Supporting Information

Highly Efficient Cascade Reaction for Selective Formation of Spirocyclobutenes from Dienallenes via Palladium-Catalyzed Oxidative Double Carbocyclization-Carbonylation-Alkynylation

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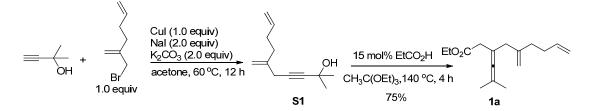
General information

Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were used as received from commercial suppliers. Pd(TFA)₂ was obtained from Pressure Chemicals and used without further purification. THF and toluene were obtained from a VAC Solvent Purifier. Reactions were monitored using thin-layer chromatography (SiO₂). TLC plates were visualized with UV light (254 nm) or KMnO₄ stain. Flash chromatography was carried out with 60Å (particle size 35-70 µm) normal flash silica gel. NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz (¹H) or 500 MHz (¹H) and at 100 MHz (¹³C) or 125 MHz (¹³C), respectively. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm, using the residual solvent peak in CDCl₃ (H = 7.26 and C = 77.0 ppm) as internal standard, and coupling constants (*J*) are given in Hz. HRMS were recorded using ESI-TOF techniques.

General procedure for the preparation of starting materials^[1]

Preparation of allenes 1a~1f and 1k.

Ethyl 5-methylene-3-(2-methylprop-1-en-1-ylidene)non-8-enoate (1a)



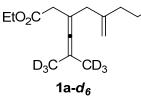
To a three-necked flask were added 2-(bromomethyl)hexa-1,5-diene^[2] (522 mg, 3 mmol), 2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (252 mg, 3 mmol), CuI (571 mg, 3 mmol), NaI (899 mg, 6 mmol), K₂CO₃ (829 mg, 6 mmol), and acetone (10 mL). After full consumption of starting material as monitored by TLC at 60 $^{\circ}$ C (12 h) the reaction mixture was filtered to remove precipitates. Evaporation of the solvent afforded the crude product **S1**, which was used as the starting material in the next step without further purification and characterization.

A dry round-bottomed flask was equipped with a distillation receiver and a condenser. Propargylic alcohol **S1** (493 mg, 3 mmol), triethyl orthoacetate (6 mL), and propanoic acid (33 mg. 0.45 mmol) were added sequentially. After the reaction was refluxed for 4 h, the mixture was cooled down to 0 °C in an ice bath. Et₂O (50 mL) and HCl (aq., 1 M, 20 mL) were added. The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (2 × 50 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo, and purified via column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl ether = 100/1~50/1) to afford the desired product **1a** (558 mg, 75% for two steps): colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.87-5.75 (m, 1H), 5.06-4.92 (m, 2H), 4.84-4.78 (m, 2H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.87 (s, 2H), 2.75 (s, 2H), 2.23-2.08 (m, 4H), 1.67 (s, 6H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.2, 171.7, 146.2, 138.5, 114.4, 111.7, 95.7, 93.2, 60.4, 41.0, 38.1, 34.3, 31.8, 20.5, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₆H₂₄NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 271.1669; found: 271.1678.

The general method from above was used for the preparation of the following

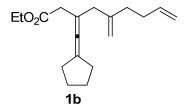
dinenes:

 $[D_6]$ - Ethyl 5-methylene-3-(2-methylprop-1-en-1-ylidene)non-8-enoate (1a- d_6)



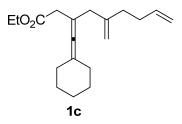
58% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.87-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.05-4.92 (m, 2H), 4.84-4.79 (m, 2H), 4.11 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.87 (s, 2H), 2.75 (s, 2H), 2.24-2.08 (m, 4H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.2, 171.7, 146.2, 138.5, 114.4, 111.7, 93.2, 60.4, 41.0, 38.1, 34.3, 31.8, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₆H₁₈D₆NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 277.2045; found: 277.2046.

Ethyl 3-(cyclopentylidenemethylene)-5-methylenenon-8-enoate (1b)



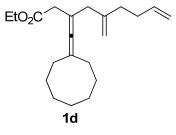
56% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.88-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.06-4.91 (m, 2H), 4.86-4.75 (m, 2H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (s, 2H), 2.77 (s, 2H), 2.36-2.27 (m, 4H), 2.24-2.08 (m, 4H), 1.68-1.61 (m, 4H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.7, 171.7, 146.2, 138.5, 114.4, 111.6, 104.4, 95.8, 60.4, 41.2, 38.3, 34.3, 31.8, 30.9, 27.0, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₈H₂₆NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 297.1825; found: 297.1831.

Ethyl 3-(cyclohexylidenemethylene)-5-methylenenon-8-enoate (1c)



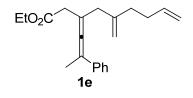
55% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.86-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.05-4.89 (m, 2H), 4.82-4.72 (m, 2H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (s, 2H), 2.76 (s, 2H), 2.23-2.05 (m, 8H), 1.62-1.45 (m, 6H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.7, 171.7, 146.3, 138.5, 114.4, 111.7, 103.2, 3.0, 60.4, 41.2, 38.4, 34.3, 31.8, 31.5, 27.6, 26.1, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₉H₂₈NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 311.1982; found:311.1991.

Ethyl 3-(cyclooctylidenemethylene)-5-methylenenon-8-enoate (1d)



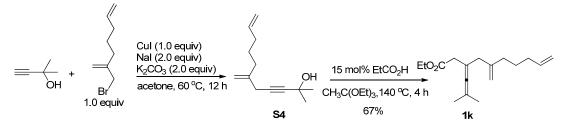
59% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.89-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.07-4.91 (m, 2H), 4.87-4.78 (m, 2H), 4.12 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.89 (s, 2H), 2.77 (s, 2H), 2.25-2.09 (m, 8H), 1.70-1.47 (m, 10H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.5, 171.8, 146.2, 138.5, 114.4, 111.8, 105.0, 93.6, 60.4, 40.7, 37.9, 34.3, 31.9, 31.7, 27.0, 26.8, 26.2, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₁H₃₂NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 339.2295; found: 339.2287.

Ethyl 5-methylene-3-(2-phenylprop-1-en-1-ylidene)non-8-enoate (1i)



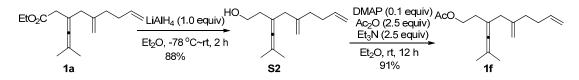
36% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 1H), 5.86-5.70 (m, 1H), 5.04-4.84 (m, 4H), 4.19-4.05 (m, 2H), 3.06 (s, 2H), 2.93 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.22-2.14 (m, 4H), 2.1 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.8, 171.2, 145.6, 138.2, 137.3, 128.2, 126.6, 125.8, 114.5, 112.3, 101.1, 97.5, 60.6, 40.7, 37.9, 34.4, 31.7, 17.0, 14.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₁H₂₆NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 333.1825; found: 333.1831.

Ethyl 5-methylene-3-(2-methylprop-1-en-1-ylidene)dec-9-enoate (1k)



67% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.87-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.03-4.91 (m, 2H), 4.82-4.75 (m, 2H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.87 (s, 2H), 2.73 (s, 2H), 2.08-2.01 (m, 4H), 1.67 (s, 6H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.2, 171.7, 146.7, 138.7, 114.5, 111.5, 95.6, 93.3, 60.4, 40.9, 38.1, 34.5, 33.5, 26.8, 20.5, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₇H₂₆NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 285.1825; found: 285.1830.

Preparation of 5-Methylene-3-(2-methylprop-1-en-1-ylidene)non-8-en-1-yl acetate (1e)



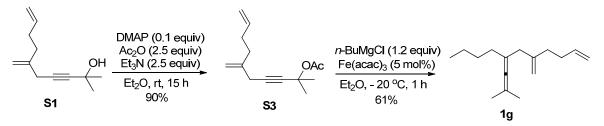
A solution of allene **1a** (496 mg, 2 mmol) in dry Et₂O (5 mL) was added dropwise to a stirred suspension of LiAlH₄ (76 mg, 2 mmol) in dry Et₂O (10 mL) at -78 °C under Ar atmosphere. The mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature, and then carefully quenched with H₂O (2 mL). The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (2 × 30 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was dissolved in Et₂O (20 mL), and quickly filtered via a short column of silica gel (2 cm, eluent: 20 mL of Et₂O). Evaporation of the solvent afforded the pure product **S2** (363 mg, 88%): colorless oil, which was used as the starting material in the next step without further characterization.

To a three-necked flask were added propargyl alcohol **S2** (206 g, 1 mmol), DMAP (12.2 mg, 0.1 mmol), Et_2O (3 mL), Et_3N (0.35 mL, 2.5 mmol), and Ac_2O (0.24 mL, 2.5 mmol). After full consumption of starting material as monitored by TLC at room temperature (12 h), the reaction was carefully quenched with water (5 mL). The

organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (2 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified via column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl ether = 30/1) to afford the desired acetate **1f** (228 mg, 91%): colorless oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.87-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.05-4.91 (m, 2H), 4.83-4.75 (m, 2H), 4.10 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (s, 2H), 2.23-2.14 (m, 4H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 171.0, 146.5, 138.4, 114.4, 111.3, 95.9, 95.3, 63.0, 41.5, 34.3, 31.8, 30.5, 20.9, 20.6; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₆H₂₄NaO [M+Na]⁺: 271.1669; found: 271.1677.

Preparation of allenes 1g~1i.^[3]

5-Methylene-7-(2-methylprop-1-en-1-ylidene)undec-1-ene (1g)



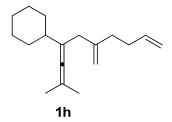
To a three-necked flask were added propargyl alcohol **S1** (712 mg, 4 mmol), DMAP (49 mg, 0.8 mmol), Et₂O (10 mL), Et₃N (1.4 mL, 10 mmol), and Ac₂O (0.95 mL, 10 mmol). After full consumption of starting material as monitored by TLC at room temperature (15 h), the reaction was carefully quenched with water (10 mL). The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (2 × 30 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified via column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl ether = 30/1) to afford the desired acetate **S3** (792 mg, 90%): colorless oil, which was used as the starting material in the next step without further characterization.

A solution of *n*-BuMgCl (0.9 mL, 1.8 mmol, 2.0 M/THF) was added dropwise to a stirred suspension of propargylic alcohol acetate **S3** (309 mg, 1.5 mmol) and Fe(acac)₃ (26.6 mg, 0.075 mmol) in dry Et₂O (7.5 mL) at -20 °C under Ar atmosphere. The mixture was stirred for 1 h at -20 °C, and then carefully quenched with citric acid

aqueous solution (2 mL, 10%). The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (2 × 30 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo, and purified via column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether) to afford the desired product **1g** (199 mg, 61%): colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.89-5.77 (m, 1H), 5.07-4.91 (m, 2H), 4.82-4.75 (m, 2H), 2.66 (s, 2H), 2.26-2.08 (m, 4H), 1.87-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.66 (s, 6H), 1.40-1.27 (m, 4H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 147.2, 138.7, 114.3, 110.8, 99.2, 94.5, 41.4, 34.4, 31.9, 31.4, 29.8, 22.3, 20.8, 14.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₆H₂₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 244.1927; found: 244.1900.

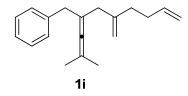
The general method from above was used for the preparation of the following compounds:

(2-Methyl-6-methylenedeca-2,3,9-trien-4-yl)cyclohexane (1h)



59% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.90-5.75 (m, 1H), 5.06-4.91 (m, 2H), 4.81-4.73 (m, 2H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 2.24-2.07 (m, 4H), 1.82-1.58 (m, 12H), 1.31-0.97 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.5, 147.6, 138.7, 114.3, 110.7, 104.9, 95.4, 40.0, 39.5, 34.5, 32.6, 31.9, 26.5, 26.4, 20.9; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₈H₂₈Na [M+Na]⁺:267.2063; found: 267.2138.

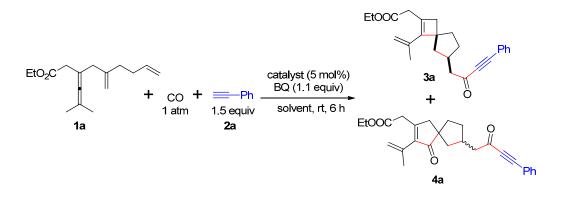
(4-Methylene-2-(2-methylprop-1-en-1-ylidene)oct-7-en-1-yl)benzene (1i)



78% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 3H), 5.90-5.76 (m, 1H), 5.07-4.93 (m, 2H), 4.86-4.79 (m, 2H), 3.21 (s, 2H), 2.64 (s, 2H), 2.23-2.10 (m, 4H), 1.64 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.2, 146.8, 140.4, 138.6, 129.0, 128.0, 125.8, 114.3, 111.3, 98.8, 94.6, 40.1, 38.9, 34.5, 31.8, 20.6; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $C_{19}H_{24}Na \ [M+Na]^+$: 275.1770; found: 275.1775.

Optimization of Oxidative Carbocyclization of Dienallenes:

Table S1. Optimization of the reaction conditions^a



Entry	Catalyst	Solvent	Yield of 3a $(\%)^b$	Yield of $4a$ $(\%)^b$	Recovery of $1a$ $(\%)^b$
1	Pd(OAc) ₂	DCE	3	41	33
2	Pd(TFA) ₂	DCE	-	90	-
3	Pd(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl ₂	DCE	-	-	90
4	Ph-S · S-Ph Pd(OAc) ₂	DCE	-	77	-
5	Pd(TFA) ₂	THF	4	69	-
6	Pd(TFA) ₂	acetone	7	64	-
7	Pd(TFA) ₂	toluene	3	81	-
8	Pd(TFA) ₂	dioxane	2	85	-
9	Pd(TFA) ₂	MeCN	12	20	45
10^{c}	Pd(TFA) ₂	MeCN	18	35	20
11^{d}	Pd(TFA) ₂	MeCN	35	38	-
12^{e}	Pd(TFA) ₂	MeCN	56	16	-
13 ^{<i>e</i>,<i>f</i>}	Pd(TFA) ₂	MeCN	65	9	-
$14^{e,f,g}$	Pd(TFA) ₂	MeCN	47	8	10
$15^{e,f,h}$	Pd(TFA) ₂	MeCN	75	3	-

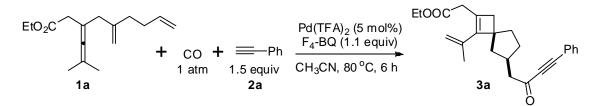
^{*a*}The reaction was conducted in the indicated solvent (1 mL) at room temperature using **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (1.5 equiv), BQ (1.1 equiv) in the presence of the palladium catalyst (5 mol%). ^{*b*}Determined by ¹HNMR using anisole as the internal standard. ^{*c*}The reaction was conducted at 40 °C. ^{*d*}The reaction was conducted at 60 °C. ^{*e*}The reaction was used at 80 °C. ^{*f*}3 mL MeCN was used. ^{*g*}2,6-Dimethyl-BQ was used instead of BQ. ^{*h*}F₄-BQ was used instead of BQ.

General procedure for palladium-catalyzed oxidative carbocyclization of enallenes for the formation of 3

Representative procedure A for the synthesis of 3a-3i.

Ethyl 2-(6-(2-oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en-2-yl)

acetate (3a)

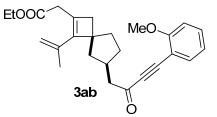


To a solution of Pd(TFA)₂ (3.3 mg, 0.01 mmol), F₄-BQ (39.6 mg, 0.22 mmol) and 2a (30.6 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (6 mL) were added enallene 1a (49.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The tube was closed with a septum. The tube was evacuated and filled with carbon monoxide gas (repeated three times) using a balloon. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C for 6 h. After full consumption of starting material **1a** as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was evaporated and purified via column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl ether = 15/1) afforded **3a** (56.4 mg, 75%): colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) & 7.60-7.54 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.91-4.84 (m, 1H, one proton of =CH₂), 4.67-4.62 (m, 1H, one proton of =CH₂), 4.08 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H, OCH₂), 3.08 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 2.94 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 2.86 (d, J =14.2 Hz, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 2.82 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 2.47 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 2.37 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 2.11 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 1.89-1.71 (m, 8H, CH₃ + CH₂ + one proton of CH₂), 1.64 (ddd, J = 10.7, 4.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H, CH), 1.22 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.1, 172.2, 145.4, 144.9, 133.0, 130.7, 128.6, 120.9, 120.1, 90.5, 89.3, 60.3, 56.2, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 39.5, 38.4, 35.8, 34.7, 22.1, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₅H₂₈NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 399.1931; found: 399.1926.

The general method from above was used for the preparation of the following compounds **3**:

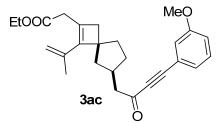
Ethyl 2-(6-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxobut-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oc

t-1-en-2-yl)*acetate* (**3ab**)



72% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (ddd, J = 9.2, 7.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (td, J = 7.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.4 Hz,1H), 4.91-4.83 (m, 1H), 4.68-4.61 (m, 1H), 4.08 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.07 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.38 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.73 (m, 8H), 1.65 (ddd, J = 10.7, 4.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.1, 172.2, 161.6, 145.4, 145.0, 134.9, 132.4, 120.9, 120.5, 113.1, 110.8, 109.3, 93.4, 87.9, 60.3, 56.2, 55.8, 45.7, 41.9, 41.4, 39.6, 38.4, 35.8, 34.8, 22.1, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₆H₃₀NaO₄ [M+Na]⁺: 429.2036; found: 429.2030.

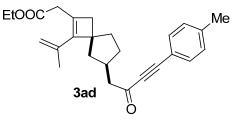
Ethyl 2-(6-(4-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxobut-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct -1-en-2-yl)acetate (**3ac**)



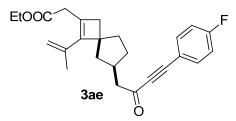
74% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (ddd, *J* = 8.3, 2.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.90-4.84 (m, 1H), 4.68-4.61 (m, 1H), 4.08 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.08 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (t, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (d, *J* = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (d, *J* = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.73 (m, 8H), 1.63 (ddd, *J* = 10.7, 4.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.1, 172.2, 159.4, 145.5, 144.9, 129.7, 125.5, 121.0, 120.9, 117.5, 117.4, 113.0, 90.4, 88.9, 60.3, 56.1, 55.4, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 125.5, 121.0, 120.9, 117.5, 117.4, 113.0, 90.4, 88.9, 60.3, 56.1, 55.4, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 125.5, 121.0, 120.9, 117.5, 117.4, 113.0, 90.4, 88.9, 60.3, 56.1, 55.4, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 125.5, 121.0, 120.9, 117.5, 117.4, 113.0, 90.4, 88.9, 60.3, 56.1, 55.4, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 125.5, 121.0, 120.9, 117.5, 117.4, 113.0, 90.4, 88.9, 60.3, 56.1, 55.4, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 125.5, 121.0, 120.9, 117.5, 117.4, 113.0, 90.4, 88.9, 60.3, 56.1, 55.4, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 125.5, 121.0, 120.9, 117.5, 117.4, 113.0, 90.4, 88.9, 60.3, 56.1, 55.4, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 125.

39.5, 38.4, 35.8, 34.7, 22.1, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $C_{26}H_{30}NaO_4$ [M+Na]⁺: 429.2036; found: 429.2033.

Ethyl e2-(6-(2-oxo-4-(p-tolyl)but-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en-2 -yl)acetate (**3ad**)

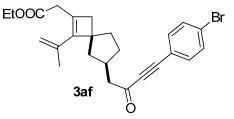


79% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 2H), 4.89-4.84 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.08 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.33 (m, 4H), 2.10 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.71 (m, 8H), 1.63 (ddd, *J* = 10.6, 4.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.1, 172.2, 145.4, 144.9, 141.4, 133.0, 129.4, 120.9, 117.0, 113.2, 91.2, 89.2, 60.3, 56.2, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 39.5, 38.4, 35.8, 34.7, 22.1, 21.7, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₆H₃₀NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 413.2087; found: 413.2096. *Ethyl 2-(6-(4-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxobut-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct -1-en-2-yl)acetate* (**3ae**)



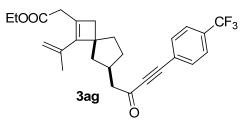
64% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.03 (m, 2H), 4.90-4.84 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.08 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (t, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, J = 16.9Hz, 1H), 1.90-1.69 (m, 8H), 1.62 (ddd, J = 10.6, 4.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.9, 172.2, 164 (d, J = 254 Hz), 145.4, 144.9, 135 (d, J = 254 Hz), 120.8, 116.18 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 116.15 (d, J = 22.2 Hz), 113.2, 89 (d, J = 24.5 Hz), 60.3, 56.1, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 39.5, 38.4, 35.8, 34.7, 22.0, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -106.3; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₅H₂₇FNaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 417.1836; found: 417.1831.

Ethyl 2-(6-(4-(4-bromophenyl)-2-oxobut-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1 -en-2-yl)acetate (**3af**)



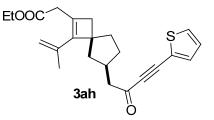
66% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 4.89-4.85 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.08 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (t, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, J = 16.9Hz, 1H), 1.88-1.71 (m, 8H), 1.62 (ddd, J = 10.7, 4.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.9, 172.2, 145.5, 144.9, 134.2, 132.0, 125.5, 120.8, 119.0, 113.2, 90.0, 89.0, 60.3, 56.1, 45.6, 41.9, 41.5, 39.5, 38.4, 35.8, 34.7, 22.0, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₅H₂₇Br⁸¹NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 479.1017; found: 479.1007.

Ethyl 2-(6-(2-oxo-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)but-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro [3.4]oct-1-en-2-yl)acetate (**3ag**)



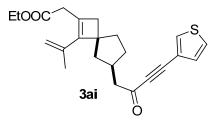
77% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70-7.62 (m, 4H), 4.90-4.85 (m, 1H), 4.67-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.12-4.05 (m, 2H), 3.08 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (t, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.72 (m, 8H), 1.63 (ddd, *J* = 10.5, 4.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.7, 172.2, 145.5, 144.8, 133.0, 132.2 (q, *J* = 33.1 Hz), 125.5 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 122.9, 123.5 (q, *J* = 273 Hz), 120.8, 113.3, 90.3, 87.9, 60.3, 56.2, 45.6,

41.9, 41.5, 39.5, 38.4, 35.8, 34.7, 22.0, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₆H₂₇F₃NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 467.1805; found: 467.1800. *Ethyl* 2-(6-(2-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)but-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1 -en-2-yl)acetate (**3ah**)



83% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (ddd, J = 7.1, 5.1, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (dd, J = 5.1, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.89-4.84 (m, 1H), 4.67-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.08 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.70 (m, 8H), 1.63 (ddd, J = 10.7, 4.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.6, 172.2, 145.4, 144.9, 136.5, 131.6, 127.7, 120.8, 119.9, 113.2, 93.8, 84.5, 60.3, 55.9, 45.7, 42.0, 41.5, 39.5, 38.4, 35.8, 34.7, 22.0, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -106.3; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₃H₂₆NaO₃S [M+Na]⁺: 405.1495; found: 405.1481.

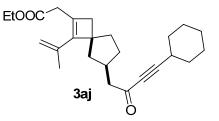
Ethyl 2-(6-(2-oxo-4-(thiophen-3-yl)but-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1 -en-2-yl)acetate (**3ai**)



71% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (dd, J = 3.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, J = 5.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, J = 5.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.89-4.85 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.08 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (t, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 1.88-1.71 (m, 8H), 1.62 (ddd, J = 10.7, 4.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.1, 172.2, 145.4, 144.9, 133.7, 130.2, 126.2, 120.9, 119.4, 89.5, 85.9,

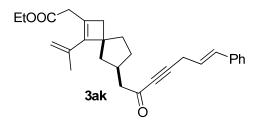
60.3, 56.1, 45.7, 42.0, 39.5, 38.5, 35.8, 34.7, 22.1, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $C_{23}H_{26}NaO_3S [M+Na]^+$: 405.1495; found: 405.1493.

