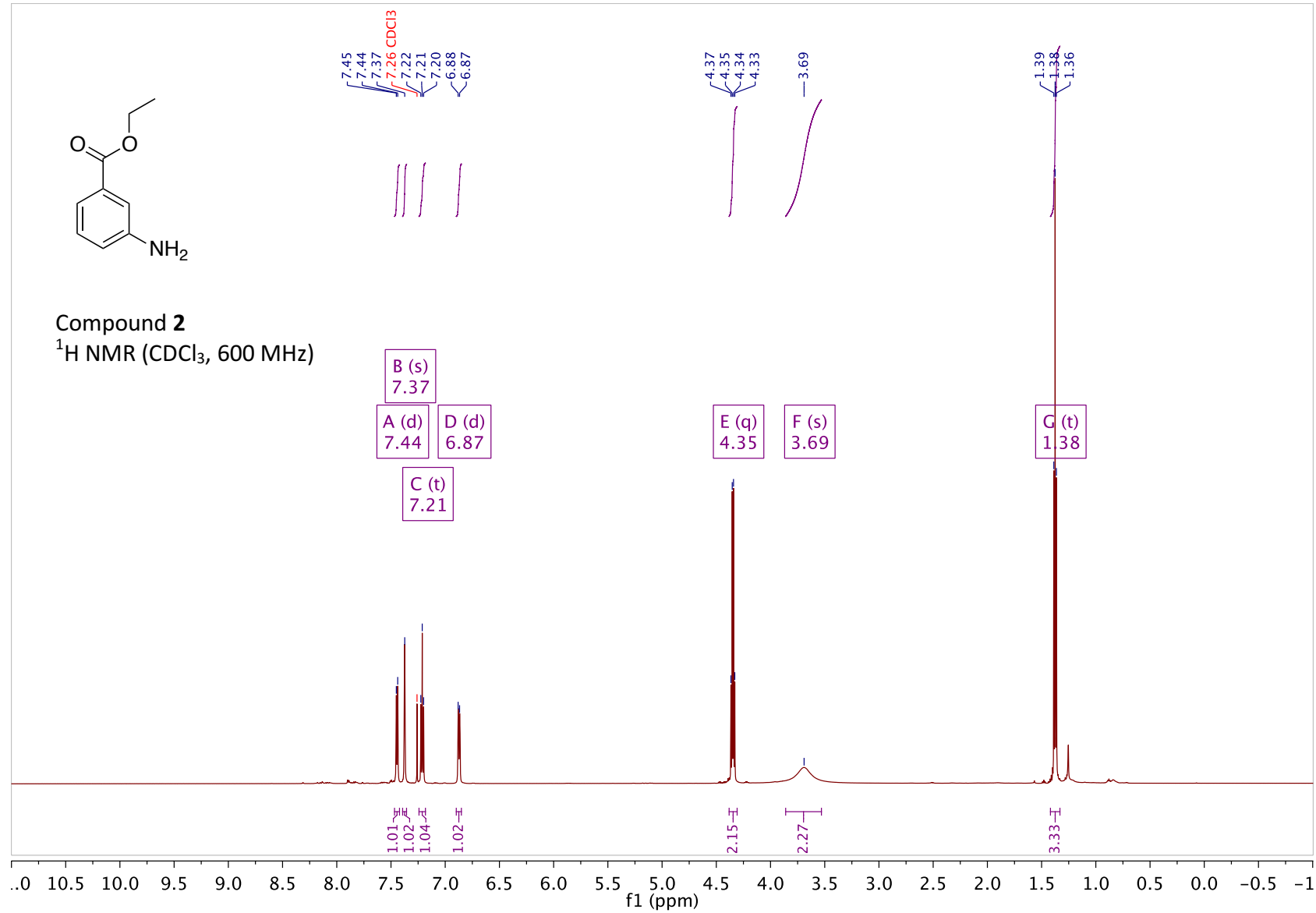
Compound **8**
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz)

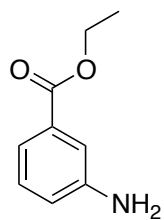




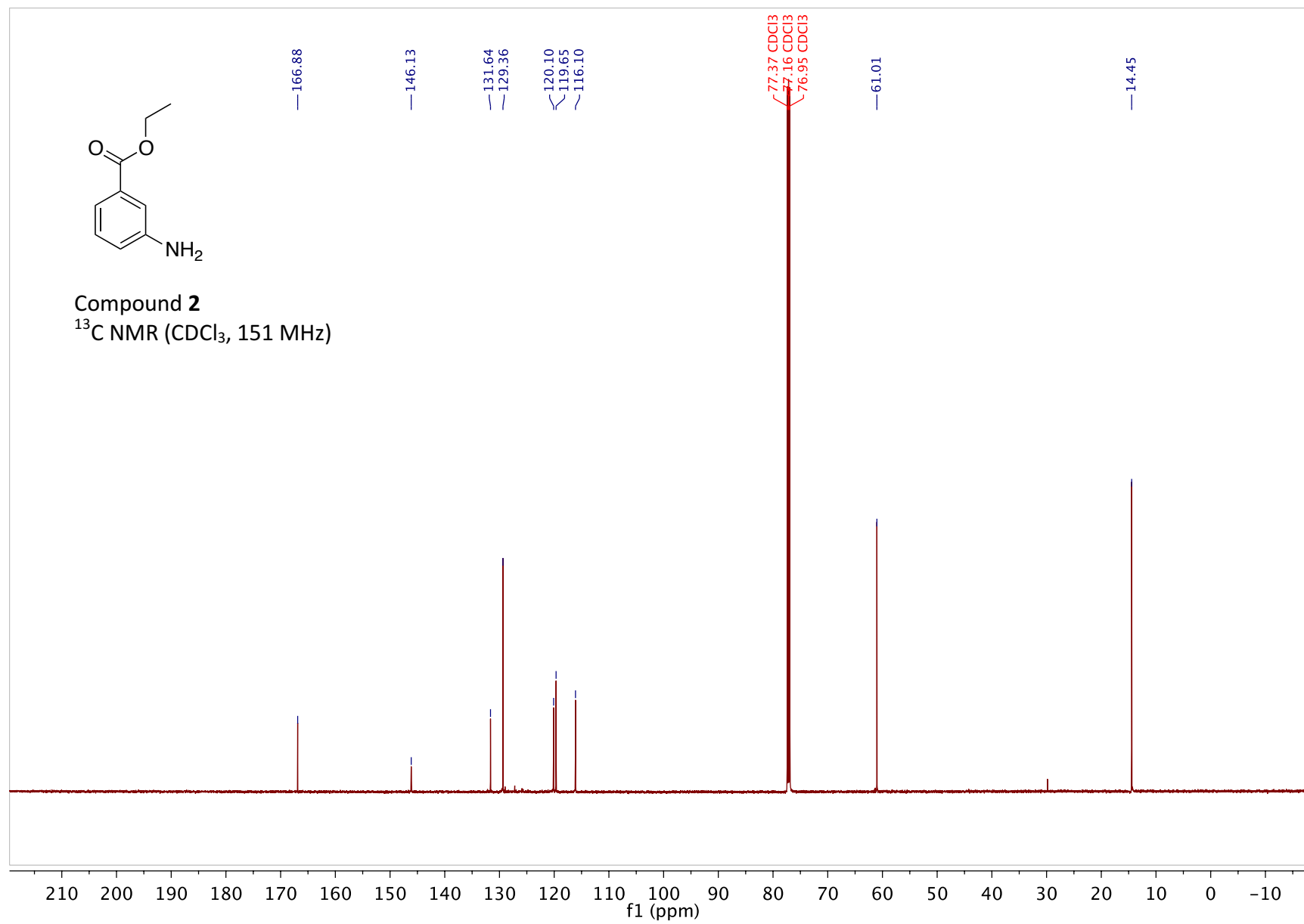


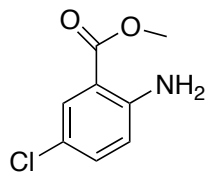
Compound 2
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz)



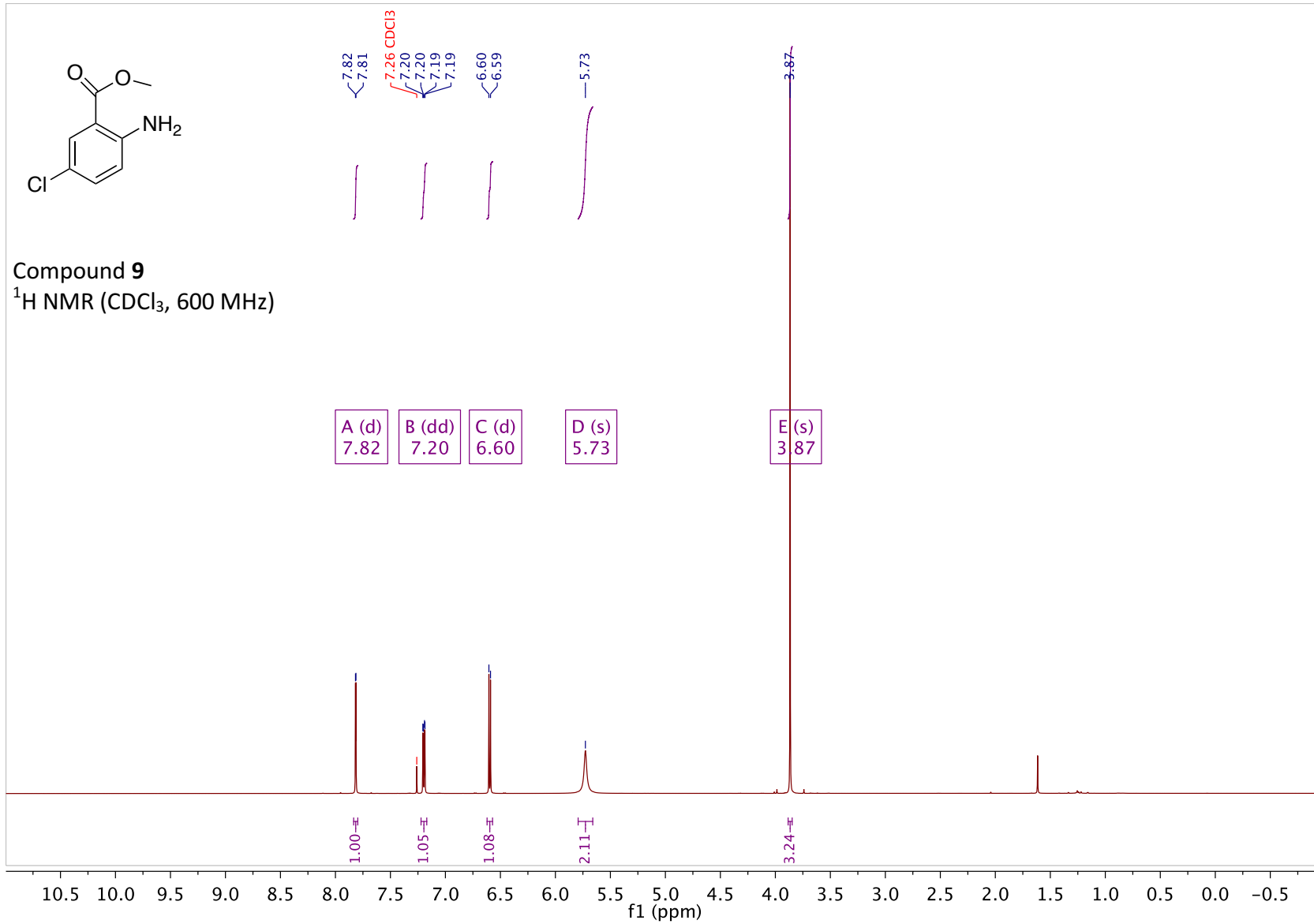


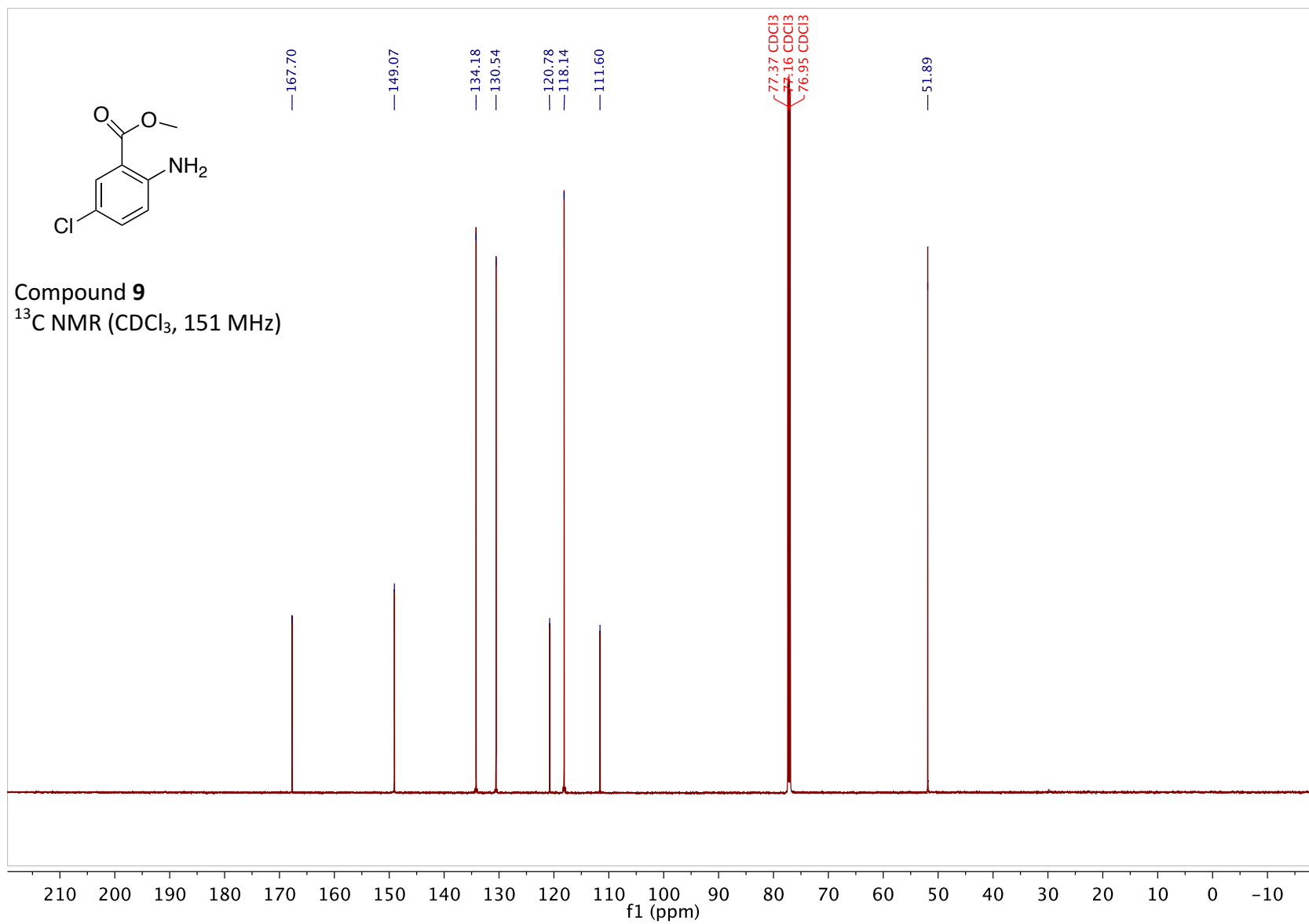
Compound 2
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)

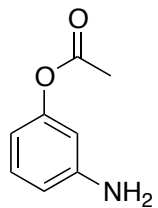




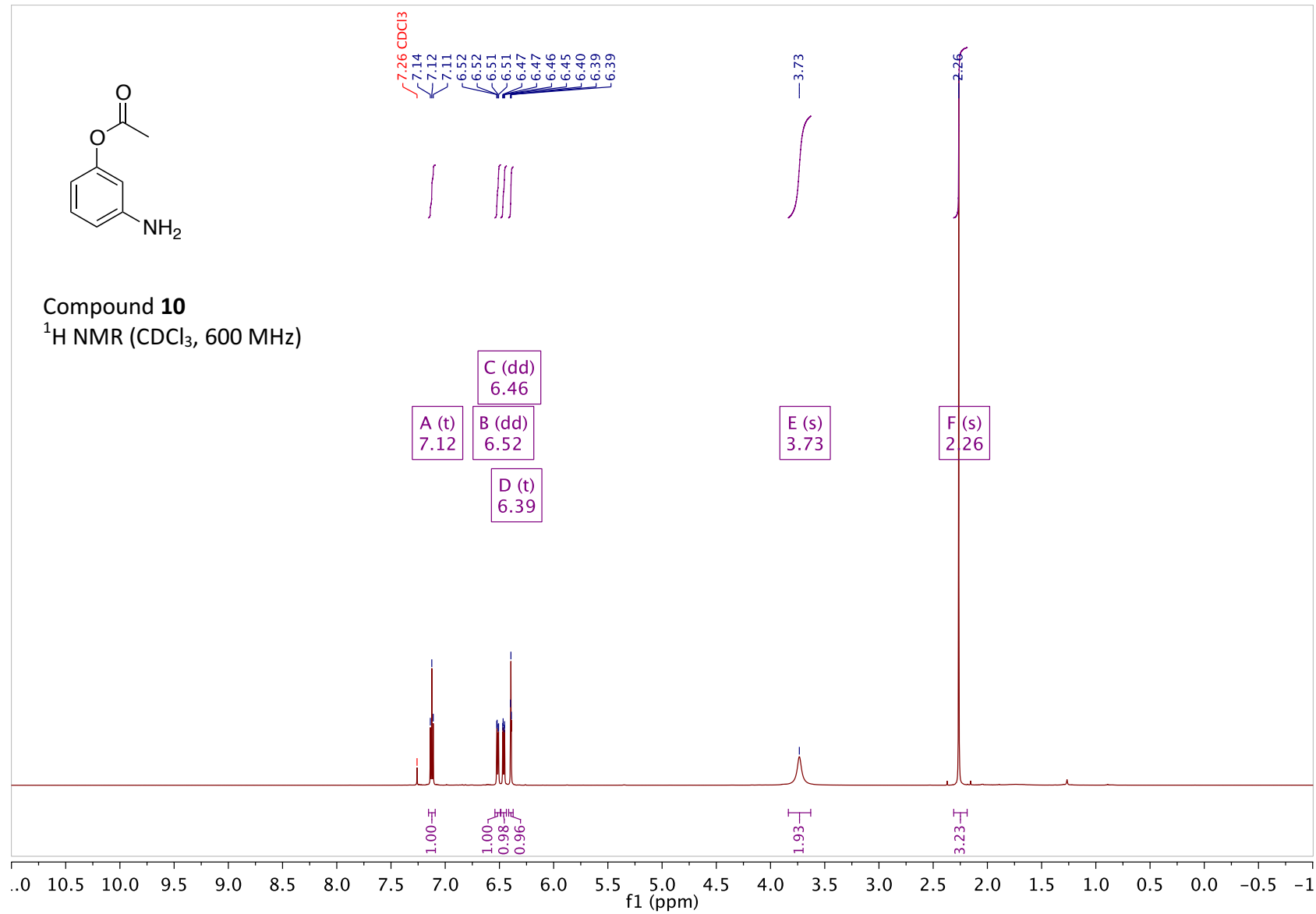
Compound **9**
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz)

