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**IMPROVING THE ANTIVIRAL EFFICACY AND SELECTIVITY OF HIV-1 REVERSE
TRANSCRIPTASE INHIBITOR TSAO-T BY THE INTRODUCTION OF FUNCTIONAL GROUPS
AT THE N-3 POSITION**

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Spectroscopic data: ^1H and ^{13}C NMR chemical shift assignments of compounds 1-31.

[1-[2',5'-Bis-*O*-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)- β -D-ribofuranosyl]-3-*N*-(methoxycarbonyl)methyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (1). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.81, 0.97 (2s, 18H, 2*t*-Bu), 2.00 (s, 3H, CH_3 -5), 3.74 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.89 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, $J_{4',5'a} = 2.9$ Hz, $J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.2$ Hz), 4.01 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, $J_{4',5'b} = 2.7$ Hz), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.56 (d, 1H, H-2'), 4.62 (d, 1H, NCH₂a, $J = 16.4$ Hz), 4.75 (d, 1H, NCH₂b), 5.53 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 5.61 (s, 1H, H-3''), 5.91 (d, 1H, H-1', $J_{1',2'} = 7.9$ Hz), 7.24 (s, 1H, H-6). ^{13}C NMR [75 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 12.9 (CH_3 -5), 18.1, 18.6 [$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-Si}$], 25.0, 26.3 [$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-Si}$], 47.3 (CH_2N), 50.1 (OCH_3), 62.1 (C-5'), 74.6 (C-2'), 85.1 (C-4'), 88.7 (C-3''), 92.1 (C-3'), 92.8 (C-1'), 111.3 (C-5), 134.6 (C-6), 150.7 (C-2), 151.6 (C-4''), 162.5 (C-4), 171.0 (CO).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-*O*-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)- β -D-ribofuranosyl]-3-*N*-(carbamoylmethyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (3). ^1H NMR [300 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 0.81, 0.98 (2s, 18H, 2*t*-Bu), 1.94 (s, 3H, CH_3 -5), 4.04 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, $J_{4',5'a} = 3.8$ Hz, $J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.3$ Hz), 4.12 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, $J_{4',5'b} = 3.4$ Hz), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.63 (d, 2H, NCH₂, $J = 15.7$ Hz), 4.69 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.74 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 5.76 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.05 (d, 1H, H-1', $J_{1',2'} = 8.0$ Hz), 6.43 (bs, 1H, CONHa), 7.04 (bs, 1H, CONHb), 7.57 (s, 1H, H-6). ^{13}C NMR [75 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 13.3 (CH_3 -5), 18.1, 18.6 [$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-Si}$], 25.0, 26.3 [$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-Si}$], 42.6 (CH_2N), 63.1 (C-5'), 75.4 (C-2'), 85.4 (C-4'), 88.3 (C-3''), 92.1 (C-1'), 92.4 (C-3'), 110.9 (C-5), 134.7 (C-6), 152.1 (C-4''), 150.8 (C-2), 163.1 (C-4), 167.1 (CONH₂).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-*O*-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)- β -D-ribofuranosyl]-3-*N*-(cyclopropylmethyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (4). ^1H NMR [300 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 0.48 (m, 5H, cyclopropyl), 0.81, 0.97

(2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.94 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.78 (dd, 2H, NCH₂), 4.03 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a}=3.7 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b}=12.2 Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b}=3.4 Hz), 4.33 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.68 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.76 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.09 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'}=8.1 Hz), 6.47 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.49 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 4.3 (CH₂-cyclopropyl), 5.7 (CH-cyclopropyl), 13.5 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 52.9 (CH₂N), 63.1 (C-5'), 75.5 (C-2'), 85.6 (C-4'), 88.5 (C-3''), 92.0 (C-1'), 92.3 (C-3'), 110.8 (C-5), 134.6 (C-6), 152.6 (C-4''), 150.8 (C-2), 163.5 (C-4).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-(benzyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (5). ¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.73, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.95 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 4.00 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a}=3.7 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b}=12.2 Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b}=3.4 Hz), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.65 (m, 2H, H-2', NCH₂), 5.09 (s, 2H, CH₂Ph), 5.76 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.07 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'}=8.1 Hz), 6.45 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.27-7.39 (m, 5H, Ph), 7.58 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 13.2 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 34.8 (CH₂Ph), 43.9 (CH₂N), 63.7 (C-5'), 75.6 (C-2'), 85.3 (C-4'), 87.6 (C-3''), 92.1 (C-1', C-3'), 111.3 (C-5), 134.2 (C-6), 150.9 (C-2), 152.4 (C-4''), 163.6 (C-4).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-(2-bromoethyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (7). ¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.85, 0.99 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.95 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.59 (m, 2H, CH₂Br), 4.03 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a}=3.9 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b}=12.2 Hz), 4.13 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b}=3.5 Hz), 4.28 (s, 2H, NCH₂), 4.34 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.70 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.75 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.04 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'}=8.0 Hz), 6.40 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.52 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 12.8 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 31.1 (CH₂Br), 47.6 (CH₂N), 62.5 (C-5'), 74.3 (C-2'), 83.6 (C-4'), 87.5