Ethyl 2-(6-(4-cyclohexyl-2-oxobut-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en-2 -yl)acetate (**3aj**)



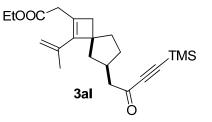
66% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.88-4.85 (m, 1H), 4.65-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.09 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.58-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.44 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 2.04 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 1.88-1.65 (m, 12H), 1.60-1.45 (m, 4H), 1.40-1.29 (m, 3H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.5, 172.2, 145.4, 145.0, 120.9, 113.1, 97.8, 82.3, 60.3, 56.2, 45.7, 41.8, 41.5, 39.5, 38.4, 35.7, 34.7, 31.5, 29.1, 25.6, 24.7, 22.1, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₅H₃₄NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 405.2400; found: 405.2401. (*E*)-*Ethyl* 2-(6-(2-oxo-6-phenylhex-5-en-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1

-en-2-yl)acetate (**3ak**)



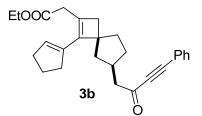
70% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.67-6.59 (m, 1H), 6.13 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.89-4.85 (m, 1H), 4.65-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.31 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (t, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (d, *J* = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 1.87-1.69 (m, 8H), 1.59 (ddd, *J* = 10.5, 4.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.1, 172.2, 145.4, 144.9, 136.5, 132.7, 128.6, 127.7, 126.3, 121.6, 120.9, 113.2, 90.1, 83.9, 60.3, 56.0, 45.6, 41.8, 41.4, 39.5, 38.4, 35.8, 34.7, 22.5, 22.1, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₈H₃₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 439.2244; found: 439.2238.

Ethyl 2-(6-(2-oxo-4-(trimethylsilyl)but-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1 -en-2-yl)acetate (**3al**)

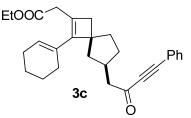


79% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.89-4.84 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.61 (m, 1H), 4.10 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 1.88-1.66 (m, 8H), 1.60-1.54 (m, 1H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.24 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.9, 172.2, 145.4, 144.9, 120.8, 113.2, 103.5, 97.5, 60.3, 55.9, 45.6, 41.8, 41.4, 39.5, 38.4, 35.7, 34.7, 22.1, 14.2, -0.8; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₂H₃₂NaO₃Si [M+Na]⁺: 395.2013; found: 395.2012.

Ethyl 2-(1-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)-6-(2-oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en -2-yl)acetate (**3b**)

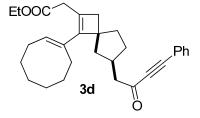


71% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 5.50-5.42 (m, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.08 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.53-2.26 (m, 6H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 1.92-1.73 (m, 7H), 1.63 (ddd, *J* = 10.6, 4.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.2, 172.3, 142.8, 140.6, 132.9, 130.7, 128.6, 127.7, 121.9, 120.1, 90.5, 89.3, 60.3, 56.2, 46.3, 41.9, 41.4, 39.6, 35.9, 34.9, 34.8, 32.7, 23.5, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₇H₃₀NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 425.2087; found: 425.2078. *Ethyl* 2-(1-(cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-6-(2-oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en-2 -yl)acetate (**3c**)



68% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 5.38-5.32 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.05 (m, 2H), 3.04 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (d, J =14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.46-2.40 (m, 1H), 2.36 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 2.13-1.97 (m, 4H), 1.96-1.69 (m, 6H), 1.67-1.53 (m, 5H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.2, 172.2, 146.1, 138.0, 133.0, 130.6, 128.6, 124.0, 120.5, 120.1, 90.5, 89.3, 60.2, 56.3, 45.7, 42.0, 41.6, 39.7, 38.5, 35.9, 34.8, 27.7, 25.1, 22.9, 22.2, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₈H₃₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 439.2244; found: 439.2248.

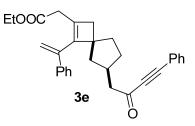
(*E*)-*Ethyl* 2-(1-(cyclooct-1-en-1-yl)-6-(2-oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en -2-yl)acetate (**3d**)



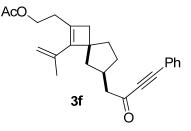
80% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 5.34 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.12-4.05 (m, 2H), 3.15 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.49-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.38 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.27-2.06 (m, 5H), 1.89-1.69 (m, 5H), 1.63 (ddd, *J* = 10.6, 4.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.59-1.45 (m, 8H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.2, 172.5, 146.5, 140.6, 133.0, 130.6, 128.6, 127.7, 120.6, 120.1, 90.5, 89.3, 60.2, 56.2, 45.8, 42.0, 41.5, 39.8, 38.7, 35.9, 34.6, 29.6, 29.0, 28.4, 26.6, 26.5, 26.4, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₃₀H₃₆NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 467.2557; found: 467.2544.

Ethyl 2-(6-(2-oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(1-phenylvinyl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en-2-yl)

acetate (3e)

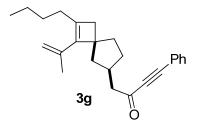


62% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.26 (m, 3H), 5.53 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.13 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 3H); 1.94-1.71 (m, 5H), 1.62 (ddd, J = 10.6, 3.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.1, 172.1, 147.6, 143.6, 139.1, 132.9, 130.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.7, 126.7, 124.6, 120.1, 113.7, 90.6, 89.3, 60.4, 56.2, 45.7, 42.0, 41.6, 40.4, 38.5, 36.0, 34.3, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₃₀H₃₀NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 461.2087; found: 461.2065. 2-(6-(2-Oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en-2-yl)ethyl acetate (**3f**)



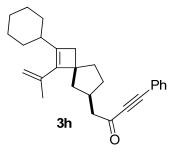
68% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 2H), 4.88-4.82 (m, 1H), 4.62-4.56 (m, 1H), 4.03 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.22 (m, 4H), 2.07 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (s, 3H), 1.85-1.74 (m, 6H), 1.74-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.61 (ddd, J = 10.7, 4.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.1, 171.0, 145.4, 144.8, 133.0, 130.7, 128.6, 123.1, 120.1, 112.5, 90.5, 89.3, 63.5, 56.3, 45.2, 41.9, 39.9, 36.0, 34.8, 31.9, 22.5, 21.0; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₅H₂₈NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 399.1931; found: 399.1931.

1-(2-Butyl-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en-6-yl)-4-phenylbut-3-yn-2-one (3g)

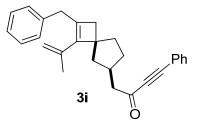


55% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 4.86-4.78 (m, 1H), 4.59-4.53 (m, 1H), 2.85 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.32 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 2.00-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.65 (m, 8H), 1.60 (ddd, J =10.5, 4.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.32-1.19 (m, 5H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.4, 146.0, 141.4, ,132.9, 130.7, 128.6, 127.7, 120.2, 90.5, 89.4, 56.7, 44.9, 42.0, 39.9, 36.0, 34.9, 32.5, 31.1, 22.69, 22.67, 14.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₅H₃₀NaO [M+Na]⁺: 369.2189; found: 369.2182.

1-(2-Cyclohexyl-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en-6-yl)-4-phenylbut-3-yn-2-one (**3h**)



60% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 4.83-4.76 (m, 1H), 4.57-4.51 (m, 1H), 2.85 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.40-2.22 (m, 3H), 2.04 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 1.86-1.53 (m, 12H), 1.42-1.33 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.14 (m, 4H), 1.12-1.00 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.5, 146.4, 140.3, 132.9, 132.1, 130.6, 128.6, 120.2, 111.4, 90.5, 89.4, 56.8, 41.8, 41.7, 40.8, 40.7, 40.1, 35.6, 35.0, 32.3, 31.2, 26.6, 26.5, 26.2, 23.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₇H₃₂NaO [M+Na]⁺: 38.2345; found: 395.2335. *1-(2-Benzyl-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[3.4]oct-1-en-6-yl)-4-phenylbut-3-yn-2-one* (**3i**)



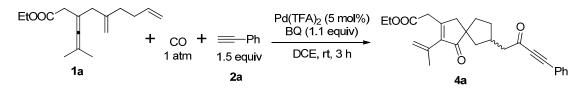
63% isolated yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.07 (m, 3H), 4.89-4.85 (m, 1H), 4.73-4.68 (m, 1H), 3.39 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (dd, J = 17.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 1.98-1.61 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.2, 145.5, 143.7, 140.9, 132.9, 130.6, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 125.8, 125.6, 120.1, 112.5, 90.5, 89.3, 56.2, 44.9, 42.0, 41.8, 40.0, 38.6, 35.8, 34.9, 22.8; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₈H₂₈NaO [M+Na]⁺: 403.2032; found: 403.2036.

General procedure for palladium-catalyzed oxidative carbocyclization of enallenes for the formation of compounds 4

Representative procedure B for the synthesis of 4a-4i.

Ethyl 2-(4-oxo-7-(2-oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-3-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[4.4]non-2

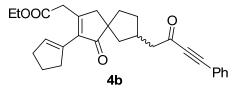
-en-2-yl)acetate (4a)



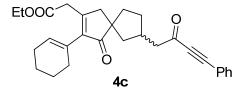
To a solution of Pd(TFA)₂ (3.3 mg, 0.01 mmol), BQ (23.8 mg, 0.22 mmol) and 2a (30.6 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DCE (2 mL) were added enallene 1a (49.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The tube was closed with a septum. The tube was evacuated and filled with carbon monoxide gas (repeated three times) using a balloon. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. After full consumption of starting material 1a as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was evaporated and purified via column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl ether = 5/1) afforded 4a (72.7 mg, 90%, d/r = 91/9 determined by ¹H NMR analysis): colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61-7.55 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H, ArH), 5.23-5.16 (m, 1H, one proton of =CH₂), 4.87-4.81 (m, 1H, one proton of =CH₂), 4.21-4.13 (m, 1H), one proton of 2H, OCH₂), 3.50 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 3.46 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 2.93-2.80 (m, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 2.76-2.57 (m, 4H, 2 \times CH₂), 2.34-2.26 (m, 0.91H, one proton of CH₂), 2.22-2.12 (m, 0.91H, one proton of CH₂), 2.20-1.88 (m, 4H, CH₃ + one proton of CH₂), 1.66-1.54 (m, 1H, CH), 1.48-1.36 (m, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 1.34-1.23 (m, 4H, CH₃ + one proton of CH₂); 13 C NMR (100 M, Hz, CDCl₃) the following signal is discernible for major isomer: δ 211.1, 187.2, 169.2, 161.4, 143.4, 137.2, 133.1, 130.7, 128.6, 119.9, 117.1, 91.1, 87.8, 61.2, 54.2, 51.8, 48.3, 43.2, 38.4, 37.1, 35.9, 33.1, 21.9, 14.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $C_{26}H_{28}NaO_4 [M+Na]^+: 427.1880$, found: 427.1873.

The general method from above was used for preparation of the following compounds **4**:

Ethyl 2-(3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)-4-oxo-7-(2-oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)spiro[4.4]non -2-en-2-yl)acetate (**4b**)

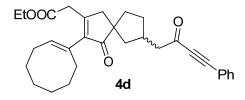


90% isolated yield, d/r = 95/5, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 6.14-6.06 (m, 1H), 4.22-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.54 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.92-2.80 (m, 1H), 2.77-2.53 (m, 6H), 2.48-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.31 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 8.7 Hz, 0.95H), 2.21-2.12 (m, 0.95H), 1.99-1.85 (m, 3H), 1.64-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.24 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 M, Hz, CDCl₃) the following signal is discernible for major isomer: δ 211.6, 187.2, 169.3, 160.6, 137.4, 134.4, 133.1, 133.0, 130.7, 128.6, 119.9, 91.1, 87.9, 61.2, 54.1, 51.8, 48.7, 43.3, 38.6, 37.7, 35.9, 34.6, 33.1, 33.0, 23.4, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₈H₃₀NaO₄ [M+Na]⁺: 453.2036; found: 453.2029. *Ethyl 2-(3-(cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-4-oxo-7-(2-oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)spiro[4.4]non -2-en-2-yl)acetate* (**4c**)



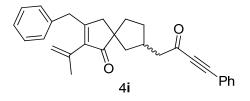
93% isolated yield, d/r = 91/9, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 5.60-5.53 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.46 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.93-2.79 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.56 (m, 4H), 2.29 (dd, J = 13.2, 8.7 Hz, 0.95H), 2.20-2.07 (m, 5H), 1.97-1.88 (m, 0.91H), 1.71-1.52 (m, 5H), 1.47-1.34 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.24 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 M, Hz, CDCl₃) the following signal is discernible for major isomer: δ 211.7, 187.3, 169.4, 160.8, 143.8, 133.1, 130.7, 128.7, 128.6, 119.9, 91.1, 87.8, 61.1, 54.1, 51.8, 48.1, 43.2, 38.4, 37.2, 35.8, 33.1, 27.3, 25.3, 22.4, 21.9, 14.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₉H₃₂NaO₄ [M+Na]⁺: 467.2193; found: 467.2187.

(E)-Ethyl 2-(3-(cyclooct-1-en-1-yl)-4-oxo-7-(2-oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)spiro[4.4]

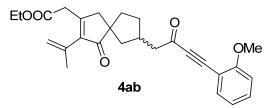


89% isolated yield, d/r = 93/7, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 5.57-5.44 (m, 1H), 4.24-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.51 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 2.92-2.79 (m, 1H), 2.77-2.57 (m, 4H), 2.38-2.11 (m, 6H), 1.99-1.87 (m, 0.93H), 1.65-1.37 (m, 10H), 1.33-1.23 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 M, Hz, CDCl₃) the following signal is discernible for major isomer: δ 211.9, 187.3, 169.4, 161.2, 144.3, 133.5, 133.1, 131.9, 130.7, 128.6, 119.9, 91.1, 87.8, 51.2, 54.0, 51.8, 48.1, 43.2, 38.4, 37.2, 35.9, 33.1, 29.5, 28.5, 28.1, 26.5, 26.4, 26.3, 14.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₃₁H₃₆NaO₄ [M+Na]⁺: 495.2506; found: 495.2516.

3-Benzyl-7-(2-oxo-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[4.4]non-2-en-1-on e (**4i**)

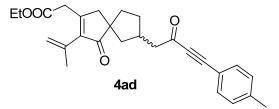


88% isolated yield, d/r = 88/12, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 7.60-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 2H), 5.28-5.23 (m, 1H), 4.94-4.90 (m, 1H), 3.82 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.77 (m, 1H), 2.71-2.59 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.36 (m, 2H), 2.28 (dd, J = 13.2, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.18-2.07 (m, 0.88H), 2.04-1.86 (m, 4H), 1.54-1.46 (m, 1H, CH), 1.39-1.16 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 M, Hz, CDCl₃) the following signal is discernible for major isomer: δ 211.6, 187.3, 168.5, 137.5, 133.1, 130.7, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 126.7, 119.9, 116.8, 91.1, 87.8, 53.9, 51.7, 47.5, 43.2, 38.4, 37.4, 35.9, 33.1, 22.4; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₉H₂₈NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 431.1982; found: 431.1977. *Ethyl 2-(7-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxobut-3-yn-1-yl)-4-oxo-3-(prop-1-en-2-yl) spiro[4.4]non-2-en-2-yl)acetate* (**4ab**)



84% isolated yield, d/r = 90/10, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 1H), 6.98-6.86 (m, 2H), 5.23-5.15 (m, 1H), 4.88-4.80 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.12 (m, 2H), [3.91 (s), 3.89 (s), 3H], 3.49 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.97-2.80 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.58 (m, 4H), 2.32 (dd, J =13.2, 8.9 Hz, 0.9H), 2.23-2.13 (m, 0.91H), 1.98-1.88 (m, 4H), 1.64-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.35-1.23 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 M, Hz, CDCl₃) the following signal is discernible for major isomer: δ 211.1, 187.4, 169.2, 161.4, 143.4, 137.2, 135.0, 132.5, 120.5, 117.1, 110.8, 109.1, 91.9, 88.7, 61.2, 55.8, 54.2, 51.9, 48.3, 43.2, 38.6, 37.1, 35.9, 33.1, 21.9, 14.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₇H₃₀NaO₅ [M+Na]⁺: 457.1985; found: 457.1981.

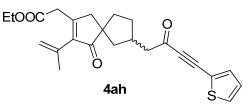
Ethyl 2-(4-oxo-7-(2-oxo-4-(p-tolyl)but-3-yn-1-yl)-3-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[4.4]non -2-en-2-yl)acetate (4ad)



87% isolated yield, d/r = 92/8, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 2H), 5.22-5.17 (m, 1H), 4.86-4.81 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.49 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.79 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.59 (m, 4H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.31 (dd, J = 13.2, 8.7 Hz, 0.92H), 2.21-2.12 (m, 0.92H), 1.99-1.88 (m, 4H), 1.65-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.22 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 M, Hz, CDCl₃) the following signal is discernible for major isomer: δ 211.1, 187.3, 169.2, 161.4, 143.4, 141.5, 137.2, 133.1, 129.4, 117.1, 116.8, 91.8, 87.7, 61.2, 54.2, 51.8, 48.3, 43.2, 38.5, 37.1, 35.9, 33.1, 21.9, 21.7, 14.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₇H₃₀NaO₄ [M+Na]⁺: 441.2036; found: 441.2030.

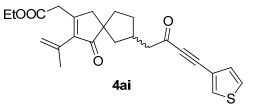
Ethyl 2-(4-oxo-7-(2-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)but-3-yn-1-yl)-3-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[4.4]

non-2-en-2-yl)acetate (4ah)



72% isolated yield, d/r = 91/9, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.03 (m, 1H), 5.25-5.14 (m, 1H), 4.87-4.82 (m, 1H), 4.22-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.50 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.88-2.78 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.60 (m, 4H), 2.31 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.21-2.12 (m, 0.91H), 1.99-1.89 (m, 4H), 1.66-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.37 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.24 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 M, Hz, CDCl₃) the following signal is discernible for major isomer: δ 211.1, 186.7, 169.2, 161.4, 143.4, 137.2, 136.8, 131.7, 127.7, 119.7, 117.1, 92.5, 85.0, 61.3, 54.2, 51.5, 48.3, 43.2, 38.5, 37.1, 35.8, 33.1, 21.9, 14.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₄H₂₆NaO₄S [M+Na]⁺: 433.1444; found: 433.1442.

Ethyl 2-(4-oxo-7-(2-oxo-4-(thiophen-3-yl)but-3-yn-1-yl)-3-(prop-1-en-2-yl)spiro[4.4] non-2-en-2-yl)acetate (4ai)

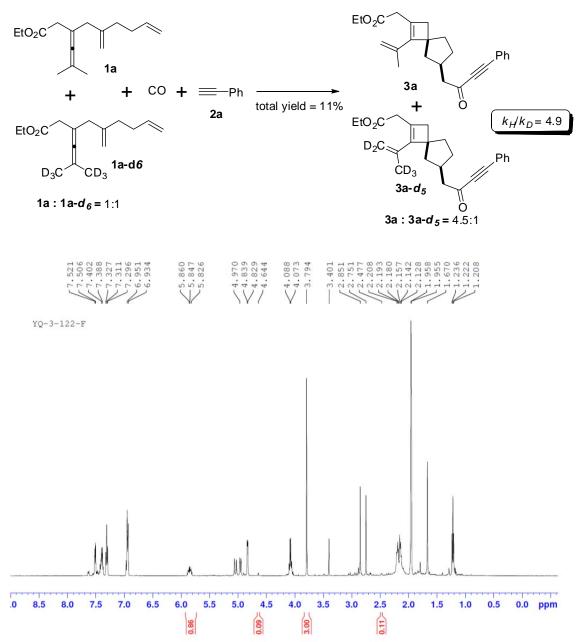


78% isolated yield, d/r = 88/12, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ [7.78 (dd, J = 2.9, 1.2 Hz), 7.75 (dd, J = 3.0, 1.2 Hz), 1H], 7.35-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 5.22-5.19 (m, 1H), 4.86-4.82 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.14 (m, 2H), 3.49 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.79 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.59 (m, 4H), 2.30 (dd, J = 13.2, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.20-2.12 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.89 (m, 4H), 1.66-1.51 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.24 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 M, Hz, CDCl₃) the following signal is discernible for major isomer: δ 211.1, 187.2, 169.2, 161.4, 143.4, 137.2, 134.0, 130.3, 126.2, 119.2, 117.1, 88.1, 86.6, 61.3, 54.1, 51.6, 48.3, 43.2, 38.4, 37.1, 35.9, 33.1, 21.8, 14.1; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₂₄H₂₆NaO₄S [M+Na]⁺: 433.1444; found: 433.1437.

Kinetic Isotope Effect (KIE) Experiments

1. Determination of Intermolecular Competition KIE

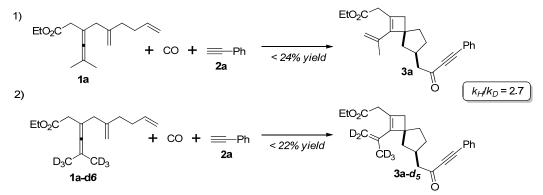
To a solution of Pd(TFA)₂ (3.3 mg, 0.01 mmol) and F₄-BQ (39.6 mg, 0.22 mmol) in CD₃CN (3.0 mL) were added enallene **1a** (24.8 mg, 0.1 mmol), enallene **1a**- d_6 (25.4 mg, 0.1 mmol), phenylacetylene (30.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), and CD₃CN (3.0 mL) sequentially. The tube was closed with a septum. The tube was evacuated and filled with carbon monoxide gas using a balloon for three times. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C for 90 seconds, then quickly evaporated. The yields of **3a** and **3a**- d_5 were determined by ¹H NMR measurement using anisole as the internal standard (22 µL, 0.2 mmol).

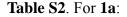


As shown in the attached spectra, the combined yield of **3a** and **3a**- d_5 was 11%, and the yield of **3a** was 9%, thus the yield of **3a**- d_5 was 2%. Therefore, the ratio of **3a** and **3a**- d_5 was determined as 4.5:1. Furthermore, the combined recovery of **1a** and **1a**- d_6 was 86% [Integration of (H^{*a*}+H^{*b*})], so the reaction conversion was 11.3%. Finally, the isotope effect value calculated from the product ratio and conversion of the reaction is 4.9 according to Sih's equation.^[4]

2. Intermolecular KIE Experiments (Separate experiments)

To a solution of Pd(TFA)₂ (3.3 mg, 0.01 mmol) and F₄-BQ (39.6 mg, 0.22 mmol) in CD₃CN (3.0 mL) were added enallene **1a** (49.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), enallene **1a**- d_6 (50.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), phenylacetylene (30.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), and CD₃CN (3.0 mL) sequentially. The tube was closed with a septum. The tube was evacuated and filled with carbon monoxide gas using a balloon for three times. The reaction was stirred at room temperature and recorded at different time (see **Table S2** and **S3** respectively). The yields were determined by ¹H NMR measurement using anisole as the internal standard.





Time/s	20	35	60	90	120
Yield of 3a /%	4	8	14	19	24

Due to the nature of the experiment, plots to determine the KIE were taken for **1a** (Figures S1).

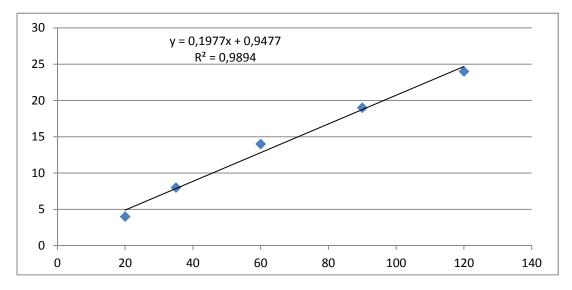


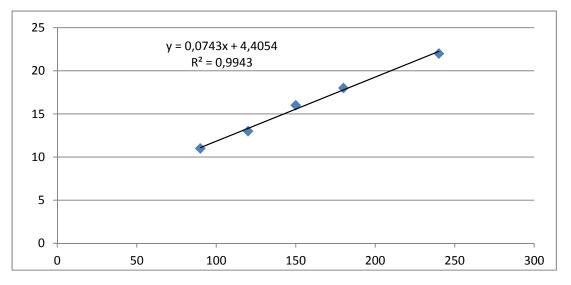
Figure S1. Linear function fit for reaction rate of 1a.

