

**Supporting information for**

**Phosphorous and nitrogen-containing polyols: synergistic effect on the thermal property and flame retardancy of rigid polyurethane foam composites**

Yao Yuan<sup>a</sup>, Hongyu Yang<sup>b</sup>, Bin Yu<sup>a</sup>, Yongqian Shi<sup>c</sup>, Wei Wang<sup>a</sup>, Lei Song<sup>a</sup>, Yuan Hu<sup>a\*</sup>, Yongming Zhang<sup>a,\*\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> State Key Laboratory of Fire Science, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui 230026, PR China

<sup>b</sup> College of Materials Science and Engineering, Chongqing University, Chongqing 4000fiur4, PR China

<sup>c</sup> College of Environment and Resources, Fuzhou University, Fuzhou 350002, PR China

§ These authors contributed equally to this work;

\*Corresponding author. Tel/Fax: +86 551 63601664, +86 551 63606457

E-mail address: yuanhu@ustc.edu.cn (Y. Hu); zhangym@ustc.edu.cn (YM. Zhang)

## **Additional Supporting Data**

### **Table captions**

**Table S1.** The formulae, densities and physical properties of flame-retardant RPUF samples.

**Table S2.** Elemental analysis results of BHPP and MADP.

**Table S3.** Assignments of the peaks in FTIR spectrum of RPUF composites.

### **Figure captions**

**Figure S1.** FTIR spectrum of BHPP and MADP

**Figure S2.** The compressive strength test results of pristine RPUF and FR-RPUFs.

**Table S1.** The formulae, densities and physical properties of flame-retardant RPUF samples.

Samples	RPUF-0	RPUF-1	RPUF-2	RPUF-3	RPUF-4	RPUF-5	RPUF-6	RPUF-7
LY4110 (g)	100	100	30	30	30	30	30	0
BHPP (g)	0	0	70	46.67	35	23.33	0	50
MADP (g)	0	0	0	23.33	35	46.67	70	50
A33 (g)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
LC (g)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Water (g)	1	1.25	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5
Si-Oil (g)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
TEA (g)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
EG(g)	0	44	43.15	47.6	49.5	51.3	55.6	52.9
PM-200 (g)	135	139	136	160	170	181	205	191
NCO index	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Density(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	80.1	80.4	72.8	68.3	72	71.6	78.8	76.2
K(W/mK)	0.0360	0.0396	0.0384	0.0355	0.0415	0.0418	0.0420	0.0401

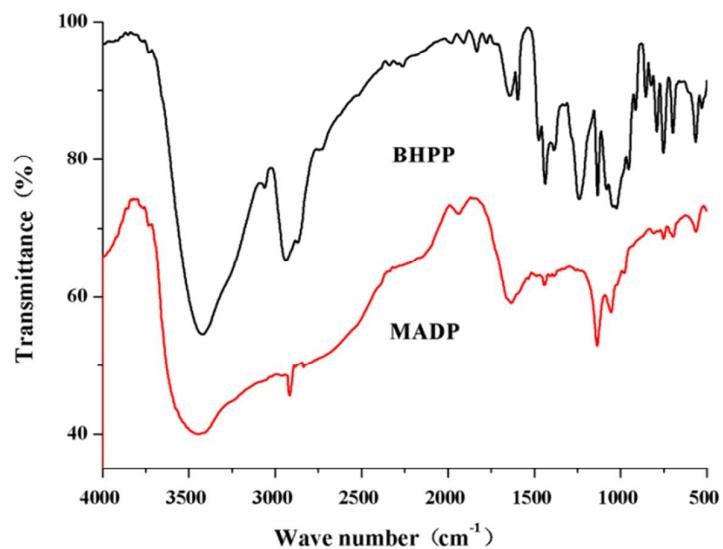
#K: thermal conductivity.

**Table S2.** Elemental analysis results of BHPP and MADP.

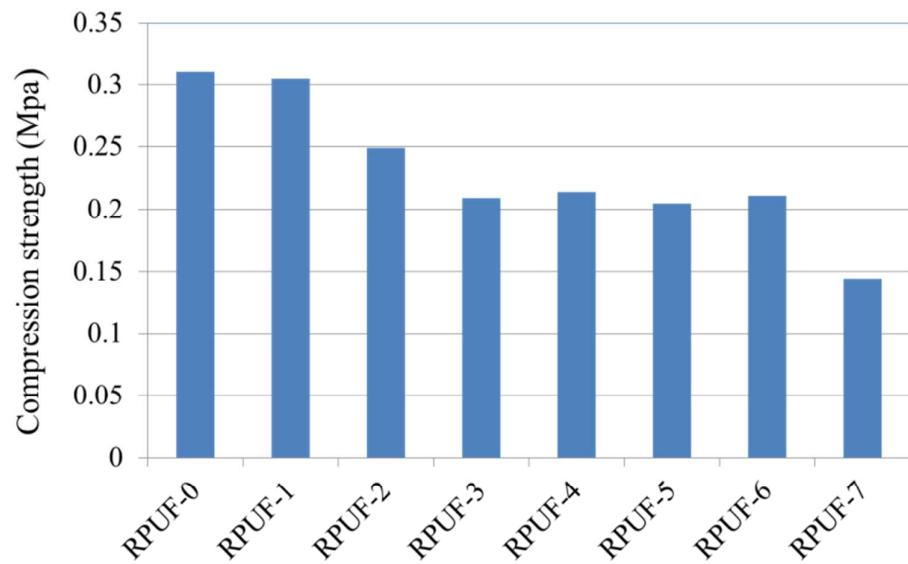
Samples	C (%)	H (%)	O (%)	N (%)	P (%)
BHPP (calculated)	55.63	7.62	26.49	0	10.26
BHPP (measured)	55.43	7.52	27.24	0	9.81
MADP (calculated)	45.28	8.18	20.13	26.41	0
MADP (measured)	45.47	8.26	20.44	25.83	0

**Table S3.** Assignments of the peaks in FTIR spectrum of RPUF composites.

FTIR ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )	Assignments
3347	Stretching vibration of N-H and O-H groups
2925	Stretching vibration of C-H
2867	Stretching vibration of C-H
2279	Isocyanate stretching
1724	Stretching vibration of C=O
1680	Stretching vibration of C=N
1594	Phenyl group
1536	Stretching vibration of N-H
1446	Stretching vibration of P-Ph
1280	Stretching vibration of P=O
1090	Stretching vibration of O=P-O
815	Stretching vibration of the triazine rings



**Figure S1.** FTIR spectrum of BHPP and MADP.



**Figure S2.** The compressive strength test results of pristine RPUF and FR-RPUFs.