Metathesis Strategy for the Immobilization of Copper (II) onto Carboxymethylcellulose/Fe₃O₄ Nanohybrid Supports: Efficient and Recoverable Magnetic Catalyst for the CuAAC Reaction

Zhuan Zhang, Ping Song, Junbin Zhou, Yang Chen, Bijin Lin, and Yiqun Li * Department of Chemistry, Jinan University, Guangzhou 510632, China Email: Yiqun Li* - <u>tlyq@jnu.edu.cn</u>

	Table of Contents	Page
1	Characterization data for the compounds	S1-S5
2	Reference	S6
3	¹ H NMR and ¹³ C NMR spectra of the products	S7-S16

Characterization data for the compounds



1-Benzyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(a). White solid. MP (°C): 128-130. ¹H NMR(300MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ : 7.83 (d, *J*=7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.46 –7.31 (m, 8H), 5.59 (s, 2H).



1-(4-Fluorobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(b). White solid. MP (°C): 136-138. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.38–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 8.5Hz, 2H), 5.56 (s, 2H).



1-(3-Fluorobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(c). White solid. MP (°C): 104-106. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 7.85 (d, *J*= 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.48–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.15–7.00 (m, 3H), 5.60 (s, 2H).



1-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(d). Yellow solid. MP (°C): 155-157. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ : 7.87–7.78 (m, 2H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.48–7.25 (m, 5H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.55 (s, 2H).



1-(3-Chlorobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(e). White solid. MP (°C): 105-107. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ : 7.85 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45–7.26 (m, 5H), 7.21 (d, J=6.5 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (s, 2H).



1-(4-Bromobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(f). White solid. MP (°C): 168-170. ¹H NMR (300MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ : 7.83 (d, *J*= 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dt, *J*=25.4, 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.21 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.56 (s, 2H).



1-(4-Trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(g). White solid. MP (°C): 133-136. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ : 7.88 –7.79 (m, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* =7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.39–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.59 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 149.44, 149.42, 133.45,

130.37, 129.50, 128.86, 128.31, 128.23, 125.72, 122.09, 121.58, 121.56, 118.67, 115.25, 53.35. IR (KBr) v: 3130, 2952, 1510, 1462, 1301, 1161, 1073, 766, 695 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for $C_{16}H_{12}F_3N_3O$ (M + Na)⁺ 342.0825, Found 342.0833.



1-(4-Nitrobenzyl)-4 -phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(h). White solid. MP (°C): 156-158. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 8.23 (d, *J*= 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.84–7.75 (m, 3H), 7.47–7.31 (m, 5H), 5.70 (s, 2H).



1-(4-Methylbenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(i). White solid. MP (°C): 93-95. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 7.83 (d, *J*= 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.48–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.23 (s, 3H), 5.55 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H).



1-(3-Methylbenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(j). White solid. MP (°C): 94-97. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 7.84 (d, *J*= 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.49–7.25 (m, 4H), 7.25–7.10 (m, 3H), 5.56 (s, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H).



1-benzyl-4-p-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(k). White solid. MP (°C): 152-154. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 7.72 (d, *J*=7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.44–7.29 (m, 5H), 7.23 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.58 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H).



1-(3-Chlorobenzyl)-4-p-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(l). Yellow solid. MP (°C): 138-140. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 7.71 (d, *J*= 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.24–7.15 (m, 3H), 5.54 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H).



1-(4-Bromobenzyl)-4-p-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(m). White solid. MP (°C): 197-200. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 7.69 (t, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 3H), 7.57–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 4H), 5.53 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H).



1-(4-Trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-4-p-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(n). White solid. MP (°C): 186-189. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ : 7.76 – 7.69 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (dd, J = 8.3, 6.2 Hz, 4H), 5.57 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR(75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 149.39, 149.37, 148.50, 138.18, 133.55, 129.53, 129.49, 127.56, 125.62, 122.09, 121.55, 121.53, 121.52, 121.51, 119.25, 53.27, 21.26. IR (KBr) v: 3135, 2951, 1509, 1455, 1438, 1306, 1107, 1047, 813, 766, 612 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₁₆H₁₅F₃N₃O (M+H)⁺ 334.1162, Found 334.1164.



