Supporting Information For

Palladium Pincer Complexes with Reduced Bond Angle Strain: Efficient Catalysts for the Heck Reaction

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- (2) ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **3a** and **3b**
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[1,3-bis(2-pyridyloxy)phenyl[palladium chloride (3a)

A mixture of 1,3-bis(2-pyridyloxy)benzene (0.26 g, 1.00 mmol), K_2PdCl_4 (0.33 g, 1.00 mmol), and glacial acetic acid (6 ml) was refluxed for four days. A yellow suspension was changed to a bright grey solid during the reaction. The mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature. The bright grey solid was filtered through a Büchner funnel and washed sequentially with H_2O , MeOH, and Et_2O to give pure **3a**. Yield: 0.23 g (80%). Mp: 270-272 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 6.98 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, Py-H), 7.1 (m, 3H, Py-H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.86 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H, Py-H), 9.30 (m, 2H, Py-H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ 158.0, 152.3, 151.0, 141.0, 126.1, 118.6, 114.5, 113.3, 110.9. HRMS (FAB) calcd for $C_{16}H_{11}N_2O_2Pd$ (M–Cl) ⁺ 368.9855, found 368.9860.

1,3-Bis(2-pyridyloxy)benzene was prepared from the reaction of 2-bromopyridine with resorcinol, according to the literature (ref. 7).

[1,3-bis(2-pyridyloxy)phenyl]palladium(II) trifluoromethansulfonate (3b)

A mixture of **3a** (0.18 g, 0.44 mmol), silver triflate (0.11 g, 0.44 mmol), and dichloromethane (5 ml) was stirred for 7 h. The mixture was filtered through Celite to remove silver chloride and washed with dichloromethane. The solvent was evaporated to give **3b** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 0.22 g (92%). Mp: 250-252 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 6.99 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H, Py-H), 7.23 (m, 3H, Ar-H, Py-H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.93 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H, Py-H), 8.75 (m, 2H, Py-H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ 157.2, 150.6, 149.8, 141.5, 126.7, 121.4, 117.2 (-OSO₂CF₃), 119.2, 114.5, 113.6, 103.7. ¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ - 1.6. HRMS (FAB) calcd for C₁₆H₁₁N₂O₂Pd (M-OTf)⁺ 368.9855, found 368.9848.





