Supporting Information

Convergent Synthesis of a GPI Containing an Acylated Inositol

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Experimental

General methods. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded at 300 and 600 MHz with the chemical shifts reported in ppm (δ) downfield from tetramethylsilane (TMS). ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 50 and 150 MHz with chemical shifts reported in ppm (δ) in reference to the solvent CDCl₃ (δ 77.16). Coupling constants (*J*) are reported in hertz (Hz). Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on silica gel plates with detection by charring with phosphomolibdic acid in EtOH or 5% H₂SO₄ in EtOH. Commercial anhydrous solvents and other reagents were used without further purification.

Synthesis of 7. To the freshly dried MS 4A (3.0 g) was added 3 (780 mg, 0.487 mmol) and 6 (410 mg, 0.348 mmol) in dichloromethane/ethyl ether (1:1, 20 mL). After the mixture was stirred at rt for 1 h, it was cooled down to 0 °C, and NIS (220 mg, 0.97 mmol) was added. The mixture was stirred for another 30 min and then cooled down to -10 °C, whereupon TfOH (6.1 µL, 0.035 mmol) in dichloromethane was added. The mixture was warmed to 0 °C and stirred for another 30 min before triethylamine was added to quench the reaction. The molecular sieves were filtered off and the solution was diluted with ethyl ether. The organic layer was washed with water, dried with Na₂SO₄ and then concentrated. Column chromatography of the residue gave 7 (480 mg, 51%). [α]_D = +36.8 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 7.68-7.77 (m, 4H), 7.00-7.38 (m, 78H), 6.87 (d, *J*).

9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.96 (t, *J* 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (d, *J* 4.2 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 4.91-5.00 (m, 5H), 4.76-4.79 (m, 3H), 4.73 (d, *J* 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, *J* 13.2 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, *J* 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, *J* 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.27-4.55 (m, 17H), 4.20 (d, *J* 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.07-4.14 (m, 4H), 4.02 (dd, *J* 11.4, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.70-3.97 (m, 16H), 3.58-3.65 (m, 4H), 3.55 (dd, *J* 9.6, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (t, *J* 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, *J* 10.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.37-3.41 (m, 2H), 3.31 (dd, *J* 11.4, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (d, *J* 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, *J* 10.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.38-2.41 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.32 (m, 24H), 1.06 (s, 9H), 0.90 (t, *J* 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.4, 159.5, 139.1, 139.0, 138.9, 138.8, 138.7, 138.6, 138.5, 138.4, 138.3, 138.1, 138.0, 137.9, 137.7, 136.0, 135.8, 134.1, 133.5, 130.4, 129.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 127.0, 100.4, 99.2, 98.8, 97.4, 81.8, 81.0, 80.1, 80.0, 79.9, 79.2, 78.4, 76.3, 76.0, 75.9, 75.3, 75.0, 74.6, 74.4, 74.3, 73.8, 73.5, 73.3, 73.2, 73.0, 72.2, 72.1, 71.9, 71.8, 71.5, 69.7, 69.2, 69.1, 69.0, 68.9, 68.8, 66.4, 65.4, 63.2, 63.0, 55.3, 34.4, 32.0, 29.8, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 29.1, 26.9, 25.3, 22.8, 19.4, 14.2. MALDI-TOF-MS: Calcd for C₁₆₈H₁₉₁N₃O₂₇Si 2710, Found 2733 (M+Na⁺), 2749 (M+K⁺).

Synthesis of 8. After the mixture of 7 (400 mg, 0.148 mmol) and CAN (400 mg, 0.73 mmol) in acetonitrile and water (9:1, 20 mL) was stirred at rt for 4 h, it was diluted with ethyl acetate, and the organic layer was washed with brine, dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in a vacuum. Column chromatography of the residue gave **8** (200 mg, 0.077mmol, 52%), and 120 mg of 7 was recovered. TLC (acetone/hexane/dichloromethane 4:10:1): $R_f = 0.50$. [α]_D = +32.8 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 7.66-7.74 (m, 4H), 7.00-7.34 (m, 76H), 5.70 (t, *J* 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, *J* 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, *J* 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, *J* 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, *J* 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (d, *J* 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.69-4.76 (m, 5H), 4.65 (d, *J* 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.19-4.51 (m, 17H), 4.08 (m, 1H), 3.98 (dd, *J* 11.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.59-3.92 (m, 16H), 3.50-3.53 (m, 2H), 3.40-3.46 (m, 3H), 3.33-3.36 (m, 2H), 3.24-3.28 (m, 2H), 2.39 (t, *J* 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.21-1.34 (m, 24H), 1.02 (s, 9H), 0.87 (t, *J* 7.2 Hz, 3H). MALDI-TOF-MS: Calcd for C₁₆₀H₁₈₃N₃O₂₆Si 2590, Found 2614 (M+Na⁺).