Table	S3 .	For	1a-d6:
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Time/s	90	120	150	180	240
Yield of 3a-<i>d</i> ₅ /%	11	13	16	18	22

Due to the nature of the experiment, plots to determine the KIE were taken for $1a-d_6$ (Figures S2).

Figure S2. Linear function fit for reaction rate of 1a-d₆.



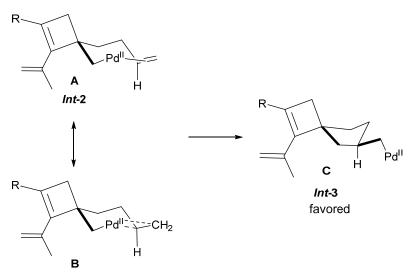
Finally, the intermolecular isotope effect value is determined as 2.7.

 $k_{H}/k_D = (0.1977)/(0.0743) = 2.7$

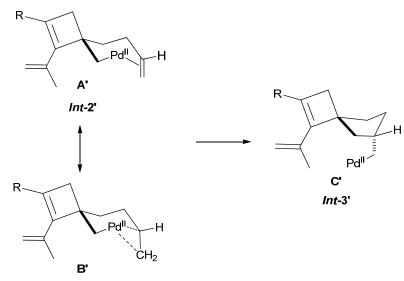
The spiro[3,4]octene derivatives 3 as single isomers

Re-face coordination is favored over si-face coordination.

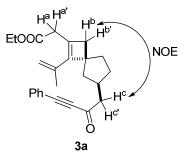
Re-face coordination:



Si-face coordination:



Determination of relative seterochemistry of 3a

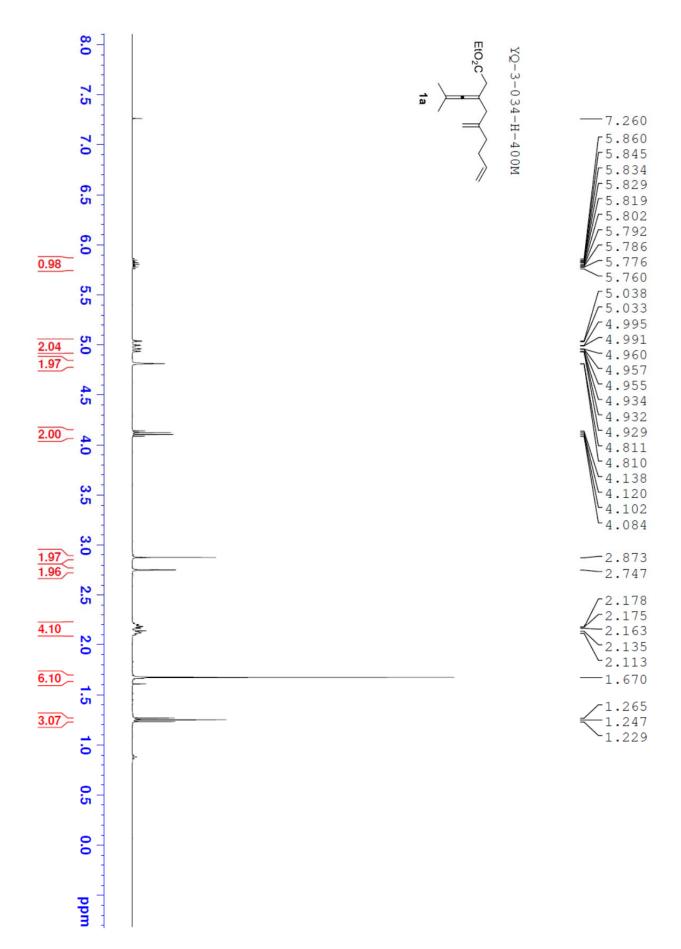


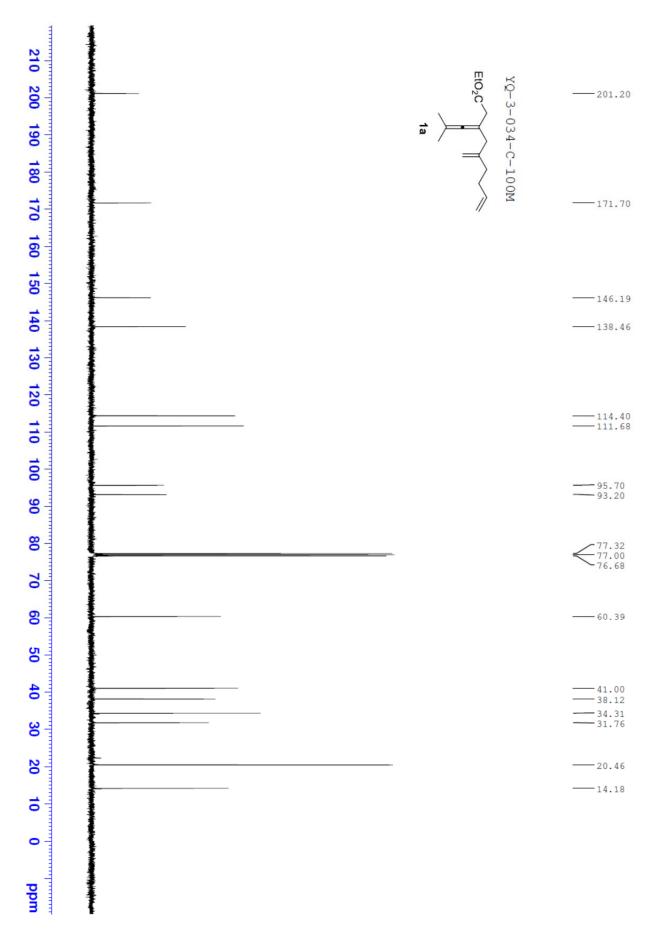
The assignment of ¹H NMR signals for **3a** was as follows: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60-7.54 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.91-4.84 (m, 1H, one proton of =CH₂), 4.67-4.62 (m, 1H, one proton of =CH₂), 4.08 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H, OCH₂), 3.08 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H, H^a), 2.94 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H, H^{a'}), 2.86 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H, H^b), 2.82 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H, H^{b'}), 2.47 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H, one proton of CH₂), 2.37 (br. d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H, H^c), 2.11 (br. d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H, H^{c'}), 1.89-1.71 (m, 8H, CH₃ + CH₂ + one proton of CH₂), 1.64 (ddd, *J* = 10.7, 4.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H, CH), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃).

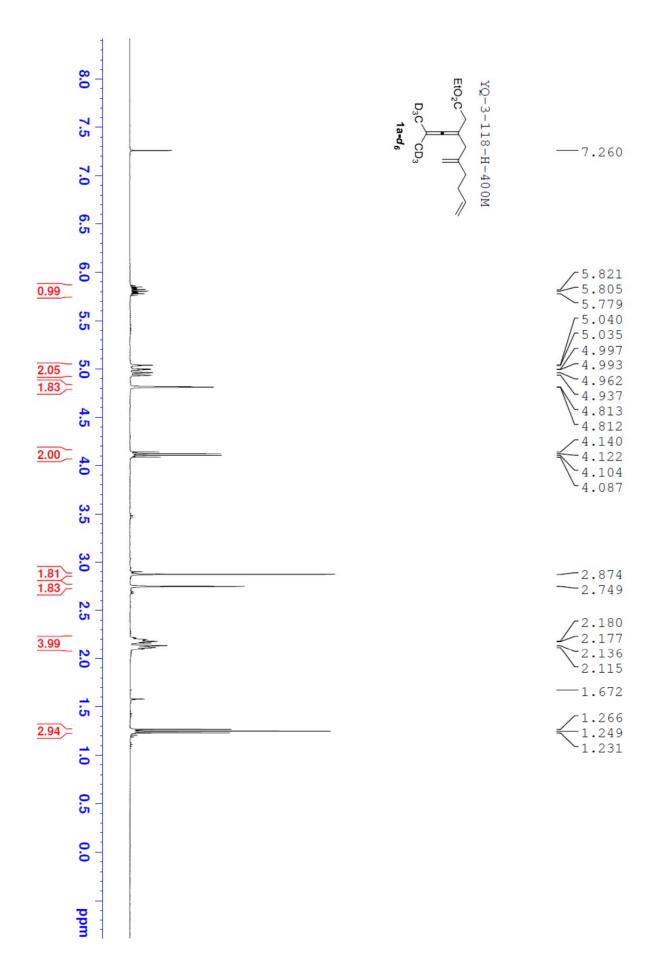
We were able to assign H^a , $H^{a'}$ in **3a** by comparing the ¹H NMR spectra of products **3a** and **3g**. A clear NOE was observed between $H^b(H^{b'})$ and H^c in **3a** (see p. S57). Thus, the relative sterochemistry of $CH^bH^{b'}$ and $CH^cH^{c'}$ in **3a** could be determined to be cis to one another as shown in the above structure.

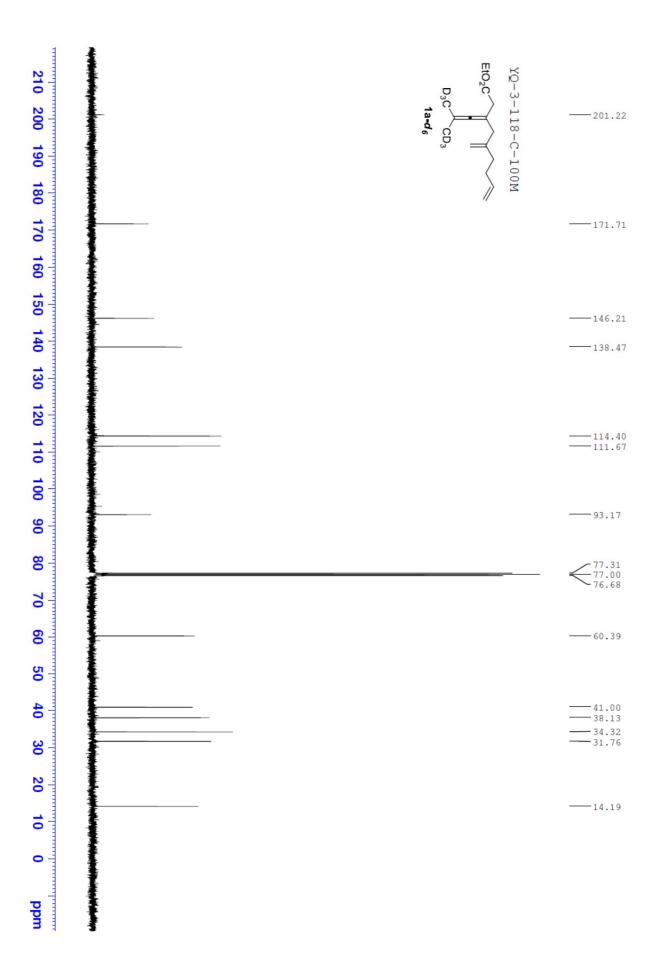
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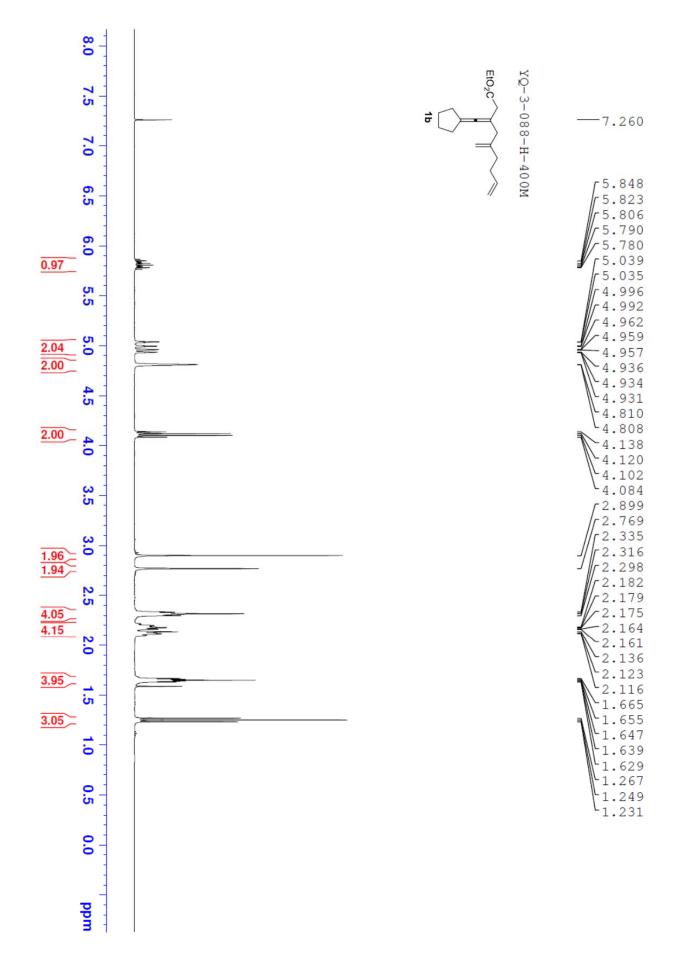
- (1) (a) Zhu, C.; Yang, B.; Jiang, T.; Bäckvall, J.-E. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2015, 54, 9066. (b) Zhu, C.; Yang, B.; Bäckvall, J.-E. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2015, 137, 11868.
 (c) Qiu, Y.; Yang, B.; Zhu, C.; Bäckvall, J.-E. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2016, 55, 6520.
- (2) Sherwood, T. C.; Trotta, A. H.; Snyder, S. A. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2014, 136, 9743.
- (3) Kessler, S. N.; Bäckvall, J.-E. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2016, 55, 3734.
- (4) Chen, C.-S.; Fujimoto, Y.; Girdaukas, G.; Sih, C. J. J. Am. Chem. Soc. **1982**, 104, 7294.