(C-3''), 92.0 (C-3'), 92.5 (C-1'), 111.7 (C-5), 134.7 (C-6), 150.8 (C-2), 151.4 (C-4''), 163.7 (C-4).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-(2-hydroxyethyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (8).

¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.84, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2*t*-Bu), 1.95 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.67 (m, 2H, CH₂OH), 3.78 (t, 1H, OH, J = 2.8 Hz), 4.03 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.7 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.1 Hz), 4.06 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.4 Hz), 4.10 (s, 2H, NCH₂), 4.33 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.64 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.76 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.08 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.2 Hz), 6.47 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.49 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 12.9 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 38.2 (CH₂N), 58.4 (CH₂OH), 62.3 (C-5'), 74.1 (C-2'), 83.3 (C-4'), 87.6 (C-3''), 92.5 (C-3'), 93.0 (C-1'), 111.2 (C-5), 134.7 (C-6), 150.8 (C-2), 151.0 (C-4''), 163.9 (C-4).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-(2-methoxyethyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (9).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 0.80, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2*t*-Bu), 1.94 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.27 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.53 (t, 2H, CH₂OCH₃), 4.03 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.8 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.0 Hz), 4.05 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.5 Hz), 4.11 (s, 2H, NCH₂), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.66 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.76 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.07 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.1 Hz), 6.48 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.49 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 12.7 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 43.9 (CH₂N), 53.6 (OCH₃), 62.6 (C-5'), 70.6 (OCH₂), 74.1 (C-2'), 83.1 (C-4'), 87.2 (C-3''), 93.0 (C-1'), 92.5 (C-3'), 111.2 (C-5), 134.7 (C-6), 151.2 (C-4''), 150.9 (C-2), 163.5 (C-4).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-(2-phenylethyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (10).

¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.83, 0.97 (2s, 18H, 2*t*-Bu), 1.95 (s, 3H, CH₃-5),

2.85 (m, 2H, CH₂Ph), 4.06 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.4 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 9.6 Hz), 4.08 (d, 2H, NCH₂), 4.12 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.5 Hz), 4.34 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.68 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.75 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.12 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.0 Hz), 6.46 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.21-7.34 (Ph), 7.51 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 13.2 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 34.3 (CH₂Ph), 43.3 (CH₂N), 63.1 (C-5'), 75.3 (C-2'), 85.1 (C-4'), 87.8 (C-3''), 92.4 (C-1', C-3'), 111.6 (C-5), 127.5 (Ph), 129.5 (Ph), 134.8 (C-6), 139.5 (Ph), 152.0 (C-4''), 151.2 (C-2), 163.0 (C-4). Anal. (C₃₂H₅₁N₃O₈SSi₂) C, H, N, S. MS (ES+) m/z 694.3 (M+1)⁺.

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[2-(3-indolyl)ethyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide] (11).

¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.82, 0.98 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.97 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.00 (dd, 2H, CH₂-Indole), 4.05 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.4 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.3 Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.5 Hz), 4.18 (t, 2H, NCH₂), 4.36 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.70 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.78 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.16 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.1 Hz), 6.50 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.22 (s, 1H, NH-Indole), 7.38 (m, 4H, Indole), 7.57 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 13.2 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 47.7 (CH₂N), 63.1 (C-5'), 75.4 (C-2'), 85.1 (C-4'), 87.7 (C-3'', C-1'), 92.2 (C-3'), 111.7 (C-5), 112.1-139.5 (Indole), 134.5 (C-6), 152.2 (C-4''), 152.0 (C-2), 163.2 (C-4).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[(N'-methylcarbamoyl)methyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide] (12). ¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.83, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.98 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 2.70 (d, 3H, CH₃NH, J = 4.6 Hz), 4.03 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.8 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.1 Hz), 4.12 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.5 Hz), 4.47 (d, 1H, NCH₂), 4.57 (d, 1H, NCH₂), 4.33 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.67 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.75 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.04 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.1 Hz), 6.44 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.52 (s, 1H, H-6), 7.18 (bs, 1H, CONH). ¹³C

NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 13.1 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 34.2 (CH₃NH), 42.1 (CH₂N), 63.2 (C-5'), 75.3 (C-2'), 85.2 (C-4'), 88.3 (C-3''), 92.4 (C-1'), 92.9 (C-3'), 111.4 (C-5), 134.9 (C-6), 152.2 (C-4''), 150.1 (C-2), 163.1 (C-4), 167.4 (CONH).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[(N',N'-dimethylcarbamoyl)methyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (13).

¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.82, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.93 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 2.87, 3.14 [s, 6H, N(CH₃)₂], 4.05 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.9 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 11.3 Hz), 4.09 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.6 Hz), 4.31 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.73 (d, 1H, H-2'), 4.75 (dd, 2H, NCH₂), 5.74 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.04 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.5 Hz), 6.48 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.54 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 12.6 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 34.9, 35.7 [(CH₃)₂N], 42.5 (CH₂N), 62.6 (C-5'), 74.3 (C-2'), 84.7 (C-4'), 87.7 (C-3''), 91.8 (C-1'), 92.0 (C-3'), 110.8 (C-5), 134.4 (C-6), 151.5 (C-4''), 151.8 (C-2), 162.6 (C-4), 165.7 (CON).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[4-(methoxycarbonyl)butyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-

dioxide) (15). ¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.81, 0.97 (s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.62 (m, 4H, CH₂), 1.93 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 2.35 (m, 2H, CH₂CO), 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.92 (m, 2H, NCH₂), 4.06 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.6 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.1 Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.8 Hz), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.68 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.75 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.06 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.1Hz), 6.44 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.50 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 13.9 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 27.2 (CH₂CH₂CO), 30.7 (NCH₂CH₂), 47.4 (CH₂N), 60.0 (OCH₃), 63.9 (C-5'), 75.3 (C-2'), 85.1 (C-4'), 88.4 (C-3''), 92.2 (C-3'), 92.4 (C-1'), 111.7 (C-5), 134.4 (C-6), 152.3 (C-4''), 152.4 (C-2), 162.9 (C-4), 173.1 (CO).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-*O*-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[5-(ethoxycarbonyl)pentyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (16). ^1H NMR [300 MHz, ($\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 0.82, 0.97 (2s, 18H, 2*t*-Bu), 1.17 (t, 3H, CH_3), 1.30 (m, 2H, CH_2), 1.60 (m, 4H, CH_2), 1.94 (s, 3H, CH_3 -5), 2.37 (m, 2H, CH_2CO), 3.80 (m, 2H, OCH_2), 3.99 (m, 4H, 2H-5', NCH_2), 4.36 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.63 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.73 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.04 (d, 1H, H-1', $J_{1',2'} = 8.0$ Hz), 6.41 (bs, 2H, NH_2 -4''), 7.53 (s, 1H, H-6). ^{13}C NMR [75 MHz, ($\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 13.3 (OCH_2), 14.7 (CH_3 -5), 18.1, 18.6 [($\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-Si}$], 25.0, 26.3 [($\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-Si}$], 26.5 ($\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$), 27.2 ($\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 30.7 (NCH_2CH_2), 34.5 (CH_2CO), 47.7 (CH_2N), 60.6 (OCH_2), 63.3 (C-5'), 75.4 (C-2'), 85.3 (C-4'), 88.1 (C-3''), 92.6 (C-1'), 92.7 (C-3'), 111.6 (C-5), 134.7 (C-6), 152.1 (C-4''), 152.4 (C-2), 163.3 (C-4), 173.6 (CO).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-*O*-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[4-(*N'*-methylcarbamoyl)butyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (17). ^1H NMR [300 MHz, ($\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 0.82, 0.98 (2s, 18H, 2*t*-Bu), 1.59 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$), 1.93 (s, 3H, CH_3 -5), 2.66 (d, 3H, CH_3NH , $J = 4.8$ Hz), 3.90 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 3.91 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, $J_{4',5'a} = 3.6$ Hz, $J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.1$ Hz), 4.09 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, $J_{4',5'b} = 3.9$ Hz), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.68 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.74 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.04 (d, 1H, H-1', $J_{1',2'} = 7.9$ Hz), 6.43 (bs, 2H, NH_2 -4''), 7.49 (s, 1H, H-6). ^{13}C NMR [75 MHz, ($\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 13.1 (CH_3 -5), 18.1, 18.6 [($\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-Si}$], 25.0, 26.3 [($\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-Si}$], 29.1 (CH_3NH), 47.6 (CH_2N), 63.1 (C-5'), 75.6 (C-2'), 85.2 (C-4'), 88.3 (C-3''), 92.2 (C-1'), 92.3 (C-3'), 111.3 (C-5), 134.7 (C-6), 151.3 (C-2), 152.3 (C-4''), 163.5 (C-4), 167.1 (CONH).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-*O*-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[5-(*N'*-methylcarbamoyl)pentyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (18). ^1H NMR [300 MHz, ($\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 0.82, 0.98 (2s, 18H, 2*t*-Bu), 1.96 (s,