Synthesis of 9. To a solution of **8** (70 mg, 0.027 mmol) and freshly prepared **5** in dry DCM/CH₃CN (3:1, 6 mL) was added 1*H*-tetrazole (0.38 mmol, 0.8 mL of 0.48 M solution in CH₃CN). After the mixture was stirred for 6 h at rt, MCPBA (100 mg, 0.58 mmol) was added. The mixture was stirred

for another 2 h and then concentrated. Column chromatography of the residue afforded **9** (70 mg, 83%) as a mixture of two diastereoisomers (1.6:1). TLC (acetone/hexane/DCM 4:10:1): $R_f = 0.45$. $[\alpha]_D = +16.5$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ (isomer-a) 7.58-7.68 (m, 4H), 5.74 (t, *J* 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, *J* 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, *J* 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* 12.0 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (m, 2H), 0.96 (s, 9H), 0.81 (t, *J* 7.2 Hz, 3H); δ (isomer-b) 7.58-7.68 (m, 4H), 5.60 (t, *J* 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, *J* 4.2 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, *J* 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, *J* 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (m, 2H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.81 (t, *J* 7.2 Hz, 3H); δ 8.98, 1.27. MALDI-TOF-MS: Calcd for C₁₈₈H₂₃₂NO₃₀PSi 3043, Found 3066 (M+Na⁺), 3082 (M+K⁺).

Synthesis of 10a and 10b. After the solution of sodium methoxide in methanol (1 M, 1 mL) and 9 (10 mg, 0.0033 mmol) in DCM (2 mL) was stirred at rt for 2 days, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water, dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified with preparative TLC to give two products 10a and 10b (1:1.6) in a quantitative yield. 10a: TLC (acetone/hexane/DCM 3:10:3): $R_f = 0.50$. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 5.38 (d, *J* 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 4.73 (s, 1H). MALDI-TOF-MS: Calcd for C₁₇₂H₂₀₂NO₂₉PSi 2804, Found 2827 (M+Na⁺), 2843 (M+K⁺). 10b: TLC (acetone/hexane/DCM 3:10:3): $R_f = 0.25$. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 5.36 (s, 1H), 5.23 (s, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d, *J* 1.8 Hz, 1H). HMQC data ¹³C (150 MHz)/¹H (600MHz): 102.9/4.96 (1-Glu), 99.3/5.36 (1-Man), 99.1/4.66 (1-Man), 98.8/5.23 (1-Man). MALDI-TOF-MS: Calcd for C₁₇₂H₂₀₂NO₂₉PSi 2804, M+K⁺).

Synthesis of 11. After a mixture of 6-*O*-[(2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-*O*-(3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 6)-*O*-(2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 4)-*O*-(2-azido-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)]-2-*O*-hexadecanoyl-3,4,5-tri-*O*-benzyl-*myo*-inositol (109 mg, 0.046 mmol), imidazole (14 mg, 0.20 mmol), DMAP (2 mg, 0.018 mmol) and TBDMSCl (15 mg, 0.10 mmol) in anhydrous DMF (3 mL) was stirred at rt overnight, it was diluted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and then concentrated. Column chromatography of the residue gave 6-*O*-[(2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-tert-butyl-dimethylsilyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-*O*-(3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 4)-*O*-(2-azido-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)]-2-*O*-hexadecanoyl-3,4,5-tri-*O*-benzyl-*myo*-inositol as a syrup (93 mg, 0.038

mmol, 82%). $[\alpha]_D = +34.8 (c \ 1.0, CHCl_3)$. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 7.10-7.32 (m, 70H), 5.74 (t, *J* 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (br, 1H), 5.31 (d, *J* 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 2H), 4.91 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, *J* 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (d, *J* 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, *J* 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, *J* 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, *J* 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, *J* 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, *J* 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41-4.43 (m, 3H), 4.33-4.37 (m, 5H), 4.29 (d, *J* 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, *J* 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, *J* 9.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.37-3.53 (m, 6H), 3.33 (d, *J* 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (t, *J* 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.24-1.37 (m, 24H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.90 (t, *J* 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.07 (s, 3H), 0.05 (s, 3H).

