Supporting Information

- **Figure S1.** Perspective view of the 3D supramolecular network in $\mathbf{1}$, highlighting the channels along the b axis. Guest water molecules and free anions included in the channels are omitted for clarity.
- **Figure S2.** ORTEP drawing of **2** with thermal ellipsoids at 50 % probability. Other atoms have been omitted for clarity.
- **Figure S3.** Representation of the coordination number of a $[Cr(OH)_6Mo_6O_{18}]^{3-}$ polyoxoanion.
- **Figure S4.** View of the 3D framework in **3**, highlighting the channels along the *a* axis. Guest water molecules included in the channels are omitted for clarity.
- **Figure S5.** (a) The XPS spectrum of compound **1**. (b) The XPS spectrum of compound **2**. (c) The XPS spectrum of compound **3**.
- **Figure S6.** ESR spectrum of compound **3**, showing the signal of Cr³⁺.
- Figure S7. (a) The IR spectrum of compound 1. (b) The IR spectrum of compound 2. (c) The IR spectrum of compound 3.
- **Figure S8.** (a) The TG curve of compound **1**. (b) The TG curve of compound **2**. (c) The TG curve of compound **3**.
- **Table S1.** Relevant hydrogen-bonding distances in 1.
- **Table S2.** Relevant hydrogen-bonding distances in 2.

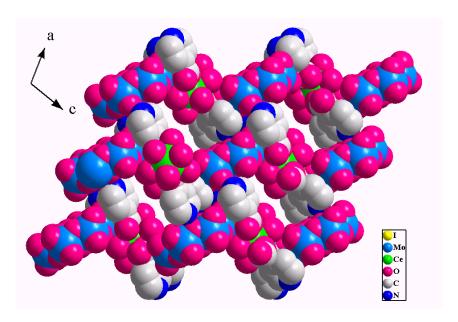


Figure S1

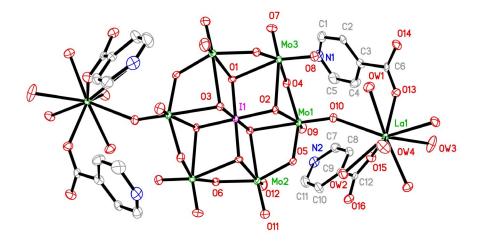


Figure S2

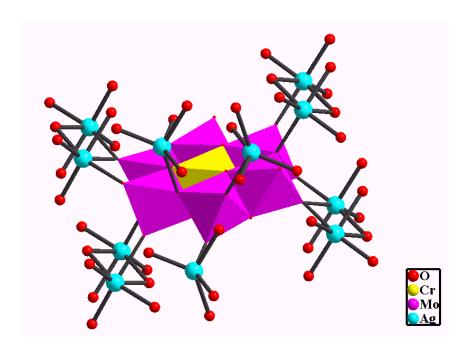


Figure S3

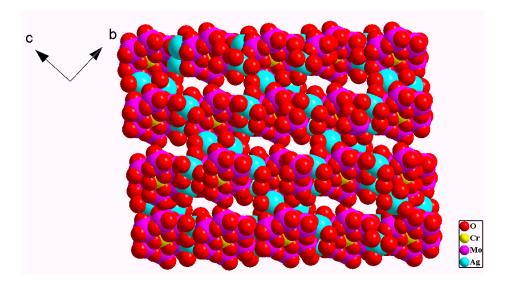
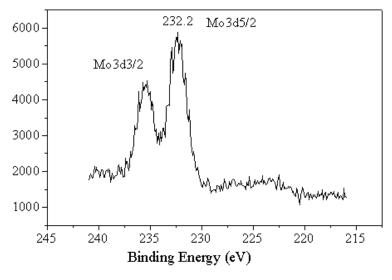
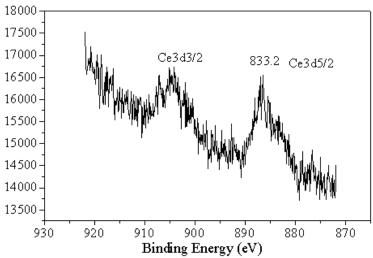


Figure S4





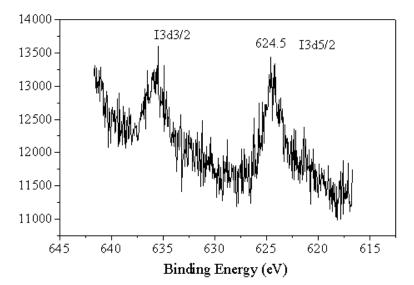
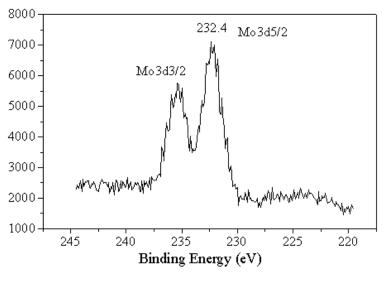
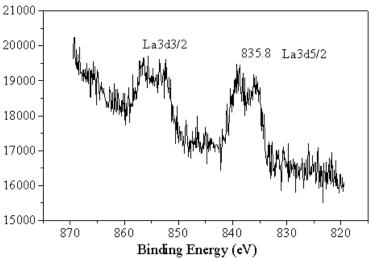


