Supporting Information

DACHPt-loaded unimolecular micelles based on hydrophilic dendritic block copolymers for enhanced therapy of lung cancer

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Synthesis of block copolymer PEG-b-PGlu. Firstly, Poly(ethylene glycol)-b-poly(γ -benzyl-L-glutamate) (PEG-b-PBLG) was synthesized ring-opening polymerization (ROP) according to our former work. Briefly, N-carboxyanhydride of γ-benzyl-L-glutamate (BLG-NCA) was polymerized in DMF initiated by the primary amino group of CH₃O-PEG-NH₂ to obtain PEG-b-PBLG block copolymer. The reaction mixture was stirred for 3 d at 35 °C under a dry argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was precipitated into 10-fold excess of cold diethyl ether. The crude precipitate was washed twice with diethyl ether to obtain white powder. The degree of polymerization of PEG-b-PBLG was verified by comparing the proton ratios of the methylene units in PEG (-O CH_2CH_2 -: δ = 3.7 ppm) with the methylene units of PBLG ($C_6H_5CH_2$ -: $\delta = 5.1$ ppm) by ¹H-NMR spectroscopy (solvent: CDCl₃). To get PEG-b-PGlu, PEG-b-PBLG was deprotected by mixing with 0.5 N NaOH for 12 h at room temperature. After that, the solution was neutralized with 0.5 N HCl and dialyzed against DI water using a cellulose dialysis membrane (molecular weight cutoff, 3 kDa). PEG-b-PGlu was obtained after lyophilization and complete deprotection was confirmed by ¹H-NMR spectroscopy (solvent: D₂O).

Preparation of DACHPt aqueous solution. DACHPt aqueous solution was prepared according to reference.² DACHPtCl₂ (5 mM) was suspended in distilled water and mixed with silver nitrate [(AgNO3)/(DACHPt) = 1] to form an aqueous complex. The solution was then kept in the dark at 25 °C for 24 h. AgCl precipitates found after the reaction were eliminated by centrifugation, and then the supernatant was purified by passing through a 0.22 μm filter.

Antitumor efficacy measurements. The antitumor efficacy was determined in accordance with the tumor volume (V), which was calculated using the equation below:

 $V = a \times b^2/2$

where a and b are the longest and shortest axes of the tumor, measured by a caliper.

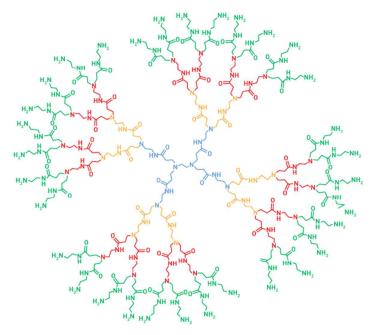


Figure S-1. The chemical structure of third generation of PAMAM dendrimer.

PEG-b-PGlu

DMF

$$25^{\circ}\text{C}, 2 \text{ d}$$
 $25^{\circ}\text{C}, 2 \text{ d}$

PEG-b-PBLG

PEG-b-PBLG

Figure S-2. Synthesis scheme of the diblock copolymer PEG-b-PGlu.

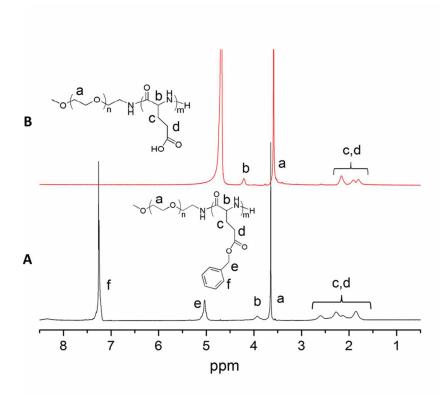


Figure S-3. ¹H-NMR spectra of PEG₄₅-b-PBLG₁₈ in CDCl₃ (A) and PEG₄₅-b-PGlu₁₈ in D₂O (B).

REFERENCES

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