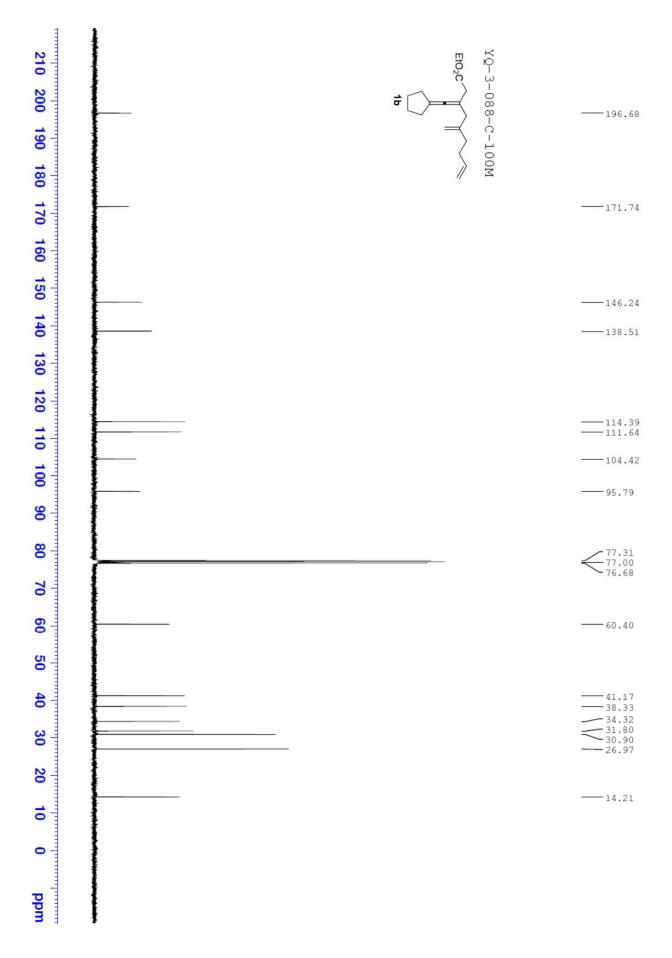


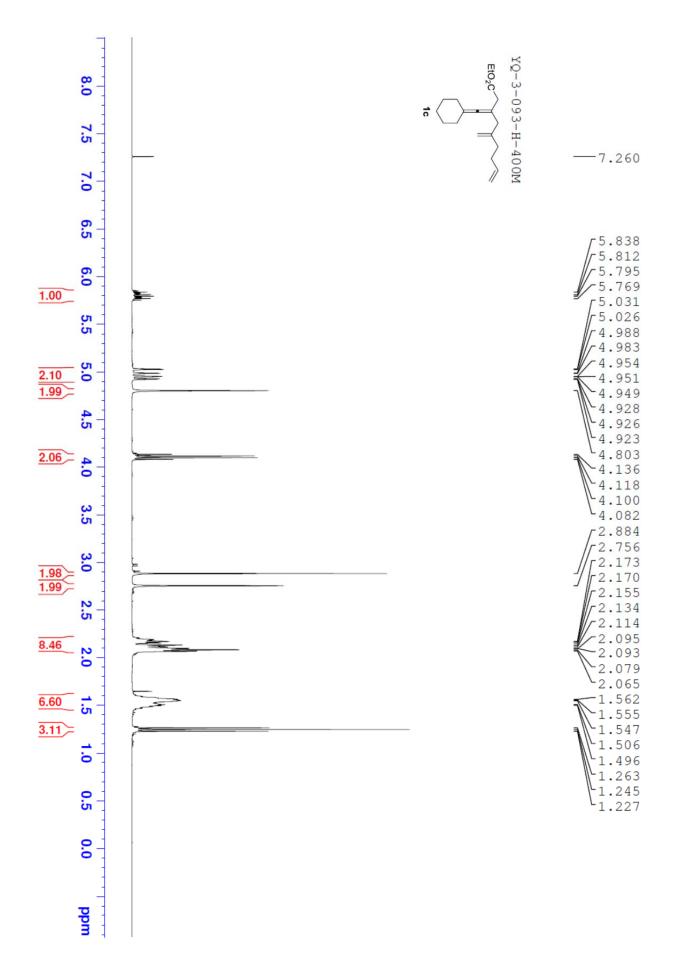


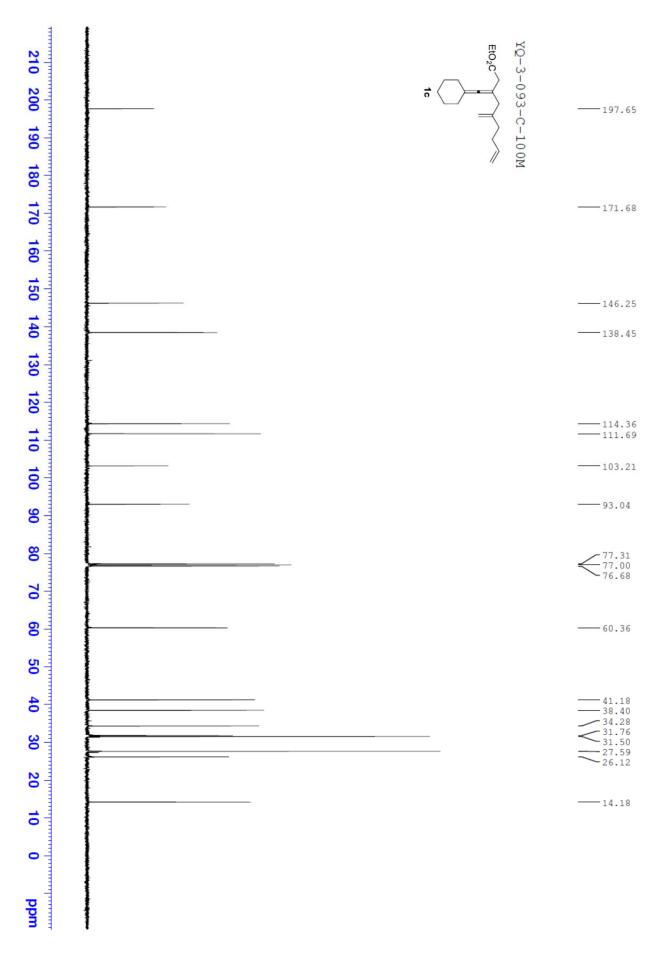


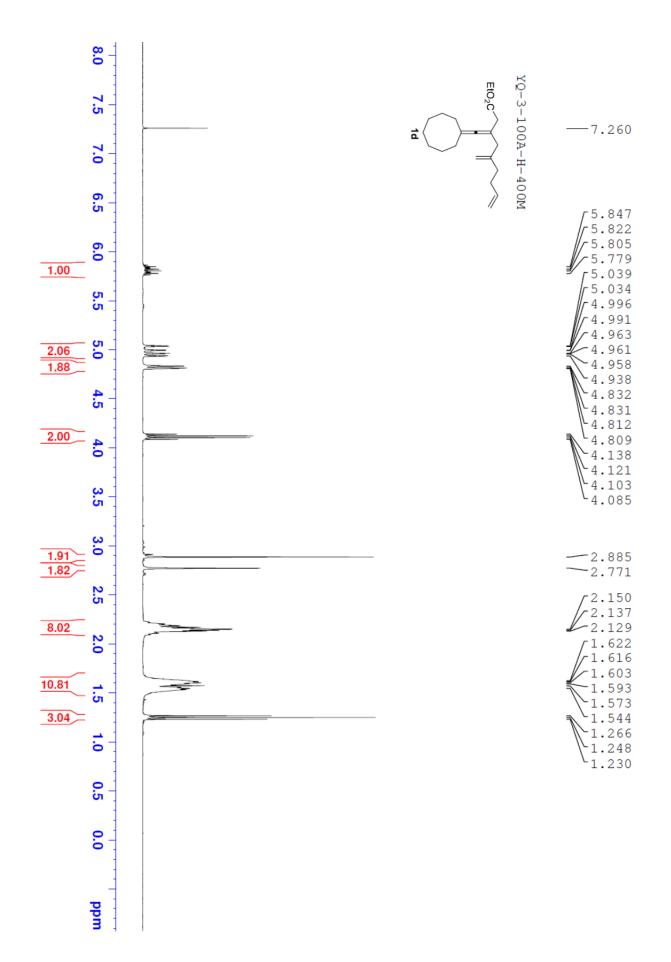


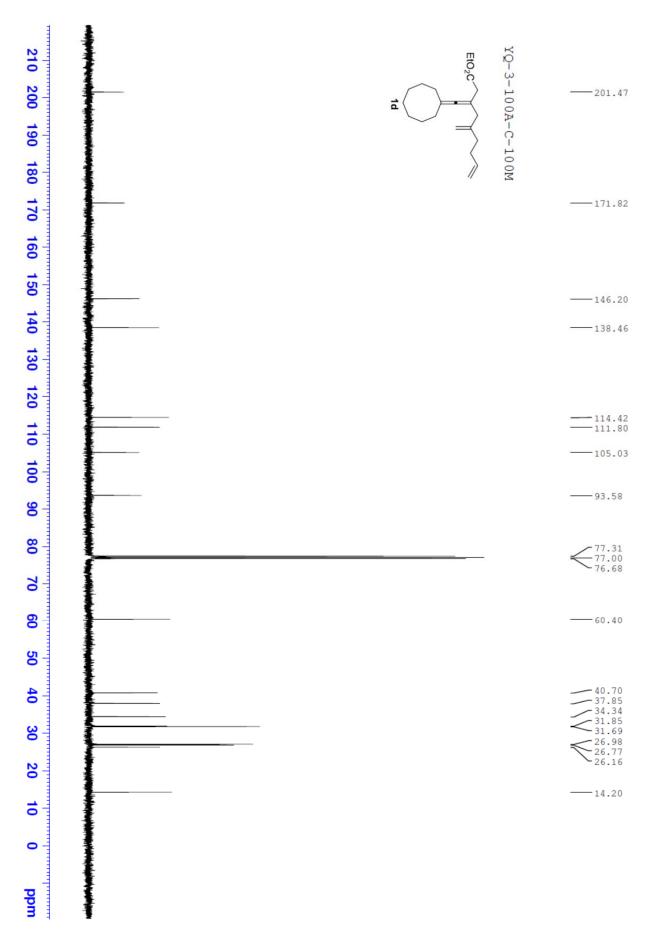


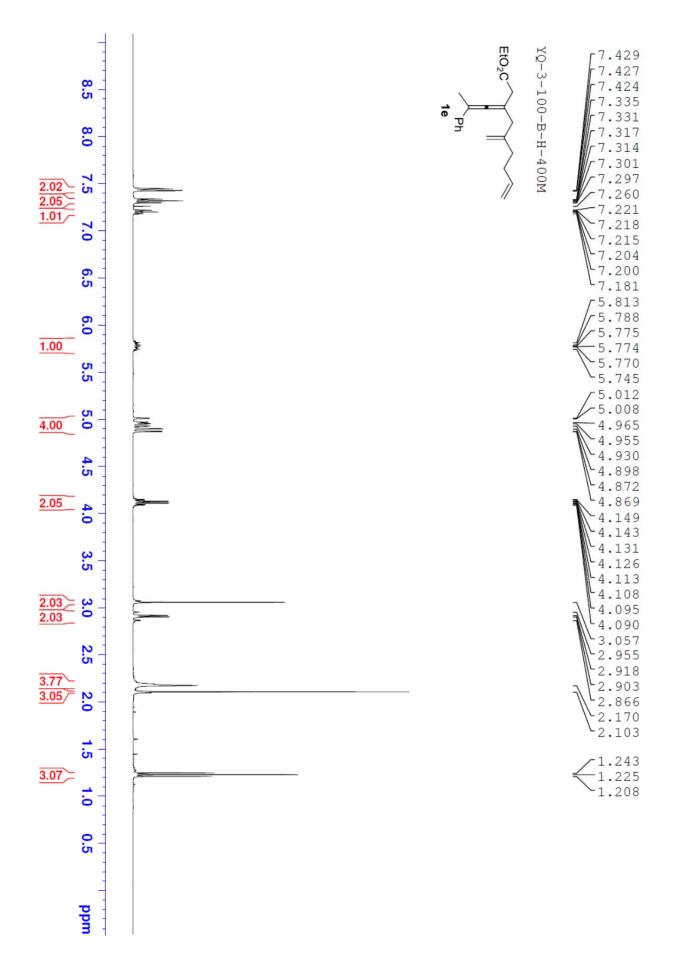




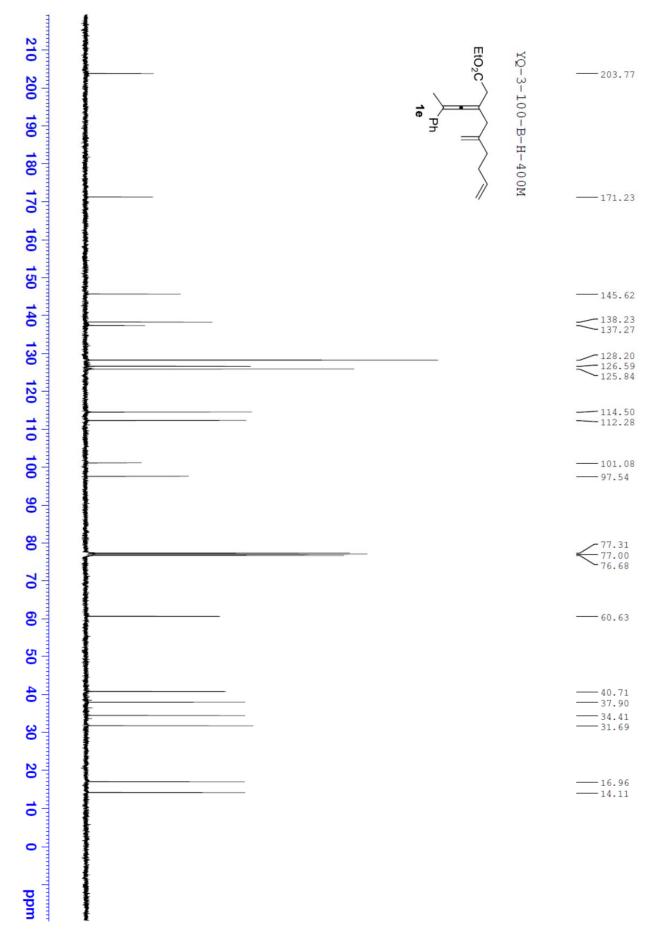


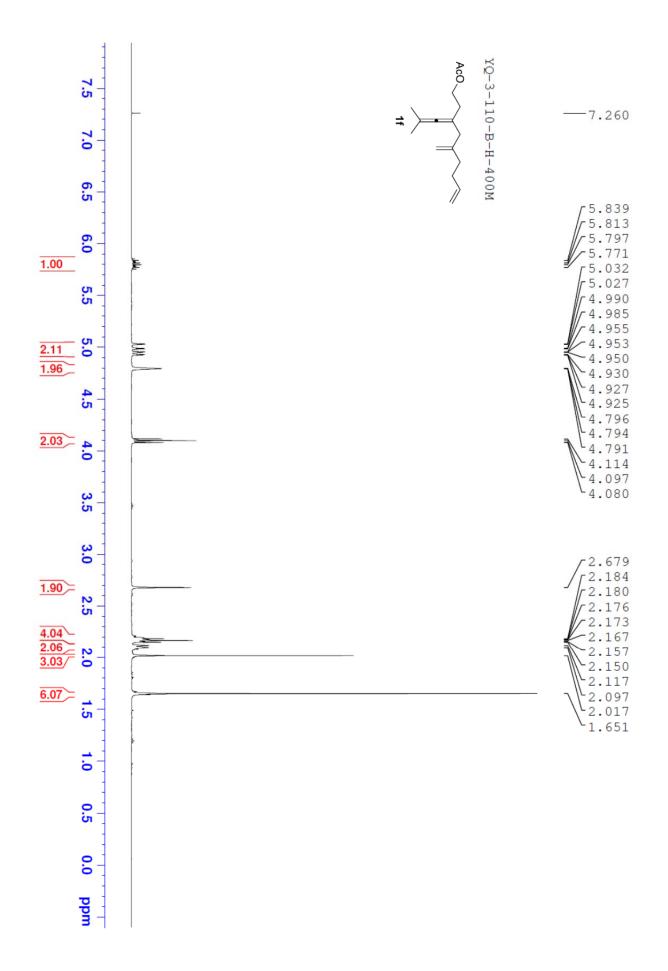


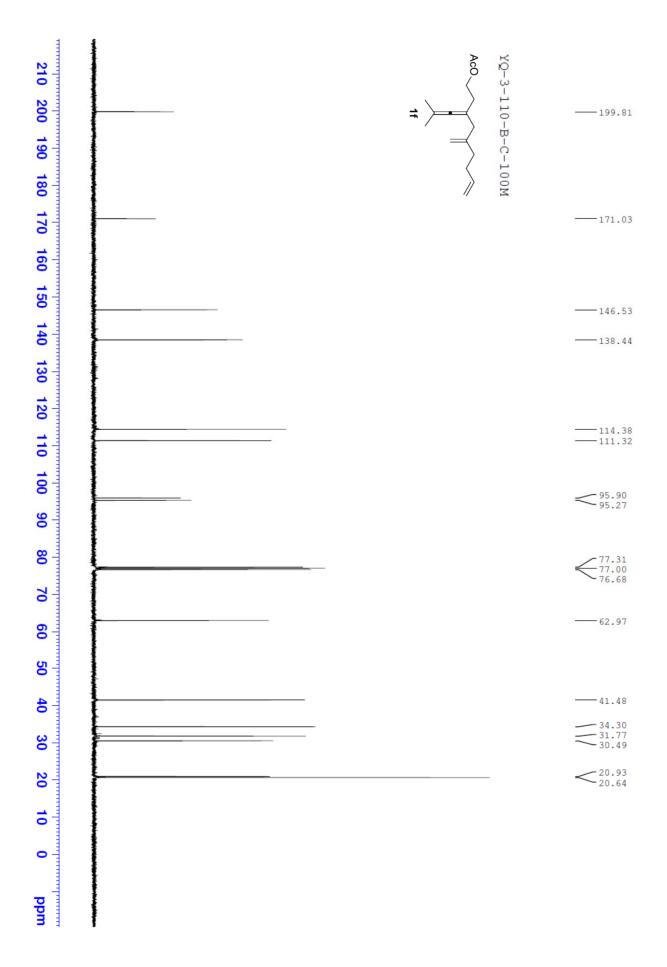


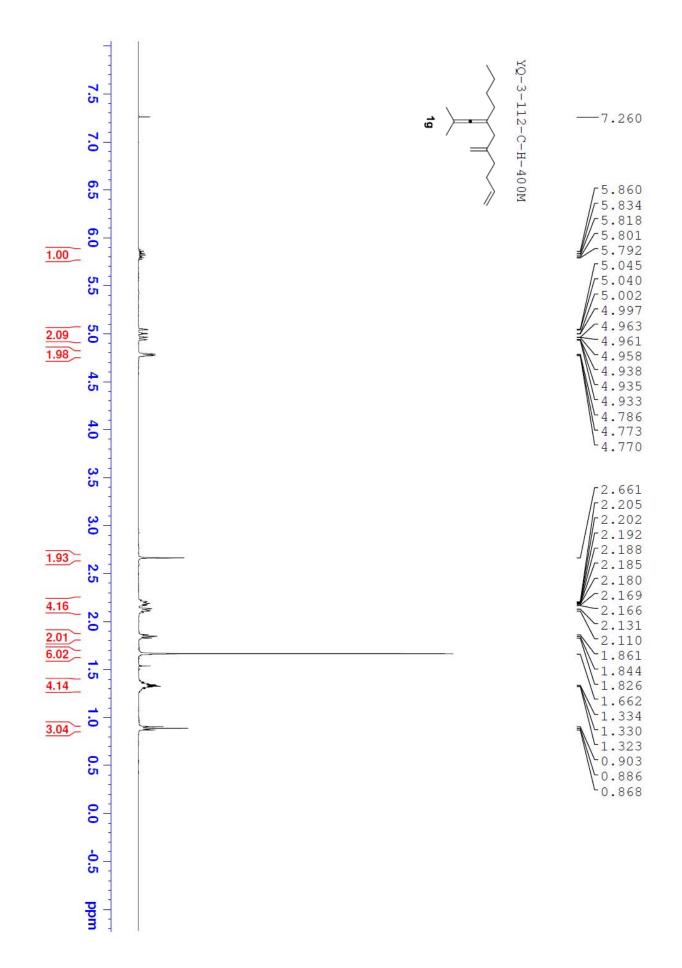


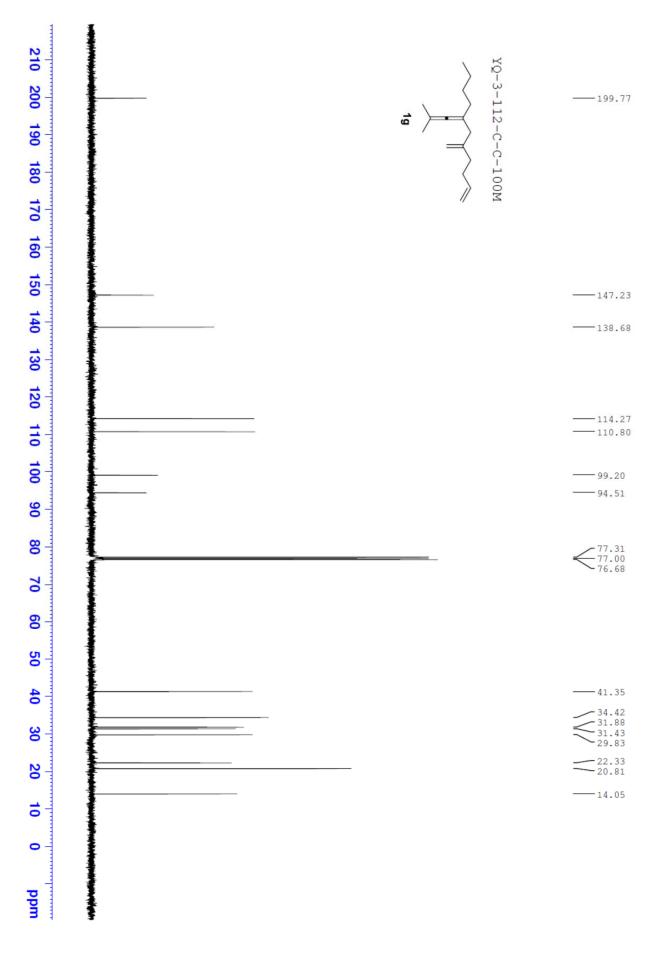


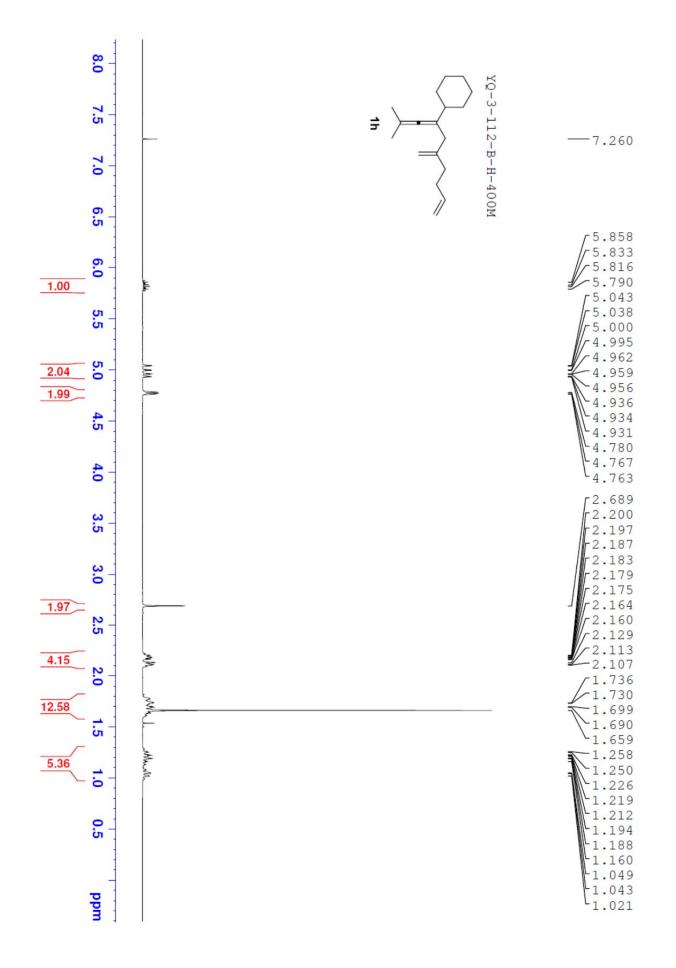


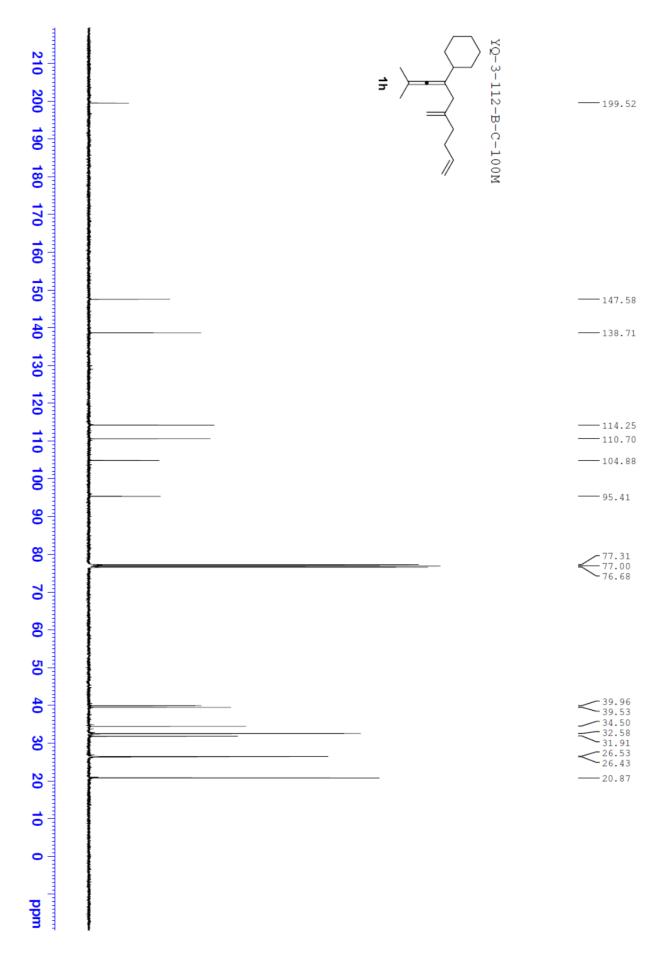




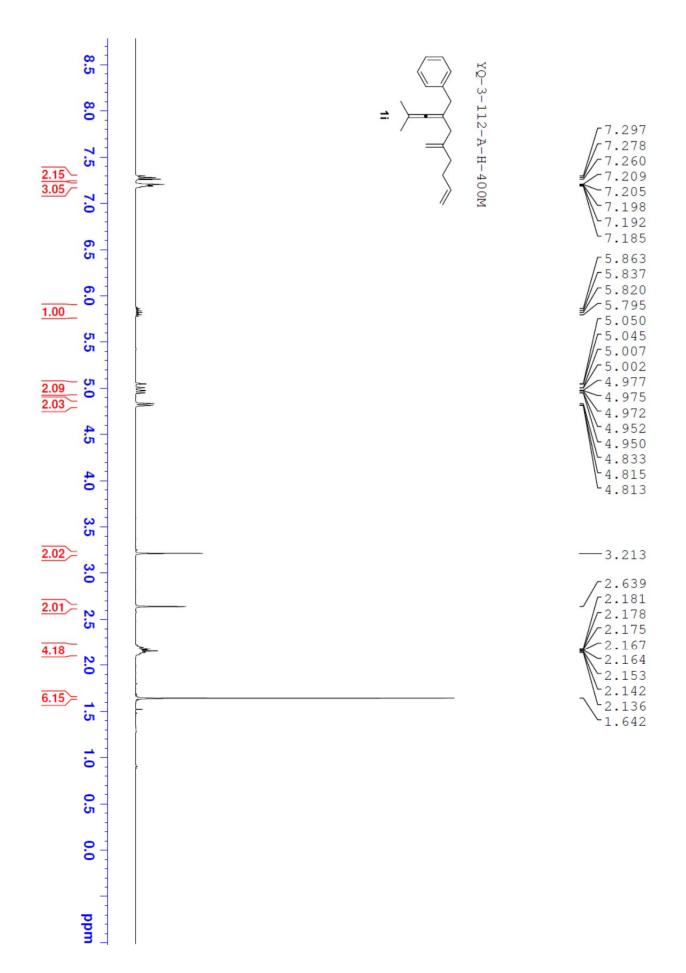


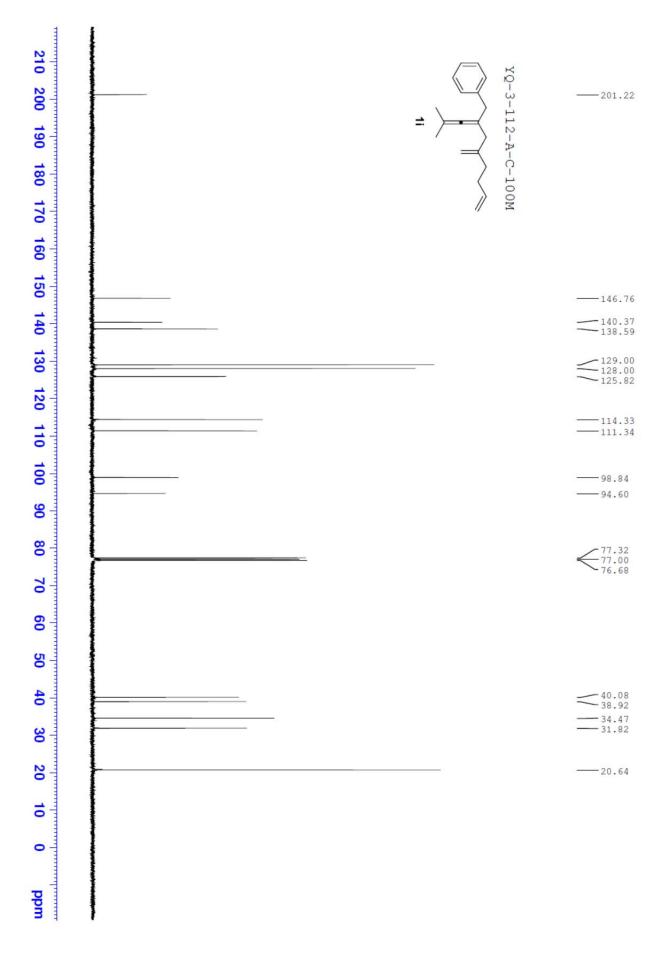


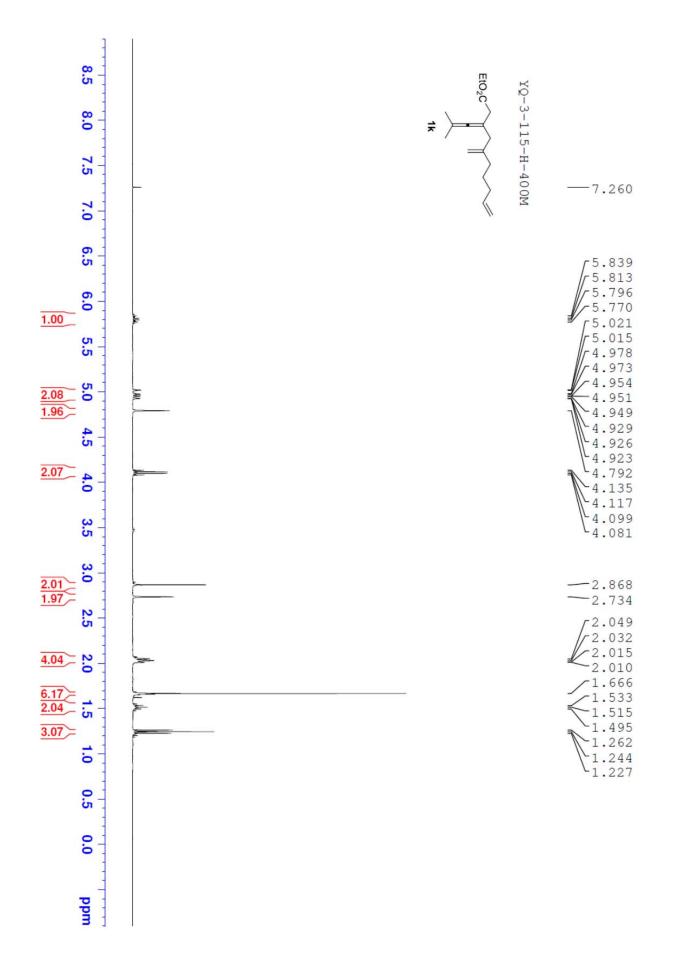


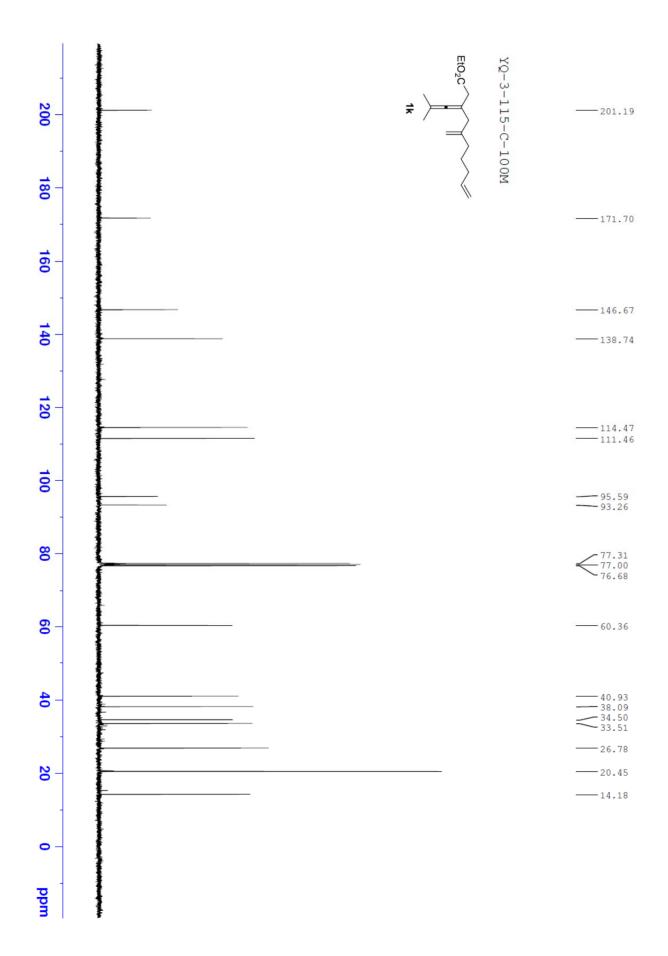


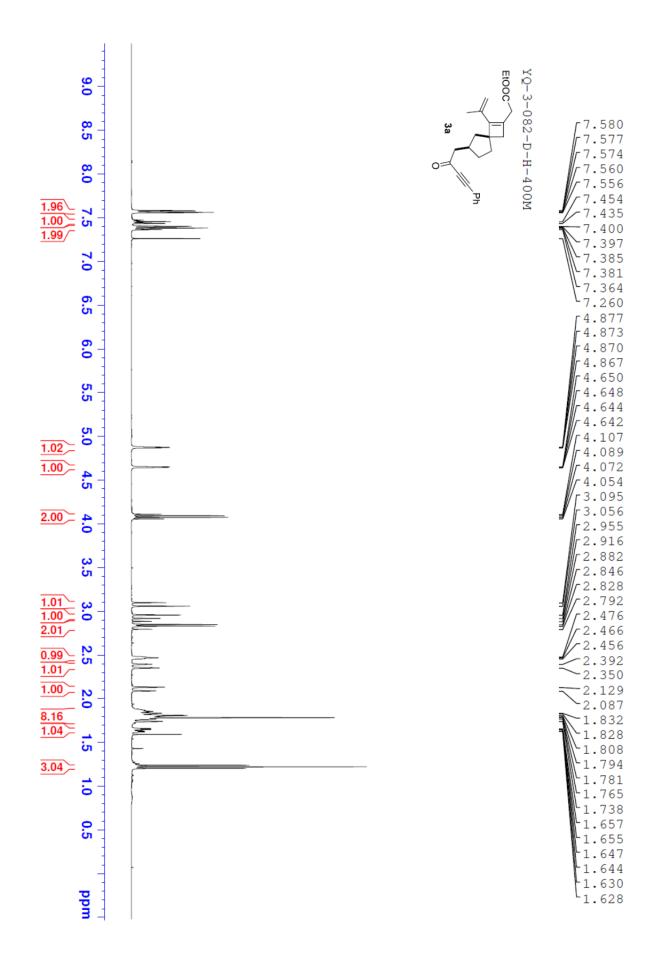
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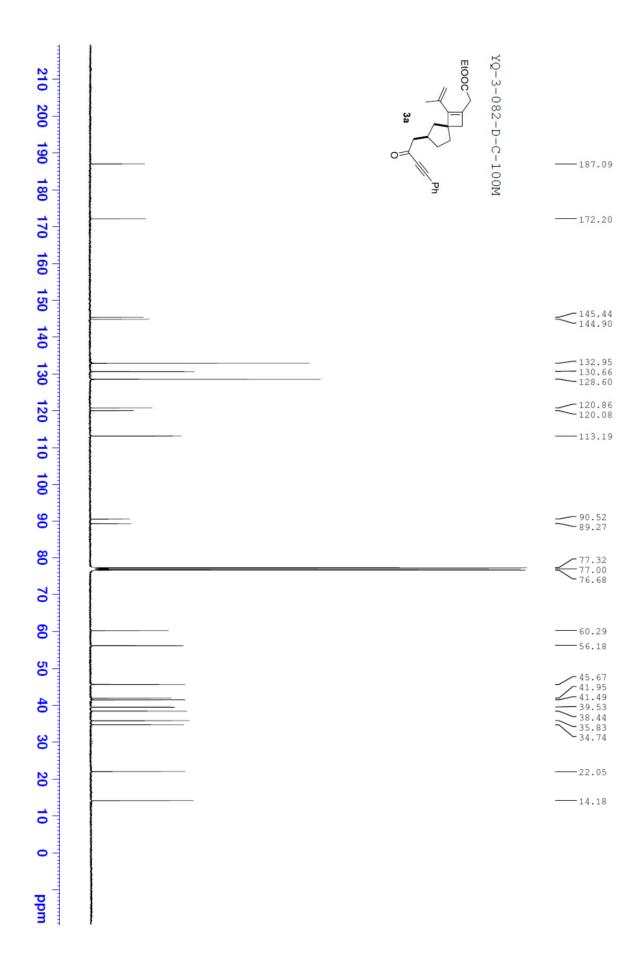