Figure S5a





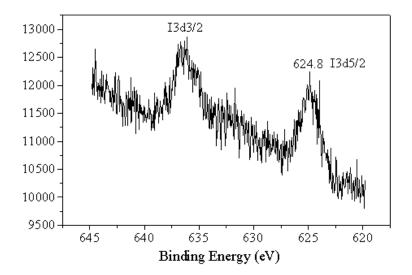
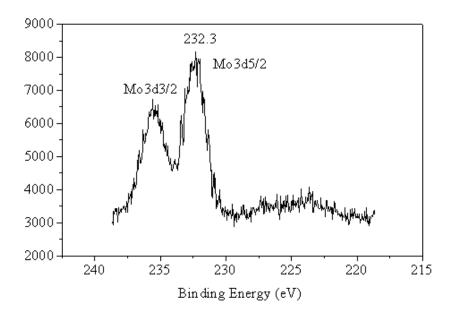


Figure S5b



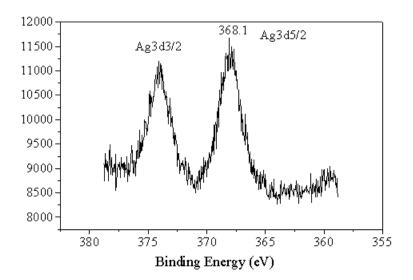


Figure S5c

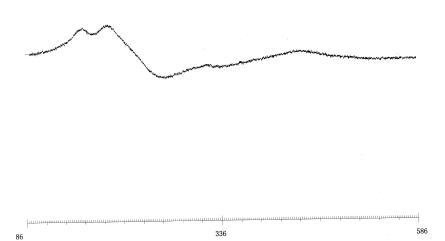
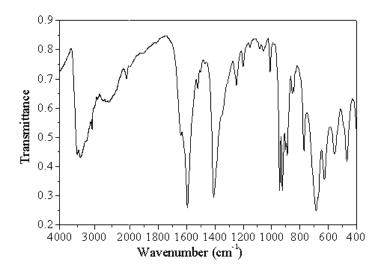
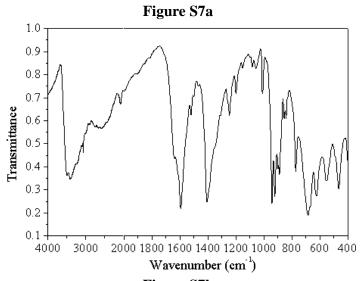


Figure S6





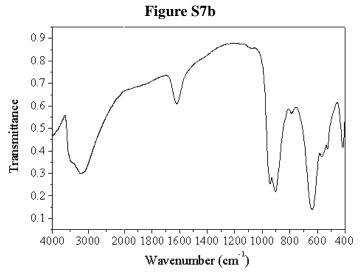


Figure S7c

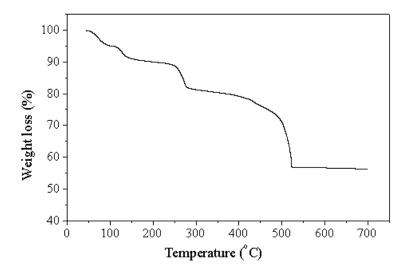


Figure S8a

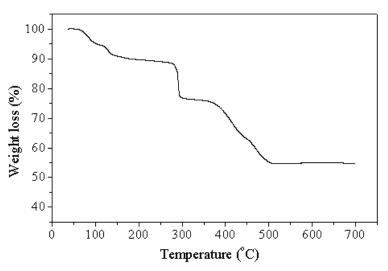


Figure S8b

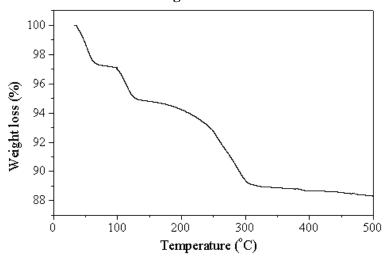


Figure S8c

 $\label{eq:continuous_section} \textbf{Table S1.} \ \text{Relevant hydrogen-bonding distances in 1.}$

| A···B | Distance(Å) | A···B | Distance(Å) |
|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| N1···O6 | 2.660 | O1···OW6A | 2.805 |
| N2···O5 | 2.664 | O1···OW6B | 2.802 |
| O2···OW5 | 2.800 | OW5···OW6A | 2.709 |
| | | OW5···OW6B | 2.703 |

 Table S2. Relevant hydrogen-bonding distances in 2.

| A···B | Distance(Å) | A···B | Distance(Å) |
|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| N1···O4 | 2.669 | OW4···OW5 | 2.749 |
| N2···O6 | 2.648 | OW5···OW6A | 2.693 |
| O2···OW6A | 2.840 | OW5···OW6B | 2.718 |
| O2···OW6B | 2.765 | | |