

Supporting Information for

The Elusive Vanadate (V_3O_9)³⁻: Isolation, Crystal Structure, and Nonaqueous Solution Behavior

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Figure S1. ORTEP representation illustrating the conformation of the (V_3O_9)³⁻ anion

Figure S2. Packing diagram of $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(V_3O_9) \cdot 0.5H_2O$

Figure S3. ^{51}V NMR spectrum of 50 mM $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(V_3O_9)$ with 150 mM $[(C_4H_9)_4N]Br$ in CD_3CN

Figure S4. ^{51}V NMR spectrum of 30 mM $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(H_3V_{10}O_{28})$ with 185 mM *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine in CD_3CN

Figure S5. ^{51}V NMR spectrum of 450 mM $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(V_3O_9)$ with 380 mM $[(C_2H_5)_4N]Br$ in CD_3CN .

Figure S6. ORTEP representation of the (HV_4O_{12})³⁻ anion

Table S1. Experimental procedures for X-ray crystal structure determination of $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(V_3O_9) \cdot 0.5H_2O$

Table S2. Crystal data and data collection parameters for $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(V_3O_9) \cdot 0.5H_2O$

Table S3. Positional parameters for $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(V_3O_9) \cdot 0.5H_2O$

Table S4. Thermal parameters for $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(V_3O_9) \cdot 0.5H_2O$

Table S5. Crystal data and data collection parameters for $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(HV_4O_{12}) \cdot CH_2Cl_2$

Table S6. Positional parameters for $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(HV_4O_{12}) \cdot CH_2Cl_2$

Table S7. Thermal parameters for $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(HV_4O_{12}) \cdot CH_2Cl_2$

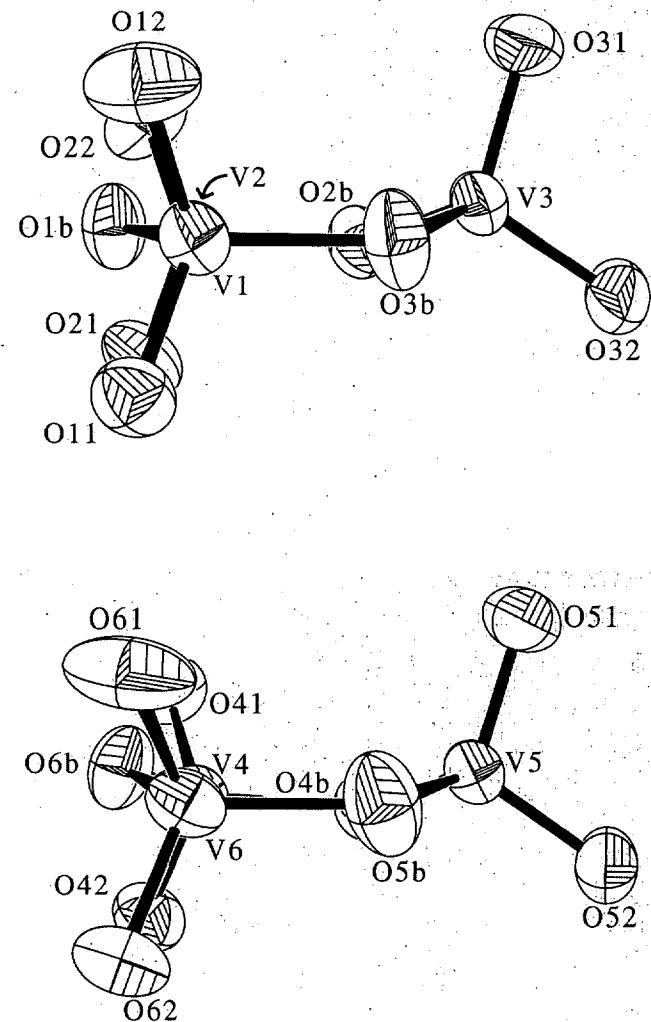


Figure S1. ORTEP representation of the two $(V_3O_9)^{3-}$ anions present in the asymmetric unit showing the distorted boat conformation of the anion. The relative orientation between anions is for illustration only and does not reflect the true positions relative to each other in the unit cell.

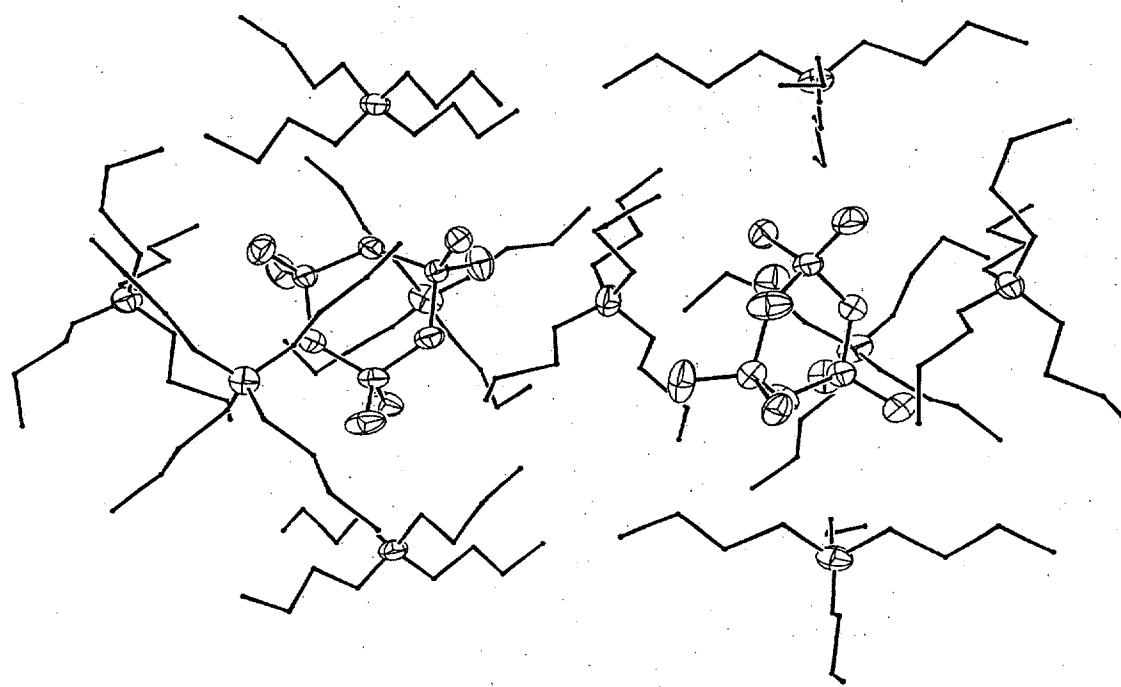


Figure S2. Packing diagram of $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]_3(\text{V}_3\text{O}_9)\cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ showing $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]^+$ cations and $(\text{V}_3\text{O}_9)^{3-}$ anions with a search distance of 5.2 Å from any point of the anion.

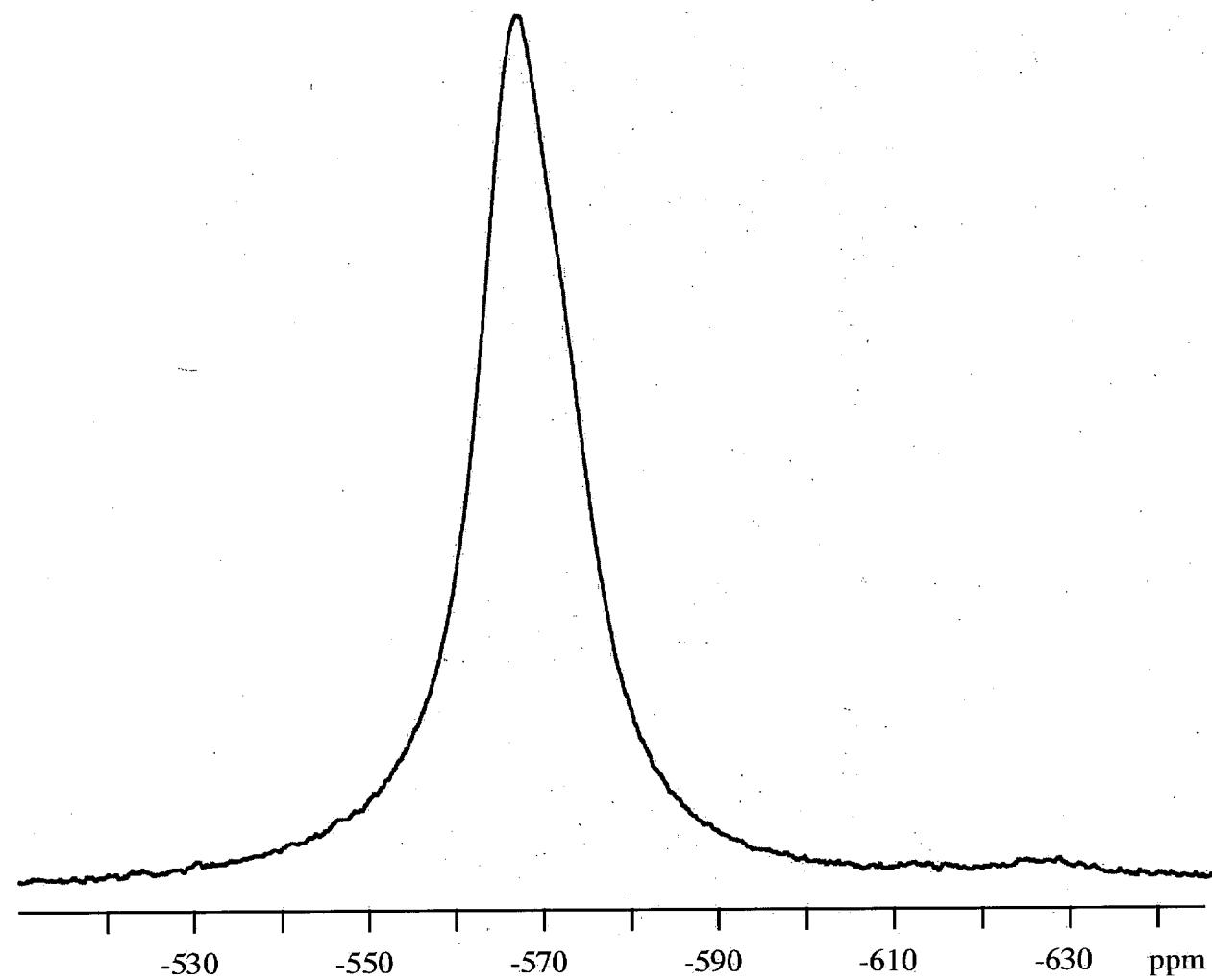


Figure S3. ^{51}V NMR spectrum of 50 mM $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]_3(\text{V}_3\text{O}_9)$ with 150 mM $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]\text{Br}$ in CD_3CN .

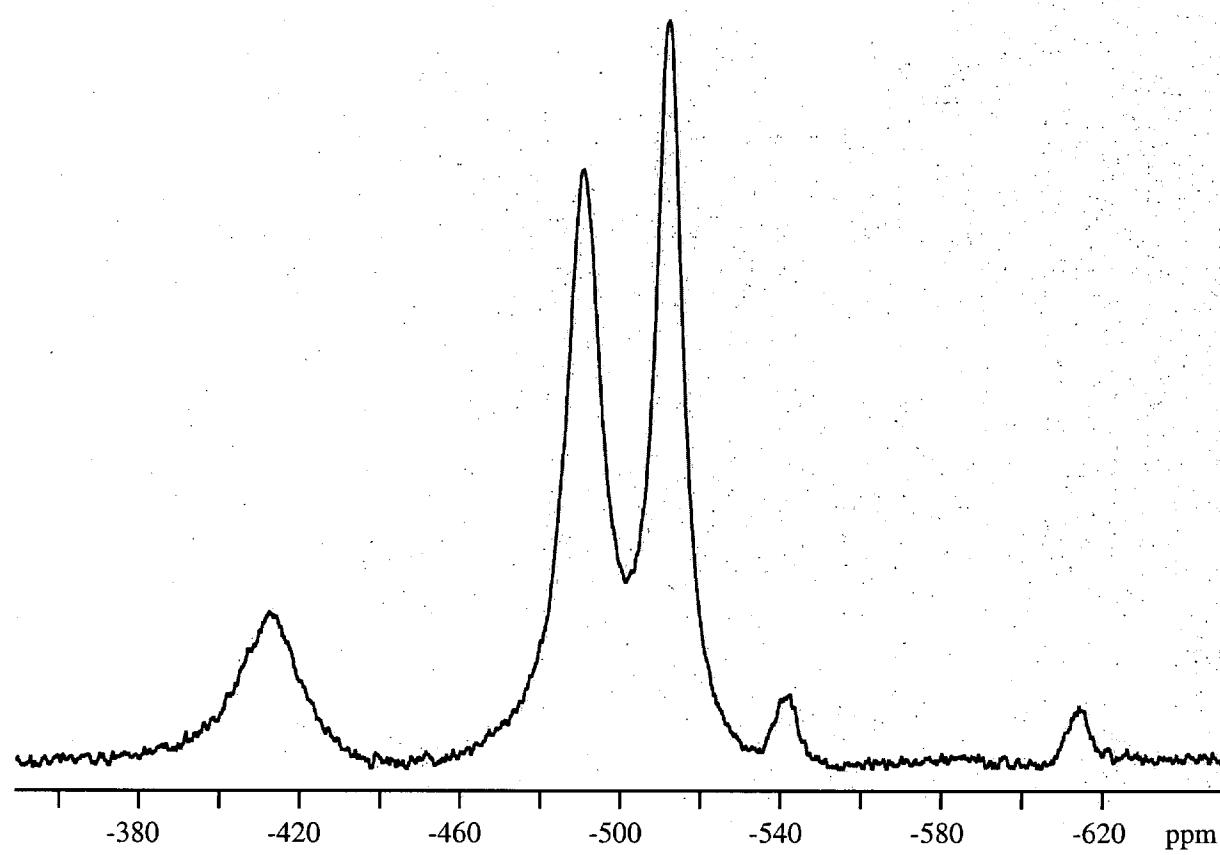


Figure S4. ⁵¹V NMR Spectrum of 30 mM $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]_3(\text{H}_3\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28})$ with 185 mM *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine in CD_3CN .

