

Supporting Information

Heteroatom-bridged ortho-Biferrocenes: Stereoselective Synthesis, Structural Features and Electrochemical Properties

Jiawei Chen,^a Alain C. Tagne Kuate,^{a,b} Roger A. Lalancette,^a and Frieder Jäkle^{a,}*

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Rutgers University-Newark, 73 Warren Street, Newark, NJ 07102,
USA.

^bDepartment of Chemistry, Faculty of Sciences, University of Dschang, P.O. Box 67, Dschang,
Cameroon

* To whom correspondence should be addressed. E-mail: fjaekle@rutgers.edu

X-RAY CRYSTALLOGRAPHY STUDIES

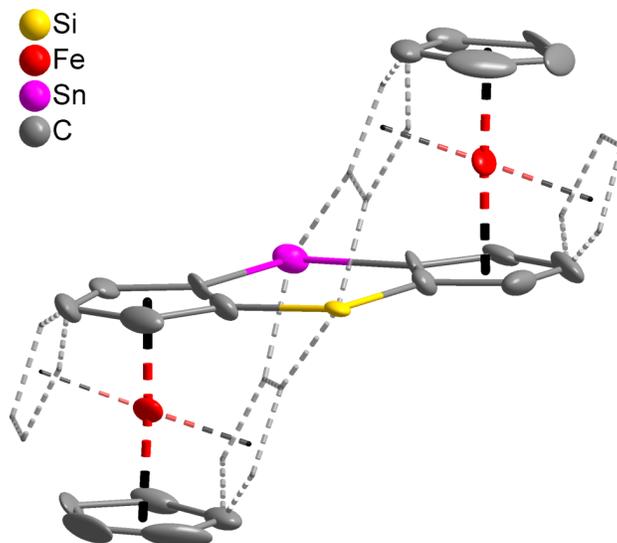


Figure S1. During the refinement of the structure for **2-SnSi**, another set of Q peaks, representing an alternative orientation of the disordered diferrocene unit, could be found (dashed line, all hydrogens and methyl carbons are omitted for clarity). However, the disorder was not modeled. Constraints such as ISOR and DELU were used to compensate this issue.

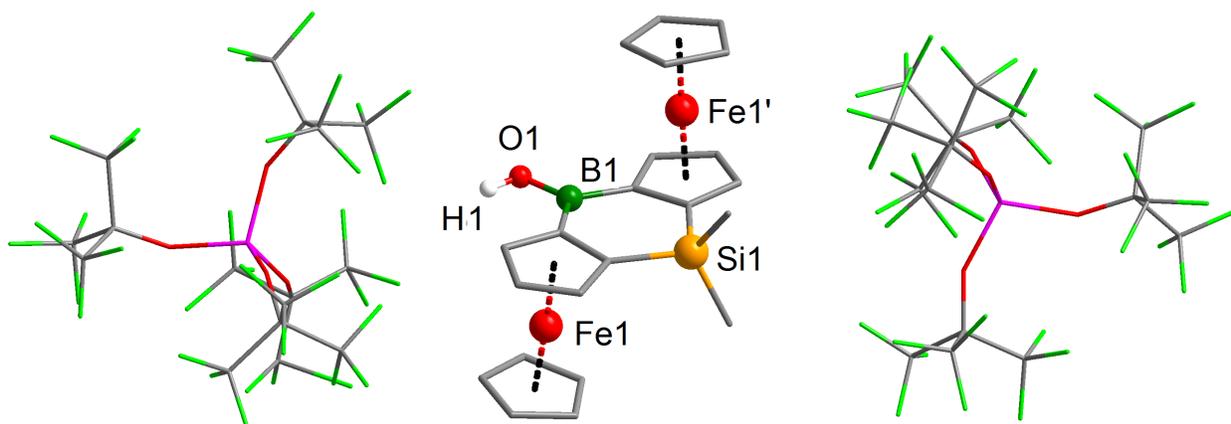


Figure S2. Plot of the single crystal X-ray structure of the doubly oxidized, hydrolyzed species **3-BSi** derived from **2-BSi** (hydrogen atoms omitted except for B-OH). The structure solution suffered from disorder issues and is only presented to demonstrate connectivity.

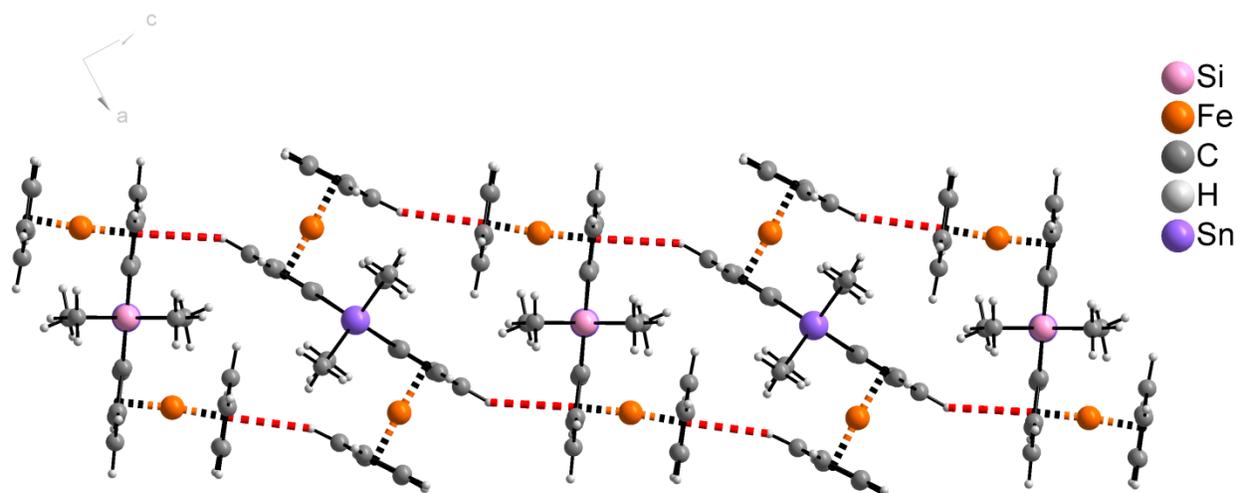


Figure S3. Plot illustrating the supramolecular structure of 2-SnSi

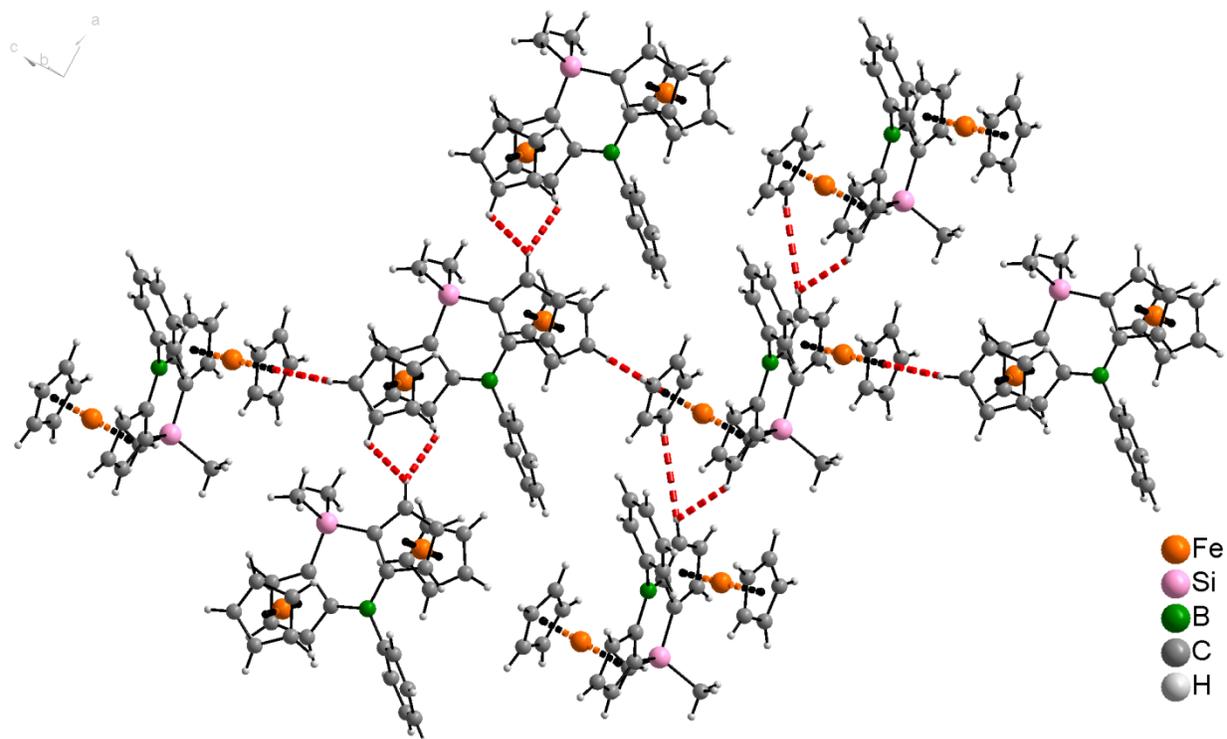


Figure S4. Plot illustrating the supramolecular structure of 2-BSi

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement details for (p*R*,p*R*,*S*₃,*S*₃)-**1-Sn**, (p*R*, p*R*)-**2-SnSi**, (p*R*, p*R*)-**2-SnP**, and (p*R*, p*R*)-**2-BSi**.

Compound	(p <i>R</i> ,p <i>R</i> , <i>S</i> ₃ , <i>S</i> ₃)- 1-Sn	(p <i>R</i> , p <i>R</i>)- 2-SnSi	(p <i>R</i> , p <i>R</i>)- 2-SnP	(p <i>R</i> , p <i>R</i>)- 2-BSi
CSD Entry	1470561	1470562	1470563	1470564
empirical formula	C ₃₆ H ₃₆ Fe ₂ O ₂ S ₂ Sn	C ₂₀ H ₂₈ Fe ₂ SiSn	C ₂₆ H ₃₄ BFe ₂ PSn	C ₂₈ H ₂₇ BFe ₂ Si
MW	795.16	574.94	618.70	514.10
<i>T</i> , K	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)
wavelength, Å	1.54178	1.54178	1.54178	1.54178
crystal system	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic	Monoclinic
space group	<i>P</i> 1	<i>C</i> 2	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁	<i>P</i> 2 ₁
<i>a</i> , Å	7.6712 (2)	13.2479 (4)	12.1285 (2)	9.0969 (2)
<i>b</i> , Å	10.7861 (2)	13.5201 (4)	13.3506 (2)	7.3330 (1)
<i>c</i> , Å	10.8306 (2)	13.9401 (6)	15.4421 (2)	17.4165 (3)
α , deg	64.332 (1)	90	90	90
β , deg	83.343 (1)	117.891 (2)	90	93.957 (1)
γ , deg	77.207 (1)	90	90	90
<i>V</i> , Å ³	787.46 (3)	2206.81 (13)	2500.43 (6)	1159.04 (5)
<i>Z</i>	1	4	4	2
ρ_{calc} , g cm ⁻³	1.677	1.730	1.644	1.473
μ (Cu K α), mm ⁻¹	15.04	19.89	17.74	10.62
crystal size, mm	0.41×0.29×0.22	0.39×0.20×0.13	0.30×0.23×0.12	0.39×0.26×0.06
θ range, deg	4.5–73.7	3.6–70.7	4.4–71.3	2.5–70.4
limiting indices	–9≤ <i>h</i> ≤9 –11≤ <i>k</i> ≤13 –12≤ <i>l</i> ≤12	–16≤ <i>h</i> ≤15 –16≤ <i>k</i> ≤16 –16≤ <i>l</i> ≤16	–10≤ <i>h</i> ≤14 –15≤ <i>k</i> ≤16 –18≤ <i>l</i> ≤17	–10≤ <i>h</i> ≤10 –8≤ <i>k</i> ≤7 –19≤ <i>l</i> ≤20
reflns collected	7944	9272	24052	9201
independent reflns	3836 [<i>R</i> (int) = 0.024]	3538 [<i>R</i> (int) = 0.036]	4398 [<i>R</i> (int) = 0.035]	3271 [<i>R</i> (int) = 0.035]
absorption correction	Numerical	Numerical	Numerical	Numerical
data/restraints/para's	3836 / 3 / 392	3538 / 8 / 261	4398 / 0 / 286	3271 / 1 / 291
goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.04	1.17	1.05	1.01
final <i>R</i> indices	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.025	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.050	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.032	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.025
[<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] ^[a]	w <i>R</i> 2 = 0.060	w <i>R</i> 2 = 0.114	w <i>R</i> 2 = 0.044	w <i>R</i> 2 = 0.062
<i>R</i> indices (all data) ^[a]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.022 w <i>R</i> 2 = 0.060	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.052 w <i>R</i> 2 = 0.117	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.019 w <i>R</i> 2 = 0.044	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.026 w <i>R</i> 2 = 0.062
peak _{max} /hole _{min} (e Å ⁻³)	0.94 / –0.49	1.02 / –1.12	0.52 / –0.32	0.38 / –0.22
Flack parameter	0.018(3)	0.114(17)	0.008(4)	0.007(3)

