

Figure S1. IR spectra showing the reduction of the Ru(III) complex, $[\text{Ru}(\text{NH}_3)_5(2,3,5,6\text{-Cl}_4\text{pcyd})][\text{ClO}_4]_2$, in nitromethane, to the fully reduced Ru(II) complex.

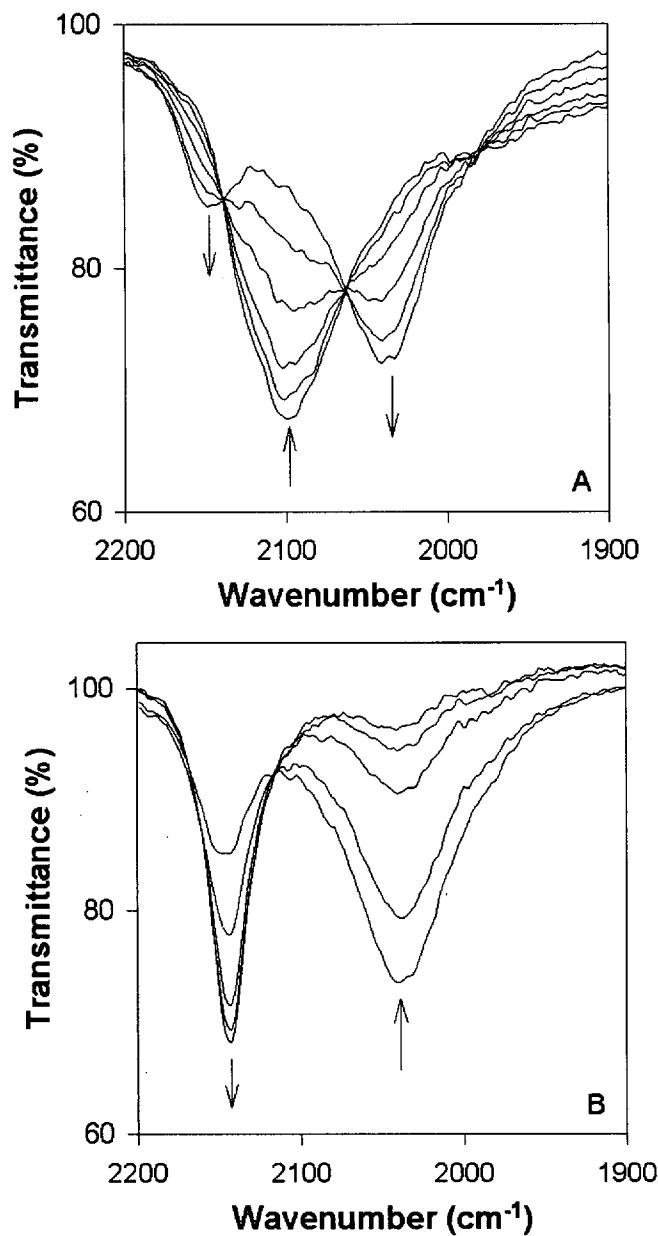


Figure S2... (a) IR spectra showing the reduction of the [III,III] complex, $\{Ru(NH_3)_5\}_2(\mu\text{-dicyd})][PF_6]_4$ in DMSO, to the mixed-valence [III,II] complex. (b) IR spectra showing the reduction of the mixed valence complex to the fully reduced [II,II] complex.