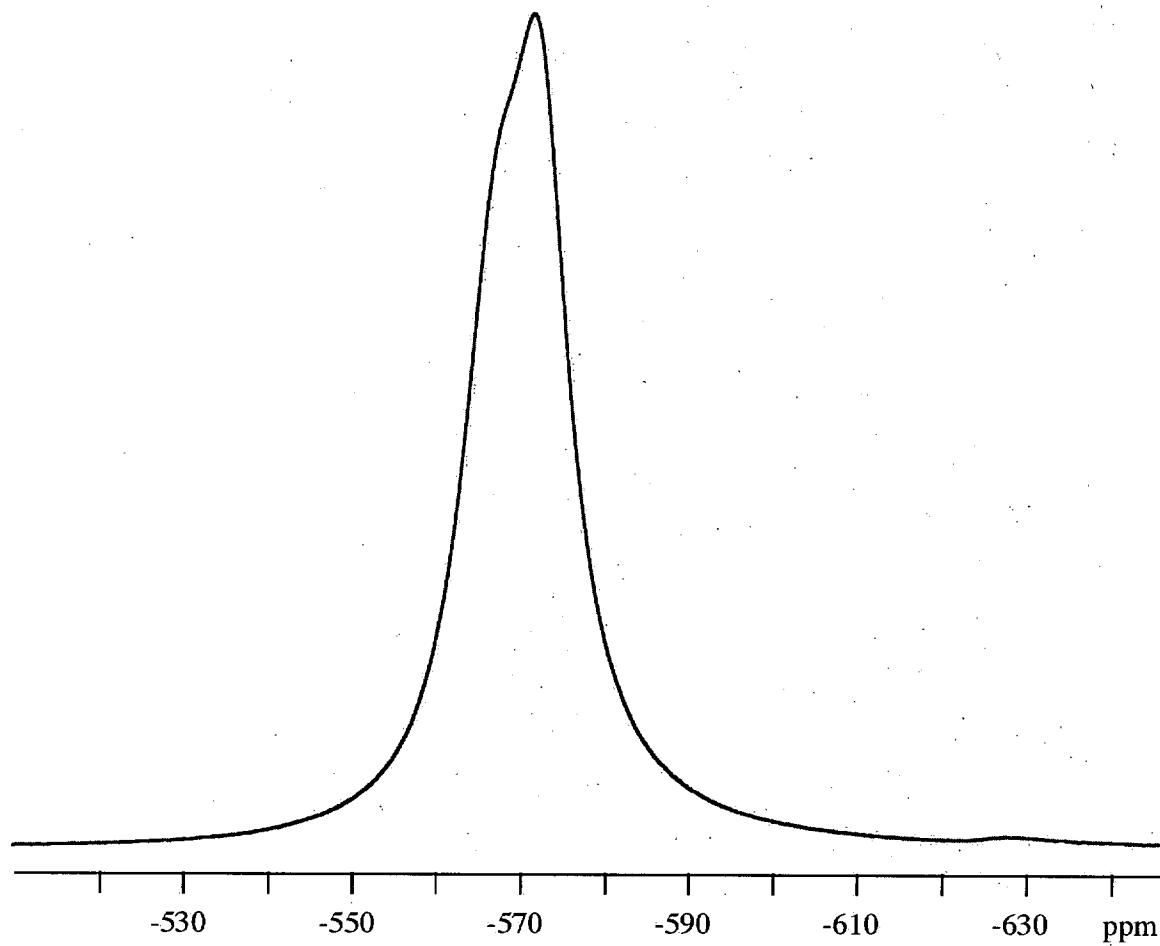


Figure S5. ^{51}V NMR spectrum of .450 mM $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]_3(\text{V}_3\text{O}_9)$ with 380 mM $[(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_4\text{N}]\text{Br}$ in CD_3CN .

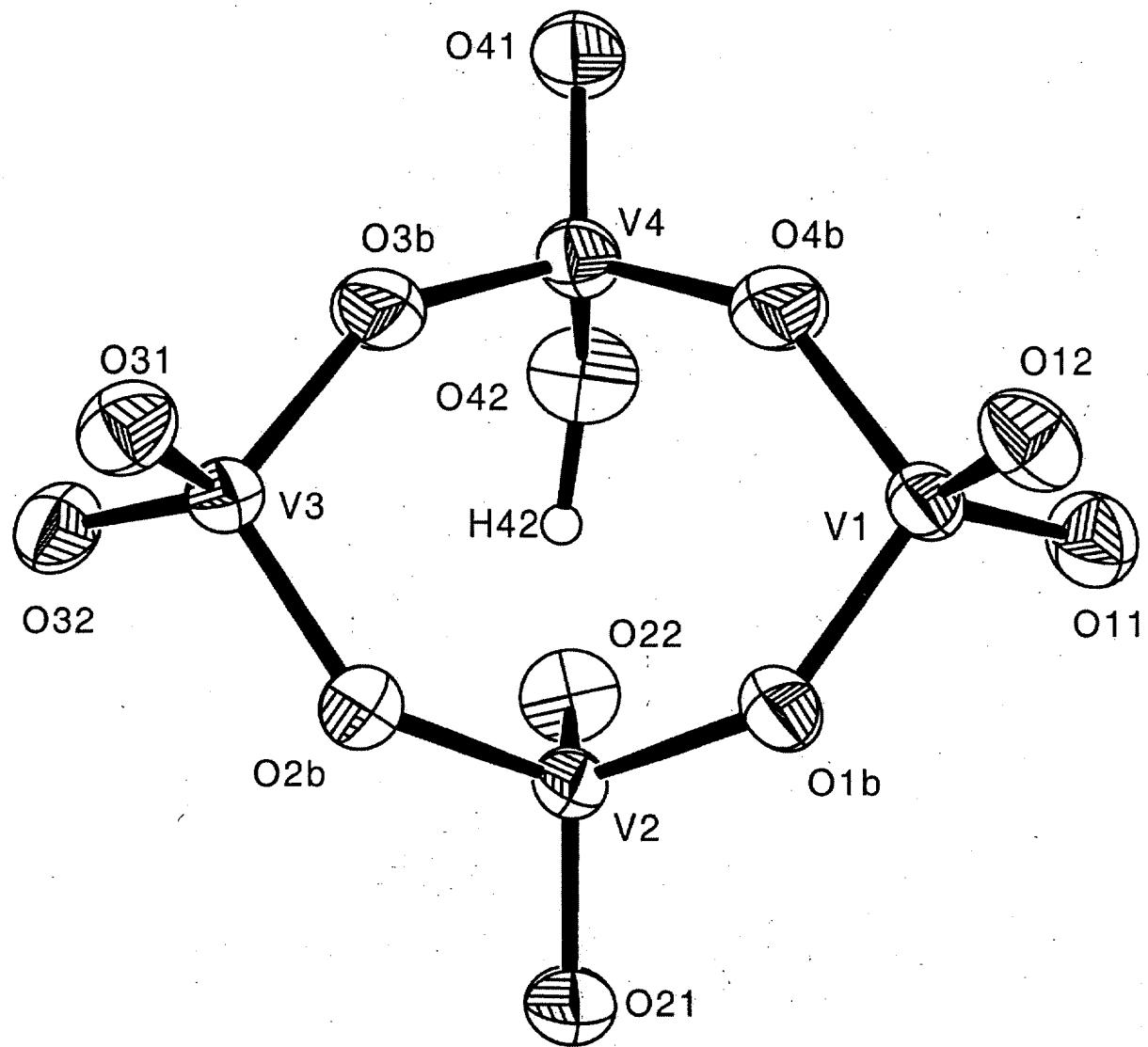


Figure S6. ORTEP representation of the $(\text{HV}_4\text{O}_{12})^{3-}$ anion with thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

Table S1. Experimental procedures for X-ray crystal structure determination of $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(V_3O_9) \cdot 0.5H_2O$

DATA COLLECTION

A colorless cube of $C_{48}H_{109}N_3O_{9.50}V_3$ having approximate dimensions of $0.50 \times 0.47 \times 0.47$ mm was mounted on a glass fiber in a random orientation. Preliminary examination and data collection were performed with Mo K_α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$) on a Nonius KappaCCD.

Cell constants and an orientation matrix for data collection were obtained from least-squares refinement, using the setting angles of 75615 reflections in the range $4 < \theta < 27^\circ$. The orthorhombic cell parameters and calculated volume are: $a = 22.049(1)$, $b = 22.245(1)$, $c = 24.138(0) \text{ \AA}$, $V = 11839.5 \text{ \AA}^3$. For $Z = 8$ and F.W. = 1033.24 the calculated density is 1.16 g/cm^3 . The space group was determined by the program ABSEN(ref1). From the systematic presences of:

$$\begin{array}{ll} h00 & h=2n \\ 0k0 & k=2n \\ 00l & l=2n \end{array}$$

and from subsequent least-squares refinement, the space group was determined to be $P2_12_12_1$ (#19).

The data were collected at a temperature of $173 \pm 1 \text{ K}$. Data were collected to a maximum 2θ of 55.0° .

DATA REDUCTION

A total of 75615 reflections were collected, of which 26511 were unique.

Lorentz and polarization corrections were applied to the data. The linear absorption coefficient is $5.0/\text{cm}$ for Mo K_α radiation. An empirical absorption correction using SCALEPACK (ref 2) was applied. Transmission coefficients ranged from 0.584 to 0.790 with an average value of 0.746. Intensities of equivalent reflections were averaged. The agreement factor for the averaging was 9.2% based on intensity.

STRUCTURE SOLUTION AND REFINEMENT

The structure was solved using the structure solution program SHELXS97 (ref 3). The remaining atoms were located in succeeding difference Fourier syntheses. Hydrogen atoms were included in the refinement but restrained to ride on the atom to which they are bonded. The structure was refined in full-matrix least-squares where the function minimized was $\Sigma w(|F_o|^2 - |F_c|^2)^2$ and the weight w is defined as $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0890P)^2 + 2.3894P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$.

Scattering factors were taken from the "International Tables for Crystallography" (ref 4). 20713 reflections were used in the refinements. However, only reflections with $F_o^2 > 2\sigma(F_o^2)$ were used in calculating R. The final cycle of refinement included 1167 variable parameters and converged (largest parameter shift was 0.10 times its esd) with unweighted and weighted agreement factors of:

$$R1 = \sum |F_o - F_c| / \sum F_o = 0.059$$

$$R2 = \text{SQRT} (\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \sum w(F_o^2)^2) = 0.142$$

The standard deviation of an observation of unit weight was 1.02. The highest peak in the final difference Fourier had a height of $0.49 \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^3$. The minimum negative peak had a height of $-0.44 \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^3$. The factor for the determination of the absolute structure (ref 5) refined to -0.01.

Table S1. (*Continued*)

Refinement was performed on a AlphaServer 2100 using SHELX-97 (ref 6). Crystallographic drawings were done using program ORTEP (ref 7), and PLUTON (ref 8).