3H, CH₃-5), 2.69 (d, 3H, CH₃NH, J = 4.6 Hz), 2.95 (t, 2H, NCH₂, J = 4.6 Hz), 3.91 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.1 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.0 Hz), 4.05 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.9 Hz), 4.34 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.68 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.77 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.09 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.3 Hz), 6.51 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.50 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 13.5 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 29.0 (CH₃NH), 47.7 (CH₂N), 63.4 (C-5'), 75.3 (C-2'), 85.4 (C-4'), 88.6 (C-3''), 92.1 (C-1'), 92.2 (C-3'), 111.2 (C-5), 134.9 (C-6), 152.6 (C-4''), 151.3 (C-2), 163.4 (C-4), 165.1 (CONH).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[3-(methoxycarbonyl)-2-propenyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (19). ¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.82, 0.98 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.97 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.69 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.07 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.9 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 13.2 Hz), 4.12 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.5 Hz), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.70 (m, 3H, H-2', NCH₂), 5.78 (s, 1H, H-3''), 5.88 (m, 1H, CH=CH), 6.09 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.0 Hz), 6.48 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 6.90 (m, 1H, CH=CH), 7.56 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 14.7 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 42.3 (CH₂N), 51.6 (OCH₃), 63.2 (C-5'), 75.3 (C-2'), 85.3 (C-4'), 88.4 (C-3''), 92.6 (C-1'), 92.5 (C-3'), 111.7 (C-5), 123.4 (CH=CH), 135.2 (C-6), 142.7 (CH=CH), 152.2 (C-4''), 151.2 (C-2), 162.9 (C-4), 166.5 (CO).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-(4-hydroxy-2-but enyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (20). ¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.82, 0.98 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.95 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.74 (s, 3H, OH), 4.03 (m, 2H, CH₂OH), 3.89 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 2.9 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.2 Hz), 4.01 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 2.7 Hz), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.49 (d, 2H, NCH₂), 4.56 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.61 (s, 1H, H-3''), 5.81 (m, 1H, CH=CH), 5.83 (m, 1H, CH=CH), 5.91 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 7.9 Hz), 5.53 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.24 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75

MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 12.7 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 42.7 (CH₂N), 61.7 (CH₂OH), 62.7 (C-5'), 74.9 (C-2'), 84.8 (C-4'), 86.9 (C-3''), 91.3 (C-1'), 92.4 (C-3'), 111.2 (C-5), 123.5 (CH=CH), 134.2 (C-6), 134.7 (CH=CH), 151.7 (C-4''), 151.4 (C-2), 162.8 (C-4).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-(4-hydroxybutyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4"-amino-1",2"-oxathiole-2",2"-dioxide) (21).

¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.80, 0.97 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.50, 1.62 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.93 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.54 (m, 2H, CH₂OH), 3.92 (t, 2H, NCH₂, J = 7.1 Hz), 3.93 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.6 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.4 Hz), 4.05 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.7 Hz), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.67 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.76 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.08 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.3 Hz), 6.47 (bs, 1H, NH₂-4''), 7.50 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 13.9 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.3, 30.3 (CH₂), 38.3 (CH₂N), 58.1 (CH₂OH), 62.3 (C-5'), 74.1 (C-2'), 83.2 (C-4'), 87.4 (C-3''), 92.6 (C-3'), 93.4 (C-1'), 111.7 (C-5), 134.4 (C-6), 151.6 (C-4''), 151.8 (C-2), 163.6 (C-4).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-(3-phthalimidopropyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4"-amino-1",2"-oxathiole-2",2"-dioxide) (22).

¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.80, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.90 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.72 (t, 2H, NCH₂ phthalimide), 3.98 (t, 2H, NCH₂), 4.09 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.7 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.1 Hz), 4.13 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.5 Hz), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.65 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.76 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.04 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.0 Hz), 6.45 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.48 (s, 1H, H-6), 7.85 (s, 4H, Ph phthalimide).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[[3-N'-[benzoyl-2-(N''-methylcarbamoyl)]aminopropyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4"-amino-1",2"-oxathiole-2",2"-dioxide) (23). ¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.80, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.90 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 2.90 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.20 (t, 2H, NCH₂), 4.00 (m, 4H, 2H-

5' and NCH₂), 4.35 (m, 1H, H-4'), 4.70 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.60 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.05 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.0 Hz), 6.60 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.50 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.81 (s, 1H, H-6), 8.19 (bs, 1H NHCO).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-*O*-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[3-N'-(benzyloxycarbonyl)aminopropyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (24). ¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.80, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.95 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.97 (t, 2H, NCH₂), 4.09 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.7 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.1 Hz), 4.13 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.5 Hz), 4.33 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.64 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.05 (s, 2H, OCH₂Ph), 5.76 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.10 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.0 Hz), 6.47 (bs, 2H, NH₂-4''), 7.37 (m, 4H, Ph and H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, DMSO-d₆] δ: 13.1 (CH₃-5), 18.2, 18.5 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 24.9, 26.2 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 28.11 (CH₂), 37.9 (CH₂N), 62.1 (C-5'), 66.9 (OCH₂Ph), 74.7 (C-2'), 83.5 (C-4'), 87.3 (C-3''), 92.4 (C-1'), 92.9 (C-3'), 111.1 (C-5), 128.4-137.1 (NHCO, Ph), 134.2 (C-6), 151.2 (C-4''), 150.5 (C-2), 156.6 (C-4).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-*O*-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-(3-aminopropyl)thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (25). ¹H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ: 0.83, 0.97 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.85 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.96 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 3.20 (t, 2H, CH₂NH₂), 3.98 (t, 2H, NCH₂), 4.05 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, J_{4',5'a} = 3.7 Hz, J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.2 Hz), 4.12 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, J_{4',5'b} = 3.4 Hz), 4.32 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.68 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.75 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.09 (d, 1H, H-1', J_{1',2'} = 8.1 Hz), 6.53 (bs, 1H, NH₂-4''), 7.52 (s, 1H, H-6). ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, DMSO-d₆] δ: 12.8 (CH₃-5), 18.1, 18.6 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 25.0, 26.3 [(CH₃)₃-C-Si], 32.6 (CH₂), 39.0 (CH₂NH₂), 40.9 (CH₂N), 62.1 (C-5'), 74.5 (C-2'), 84.7 (C-4'), 87.1 (C-3''), 91.6 (C-1'), 92.1 (C-3'), 111.3 (C-5), 135.6 (C-6), 151.3 (C-4''), 151.6 (C-2), 161.9 (C-4).