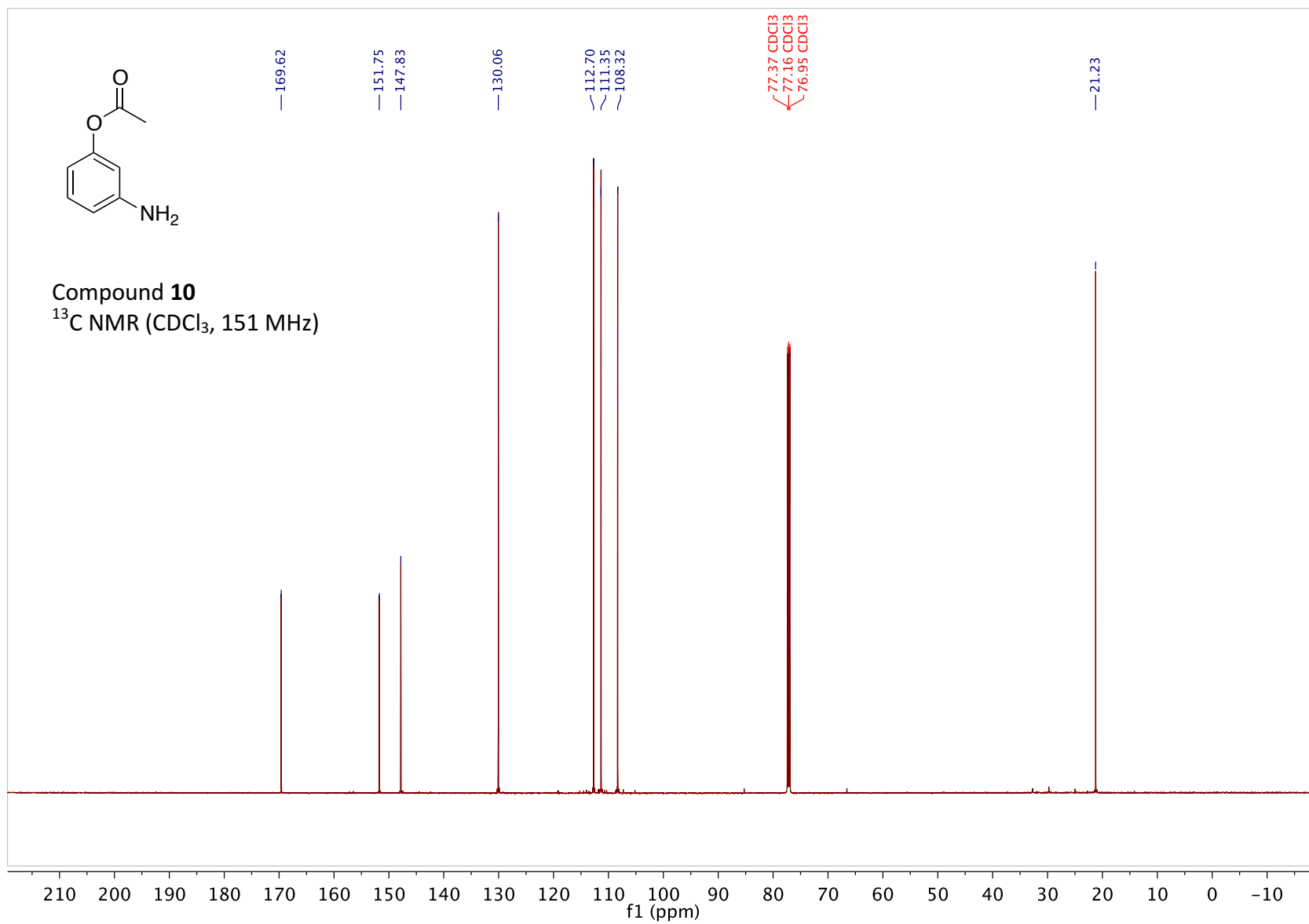


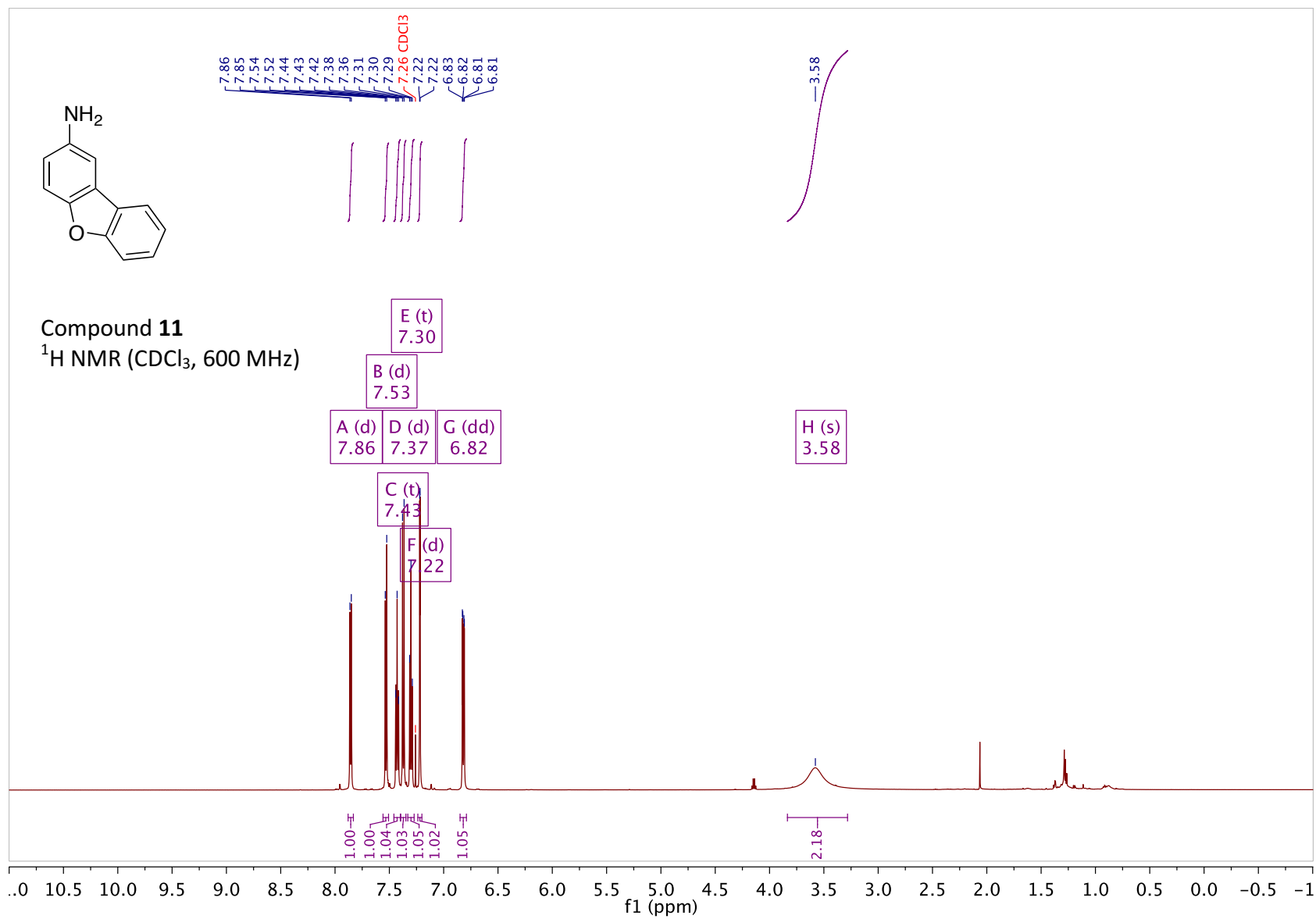


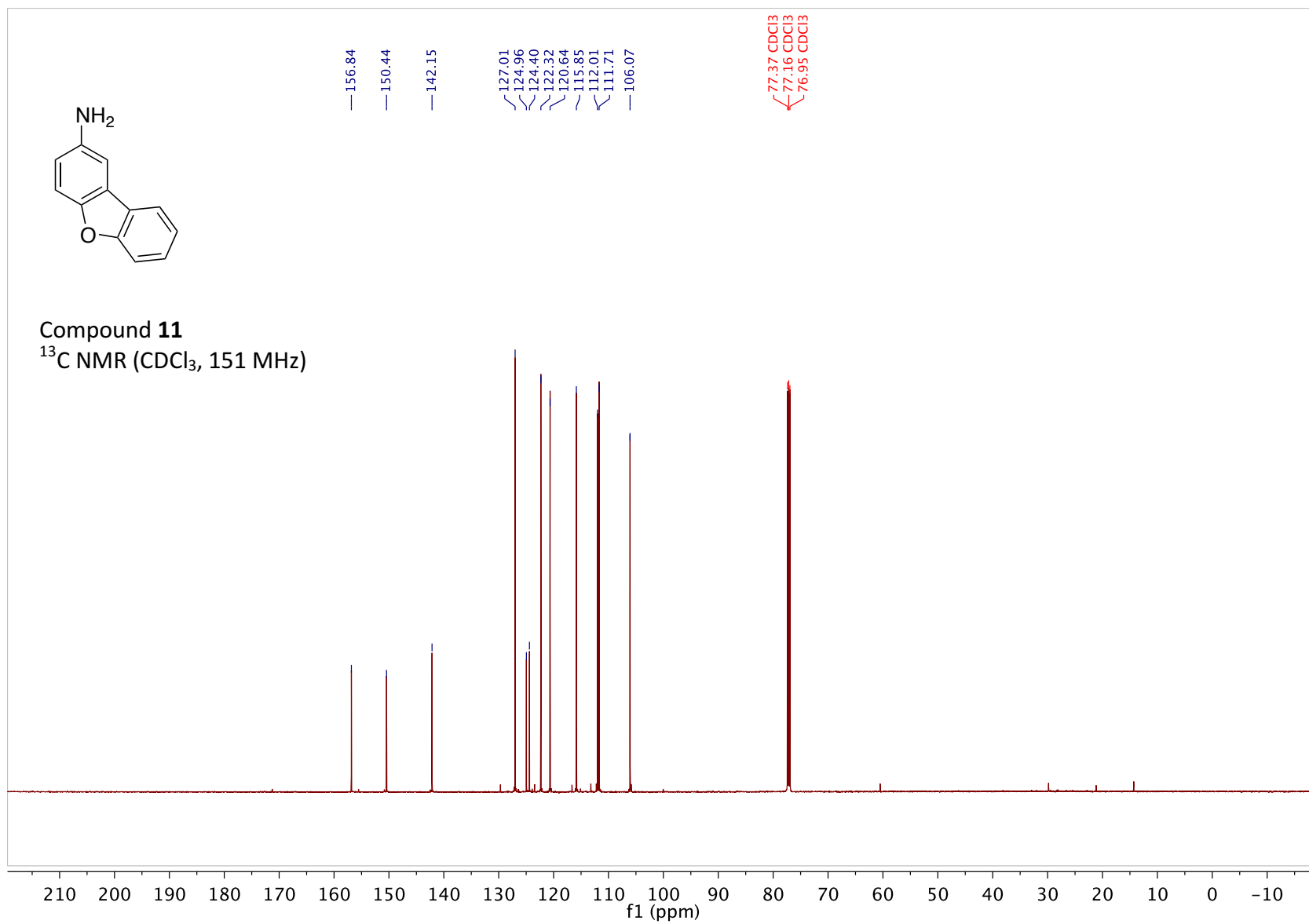


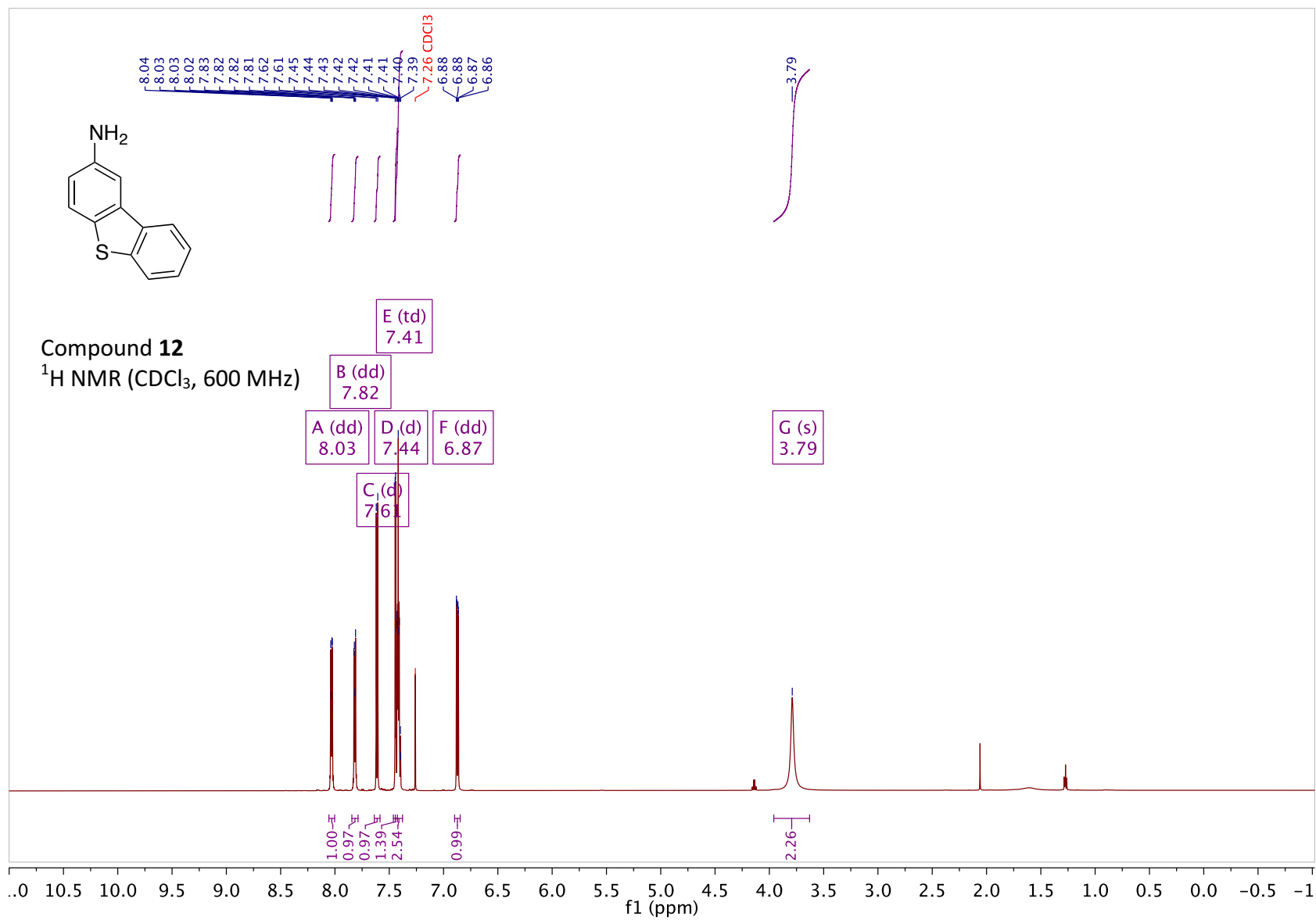
Compound **10**
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz)