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- (7) Johnson, C. K. ORTEPII, Report ORNL-5138, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Tennessee, USA (1976).
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Table S2. Crystal data and data collection parameters for $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]_3(\text{V}_3\text{O}_9) \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Formula | $\text{C}_{48}\text{H}_{109}\text{N}_3\text{O}_{9.50}\text{V}_3$ |
| Formula weight | 1033.24 |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic |
| Space group | $P2_12_12_1$ (No. 19) |
| Color of crystal | colorless |
| Dimensions of crystal | 0.50 mm x 0.47 mm x 0.47 mm |
| <i>a</i> | 22.0495(5) Å |
| <i>b</i> | 22.2453(5) Å |
| <i>c</i> | 24.1378(3) Å |
| <i>Z</i> | 8 |
| Linear absorption coefficient | 0.495 mm^{-1} |
| Range of transmission factors | 0.58 to 0.79 |
| Temperature | 173 K |
| Wavelength of radiation | Mo K_α (0.71073 Å) |
| 2θ range | 8.00° to 55.04° |
| Number of data | 75615 |
| Unique data | 26511 |
| Data used in refinement | 20713 |
| Data with $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$ | 14107 |
| Cut-off | $F_o^2 > 2.0\sigma(F_o^2)$ |
| Number of parameters refined | 1167 |
| $R(F_o)^a$ | 0.059 |
| $R_w(F_o^2)^b$ | 0.142 |
| Goodness of fit | 1.022 |
| Calculated density | 1.159 g cm^{-3} |

^a $R = \sum |F_o| - |F_c| / \sum |F_o|$ for $F_o^2 > 2.0\sigma(F_o^2)$ ^b $R_w = [\sum w (|F_o^2| - |F_c^2|)^2 / \sum w |F_o^2|^2]^{1/2}$

Table S3. Positional parameters for $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]_3(\text{V}_3\text{O}_9) \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$

| Atom | x | y | z | $\text{U} (\text{\AA}^2)$ |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| V1 | 0.19205(4) | 0.47941(4) | 0.08252(3) | 0.0408(2) |
| V2 | 0.33978(4) | 0.50246(4) | 0.08058(3) | 0.0419(2) |
| V3 | 0.26120(4) | 0.51154(4) | -0.03340(3) | 0.0468(3) |
| V4 | -0.25841(4) | 0.46385(4) | -0.03776(3) | 0.0450(2) |
| V5 | -0.23815(4) | 0.52116(4) | 0.08507(3) | 0.0530(3) |
| V6 | -0.18851(4) | 0.59156(4) | -0.02375(3) | 0.0457(2) |
| O11 | 0.14978(15) | 0.52459(16) | 0.11952(13) | 0.0489(10) |
| O12 | 0.16277(18) | 0.41206(17) | 0.08525(18) | 0.0673(12) |
| O1B | 0.26853(15) | 0.47702(17) | 0.10939(12) | 0.0509(9) |
| O21 | 0.36754(18) | 0.5591(2) | 0.11520(16) | 0.0683(14) |
| O22 | 0.38904(18) | 0.44725(18) | 0.08222(19) | 0.0723(14) |
| O2B | 0.32629(16) | 0.52589(17) | 0.01059(13) | 0.0522(10) |
| O31 | 0.2710(2) | 0.45006(16) | -0.06964(14) | 0.0612(12) |
| O32 | 0.2527(2) | 0.56824(16) | -0.07634(14) | 0.0710(14) |
| O3B | 0.19589(16) | 0.50419(19) | 0.01131(13) | 0.0603(11) |
| O41 | -0.22822(19) | 0.39831(16) | -0.04794(17) | 0.0653(14) |
| O42 | -0.32083(18) | 0.47003(19) | -0.07359(15) | 0.0680(14) |
| O4B | -0.27514(15) | 0.47365(17) | 0.03528(13) | 0.0553(10) |
| O51 | -0.18308(17) | 0.48365(19) | 0.11569(14) | 0.0610(12) |
| O52 | -0.28774(19) | 0.5418(3) | 0.13143(15) | 0.0873(18) |
| O5B | -0.2092(2) | 0.58513(18) | 0.04849(15) | 0.0750(14) |
| O61 | -0.11637(18) | 0.60759(18) | -0.0283(2) | 0.0783(14) |
| O62 | -0.22563(16) | 0.64562(16) | -0.05357(15) | 0.0550(10) |
| O6B | -0.20436(17) | 0.52044(16) | -0.05719(13) | 0.0553(12) |
| O900 | -0.1670(2) | 0.37262(19) | 0.0546(2) | 0.0830(15) |
| N4 | 0.2723(2) | 0.28722(19) | 0.0363(2) | 0.0623(16) |
| N5 | -0.4484(2) | 0.5157(2) | 0.05952(16) | 0.0560(12) |
| N6 | -0.2606(2) | 0.5483(2) | -0.22489(16) | 0.0583(14) |
| N7 | -0.01128(19) | 0.5003(2) | 0.04889(19) | 0.0537(14) |
| N8 | 0.3333(2) | 0.71024(18) | -0.01273(17) | 0.0477(12) |
| N9 | 0.2596(2) | 0.4799(2) | -0.23267(14) | 0.0527(12) |
| C1 | 0.2643 | 0.4978 | 0.0432 | 0.0507 |
| C2 | -0.2880 | 0.5260 | 0.0079 | 0.0507 |
| C411 | 0.2942(3) | 0.3254(2) | 0.0837(2) | 0.0623(17) |
| C412 | 0.3412(4) | 0.2954(3) | 0.1209(3) | 0.089(3) |
| C413 | 0.3544(4) | 0.3333(4) | 0.1702(3) | 0.098(3) |
| C414 | 0.4049(5) | 0.3091(5) | 0.2051(4) | 0.135(4) |
| C421 | 0.2342(3) | 0.3273(3) | 0.0004(2) | 0.0670(19) |

Table S3. (*Continued*)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------------|
| C422 | 0.2049(5) | 0.2957(4) | -0.0490(3) | 0.105(3) |
| C423 | 0.1738(5) | 0.3356(5) | -0.0878(4) | 0.123(4) |
| C424 | 0.1260(6) | 0.3600(5) | -0.0611(5) | 0.148(5) |
| C431 | 0.2352(4) | 0.2339(3) | 0.0557(3) | 0.076(2) |
| C432 | 0.1804(4) | 0.2465(3) | 0.0910(3) | 0.083(2) |
| C433 | 0.1419(4) | 0.1879(4) | 0.0918(4) | 0.121(4) |
| C434 | 0.0944(6) | 0.1887(6) | 0.1306(5) | 0.166(6) |
| C441 | 0.3248(4) | 0.2621(3) | 0.0014(3) | 0.092(3) |
| C442 | 0.3657(4) | 0.3096(4) | -0.0243(3) | 0.100(3) |
| C443 | 0.4194(5) | 0.2786(5) | -0.0538(4) | 0.114(3) |
| C444 | 0.4662(5) | 0.2549(6) | -0.0155(5) | 0.148(5) |
| C511 | -0.4008(2) | 0.5584(3) | 0.0378(2) | 0.0573(17) |
| C512 | -0.4212(3) | 0.6209(3) | 0.0233(3) | 0.079(2) |
| C513 | -0.3732(3) | 0.6547(3) | -0.0096(3) | 0.076(2) |
| C514 | -0.3676(3) | 0.6335(3) | -0.0696(3) | 0.073(2) |
| C521 | -0.4148(3) | 0.4566(3) | 0.0715(3) | 0.078(2) |
| C522 | -0.4537(4) | 0.4061(4) | 0.0943(4) | 0.104(3) |
| C523 | -0.4054(9) | 0.3510(5) | 0.1068(8) | 0.244(8) |
| C524 | -0.4458(11) | 0.2983(10) | 0.1282(11) | 0.40(2) |
| C531 | -0.5002(3) | 0.5056(4) | 0.0189(2) | 0.084(2) |
| C532 | -0.4800(3) | 0.4833(6) | -0.0384(3) | 0.144(5) |
| C533 | -0.5350(8) | 0.4454(7) | -0.0659(4) | 0.270(12) |
| C534 | -0.5596(5) | 0.4999(6) | -0.0805(4) | 0.144(5) |
| C541 | -0.4783(3) | 0.5382(3) | 0.1116(2) | 0.065(2) |
| C542 | -0.4363(3) | 0.5433(5) | 0.1611(2) | 0.096(3) |
| C543 | -0.4622(5) | 0.5765(6) | 0.2107(4) | 0.127(4) |
| C544 | -0.5185(5) | 0.5568(7) | 0.2274(5) | 0.157(5) |
| C611 | -0.2645(3) | 0.5882(3) | -0.2761(2) | 0.068(2) |
| C612 | -0.2837(3) | 0.6518(3) | -0.2659(2) | 0.069(2) |
| C613 | -0.2817(4) | 0.6886(4) | -0.3193(3) | 0.096(3) |
| C614 | -0.3042(4) | 0.7513(4) | -0.3132(3) | 0.101(3) |
| C621 | -0.2117(3) | 0.5714(3) | -0.1862(2) | 0.067(2) |
| C622 | -0.1486(4) | 0.5765(4) | -0.2111(3) | 0.100(3) |
| C623 | -0.1041(5) | 0.5983(5) | -0.1709(4) | 0.120(4) |
| C624 | -0.0429(5) | 0.6068(5) | -0.1938(5) | 0.144(5) |
| C631 | -0.3196(3) | 0.5472(3) | -0.1936(2) | 0.065(2) |
| C632 | -0.3744(3) | 0.5283(4) | -0.2259(3) | 0.087(3) |

Table S3. (*Continued*)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------|
| C633 | -0.4316(4) | 0.5302(4) | -0.1926(3) | 0.096(3) |
| C634 | -0.4863(5) | 0.5151(6) | -0.2218(4) | 0.145(5) |
| C641 | -0.2455(4) | 0.4861(3) | -0.2463(3) | 0.080(2) |
| C642 | -0.2365(5) | 0.4385(3) | -0.2015(4) | 0.111(3) |
| C643 | -0.2204(6) | 0.3815(5) | -0.2274(6) | 0.169(6) |
| C644 | -0.2552(13) | 0.3393(8) | -0.2254(11) | 0.449(17) |
| C711 | -0.0525(2) | 0.4740(3) | 0.0045(2) | 0.0527(17) |
| C712 | -0.0248(3) | 0.4280(3) | -0.0341(3) | 0.073(2) |
| C713 | -0.0726(4) | 0.4115(5) | -0.0807(4) | 0.125(4) |
| C714 | -0.0517(7) | 0.3717(7) | -0.1221(5) | 0.186(6) |
| C721 | -0.0517(3) | 0.5425(3) | 0.0822(2) | 0.0627(17) |
| C722 | -0.0205(4) | 0.5769(4) | 0.1293(4) | 0.103(3) |
| C723 | -0.0496(8) | 0.6391(5) | 0.1379(5) | 0.246(12) |
| C724 | -0.1018(7) | 0.6213(8) | 0.1652(6) | 0.226(8) |
| C731 | 0.0416(2) | 0.5342(3) | 0.0234(3) | 0.0657(18) |
| C732 | 0.0254(3) | 0.5873(3) | -0.0115(4) | 0.101(3) |
| C733 | 0.0825(4) | 0.6253(4) | -0.0218(4) | 0.106(3) |
| C734 | 0.0766(5) | 0.6792(5) | -0.0375(11) | 0.273(12) |
| C741 | 0.0177(3) | 0.4517(3) | 0.0839(3) | 0.0617(17) |
| C742 | -0.0268(3) | 0.4120(3) | 0.1143(3) | 0.071(2) |
| C743 | 0.0092(3) | 0.3651(4) | 0.1484(3) | 0.083(2) |
| C744 | -0.0297(4) | 0.3240(4) | 0.1805(3) | 0.102(3) |
| C811 | 0.2919(3) | 0.6685(2) | 0.0206(2) | 0.0527(17) |
| C812 | 0.2479(3) | 0.7016(3) | 0.0589(2) | 0.0687(19) |
| C813 | 0.2107(3) | 0.6552(3) | 0.0900(2) | 0.0610(18) |
| C814 | 0.1625(4) | 0.6831(4) | 0.1268(3) | 0.088(3) |
| C821 | 0.3716(3) | 0.7481(2) | 0.0255(2) | 0.0517(15) |
| C822 | 0.4165(3) | 0.7147(3) | 0.0615(2) | 0.0597(18) |
| C823 | 0.4406(3) | 0.7564(3) | 0.1057(3) | 0.076(2) |
| C824 | 0.4894(4) | 0.7292(4) | 0.1406(3) | 0.101(3) |
| C831 | 0.3717(3) | 0.6692(2) | -0.0487(2) | 0.0560(17) |
| C832 | 0.4158(3) | 0.7025(3) | -0.0862(3) | 0.068(2) |
| C833 | 0.4566(3) | 0.6611(3) | -0.1191(3) | 0.074(2) |
| C834 | 0.4997(4) | 0.6964(4) | -0.1549(3) | 0.092(3) |
| C841 | 0.2959(3) | 0.7535(2) | -0.0481(2) | 0.0540(17) |
| C842 | 0.2542(3) | 0.7252(3) | -0.0902(3) | 0.070(2) |
| C843 | 0.2201(4) | 0.7730(4) | -0.1219(3) | 0.085(3) |
| C844 | 0.1792(4) | 0.7469(5) | -0.1655(4) | 0.119(4) |

