

Supporting Information

Novel Use of CF₃SO₂Cl for the Metal-Free Electrophilic Trifluoromethylthiolation

Hélène Chachignon,^[a] Mayaka Maeno,^[a,b] Hiroya Kondo,^[b] Norio Shibata,*^[b] and Dominique Cahard*,^[a]

^[a] UMR 6014 CNRS C.O.B.R.A., Normandie Université, INSA Rouen, 1 rue Tesnière, 76821 Mont Saint Aignan, France

^[b] Department of Nanopharmaceutical Sciences, Nagoya Institute of Technology, Gokiso, Showa-ku, Nagoya 466-8555, Japan

Table of contents

General Information.....	S2
Optimization of the reaction conditions.....	S2
General Procedure for trifluoromethylthiolation.....	S3
Characterization data for SCF ₃ products.....	S3
References.....	S7
Copies of ¹ H, ¹³ C, ¹⁹ F NMR for new and known compounds.....	S8

General information

Commercially available chemicals were obtained from Acros Organics, Aldrich Chemical Co., Alfa Aesar, TCI and used as received unless otherwise stated. The reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) performed with 0.20 mm silica gel 60 with fluorescent indicator UV₂₅₄. The TLC plates were visualized with UV light (254 nm). Column chromatography was performed on a column packed with silica gel 60M spherical neutral size 40–63 µm. ¹H (300 MHz), ¹³C (75.5 MHz) and ¹⁹F (282 MHz) NMR spectra for solution in CDCl₃ or DMSO-d₆ were recorded on Bruker Avance 300. Chemical shifts (δ) are expressed in ppm downfield from CDCl₃ or DMSO-d₆ or upfield from CFCl₃. The following abbreviations were used to show the multiplicities: s: singlet, d: doublet, t: triplet, q: quadruplet, dd: doublet of doublets, td: triplet of doublets, dt: doublet of triplets, m: multiplet, b: broad. The residual solvent signals were used as references (CDCl₃: δ H = 7.26 ppm, δ C = 77.00 ppm ; DMSO-d₆: δ H = 2.50 ppm, δ C = 39.52 ppm and CFCl₃: δ F = 0.00 ppm). High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was carried out on an electrospray ionization mass spectrometer with a micro-TOF analyzer. 2-Phenylimidazo[1,2-a]pyridine,^[1] methyl indolizine-1-carboxylate,^[2] and enamines^[3] were prepared referring to previously reported procedures.

Optimization of the reaction conditions



run	reducing agent ^a	solvent	temperature	yield (%) ^b
Variation of the temperature				
1	PM ₃ (1:1.5:3)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	70
2	PM ₃ (1:1.5:3)	toluene	-40 °C to rt	62
3	PM ₃ (1:1.5:3)	toluene	-20 °C to rt	40
Variation of the amount of CF ₃ SO ₂ Cl and of the ratio CF ₃ SO ₂ Cl / reducing agent				
4	PM ₃ (1:1.5:1.5)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	41
5	PM ₃ (1:1.5:3)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	70
6	PM ₃ (1:1.5:3.75)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	77
7	PM ₃ (1:1.8:3.6)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	78
8	PM ₃ (1:1.8:4.5)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	73
9	PM ₃ (1:2.2:4.4)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	78
Variation of the concentration				
10	PM ₃ (1:1.8:3.6)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	64 ^c
11	PM ₃ (1:1.8:3.6)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	80 ^d
Screening of the reducing agent and solvent				
12	PM ₃ (1:1.8:3.6)	THF	-78 °C to rt	89
13	PM ₃ (1:1.8:3.6)	DCM/toluene (5:3)	-78 °C to rt	67
14	PM ₃ (1:1.8:3.6)	THF/toluene (5:3)	-78 °C to rt	66
15	PM ₃ (1:1.8:3.6)	Et ₂ O/toluene (5:3)	-78 °C to rt	83
16	PM ₃ (1:1.8:3.6)	ACN/toluene (5:3)	-78 °C to rt	55
17	PPh ₃ (1:1.5:3)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	35
18	PPh ₃ (1:1.5:3)	DCM	-78 °C to rt	51
19	PPh ₃ (1:1.5:3)	CHCl ₃	-78 °C to rt	21

20	PPh_3 (1:2:4)	DCM	-78 °C to rt	56
21	$n\text{Bu}_3\text{N}$ (1:1.8:3.6)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	25
22	PCy_3 (1:1.8:3.6)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	34
23	$\text{P}(\text{OMe})_3$ (1:1.8:3.6)	toluene	-78 °C to rt	21
24	$\text{P}(\text{OMe})_3$ (1:1.8:3.6)	DCM	-78 °C to rt	46
25	Et_3N	toluene	-78 °C to rt	0
26	$(\text{EtO})_2\text{P}(\text{O})\text{H}$	toluene	-78 °C to rt	0
27	$\text{TMSCl} + \text{NaI}$	toluene	-78 °C to rt	0
28	Me_2S	toluene	-78 °C to rt	0

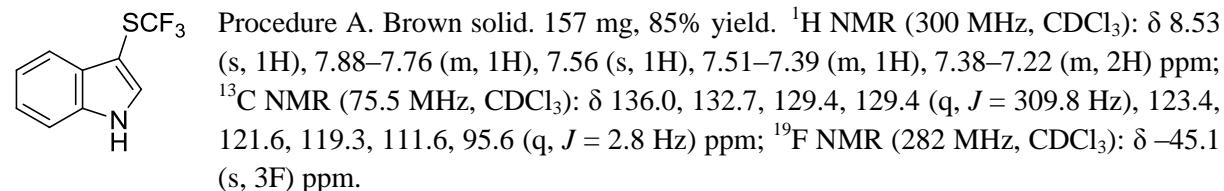
^a Ratio indole/CF₃SO₂Cl/reducing agent. ^b Yields were determined by ¹⁹F NMR using trifluorotoluene as an internal standard. ^c Concentration: 0.25 M. ^d Concentration: 0.05 M.

General procedure for trifluoromethylthiolation

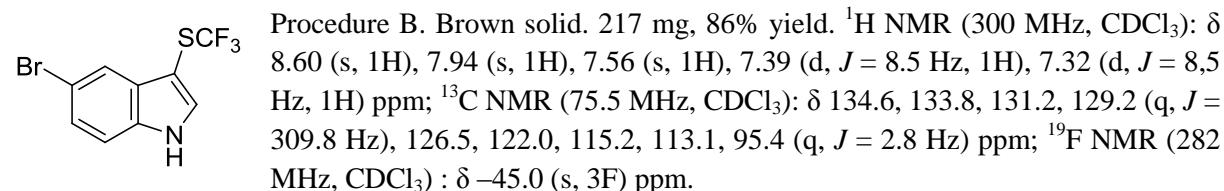
To a solution of substrate (0.85 mmol) in THF (5 mL) were added dropwise trimethylphosphine 1.0 M solution in THF (**Procedure A**: 3.6 equiv. or **Procedure B**: 4.4 equiv.) and trifluoromethanesulfonyl chloride (**Procedure A**: 1.8 equiv. or **Procedure B**: 2.2 equiv.) at -78 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred until the full consumption of the starting material (TLC monitored), as the temperature was let to increase to room temperature. The reaction mixture was quenched with water. The aqueous layer was extracted twice with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (cyclohexane/ethyl acetate).