[a] *R*1 = $\sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|$; w*R*2 = $[\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}$

UV-VIS SPECTRAL ANALYSES

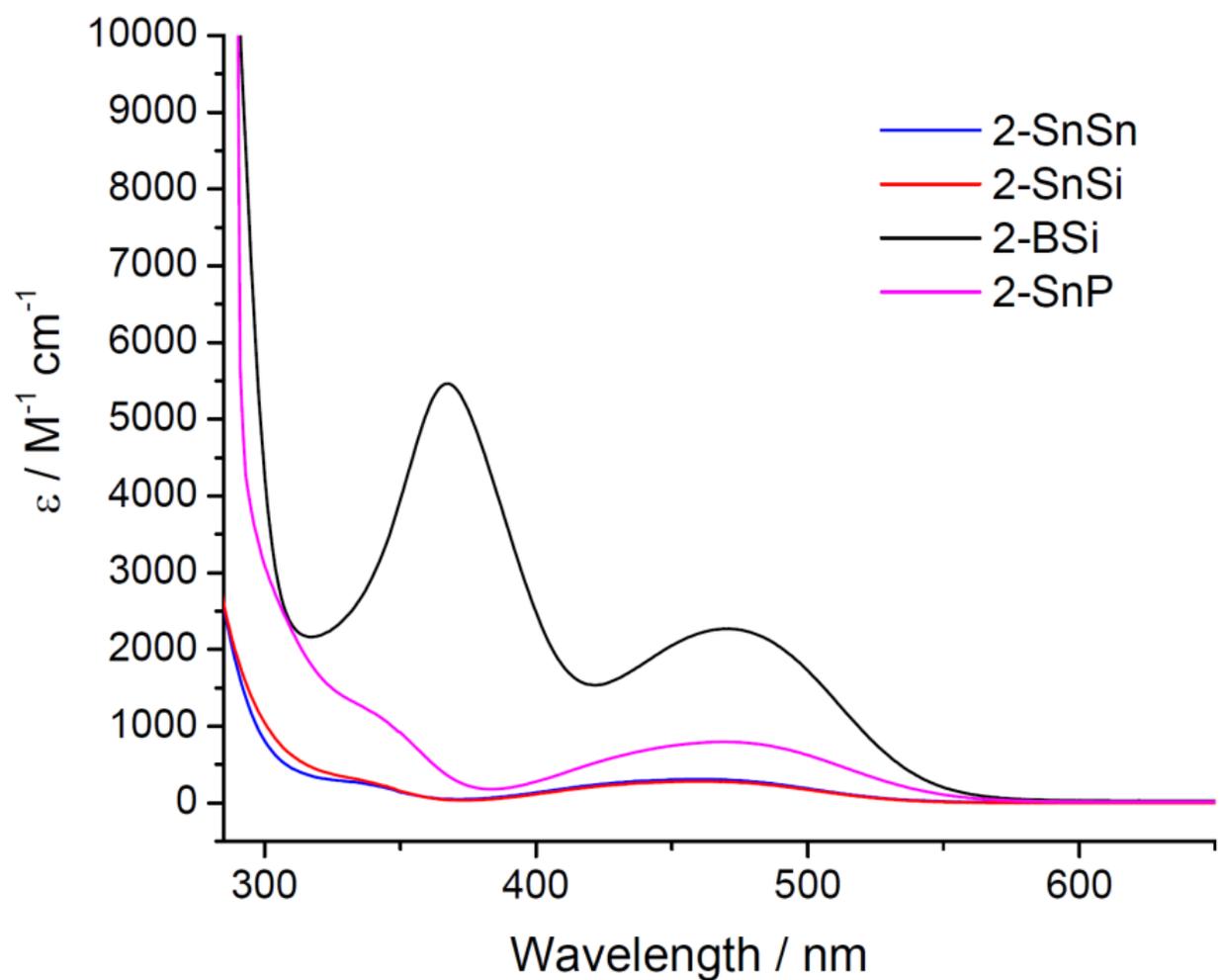


Figure S5. UV/Vis absorption spectra of **2-SnSn** (blue), **2-SnSi** (red), and **2-SnP** (purple), and **2-BSi** (black) in CH_2Cl_2

CHIRAL HPLC ANALYSES

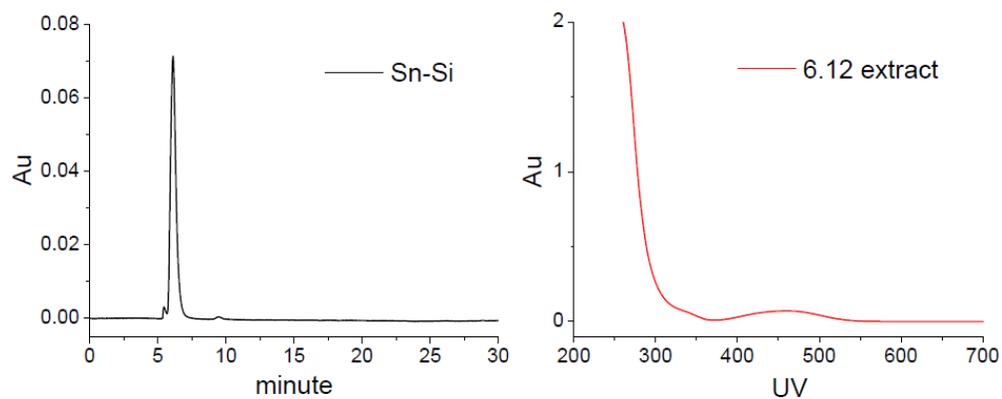


Figure S6. Chiral HPLC trace and the corresponding UV-Vis spectrum of **2-SnSi** using hexanes/THF (98:2) as eluent

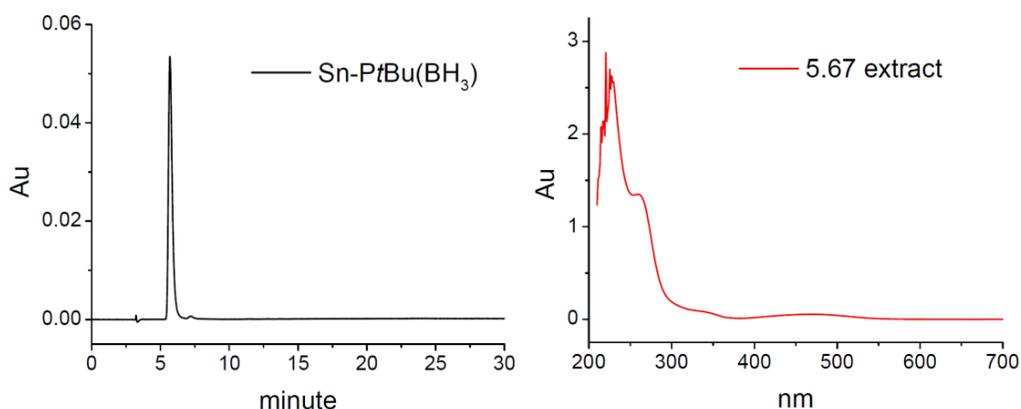


Figure S7. Chiral HPLC trace and the corresponding UV-Vis spectrum of **2-SnP** using hexanes/THF (90:10) as eluent

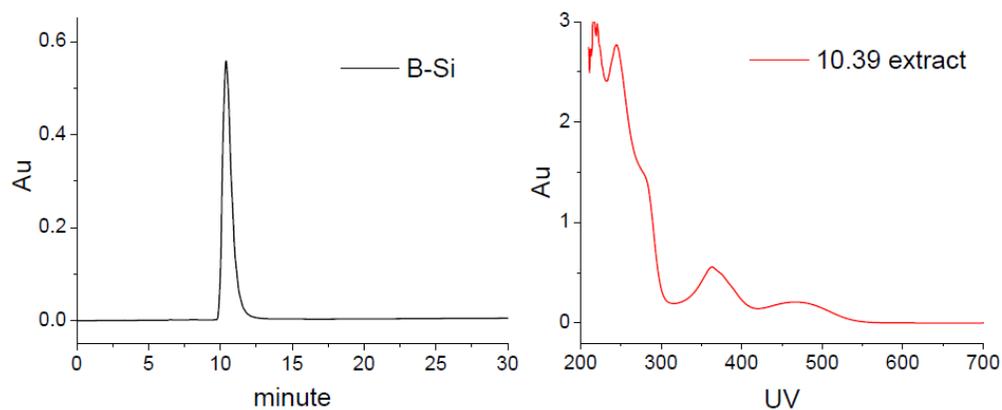


Figure S8. Chiral HPLC trace and the corresponding UV-Vis spectrum of **2-BSi** using hexanes/THF (98:2) as eluent

COPIES OF NMR SPECTRA

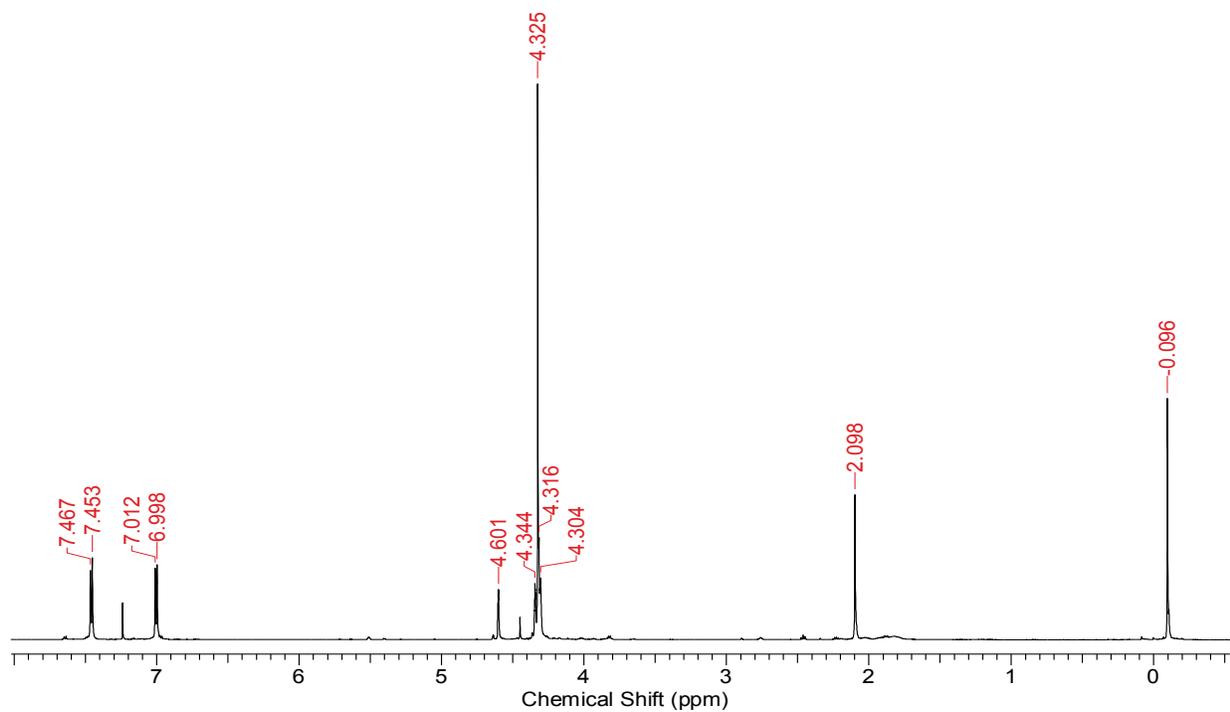


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectrum of **1-Si'** in CDCl₃