1-(4-Nitrobenzyl)-4-p-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole(o). Yellow solid. MP (°C): 145-147. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 8.25 (d, *J*= 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.46 (d, *J*= 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.22 (m, 2H), 5.71 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H).



2-(1-benzyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)pyridine(p). White solid. MP (°C): 120-123 101-104. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.30–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J*=8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J*=44.7 Hz, 6H), 5.61 (s, 2H).



2-(1-(4-bromobenzyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)pyridine(q). White solid. MP (°C): 123-124. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ: 8.53 (d, *J*=4.6 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (dt, *J*=8.0, 1.1Hz, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.77 (td, *J*=7.8, 1.8Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.16 (m, 3H), 5.53 (s, 2H).



4-((4-(pyridin-2-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl)benzonitrile(r). White solid. MP (°C): 167-169. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ : 8.57 (s, 1H), 8.31–8.02 (m, 2H), 7.81 (t, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J*=8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (s, 2H).

Reference

1. Baig, R. N.; Varma, R. S., Copper on chitosan: a recyclable heterogeneous catalyst for azide–alkyne cycloaddition reactions in water. *Green Chem.* **2013**, *15* (7), 1839-1843.

2. Huang, L.; Liu, W.; Wu, J.; Fu, Y.; Wang, K.; Huo, C.; Du, Z., Nano-copper catalyzed three-component reaction to construct 1, 4-substituted 1, 2, 3-triazoles. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2014**, *55* (14), 2312-2316.

3. Jiang, Y.; Kong, D.; Zhao, J.; Zhang, W.; Xu, W.; Li, W.; Xu, G. A simple, efficient thermally promoted protocol for Huisgen-click reaction catalyzed by CuSO₄·5H₂O in water. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2014**, *55* (15), 2410-2414.

4. Kumar, B. A.; Reddy, K. H. V.; Madhav, B.; Ramesh, K.; Nageswar, Y., Magnetically separable $CuFe_2O_4$ nano particles catalyzed multicomponent synthesis of 1, 4-disubstituted 1, 2, 3-triazoles in tap water using 'click chemistry'. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2012**, *53* (34), 4595-4599.

5. Liu, X.; Novoa, N.; Manzur, C.; Carrillo, D.; Hamon, J.-R., New organometallic Schiff-base copper complexes as efficient "click" reaction precatalysts. *New J. Chem.* **2016**, *40* (4), 3308-3313.

6. Ötvös, S. B.; Mándity, I. M.; Kiss, L.; Fülöp, F., Alkyne–Azide Cycloadditions with Copper Powder in a High - Pressure Continuous - Flow Reactor: High - Temperature Conditions versus the Role of Additives. *Chem Asian. J.* **2013**, 8 (4), 800-808.

7. Pourjavadi, A.; Hosseini, S. H.; Moghaddam, F. M.; Ayati, S. E., Copper loaded cross-linked poly (ionic liquid): robust heterogeneous catalyst in ppm amount. *RSC Adv.* **2015**, *5* (38), 29609-29617.

8. Jalilian, F.; Yadollahi, B.; Tangestaninejad, S.; Rudbari, H. A., Wheel-shaped copper containing polyoxotungstate as an efficient catalyst in the three-component synthesis of 1, 2, 3-triazoles. *RSC Adv.* **2016**, *6* (17), 13609-13613.

9. Baig, R. N.; Varma, R. S., Organic synthesis via magnetic attraction: benign and sustainable protocols using magnetic nanoferrites. *Green Chem.* **2013**, *15* (2), 398-417.

¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of the products











 -1



