To the mixture of above product (200 mg, 0.081 mmol) and dibenzyl dicarbonate (363 mg, 1.50 mmol) in MeOH and DCM (1:2, 10 mL) was added triethylphosphine (145 μ L, 1.0 mmol) under a nitrogen atmosphere at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was then warmed up to rt and stirred overnight. After removal of solvents in a vacuum, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford **11** (136 mg, 0.053 mmol, 65%). [α]_D = +34.0 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 5.50 (br s, 1 H), 5.44 (d, *J* 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 5.33 (d, *J* 2.4, 1 H), 5.20 (s, 1 H), 5.14 (s, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.77(s, 1 H), 3.36 (d, *J* 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.31 (d, *J* 9.6 Hz, 1 H), 2.30 (m, 2 H), 1.57 (m, 2 H), 1.25 (m, 24 H), 0.86 (s, 9H), 0.86 (t, *J* 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.03 (s, 3H), 0.02 (s, 3H). MALDI-TOF-MS: Cacld for C₁₅₈H₁₈₇NO₂₈Si, 2576; Fond, 2599 (M+Na⁺).

Synthesis of 12. To a mixture of 11 (100 mg, 0.039 mmol) and dibenzyl *N*,*N*-diisopropylphosphoramidite (55 mg, 0.16 mmol) in dry DCM (5 mL) under argon were added 1*H*-tetrazole (0.16 mmol, 0.47 mol/L in CH₃CN). After 0.5 h of stirring, 11 transformed completely to a less polar product shown on TLC. The solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography to give 12 (110 mg, 0.039 mmol, >99%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 5.70 (br s, 1 H), 5.58 (d, *J* 10.2 Hz, 1 H), 5.34 (d, *J* 3.0, 1 H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 5.12 (s, 1H), 2.24 (m, 2 H), 1.56 (m, 2 H), 1.25 (m, 24 H), 0.84 (s, 9H), 0.84 (t, *J* 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.02 (s, 3H), 0.00 (s, 3H).

Synthesis of 16. After the mixture of 14 (130 mg, 0.11 mmol), 15 (0.60 mmol), 1*H*-tetrazole (0.050 mmol, 0.47 mmol/L in CH₃CN) and MS 4Å (200 mg) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) was stirred at rt under

argon for 6 h, *t*-BuO₂H (5 mmol, 1 mL of 5 M solution in decane) was added at -20° C. The reaction mixture was warmed up to rt and stirred for another 1 h and finally concentrated under vacuum. Flash column chromatography of the residue produced the diastereoisomeric mixture of **16** (143 mg, 0.080 mmol, 76%) as a white solid. TLC (acetone/hexane 1:3): $R_f = 0.41$. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 5.85 (br, 1H), 5.38 (d, 1H), 2.45 (m, 2H), 2.30 (m, 2H), 1.56 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, *J* 6.6 Hz, 3H). ³¹P NMR (CDCl₃): 0.93, 0.58. FABMS: Calcd for C₁₀₄H₁₄₂ClN₂O₁₉P 1789, Found 1813 (M+Na⁺).

Synthesis of 22. After the mixture of MS 4A (1.0 g), the pseudodisaccharide 19 (40 mg, 26 µmol) and the disaccharide 21 (60 mg, 54 µmol) in DCM (4 mL) was stirred at rt for 1 h and cooled down to 0 °C, to it was then added NIS (45 mg, 0.2 mmol). The stirring was continued for another 30 min. Upon the mixture was cooled down to -10 °C, TfOH (1.0 µL, 5 µmol) in DCM (1 mL) was added. It was then warmed up to 0 °C and stirred for additional 30 min. Triethylamine was added to quench the reaction, and the molecular sieves were filtered off. The filtrate was diluted with DCM, washed with brine, water, dried with Na₂SO₄ and finally concentrated in a vacuum. Column chromatography of the residue afforded a diastereoisomeric mixture (1.4:1.0) of **22** as colorless syrup (35 mg, 54%), as well as an orthoester side product (15 mg, 23%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 5.84 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1 H, major isomer), 5.76 (t, *J* = 2 Hz, 1 H, minor isomer), 5.40-5.30 (m, 4 H), 4.10 (2 d, *J* = 12 Hz, 2 H), 2.36 (m, 4 H), 2.11-2.08 (m, 4 H), 1.58-1.48 (m, 2 H), 1.22-1.30 (m, 54 H), 1.02 (s, 9H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6 H).

Selected NMR and MS Spectra







Solvent: CDC13 Temp. 25.8 C / 298.1 K Pulse Sequence: gCOSY "Joe" FILE: GCO INOVA-500

12 Total









. 70





















Archive directory: /export/home/guo/vmmrsys/data File: HMGC Pulse Sequence: HMQC Pulse Sequence: HMQC Solvent: DCC13 Solvent: DCC13 Solvent: DCC13 Tempt : 25:0 C / 298.1 K INOVA-600 "larry" INOVA-600 "larry" Solvent: DCC13 Temperiton Vidth # 4564.0 Hz Vidth # Asta 0 Hz Vidth # Asta





















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