Table S3. (*Continued*)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| C911 | 0.3099(3) | 0.4472(3) | -0.2004(2) | 0.0593(18) |
| C912 | 0.3532(3) | 0.4111(3) | -0.2365(2) | 0.0663(18) |
| C913 | 0.4035(3) | 0.3847(3) | -0.2022(3) | 0.078(2) |
| C914 | 0.4454(4) | 0.3447(4) | -0.2351(3) | 0.098(3) |
| C921 | 0.2855(3) | 0.5305(3) | -0.2674(2) | 0.0557(17) |
| C922 | 0.3171(3) | 0.5812(3) | -0.2368(2) | 0.076(2) |
| C923 | 0.3276(4) | 0.6338(3) | -0.2747(3) | 0.082(2) |
| C924 | 0.3586(5) | 0.6863(4) | -0.2483(4) | 0.115(4) |
| C931 | 0.2158(3) | 0.5043(3) | -0.1886(2) | 0.0630(18) |
| C932 | 0.1657(3) | 0.5434(3) | -0.2119(3) | 0.072(2) |
| C933 | 0.1245(3) | 0.5630(4) | -0.1653(3) | 0.089(3) |
| C934 | 0.0944(4) | 0.5124(5) | -0.1331(4) | 0.118(3) |
| C941 | 0.2274(3) | 0.4377(3) | -0.2728(2) | 0.0587(17) |
| C942 | 0.1945(3) | 0.3855(3) | -0.2441(2) | 0.0657(18) |
| C943 | 0.1762(4) | 0.3367(3) | -0.2850(3) | 0.078(2) |
| C944 | 0.1404(4) | 0.2872(4) | -0.2565(3) | 0.097(3) |
| H41A | 0.2596 | 0.3366 | 0.1063 | 0.0810 |
| H41B | 0.3116 | 0.3620 | 0.0688 | 0.0810 |
| H41C | 0.3262 | 0.2565 | 0.1328 | 0.1160 |
| H41D | 0.3783 | 0.2890 | 0.1001 | 0.1160 |
| H41E | 0.3181 | 0.3362 | 0.1927 | 0.1280 |
| H41F | 0.3649 | 0.3735 | 0.1580 | 0.1280 |
| H41G | 0.4004 | 0.2664 | 0.2090 | 0.1750 |
| H41H | 0.4037 | 0.3276 | 0.2410 | 0.1750 |
| H41I | 0.4431 | 0.3178 | 0.1877 | 0.1750 |
| H42A | 0.2595 | 0.3598 | -0.0133 | 0.0870 |
| H42B | 0.2025 | 0.3450 | 0.0230 | 0.0870 |
| H42C | 0.2361 | 0.2738 | -0.0690 | 0.1360 |
| H42D | 0.1760 | 0.2664 | -0.0352 | 0.1360 |
| H42E | 0.2011 | 0.3670 | -0.1002 | 0.1600 |
| H42F | 0.1601 | 0.3132 | -0.1199 | 0.1600 |
| H42G | 0.1117 | 0.3325 | -0.0334 | 0.1930 |
| H42H | 0.0941 | 0.3678 | -0.0872 | 0.1930 |
| H42I | 0.1381 | 0.3969 | -0.0438 | 0.1930 |
| H43A | 0.2219 | 0.2120 | 0.0232 | 0.0990 |
| H43B | 0.2619 | 0.2074 | 0.0764 | 0.0990 |
| H43C | 0.1571 | 0.2794 | 0.0754 | 0.1080 |
| H43D | 0.1926 | 0.2573 | 0.1282 | 0.1080 |

Table S3. (*Continued*)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------|
| H43E | 0.1250 | 0.1814 | 0.0552 | 0.1570 |
| H43F | 0.1684 | 0.1543 | 0.1001 | 0.1570 |
| H43G | 0.1107 | 0.1846 | 0.1672 | 0.2150 |
| H43H | 0.0672 | 0.1559 | 0.1232 | 0.2150 |
| H43I | 0.0728 | 0.2260 | 0.1277 | 0.2150 |
| H44A | 0.3493 | 0.2361 | 0.0246 | 0.1200 |
| H44B | 0.3079 | 0.2375 | -0.0281 | 0.1200 |
| H44C | 0.3809 | 0.3362 | 0.0044 | 0.1300 |
| H44D | 0.3429 | 0.3334 | -0.0507 | 0.1300 |
| H44E | 0.4038 | 0.2456 | -0.0760 | 0.1490 |
| H44F | 0.4382 | 0.3072 | -0.0788 | 0.1490 |
| H44G | 0.4749 | 0.2845 | 0.0124 | 0.1930 |
| H44H | 0.5025 | 0.2461 | -0.0359 | 0.1930 |
| H44I | 0.4516 | 0.2189 | 0.0018 | 0.1930 |
| H51A | -0.3690 | 0.5616 | 0.0654 | 0.0750 |
| H51B | -0.3829 | 0.5406 | 0.0049 | 0.0750 |
| H51C | -0.4301 | 0.6428 | 0.0571 | 0.1020 |
| H51D | -0.4583 | 0.6186 | 0.0017 | 0.1020 |
| H51E | -0.3343 | 0.6499 | 0.0086 | 0.0990 |
| H51F | -0.3831 | 0.6972 | -0.0094 | 0.0990 |
| H51G | -0.3538 | 0.5926 | -0.0702 | 0.0950 |
| H51H | -0.3391 | 0.6585 | -0.0888 | 0.0950 |
| H51I | -0.4065 | 0.6362 | -0.0874 | 0.0950 |
| H52A | -0.3961 | 0.4428 | 0.0374 | 0.1010 |
| H52B | -0.3825 | 0.4647 | 0.0977 | 0.1010 |
| H52C | -0.4840 | 0.3937 | 0.0675 | 0.1360 |
| H52D | -0.4739 | 0.4185 | 0.1281 | 0.1360 |
| H52E | -0.3840 | 0.3396 | 0.0733 | 0.3200 |
| H52F | -0.3759 | 0.3628 | 0.1346 | 0.3200 |
| H52G | -0.4468 | 0.2989 | 0.1680 | 0.5150 |
| H52H | -0.4292 | 0.2607 | 0.1158 | 0.5150 |
| H52I | -0.4862 | 0.3028 | 0.1141 | 0.5150 |
| H53A | -0.5221 | 0.5431 | 0.0144 | 0.1090 |
| H53B | -0.5280 | 0.4765 | 0.0347 | 0.1090 |
| H53C | -0.4443 | 0.4580 | -0.0347 | 0.1870 |
| H53D | -0.4697 | 0.5173 | -0.0618 | 0.1870 |
| H53E | -0.5230 | 0.4206 | -0.0971 | 0.3500 |
| H53F | -0.5591 | 0.4228 | -0.0395 | 0.3500 |

Table S3. (*Continued*)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------|
| H53G | -0.5743 | 0.5200 | -0.0480 | 0.1880 |
| H53H | -0.5925 | 0.4937 | -0.1059 | 0.1880 |
| H53I | -0.5291 | 0.5243 | -0.0979 | 0.1880 |
| H54A | -0.5113 | 0.5113 | 0.1210 | 0.0850 |
| H54B | -0.4957 | 0.5775 | 0.1042 | 0.0850 |
| H54C | -0.3995 | 0.5636 | 0.1495 | 0.1250 |
| H54D | -0.4250 | 0.5031 | 0.1728 | 0.1250 |
| H54E | -0.4342 | 0.5725 | 0.2415 | 0.1650 |
| H54F | -0.4649 | 0.6189 | 0.2017 | 0.1650 |
| H54G | -0.5484 | 0.5688 | 0.2006 | 0.2040 |
| H54H | -0.5282 | 0.5741 | 0.2627 | 0.2040 |
| H54I | -0.5183 | 0.5138 | 0.2304 | 0.2040 |
| H61A | -0.2250 | 0.5888 | -0.2939 | 0.0880 |
| H61B | -0.2928 | 0.5702 | -0.3019 | 0.0880 |
| H61C | -0.2571 | 0.6700 | -0.2387 | 0.0900 |
| H61D | -0.3246 | 0.6522 | -0.2511 | 0.0900 |
| H61E | -0.2402 | 0.6898 | -0.3325 | 0.1250 |
| H61F | -0.3059 | 0.6683 | -0.3472 | 0.1250 |
| H61G | -0.3459 | 0.7507 | -0.3018 | 0.1310 |
| H61H | -0.3008 | 0.7719 | -0.3480 | 0.1310 |
| H61I | -0.2804 | 0.7719 | -0.2858 | 0.1310 |
| H62A | -0.2096 | 0.5449 | -0.1544 | 0.0870 |
| H62B | -0.2238 | 0.6107 | -0.1729 | 0.0870 |
| H62C | -0.1359 | 0.5373 | -0.2246 | 0.1310 |
| H62D | -0.1498 | 0.6037 | -0.2425 | 0.1310 |
| H62E | -0.1019 | 0.5700 | -0.1404 | 0.1560 |
| H62F | -0.1182 | 0.6364 | -0.1560 | 0.1560 |
| H62G | -0.0347 | 0.5759 | -0.2205 | 0.1870 |
| H62H | -0.0136 | 0.6046 | -0.1644 | 0.1870 |
| H62I | -0.0404 | 0.6454 | -0.2114 | 0.1870 |
| H63A | -0.3152 | 0.5201 | -0.1623 | 0.0850 |
| H63B | -0.3269 | 0.5871 | -0.1789 | 0.0850 |
| H63C | -0.3788 | 0.5546 | -0.2577 | 0.1130 |
| H63D | -0.3683 | 0.4878 | -0.2395 | 0.1130 |
| H63E | -0.4272 | 0.5028 | -0.1616 | 0.1250 |
| H63F | -0.4360 | 0.5703 | -0.1774 | 0.1250 |
| H63G | -0.4861 | 0.5340 | -0.2575 | 0.1880 |
| H63H | -0.5208 | 0.5289 | -0.2010 | 0.1880 |

Table S3. (*Continued*)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------|
| H63I | -0.4887 | 0.4723 | -0.2263 | 0.1880 |
| H64A | -0.2087 | 0.4886 | -0.2683 | 0.1050 |
| H64B | -0.2779 | 0.4731 | -0.2707 | 0.1050 |
| H64C | -0.2044 | 0.4509 | -0.1765 | 0.1450 |
| H64D | -0.2735 | 0.4339 | -0.1803 | 0.1450 |
| H64E | -0.2124 | 0.3895 | -0.2662 | 0.2190 |
| H64F | -0.1824 | 0.3684 | -0.2111 | 0.2190 |
| H64G | -0.2732 | 0.3373 | -0.1892 | 0.5860 |
| H64H | -0.2335 | 0.3027 | -0.2326 | 0.5860 |
| H64I | -0.2864 | 0.3444 | -0.2527 | 0.5860 |
| H71A | -0.0870 | 0.4556 | 0.0228 | 0.0680 |
| H71B | -0.0679 | 0.5070 | -0.0178 | 0.0680 |
| H71C | -0.0138 | 0.3923 | -0.0134 | 0.0950 |
| H71D | 0.0116 | 0.4443 | -0.0509 | 0.0950 |
| H71E | -0.1078 | 0.3936 | -0.0630 | 0.1620 |
| H71F | -0.0858 | 0.4484 | -0.0984 | 0.1620 |
| H71G | -0.0105 | 0.3606 | -0.1144 | 0.2420 |
| H71H | -0.0537 | 0.3912 | -0.1575 | 0.2420 |
| H71I | -0.0766 | 0.3364 | -0.1225 | 0.2420 |
| H72A | -0.0847 | 0.5192 | 0.0978 | 0.0810 |
| H72B | -0.0694 | 0.5715 | 0.0569 | 0.0810 |
| H72C | 0.0222 | 0.5818 | 0.1206 | 0.1340 |
| H72D | -0.0235 | 0.5538 | 0.1632 | 0.1340 |
| H72E | -0.0245 | 0.6651 | 0.1606 | 0.3210 |
| H72F | -0.0585 | 0.6589 | 0.1030 | 0.3210 |
| H72G | -0.1342 | 0.6168 | 0.1389 | 0.2940 |
| H72H | -0.1127 | 0.6511 | 0.1922 | 0.2940 |
| H72I | -0.0947 | 0.5836 | 0.1835 | 0.2940 |
| H73A | 0.0679 | 0.5478 | 0.0531 | 0.0850 |
| H73B | 0.0647 | 0.5063 | 0.0009 | 0.0850 |
| H73C | -0.0051 | 0.6114 | 0.0071 | 0.1320 |
| H73D | 0.0087 | 0.5739 | -0.0466 | 0.1320 |
| H73E | 0.1058 | 0.6257 | 0.0123 | 0.1370 |
| H73F | 0.1068 | 0.6046 | -0.0494 | 0.1370 |
| H73G | 0.0561 | 0.6801 | -0.0726 | 0.3530 |
| H73H | 0.1159 | 0.6974 | -0.0412 | 0.3530 |
| H73I | 0.0533 | 0.7011 | -0.0106 | 0.3530 |
| H74A | 0.0427 | 0.4266 | 0.0602 | 0.0800 |