Characterization data for SCF₃ products

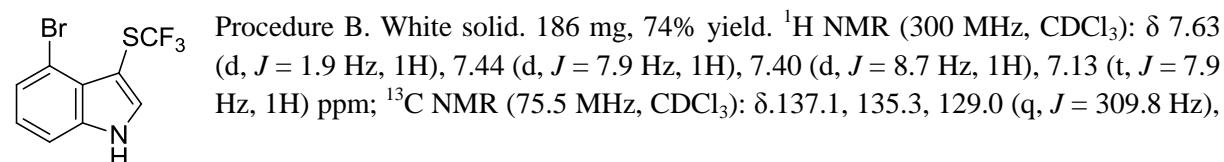
3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-indole (2a).^[4] CAS [62665-49-0]



5-bromo-3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-indole (2b).^[4] CAS [1045822-97-6]

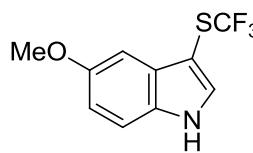


4-bromo-3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-indole (2c). New compound.



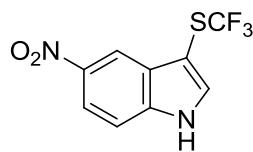
126.7, 126.1, 124.2, 114.4, 111.3, 96.4 (q, $J = 2.8$ Hz) ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -46.0 (s, 3F) ppm. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_5\text{BrF}_3\text{NS}$: 294.92782; Found: 294.92667.

5-methoxy-3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-indole (2d).^[4] CAS [1045822-99-8]



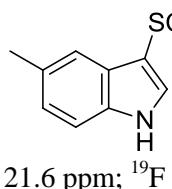
Procedure A. Brown solid. 160 mg, 76% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.6, 133.2, 130.8, 130.3, 129.4 (q, $J = 310.3$ Hz), 114.0, 112.5, 100.4, 95.0 (q, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 55.8 ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -45.2 (s, 3F) ppm.

5-nitro-3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-indole (2e).^[5] CAS [1045823-05-9]



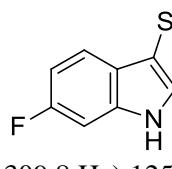
Procedure B. Yellow solid. 151 mg, 65% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 142.3, 139.7, 139.1, 129.2 (q, $J = 309.8$ Hz), 128.6, 118.0, 114.6, 113.6, 94.3 (q, $J = 2.8$ Hz) ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -44.7 (s, 3F) ppm.

5-methyl-3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-indole (2f).^[4] CAS [1443036-44-9]



Procedure A. Brown solid. 140 mg, 71% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.38 (bs, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 134.4, 132.9, 131.3, 129.8, 129.6 (q, $J = 309.9$ Hz), 125.2, 118.9, 111.5, 95.0 (q, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 21.6 ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -45.2 (s, 3F) ppm.

6-fluoro-3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-indole (2g).^[5] CAS [1802140-07-3]



Procedure B. Brown solid. 193 mg, 96% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.51 (bs, 1H), 7.73 (dd, $J = 8.5, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 162.1 (d, $J = 239.9$ Hz), 135.9 (d, $J = 12.7$ Hz), 133.0 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 129.3 (q, $J = 309.8$ Hz), 125.9, 120.4 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz), 110.6 (d, $J = 24.8$ Hz), 97.1 (d, $J = 26.4$ Hz), 96.0 (q, $J = 2.2$ Hz) ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -44.9 (s, 3F), -110.4 (s, 1F) ppm.

7-methyl-3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-indole (2h).^[4] CAS [1443036-45-0]



Procedure B. Yellow oily solid. 159 mg, 80% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.50 (bs, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 135.6, 132.4, 129.4 (q, $J = 309.7$ Hz), 129.0, 123.9, 121.8, 120.8, 117.0, 96.0 (q, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 16.3 ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -45.10 (s, 3F) ppm.

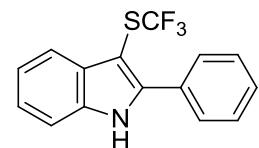
2-methyl-3-trifluoromethylthio-1*H*-indole (2i).^[4] CAS [1443036-43-8]



Procedure B. Brown solid. 118 mg, 60% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 7.78–7.67 (m, 1H), 7.39–7.30 (m, 1H), 7.29–7.18 (m, 2H), 2.60 (s, 3H)

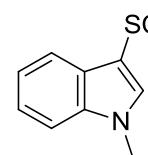
ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.5, 135.0, 130.6, 129.8 (q, $J = 310.9$ Hz), 122.6, 121.3, 118.7, 110.7, 92.5 (q, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 12.0 ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -45.0 (s, 3F) ppm.

2-phenyl-3-trifluoromethylthio-1*H*-indole (2j).^[5] CAS [1516898-91-1]



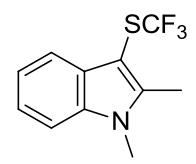
Procedure A. White solid. 72 mg, 29% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.59 (bs, 1H), 7.92–7.85 (m, 1H), 7.81–7.75 (m, 2H), 7.58–7.40 (m, 4H), 7.37–7.24 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.5, 135.4, 131.6, 130.8, 129.9 (q, $J = 311.4$ Hz), 129.4, 129.0, 128.8, 123.8, 121.9, 119.9, 111.3, 92.6 (q, $J = 2.3$ Hz) ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -43.9 (s, 3F) ppm.

1-methyl-3-trifluoromethylthio-1*H*-indole (2l).^[6] CAS [1631056-90-0]



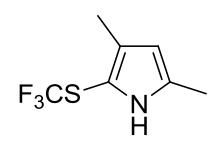
Procedure B. Pink solid. 187 mg, 94% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.10 (m, 4H), 3.72 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 137.2, 136.9, 130.2, 129.4 (q, $J = 309.8$ Hz), 122.9, 121.3, 119.4, 109.9, 93.0 (q, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 33.3 ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -45.5 (s, 3F) ppm.

1,2-dimethyl-3-trifluoromethylthio-1*H*-indole (2m).^[7] CAS [1820750-76-2]



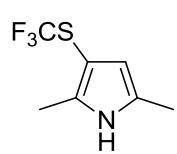
Procedure B. Brown solid. 132 mg, 63% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.74 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.19 (m, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.59 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.1, 136.8, 130.1, 129.7 (q, $J = 310.9$ Hz), 122.1, 121.1, 118.6, 109.2, 91.1 (q, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 30.4, 10.8 ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -45.4 (s, 3F) ppm.

3,5-dimethyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-pyrrole (3a).^[8] CAS [62665-43-4]



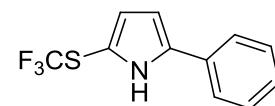
Procedure A. Colorless liquid. 57% NMR yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.93 (bs, 1H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 133.2, 131.7, 128.8 (q, $J = 312.3$ Hz), 110.4, 102.8 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 13.4, 11.6 ppm ; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -46.0 (s, 3F) ppm.

2,5-dimethyl-3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-pyrrole (3b).^[8] CAS [62665-41-2]



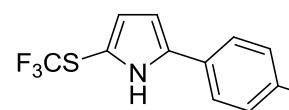
Procedure A. Pale yellow liquid. 50% NMR yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.90 (s, 1H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 134.5, 129.9 (q, $J = 309.3$ Hz), 126.8, 112.7, 97.9 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 13.0, 11.4 ppm ; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -45.5 (s, 3F) ppm.

2-phenyl-5-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1*H*-pyrrole (4a).^[8] CAS [1659179-57-3]



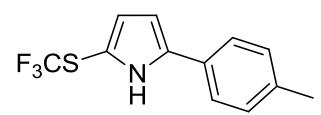
Procedure A. Violet solid. 120 mg, 58% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, $J = 2.7, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.57 (dd, $J = 3.6, 2.7$ Hz, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 138.0, 131.6, 129.2, 128.5 (q, $J = 312.3$ Hz), 127.8, 124.6, 123.2, 108.5, 108.4 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz) ppm ; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : δ -45.6 (s, 3F) ppm.