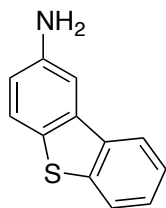




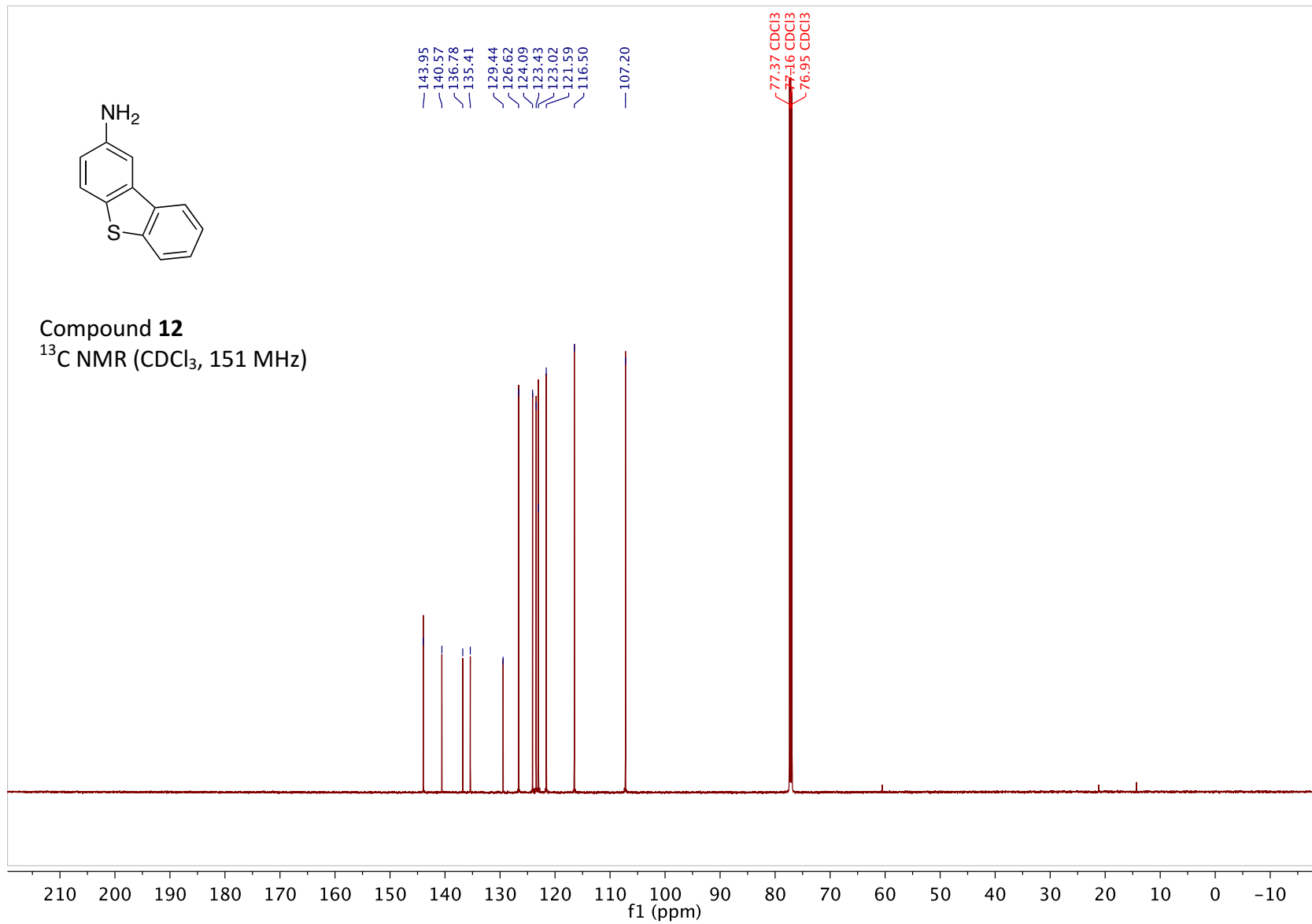


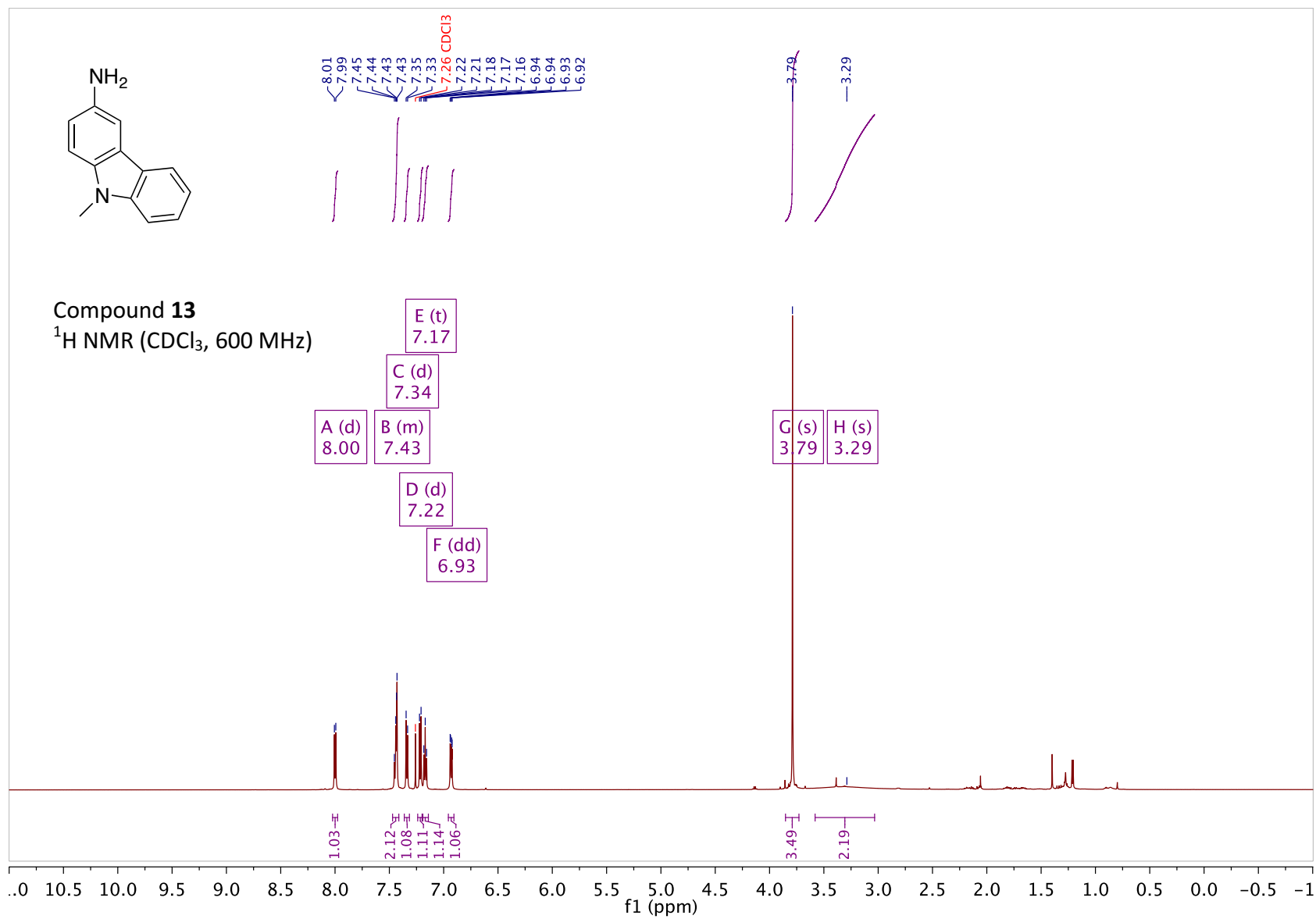


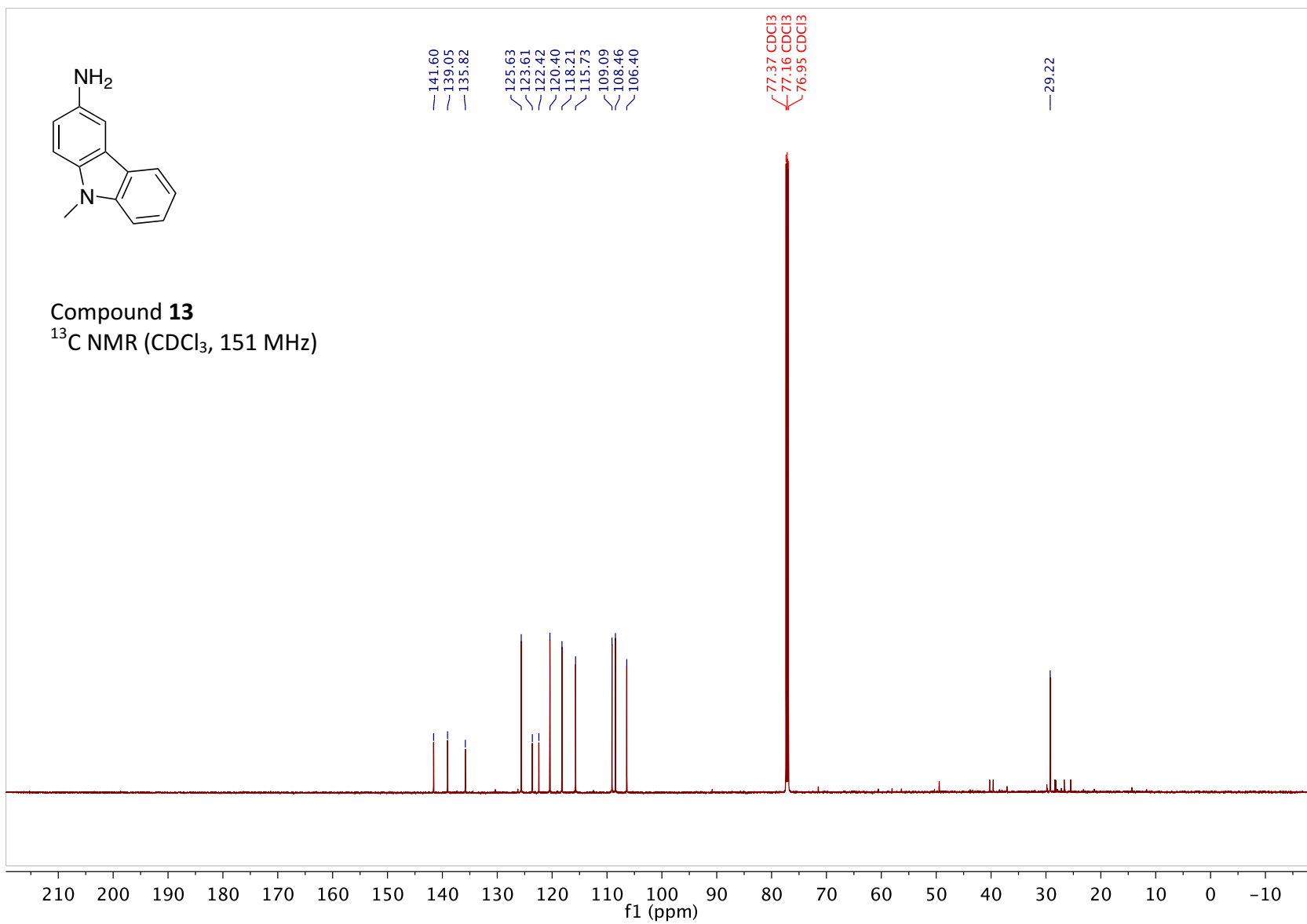


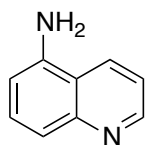


Compound **12**
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)

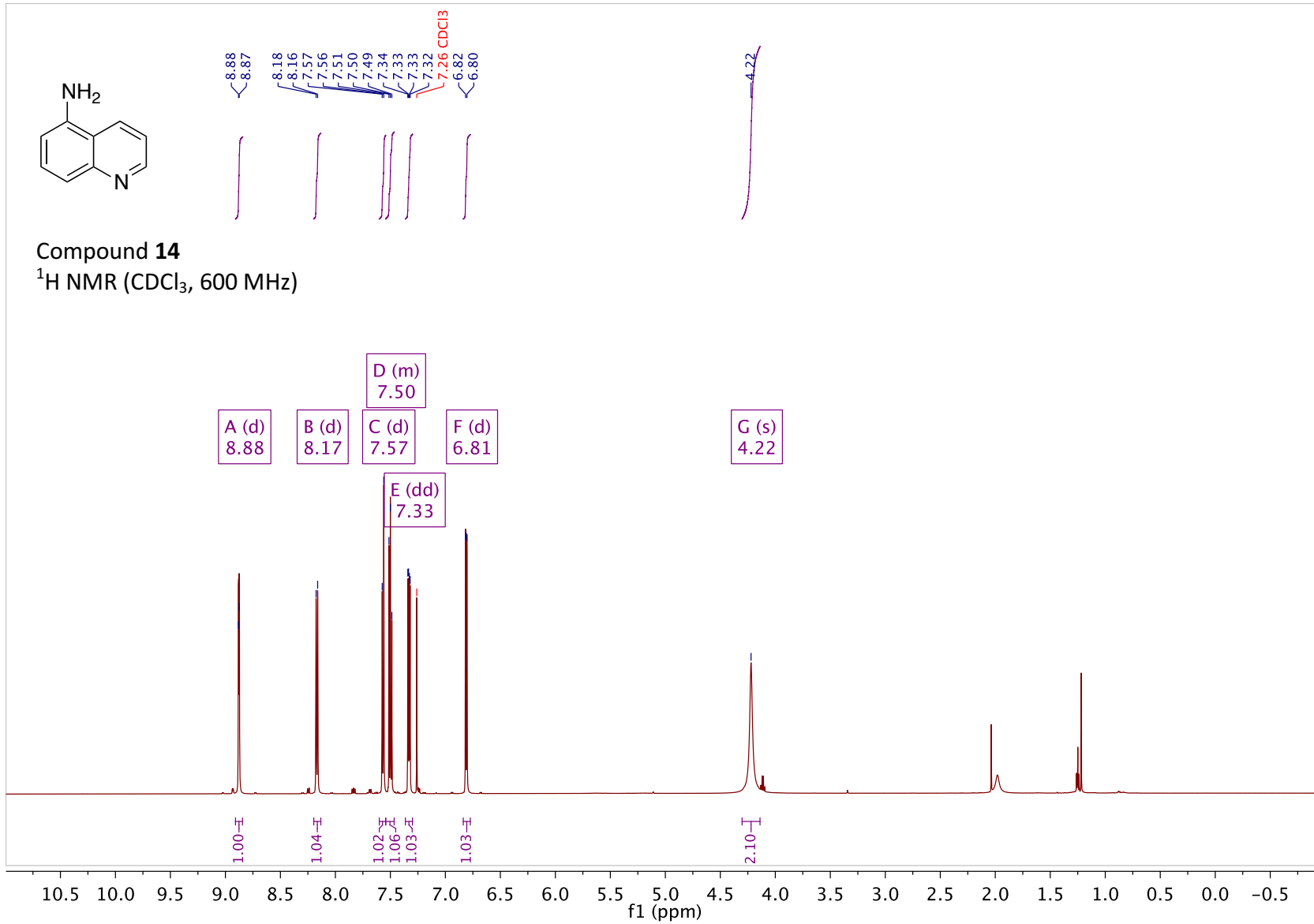


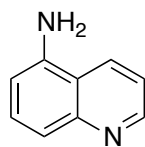




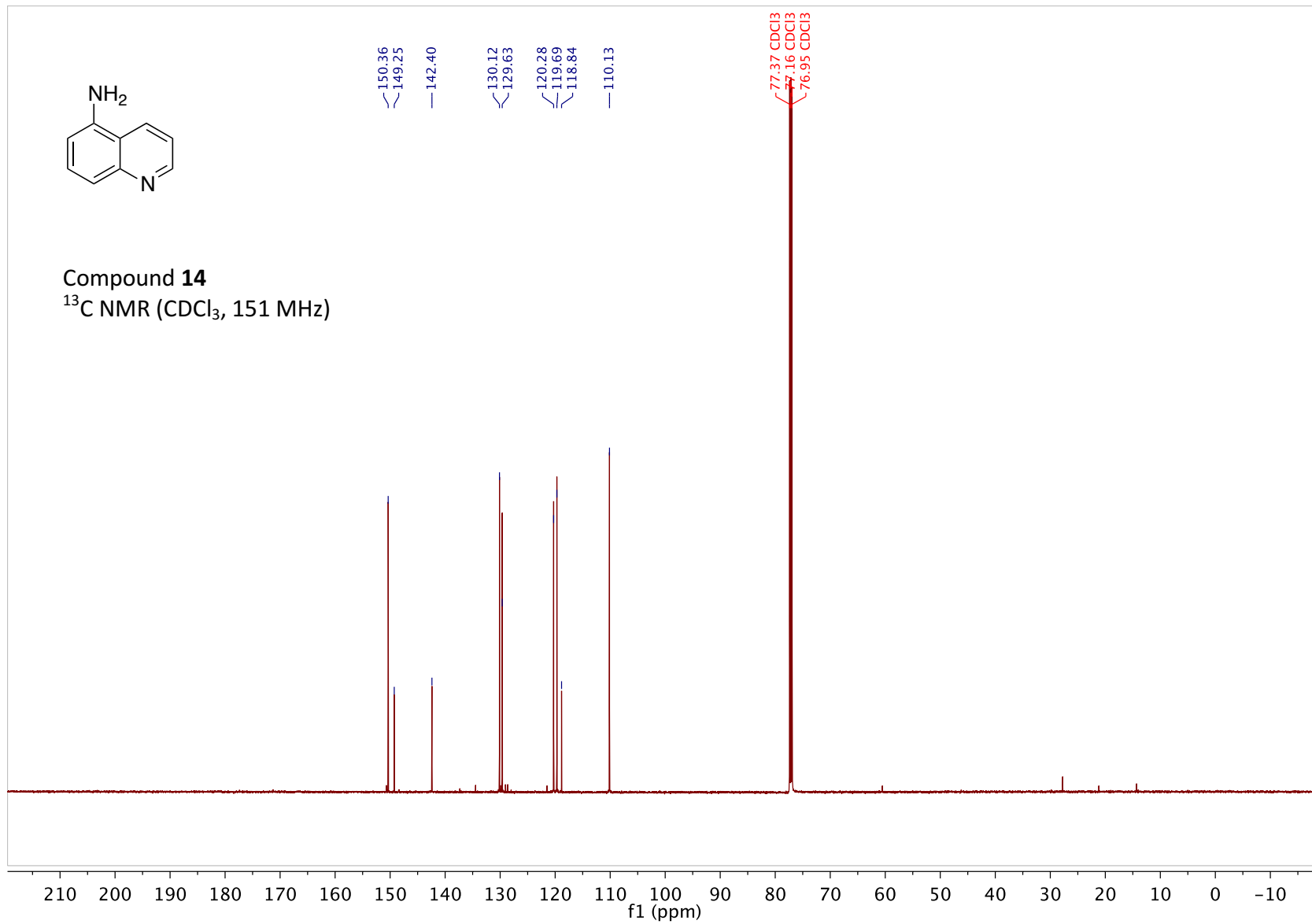


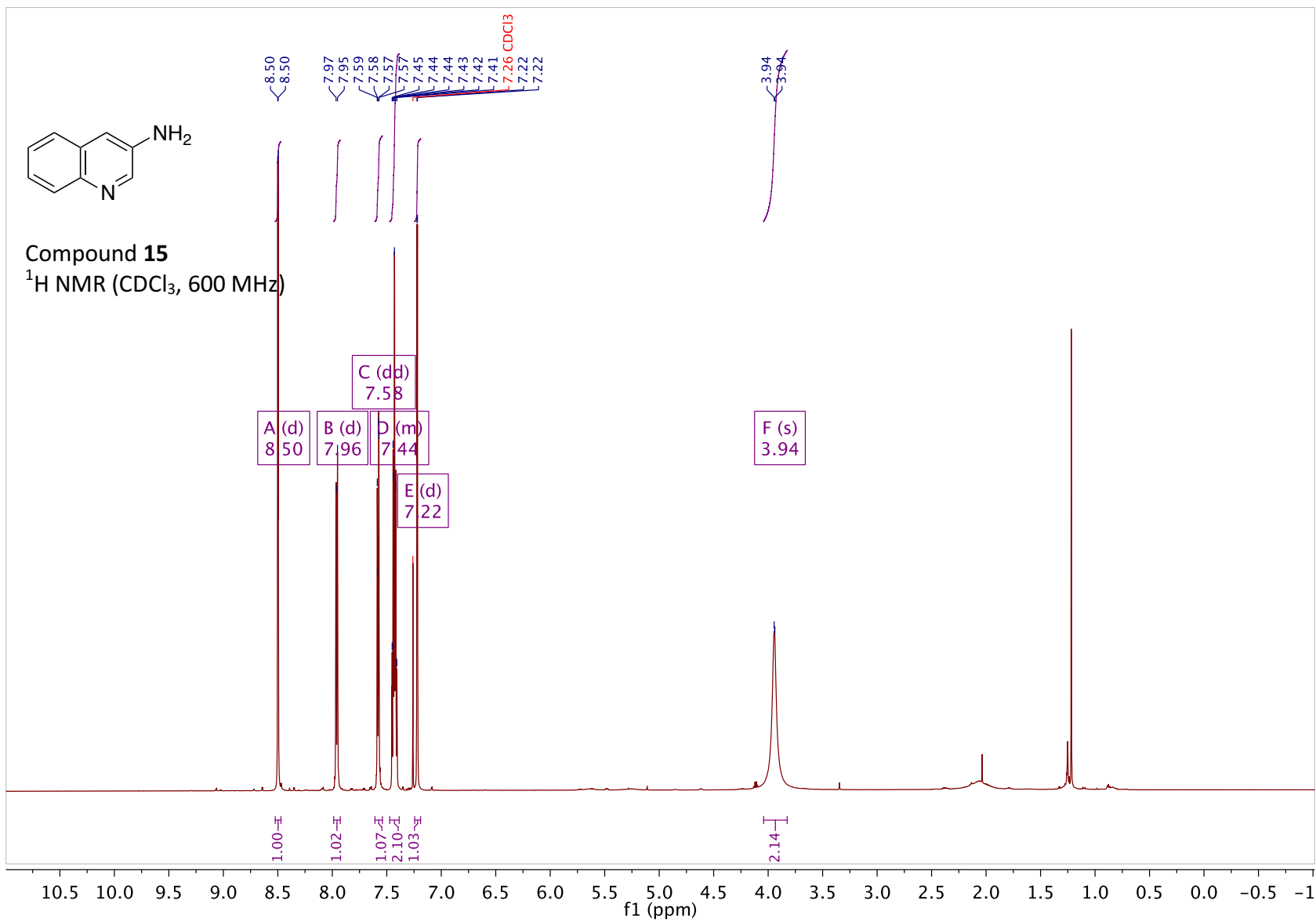
Compound **14**
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz)

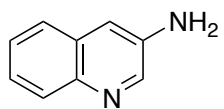




Compound **14**
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)