Table S3. (*Continued*)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------|
| H74B | 0.0442 | 0.4706 | 0.1109 | 0.0800 |
| H74C | -0.0531 | 0.3918 | 0.0880 | 0.0920 |
| H74D | -0.0519 | 0.4362 | 0.1387 | 0.0920 |
| H74E | 0.0341 | 0.3416 | 0.1233 | 0.1080 |
| H74F | 0.0361 | 0.3861 | 0.1736 | 0.1080 |
| H74G | -0.0530 | 0.3467 | 0.2068 | 0.1320 |
| H74H | -0.0048 | 0.2955 | 0.1999 | 0.1320 |
| H74I | -0.0566 | 0.3030 | 0.1559 | 0.1320 |
| H81A | 0.2687 | 0.6439 | -0.0049 | 0.0690 |
| H81B | 0.3168 | 0.6418 | 0.0427 | 0.0690 |
| H81C | 0.2702 | 0.7265 | 0.0848 | 0.0890 |
| H81D | 0.2214 | 0.7273 | 0.0373 | 0.0890 |
| H81E | 0.2377 | 0.6311 | 0.1127 | 0.0790 |
| H81F | 0.1913 | 0.6287 | 0.0635 | 0.0790 |
| H81G | 0.1814 | 0.7092 | 0.1534 | 0.1140 |
| H81H | 0.1408 | 0.6519 | 0.1459 | 0.1140 |
| H81I | 0.1347 | 0.7059 | 0.1045 | 0.1140 |
| H82A | 0.3446 | 0.7708 | 0.0494 | 0.0670 |
| H82B | 0.3938 | 0.7769 | 0.0031 | 0.0670 |
| H82C | 0.3968 | 0.6805 | 0.0787 | 0.0780 |
| H82D | 0.4497 | 0.6999 | 0.0390 | 0.0780 |
| H82E | 0.4565 | 0.7923 | 0.0880 | 0.0980 |
| H82F | 0.4074 | 0.7686 | 0.1295 | 0.0980 |
| H82G | 0.4758 | 0.6912 | 0.1547 | 0.1310 |
| H82H | 0.4985 | 0.7556 | 0.1709 | 0.1310 |
| H82I | 0.5252 | 0.7234 | 0.1186 | 0.1310 |
| H83A | 0.3451 | 0.6448 | -0.0715 | 0.0730 |
| H83B | 0.3946 | 0.6423 | -0.0249 | 0.0730 |
| H83C | 0.3929 | 0.7274 | -0.1117 | 0.0890 |
| H83D | 0.4407 | 0.7288 | -0.0637 | 0.0890 |
| H83E | 0.4795 | 0.6359 | -0.0939 | 0.0960 |
| H83F | 0.4320 | 0.6352 | -0.1423 | 0.0960 |
| H83G | 0.4772 | 0.7191 | -0.1817 | 0.1200 |
| H83H | 0.5267 | 0.6693 | -0.1736 | 0.1200 |
| H83I | 0.5229 | 0.7234 | -0.1321 | 0.1200 |
| H84A | 0.2717 | 0.7783 | -0.0235 | 0.0700 |
| H84B | 0.3237 | 0.7801 | -0.0675 | 0.0700 |
| H84C | 0.2257 | 0.6989 | -0.0716 | 0.0920 |

Table S3. (Continued)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|------|--------|--------|---------|---------------------|
| H84D | 0.2778 | 0.7011 | -0.1159 | 0.0920 |
| H84E | 0.1959 | 0.7964 | -0.0961 | 0.1110 |
| H84F | 0.2489 | 0.8000 | -0.1393 | 0.1110 |
| H84G | 0.2020 | 0.7202 | -0.1887 | 0.1550 |
| H84H | 0.1626 | 0.7788 | -0.1876 | 0.1550 |
| H84I | 0.1468 | 0.7251 | -0.1481 | 0.1550 |
| H91A | 0.3331 | 0.4767 | -0.1798 | 0.0770 |
| H91B | 0.2912 | 0.4203 | -0.1738 | 0.0770 |
| H91C | 0.3311 | 0.3790 | -0.2548 | 0.0860 |
| H91D | 0.3702 | 0.4370 | -0.2648 | 0.0860 |
| H91E | 0.3860 | 0.3615 | -0.1722 | 0.1010 |
| H91F | 0.4269 | 0.4171 | -0.1860 | 0.1010 |
| H91G | 0.4234 | 0.3103 | -0.2482 | 0.1270 |
| H91H | 0.4783 | 0.3317 | -0.2119 | 0.1270 |
| H91I | 0.4613 | 0.3667 | -0.2661 | 0.1270 |
| H92A | 0.2527 | 0.5478 | -0.2890 | 0.0730 |
| H92B | 0.3142 | 0.5133 | -0.2934 | 0.0730 |
| H92C | 0.2923 | 0.5938 | -0.2057 | 0.0990 |
| H92D | 0.3556 | 0.5671 | -0.2225 | 0.0990 |
| H92E | 0.3519 | 0.6204 | -0.3059 | 0.1060 |
| H92F | 0.2888 | 0.6471 | -0.2891 | 0.1060 |
| H92G | 0.3427 | 0.6923 | -0.2117 | 0.1500 |
| H92H | 0.3516 | 0.7217 | -0.2701 | 0.1500 |
| H92I | 0.4014 | 0.6787 | -0.2461 | 0.1500 |
| H93A | 0.1976 | 0.4706 | -0.1692 | 0.0820 |
| H93B | 0.2388 | 0.5275 | -0.1618 | 0.0820 |
| H93C | 0.1831 | 0.5784 | -0.2299 | 0.0930 |
| H93D | 0.1426 | 0.5210 | -0.2392 | 0.0930 |
| H93E | 0.0930 | 0.5886 | -0.1805 | 0.1160 |
| H93F | 0.1480 | 0.5871 | -0.1396 | 0.1160 |
| H93G | 0.0763 | 0.4845 | -0.1586 | 0.1530 |
| H93H | 0.0637 | 0.5287 | -0.1093 | 0.1530 |
| H93I | 0.1243 | 0.4919 | -0.1112 | 0.1530 |
| H94A | 0.2570 | 0.4214 | -0.2985 | 0.0760 |
| H94B | 0.1982 | 0.4606 | -0.2942 | 0.0760 |
| H94C | 0.2209 | 0.3683 | -0.2162 | 0.0850 |
| H94D | 0.1586 | 0.4006 | -0.2256 | 0.0850 |
| H94E | 0.2123 | 0.3197 | -0.3018 | 0.1010 |

Table S3. (*Continued*)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|------|--------|--------|---------|---------------------|
| H94F | 0.1518 | 0.3543 | -0.3142 | 0.1010 |
| H94G | 0.1625 | 0.2732 | -0.2247 | 0.1260 |
| H94H | 0.1344 | 0.2545 | -0.2818 | 0.1260 |
| H94I | 0.1018 | 0.3026 | -0.2449 | 0.1260 |

Table S4. Thermal parameters for $[(C_4H_9)_4N]_3(V_3O_9) \cdot 0.5H_2O$

| Atom | U(1,1) | U(2,2) | U(3,3) | U(1,2) | U(1,3) | U(2,3) |
|------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| V1 | 0.0356(4) | 0.0484(5) | 0.0385(4) | 0.0014(4) | 0.0002(4) | -0.0029(4) |
| V2 | 0.0354(4) | 0.0521(5) | 0.0381(4) | 0.0041(4) | 0.0023(3) | -0.0007(4) |
| V3 | 0.0676(6) | 0.0432(5) | 0.0296(4) | -0.0029(4) | -0.0003(4) | -0.0006(3) |
| V4 | 0.0514(5) | 0.0386(4) | 0.0451(4) | -0.0039(4) | -0.0028(4) | 0.0001(4) |
| V5 | 0.0484(5) | 0.0742(6) | 0.0363(4) | 0.0079(5) | -0.0025(4) | 0.0018(4) |
| V6 | 0.0508(5) | 0.0331(4) | 0.0531(5) | -0.0011(4) | -0.0088(4) | 0.0025(4) |
| O11 | 0.044(2) | 0.054(2) | 0.0486(18) | 0.0049(18) | 0.0009(15) | -0.0049(17) |
| O12 | 0.057(2) | 0.049(2) | 0.096(3) | -0.006(2) | 0.011(2) | -0.009(2) |
| O1B | 0.0385(19) | 0.074(2) | 0.0401(16) | 0.0035(19) | 0.0040(14) | 0.0085(17) |
| O21 | 0.055(3) | 0.085(3) | 0.065(2) | -0.011(2) | -0.005(2) | -0.025(2) |
| O22 | 0.046(2) | 0.072(3) | 0.099(3) | 0.023(2) | 0.020(2) | 0.023(2) |
| O2B | 0.057(2) | 0.059(2) | 0.0407(17) | -0.0127(19) | 0.0038(15) | 0.0020(16) |
| O31 | 0.094(3) | 0.043(2) | 0.0466(19) | -0.006(2) | 0.014(2) | -0.0076(16) |
| O32 | 0.122(4) | 0.046(2) | 0.0450(18) | -0.014(2) | -0.019(2) | 0.0089(16) |
| O3B | 0.049(2) | 0.095(3) | 0.0368(16) | 0.009(2) | -0.0053(15) | 0.0043(18) |
| O41 | 0.075(3) | 0.040(2) | 0.081(3) | 0.000(2) | 0.000(2) | -0.0084(18) |
| O42 | 0.065(3) | 0.078(3) | 0.061(2) | 0.000(2) | -0.0159(19) | -0.001(2) |
| O4B | 0.048(2) | 0.073(2) | 0.0448(17) | -0.0071(19) | 0.0009(16) | 0.0045(18) |
| O51 | 0.048(2) | 0.077(3) | 0.058(2) | 0.003(2) | -0.0060(17) | 0.015(2) |
| O52 | 0.057(3) | 0.163(5) | 0.0418(19) | 0.026(3) | -0.0027(18) | -0.019(3) |
| O5B | 0.122(4) | 0.053(2) | 0.050(2) | -0.005(2) | -0.008(2) | -0.0051(18) |
| O61 | 0.045(2) | 0.058(2) | 0.132(4) | -0.005(2) | -0.023(3) | 0.024(3) |
| O62 | 0.051(2) | 0.044(2) | 0.070(2) | 0.0025(18) | -0.0175(18) | 0.0082(17) |
| O6B | 0.071(3) | 0.044(2) | 0.0508(19) | -0.0102(19) | 0.0178(18) | -0.0053(16) |
| O900 | 0.079(3) | 0.065(3) | 0.105(3) | 0.008(2) | -0.013(3) | 0.020(2) |
| N4 | 0.089(4) | 0.034(2) | 0.064(3) | 0.002(2) | 0.015(3) | -0.007(2) |
| N5 | 0.042(2) | 0.081(3) | 0.045(2) | 0.017(3) | 0.0068(19) | -0.005(2) |
| N6 | 0.078(3) | 0.056(3) | 0.041(2) | -0.001(3) | 0.007(2) | -0.007(2) |
| N7 | 0.039(2) | 0.055(3) | 0.067(3) | -0.001(2) | -0.006(2) | 0.008(2) |
| N8 | 0.053(3) | 0.039(2) | 0.051(2) | 0.003(2) | 0.000(2) | 0.0016(19) |
| N9 | 0.049(2) | 0.078(3) | 0.0310(18) | 0.006(3) | -0.0021(18) | -0.004(2) |
| C411 | 0.086(4) | 0.044(3) | 0.057(3) | 0.009(3) | 0.010(3) | -0.007(3) |
| C412 | 0.105(6) | 0.076(5) | 0.087(5) | 0.019(5) | -0.005(4) | -0.009(4) |
| C413 | 0.122(7) | 0.100(6) | 0.073(4) | 0.004(5) | -0.012(5) | 0.006(4) |
| C414 | 0.112(8) | 0.176(10) | 0.116(7) | 0.017(8) | -0.023(6) | 0.004(7) |
| C421 | 0.090(5) | 0.053(3) | 0.058(3) | -0.007(3) | -0.002(3) | 0.002(3) |
| C422 | 0.142(8) | 0.101(6) | 0.071(5) | -0.022(6) | -0.019(5) | -0.004(4) |
| C423 | 0.164(10) | 0.113(7) | 0.091(6) | -0.051(7) | -0.023(7) | 0.019(6) |

Table S4. (*Continued*)