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1H-pyrrole (4b).^[8] CAS [150618-98-7]



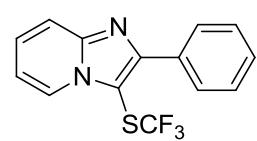
Procedure A. Violet solid. 97 mg, 41% yield. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.46–7.26 (m, 4H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 2.7, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, *J* = 2.7, 2.7 Hz, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 136.8, 133.6, 130.0, 129.4, 128.4 (q, *J* = 310.8 Hz), 125.8, 123.3, 109.0 (q, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 108.8 ppm; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) : δ –45.5 (s, 3F) ppm.

2-(p-tolyl)-5-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1H-pyrrole (4c).^[8] CAS [1659179-98-2]



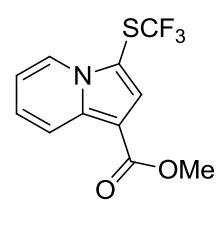
Procedure A. Violet solid. 127 mg, 58% yield. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 2.7, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 2.7, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.2, 137.7, 129.9, 128.7, 128.4 (q, *J* = 310.8 Hz), 124.5, 123.1, 107.9, 107.8 (q, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 21.3 ppm ; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) : δ –45.7 (s, 3F) ppm.

2-phenyl-3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)imidazo[1,2-a]pyridine (5).^[9] CAS [1383719-54-7]



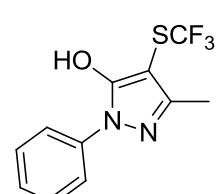
Procedure B. Yellow solid. 163 mg, 65% yield. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.55 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 9.1Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.40 (m, 4H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.1, 148.0, 132.6, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6 (q, *J* = 315.3 Hz), 128.4, 124.6, 117.9, 113.7, 99.0 (q, *J* = 2.8 Hz) ppm; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) : δ –43.7 (s, 3F) ppm. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for C₁₄H₁₀F₃N₂S: 295.0517; Found: 295.0514.

Methyl 3-((trifluoromethyl)thio)indolizine-1-carboxylate (6).^[5] CAS [1686143-31-6]



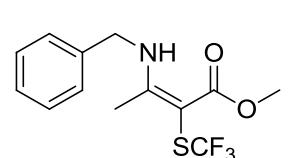
Procedure B. White solid. 159 mg, 68% yield. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.55 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.7 ppm, 1H), 6.97 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.3, 139.4, 129.2, 128.3 (q, *J* = 313.6 Hz), 125.0, 124.5, 122.1, 119.9, 113.8, 105.6, 102.5 (q, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 51.2 ppm; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) : δ –44.9 (s, 3F) ppm.

3-methyl-1-phenyl-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1H-pyrazol-5-ol (7).^[10] CAS [42092-89-7].



Procedure B. Orange solid. 182 mg, 77% yield. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 152.4, 137.6, 129.3 (q, *J* = 311.4 Hz), 129.1, 126.3, 121.2, 117.8, 92.2, 12.2 ppm; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –45.60 (s, 3F) ppm. Calculated for C₁₁H₁₀F₃N₂OS (M+H⁺): 275.0466; Found: 275.0466.

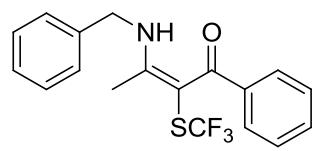
3-methyl 3-(benzylamino)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)but-2-enoate (8).^[4] CAS [1443036-06-3]



Procedure B. Yellow solid. 171 mg, 65% yield. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.76 (s, 1H), 7.44–7.21 (m, 5H), 4.54 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.5, 171.2, 136.7,

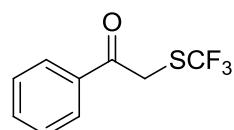
129.9 (q, $J = 312.0$ Hz), 129.0, 127.9, 126.8, 76.2 (q, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 51.5, 48.3, 17.7 ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : $\delta -47.9$ (s, 3F) ppm.

3-(benzylamino)-1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)but-2-en-1-one (9).^[4] CAS [1443036-28-9]



Procedure A. Slightly yellow semi-solid. 185 mg, 62% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 13.01 (bs, 1H), 7.42–7.26 (m, 10H), 4.65 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.51 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.9, 173.9, 142.2, 136.0, 129.7 (q, $J = 310.9$ Hz), 129.2, 129.1, 128.2, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 87.9 (q, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 48.7, 18.3 ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : $\delta -48.1$ (s, 3F) ppm.

1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)ethanone (10).^[11] CAS [39566-16-0]