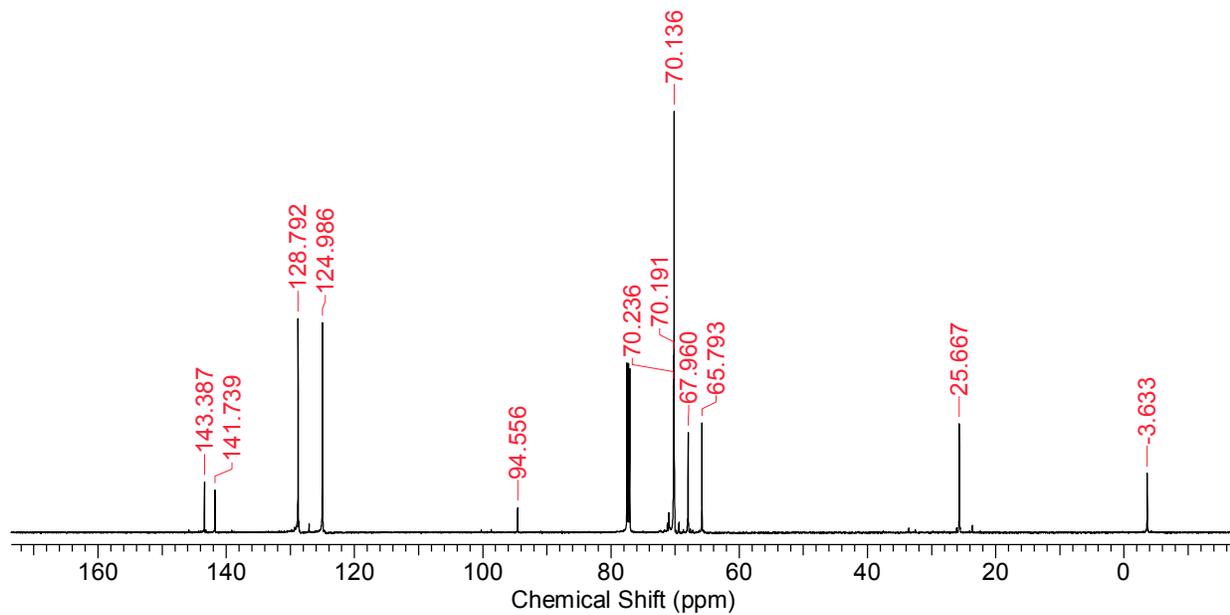


Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **1-Si'** in CDCl₃.

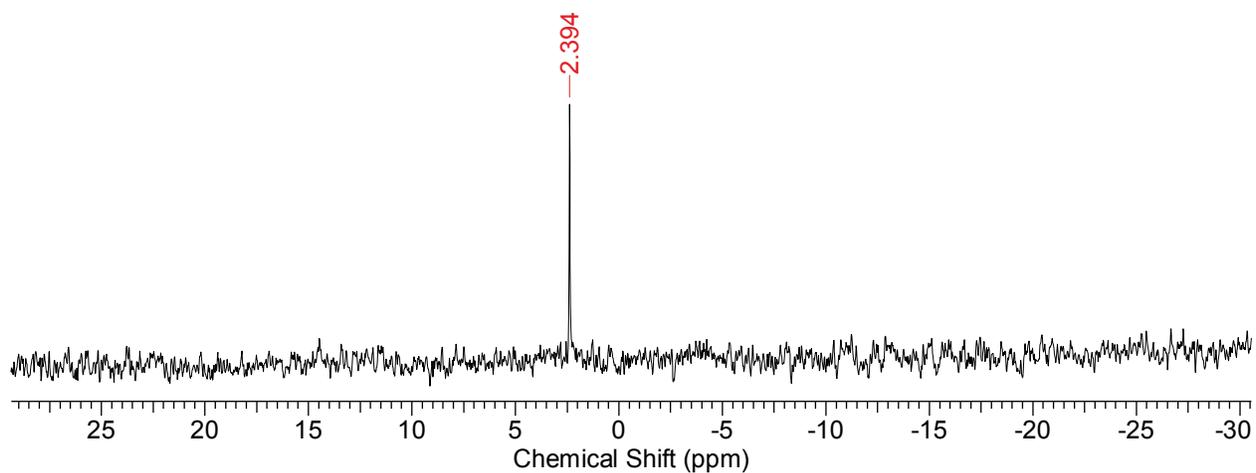


Figure S11. ^{29}Si NMR spectrum of **1-Si'** in CDCl_3 .

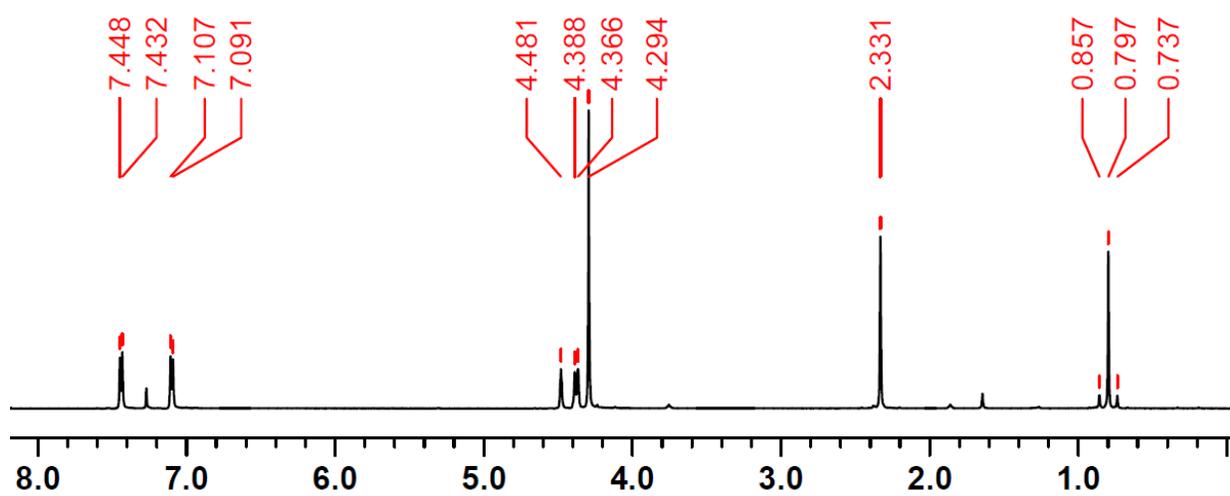


Figure S12. ^1H NMR spectrum of **1-Sn** in CDCl_3 .

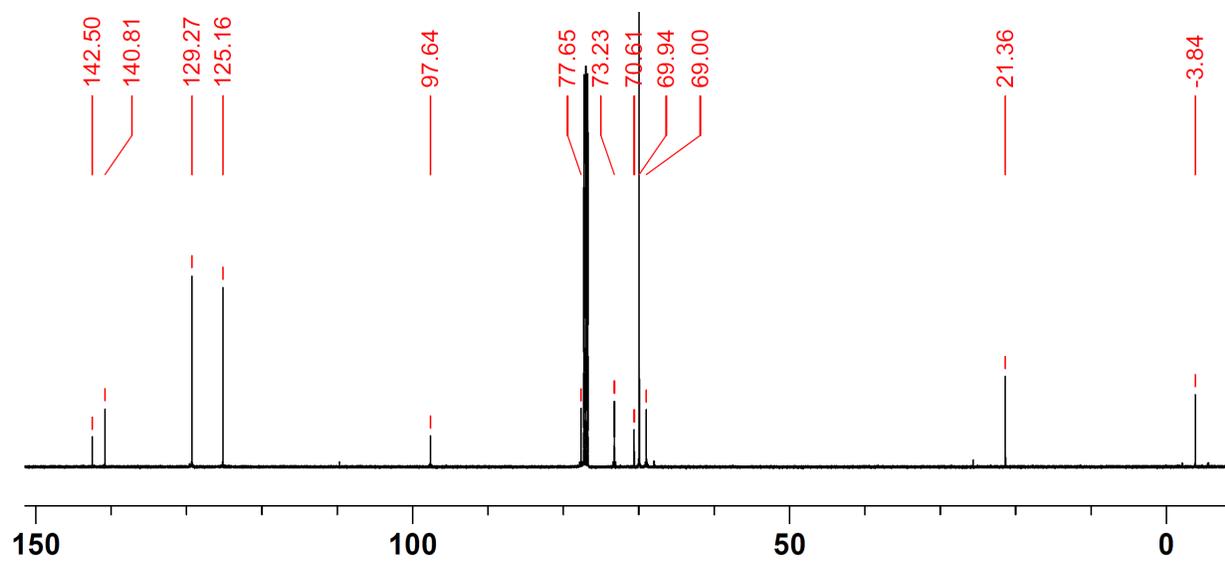


Figure S13. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1-Sn** in CDCl_3 .

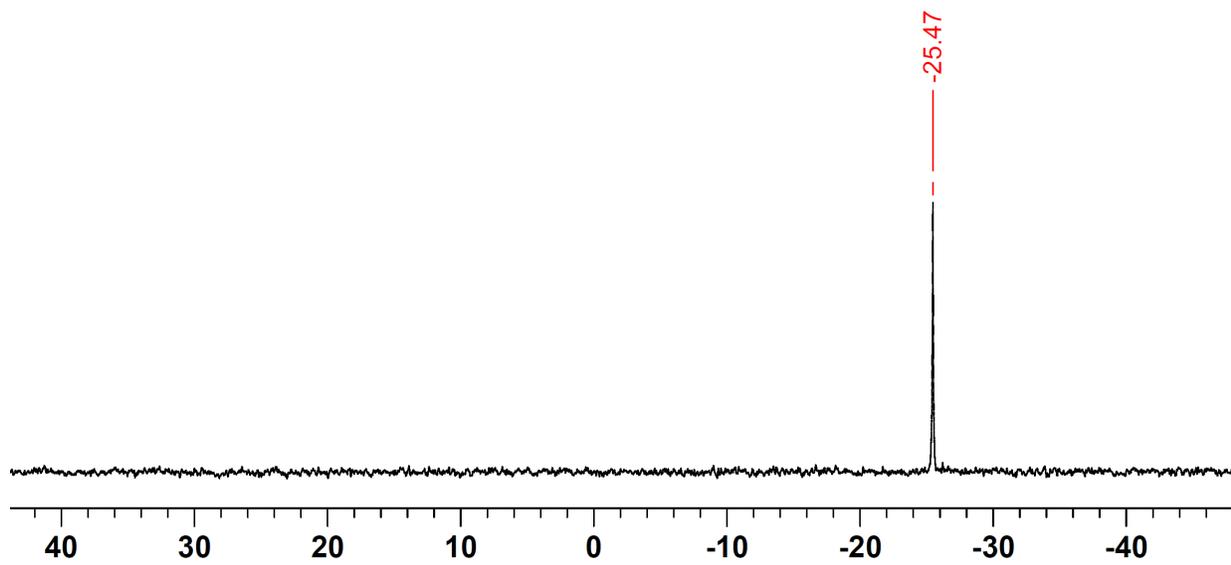


Figure S14. ^{119}Sn NMR spectrum of **1-Sn** in CDCl_3 .