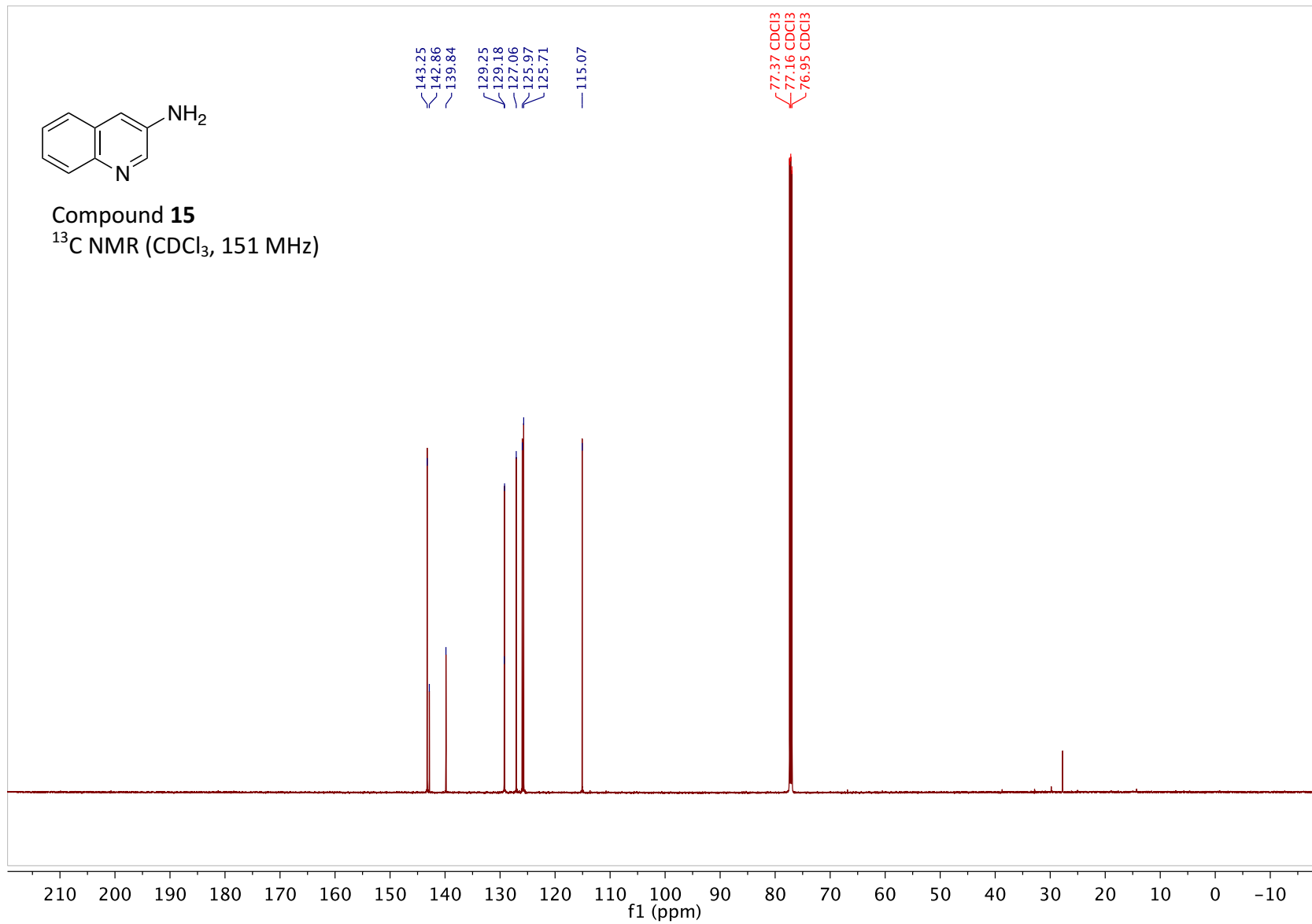


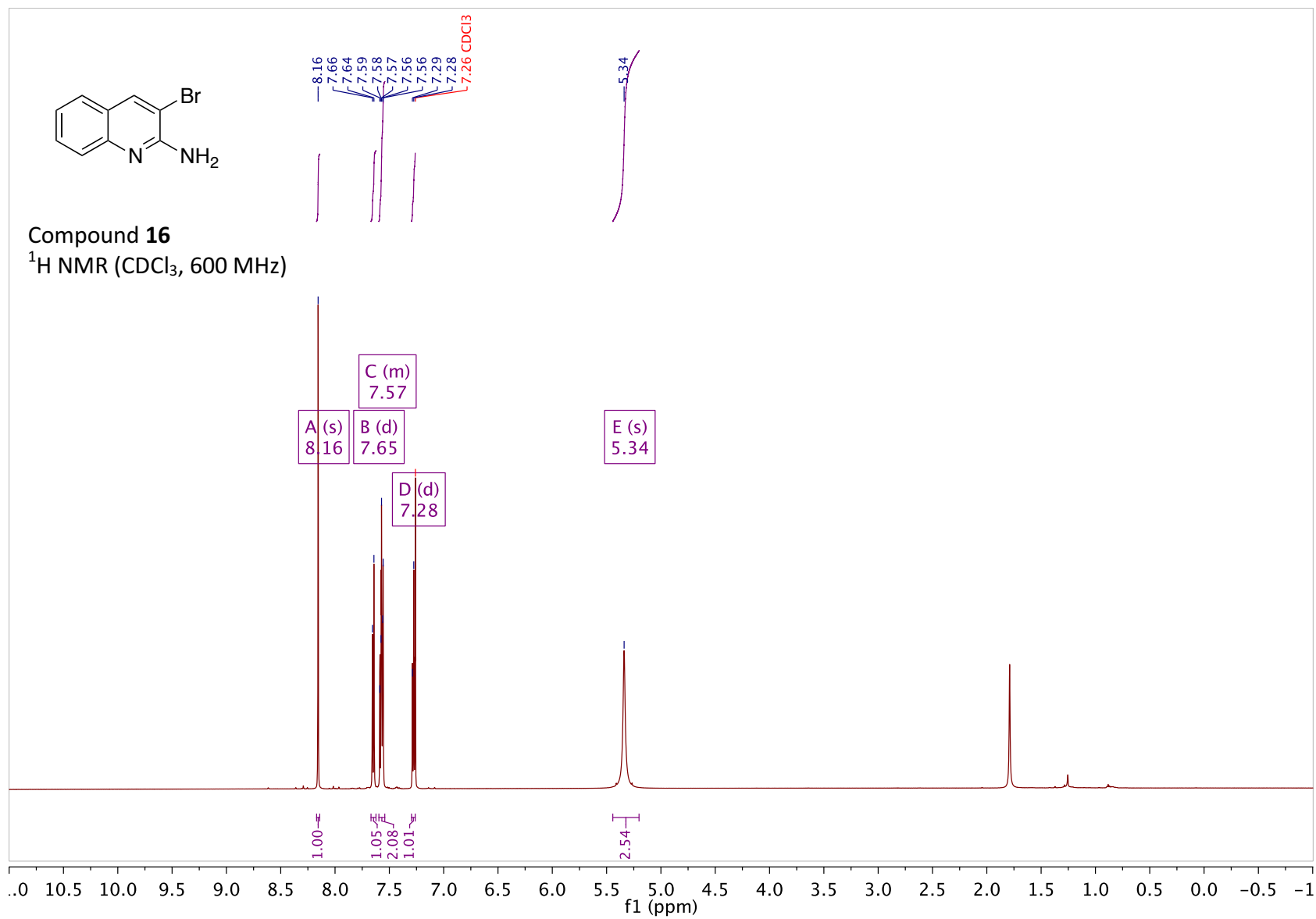


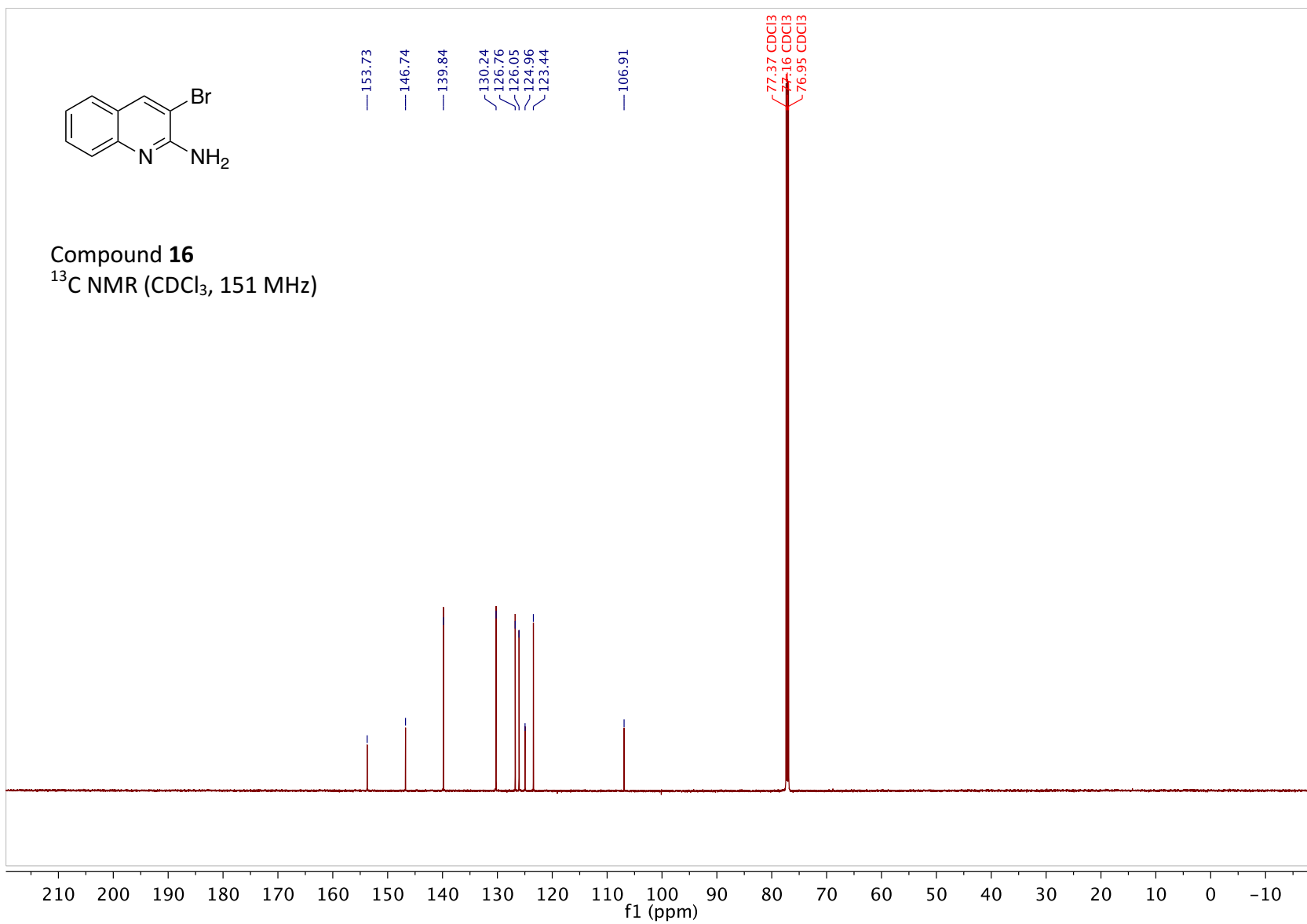


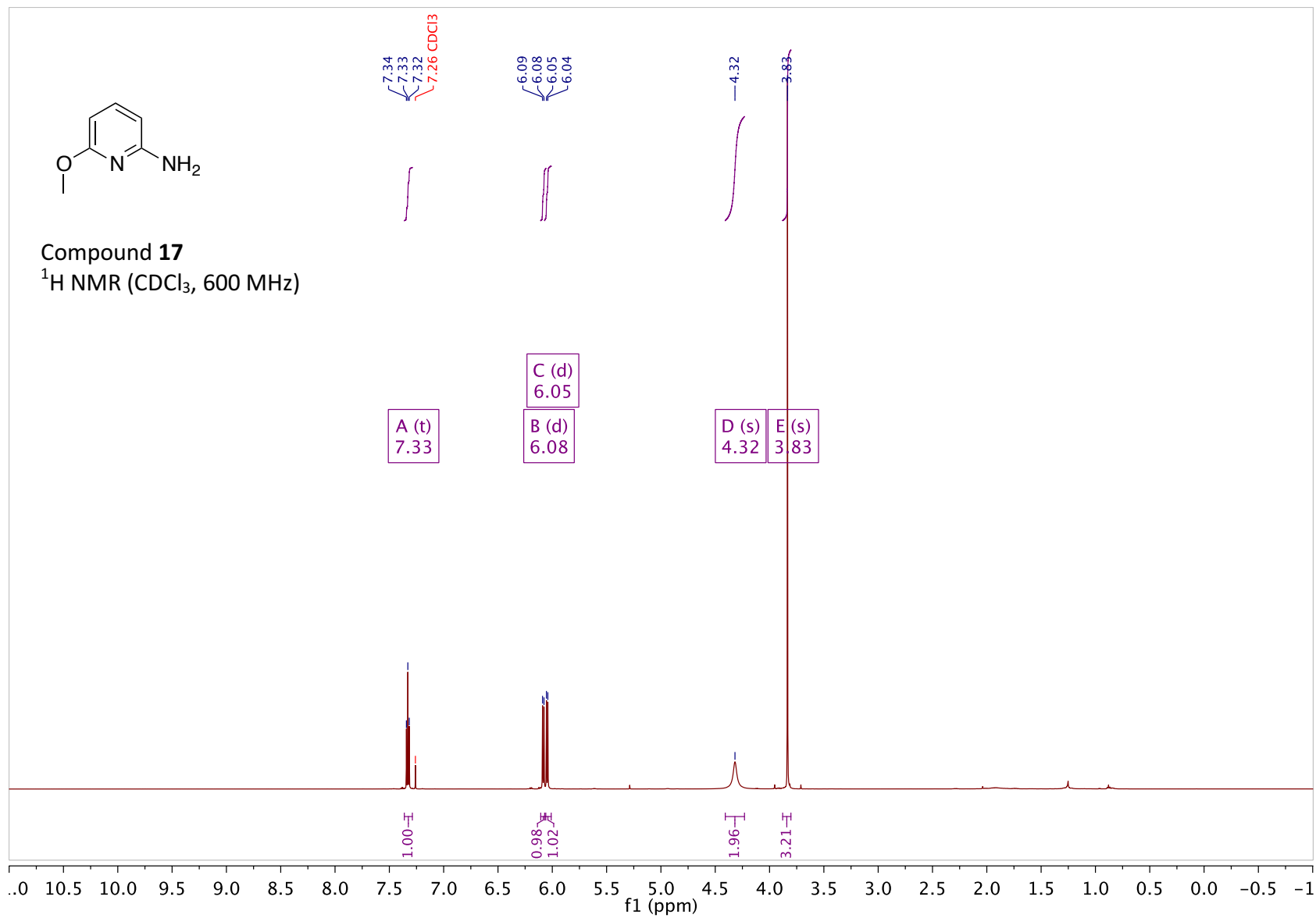
Compound **15**

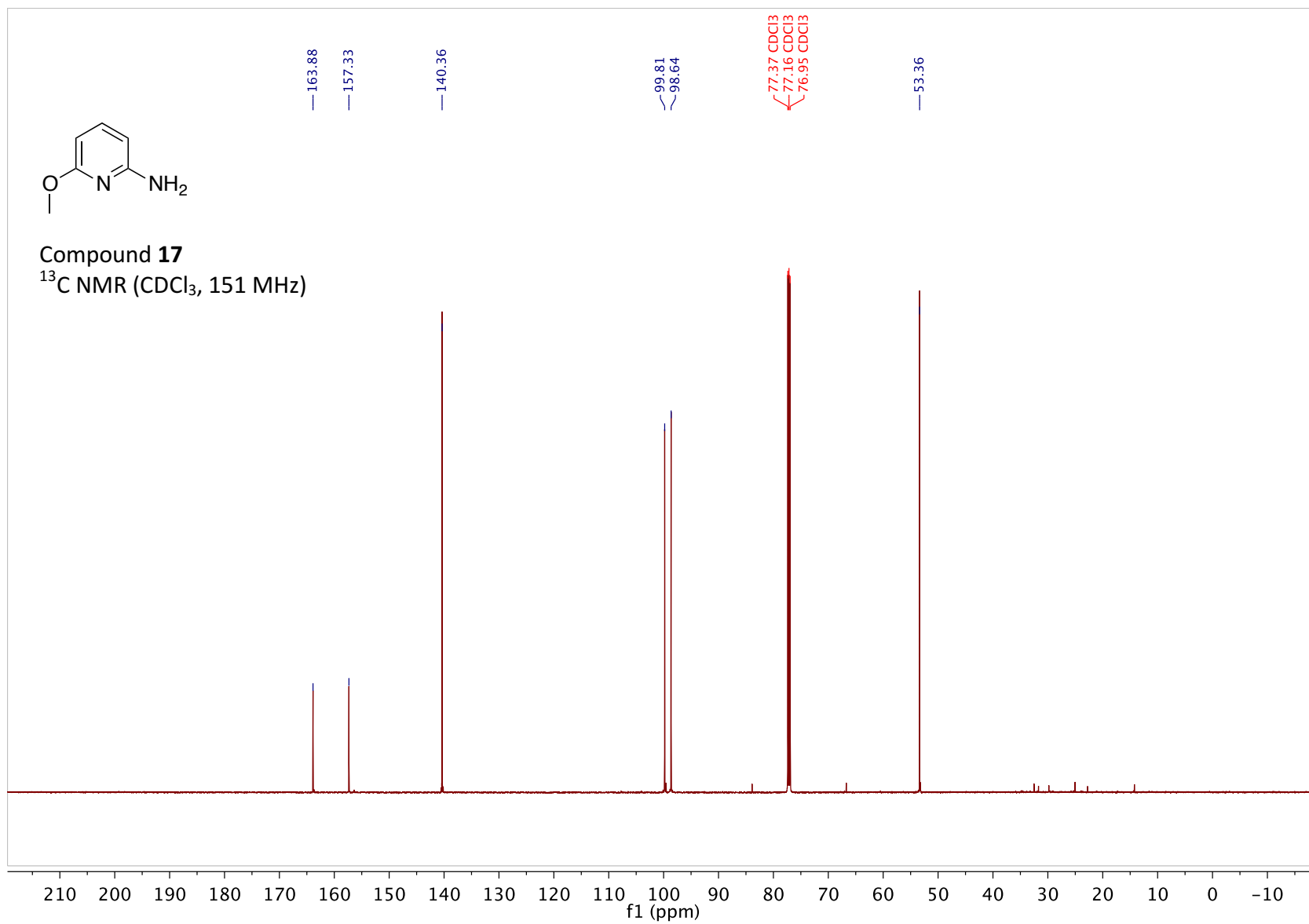
^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)