| Atom | U(1,1) | U(2,2) | U(3,3) | U(1,2) | U(1,3) | U(2,3) |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| C424 | 0.159(10) | 0.162(10) | 0.123(8) | 0.077(9) | -0.041(7) | -0.052(7) |
| C431 | 0.099(5) | 0.046(4) | 0.083(4) | 0.011(4) | 0.009(4) | 0.003(3) |
| C432 | 0.108(6) | 0.059(4) | 0.082(4) | 0.000(4) | 0.011(4) | 0.009(3) |
| C433 | 0.115(7) | 0.096(6) | 0.151(8) | 0.017(5) | 0.061(7) | 0.025(6) |
| C434 | 0.185(13) | 0.153(11) | 0.159(10) | 0.038(10) | -0.015(10) | -0.018(9) |
| C441 | 0.115(7) | 0.066(4) | 0.095(5) | 0.009(4) | 0.036(5) | -0.026(4) |
| C442 | 0.115(7) | 0.101(6) | 0.084(5) | -0.003(5) | 0.040(5) | 0.000(4) |
| C443 | 0.115(7) | 0.127(7) | 0.101(6) | 0.014(6) | 0.030(6) | -0.027(5) |
| C444 | 0.142(10) | 0.143(9) | 0.158(10) | 0.034(8) | -0.001(8) | 0.006(8) |
| C511 | 0.039(3) | 0.077(4) | 0.056(3) | 0.002(3) | 0.001(3) | -0.002(3) |
| C512 | 0.082(5) | 0.083(5) | 0.072(4) | 0.027(4) | 0.013(4) | -0.004(4) |
| C513 | 0.088(5) | 0.059(4) | 0.080(4) | 0.005(4) | 0.018(4) | -0.010(3) |
| C514 | 0.054(4) | 0.093(5) | 0.073(4) | 0.005(4) | -0.003(3) | 0.005(4) |
| C521 | 0.055(4) | 0.075(4) | 0.104(5) | 0.004(3) | 0.010(4) | 0.000(4) |
| C522 | 0.095(6) | 0.080(5) | 0.138(7) | -0.007(5) | 0.037(6) | 0.007(5) |
| C523 | 0.34(2) | 0.052(6) | 0.34(2) | 0.004(9) | 0.201(19) | 0.057(9) |
| C524 | 0.41(4) | 0.41(4) | 0.37(4) | 0.27(4) | -0.02(3) | -0.10(3) |
| C531 | 0.037(3) | 0.152(7) | 0.062(4) | -0.003(4) | -0.006(3) | -0.021(4) |
| C532 | 0.073(5) | 0.306(15) | 0.052(4) | -0.057(7) | 0.006(3) | -0.062(7) |
| C533 | 0.56(4) | 0.174(12) | 0.076(7) | 0.168(19) | -0.076(12) | -0.053(8) |
| C534 | 0.155(9) | 0.184(12) | 0.094(6) | -0.043(9) | 0.040(6) | -0.048(8) |
| C541 | 0.057(4) | 0.088(5) | 0.049(3) | 0.014(3) | 0.006(3) | 0.005(3) |
| C542 | 0.082(5) | 0.158(8) | 0.049(3) | -0.016(5) | 0.008(3) | -0.019(4) |
| C543 | 0.108(8) | 0.183(10) | 0.090(6) | 0.024(7) | 0.010(5) | 0.031(6) |
| C544 | 0.104(8) | 0.245(15) | 0.121(8) | 0.038(9) | -0.010(7) | -0.007(9) |
| C611 | 0.076(4) | 0.088(5) | 0.040(3) | -0.016(4) | -0.003(3) | 0.001(3) |
| C612 | 0.071(4) | 0.079(5) | 0.057(3) | -0.009(3) | -0.004(3) | 0.009(3) |
| C613 | 0.104(6) | 0.121(7) | 0.063(4) | 0.007(5) | 0.003(4) | 0.018(4) |
| C614 | 0.108(7) | 0.095(6) | 0.099(5) | 0.002(5) | -0.012(5) | 0.028(5) |
| C621 | 0.088(5) | 0.065(4) | 0.048(3) | -0.006(3) | -0.007(3) | -0.007(3) |
| C622 | 0.102(6) | 0.114(7) | 0.085(5) | 0.009(5) | -0.004(5) | -0.032(5) |
| C623 | 0.116(8) | 0.125(8) | 0.119(7) | -0.003(7) | -0.027(6) | -0.025(6) |
| C624 | 0.096(7) | 0.158(10) | 0.177(10) | -0.001(7) | 0.000(7) | -0.051(8) |
| C631 | 0.083(5) | 0.061(4) | 0.051(3) | 0.002(3) | 0.012(3) | 0.002(3) |
| C632 | 0.104(6) | 0.091(5) | 0.065(4) | -0.029(5) | 0.014(4) | 0.007(4) |
| C633 | 0.093(6) | 0.117(7) | 0.079(5) | -0.002(5) | 0.019(4) | 0.001(5) |
| C634 | 0.123(8) | 0.199(12) | 0.113(7) | -0.045(9) | 0.026(6) | 0.008(8) |
| C641 | 0.107(6) | 0.067(4) | 0.067(4) | -0.011(4) | 0.021(4) | -0.023(3) |

Table S4. (Continued)

| Atom | U(1,1) | U(2,2) | U(3,3) | U(1,2) | U(1,3) | U(2,3) |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| C642 | 0.167(9) | 0.045(4) | 0.122(6) | -0.002(5) | 0.051(6) | -0.009(4) |
| C643 | 0.167(12) | 0.089(7) | 0.250(14) | -0.014(7) | 0.088(11) | -0.054(8) |
| C644 | 0.57(4) | 0.177(15) | 0.60(4) | -0.18(2) | 0.50(4) | -0.23(2) |
| C711 | 0.040(3) | 0.064(4) | 0.054(3) | 0.004(3) | -0.003(2) | 0.005(3) |
| C712 | 0.064(4) | 0.072(4) | 0.084(4) | -0.007(3) | 0.010(4) | 0.002(4) |
| C713 | 0.086(6) | 0.161(9) | 0.127(7) | -0.025(6) | 0.026(5) | -0.097(7) |
| C714 | 0.193(13) | 0.219(14) | 0.146(10) | 0.037(12) | -0.056(10) | -0.055(10) |
| C721 | 0.050(3) | 0.076(4) | 0.062(3) | 0.002(3) | -0.011(3) | -0.004(3) |
| C722 | 0.091(6) | 0.111(7) | 0.106(6) | 0.017(5) | -0.041(5) | -0.037(5) |
| C723 | 0.53(4) | 0.096(8) | 0.112(9) | -0.099(16) | -0.108(15) | 0.020(7) |
| C724 | 0.208(14) | 0.31(2) | 0.161(12) | -0.177(15) | 0.062(11) | -0.106(13) |
| C731 | 0.041(3) | 0.067(4) | 0.089(4) | 0.000(3) | -0.008(3) | 0.018(3) |
| C732 | 0.057(4) | 0.083(5) | 0.164(8) | 0.004(4) | 0.015(5) | 0.056(5) |
| C733 | 0.070(5) | 0.083(6) | 0.164(8) | -0.011(4) | 0.017(5) | 0.047(6) |
| C734 | 0.089(8) | 0.080(7) | 0.65(4) | -0.024(6) | -0.016(15) | -0.018(15) |
| C741 | 0.047(3) | 0.073(4) | 0.065(3) | 0.000(3) | -0.006(3) | 0.018(3) |
| C742 | 0.061(4) | 0.078(4) | 0.074(4) | -0.005(4) | -0.013(3) | 0.017(4) |
| C743 | 0.074(5) | 0.086(5) | 0.089(5) | -0.008(4) | -0.020(4) | 0.032(4) |
| C744 | 0.135(8) | 0.091(6) | 0.079(5) | -0.032(5) | 0.003(5) | 0.018(4) |
| C811 | 0.072(4) | 0.032(3) | 0.054(3) | -0.002(3) | 0.000(3) | 0.004(2) |
| C812 | 0.086(5) | 0.052(3) | 0.068(3) | -0.009(3) | 0.019(3) | 0.002(3) |
| C813 | 0.060(4) | 0.065(4) | 0.058(3) | -0.009(3) | -0.005(3) | 0.013(3) |
| C814 | 0.096(6) | 0.097(5) | 0.070(4) | 0.003(5) | 0.018(4) | 0.017(4) |
| C821 | 0.060(3) | 0.040(3) | 0.055(3) | 0.001(3) | -0.003(3) | -0.005(2) |
| C822 | 0.059(4) | 0.045(3) | 0.075(4) | 0.013(3) | -0.006(3) | -0.008(3) |
| C823 | 0.076(5) | 0.079(5) | 0.072(4) | 0.019(4) | -0.014(3) | -0.021(3) |
| C824 | 0.097(6) | 0.112(7) | 0.093(5) | 0.027(5) | -0.029(5) | -0.025(5) |
| C831 | 0.063(4) | 0.046(3) | 0.059(3) | 0.011(3) | 0.005(3) | -0.008(3) |
| C832 | 0.069(4) | 0.071(4) | 0.065(4) | 0.013(3) | 0.000(3) | -0.012(3) |
| C833 | 0.074(5) | 0.083(5) | 0.064(4) | 0.029(4) | 0.004(3) | 0.003(3) |
| C834 | 0.090(6) | 0.102(6) | 0.085(5) | 0.037(5) | 0.019(4) | 0.016(4) |
| C841 | 0.061(4) | 0.046(3) | 0.055(3) | 0.006(3) | 0.001(3) | 0.003(2) |
| C842 | 0.074(5) | 0.069(4) | 0.068(4) | 0.001(3) | -0.023(3) | 0.001(3) |
| C843 | 0.090(6) | 0.101(6) | 0.065(4) | 0.007(4) | -0.012(4) | 0.016(4) |
| C844 | 0.113(7) | 0.144(8) | 0.100(6) | -0.017(6) | -0.039(6) | 0.014(6) |
| C911 | 0.065(4) | 0.071(4) | 0.042(3) | 0.004(3) | -0.004(3) | 0.001(3) |
| C912 | 0.062(4) | 0.084(4) | 0.053(3) | 0.002(4) | -0.001(3) | -0.006(3) |
| C913 | 0.060(4) | 0.089(5) | 0.084(4) | -0.001(4) | -0.011(3) | -0.008(4) |

Table S4. (*Continued*)

| Atom | U(1,1) | U(2,2) | U(3,3) | U(1,2) | U(1,3) | U(2,3) |
|------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C914 | 0.075(5) | 0.103(6) | 0.115(6) | 0.011(5) | 0.015(5) | -0.005(5) |
| C921 | 0.061(4) | 0.069(4) | 0.037(2) | -0.008(3) | 0.002(2) | 0.001(3) |
| C922 | 0.087(5) | 0.086(5) | 0.055(3) | -0.018(4) | -0.003(3) | 0.004(3) |
| C923 | 0.090(5) | 0.088(5) | 0.067(4) | -0.021(4) | 0.007(4) | 0.010(4) |
| C924 | 0.135(8) | 0.116(7) | 0.095(6) | -0.039(6) | -0.022(5) | 0.020(5) |
| C931 | 0.064(4) | 0.080(4) | 0.045(3) | 0.001(3) | 0.006(3) | -0.003(3) |
| C932 | 0.067(4) | 0.085(5) | 0.063(4) | 0.008(4) | 0.001(3) | 0.017(3) |
| C933 | 0.074(5) | 0.108(6) | 0.085(5) | 0.011(4) | 0.022(4) | 0.016(4) |
| C934 | 0.094(6) | 0.143(8) | 0.116(6) | 0.003(6) | 0.030(5) | 0.009(6) |
| C941 | 0.066(4) | 0.073(4) | 0.037(2) | -0.009(3) | -0.004(3) | -0.002(3) |
| C942 | 0.069(4) | 0.077(4) | 0.051(3) | -0.007(4) | -0.011(3) | 0.001(3) |
| C943 | 0.093(5) | 0.077(5) | 0.063(4) | -0.002(4) | -0.018(4) | -0.001(3) |
| C944 | 0.121(7) | 0.076(5) | 0.093(5) | -0.027(5) | -0.021(5) | 0.009(4) |

Table S5. Crystal data and data collection parameters for $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]_3(\text{HV}_4\text{O}_{12}) \cdot \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Formula | $\text{C}_{49}\text{H}_{111}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}_{12}\text{V}_4$ |
| Formula weight | 1209.12 |
| Crystal system | monoclinic |
| Space group | $P2_1/c$ (No. 14) |
| Color of crystal | pale purple |
| Dimensions of crystal | 0.50 mm x 0.45 mm x 0.35 mm |
| <i>a</i> | 12.2145(3) Å |
| <i>b</i> | 24.0931(6) Å |
| <i>c</i> | 23.0509(4) Å |
| β | 93.9631(14)° |
| <i>Z</i> | 4 |
| Linear absorption coefficient | 0.646 mm ⁻¹ |
| Range of transmission factors | 0.54 to 0.80 |
| Temperature | 173 K |
| Wavelength of radiation | Mo K α (0.71073 Å) |
| 2θ range | 8.00° to 55.01° |
| Number of data | 49808 |
| Unique data | 26639 |
| Data used in refinement | 11808 |
| Data with $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$ | 8965 |
| Cut-off | $F_o^2 > 2.0\sigma(F_o^2)$ |
| Number of parameters refined | 647 |
| $R(F_o)^a$ | 0.064 |
| $R_w(F_o^2)^b$ | 0.180 |
| Goodness of fit | 1.024 |
| Calculated density | 1.187 g cm ⁻³ |

^a $R = \sum |F_o| - |F_c| / \sum |F_o|$ for $F_o^2 > 2.0\sigma(F_o^2)$ ^b $R_w = [\sum w (|F_o^2| - |F_c^2|)^2 / \sum w |F_o^2|^2]^{1/2}$