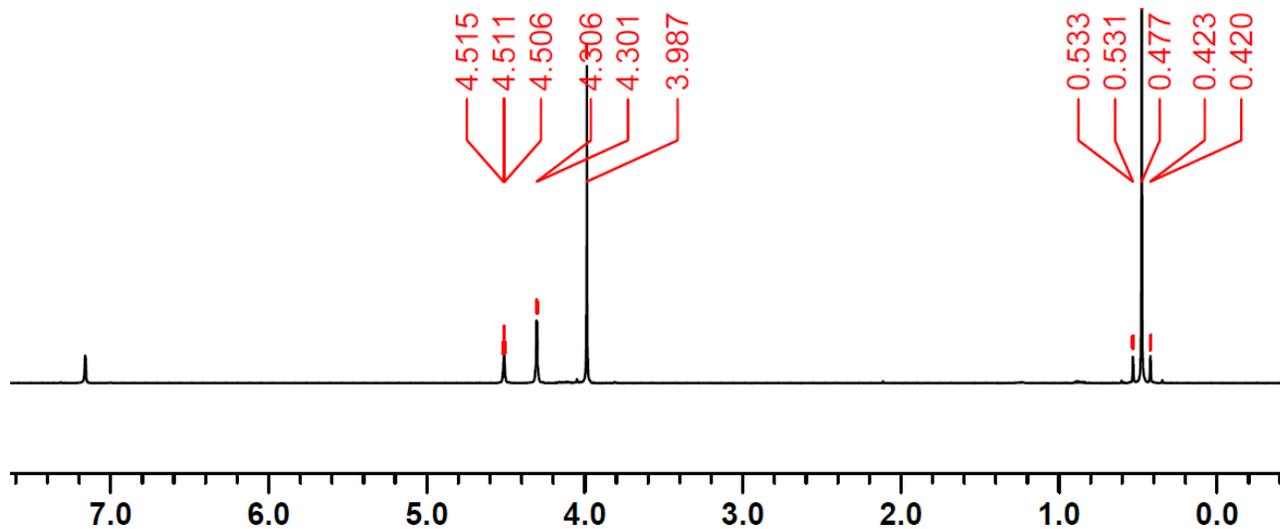


Figure S15. ^1H NMR spectrum of **2-SnSn** in C_6D_6

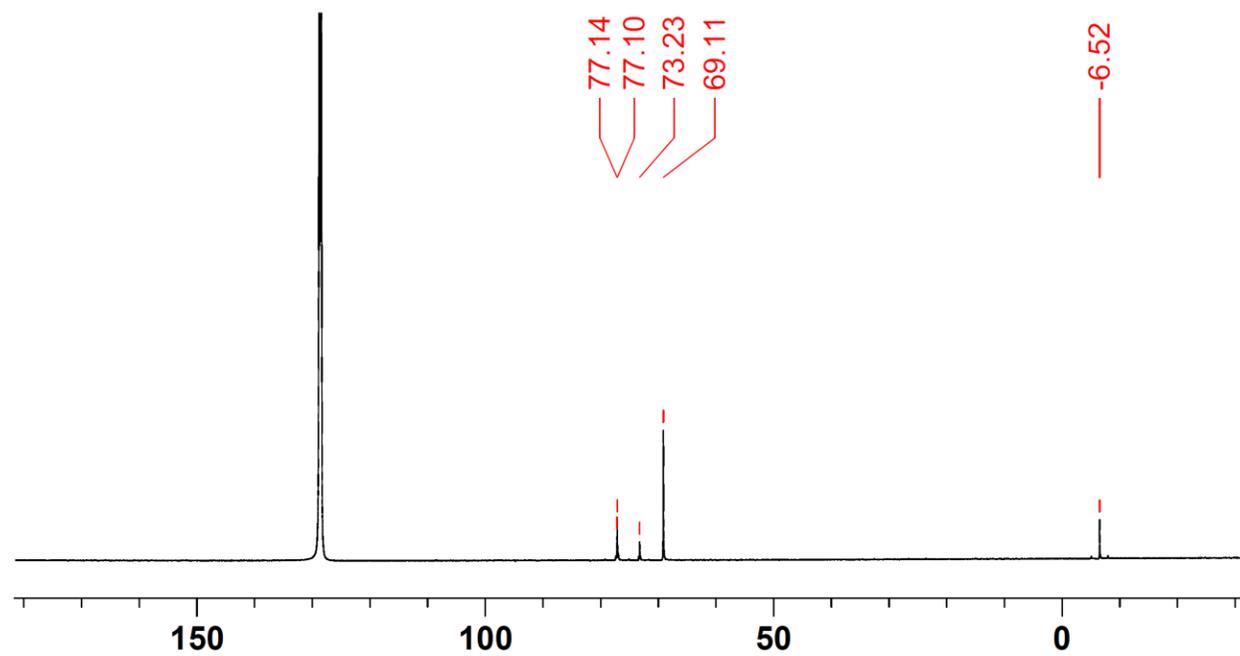


Figure S16. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **2-SnSn** in C_6D_6