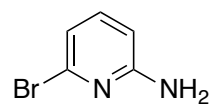




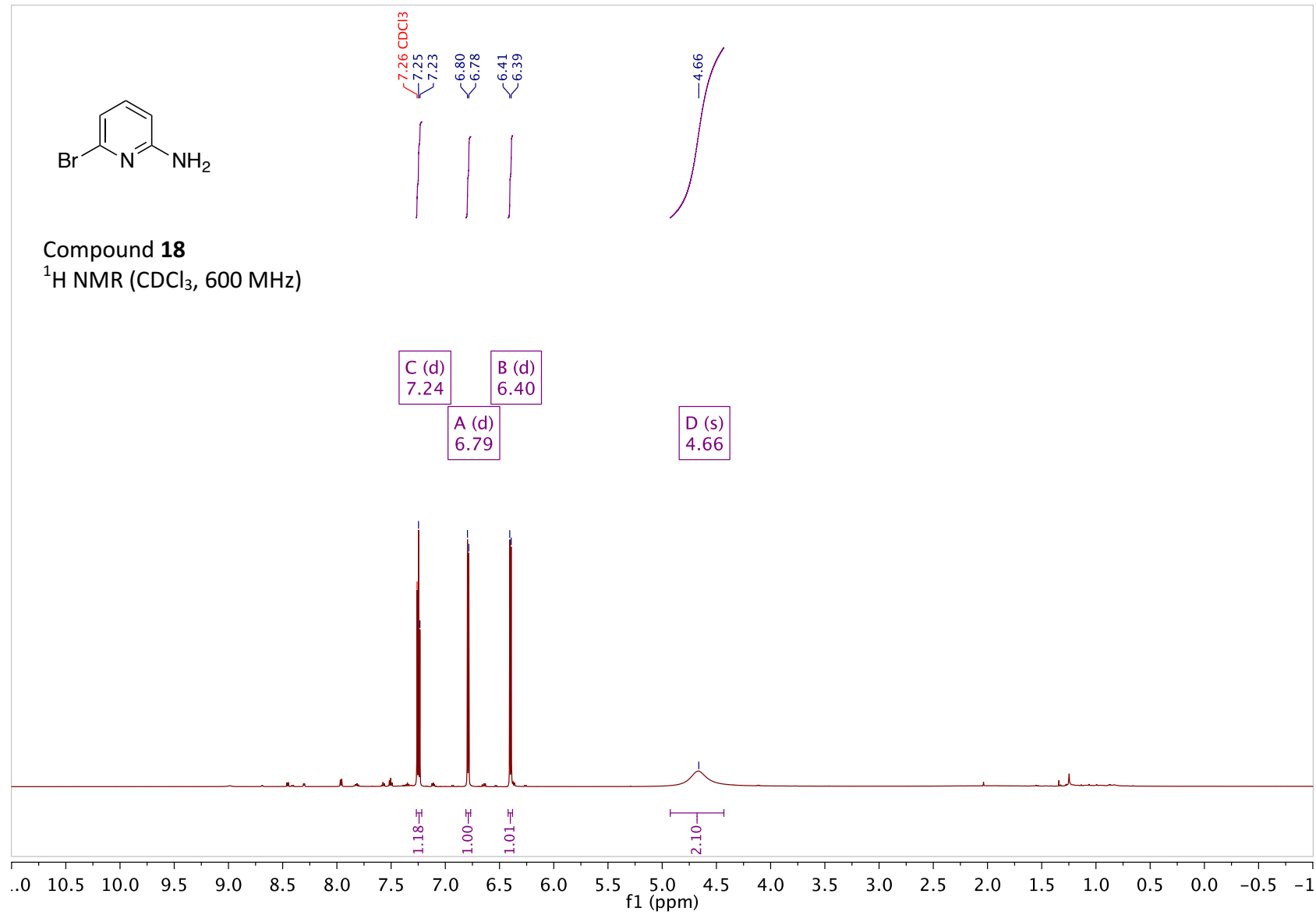


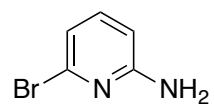




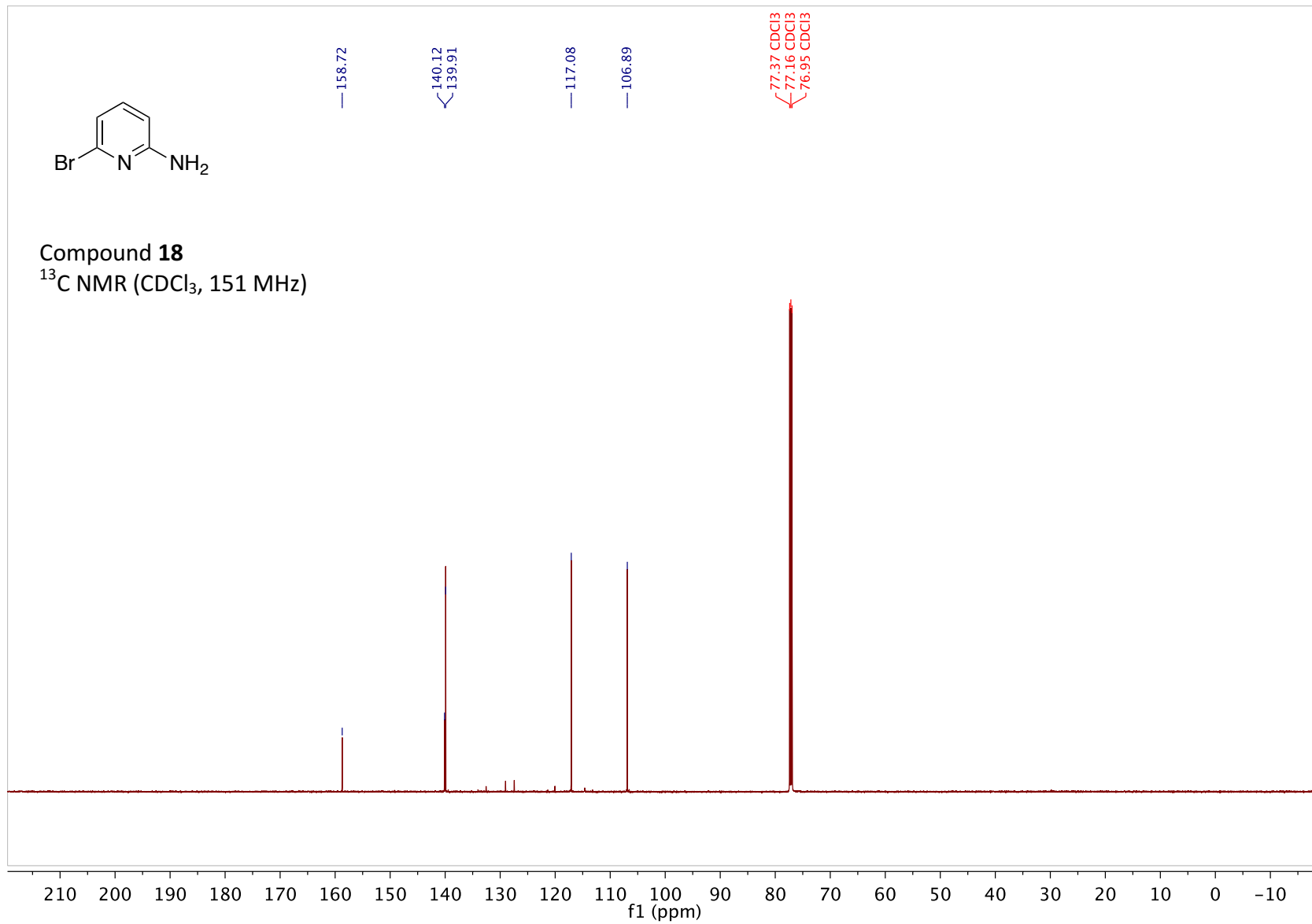


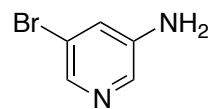
Compound **18**
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz)



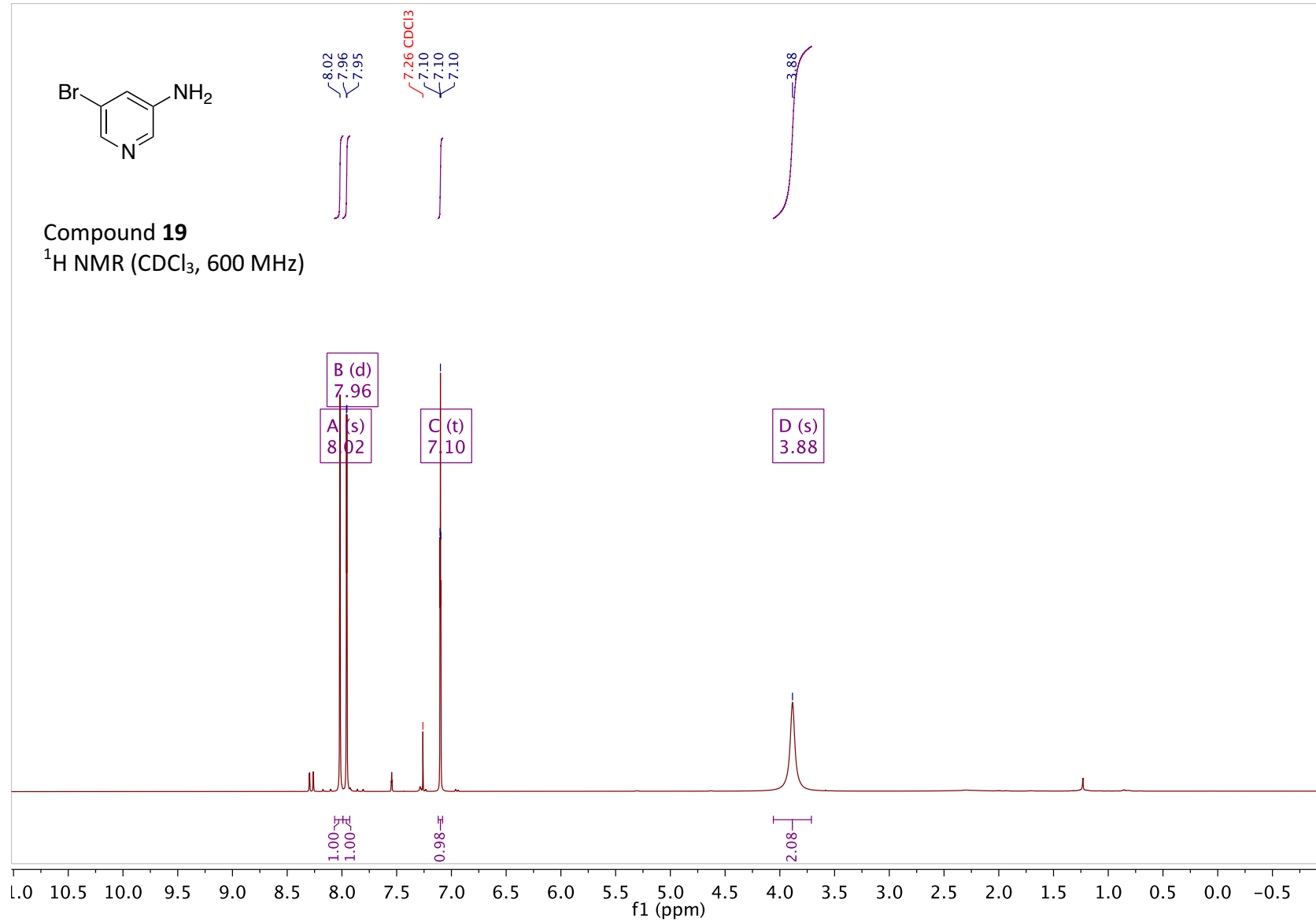


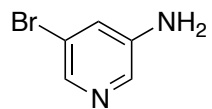
Compound **18**
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)



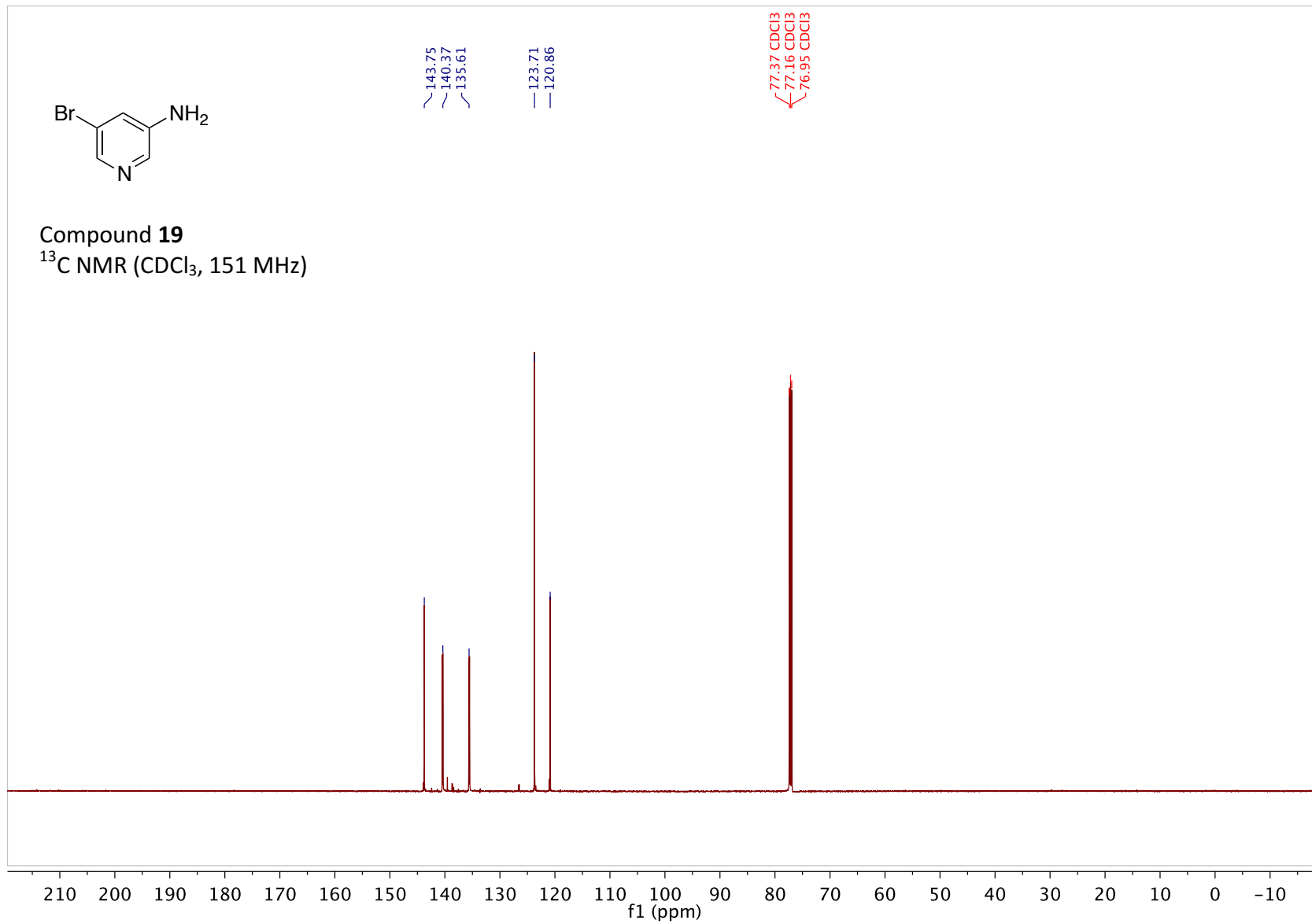


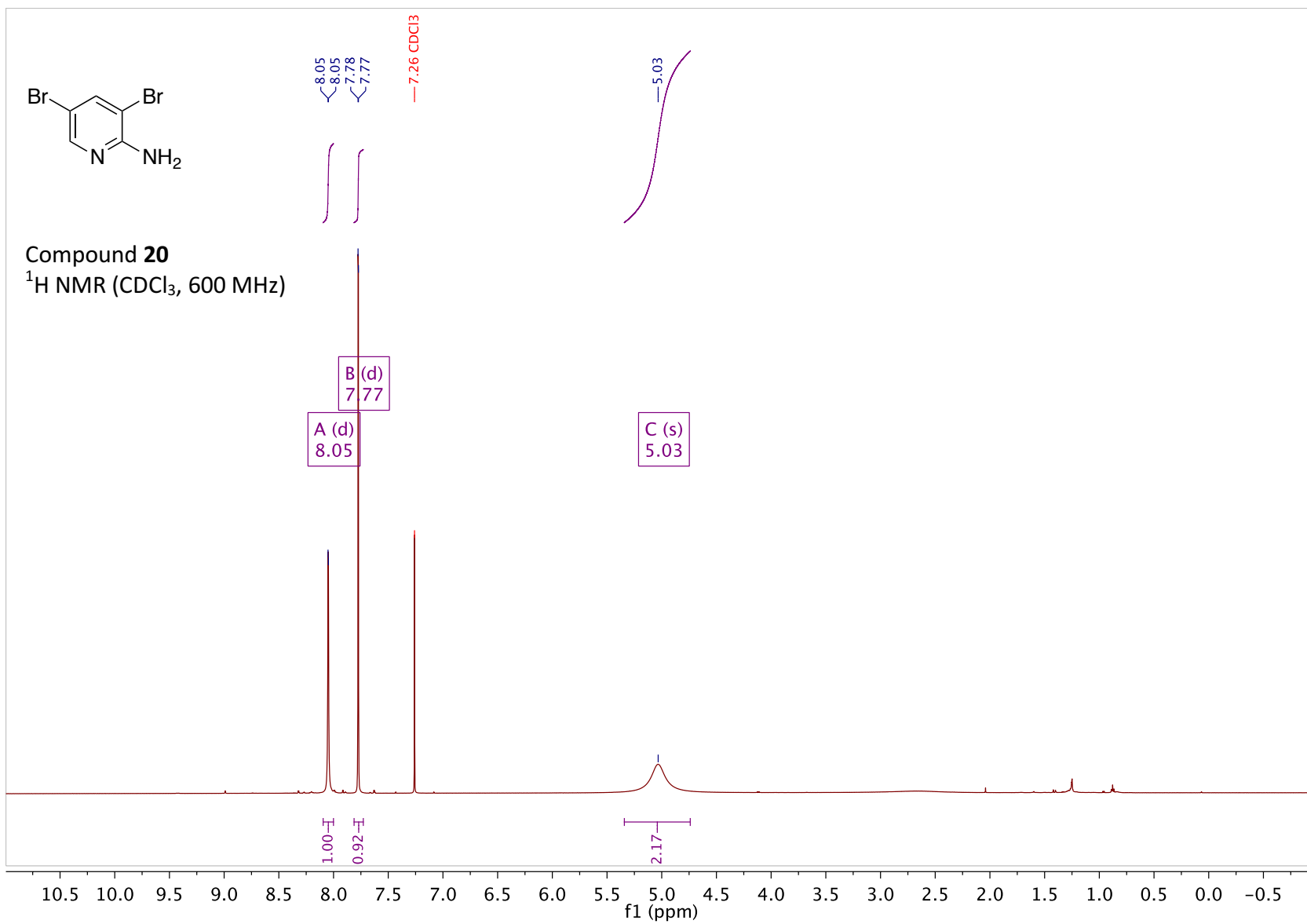
Compound **19**
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

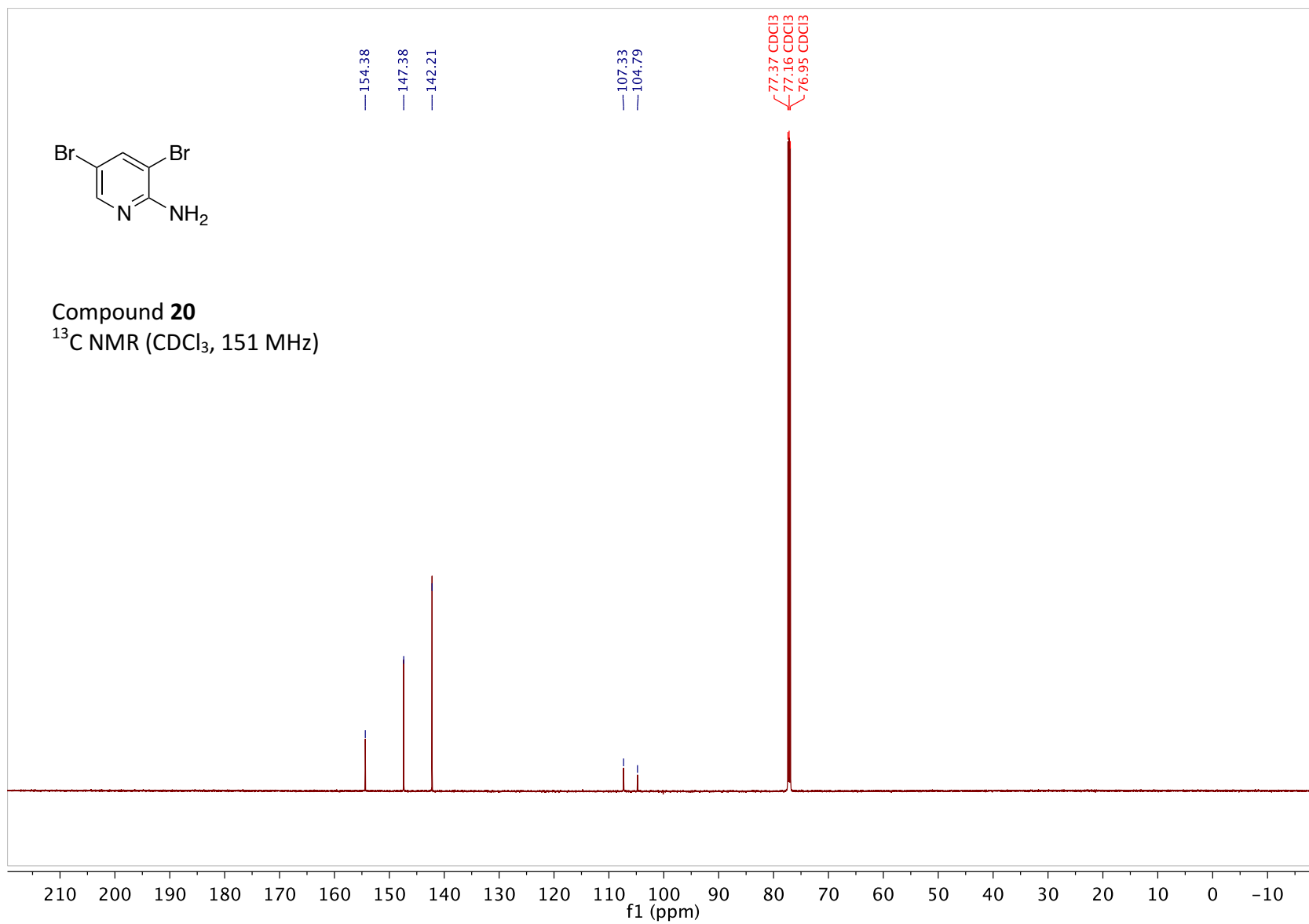


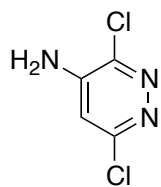


Compound **19**
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)