3-[Bis(benzyloxycarbonylmethyl)amino]propyl bromide (26). ^1H NMR [300 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 1.85 (m, 2H, CH_2), 3.20 (t, 2H, CH_2N , $J = 7.5$ Hz), 3.45 (t, 2H, CH_2Br , $J = 7.5$ Hz), 3.68 (s, 4H, COCH_2N), 5.02 (s, 4H, CH_2Ph), 7.40 (s, 10H, Ph).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)- β -D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[3-[N',N'-bis(benzyloxycarbonylmethyl)aminopropyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (27). ^1H NMR [300 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 0.81, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.73 (m, 2H, NCH_2CH_2), 1.93 (s, 3H, CH_3 -5), 2.86 (t, 2H, CH_2), 3.69 (s, 4H, NCH_2CO), 3.99 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 4.07 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, $J_{4',5'a} = 3.7$ Hz, $J_{5'a,5'b} = 10.0$ Hz), 4.12 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, $J_{4',5'b} = 3.7$ Hz), 4.34 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.69 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.15 (s, 4H, CH_2Ph), 5.77 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.10 (d, 1H, H-1', $J_{1',2'} = 8.1$ Hz), 6.45 (bs, 2H, NH_2 -4''), 7.40 (m, 10H, Ph), 7.50 (s, 1H, H-6).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)- β -D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[3-[N',N'-bis(carboxymethyl)aminopropyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (28). ^1H NMR [300 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 0.81, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.80 (m, 2H, NCH_2CH_2), 1.93 (s, 3H, CH_3 -5), 2.89 (m, 2H, CH_2), 3.60 (s, 4H, NCH_2CO), 3.99 (m, 2H, NCH_2), 4.05 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, $J_{4',5'a} = 3.7$ Hz, $J_{5'a,5'b} = 11.0$ Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, $J_{4',5'b} = 3.7$ Hz), 4.33 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.66 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.76 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.07 (d, 1H, H-1', $J_{1',2'} = 8.2$ Hz), 6.48 (bs, 1H, NH_2 -4''), 7.51 (s, 1H, H-6).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)- β -D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[3-[N',N'-(dimethyl)aminopropyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide) (30). ^1H NMR [300 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$] δ : 0.81, 0.96 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.73 (m, 2H, NCH_2CH_2), 1.93 (s, 3H, CH_3 -5), 2.14 [s, 6H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 2.27 (t, 2H, NCH_2 , $J = 6.6$ Hz), 3.94 (t, 2H, NCH_2 , $J = 7.6$ Hz), 4.04 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, $J_{4',5'a} = 3.7$ Hz, $J_{5'a,5'b} = 10.0$ Hz), 4.09 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, $J_{4',5'b} = 3.4$ Hz), 4.33 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.68 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.75

(s, 1H, H-3''), 6.09 (d, 1H, H-1', $J_{1',2'} = 8.0$ Hz), 6.50 (bs, 1H, NH₂-4''), 7.51 (s, 1H, H-6).

[1-[2',5'-Bis-O-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-β-D-ribofuranosyl]-3-N-[3-[N',N',N'-trimethyl)aminopropyl]thymine]-3'-spiro-5''-(4''-amino-1'',2''-oxathiole-2'',2''-dioxide] iodide (31). ^1H NMR [300 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO] δ : 0.81, 0.93 (2s, 18H, 2t-Bu), 1.96 (s, 3H, CH₃-5), 2.20 (m, 2H, NCH₂CH₂), 3.40 [s, 9H, N⁺(CH₃)₃], 3.71 (m, 2H, CH₂N⁺), 3.95 (dd, 1H, H-5'a, $J_{4',5'a} = 6.7$ Hz, $J_{5'a,5'b} = 12.3$ Hz), 4.05 (dd, 1H, H-5'b, $J_{4',5'b} = 6.5$ Hz), 4.21 (t, 1H, H-4'), 4.36 (t, 2H, NCH₂, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 5.16 (d, 1H, H-2'), 5.67 (s, 1H, H-3''), 6.18 (d, 1H, H-1', $J_{1',2'} = 8.5$ Hz), 6.83 (bs, 1H, NH₂-4''), 8.28 (s, 1H, H-6).

General methods. Chemical Procedures. Microanalyses were obtained with a Heraeus CHN-O-RAPID instrument. Electrospray mass spectra were measured on a quadropole mass spectrometer equipped with an electrospray source (Hewlett Packard, LC/MS HP 1100). ^1H NMR spectra were recorded with a Varian Gemini, a Varian XL-300 and a Bruker AM-200 spectrometer operating at 300 and 200 MHz with Me₄Si as internal standard. ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded with a Varian XL-300 and a Bruker AM-200 spectrometer operating at 75 MHz, and at 50 MHz with Me₄Si as internal standard. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on silica gel 60 F254 (Merck). Separations on silica gel were performed by preparative centrifugal circular thin-layer chromatography (CCTLC) on a Chromatotron^R (Kiesegel 60 PF254 gipshaltig; Merck), layer thickness (1 mm), flow rate (5 mL min⁻¹).