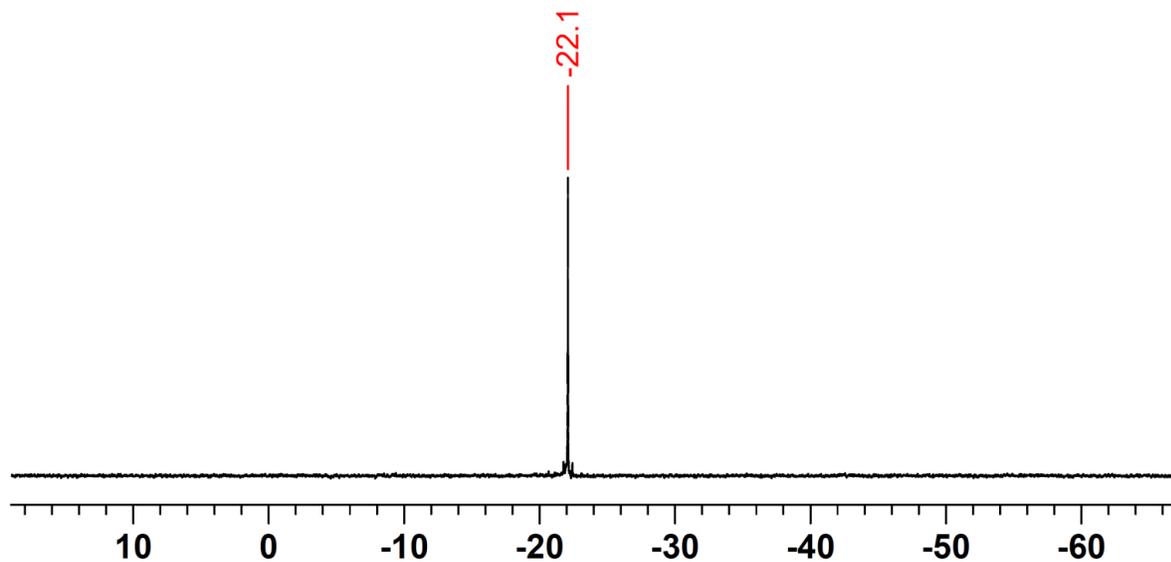


Figure S17. ^{119}Sn NMR spectrum of **2-SnSn** in C_6D_6

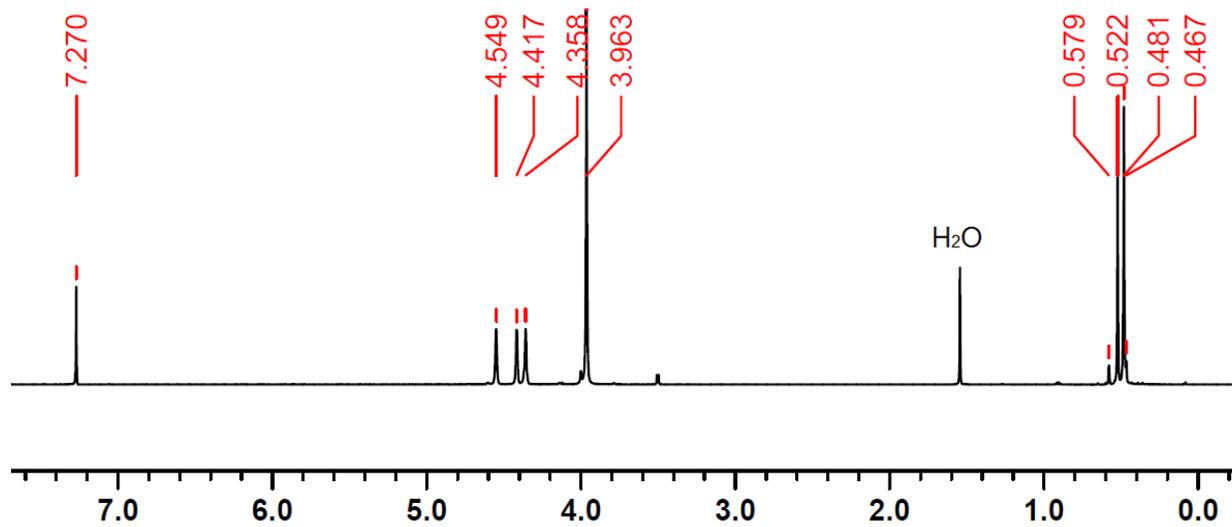


Figure S18. ^1H NMR spectrum of **2-SnSi** in CDCl_3

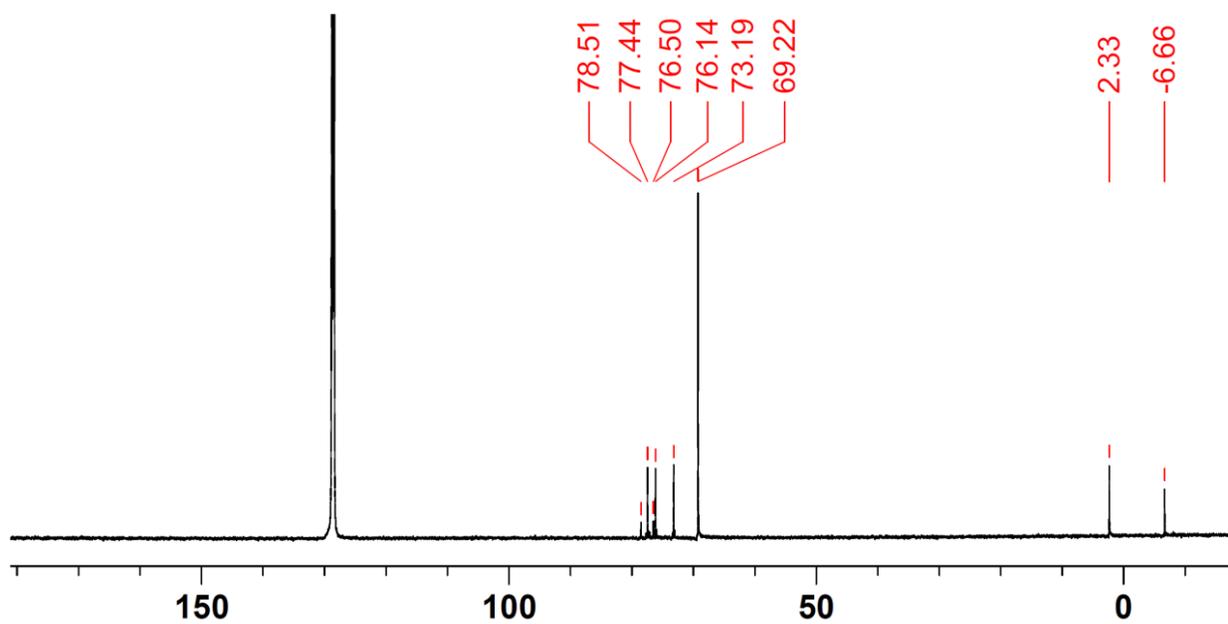


Figure S19. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-SnSi in C₆D₆

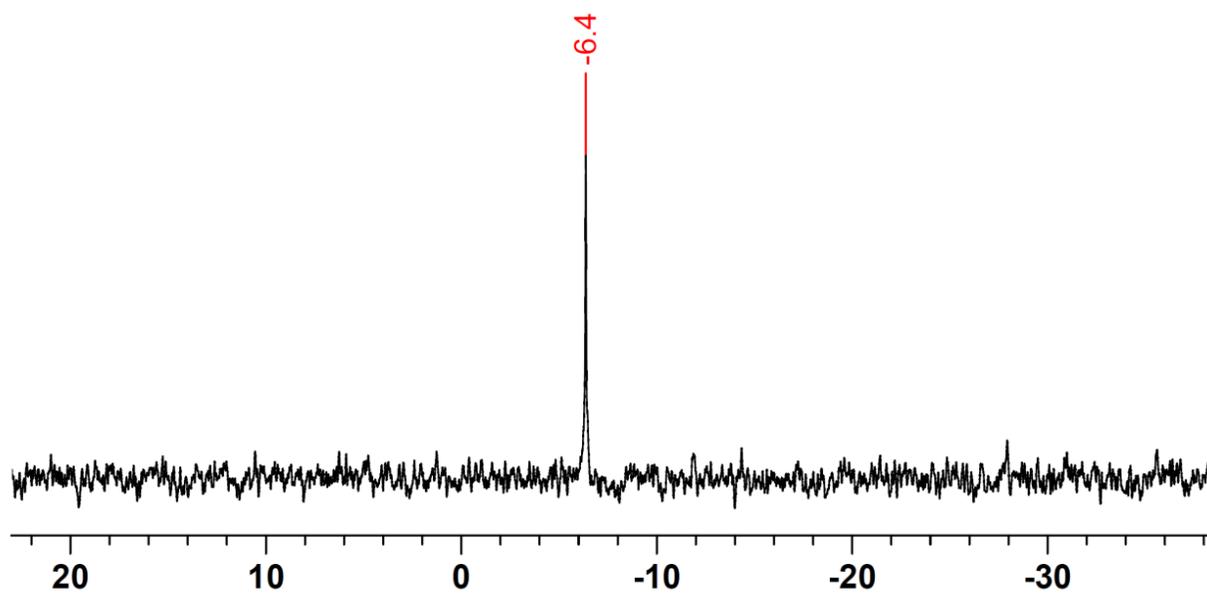


Figure S20. ²⁹Si NMR spectrum of 2-SnSi in C₆D₆

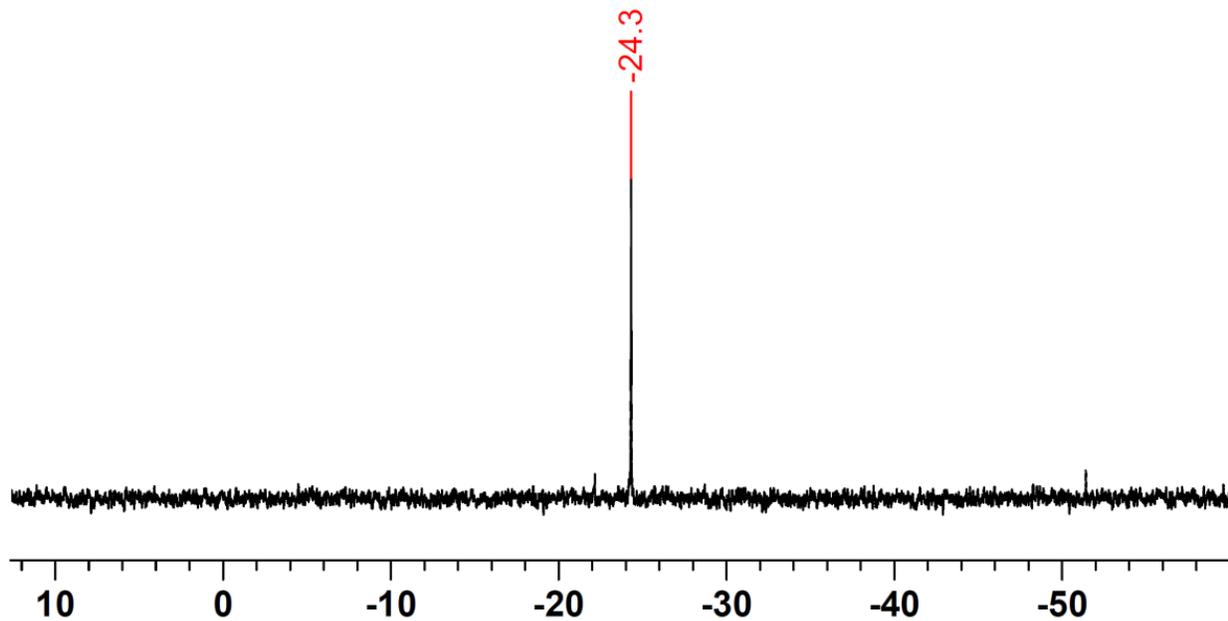


Figure S21. ^{119}Sn NMR spectrum of **2-SnSi** in C_6D_6

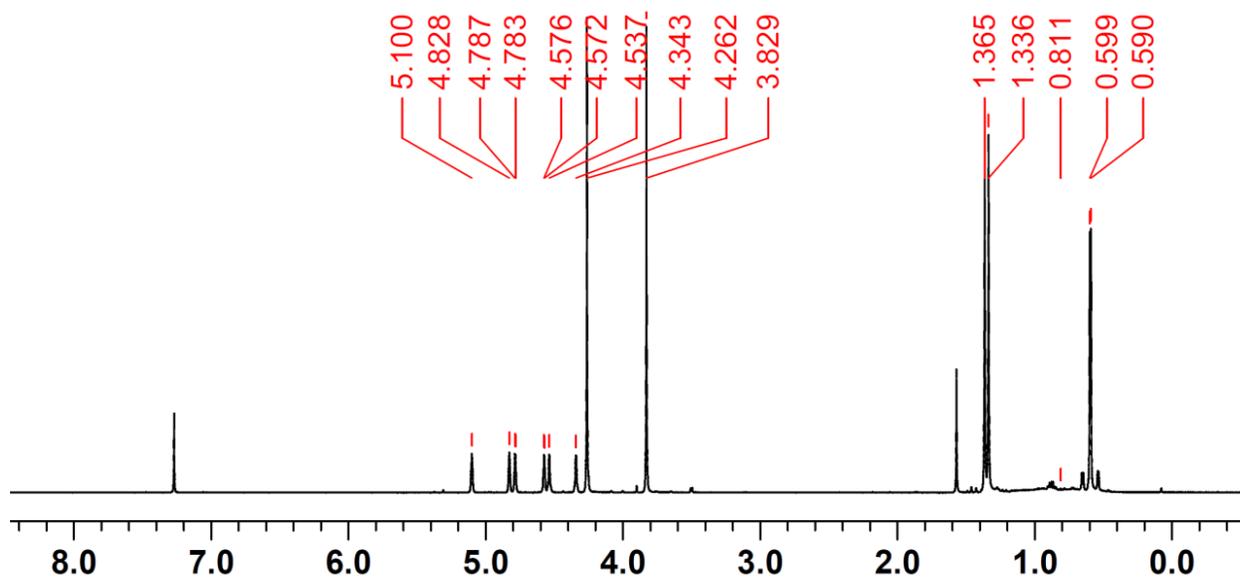


Figure S22. ^1H NMR spectrum of **2-SnP** in CDCl_3

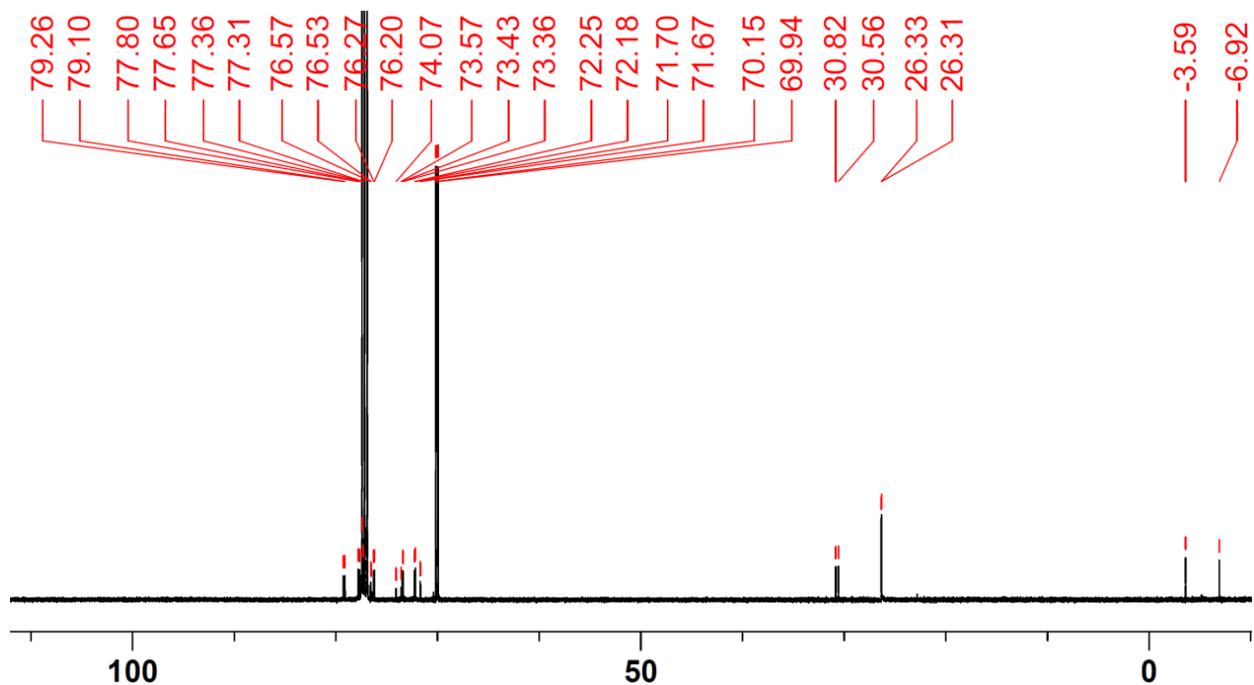


Figure S23. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **2-SnP** in CDCl_3

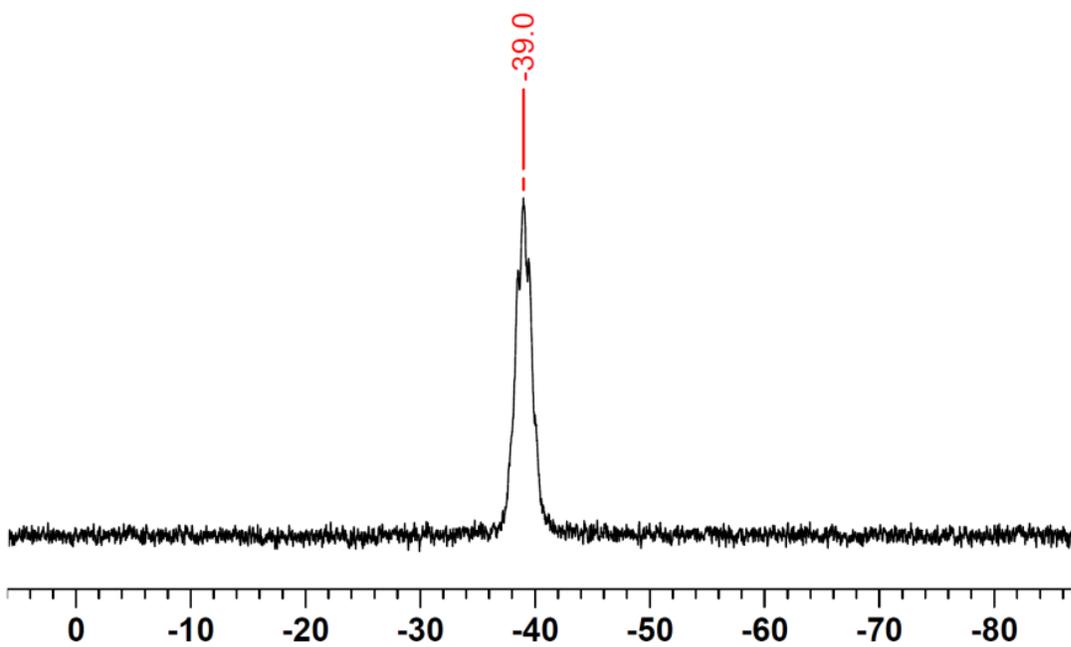


Figure S24. ^{11}B NMR spectrum of **2-SnP** in CDCl_3

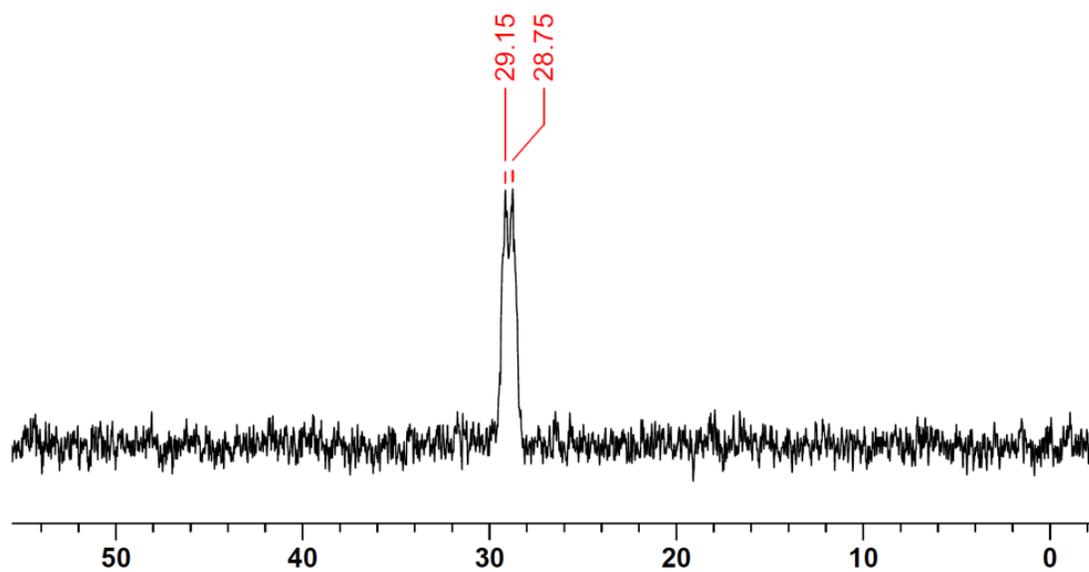


Figure S25. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of 2-SnP in CDCl_3