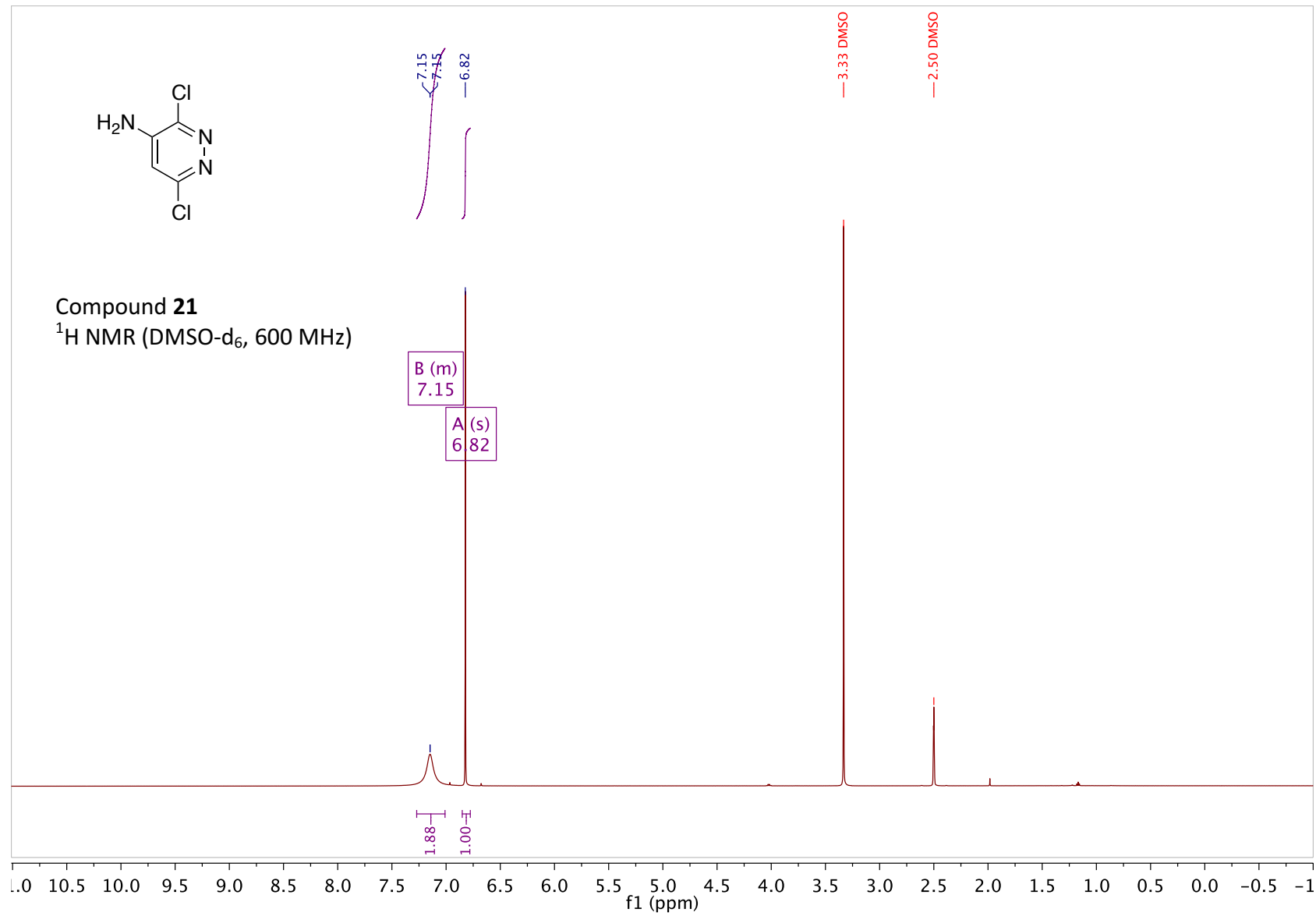


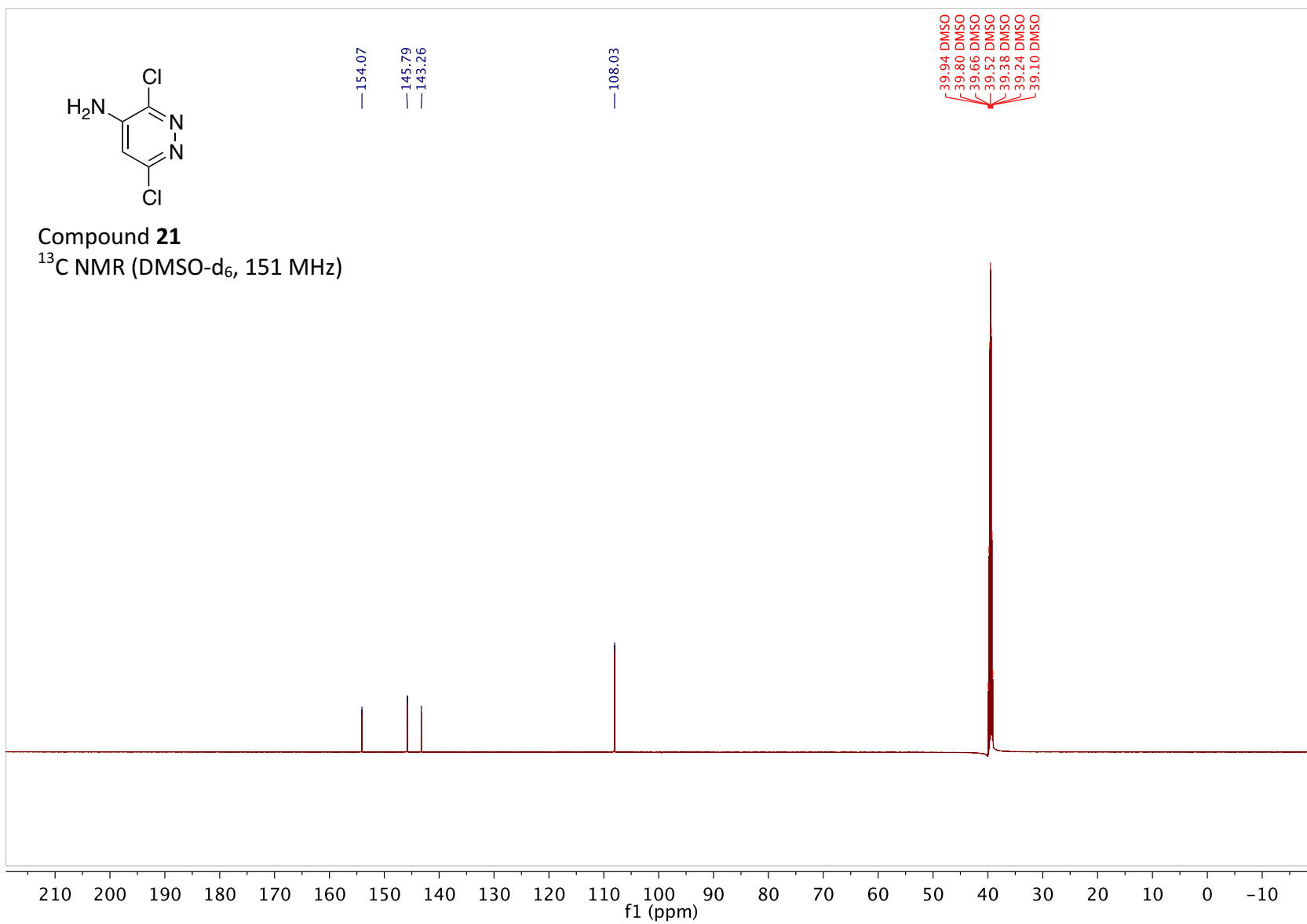


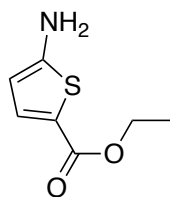




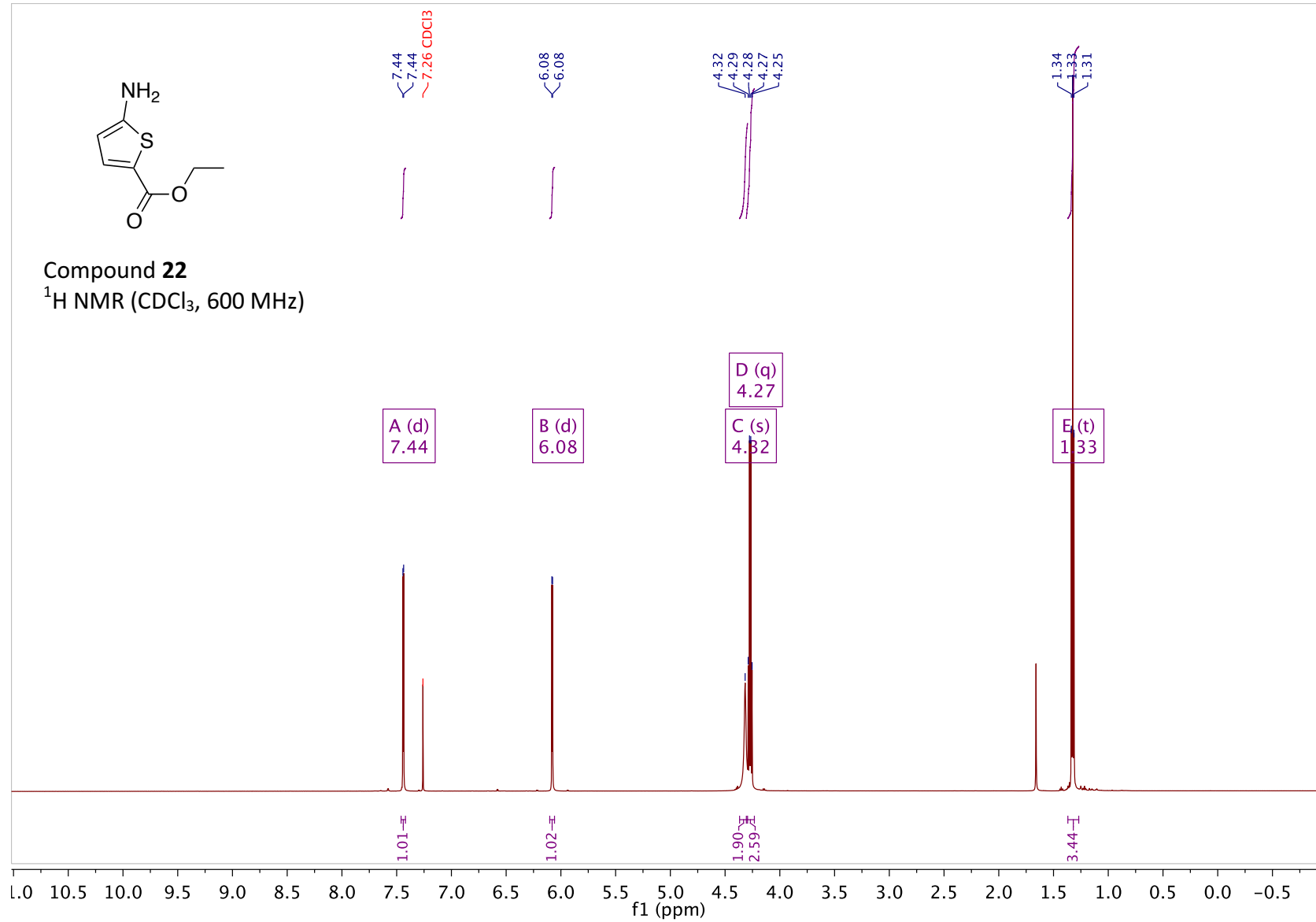
Compound **21**
 ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz)

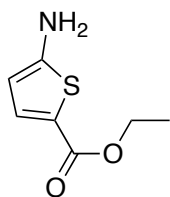




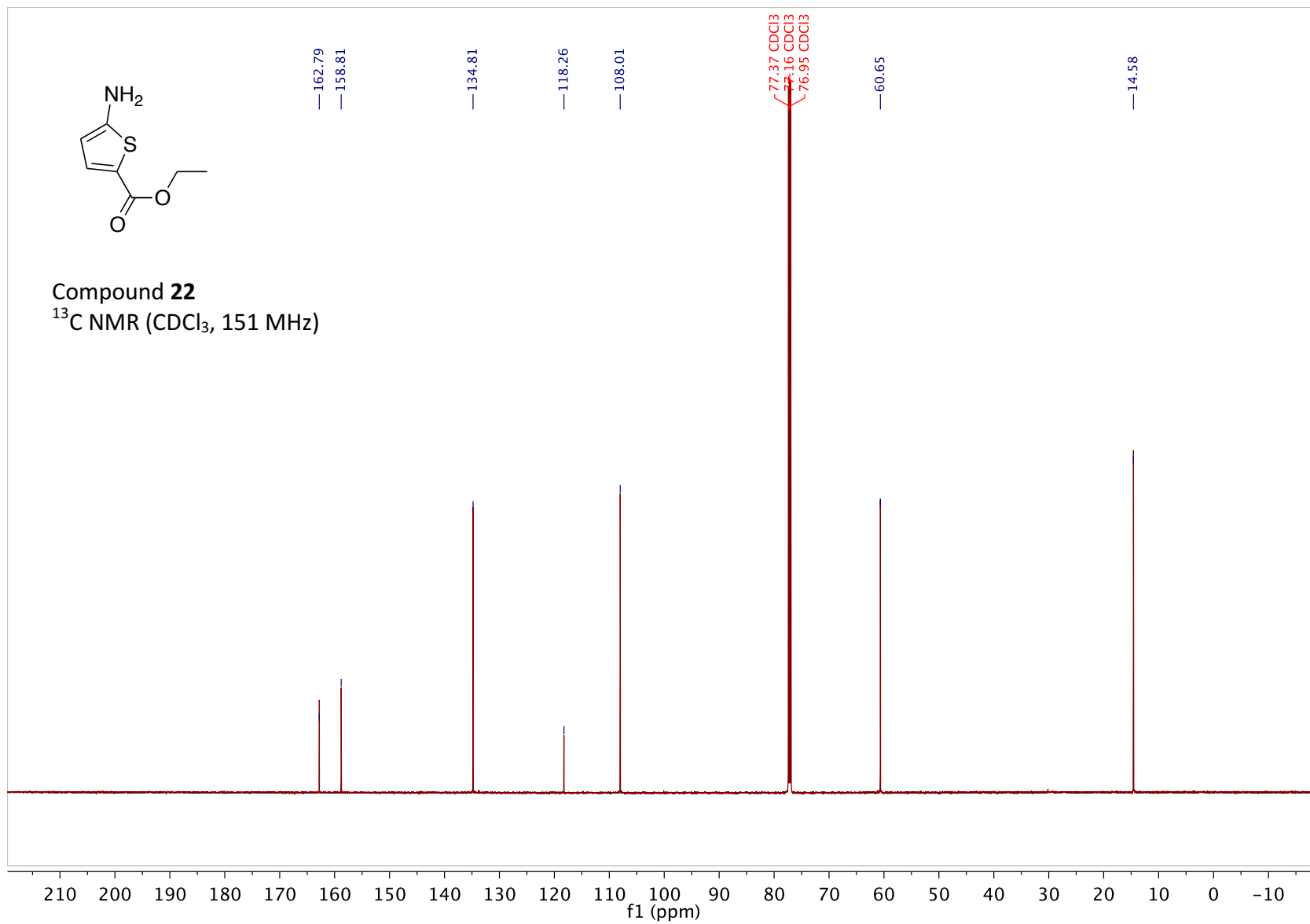


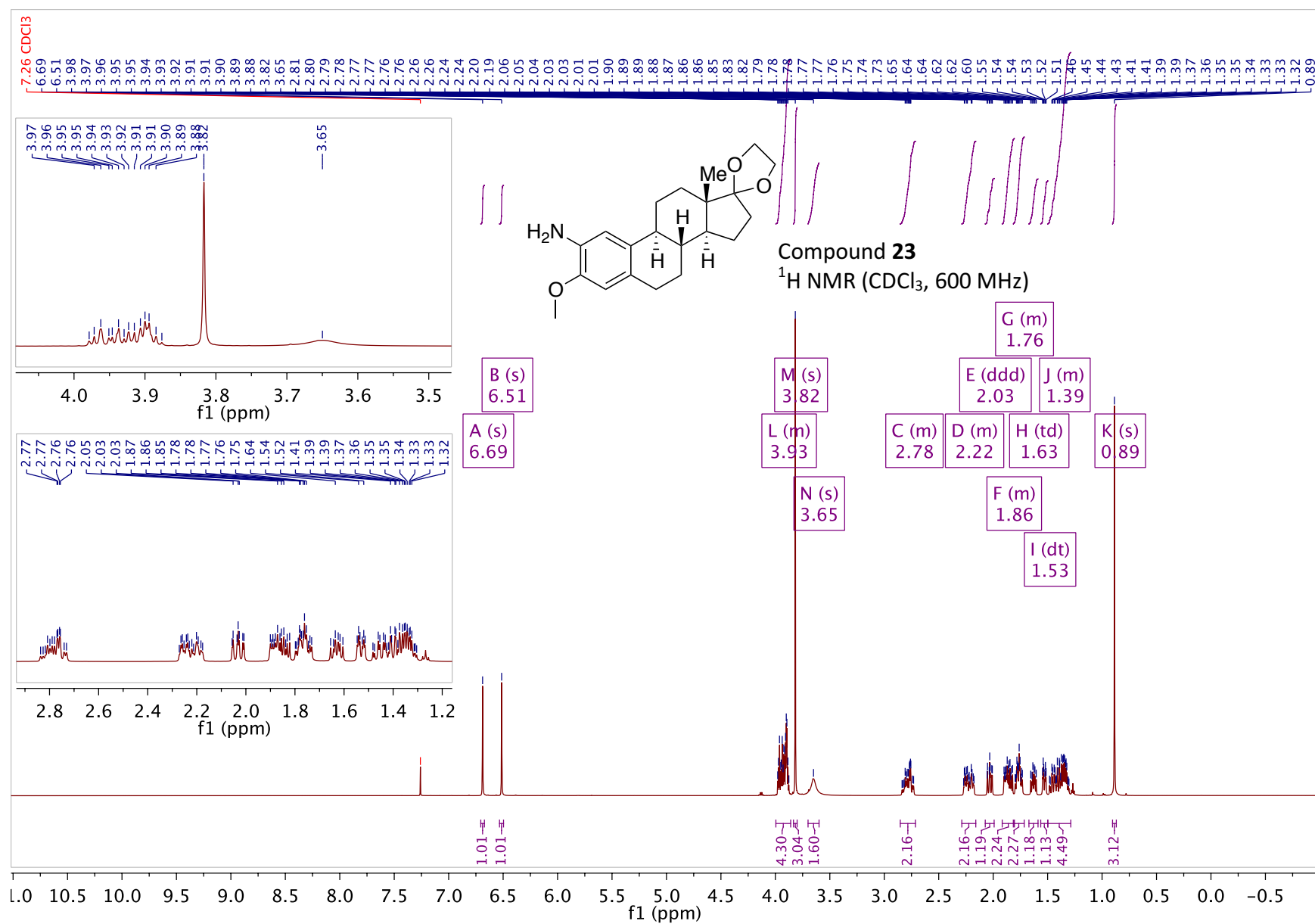
Compound **22**
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz)