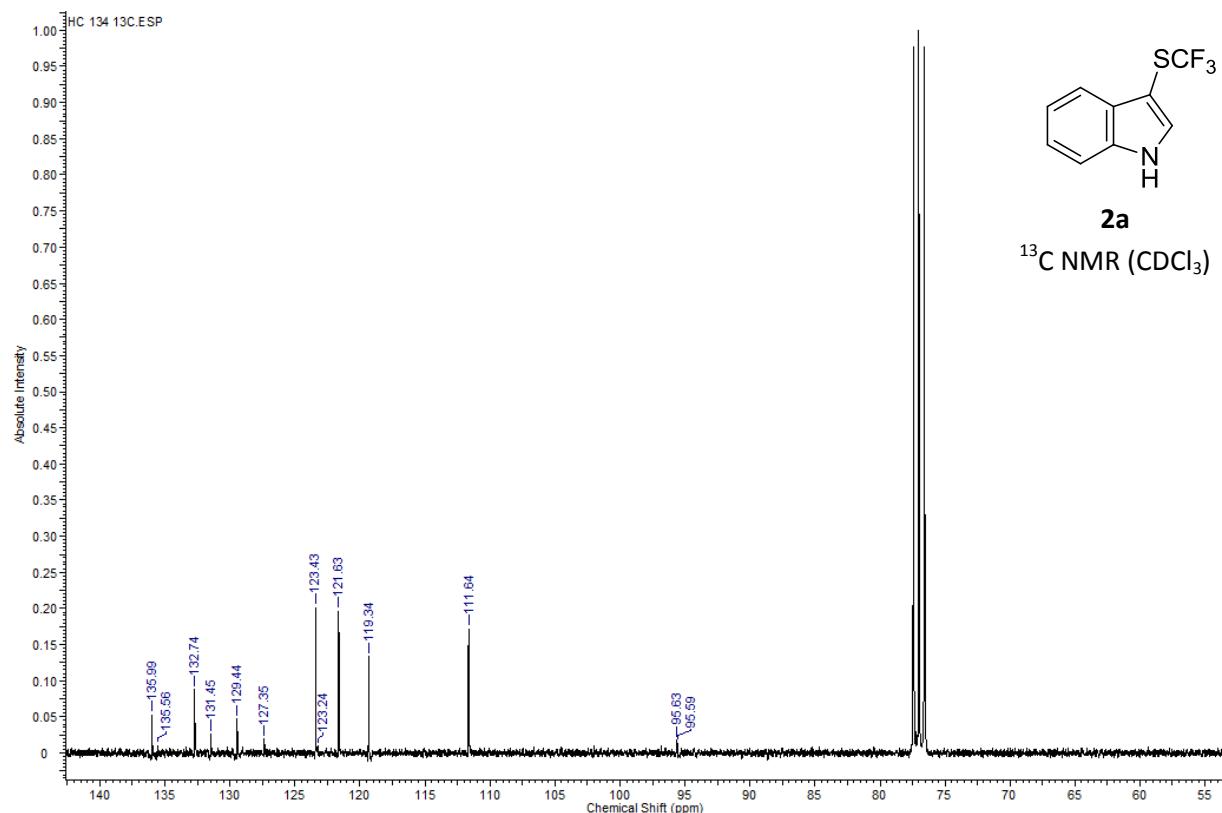
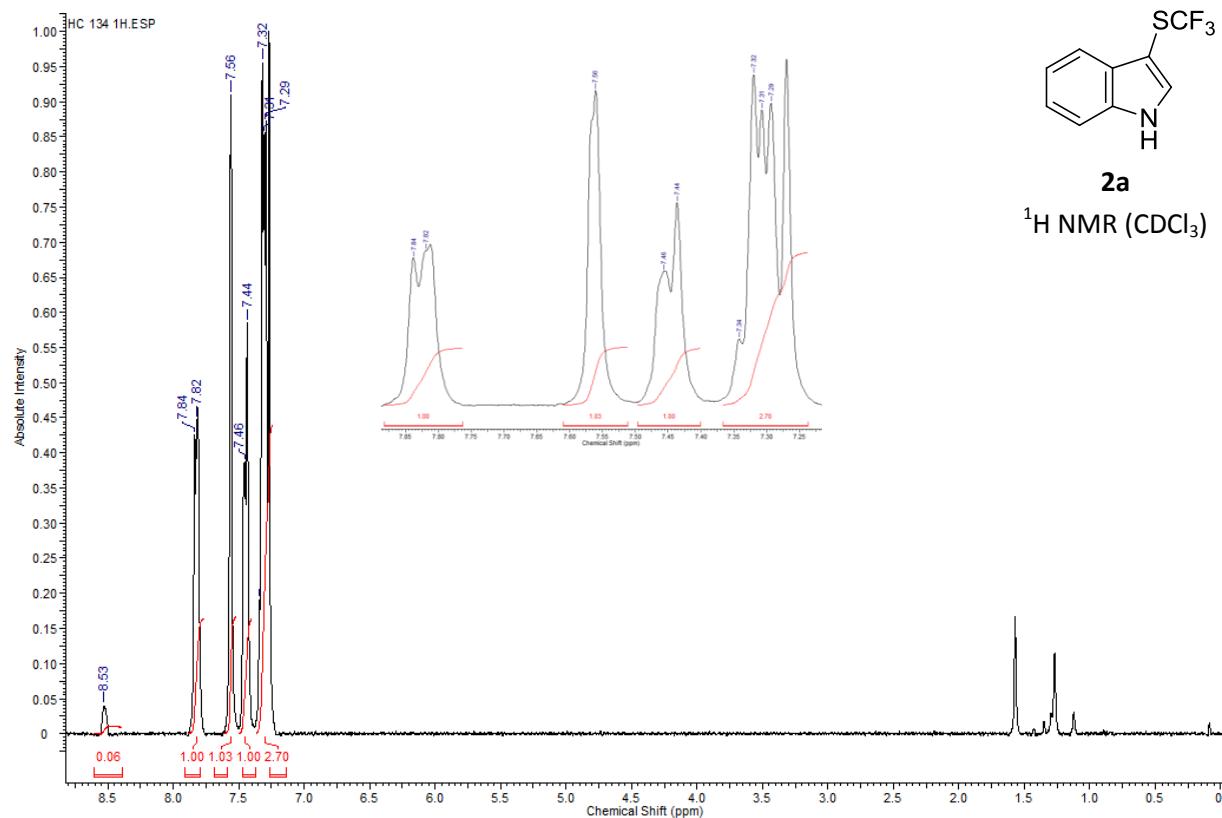


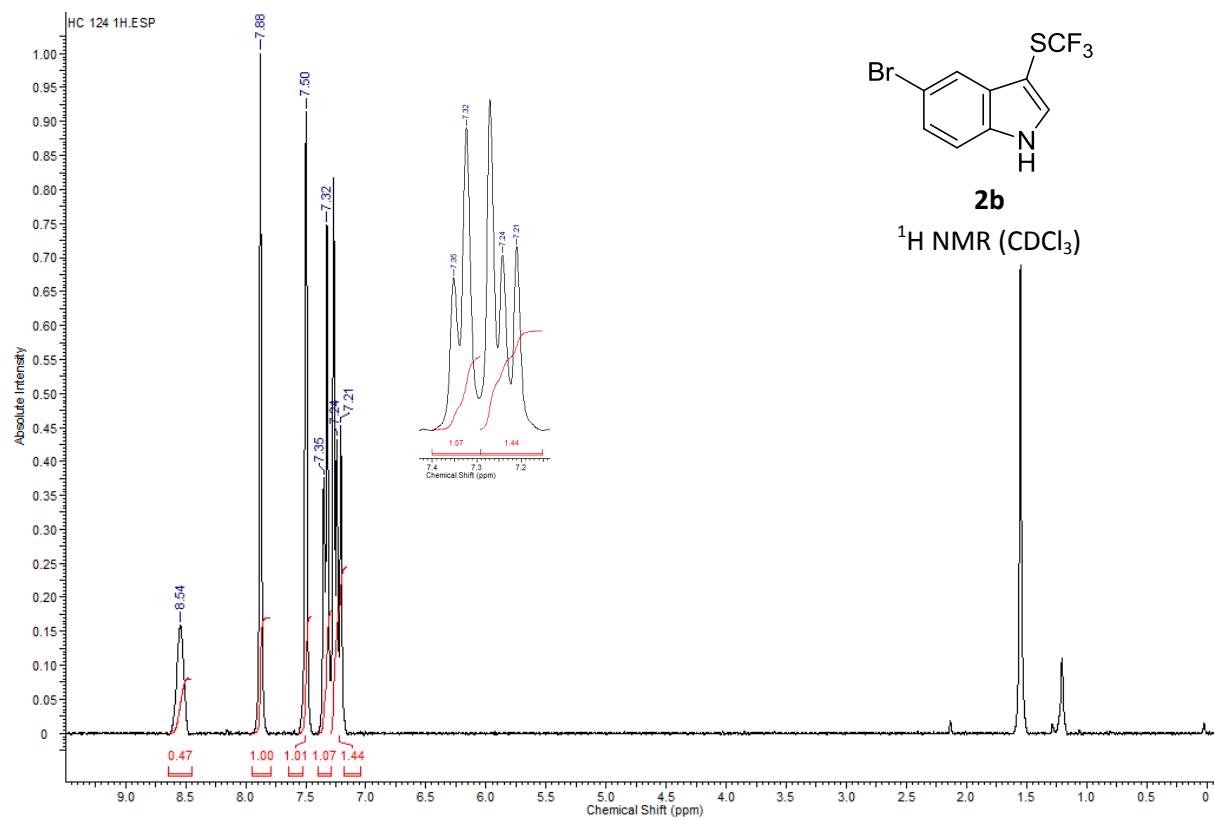
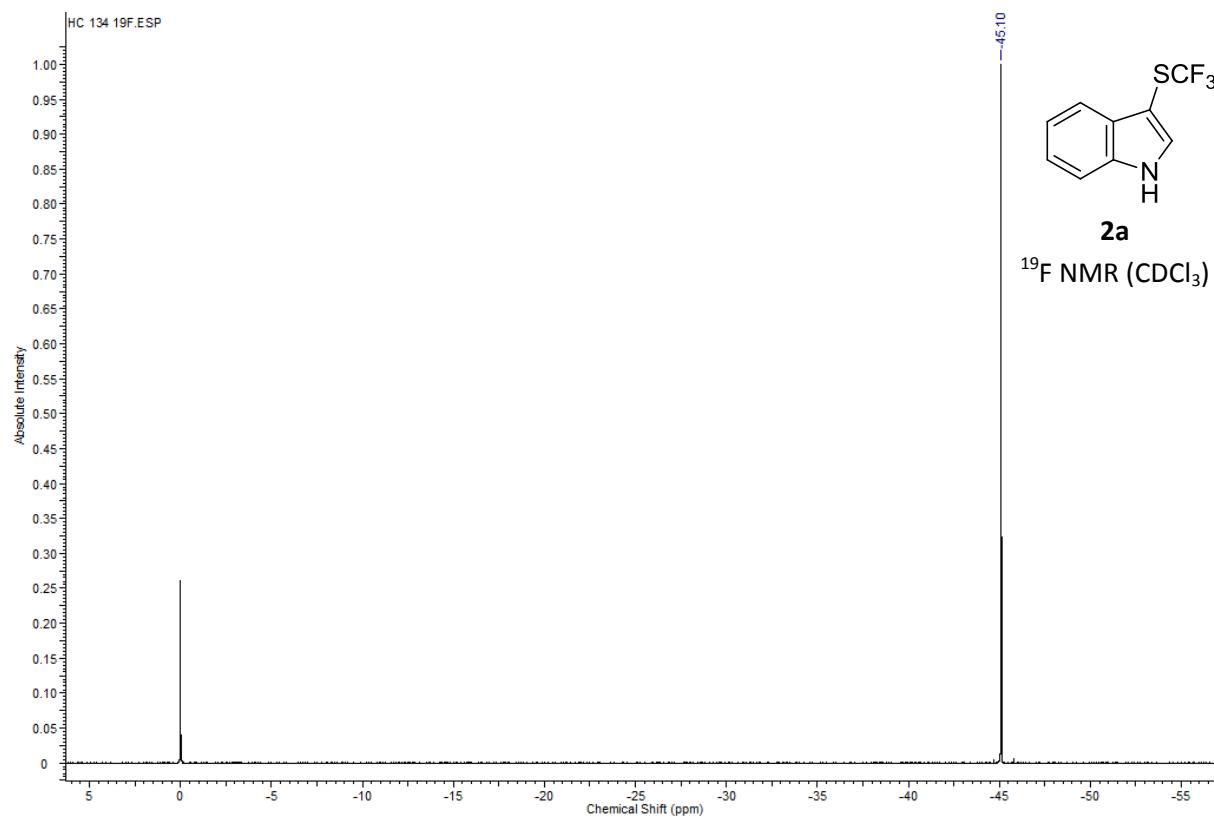
Procedure B. Yellow oil. 99 mg, 53 % yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.96 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.54 (s, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 191.9, 134.2, 130.7 (q, $J = 306.5$ Hz), 128.9, 128.3, 38.4 ppm; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) : $\delta -41.9$ (s, 3F) ppm.

