## Supporting Information

# Crystal Engineering Applied to Modulate the Structure and Magnetic Properties of Oxamate Complexes Containing the $[\mathrm{Cu}(\text { bpea })]^{+}$Cation 

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Figure S1. Infrared spectra for $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{ppba}(-), \mathrm{H}_{4} \mathrm{ppba}(-)$ and $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{ppba}(-)$.

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Figure S2. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum for $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{ppba}$, in dmso- $d_{6}$, at 200 MHz .


Figure S3. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum for $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{ppba}$, in dmso- $d_{6}$, at 50 MHz .


Figure S4. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum for $\mathrm{H}_{4} \mathrm{ppba}$, in dmso- $d_{6} / \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$, at 200 MHz .

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ǹ } \\ & \underset{\sim}{N} \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overrightarrow{+} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{m} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  가 fơom m |
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Figure S5. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum for $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{ppba}$, in dmso- $d_{6} / \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$, at 50 MHz .


Figure S6. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum for $\mathbf{1}$, in $\mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}$, at 200 MHz .


Figure S7. Infrared spectrum for 1.


Figure S8. Infrared spectrum for 2.


Figure S9. Infrared spectrum for 4.


Figure S10. Infrared spectrum for 5 .


Figure S11. TG ( - ) and DTA ( $(\cdots)$ curves for 1.


Figure S12. TG ( - ) and DTA ( $(\cdots)$ curves for 2.


Figure S13. TG (-) and DTA ( $\cdots$ ) curves for 4.


Figure S14. TG $(-)$ and DTA $(\cdots)$ curves for 5.


Figure S15. Comparison between the experimental (-) and calculated (-) X-ray patterns for 1 .


Figure S16. Comparison between the experimental (-) and calculated (-) X-ray patterns for 2.


Figure S17. Comparison between the experimental (-) and calculated (-) X-ray patterns for 4.


Figure S18. Comparison between the experimental (-) and calculated (-) X-ray patterns for 5 .


Figure S19. Cut-off of electronic density map of 2 parallel to $b c$ plane at $a=0.5$. The structure of the $\left[\{\mathrm{Cu}(\text { bpca })\}_{2}\left(\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{ppba}\right)\right]$ units present in the unit cell are overlaped for a better understanding of the residual eletron density.


Figure S11. Void projection (golden surface) on structure of 2, using two cell unit along crystallographic $a$ axis, featuring the extended nature of the accessible voids in this structure.


Figure S21. Cut-off of electronic density map of $\mathbf{4}$ parallel to $b c$ plane at $a=0.5$. The structure of the $\left[\{\mathrm{Cu}(\mathrm{bpca})\}_{2}\left(\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{ppba}\right)\right]$ units present in the unit cell are overlapped for a better understanding of the residual electron density.


Figure S12. Void projection (golden surface) on structure of 4, using three cell unit along crystallographic $a$ axis, featuring the extended nature of the accessible voids in this structure.


Figure S23. A view of the packing of $\mathbf{1}$ down crystallographic $b$ axis. Color scheme follows the one in Figure 1. The potassium(I) atoms are drawn as purple circles for the sake of clarity.


Figure S24. A view of the packing of $\mathbf{2}$ down crystallographic $b$ axis. Color scheme follows the one in Figure 4 of the manuscript.

Figure S25. The supramolecular 3D network emphasizing the $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions in 3.

(a)

(b)

(c)

1 Figure S26 - Superimposition of crystal structure of $\mathbf{2}$ (in green), $\mathbf{4}$ (in yellow) and $\mathbf{5}$ 2 (in red), using one $[\mathrm{Cu}(\mathrm{bpca})]$ moiety as anchor.