General Methods: biological evaluation

Cells and Viruses. Human immunodeficiency virus type 1 [HIV-1(III_B)] was obtained from Dr. R.C. Gallo (when at the National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD). HIV-2(ROD) was provided by Dr. L. Montagnier (when at the Pasteur Institute, Paris, France).

Activity Assay of Test Compounds against HIV-1 and HIV-2 in Cell Cultures. A total number of 4×10^6 CEM or 3×10^5 MT-4 cells per milliliter were infected with HIV-1(III_B) or HIV-2(ROD) or HIV-1/138K (a virus strain that was selected in the presence of TSAO-m³T and that contained the E138K mutation in its RT) at ~ 100 CCID₅₀ (50% cell culture infective dose) per milliliter of cell suspension. Then an amount of 100 μL of the infected cell suspension was transferred to microtiter plate wells and mixed with 100 μL of the appropriate dilutions of the test compounds. Giant cell formation (CEM) or HIV-induced cytopathicity (MT-4) was recorded microscopically (CEM) or by trypan blue dye exclusion (MT-4) in the HIV-infected cell cultures after 4 days (CEM) or 5 days (MT-4). The 50% effective concentration (EC₅₀) of the test compounds was defined as the compound concentration required to inhibit virus-induced cytopathicity (CEM) or to reduce cell viability (MT-4) by 50%. The 50% cytostatic or cytotoxic concentration (CC₅₀) was defined as the compound concentration required to inhibit CEM cell proliferation by 50% or to reduce the number of viable MT-4 cells in mock-infected cell cultures by 50%.

Inhibitory Effect of Test Compounds against Recombinant HIV-1 RT. The assay procedure for measuring the inhibitory effects of the test compounds against HIV-1 RT used poly(rC).oligo(dG) (0.015 mM) as the template-primer, and [2,8-³H]dGTP (2 $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{assay}$ in 50 μl ; 2.5 μM) as the radiolabeled substrate. Inhibition of HIV RT activity by the different concentrations of the TSAO derivatives was determined in the presence of 5-fold dilutions of the test compounds. The 50% inhibitory concentration (IC₅₀) was

defined as the concentration of the compound required to inhibit enzyme activity by 50%.