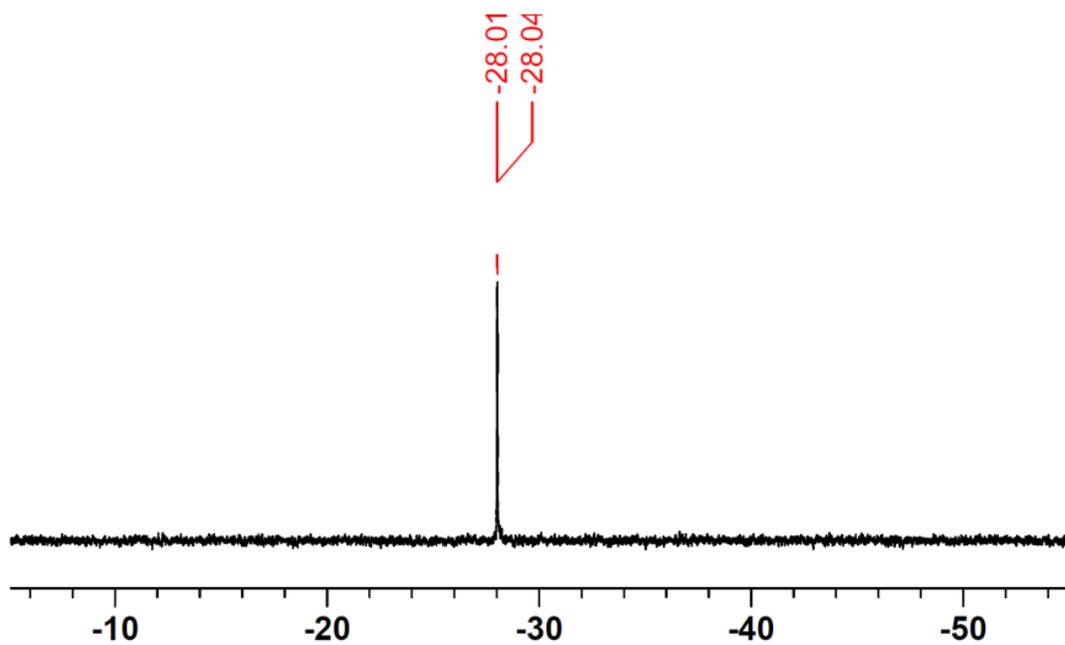


Figure S26. ^{119}Sn NMR spectrum of 2-SnP in CDCl_3

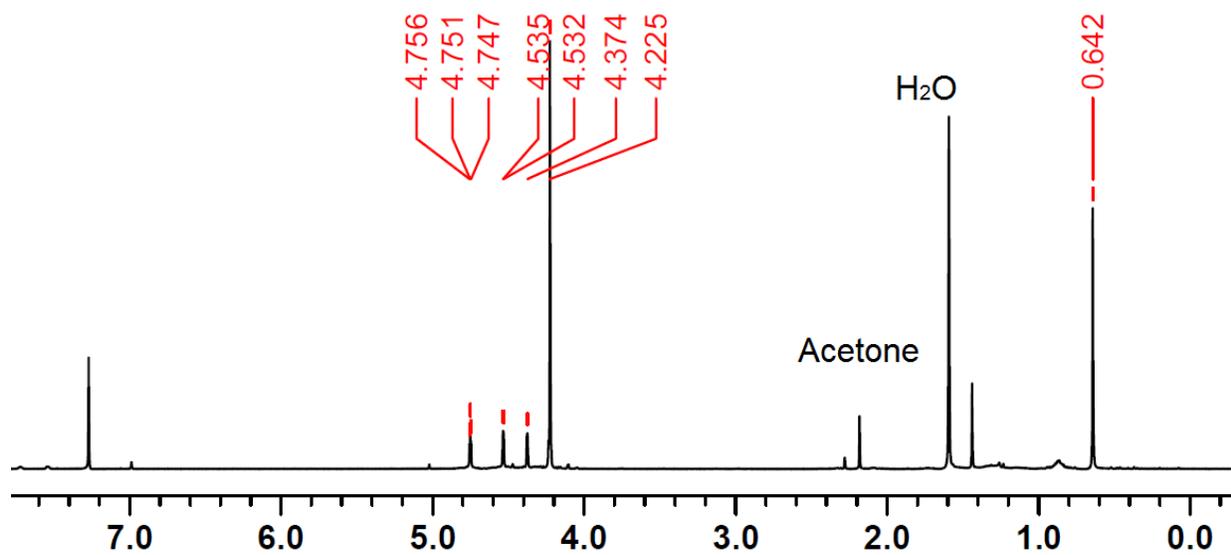


Figure S27. ^1H NMR spectrum of intermediate $\text{Fc}_2\text{SiMe}_2\text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2$ in CDCl_3

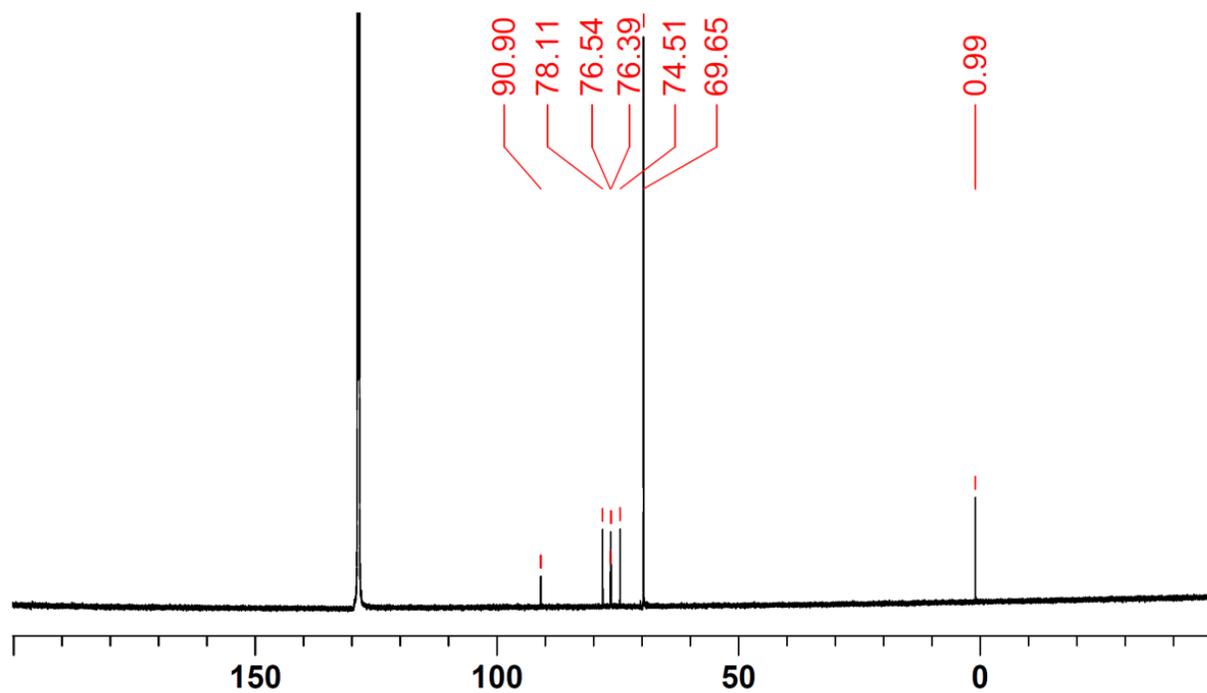


Figure S28. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of intermediate $\text{Fc}_2\text{SiMe}_2\text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2$ in C_6D_6

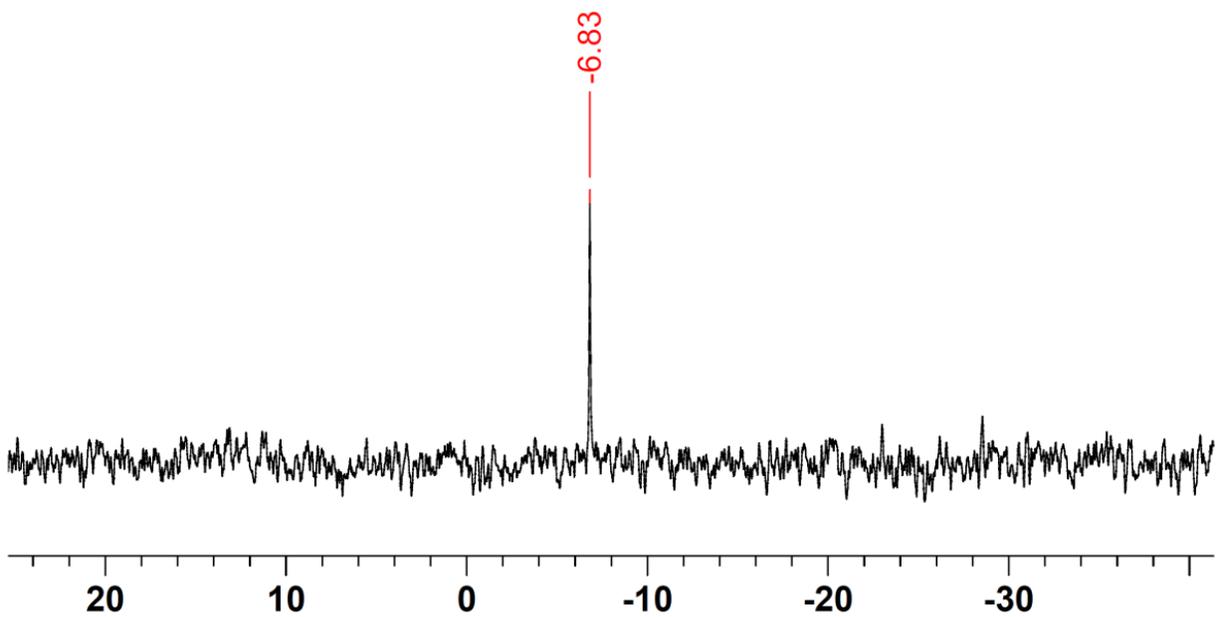


Figure S29. ^{29}Si NMR spectrum of intermediate $\text{Fc}_2\text{SiMe}_2\text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2$ in C_6D_6

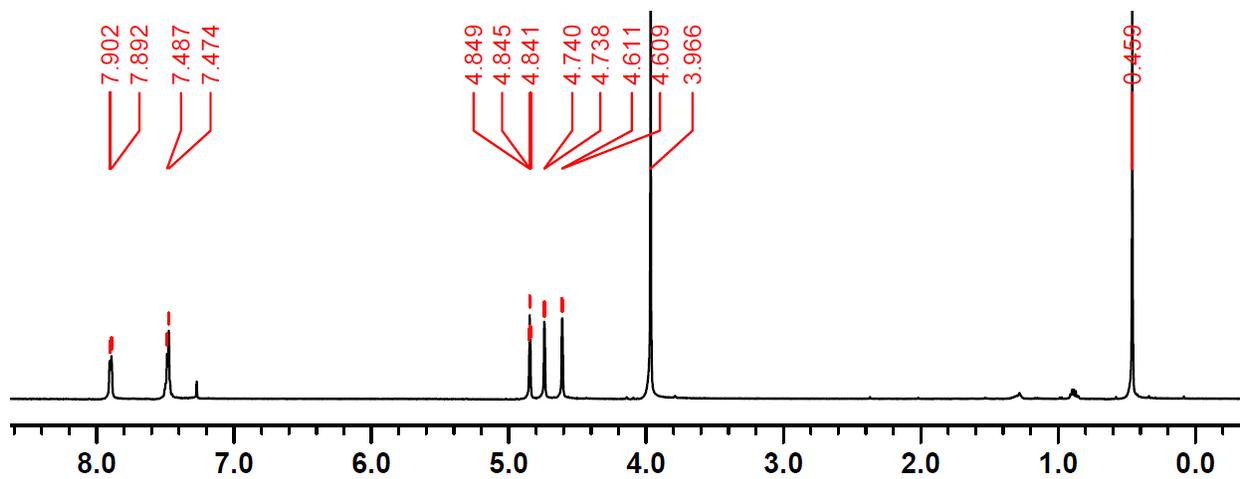


Figure S30. ^1H NMR spectrum of **2-BSi** in CDCl_3

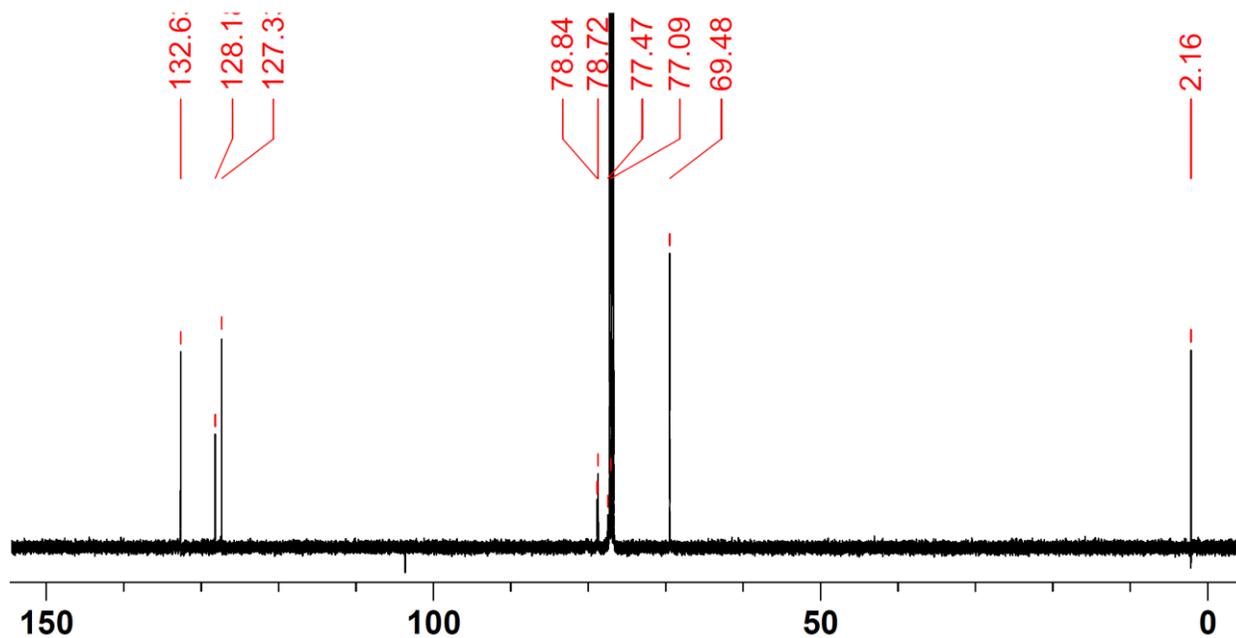


Figure S31. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **2-BSi** in CDCl_3