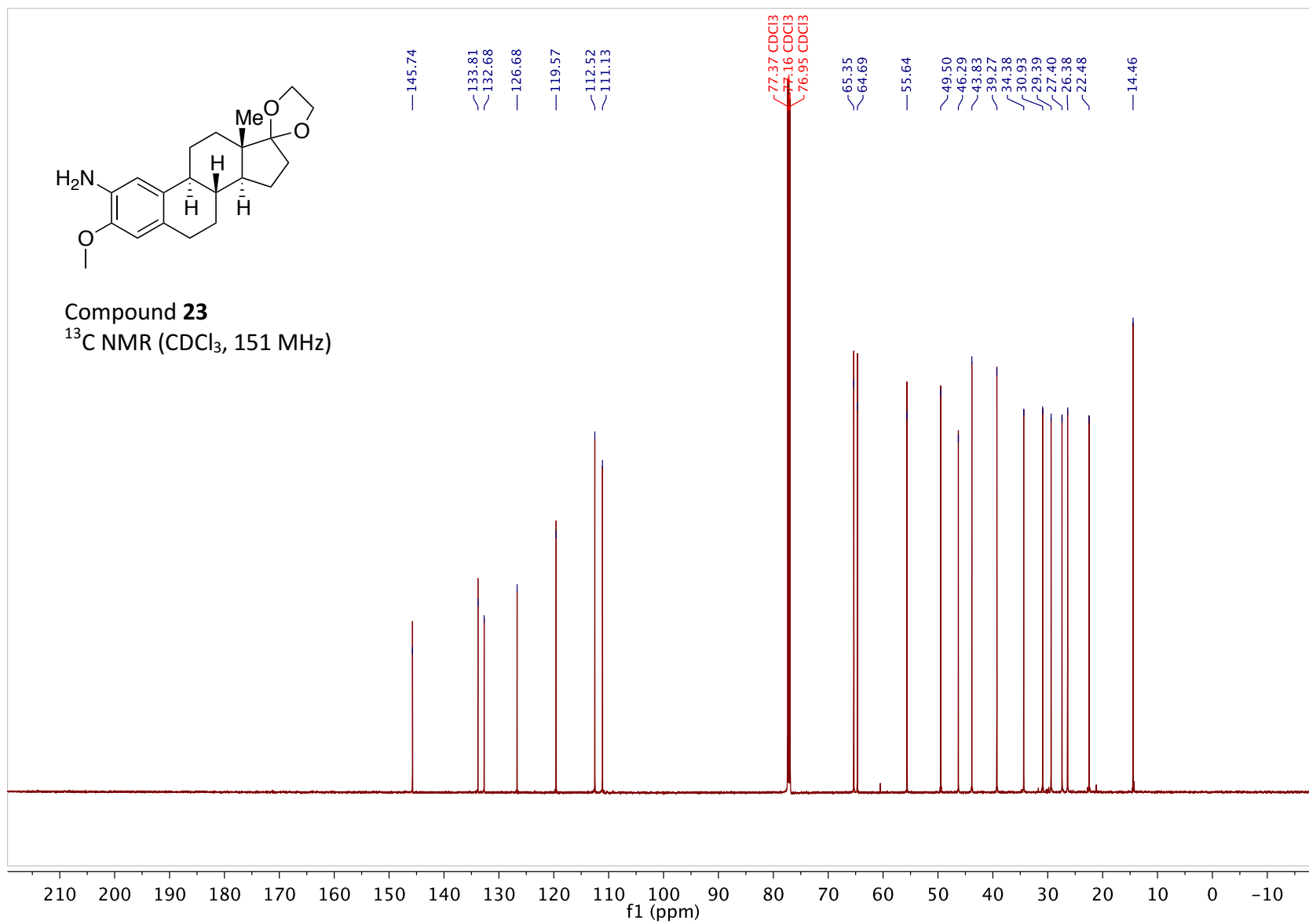


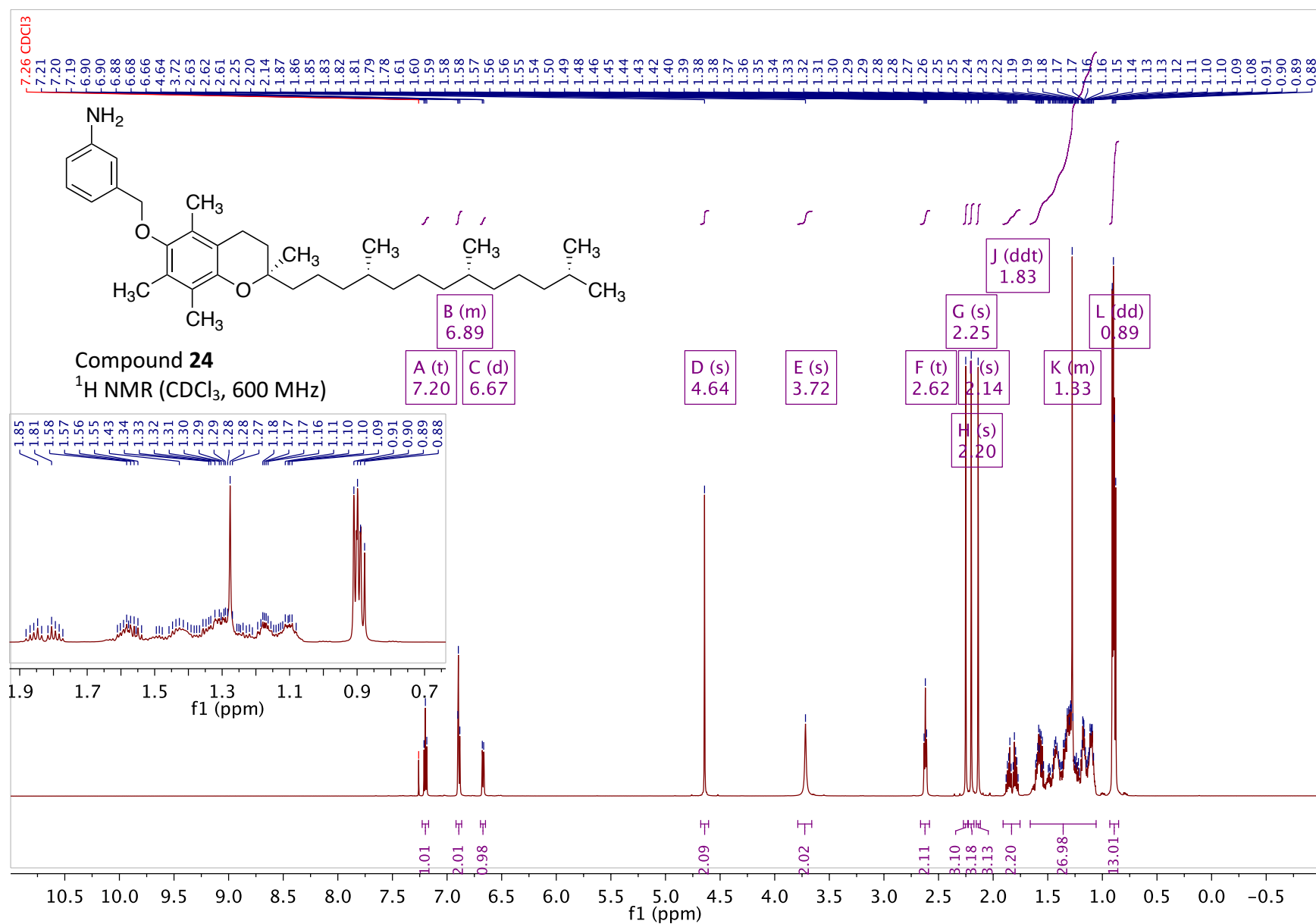


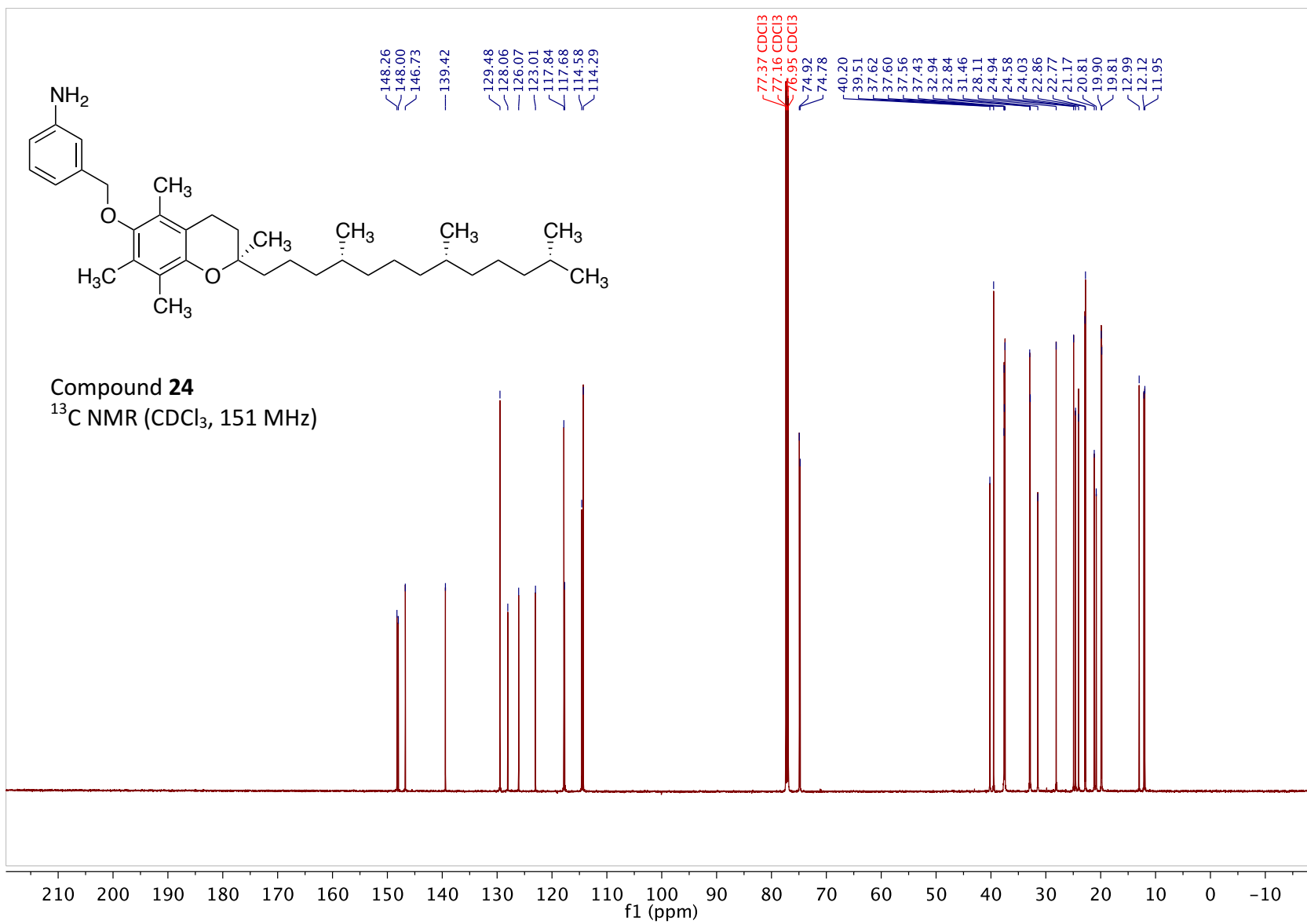
Compound **22**
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)

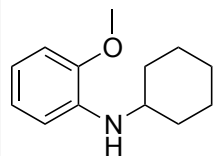






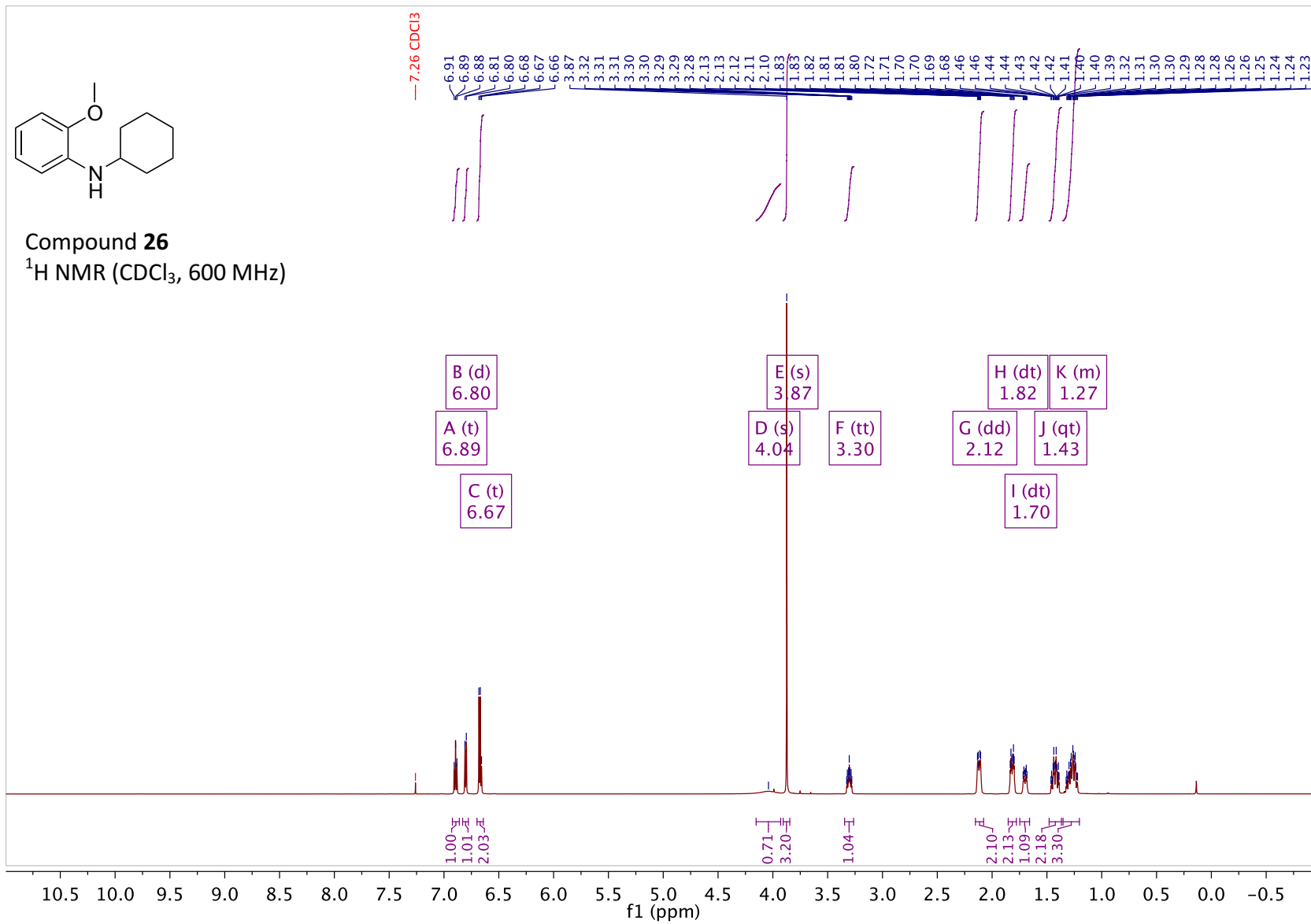


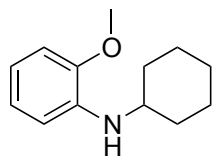




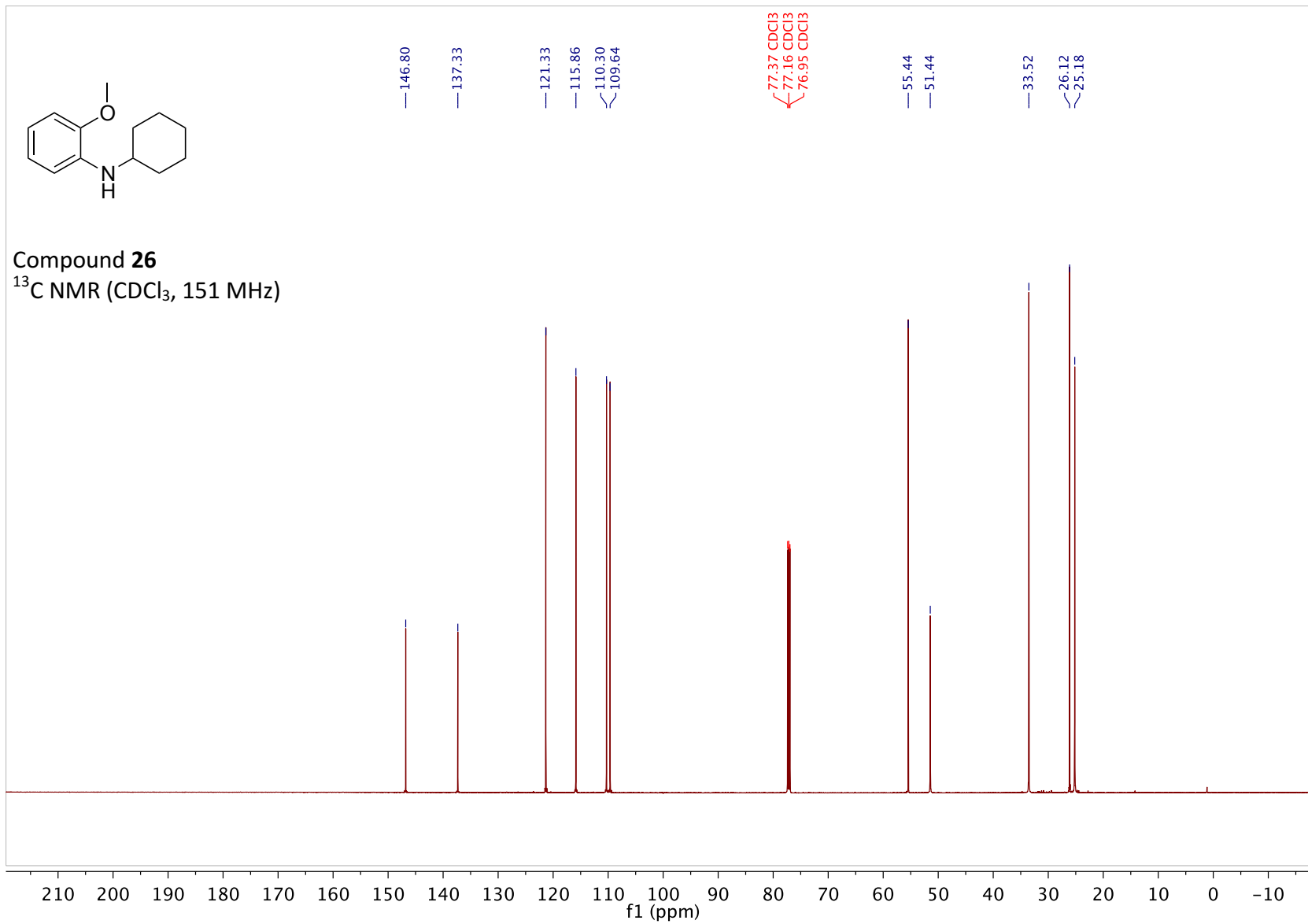
Compound **26**

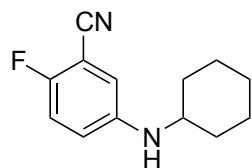
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz)



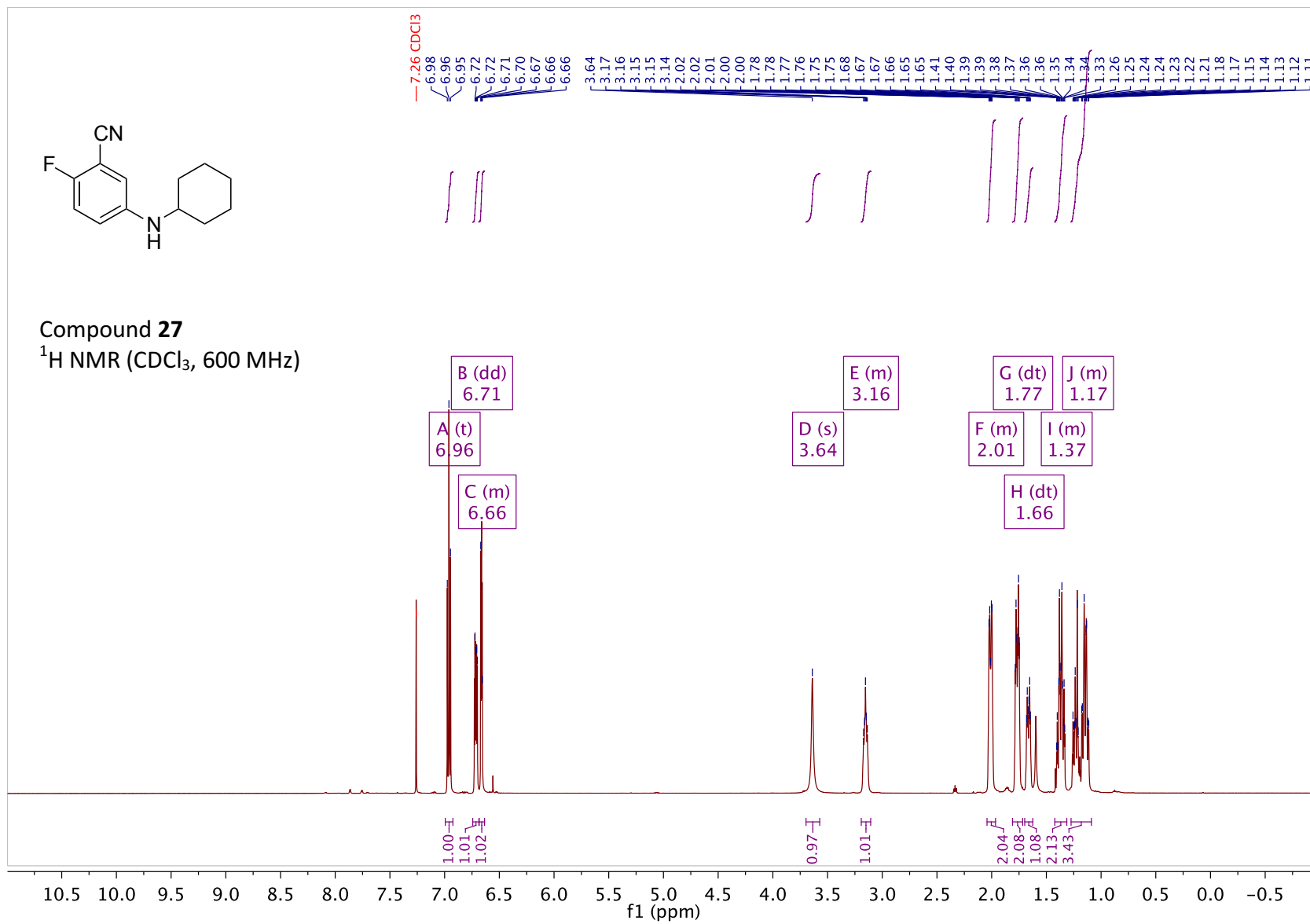


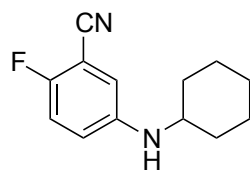
Compound **26**
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)