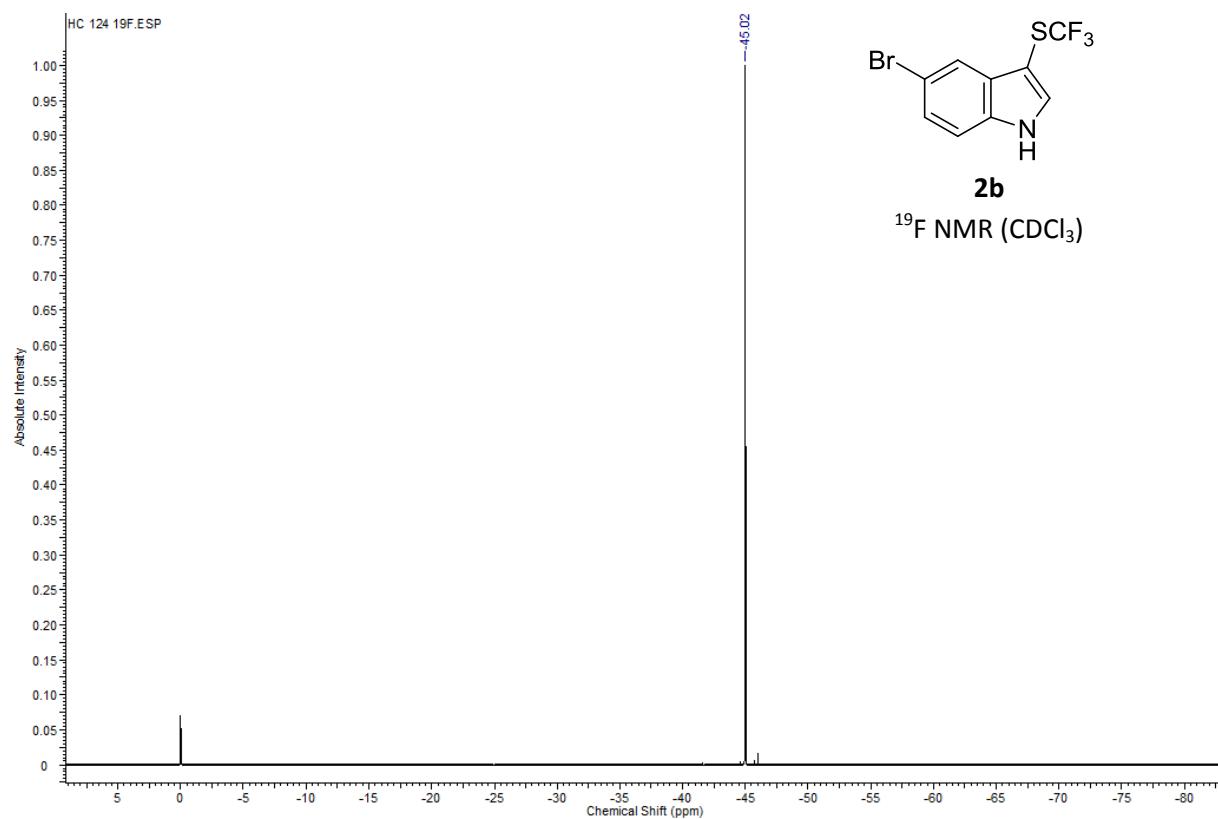
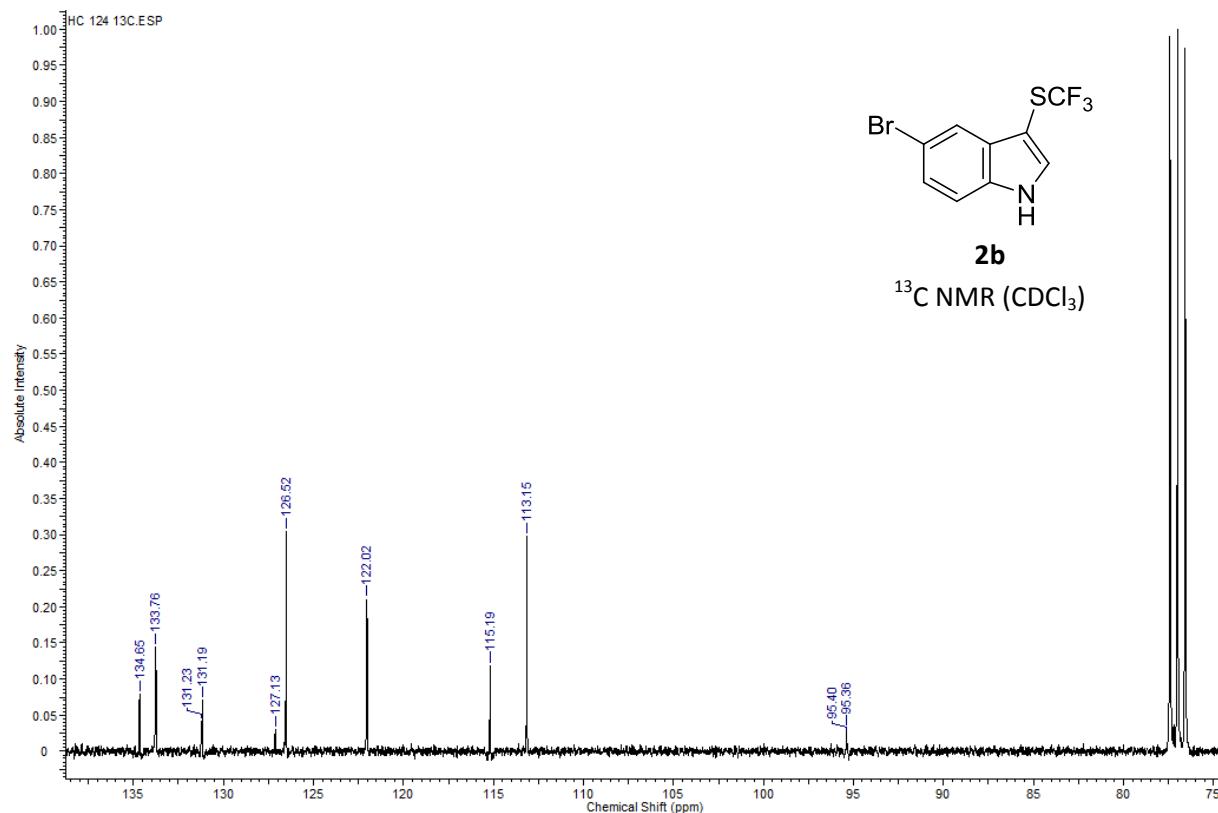
References