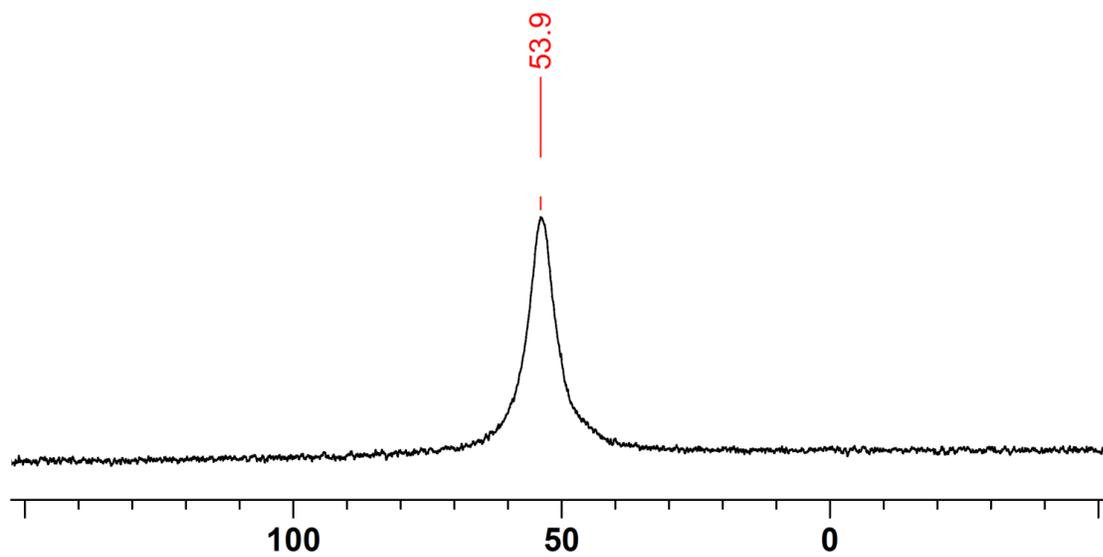


Figure S32. ^{11}B NMR spectrum of **2-BSi** in CDCl_3

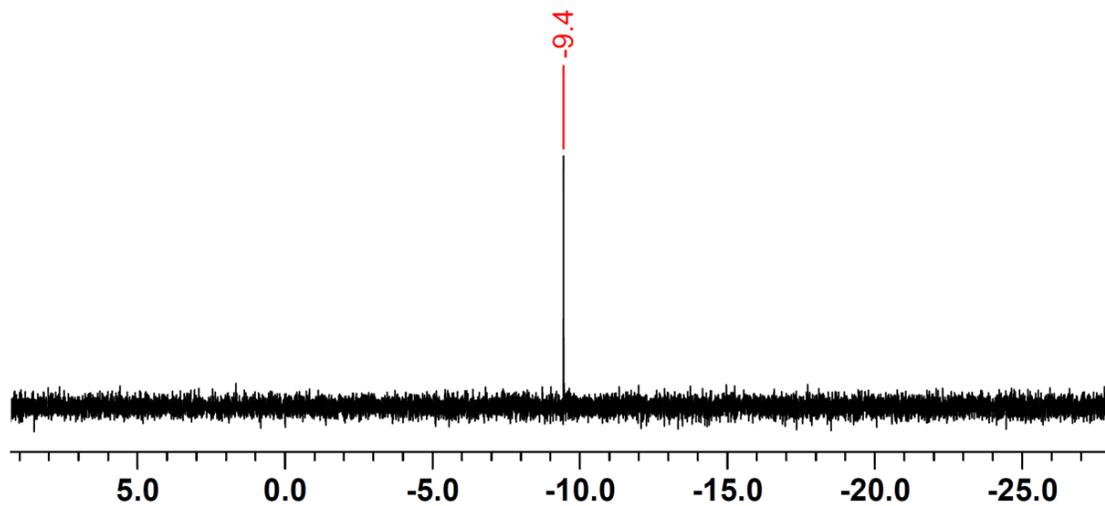


Figure S33. ^{29}Si NMR spectrum of **2-BSi** in CDCl_3

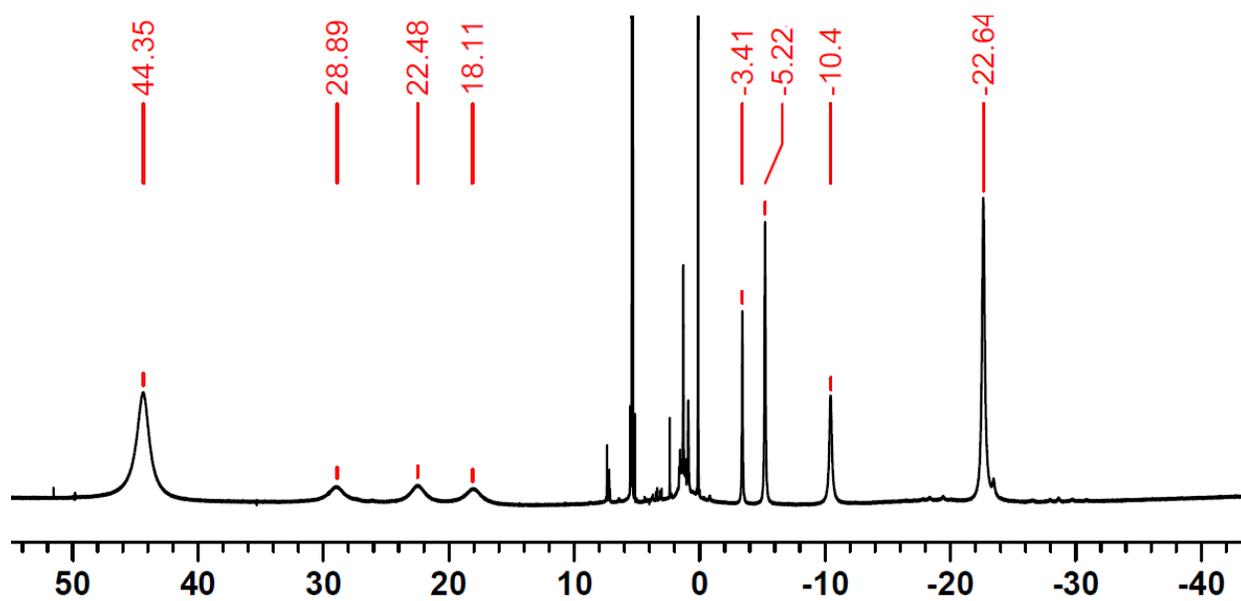


Figure S34. ^1H NMR spectrum of doubly oxidized **2-BSi** in CD_2Cl_2

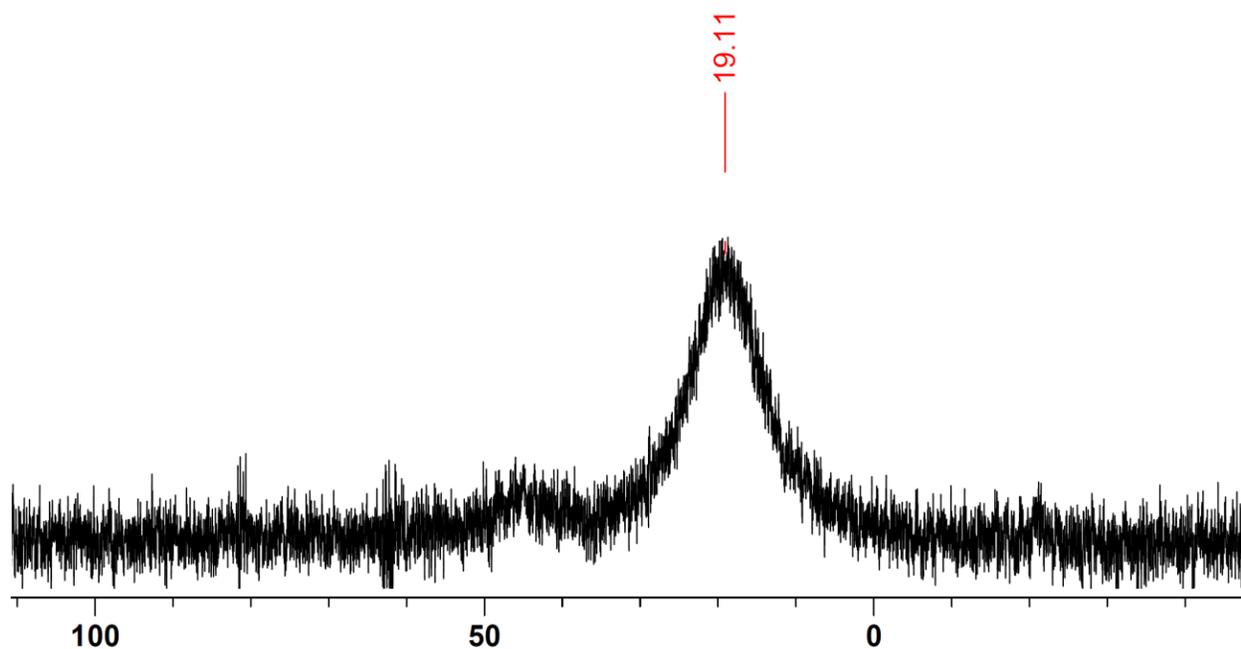


Figure S35. ^{11}B NMR spectrum of doubly oxidized **2-BSi** in CD_2Cl_2