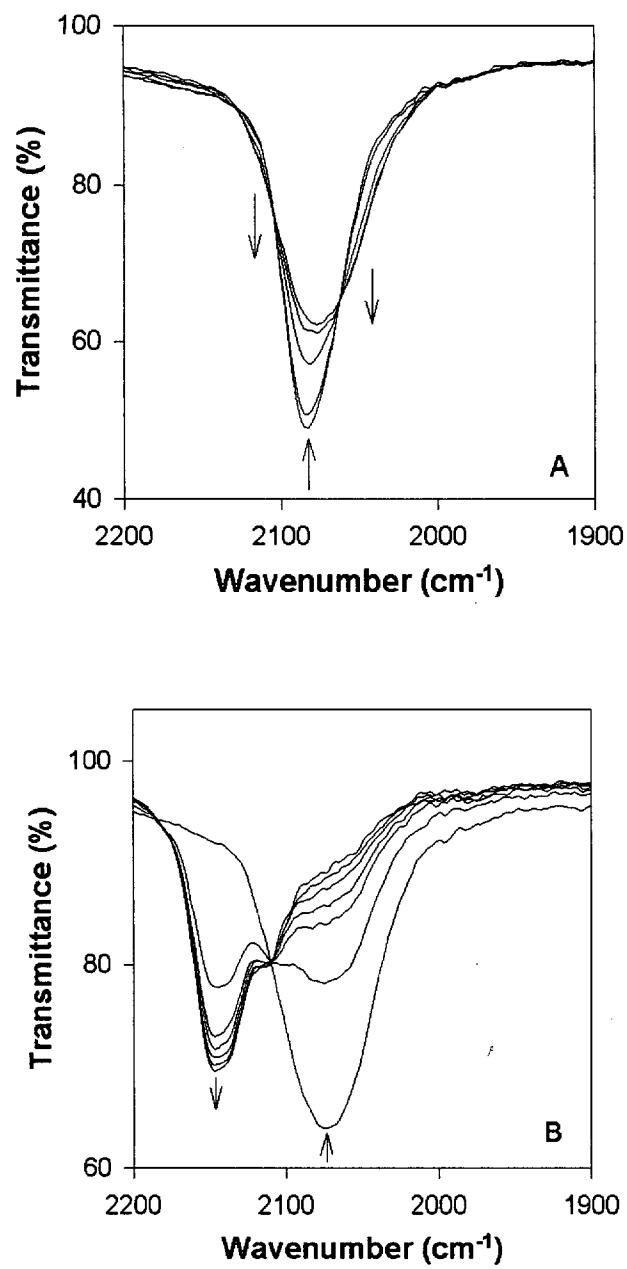


Figure S3. (a) IR spectra showing the reduction of the [III,III] complex, *mer, mer*- $\{\text{Ru}(\text{NH}_3)_3(\text{bpy})\}_2(\mu\text{-dicyd})\}[\text{ClO}_4]_4$ in DMSO, to the mixed-valence [III,II] complex. (b) IR spectra showing the reduction of the mixed valence complex to the [II,II] complex.