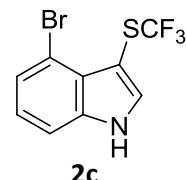
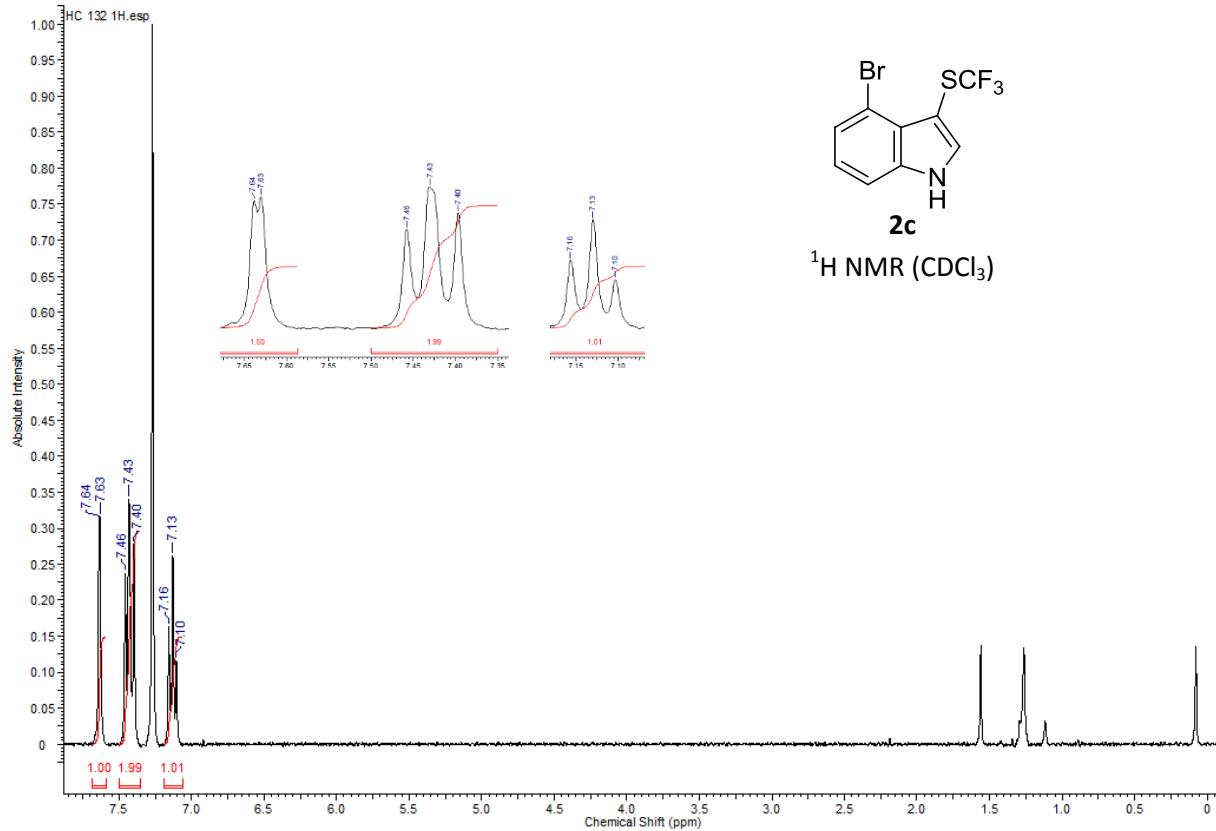
- [1] Santra, S.; Bagdi, A. K.; Majee, A.; Hajra, A. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2013**, *355*, 1065–1070.
- [2] Yang, Y.; Cheng, K.; Zhang, Y. *Org. Lett.* **2009**, *11*, 5606–5909.
- [3] Maguire, A. R.; Plunkett, S. J.; Papot, S.; Clynes, M.; O'Connor, R.; Touhey, S. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **2001**, *9*, 745–762.
- [4] Yang, Y.-D.; Azuma, A.; Tokunaga, E.; Yamasaki, M.; Shiro, M.; Shibata, N. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, *135*, 8782–8785.
- [5] Honeker, R.; Ernst, J. B.; Glorius, F. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2015**, *21*, 8047–8051.
- [6] Xu, C.; Ma, B.; Shen, Q. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, *53*, 9316–9320.
- [7] Jiang, J.; Qian, J.; Yi, W.; Lu, G.; Cai, C.; Zhang, W. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2015**, *14965–14969*.
- [8] Huang, Z.; Yang, Y.-D.; Tokunaga, E.; Shibata, N. *Org. Lett.* **2015**, *17*, 1094–1097.
- [9] Qing, F.; Wang, R.; Chen, C.; Xie, Y. CN 102516000, June 27, **2012**.
- [10] Bayreuther, H.; Hass, A. *Chem. Ber.* **1973**, *106*, 1418–1422.
- [11] Huang, Y.; He, X.; Lin, X.; Rong, M.; Weng, Z. *Org. Lett.* **2014**, *16*, 3284–3287.