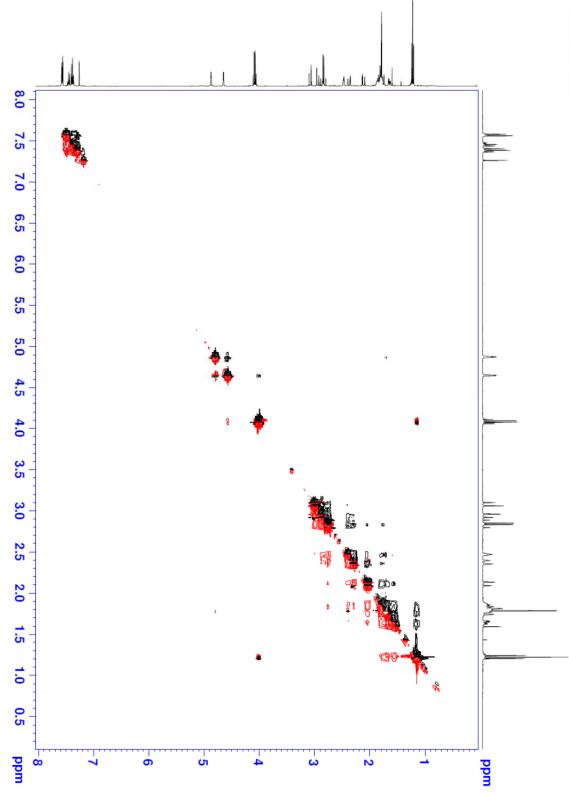




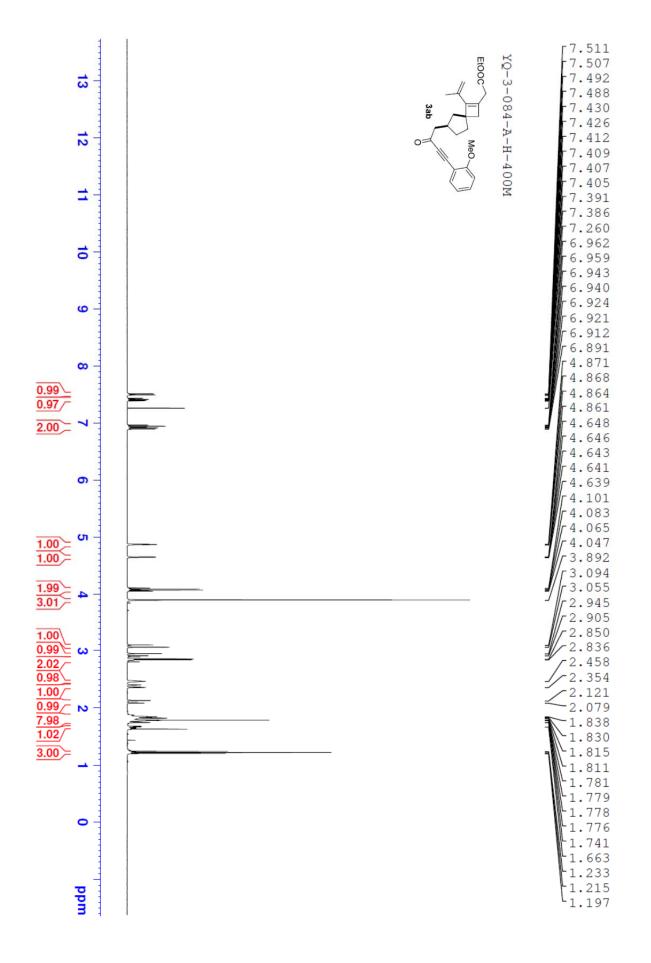


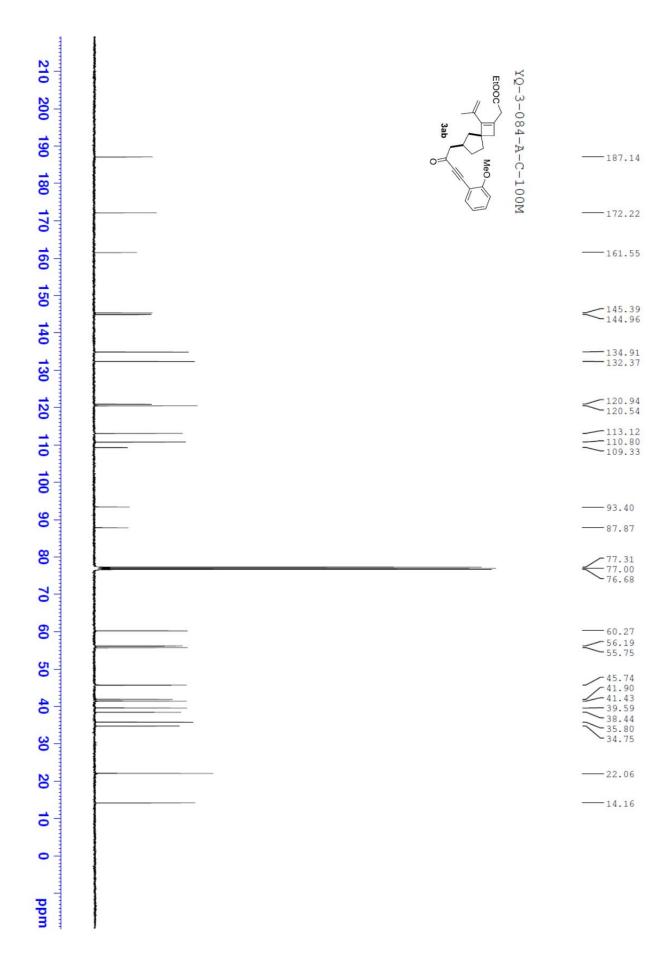


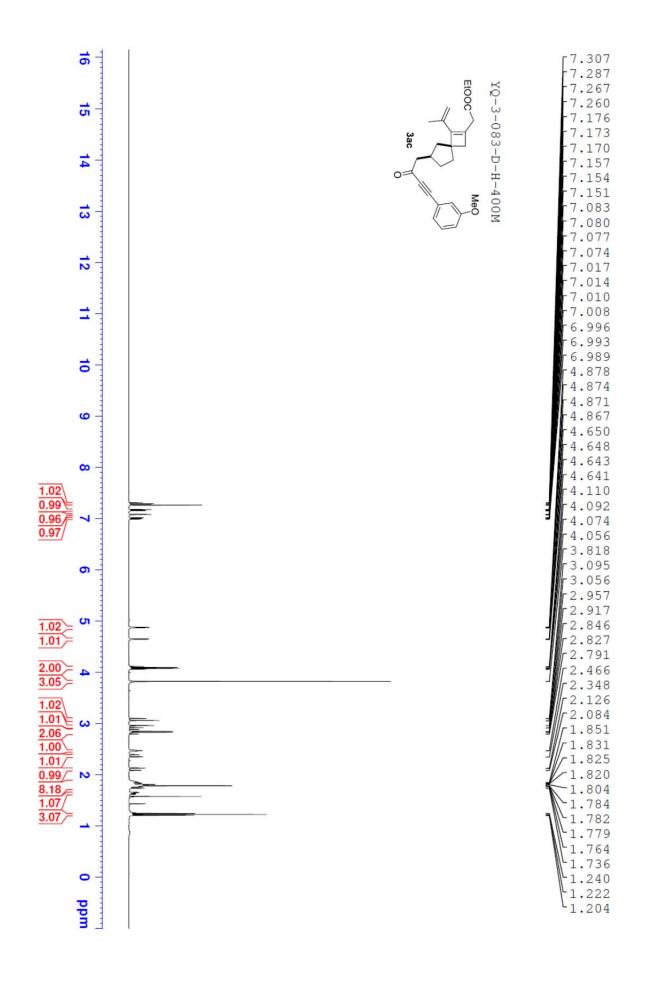


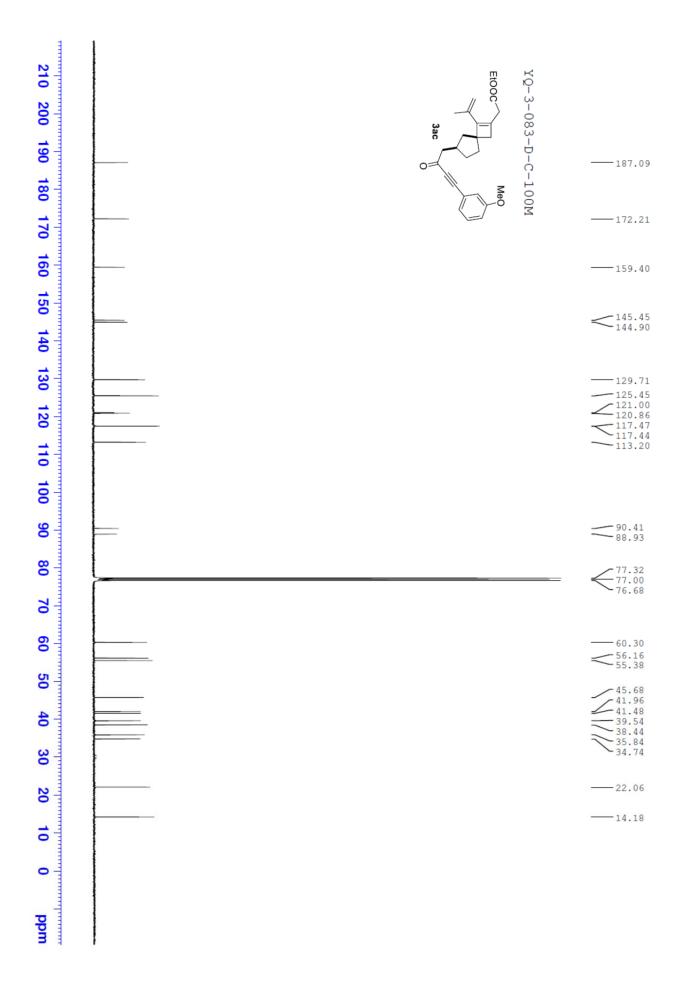


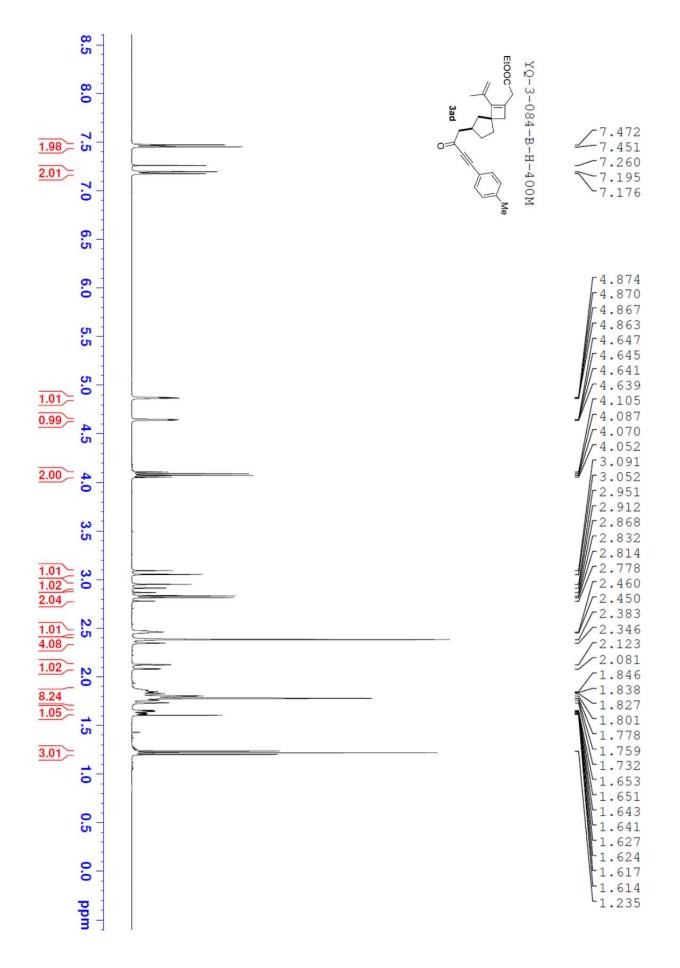


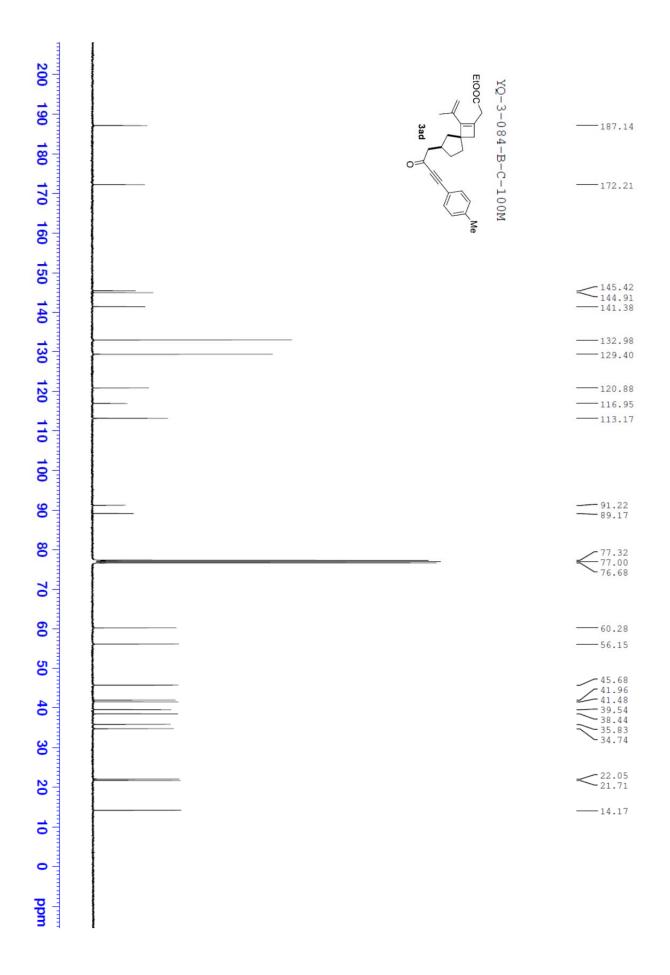


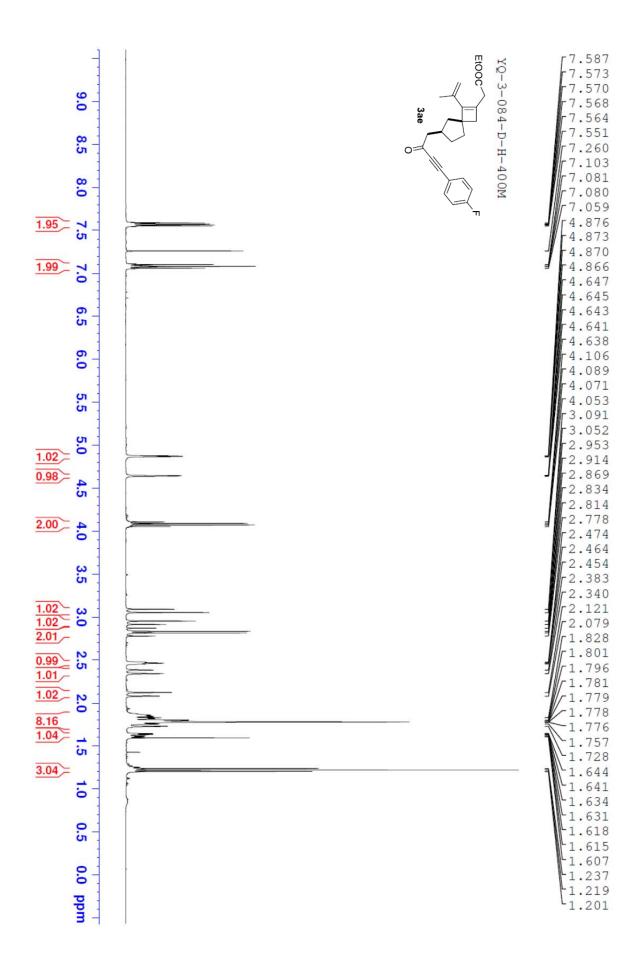


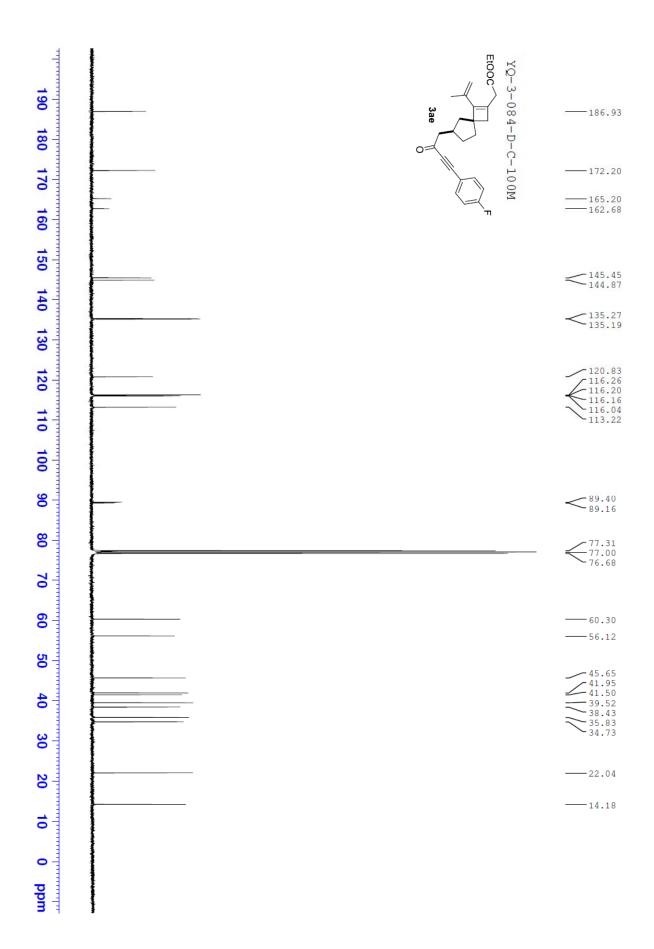


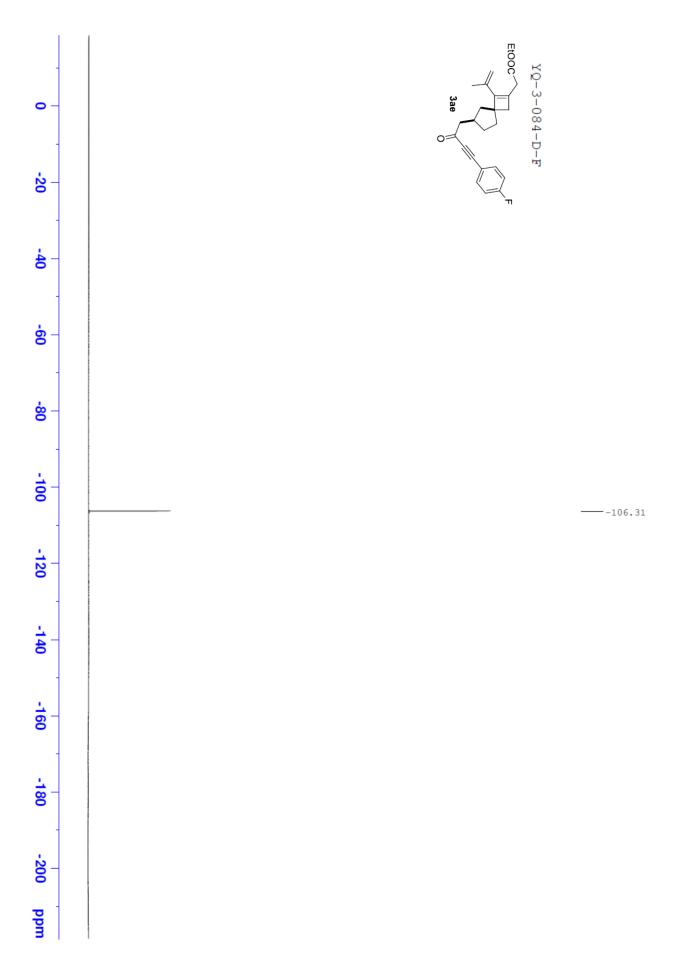


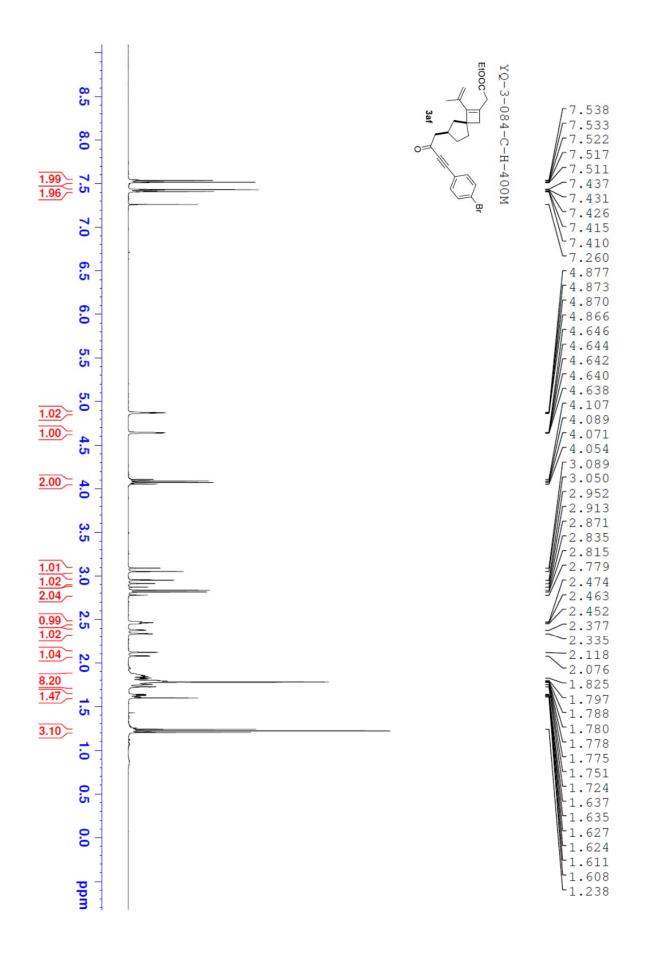


