

Experimental Information for Thiamine Hydrochloride Dehydrate ($C_{12}H_{19}Cl_2N_4OS$)

Data Collection

A colorless needle of $C_{12}H_{19}Cl_2N_4OS$ having approximate dimensions of $0.31 \times 0.20 \times 0.17$ mm was mounted on a glass fiber in a random orientation. Preliminary examination and data collection were performed with Mo $K\alpha$ radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å) on a Nonius KappaCCD. Cell constants and an orientation matrix for data collection were obtained from least-squares refinement, using the setting angles of 11379 reflections in the range $4^\circ < \theta < 30^\circ$. The monoclinic cell parameters and calculated volume are: $a = 7.099(1)$, $b = 19.808(2)$, $c = 11.638(1)$ Å, $\beta = 101.53(1)^\circ$, $V = 1603.6$ Å 3 . For $Z = 4$ and $M_r = 338.28$ the calculated density is 1.40 g/cm 3 . The space group was determined by the program ABSEN (McArdle 1996). From the systematic presences of:

$$\begin{array}{ll} h \ 0 \ | \ h + I = 2n \\ 0 \ k \ 0 \quad k = 2n \end{array}$$

and from subsequent least-squares refinement, the space group was determined to be $P2_1/n$ (No. 14). The data were collected at a temperature of 263 ± 1 K. Data were collected to a maximum 2θ of 61.0° .

Data Reduction

A total of 11379 reflections were collected, of which 4074 were unique. Lorentz and polarization corrections were applied to the data. The linear absorption coefficient is 5.3 cm $^{-1}$ for Mo $K\alpha$ radiation. An empirical absorption correction using SCALEPACK (Otwinowski & Minor 1996) was applied. Transmission coefficients ranged from 0.701 to 0.914 with an average value of 0.869. A secondary extinction correction was applied (Sheldrick 1997). The final coefficient, refined in least-squares, was 0.0170000 (in absolute units). Intensities of equivalent reflections were averaged. The agreement factor for the averaging was 4.5% based on intensity.

Structure Solution and Refinement

The structure was solved by direct methods using SIR97 (Altomare *et al.* 1999). The remaining atoms were located in succeeding difference Fourier syntheses. Hydrogen atoms were included in the refinement but restrained to ride on the atom to which they are bonded. The structure was refined in full-matrix least-squares where the function minimized was $\Sigma w(|F_o|^2 - |F_c|^2)^2$ and the weight w is defined as

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1024P)^2 + 0.5044P]$$

where $P = \frac{1}{3}(F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)$. Scattering factors were taken from the "International Tables for Crystallography" (Hahn

1992). 4074 reflections were used in the refinements. However, only reflections with $F_o^2 > 2\sigma(F_o^2)$ were used in calculating R . The final cycle of refinement included 197 variable parameters and converged (largest parameter shift was 0.01 times its esd) with unweighted and weighted agreement factors of:

$$R_1 = \sum |F_o - F_c| / \sum F_o = 0.064$$

$$R_2 = \text{SQRT} (\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \sum w(F_o^2)^2) = 0.170$$

The standard deviation of an observation of unit weight was 1.05. The highest peak in the final difference Fourier had a height of 0.65 e/Å 3 . The minimum negative peak had a height of -0.67 e/Å 3 . Refinement was performed on a AlphaServer 2100 using SHELLX97 (Sheldrick 1997). Crystallographic drawings were done using programs ORTEP (Johnson 1976), PLUTON (Spek 1991) and/or Xtal_GX (Hall & duBoulay 1995).

References

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Crystallographic Data

$Cl_2SON_4C_{12}H_{19}$	formula weight 338.28
$a = 7.0994(6)$ Å	space group $P2_1/n$ (No. 14)
$b = 19.808(2)$ Å	$T = 263$ K
$c = 11.6378(11)$ Å	$\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
$\beta = 101.529(6)^\circ$	$\rho_{\text{calc}} = 1.401$ g cm $^{-3}$
$V = 1603.6(5)$ Å 3	$\mu = 0.531$ mm $^{-1}$
$Z = 4$	
transmission coefficient	0.701 – 0.914
	$R(F_o)^a = 0.064$
	$R_w(F_o^2)^b = 0.170$

^a $R = \sum ||F_o - F_c|| / \sum |F_o|$ for $F_o^2 > 2\sigma(F_o^2)$

^b $R_w = [\sum w(|F_o^2| - |F_c^2|)^2 / \sum w|F_o^2|^{1/2}]^{1/2}$