Table S6. Positional parameters for $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]_3(\text{HV}_4\text{O}_{12}) \cdot \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$

| Atom | x | y | z | U (\AA^2) |
|--------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|
| V(1) | 0.26998(5) | -0.32971(3) | -0.23224(3) | 0.03297(17) |
| V(2) | 0.00180(5) | -0.32871(2) | -0.22032(3) | 0.03188(15) |
| V(3) | -0.02914(5) | -0.19463(2) | -0.24015(3) | 0.03204(15) |
| V(4) | 0.15943(5) | -0.23870(3) | -0.33316(3) | 0.03764(19) |
| Cl(91) | 0.2108(3) | -0.06148(12) | 0.05941(12) | 0.1629(12) |
| Cl(92) | 0.3859(3) | -0.13976(14) | 0.07968(14) | 0.1723(14) |
| O(11) | 0.3070(2) | -0.38750(12) | -0.26228(13) | 0.0500(8) |
| O(12) | 0.3659(2) | -0.31121(12) | -0.18352(11) | 0.0458(8) |
| O(1B) | 0.1437(2) | -0.33959(11) | -0.19738(11) | 0.0402(7) |
| O(21) | -0.0740(2) | -0.37301(11) | -0.18752(13) | 0.0470(8) |
| O(22) | -0.0178(3) | -0.33752(12) | -0.29135(12) | 0.0512(9) |
| O(2B) | -0.0345(2) | -0.25918(10) | -0.20068(11) | 0.0398(7) |
| O(31) | 0.0022(2) | -0.14553(11) | -0.19382(11) | 0.0421(8) |
| O(32) | -0.1474(2) | -0.18091(11) | -0.27420(13) | 0.0464(8) |
| O(3B) | 0.0772(2) | -0.19721(11) | -0.29265(12) | 0.0474(8) |
| O(41) | 0.2217(2) | -0.20141(12) | -0.37808(12) | 0.0498(8) |
| O(42) | 0.0782(3) | -0.28619(14) | -0.37623(12) | 0.0591(9) |
| O(4B) | 0.2541(2) | -0.27517(13) | -0.28832(13) | 0.0518(9) |
| N(1) | 0.1686(3) | -0.24612(15) | -0.05121(13) | 0.0471(9) |
| N(2) | 0.0950(3) | 0.01359(13) | 0.27395(14) | 0.0462(9) |
| N(3) | 0.6314(3) | -0.20091(14) | 0.23320(15) | 0.0441(10) |
| C(111) | 0.2020(4) | -0.22544(18) | -0.11002(16) | 0.0480(13) |
| C(112) | 0.2607(6) | -0.1721(2) | -0.1107(2) | 0.084(2) |
| C(113) | 0.2959(6) | -0.1594(2) | -0.1711(2) | 0.077(2) |
| C(114) | 0.3290(11) | -0.1040(4) | -0.1798(4) | 0.159(5) |
| C(121) | 0.2690(4) | -0.2611(2) | -0.01187(17) | 0.0540(14) |
| C(122) | 0.3413(5) | -0.3061(2) | -0.0325(2) | 0.0649(15) |
| C(123) | 0.4432(5) | -0.3127(3) | 0.0094(3) | 0.091(2) |
| C(124) | 0.5218(6) | -0.3546(3) | -0.0087(4) | 0.108(3) |
| C(131) | 0.1063(4) | -0.2012(2) | -0.02023(18) | 0.0569(14) |
| C(132) | 0.0011(5) | -0.1828(2) | -0.0513(2) | 0.0692(17) |
| C(133) | -0.0362(6) | -0.1273(3) | -0.0251(3) | 0.098(3) |
| C(134) | -0.1309(9) | -0.1017(4) | -0.0549(4) | 0.146(4) |
| C(141) | 0.0965(4) | -0.2962(2) | -0.06391(17) | 0.0543(14) |
| C(142) | 0.0537(5) | -0.3253(2) | -0.0115(2) | 0.0678(19) |
| C(143) | -0.0160(7) | -0.3742(4) | -0.0311(3) | 0.118(3) |

Table S6. (Continued)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|--------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|
| C(144) | -0.0755(8) | -0.3998(4) | 0.0168(4) | 0.136(4) |
| C(211) | 0.0145(4) | 0.05170(16) | 0.30221(19) | 0.0486(12) |
| C(212) | -0.0609(4) | 0.02403(18) | 0.34260(19) | 0.0544(12) |
| C(213) | -0.1462(4) | 0.0667(2) | 0.3598(2) | 0.0651(15) |
| C(214) | -0.2139(5) | 0.0463(3) | 0.4077(2) | 0.082(2) |
| C(221) | 0.1579(4) | -0.02267(16) | 0.31907(18) | 0.0489(12) |
| C(222) | 0.2265(4) | 0.00789(18) | 0.36528(19) | 0.0540(14) |
| C(223) | 0.2729(4) | -0.0316(2) | 0.4120(2) | 0.0664(15) |
| C(224) | 0.3489(5) | -0.0020(3) | 0.4580(2) | 0.0808(19) |
| C(231) | 0.1729(4) | 0.05107(16) | 0.24286(19) | 0.0517(12) |
| C(232) | 0.2558(5) | 0.0212(2) | 0.2090(3) | 0.0718(17) |
| C(233) | 0.3322(5) | 0.0616(3) | 0.1814(3) | 0.0838(19) |
| C(234) | 0.4062(9) | 0.0362(5) | 0.1398(5) | 0.168(5) |
| C(241) | 0.0332(4) | -0.02572(17) | 0.23128(18) | 0.0547(12) |
| C(242) | -0.0290(7) | 0.0013(2) | 0.1806(3) | 0.107(3) |
| C(243) | -0.0906(6) | -0.0393(2) | 0.1422(2) | 0.0822(19) |
| C(244) | -0.1563(11) | -0.0168(3) | 0.0921(4) | 0.192(6) |
| C(311) | 0.5789(3) | -0.14472(17) | 0.24391(19) | 0.0448(10) |
| C(312) | 0.6582(4) | -0.0981(2) | 0.2609(3) | 0.0640(17) |
| C(313) | 0.5952(5) | -0.0472(2) | 0.2788(3) | 0.0745(17) |
| C(314) | 0.5378(7) | -0.0536(3) | 0.3332(4) | 0.121(3) |
| C(321) | 0.6912(3) | -0.2224(2) | 0.2882(2) | 0.0515(14) |
| C(322) | 0.6209(4) | -0.2373(3) | 0.3374(2) | 0.0776(19) |
| C(323) | 0.6918(6) | -0.2538(4) | 0.3901(3) | 0.116(3) |
| C(324) | 0.6267(18) | -0.2869(7) | 0.4280(7) | 0.274(11) |
| C(331) | 0.5374(3) | -0.23948(17) | 0.21258(19) | 0.0458(10) |
| C(332) | 0.5716(4) | -0.29804(19) | 0.1957(2) | 0.0570(14) |
| C(333) | 0.4728(4) | -0.3333(2) | 0.1832(2) | 0.0602(15) |
| C(334) | 0.5001(5) | -0.3916(2) | 0.1636(3) | 0.0750(19) |
| C(341) | 0.7171(4) | -0.1977(2) | 0.1891(2) | 0.0550(14) |
| C(342) | 0.6778(5) | -0.1773(3) | 0.1305(2) | 0.0697(17) |
| C(343) | 0.7716(5) | -0.1825(3) | 0.0894(2) | 0.0760(17) |
| C(344) | 0.8028(6) | -0.2418(3) | 0.0747(3) | 0.106(3) |
| C(901) | 0.2621(7) | -0.1141(3) | 0.1025(3) | 0.100(3) |
| H(42) | 0.004(4) | -0.319(2) | -0.364(2) | 0.066(14) |
| H(11A) | 0.2480 | -0.2535 | -0.1261 | 0.0620 |
| H(11B) | 0.1361 | -0.2223 | -0.1359 | 0.0620 |

Table S6. (Continued)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|
| H(11C) | 0.3249 | -0.1735 | -0.0835 | 0.1100 |
| H(11D) | 0.2133 | -0.1427 | -0.0984 | 0.1100 |
| H(11E) | 0.3562 | -0.1838 | -0.1790 | 0.1000 |
| H(11F) | 0.2353 | -0.1679 | -0.1991 | 0.1000 |
| H(11G) | 0.2753 | -0.0791 | -0.1660 | 0.2070 |
| H(11H) | 0.3359 | -0.0977 | -0.2205 | 0.2070 |
| H(11I) | 0.3985 | -0.0975 | -0.1588 | 0.2070 |
| H(12A) | 0.3131 | -0.2278 | -0.0057 | 0.0700 |
| H(12B) | 0.2445 | -0.2720 | 0.0256 | 0.0700 |
| H(12C) | 0.3633 | -0.2971 | -0.0710 | 0.0850 |
| H(12D) | 0.3010 | -0.3408 | -0.0349 | 0.0850 |
| H(12E) | 0.4804 | -0.2772 | 0.0132 | 0.1180 |
| H(12F) | 0.4201 | -0.3228 | 0.0474 | 0.1180 |
| H(12G) | 0.4855 | -0.3898 | -0.0135 | 0.1400 |
| H(12H) | 0.5815 | -0.3578 | 0.0204 | 0.1400 |
| H(12I) | 0.5497 | -0.3436 | -0.0449 | 0.1400 |
| H(13A) | 0.0904 | -0.2150 | 0.0178 | 0.0740 |
| H(13B) | 0.1538 | -0.1691 | -0.0143 | 0.0740 |
| H(13C) | -0.0549 | -0.2108 | -0.0475 | 0.0900 |
| H(13D) | 0.0114 | -0.1779 | -0.0923 | 0.0900 |
| H(13E) | -0.0523 | -0.1338 | 0.0150 | 0.1280 |
| H(13F) | 0.0245 | -0.1013 | -0.0247 | 0.1280 |
| H(13G) | -0.1238 | -0.1031 | -0.0961 | 0.1890 |
| H(13H) | -0.1359 | -0.0637 | -0.0428 | 0.1890 |
| H(13I) | -0.1959 | -0.1213 | -0.0458 | 0.1890 |
| H(14A) | 0.1377 | -0.3230 | -0.0851 | 0.0700 |
| H(14B) | 0.0341 | -0.2848 | -0.0894 | 0.0700 |
| H(14C) | 0.1148 | -0.3378 | 0.0143 | 0.0880 |
| H(14D) | 0.0104 | -0.2995 | 0.0097 | 0.0880 |
| H(14E) | -0.0692 | -0.3624 | -0.0618 | 0.1530 |
| H(14F) | 0.0304 | -0.4021 | -0.0472 | 0.1530 |
| H(14G) | -0.0265 | -0.4236 | 0.0396 | 0.1770 |
| H(14H) | -0.1365 | -0.4211 | 0.0004 | 0.1770 |
| H(14I) | -0.1018 | -0.3710 | 0.0411 | 0.1770 |
| H(21A) | 0.0561 | 0.0801 | 0.3239 | 0.0630 |
| H(21B) | -0.0302 | 0.0702 | 0.2716 | 0.0630 |
| H(21C) | -0.0190 | 0.0106 | 0.3770 | 0.0710 |

Table S6. (Continued)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------------------|
| H(21D) | -0.0974 | -0.0073 | 0.3233 | 0.0710 |
| H(21E) | -0.1087 | 0.1006 | 0.3724 | 0.0850 |
| H(21F) | -0.1946 | 0.0755 | 0.3259 | 0.0850 |
| H(21G) | -0.2494 | 0.0122 | 0.3960 | 0.1070 |
| H(21H) | -0.2685 | 0.0736 | 0.4152 | 0.1070 |
| H(21I) | -0.1672 | 0.0403 | 0.4423 | 0.1070 |
| H(22A) | 0.1056 | -0.0456 | 0.3379 | 0.0630 |
| H(22B) | 0.2055 | -0.0473 | 0.2990 | 0.0630 |
| H(22C) | 0.1820 | 0.0358 | 0.3828 | 0.0700 |
| H(22D) | 0.2863 | 0.0267 | 0.3478 | 0.0700 |
| H(22E) | 0.3137 | -0.0608 | 0.3940 | 0.0860 |
| H(22F) | 0.2129 | -0.0488 | 0.4308 | 0.0860 |
| H(22G) | 0.4082 | 0.0152 | 0.4396 | 0.1050 |
| H(22H) | 0.3777 | -0.0286 | 0.4861 | 0.1050 |
| H(22I) | 0.3081 | 0.0258 | 0.4771 | 0.1050 |
| H(23A) | 0.1295 | 0.0751 | 0.2165 | 0.0670 |
| H(23B) | 0.2118 | 0.0746 | 0.2716 | 0.0670 |
| H(23C) | 0.2179 | -0.0011 | 0.1788 | 0.0930 |
| H(23D) | 0.2986 | -0.0036 | 0.2347 | 0.0930 |
| H(23E) | 0.2881 | 0.0900 | 0.1610 | 0.1090 |
| H(23F) | 0.3770 | 0.0799 | 0.2121 | 0.1090 |
| H(23G) | 0.4488 | 0.0073 | 0.1591 | 0.2180 |
| H(23H) | 0.4545 | 0.0641 | 0.1263 | 0.2180 |
| H(23I) | 0.3630 | 0.0209 | 0.1073 | 0.2180 |
| H(24A) | 0.0856 | -0.0515 | 0.2165 | 0.0710 |
| H(24B) | -0.0180 | -0.0472 | 0.2525 | 0.0710 |
| H(24C) | -0.0802 | 0.0279 | 0.1949 | 0.1380 |
| H(24D) | 0.0220 | 0.0214 | 0.1580 | 0.1380 |
| H(24E) | -0.0383 | -0.0654 | 0.1280 | 0.1070 |
| H(24F) | -0.1391 | -0.0601 | 0.1658 | 0.1070 |
| H(24G) | -0.2008 | 0.0132 | 0.1046 | 0.2500 |
| H(24H) | -0.2026 | -0.0454 | 0.0749 | 0.2500 |
| H(24I) | -0.1084 | -0.0033 | 0.0639 | 0.2500 |
| H(31A) | 0.5357 | -0.1338 | 0.2089 | 0.0580 |
| H(31B) | 0.5288 | -0.1490 | 0.2745 | 0.0580 |
| H(31C) | 0.7009 | -0.0890 | 0.2283 | 0.0830 |
| H(31D) | 0.7084 | -0.1100 | 0.2929 | 0.0830 |

