

**Supporting Information I.** MANOVA and Hotelling  $T^2$  Tests for the Overall Differences between Two Years and Results of Student's  $t$  Tests for the Significance of Between-Years Differences in Each Tocopherol.

<b>Summary of MANOVA tests</b>			
Wilks' Lambda = 0.60787, $F(14.312) = 6.298$ , $p < 0.0000$			
<b>Summary of Hotelling <math>T^2</math> tests (lower triangle) and univariate student's <math>t</math> tests (upper triangle) for the differences between pair of groups</b>			
	2001	2002	2003
2001	-----	$\beta$ -T, $\gamma$ -T, $\beta$ -TTR	$\gamma$ -T, $\beta$ -TTR, $\delta$ -T
2002	$T^2 = 32.76$ $F_{(7.10)} = 4.43$ $p < 0.0001$	-----	$\gamma$ -T, $\gamma$ -TTR, $\delta$ -T
2003	$T^2 = 48.59$ $F_{(7.10)} = 6.55$ $p < 0.0001$	$T^2 = 78.85$ $F_{(7.10)} = 10.62$ $p < 0.0001$	-----

Lower triangle:  $F_{\text{obs}}$  values (Hotelling  $T^2$ ) and level of significance; Upper triangle: tocopherols for which  $t_{\text{obs}}$  values were significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) on the univariate test of the hypothesis that two group means are equal.

**Supporting Information II.** MANOVA and Hotelling  $T^2$  Tests for the Overall Differences between Two Cultivars' Origins and Results of Student's  $t$  Tests for the Significance of Between-Origins differences in Each Tocopherol.

<b>Summary of MANOVA tests</b>				
Wilks' Lambda = 0.26978, $F_{(21,445)} = 12.269$ , $p < 0.0001$				
<b>Summary of Hotelling <math>T^2</math> tests (lower triangle) and univariate student's <math>t</math> tests (upper triangle) for the differences between pair of groups</b>				
	USA	ITALY	SPAIN	OTHERS
USA	-----	$\alpha$ -T, $\alpha$ -TTR, $\gamma$ -T, $\gamma$ -TTR	$\alpha$ -T, $\alpha$ -TTR, $\beta$ -T, $\gamma$ -T, $\gamma$ -TTR, $\delta$ -T	$\alpha$ -T, $\alpha$ -TTR, $\beta$ -T, $\gamma$ -T, $\delta$ -T
ITALY	$T^2 = 113.689$ $F_{(7.55)} = 14.64$ $p < 0.0001$	-----	$\alpha$ -TTR, $\beta$ -T, $\delta$ -T	$\alpha$ -T, $\alpha$ -TTR, $\beta$ -T, $\gamma$ -TTR, $\delta$ -T
SPAIN	$T^2 = 89.676$ $F_{(7.70)} = 11.800$ $p < 0.0001$	$T^2 = 71.1636$ $F_{(7.79)} = 9.4484$ $p < 0.0001$	-----	$\alpha$ -T, $\gamma$ -TTR, $\delta$ -T
OTHERS	$T^2 = 60.8194$ $F_{(7.70)} = 8.0026$ $p < 0.0001$	$T^2 = 122.024$ $F_{(7.79)} = 16.201$ $p < 0.0001$	$T^2 = 97.4714$ $F_{(7.94)} = 13.089$ $p < 0.0001$	-----

Lower triangle:  $F_{\text{obs}}$  values (Hotelling  $T^2$ ) and level of significance; Upper triangle: tocopherols for which  $t_{\text{obs}}$  values were significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) on the univariate test of the hypothesis that two group means are equal.