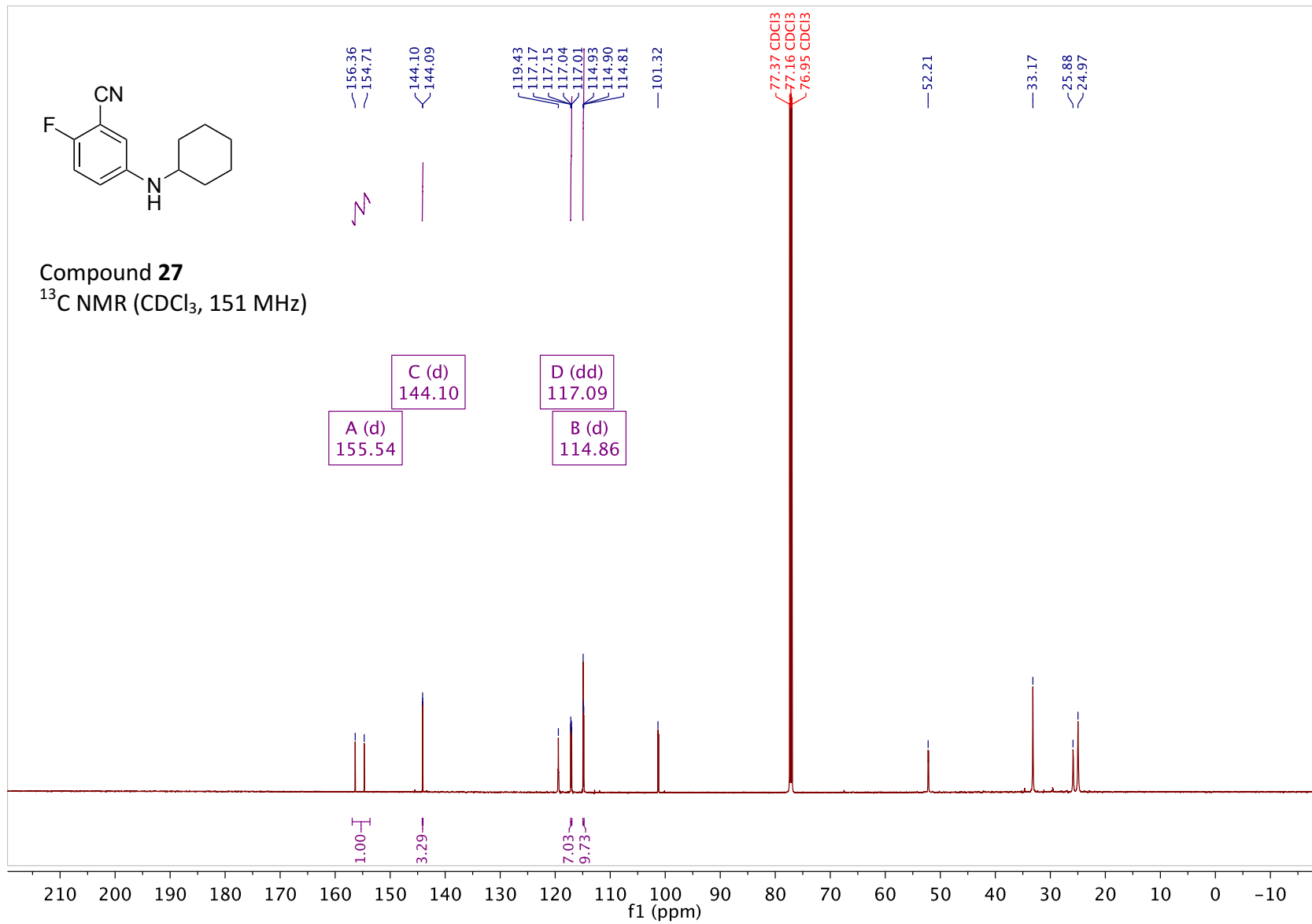


Compound **27**
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)





Compound 27
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)

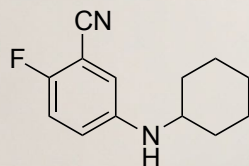


ZM_3_206. In CDCl₃

Fluorine sample 27 (cyclohexyl)(3-cyano-4-fluorophenyl)amine.

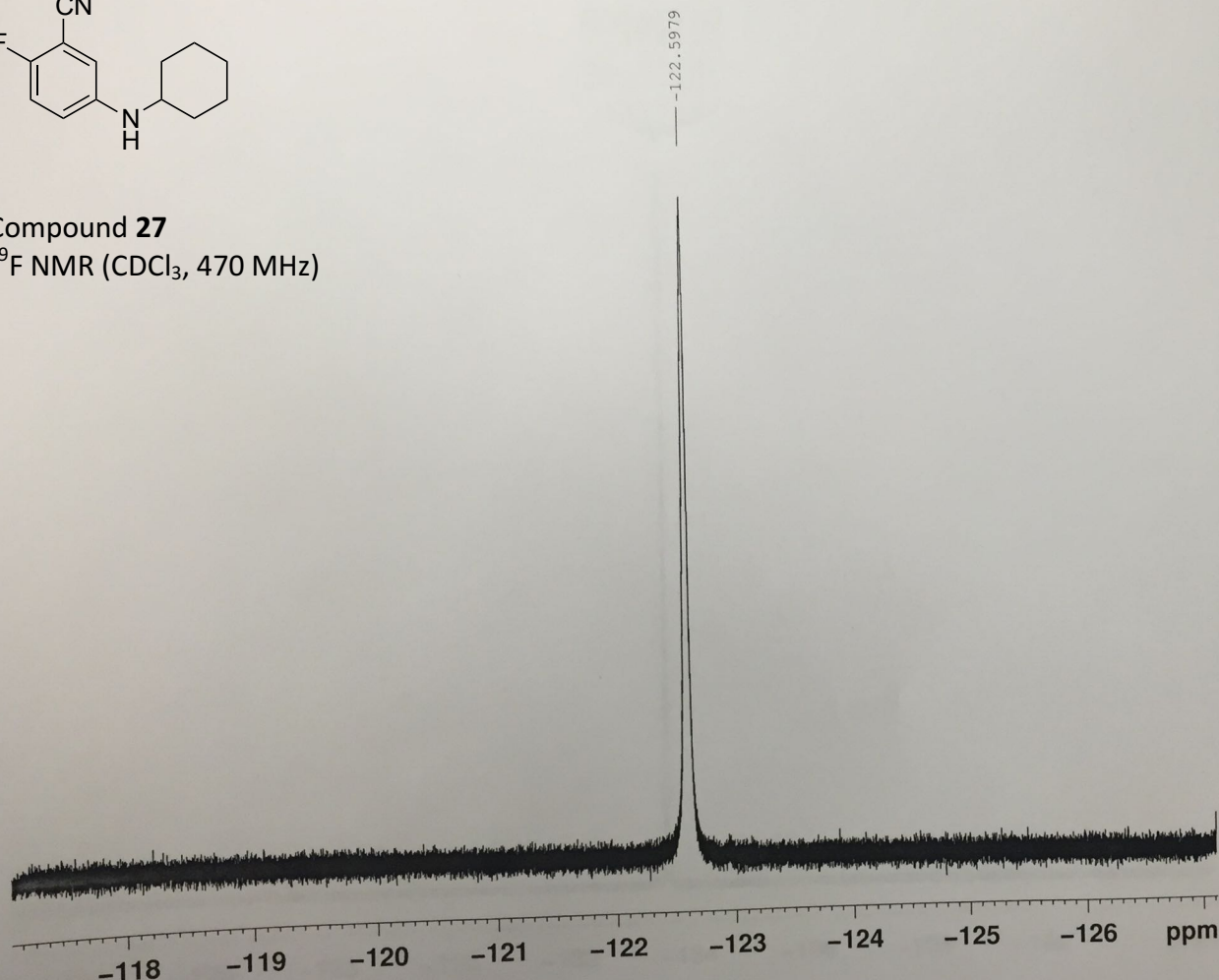
Observe only a broadened signal that cannot be sharpened by shimming z
(half-height linewidth = 21 Hz).

Chemical shifts relative to external CFC13 defined as 0 ppm (sr = -442.57)



Compound 27

¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 470 MHz)

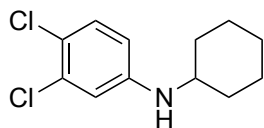


Current Data Parameters
NAME ZM_3_206_F
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

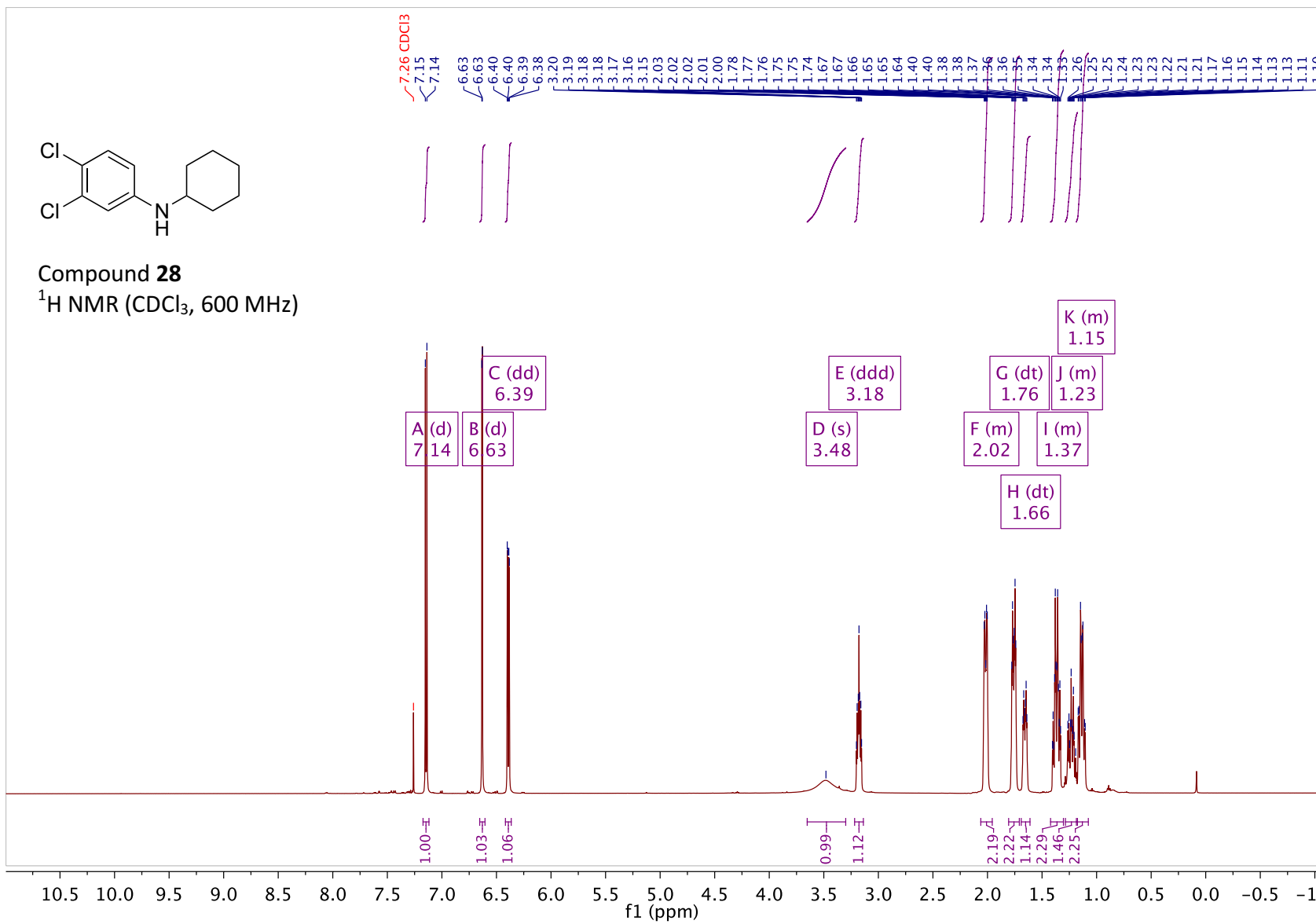
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20161220
Time 10.44
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
DS 0
SWH 4708.098 Hz
FIDRES 0.071840 Hz
AQ 6.9599733 sec
RG 40.3
DW 106.200 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 293.9 K
D1 5.00000000 sec

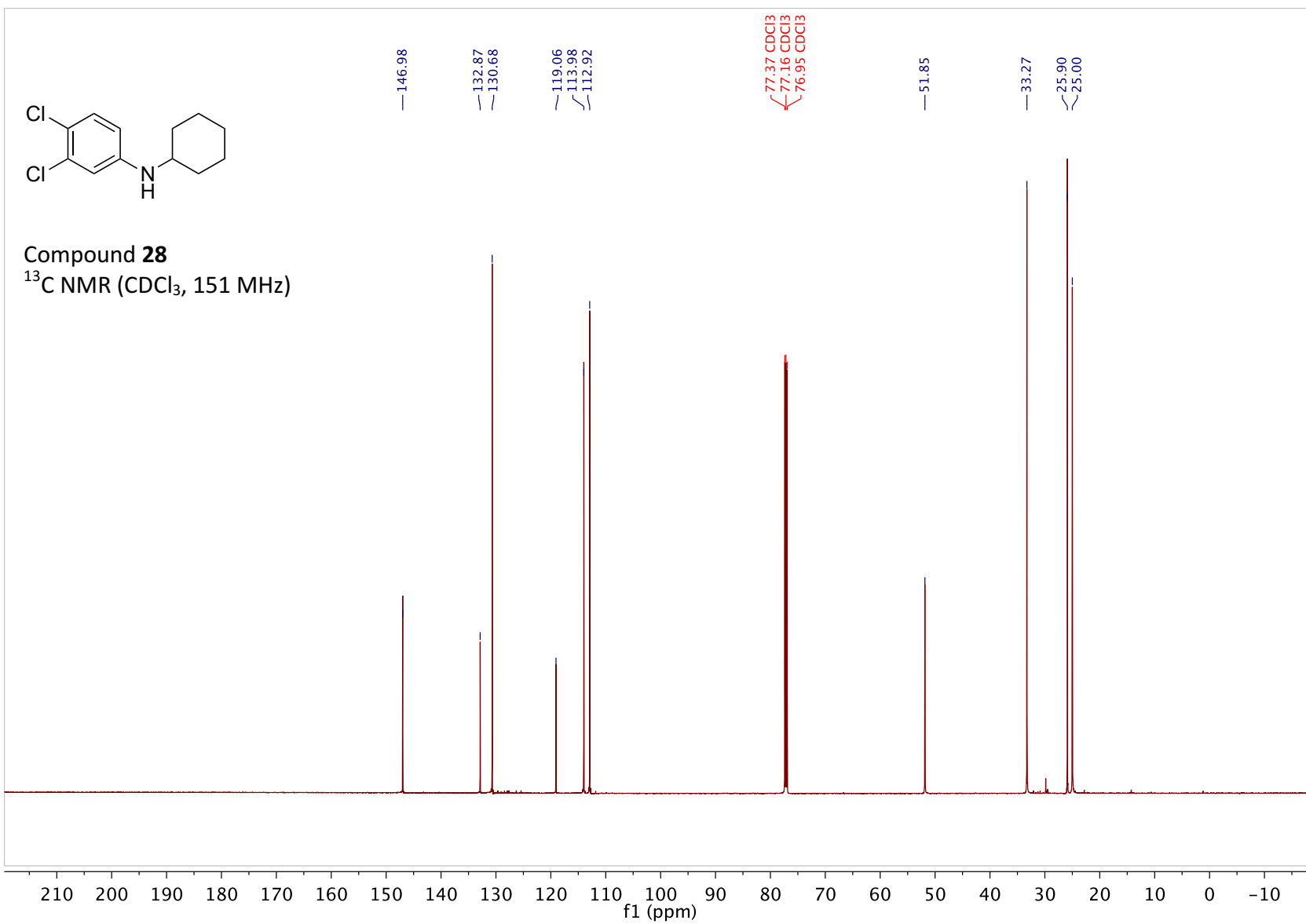
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 19F
P1 11.30 usec
PLW1 21.79999924 W
SFO1 470.6285500 MHz

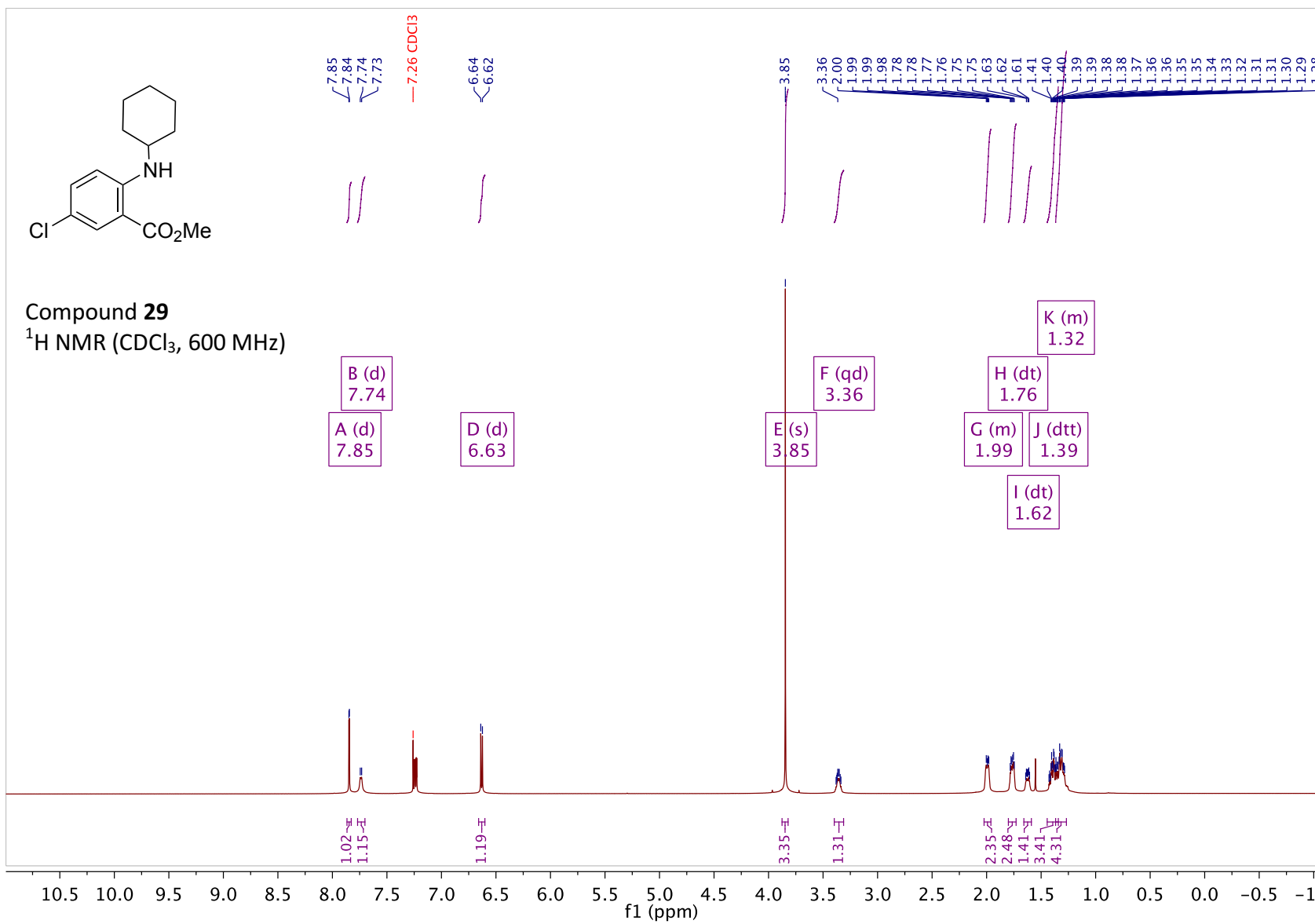
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 2097152
SF 470.6860284 MHz
WDW no
SSB 0
LB 0 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

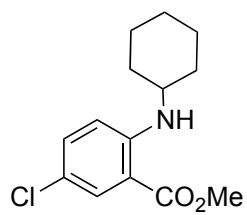


Compound **28**
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz)









Compound **29**
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz)