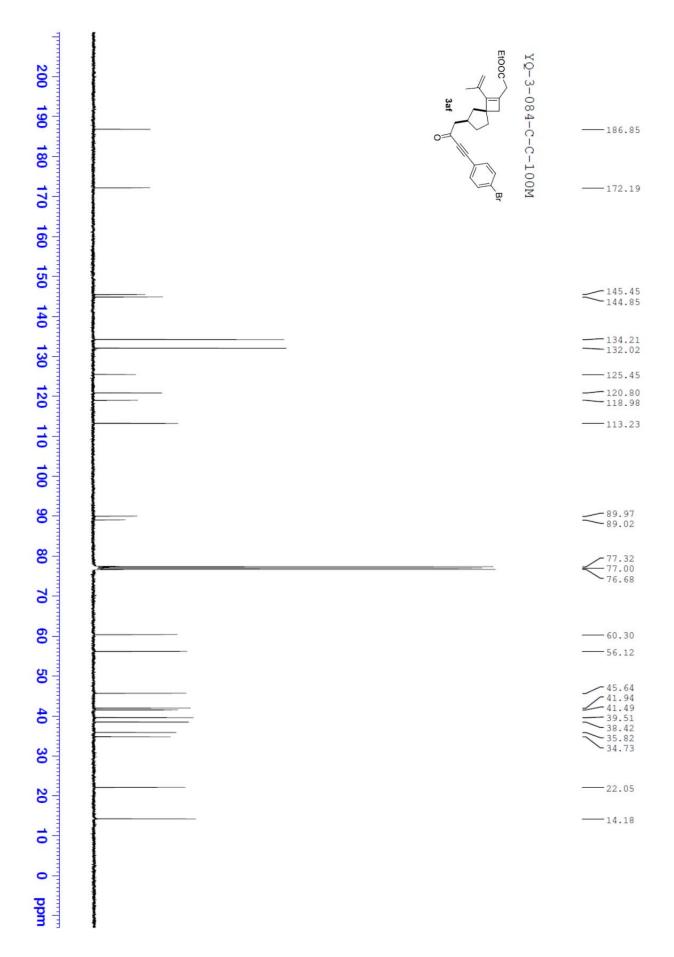


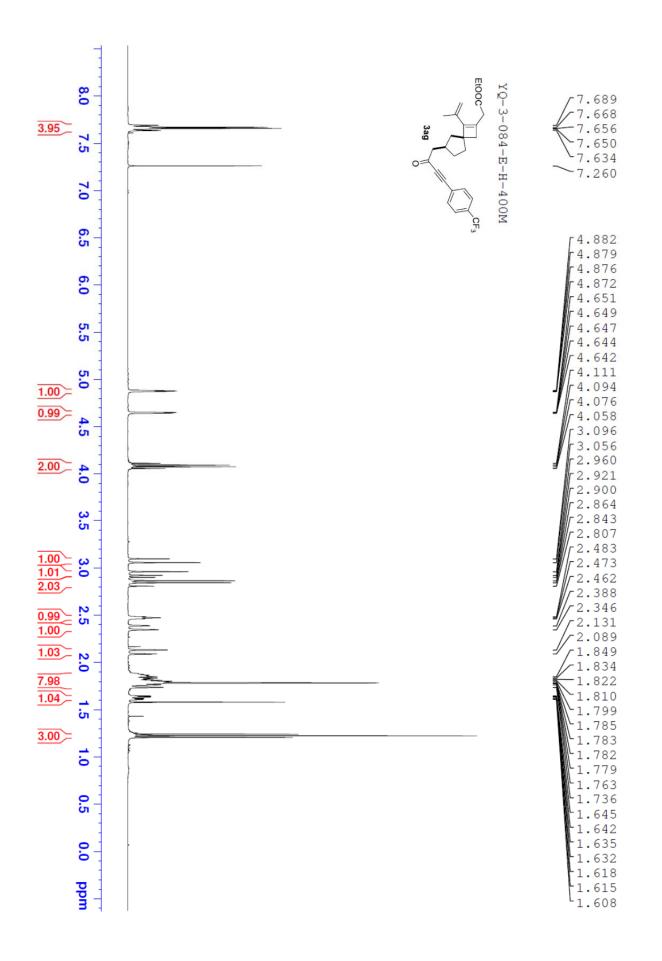


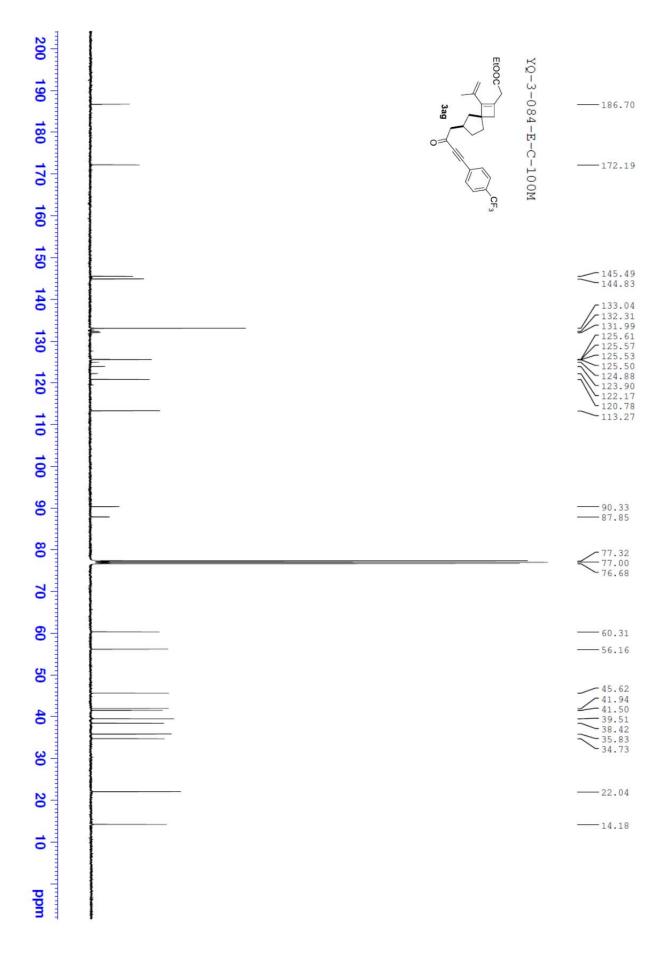


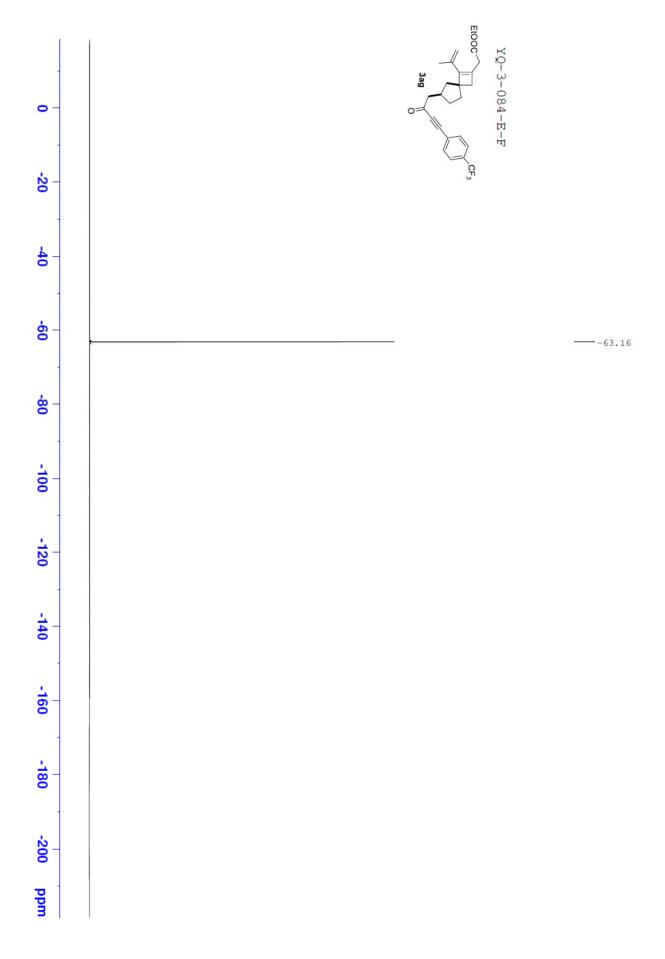


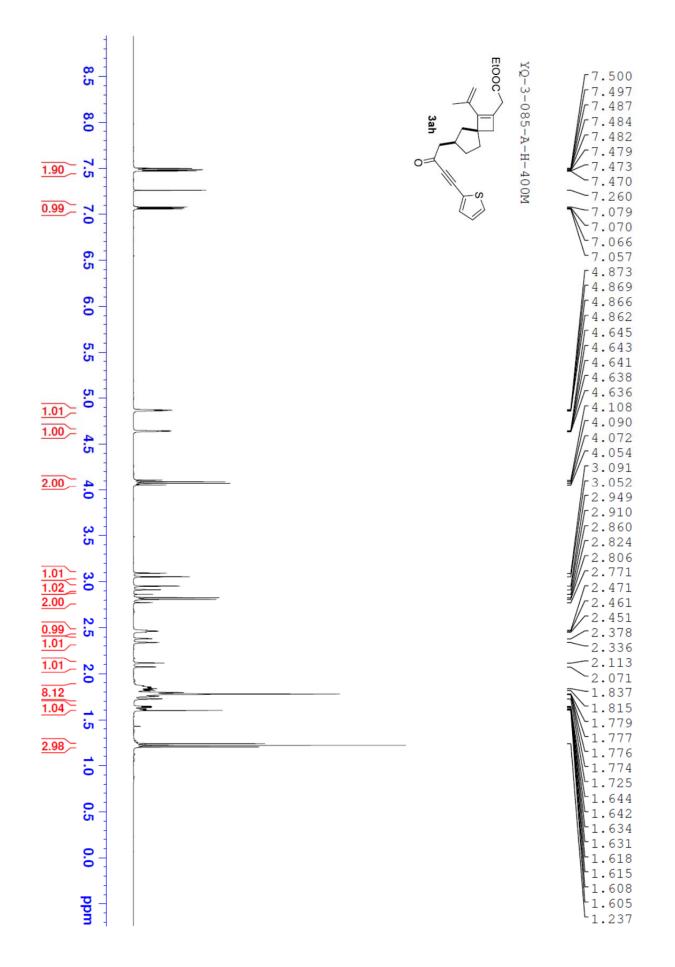


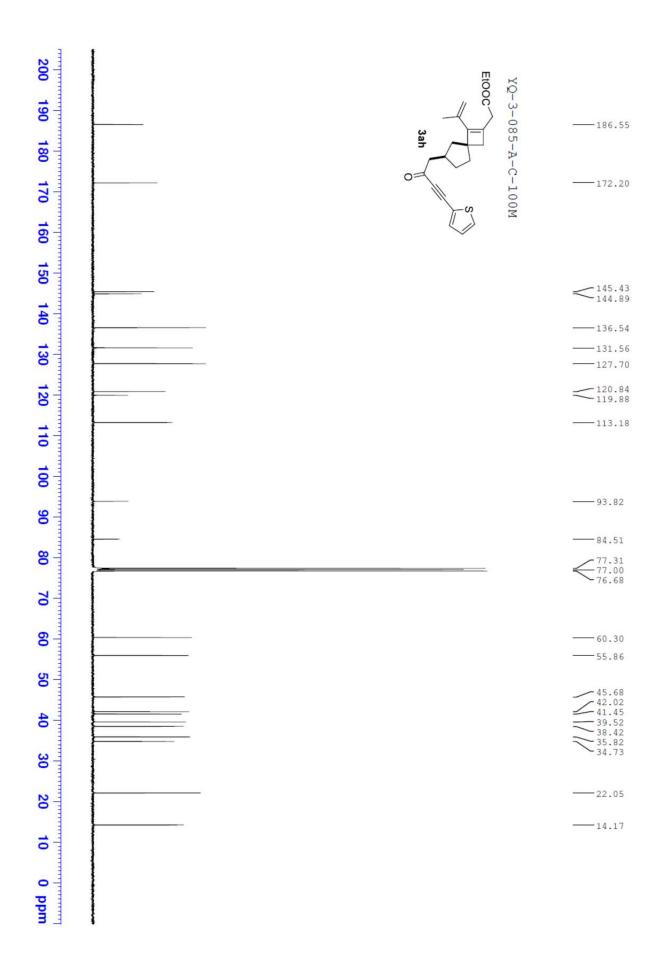


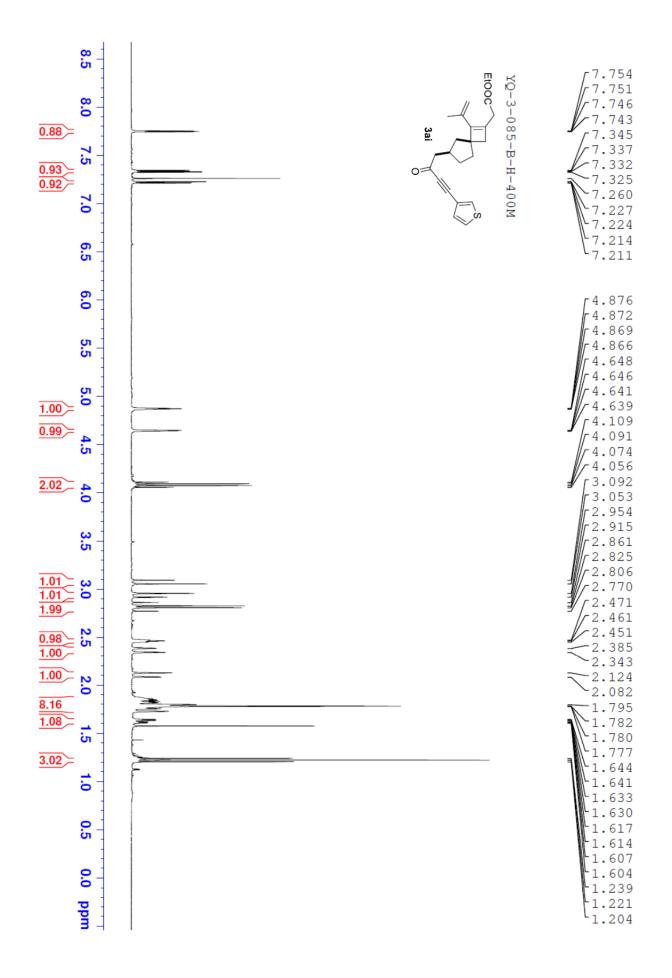


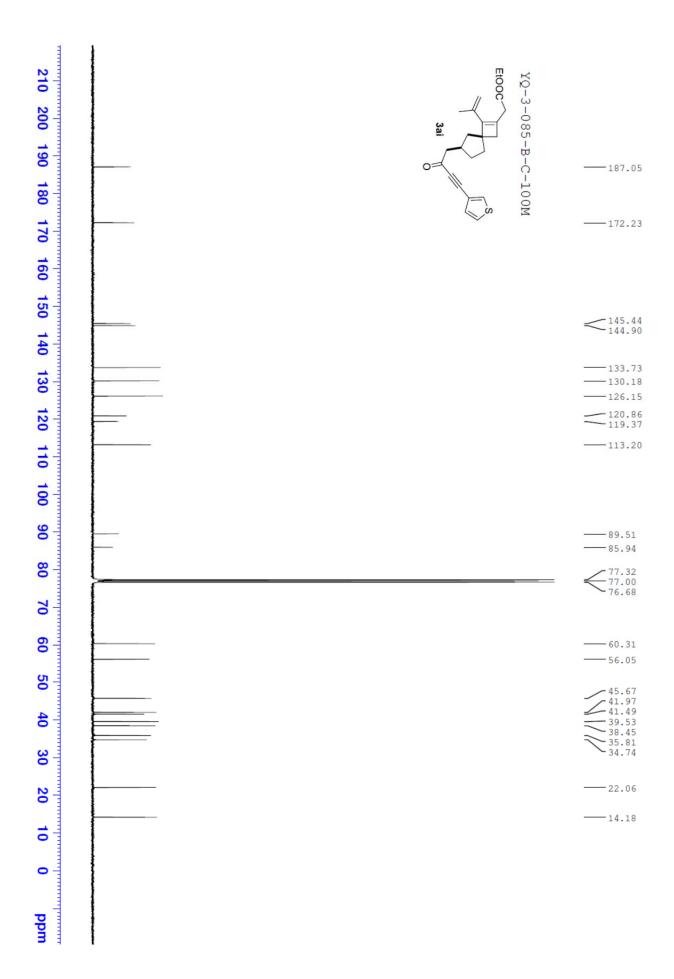


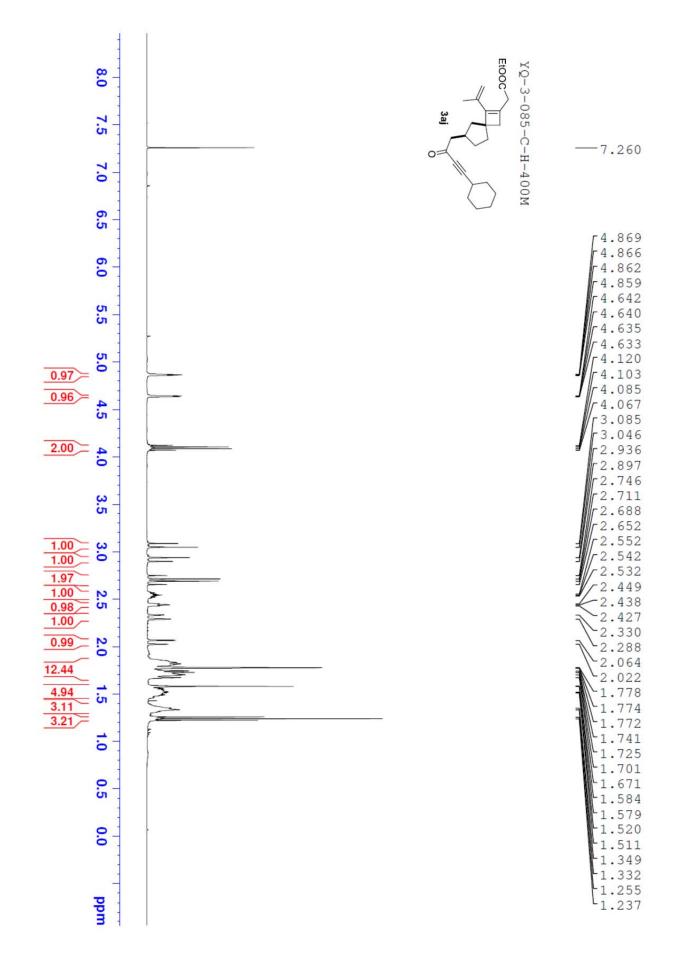


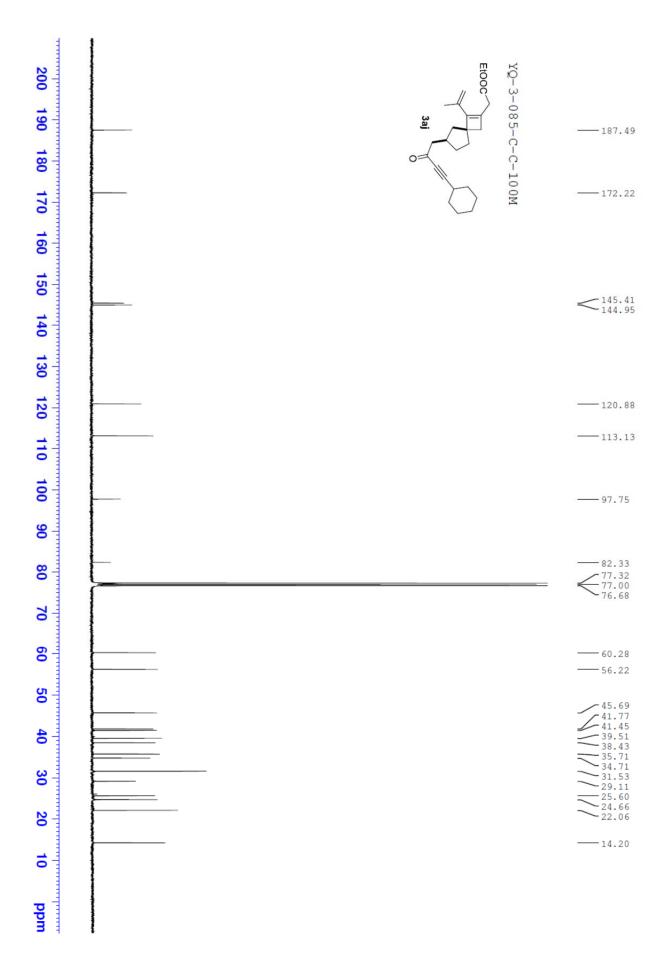


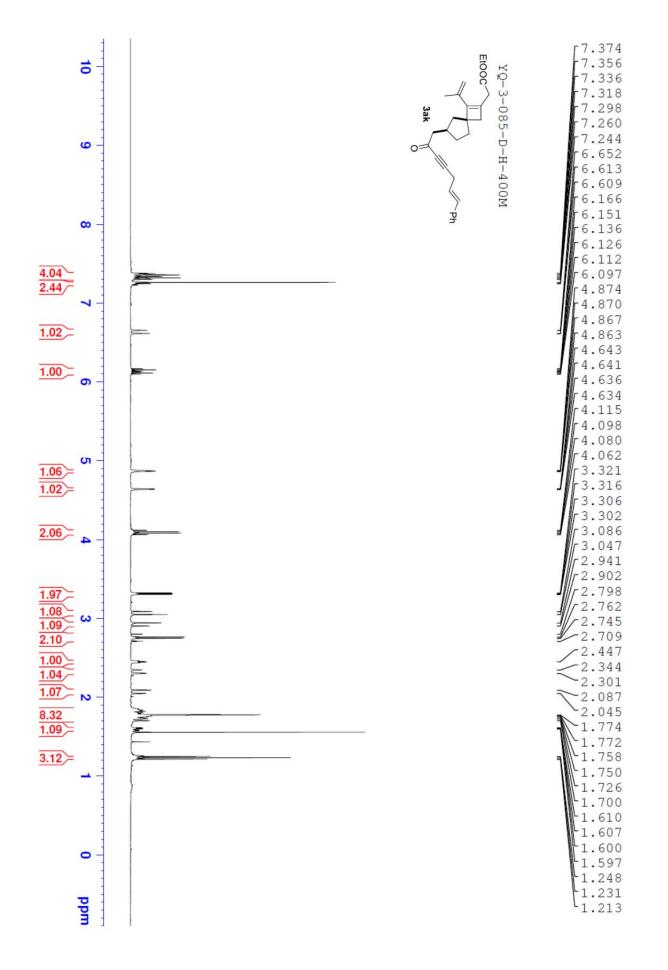


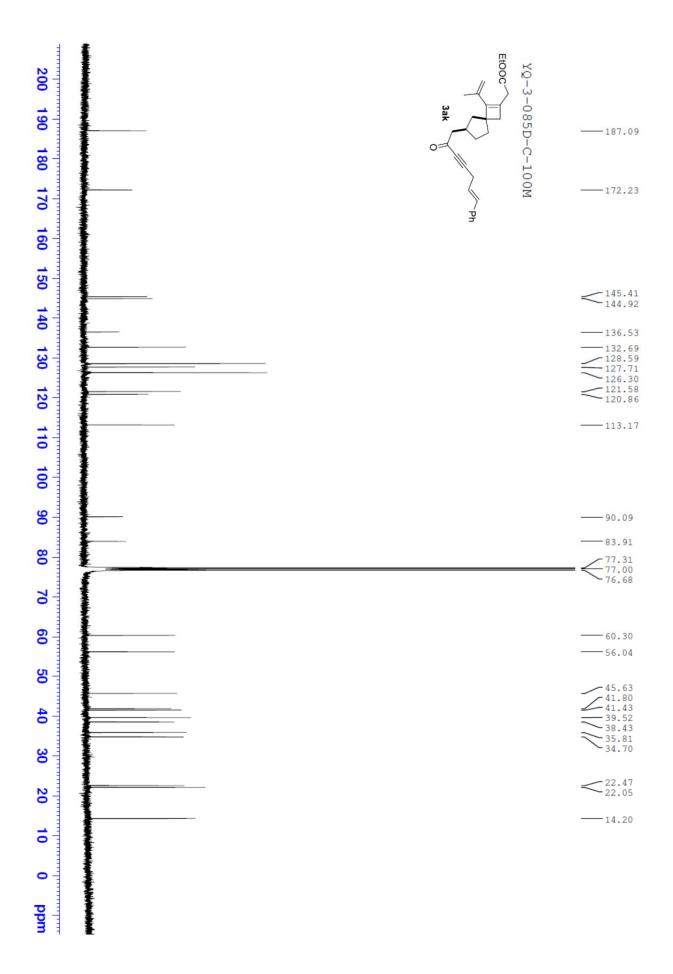