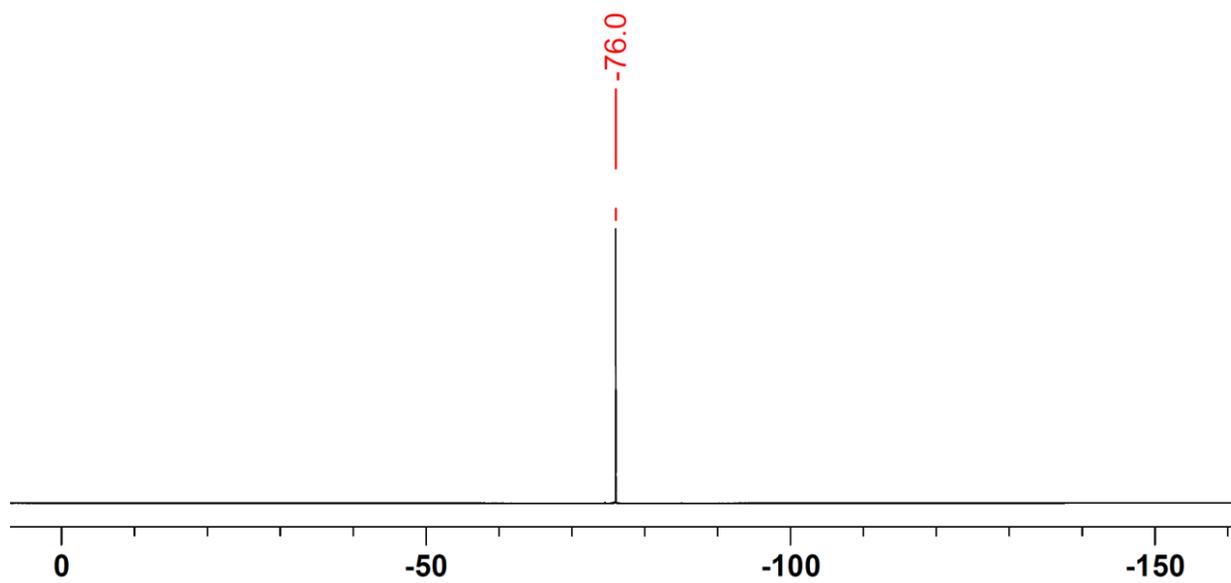
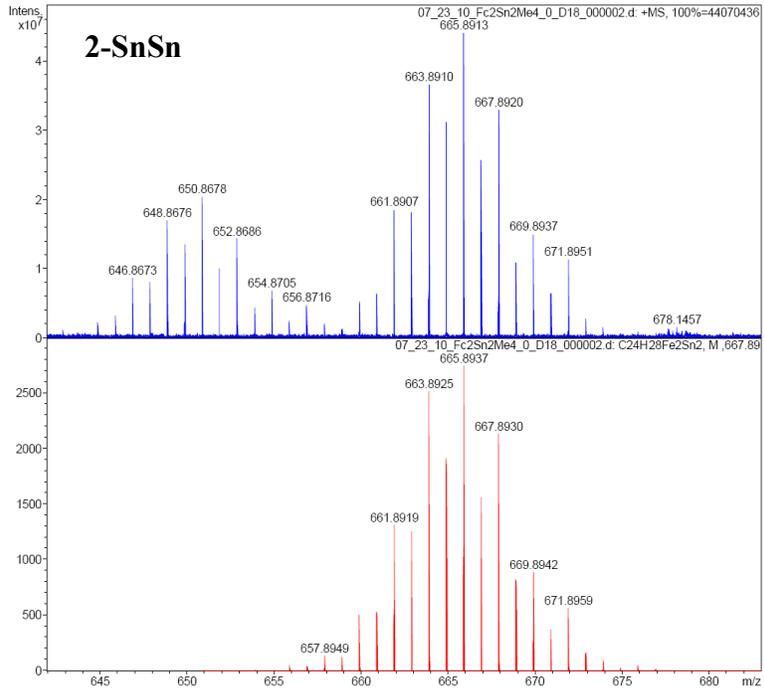
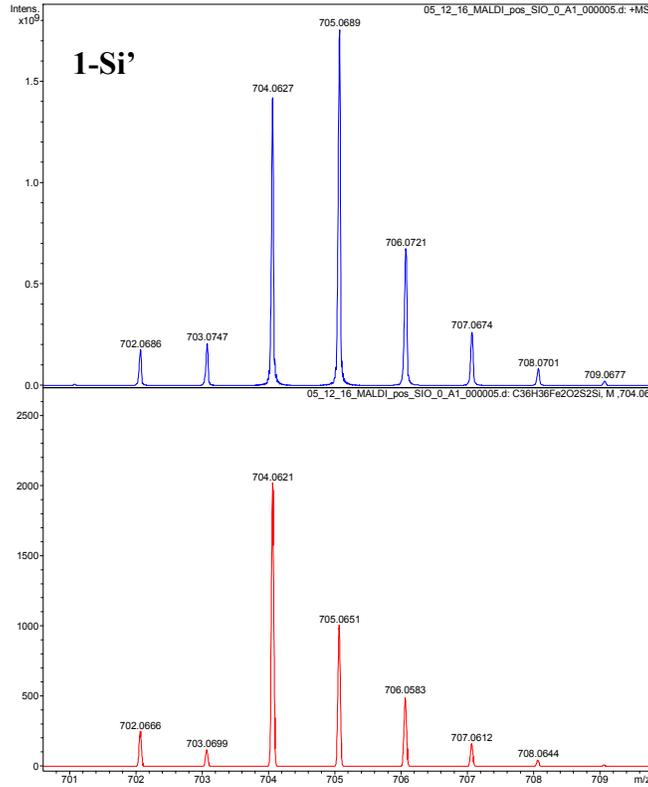
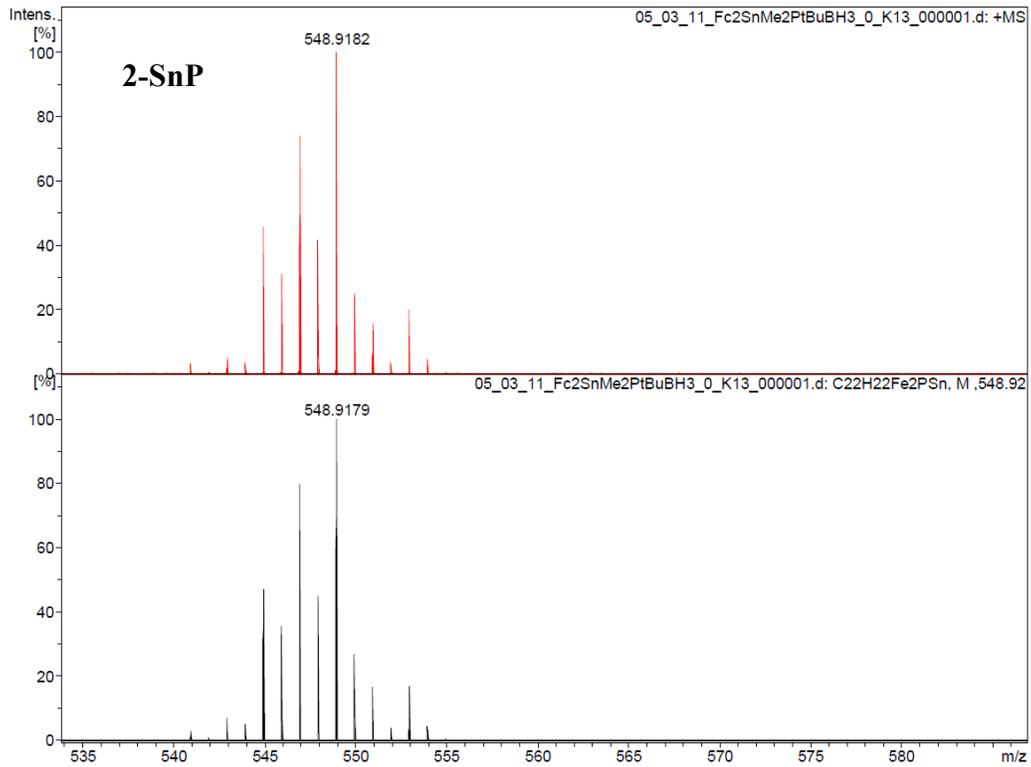
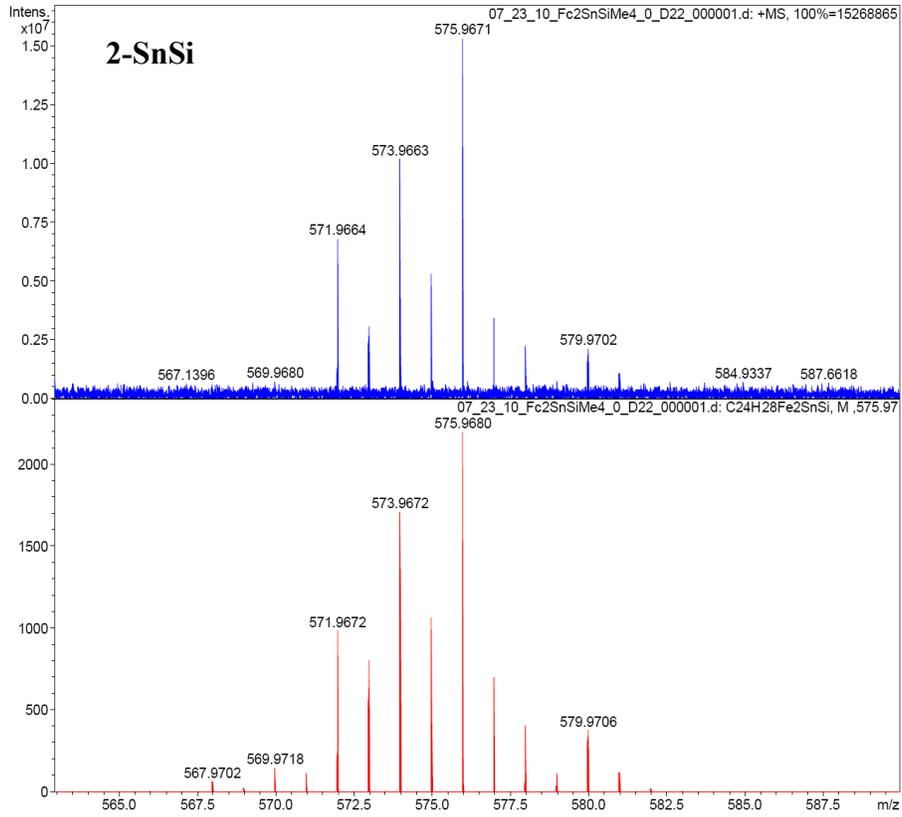


Figure S36. ^{19}F NMR spectrum of doubly oxidized **2-BSi** in CD_2Cl_2

COPIES OF HIGH-RES MASS SPECTRA





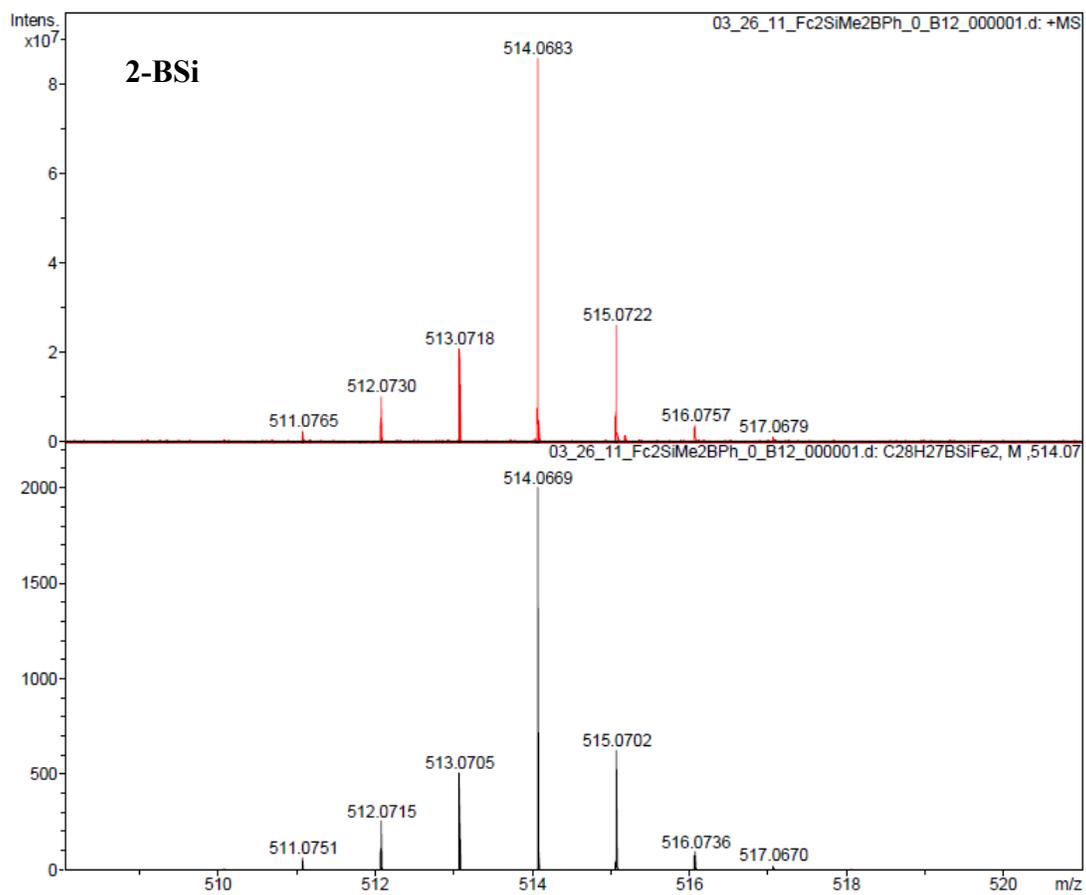


Figure S37. MALDI-MS data of compounds **1-Si'**, **2-SnSn**, **2-SnSi**, **2-SnP** and **2-BSi**