1 Table S1. Selected Bond Lengths ( $\AA$ ) and Angles (deg) for $\mathbf{1}^{\text {a }}$

| Pd1 |  |  | K1 |  |  | K2 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bond length |  | Bond Angle | Bond length |  | Bond Angle | Bond length |  | Bond Angle |  |
| Pd1-N2 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 2.010 (3) | N2 ${ }^{\text {i }}$-Pd1-N 105.70 (1 | $\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O} 2^{\text {ii }}$ | 2.709 | $\mathrm{O} 2{ }^{\text {iii }}-\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O} 3{ }^{\text {iii }}$ | 60.56 | K2-O6 ${ }^{\text {i }} 2.654$ (3) | $\mathrm{O}^{\text {iv }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O}^{\text {vi }}$ | 77.54 (8) |
| Pd1-O1 | 2.014 (2) | O1-Pd1-N1 81.63 (11 | $\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O}^{\text {ii }}$ | 2.745 | $\mathrm{O} 2{ }^{\text {iiii-K1-O6 }}$ | 134.05 | K2-O3' 2.696 (3) | $\mathrm{O} 6^{\mathrm{iv}}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 2^{\text {iii }}$ | 143.81 (9) |
| Pd1-N1 | 2.017 (3) | $\mathrm{N} 2{ }^{\mathrm{i}}$-Pd1-O< 81.36 (11 | K1-O6 | 2.751 | O3 $3^{\text {iiii-K1-O6 }}$ | 75.13 | K2-O2 $2^{\mathrm{i}} 2.733$ (3) | $\mathrm{O}^{\text {vi }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 2{ }^{\text {iii }}$ | 138.63 (8) |
| Pd1-O4 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 2.040 (2) | O1-Pd1-O4 91.32 (10 | K1-O7 | 2.813 (3 | $\mathrm{O} 2{ }^{\text {iii }}$-K1-O7 | 77.23 (1 | K2-O7 2.776 (4) | $\mathrm{O}^{6}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 7$ | 82.14 (9) |
|  |  |  | K1-O5 ${ }^{\text {iv }}$ | 2.842 (3 | O3 ${ }^{\text {iiii }}$-K1-O7 | 74.25 (9 | K2-O4' 2.880 (3) | $\mathrm{O}^{\text {vi }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 7$ | 119.17 (9) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O} 4^{\mathrm{v}}$ | 3.050 (3 | O6-K1-07 | 103.16 | K2-O5 ${ }^{\text {i }} 2.931$ (3) | $\mathrm{O} 2{ }^{\text {iiii }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 7$ | 77.48 (9) |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O5}{ }^{\mathrm{v}}$ | 3.073 | $\mathrm{O} 2{ }^{\text {iii }}-\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O} 5^{\text {iv }}$ | 89.60 (8 | K2-O1' 3.172 (3) | $\mathrm{O} 6^{\text {iv }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 4^{\text {vii }}$ | 79.77 (8) |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{O} 3{ }^{\text {iiii }}-\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O} 5^{\text {iv }}$ | 143.78 ( |  | $\mathrm{O} 3{ }^{\text {vi }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 4^{\text {vii }}$ | 80.70 (8) |
|  |  |  |  |  | O6-K1-O5 ${ }^{\text {iv }}$ | 136.18 ( |  | $\mathrm{O} 2^{\text {iii }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 4{ }^{\text {vii }}$ | 103.59 (8) |
|  |  |  |  |  | O7-K1-O5 ${ }^{\text {iv }}$ | 79.71 (9 |  | O7-K2-O4 ${ }^{\text {vii }}$ | 149.28 (9) |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{O} 2{ }^{\text {iii }}-\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O} 4{ }^{\text {v }}$ | 83.05 (8 |  | $\mathrm{O} 6^{\mathrm{iv}}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 5^{\text {iv }}$ | 59.34 (8) |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{O} 3{ }^{\text {iii }}-\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O} 4{ }^{\text {v }}$ | 76.94 (8 |  | $\mathrm{O} 3{ }^{\text {vi }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 5^{\text {iv }}$ | 131.14 (8) |
|  |  |  |  |  | O6-K1-O4 ${ }^{\text {v }}$ | 75.33 (7 |  | $\mathrm{O} 22^{\text {iii }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 5^{\text {iv }}$ | 87.33 (8) |
|  |  |  |  |  | O7-K1-O4 ${ }^{\text {v }}$ | 150.45 |  | O7-K2-O5 ${ }^{\text {iv }}$ | 78.80 (9) |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{O} 5^{\mathrm{iv}}-\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O} 4{ }^{\text {v }}$ | 122.28 ( |  | $\mathrm{O} 4{ }^{\text {vii }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 5^{\text {iv }}$ | 70.64 (7) |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{O} 2{ }^{\text {iii }}-\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O} 5^{\mathrm{v}}$ | 113.09 ( |  | O6 $6^{\text {iv }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 1^{\text {viii }}$ | 128.98 (8) |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{O} 3{ }^{\text {iii }}-\mathrm{K} 1-\mathrm{O} 5^{\text {v }}$ | 117.46 |  | $\mathrm{O}^{\text {vi }}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 1^{\text {viii }}$ | 70.45 (7) |
|  |  |  |  |  | O6-K1-O5 ${ }^{\text {v }}$ | 75.86 (7 |  | $\mathrm{O} 2^{\mathrm{iii}}-\mathrm{K} 2-\mathrm{O} 1^{\text {viii }}$ | 77.72 (8) |
|  |  |  |  |  | O7-K1-O5 ${ }^{\text {v }}$ | 166.88 ( |  | O7-K2-O1 ${ }^{\text {viii }}$ | 148.42 (9) |