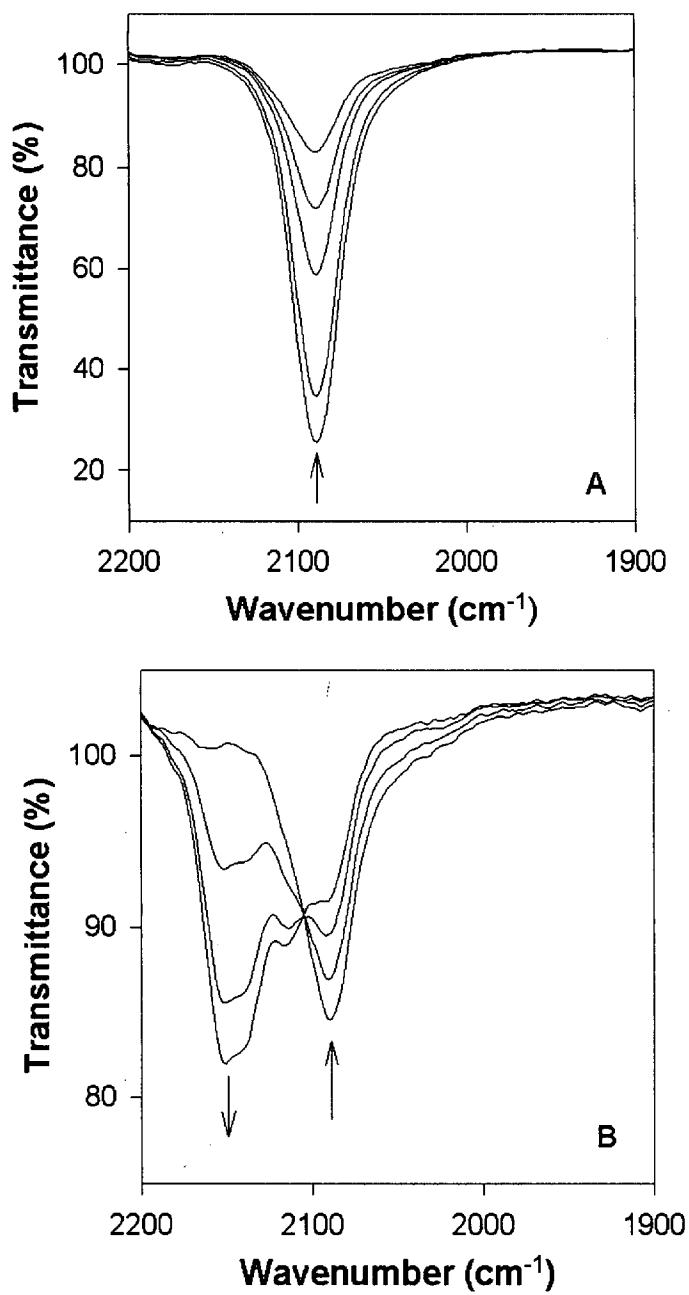


Figure S4. (a) IR spectra showing the reduction of the [III,III] complex, *mer, mer*- $\{\text{Ru}(\text{NH}_3)_3(\text{bpy})\}_2(\mu\text{-dicyd})\}[\text{ClO}_4]_4$ in acetonitrile, to the mixed-valence [II1/2,II1/2] complex. (b) IR spectra showing the reduction of the mixed valence complex to the [II,II] complex.

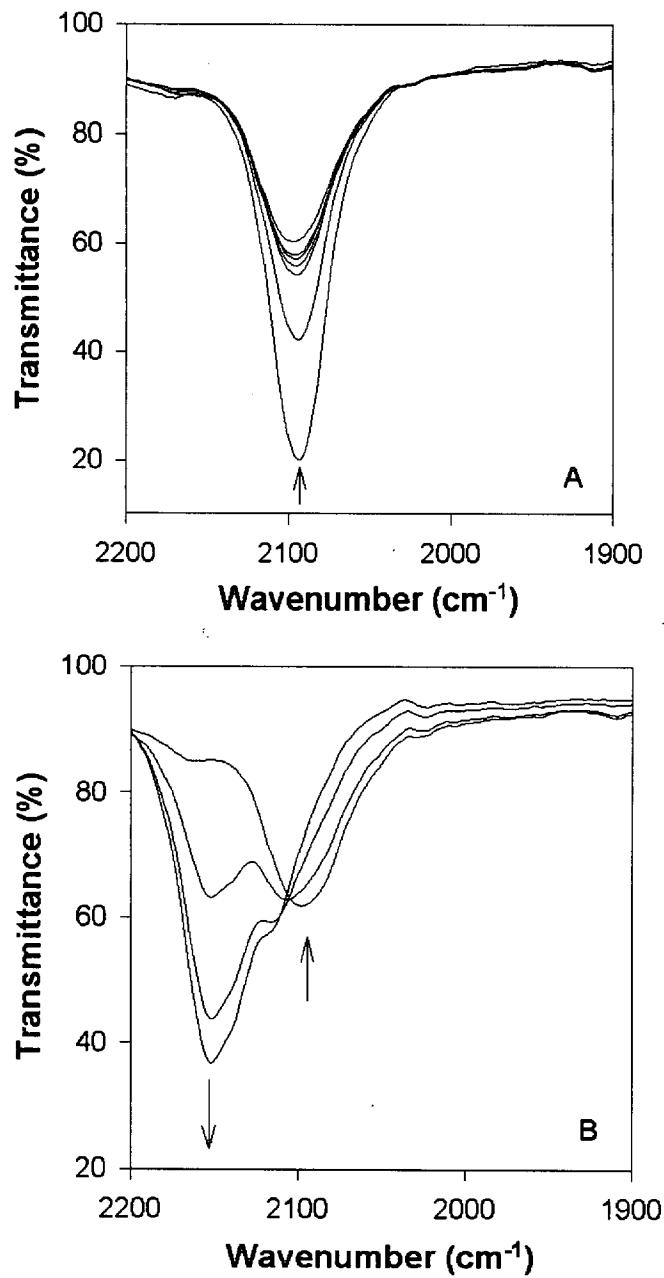


Figure S5. (a) IR spectra showing the reduction of the [III,III] complex, *mer, mer*- $\{\text{Ru}(\text{NH}_3)_3(\text{bpy})\}_2(\mu\text{-dicyd})[\text{ClO}_4]_4$ in nitomethane, to the mixed-valence [II $1/2$,II $1/2$] complex. (b) IR spectra showing the reduction of the mixed valence complex to the [II,II] complex.