Copies of ^1H , ^{13}C , ^{19}F NMR

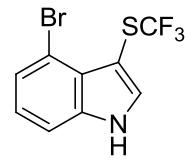
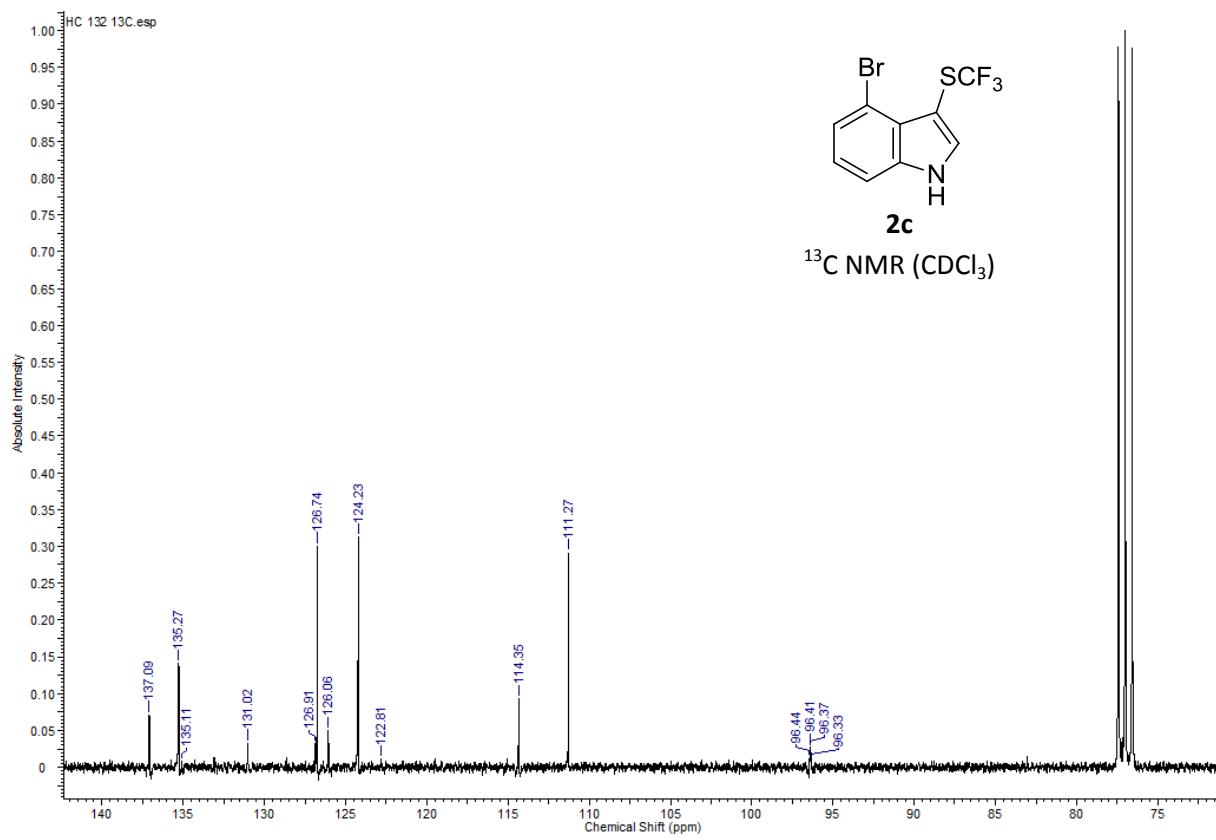




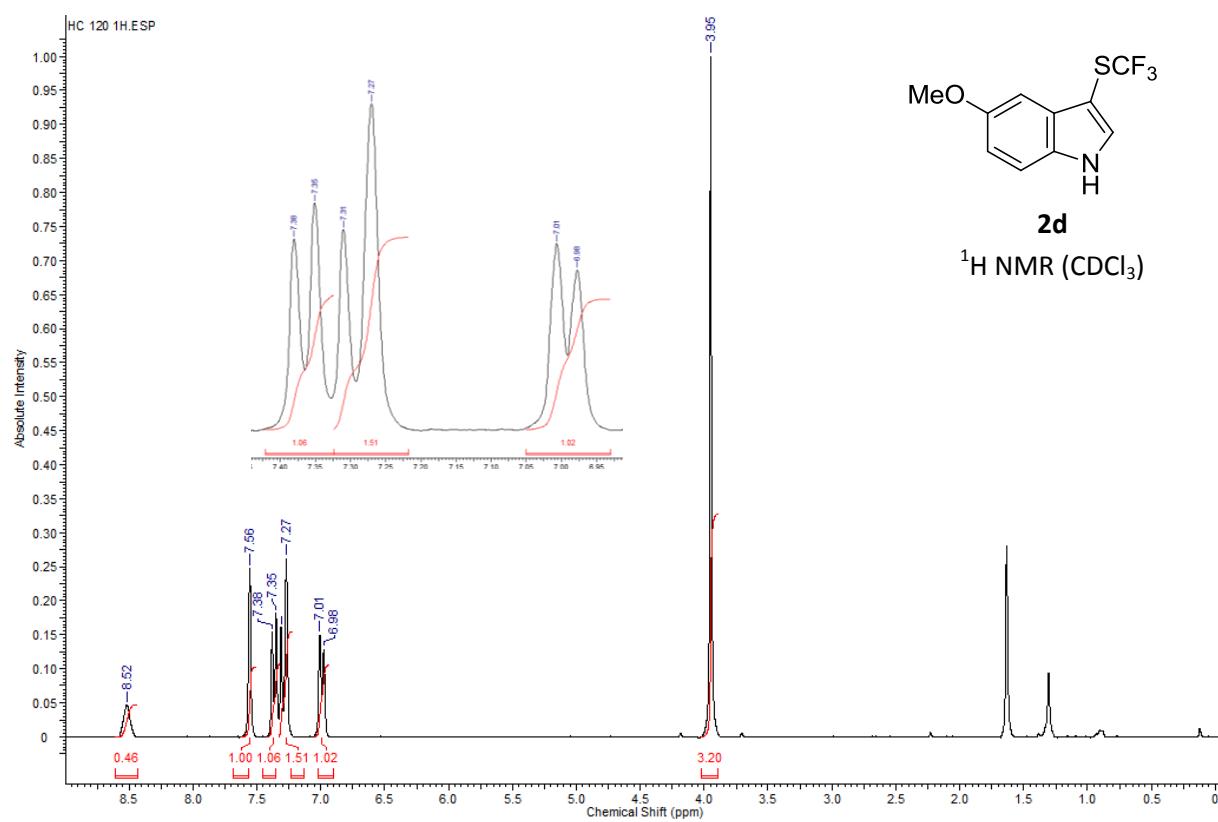
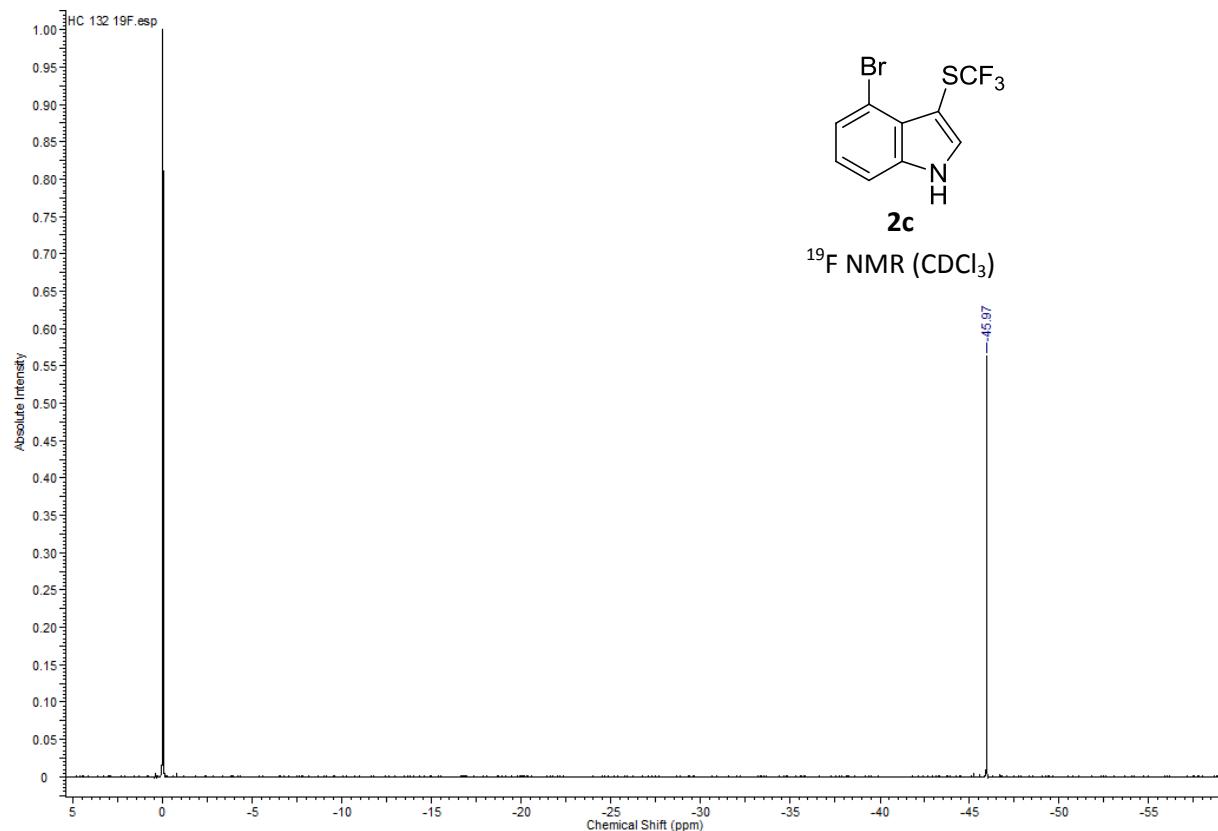