Table 2. ANALYTICAL DATA

| Comp.. | Formula | Calculated (%) | | | | Found (%) | | | |
|-----------|--|----------------|------|------|------|-----------|-------|------|------|
| | | C | H | N | S | C | H | N | S |
| 1 | C ₂₇ H ₄₇ N ₃ O ₁₀ SSi ₂ | 48.99 | 7.16 | 6.35 | 4.84 | 48.45 | 7.00 | 6.50 | 4.75 |
| 3 | C ₂₆ H ₄₆ N ₄ O ₉ SSi ₂ | 48.27 | 7.17 | 8.66 | 4.96 | 48.33 | 7.06 | 8.11 | 4.70 |
| 4 | C ₂₈ H ₄₉ N ₃ O ₈ SSi ₂ | 52.23 | 7.67 | 6.53 | 4.98 | 52.53 | 7.47 | 6.99 | 4.70 |
| 5 | C ₃₁ H ₄₉ N ₃ O ₈ SSi ₂ | 54.76 | 7.26 | 6.18 | 4.72 | 54.60 | 7.45 | 5.99 | 4.60 |
| 7 | C ₂₆ H ₄₆ BrN ₃ O ₈ SSi ₂ | 44.82 | 6.65 | 6.03 | 4.60 | 44.50 | 6.49 | 6.10 | 4.65 |
| | | ² | | | | | | | |
| 8 | C ₂₆ H ₄₇ N ₃ O ₉ SSi ₂ | 49.26 | 7.47 | 6.63 | 5.06 | 49.50 | 7.79 | 6.10 | 5.11 |
| 9 | C ₂₇ H ₄₉ N ₃ O ₉ SSi ₂ | 50.05 | 7.62 | 6.49 | 4.95 | 50.50 | 7.79 | 6.10 | 4.80 |
| 10 | C ₃₂ H ₅₁ N ₃ O ₈ SSi ₂ | 55.38 | 7.41 | 6.05 | 4.62 | 55.08 | 7.49 | 5.99 | 4.50 |
| 11 | C ₃₄ H ₅₂ N ₄ O ₈ SSi ₂ | 55.71 | 7.15 | 7.64 | 4.37 | 55.15 | 7.50 | 7.55 | 4.20 |
| 12 | C ₂₇ H ₄₈ N ₄ O ₉ SSi ₂ | 49.07 | 7.32 | 8.48 | 4.85 | 49.50 | 7.49 | 8.20 | 4.70 |
| 13 | C ₂₈ H ₅₀ N ₄ O ₉ SSi ₂ | 49.83 | 7.47 | 8.30 | 4.75 | 49.50 | 7.35 | 8.20 | 4.60 |
| 15 | C ₃₀ H ₅₃ N ₃ O ₁₀ SSi ₂ | 51.18 | 7.59 | 5.97 | 4.55 | 51.45 | 7.79 | 6.20 | 4.30 |
| 16 | C ₃₂ H ₅₇ N ₃ O ₁₀ SSi ₂ | 52.20 | 7.85 | 5.74 | 4.38 | 52.60 | 7.45 | 5.99 | 4.20 |
| 17 | C ₃₀ H ₅₄ N ₄ O ₉ SSi ₂ | 51.25 | 7.74 | 7.97 | 4.56 | 51.10 | 7.60 | 7.81 | 4.30 |
| 18 | C ₃₁ H ₅₆ N ₄ O ₉ SSi ₂ | 51.93 | 7.87 | 7.81 | 4.47 | 51.60 | 7.45 | 7.99 | 4.30 |
| 19 | C ₂₉ H ₄₉ N ₃ O ₁₀ SSi ₂ | 50.63 | 7.18 | 6.11 | 4.66 | 50.20 | 7.35 | 6.65 | 4.50 |
| 20 | C ₂₈ H ₄₉ N ₃ O ₉ SSi ₂ | 50.96 | 7.48 | 6.37 | 4.86 | 50.40 | 7.27 | 6.58 | 4.74 |
| 21 | C ₂₈ H ₅₁ N ₃ O ₉ SSi ₂ | 50.80 | 7.77 | 6.35 | 4.84 | 50.36 | 7.28 | 6.51 | 4.60 |
| 22 | C ₃₅ H ₅₂ N ₄ O ₁₀ SSi ₂ | 54.10 | 6.75 | 7.21 | 4.13 | 53.90 | 6.50 | 7.10 | 4.03 |
| 23 | C ₃₆ H ₅₇ N ₅ O ₁₀ SSi ₂ | 53.51 | 7.11 | 8.67 | 3.97 | 53.80 | 7.00 | 8.50 | 3.65 |
| 24 | C ₃₅ H ₅₆ N ₄ O ₉ SSi ₂ | 53.82 | 7.23 | 7.17 | 4.11 | 53.62 | 7.00 | 7.10 | 4.01 |
| 25 | C ₂₇ H ₅₀ N ₄ O ₈ SSi ₂ | 50.13 | 7.79 | 8.66 | 4.96 | 49.83 | 7.69 | 8.42 | 4.66 |
| 26 | C ₂₁ H ₂₄ BrNO ₄ | 58.07 | 5.57 | 3.22 | — | 58.00 | 18.20 | 3.17 | — |
| 27 | C ₄₅ H ₆₆ N ₄ O ₁₂ SSi ₂ | 57.30 | 7.05 | 5.94 | 3.40 | 57.20 | 7.12 | 6.20 | 3.10 |
| 28 | C ₃₁ H ₅₄ N ₄ O ₁₂ SSi ₂ | 48.80 | 7.13 | 7.34 | 4.20 | 48.60 | 7.00 | 7.20 | 4.10 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-------|------|------|------|--|-------|------|------|------|
| 30 | C ₂₉ H ₅₄ N ₄ O ₈ SSi ₂ | 51.60 | 8.06 | 8.30 | 4.75 | | 51.30 | 7.79 | 8.10 | 4.60 |
| 31 | C ₃₀ H ₅₇ IN ₄ O ₈ SSi ₂ | 44.11 | 6.98 | 6.86 | 3.92 | | 44.30 | 6.59 | 6.25 | 3.70 |