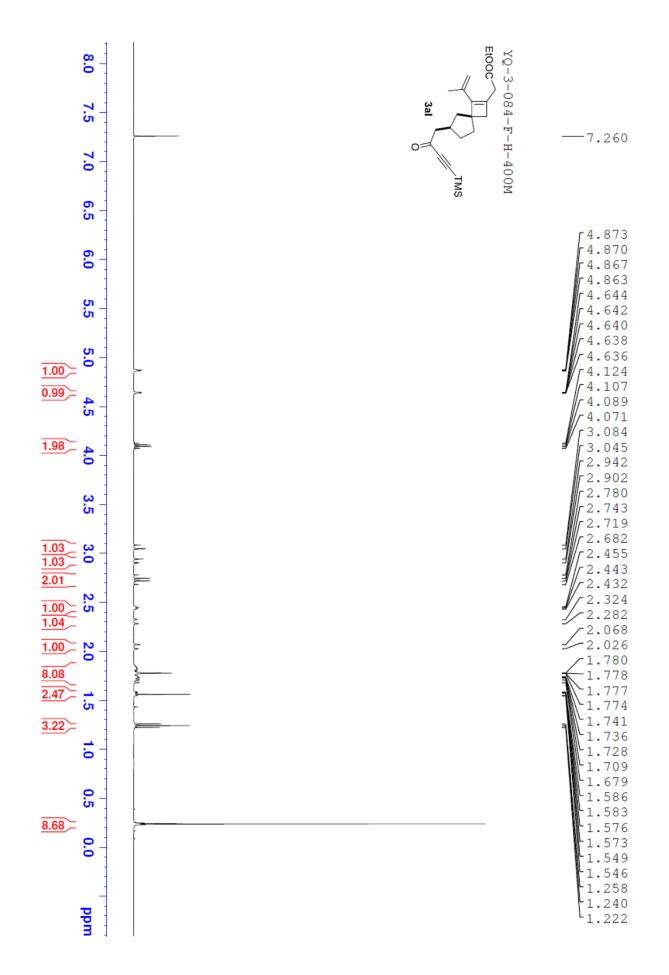


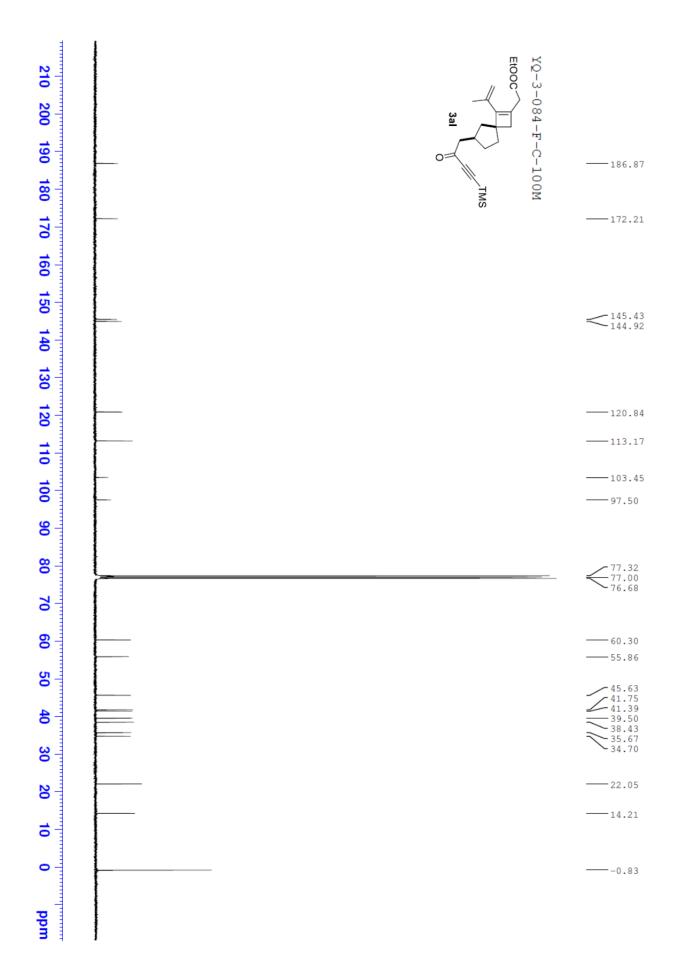


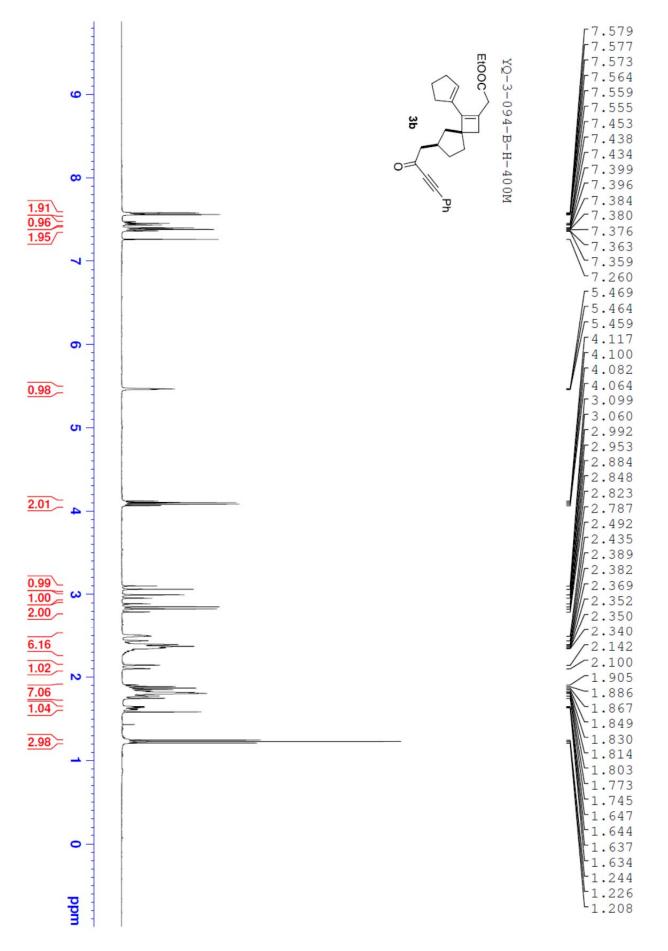


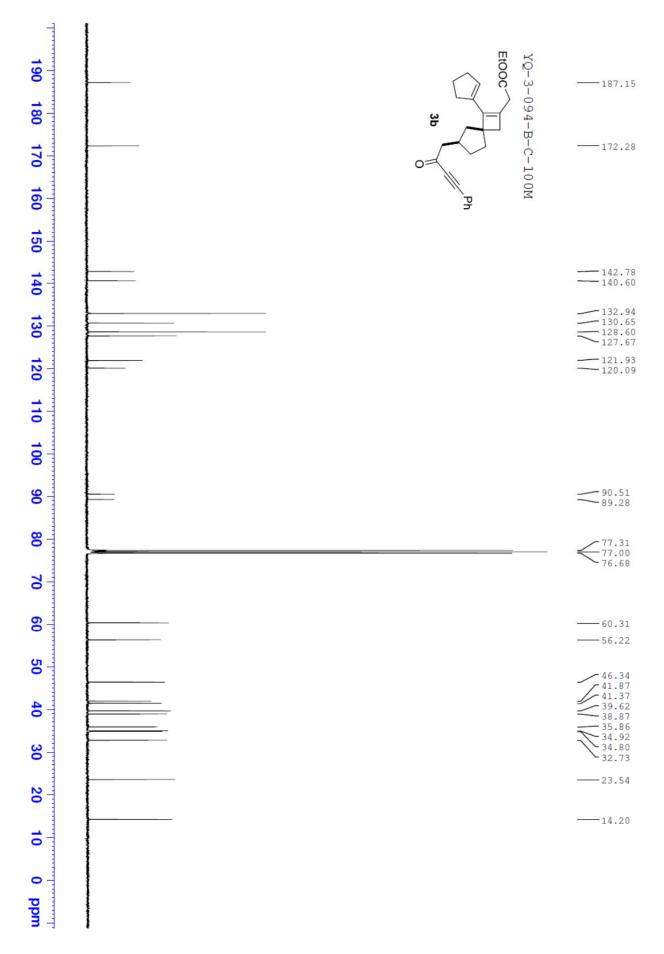


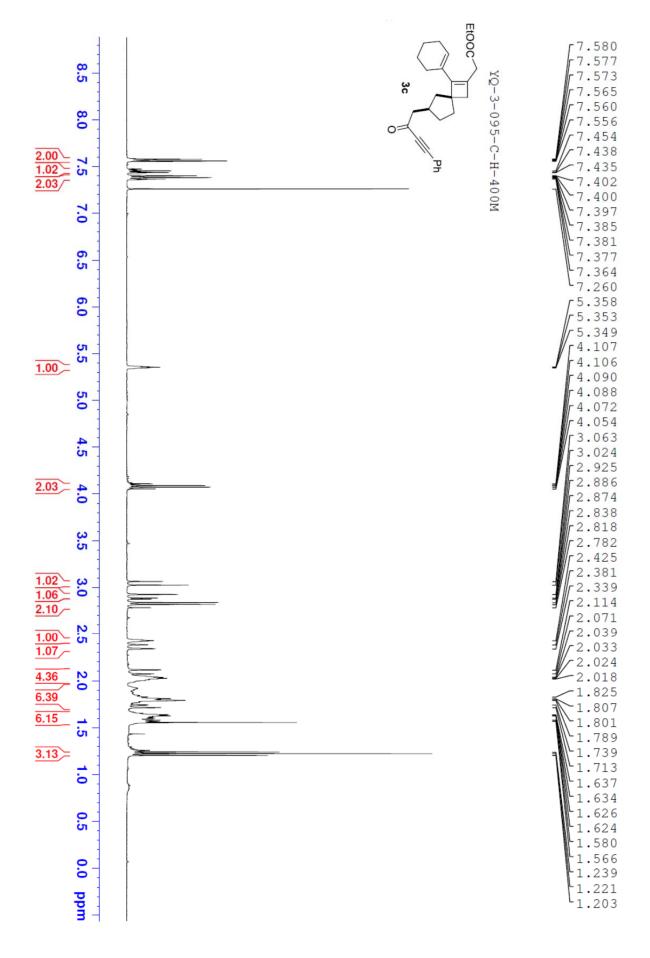


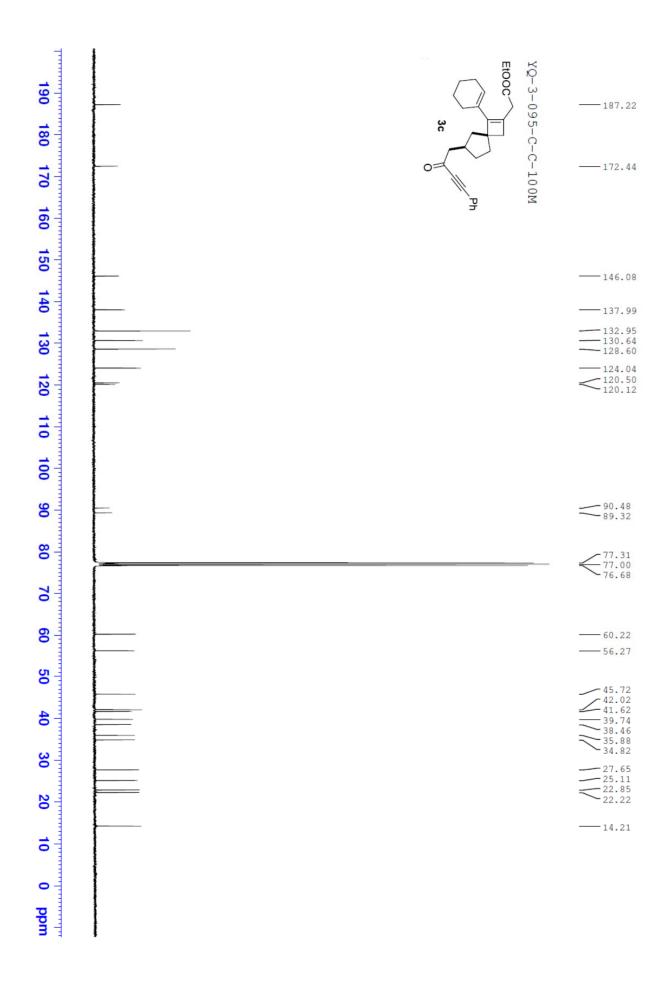


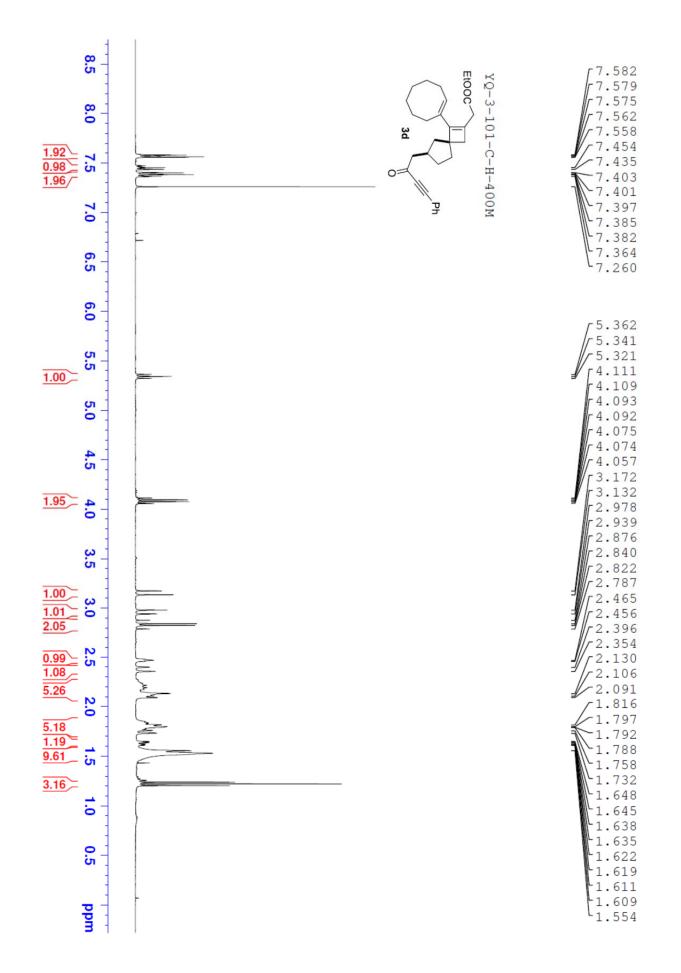


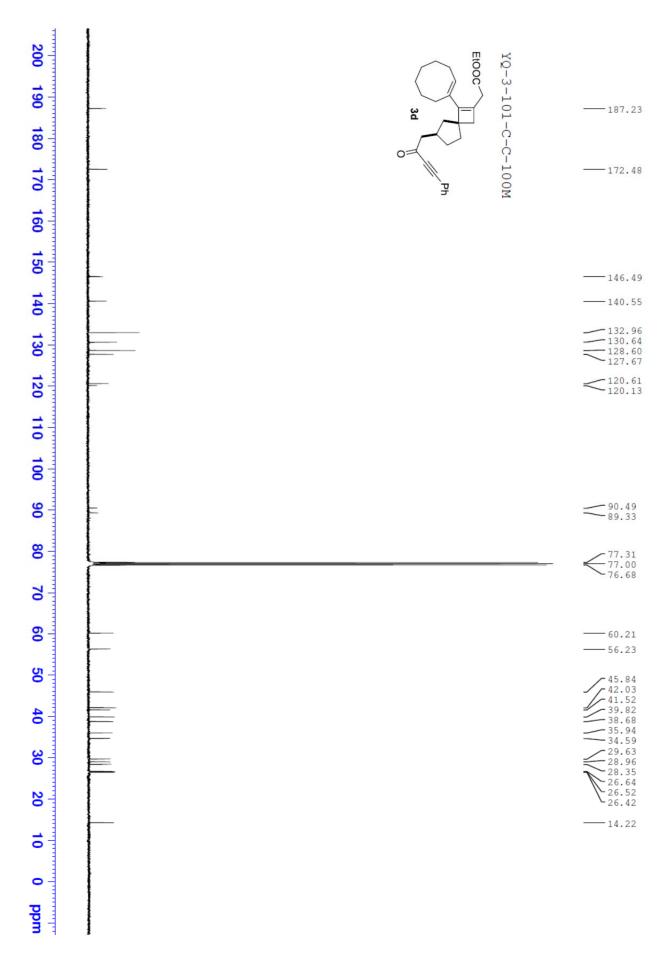


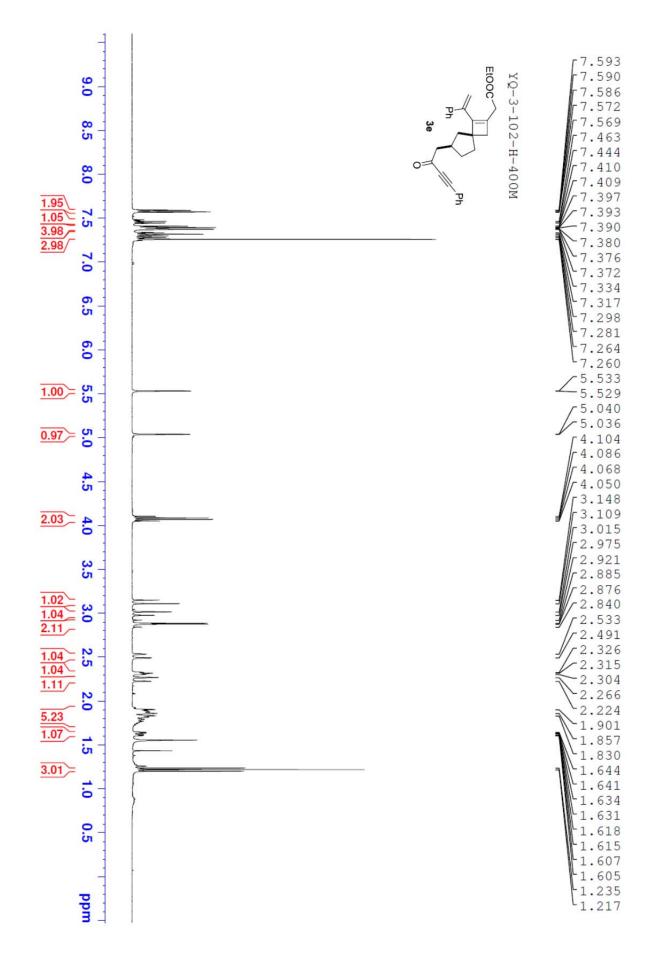


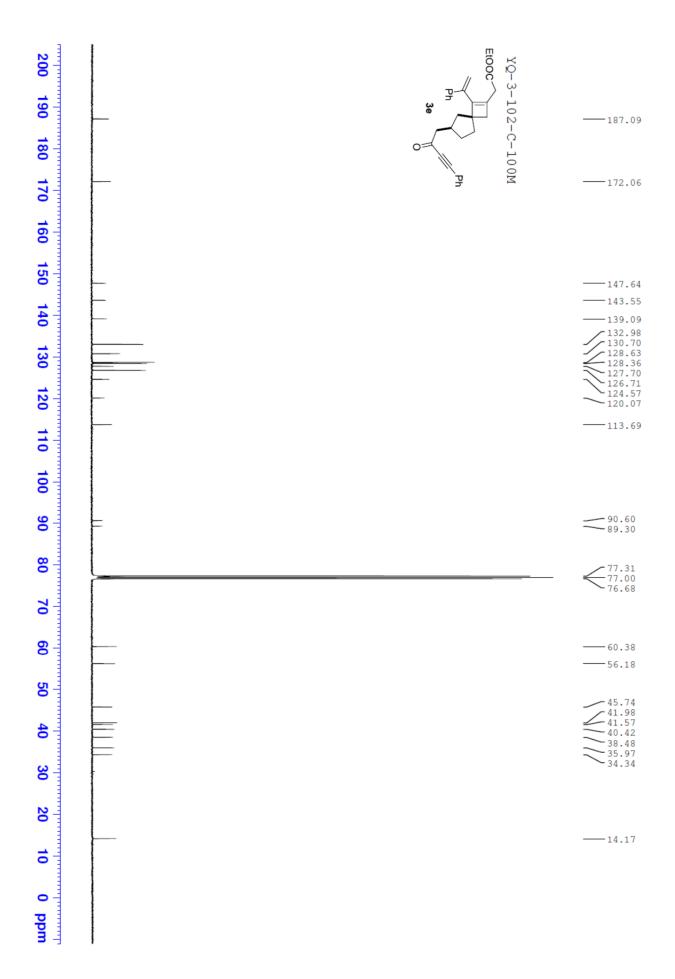


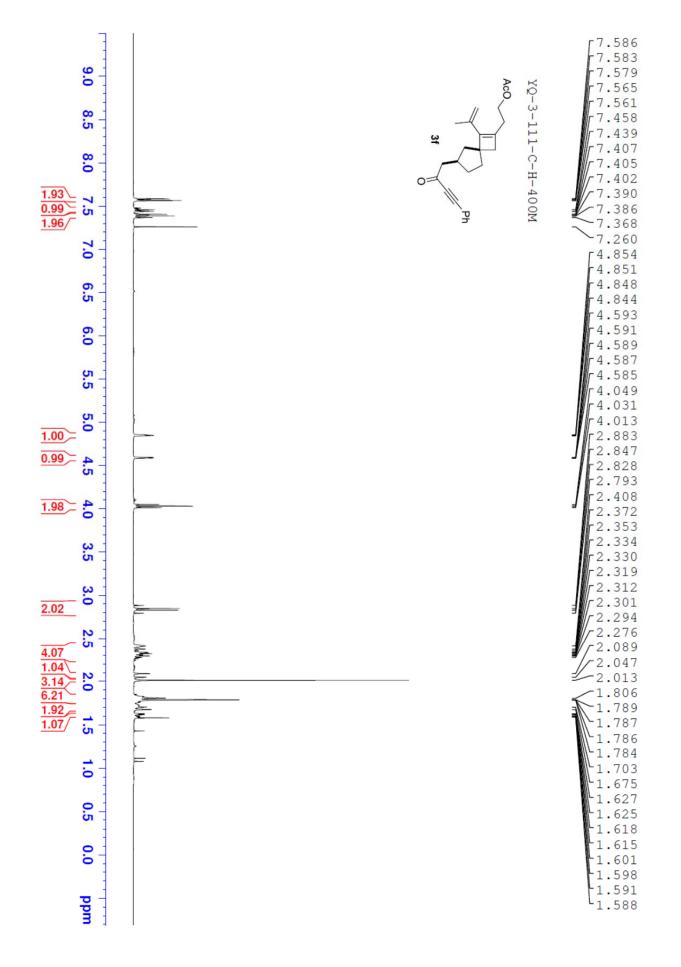