Table S6. (*Continued*)

| Atom | x | y | z | U (Å ²) |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------------------|
| H(31E) | 0.6462 | -0.0163 | 0.2837 | 0.0970 |
| H(31F) | 0.5415 | -0.0376 | 0.2475 | 0.0970 |
| H(31G) | 0.4729 | -0.0756 | 0.3255 | 0.1580 |
| H(31H) | 0.5177 | -0.0177 | 0.3471 | 0.1580 |
| H(31I) | 0.5856 | -0.0716 | 0.3621 | 0.1580 |
| H(32A) | 0.7438 | -0.1945 | 0.3022 | 0.0670 |
| H(32B) | 0.7323 | -0.2552 | 0.2784 | 0.0670 |
| H(32C) | 0.5760 | -0.2057 | 0.3466 | 0.1010 |
| H(32D) | 0.5723 | -0.2678 | 0.3256 | 0.1010 |
| H(32E) | 0.7540 | -0.2753 | 0.3787 | 0.1500 |
| H(32F) | 0.7194 | -0.2210 | 0.4106 | 0.1500 |
| H(32G) | 0.5896 | -0.2628 | 0.4534 | 0.3570 |
| H(32H) | 0.6740 | -0.3116 | 0.4508 | 0.3570 |
| H(32I) | 0.5735 | -0.3081 | 0.4048 | 0.3570 |
| H(33A) | 0.4975 | -0.2226 | 0.1792 | 0.0600 |
| H(33B) | 0.4872 | -0.2424 | 0.2433 | 0.0600 |
| H(33C) | 0.6137 | -0.2963 | 0.1616 | 0.0740 |
| H(33D) | 0.6177 | -0.3143 | 0.2272 | 0.0740 |
| H(33E) | 0.4254 | -0.3157 | 0.1531 | 0.0780 |
| H(33F) | 0.4326 | -0.3357 | 0.2180 | 0.0780 |
| H(33G) | 0.5357 | -0.3897 | 0.1278 | 0.0970 |
| H(33H) | 0.4338 | -0.4128 | 0.1578 | 0.0970 |
| H(33I) | 0.5482 | -0.4091 | 0.1928 | 0.0970 |
| H(34A) | 0.7756 | -0.1734 | 0.2043 | 0.0720 |
| H(34B) | 0.7483 | -0.2343 | 0.1849 | 0.0720 |
| H(34C) | 0.6550 | -0.1389 | 0.1328 | 0.0910 |
| H(34D) | 0.6153 | -0.1991 | 0.1156 | 0.0910 |
| H(34E) | 0.7501 | -0.1631 | 0.0534 | 0.0990 |
| H(34F) | 0.8359 | -0.1639 | 0.1071 | 0.0990 |
| H(34G) | 0.8268 | -0.2610 | 0.1098 | 0.1380 |
| H(34H) | 0.8610 | -0.2413 | 0.0488 | 0.1380 |
| H(34I) | 0.7402 | -0.2605 | 0.0564 | 0.1380 |
| H(90A) | 0.2088 | -0.1439 | 0.1021 | 0.1300 |
| H(90B) | 0.2737 | -0.1008 | 0.1422 | 0.1300 |

Table S7. Thermal parameters for $[(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}]_3(\text{HV}_4\text{O}_{12}) \cdot \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$

| Atom | U(1,1) | U(2,2) | U(3,3) | U(1,2) | U(1,3) | U(2,3) |
|--------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| V(1) | 0.0270(3) | 0.0378(4) | 0.0342(3) | 0.0009(2) | 0.0027(2) | 0.0019(2) |
| V(2) | 0.0268(3) | 0.0305(3) | 0.0385(3) | -0.0015(2) | 0.0034(2) | 0.0011(2) |
| V(3) | 0.0319(3) | 0.0299(3) | 0.0346(3) | -0.0006(2) | 0.0044(2) | 0.0001(2) |
| V(4) | 0.0393(4) | 0.0432(4) | 0.0309(3) | 0.0017(3) | 0.0059(3) | 0.0022(3) |
| Cl(91) | 0.187(3) | 0.147(2) | 0.146(2) | 0.011(2) | -0.052(2) | 0.0195(17) |
| Cl(92) | 0.149(2) | 0.186(3) | 0.177(3) | 0.023(2) | -0.023(2) | -0.061(2) |
| O(11) | 0.0476(17) | 0.0457(16) | 0.0576(17) | 0.0042(13) | 0.0105(13) | -0.0068(13) |
| O(12) | 0.0324(15) | 0.0642(18) | 0.0405(14) | -0.0026(13) | 0.0006(11) | -0.0035(13) |
| O(1B) | 0.0295(13) | 0.0476(15) | 0.0440(14) | 0.0027(11) | 0.0051(11) | 0.0051(12) |
| O(21) | 0.0403(16) | 0.0383(15) | 0.0636(18) | -0.0056(12) | 0.0125(13) | 0.0051(13) |
| O(22) | 0.0558(18) | 0.0527(17) | 0.0444(16) | -0.0046(14) | -0.0009(13) | -0.0042(13) |
| O(2B) | 0.0403(15) | 0.0334(13) | 0.0465(15) | 0.0016(11) | 0.0077(12) | 0.0017(11) |
| O(31) | 0.0515(17) | 0.0355(14) | 0.0394(14) | -0.0019(12) | 0.0028(12) | -0.0026(11) |
| O(32) | 0.0404(16) | 0.0363(14) | 0.0610(18) | -0.0003(12) | -0.0074(13) | 0.0029(12) |
| O(3B) | 0.0521(18) | 0.0431(15) | 0.0492(16) | -0.0005(13) | 0.0195(13) | 0.0017(12) |
| O(41) | 0.0532(18) | 0.0581(18) | 0.0395(14) | 0.0046(14) | 0.0141(13) | 0.0111(13) |
| O(42) | 0.067(2) | 0.067(2) | 0.0427(16) | -0.0102(17) | 0.0001(14) | -0.0088(14) |
| O(4B) | 0.0453(17) | 0.0581(18) | 0.0522(16) | -0.0010(14) | 0.0041(13) | 0.0195(14) |
| N(1) | 0.057(2) | 0.058(2) | 0.0264(15) | -0.0059(17) | 0.0027(14) | -0.0019(14) |
| N(2) | 0.063(2) | 0.0288(16) | 0.0472(19) | 0.0000(15) | 0.0057(16) | 0.0001(14) |
| N(3) | 0.0264(17) | 0.050(2) | 0.057(2) | 0.0030(14) | 0.0102(14) | -0.0022(16) |
| C(111) | 0.059(3) | 0.061(3) | 0.0252(18) | -0.004(2) | 0.0109(17) | 0.0001(17) |
| C(112) | 0.125(5) | 0.087(4) | 0.043(3) | -0.044(4) | 0.020(3) | -0.007(3) |
| C(113) | 0.102(5) | 0.076(4) | 0.055(3) | -0.019(3) | 0.024(3) | 0.004(3) |
| C(114) | 0.275(14) | 0.103(6) | 0.109(6) | -0.029(7) | 0.082(8) | 0.009(5) |
| C(121) | 0.061(3) | 0.070(3) | 0.030(2) | -0.007(2) | -0.0050(18) | 0.0033(19) |
| C(122) | 0.071(3) | 0.073(3) | 0.050(3) | -0.002(3) | 0.000(2) | 0.009(2) |
| C(123) | 0.078(4) | 0.129(6) | 0.064(3) | 0.024(4) | -0.001(3) | 0.016(3) |
| C(124) | 0.092(5) | 0.110(5) | 0.120(6) | 0.008(4) | -0.003(4) | 0.032(5) |
| C(131) | 0.072(3) | 0.067(3) | 0.033(2) | 0.003(2) | 0.014(2) | -0.009(2) |
| C(132) | 0.075(4) | 0.094(4) | 0.040(2) | 0.014(3) | 0.013(2) | 0.004(2) |
| C(133) | 0.105(5) | 0.121(6) | 0.071(4) | 0.041(4) | 0.022(3) | -0.003(4) |
| C(134) | 0.163(9) | 0.163(9) | 0.113(6) | 0.071(7) | 0.026(6) | 0.010(6) |
| C(141) | 0.056(3) | 0.072(3) | 0.035(2) | -0.010(2) | 0.0045(19) | -0.001(2) |
| C(142) | 0.074(4) | 0.080(4) | 0.050(3) | -0.018(3) | 0.008(2) | 0.008(2) |
| C(143) | 0.132(6) | 0.140(7) | 0.081(4) | -0.083(6) | 0.010(4) | 0.007(4) |

Table S7. (Continued)

| Atom | U(1,1) | U(2,2) | U(3,3) | U(1,2) | U(1,3) | U(2,3) |
|--------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| C(144) | 0.124(7) | 0.172(9) | 0.112(6) | -0.063(6) | 0.006(5) | 0.042(6) |
| C(211) | 0.061(3) | 0.031(2) | 0.054(2) | 0.0059(19) | 0.006(2) | -0.0011(17) |
| C(212) | 0.071(3) | 0.041(2) | 0.052(2) | -0.001(2) | 0.009(2) | -0.0020(19) |
| C(213) | 0.062(3) | 0.066(3) | 0.068(3) | 0.009(2) | 0.010(2) | 0.009(2) |
| C(214) | 0.068(4) | 0.106(5) | 0.074(3) | 0.005(3) | 0.021(3) | 0.007(3) |
| C(221) | 0.066(3) | 0.0311(19) | 0.050(2) | 0.0070(19) | 0.007(2) | 0.0052(17) |
| C(222) | 0.058(3) | 0.045(2) | 0.059(3) | 0.004(2) | 0.003(2) | 0.001(2) |
| C(223) | 0.066(3) | 0.067(3) | 0.066(3) | 0.002(3) | 0.004(2) | 0.015(2) |
| C(224) | 0.070(4) | 0.102(4) | 0.069(3) | 0.003(3) | -0.005(3) | 0.014(3) |
| C(231) | 0.068(3) | 0.032(2) | 0.056(2) | -0.003(2) | 0.011(2) | 0.0058(18) |
| C(232) | 0.090(4) | 0.046(3) | 0.083(3) | 0.007(3) | 0.031(3) | 0.007(2) |
| C(233) | 0.086(4) | 0.096(4) | 0.072(3) | -0.014(3) | 0.024(3) | 0.001(3) |
| C(234) | 0.144(9) | 0.205(11) | 0.163(9) | -0.016(8) | 0.073(7) | -0.014(8) |
| C(241) | 0.085(3) | 0.031(2) | 0.048(2) | 0.000(2) | 0.003(2) | -0.0027(17) |
| C(242) | 0.187(8) | 0.047(3) | 0.076(4) | 0.003(4) | -0.061(4) | -0.008(3) |
| C(243) | 0.117(5) | 0.061(3) | 0.065(3) | -0.010(3) | -0.020(3) | 0.004(3) |
| C(244) | 0.338(17) | 0.089(5) | 0.126(7) | 0.033(7) | -0.146(9) | -0.022(5) |
| C(311) | 0.034(2) | 0.045(2) | 0.056(2) | 0.0031(17) | 0.0084(17) | -0.0018(18) |
| C(312) | 0.045(3) | 0.054(3) | 0.095(4) | -0.007(2) | 0.019(2) | -0.004(3) |
| C(313) | 0.069(3) | 0.050(3) | 0.104(4) | -0.002(3) | 0.003(3) | -0.009(3) |
| C(314) | 0.116(6) | 0.088(5) | 0.169(7) | -0.036(4) | 0.074(6) | -0.062(5) |
| C(321) | 0.031(2) | 0.058(3) | 0.065(3) | 0.0112(19) | -0.0004(19) | -0.002(2) |
| C(322) | 0.048(3) | 0.113(5) | 0.072(3) | 0.015(3) | 0.005(2) | 0.028(3) |
| C(323) | 0.089(5) | 0.183(8) | 0.076(4) | 0.042(5) | 0.005(4) | 0.057(5) |
| C(324) | 0.36(3) | 0.249(18) | 0.195(15) | 0.095(18) | -0.118(17) | -0.025(13) |
| C(331) | 0.028(2) | 0.053(2) | 0.057(2) | 0.0013(18) | 0.0062(17) | -0.0036(19) |
| C(332) | 0.041(2) | 0.054(3) | 0.076(3) | 0.007(2) | 0.005(2) | -0.010(2) |
| C(333) | 0.053(3) | 0.061(3) | 0.067(3) | -0.003(2) | 0.006(2) | -0.008(2) |
| C(334) | 0.078(4) | 0.062(3) | 0.083(4) | 0.005(3) | -0.009(3) | -0.019(3) |
| C(341) | 0.036(2) | 0.067(3) | 0.064(3) | -0.001(2) | 0.018(2) | -0.005(2) |
| C(342) | 0.061(3) | 0.086(4) | 0.064(3) | 0.000(3) | 0.019(3) | 0.000(3) |
| C(343) | 0.066(3) | 0.101(4) | 0.063(3) | -0.008(3) | 0.019(3) | 0.001(3) |
| C(344) | 0.090(5) | 0.149(7) | 0.081(4) | 0.000(5) | 0.027(4) | -0.041(4) |
| C(901) | 0.140(7) | 0.089(4) | 0.067(4) | -0.025(4) | -0.014(4) | 0.006(3) |