1 Table S2. Selected Bond Lengths ( $\AA$ ) and Angles (deg) for $\mathbf{2}$ and $\mathbf{3}^{\mathbf{a}}$

| 2 |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bond length |  | Bond Angle |  | Bond length |  | Bond Angle |  |
| Cu1-N2 | 2.023 (2) | $\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{O} 2{ }^{\text {i }}$ | 97.26 (7) | Cu1-N2 | 2.001 (2) | N2-Cu1-O6 | 94.98 (7) |
| Cu1-N3 | 1.939 (2) | N2-Cu1-O3 | 90.68 (8) | Cu1-N3 | 1.9320 (18) | N3-Cu1-N2 | 82.58 (9) |
| Cu1-N4 | 2.007 (2) | N3-Cu1-N2 | 81.71 (9) | Cu1-N4 | 1.9991 (19) | N3-Cu1-N4 | 82.03 (8) |
| Cu1-O2 | 1.9813 (16) | N3-Cu1-N4 | 82.17 (9) | Cu1-O1 | 1.9355 (15) | N3-Cu1-O1 | 162.77 (7) |
| $\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{O} 2^{\text {i }}$ | 2.5421 (16) | N3-Cu1-O2 | 174.66 (8) | $\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{O} 6$ | 2.3519 (19) | N3-Cu1-O6 | 101.20 (7) |
|  |  | N3-Cu1-O2 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 102.77 (7) |  |  | N4-Cu1-N2 | 163.82 (8) |
|  |  | N3-Cu1-O3 | 110.07 (8) |  |  | N4-Cu1-O6 | 92.90 (7) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N} 4-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{N} 2$ | 163.39 (9) |  |  | O1-Cu1-N2 | 99.51 (8) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N} 4-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{O} 2^{\text {i }}$ | 90.19 (7) |  |  | $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{N} 4$ | 93.74 (7) |
|  |  | N4-Cu1-O3 | 91.09 (8) |  |  | O1-Cu1-O6 | 95.67 (7) |
|  |  | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{N} 2$ | 96.40 (8) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{N} 4$ | 100.01 (8) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{O} 2^{\text {i }}$ | 72.44 (7) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{O} 3$ | 74.87 (6) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{O} 3-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{O} 2^{\text {i }}$ | 147.00 (6) |  |  |  |  |

[^0]1 Table S3. Selected Bond lengths ( $\AA$ ) and Angles (deg) for 4 and 5

| 4 |  |  | 5 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bond length | Bond Angle |  | Bond length |  | Bond Angle |  |
| Cu1-O1 2.394 (2) | N2-Cu1-O1 | 83.24 (10) | Cu1-N2 | 2.009 (4) | N2-Cu1-O3 | 91.30 (15) |
| Cu1-O3 1.952 (2) | N3-Cu1-N4 | 82.45 (11) | Cu1-N3 | 1.943 (4) | N3-Cu1-N2 | 82.13 (18) |
| Cu1-N2 2.010 (3) | N3-Cu1-N4 | 82.45 (11) | Cu1-N4 | 1.995 (4) | N3-Cu1-N4 | 81.58 (18) |
| Cu1-N3 1.927 (3) | N3-Cu1-O3 | 178.20 (11) | $\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{O} 2$ | 1.959 (3) | N3-Cu1-O2 | 177.72 (15) |
| Cu1-N4 1.989 (3) | N3-Cu1-O1 | 102.73 (10) | $\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{O} 3$ | 2.242 (4) | N3-Cu1-O3 | 98.57 (16) |
|  | N4-Cu1-N2 | 163.05 (12) |  |  | N4-Cu1-N2 | 160.36 (18) |
|  | N4-Cu1-O1 | 107.78 (10) |  |  | N4-Cu1-O3 | 101.90 (16) |
|  | O3-Cu1-N2 | 99.24 (11) |  |  | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{N} 2$ | 96.65 (17) |
|  | $\mathrm{O} 3-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{N} 4$ | 95.80 (11) |  |  | O2-Cu1-N4 | 99.98 (17) |
|  | O3-Cu1-O1 | 77.41 (9) |  |  | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{Cu} 1-\mathrm{O} 3$ | 79.51 (14) |


[^0]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ Symmetry code: $(\mathrm{i})=-x+2,-y+1,-z$.