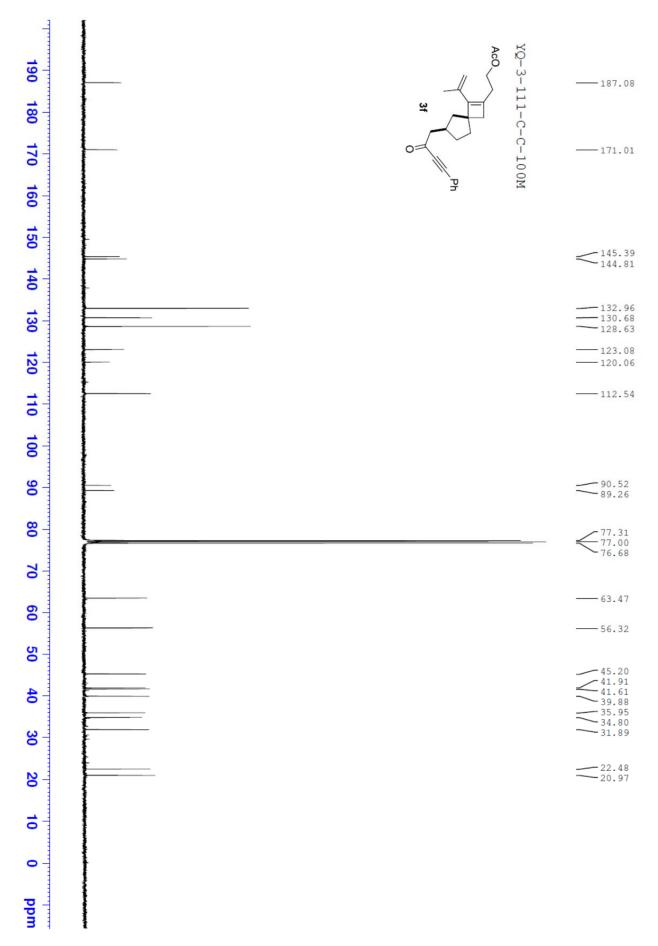


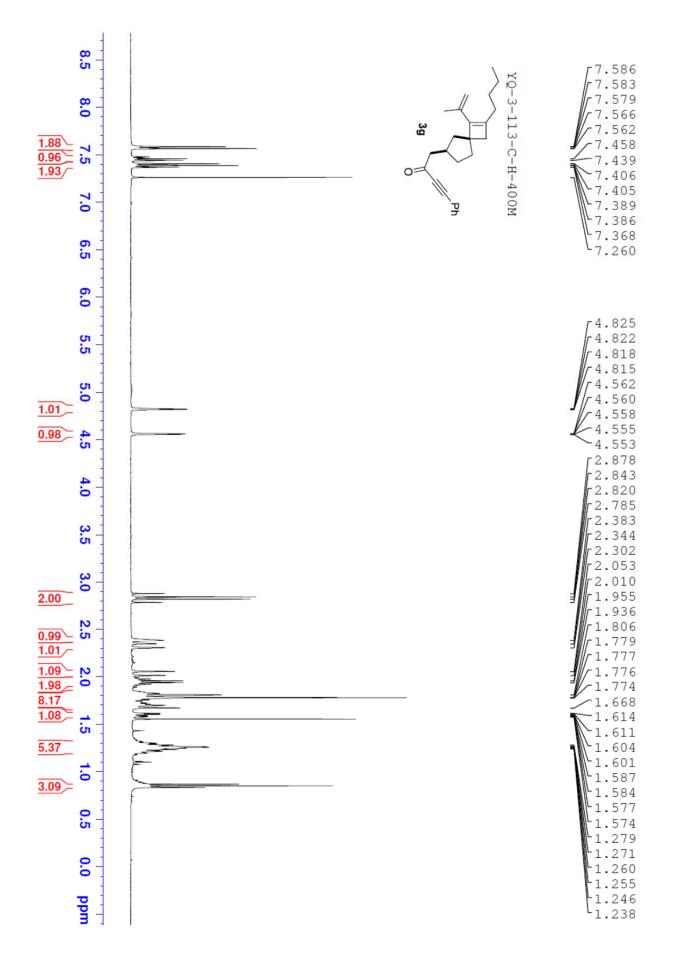


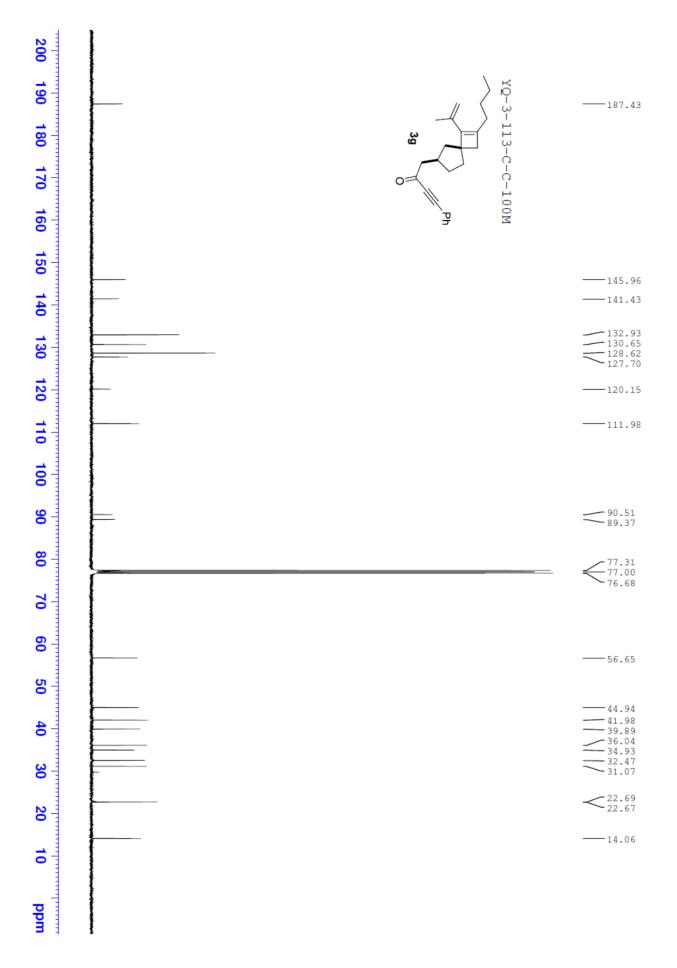


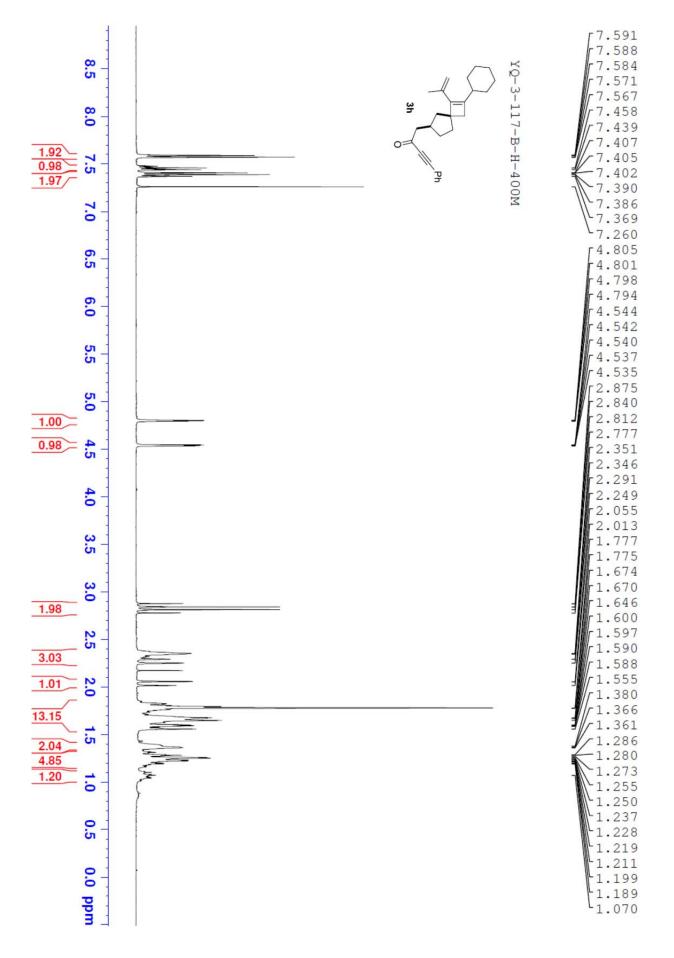


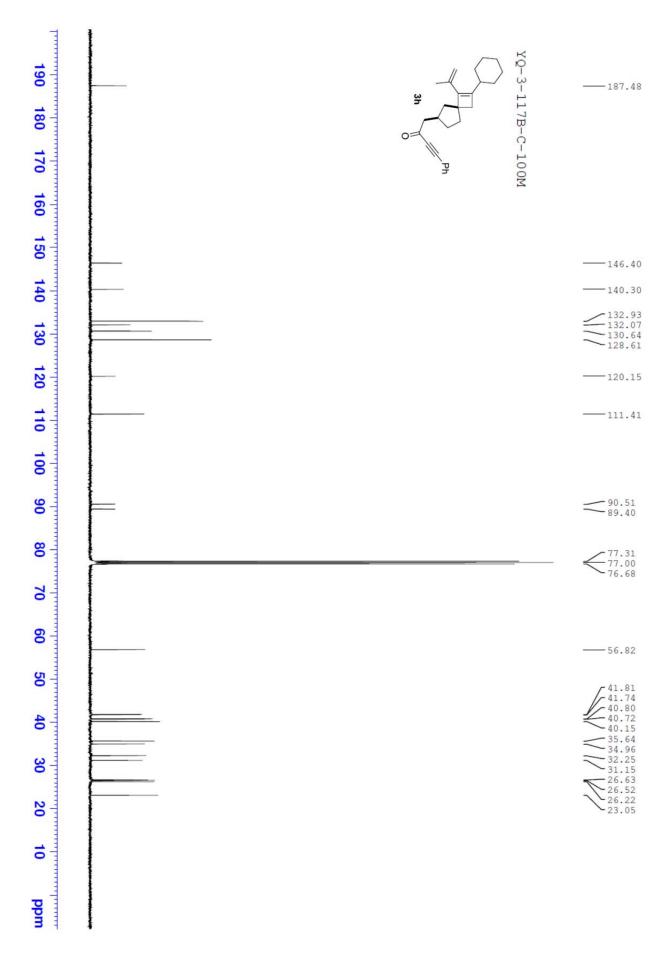


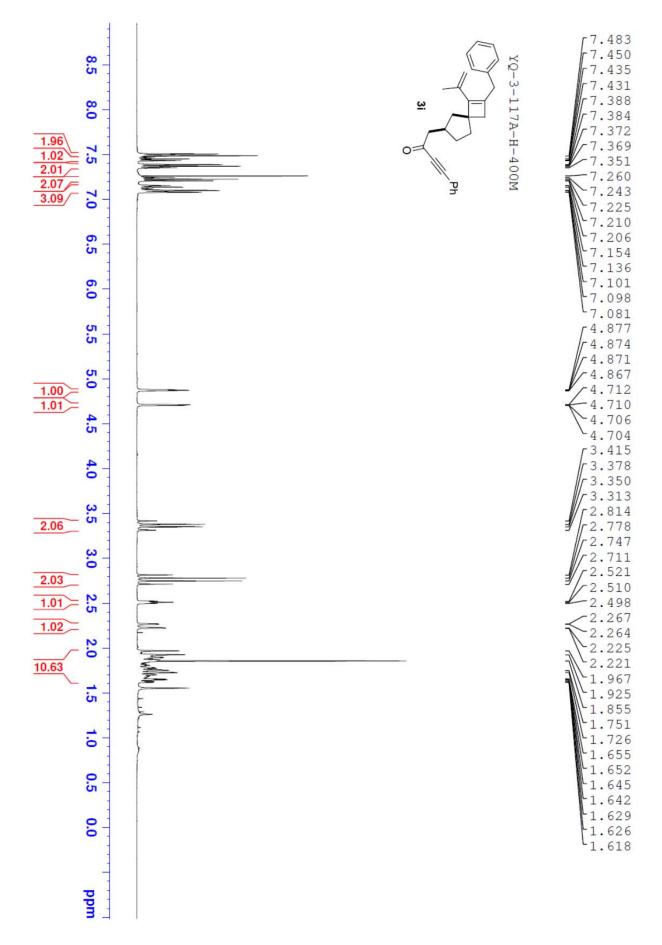


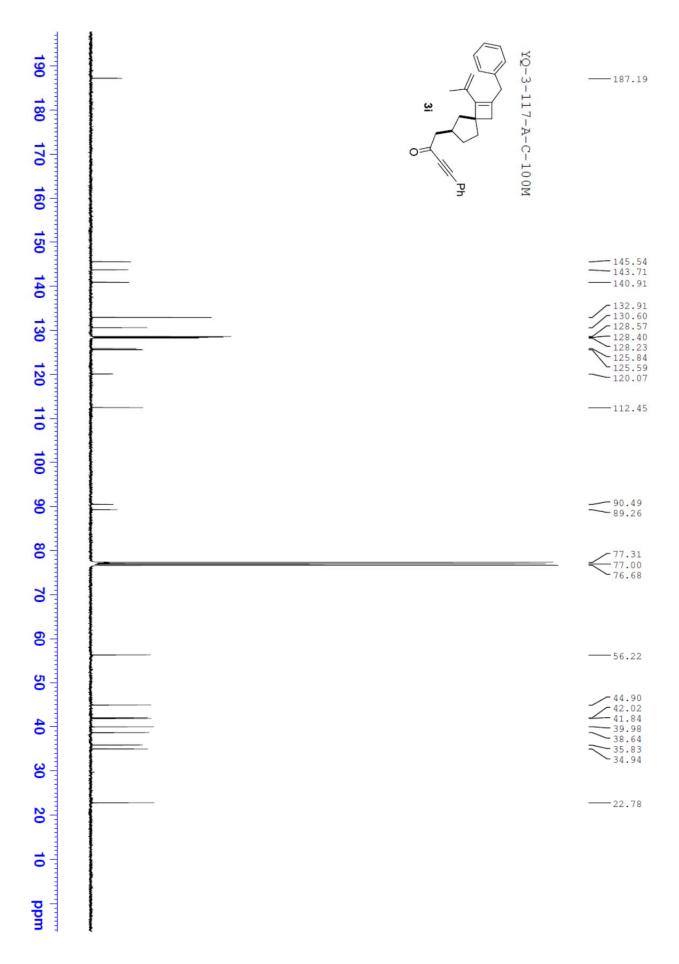


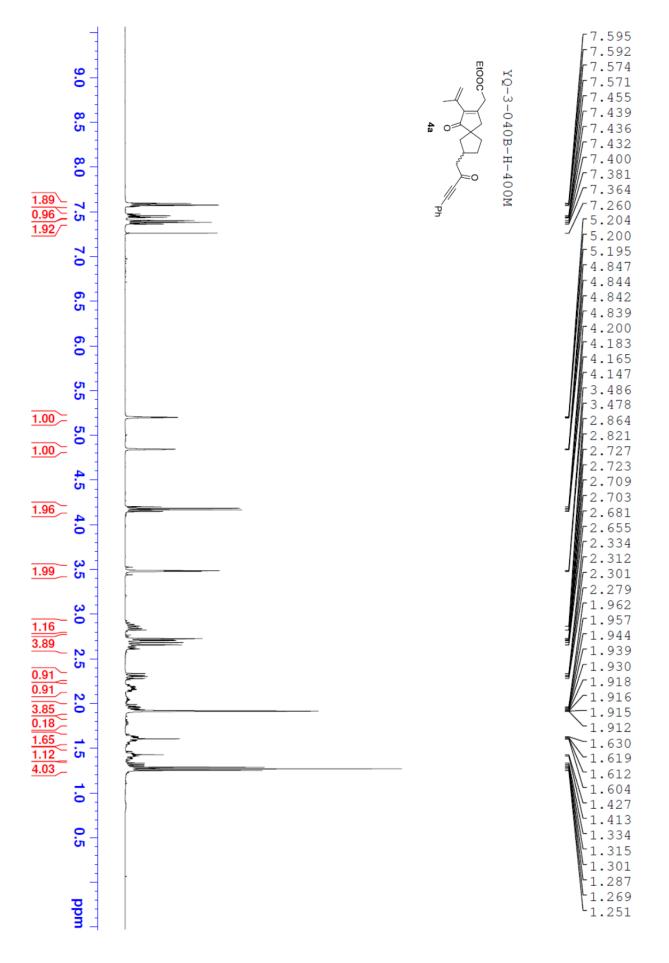


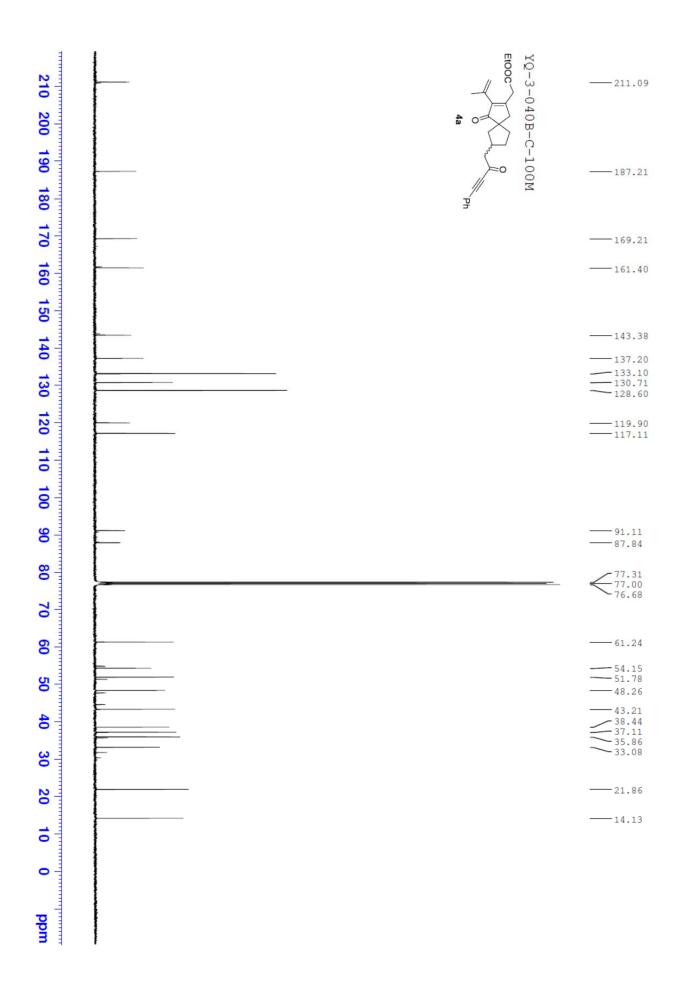




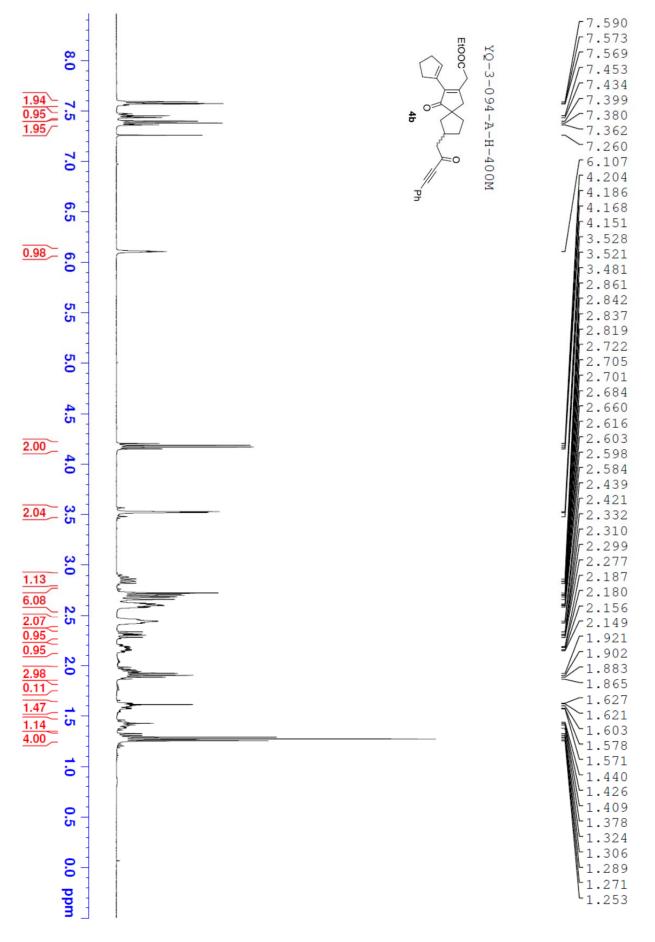








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