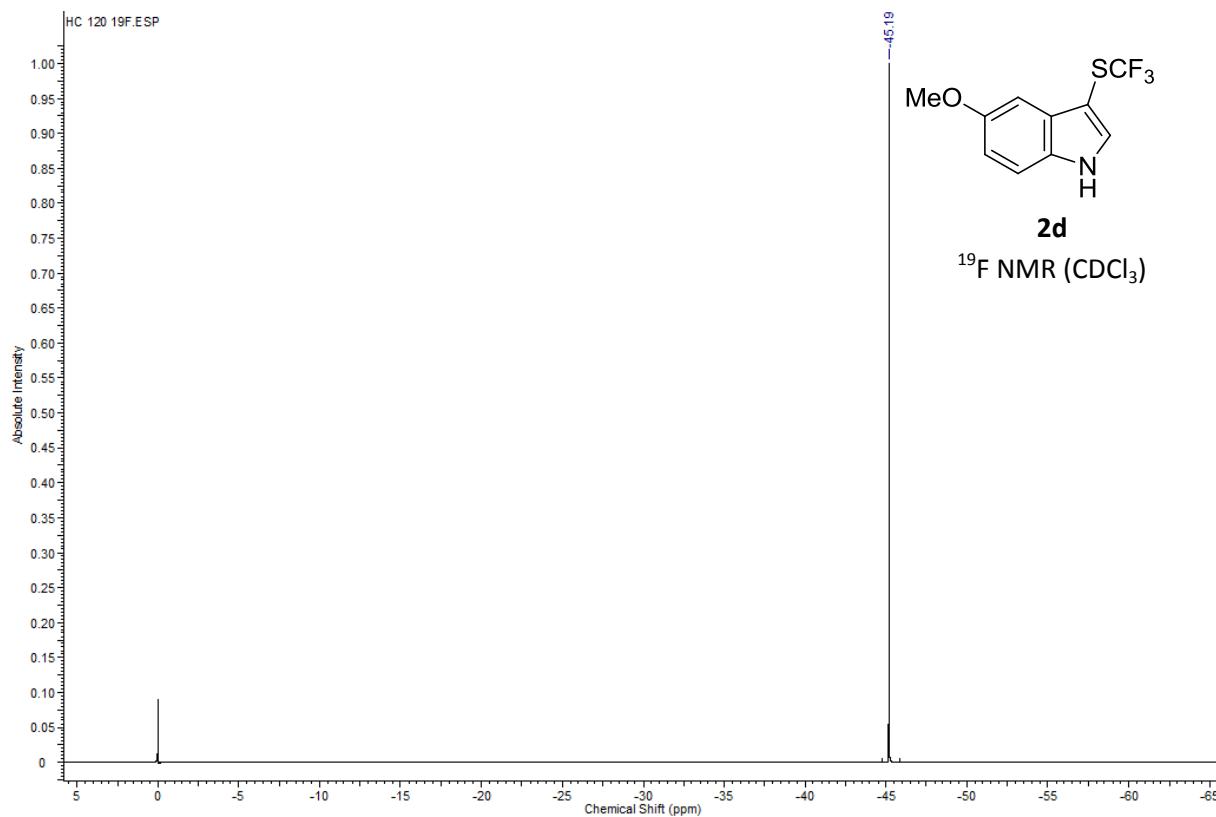
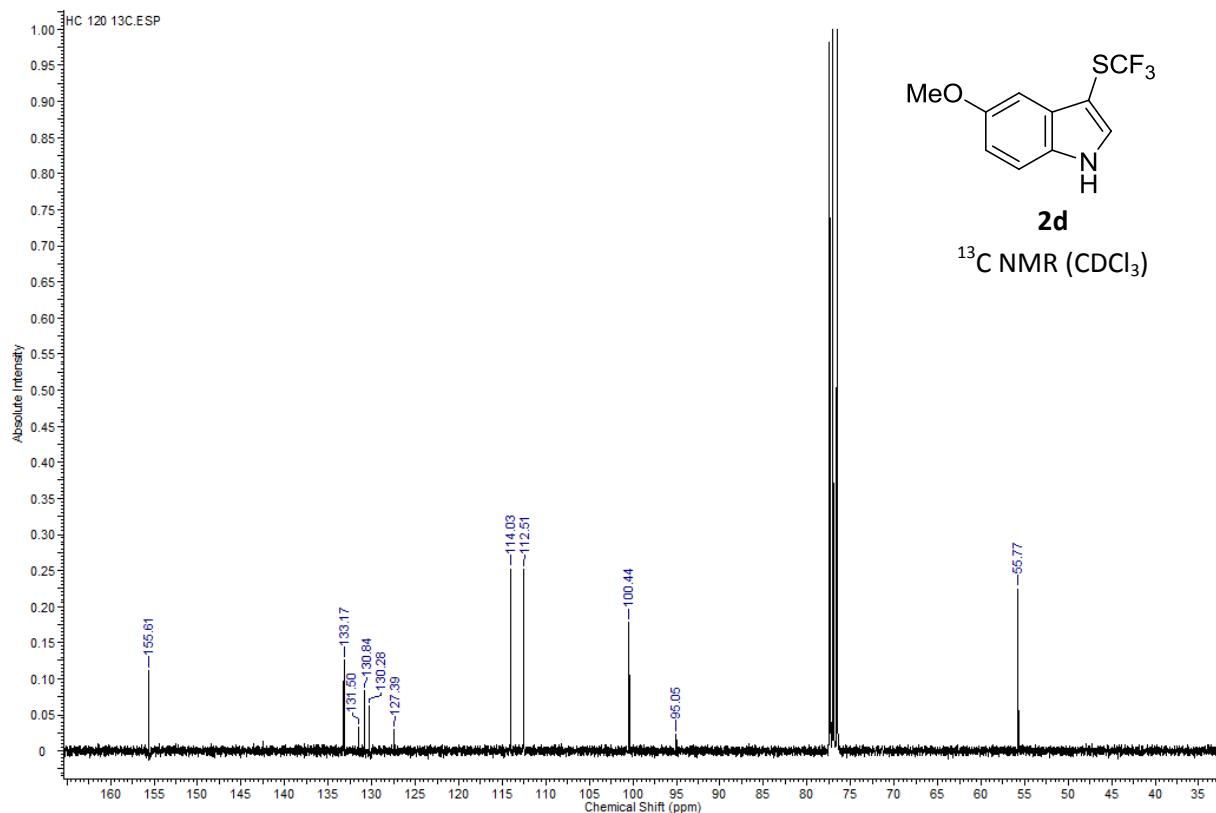


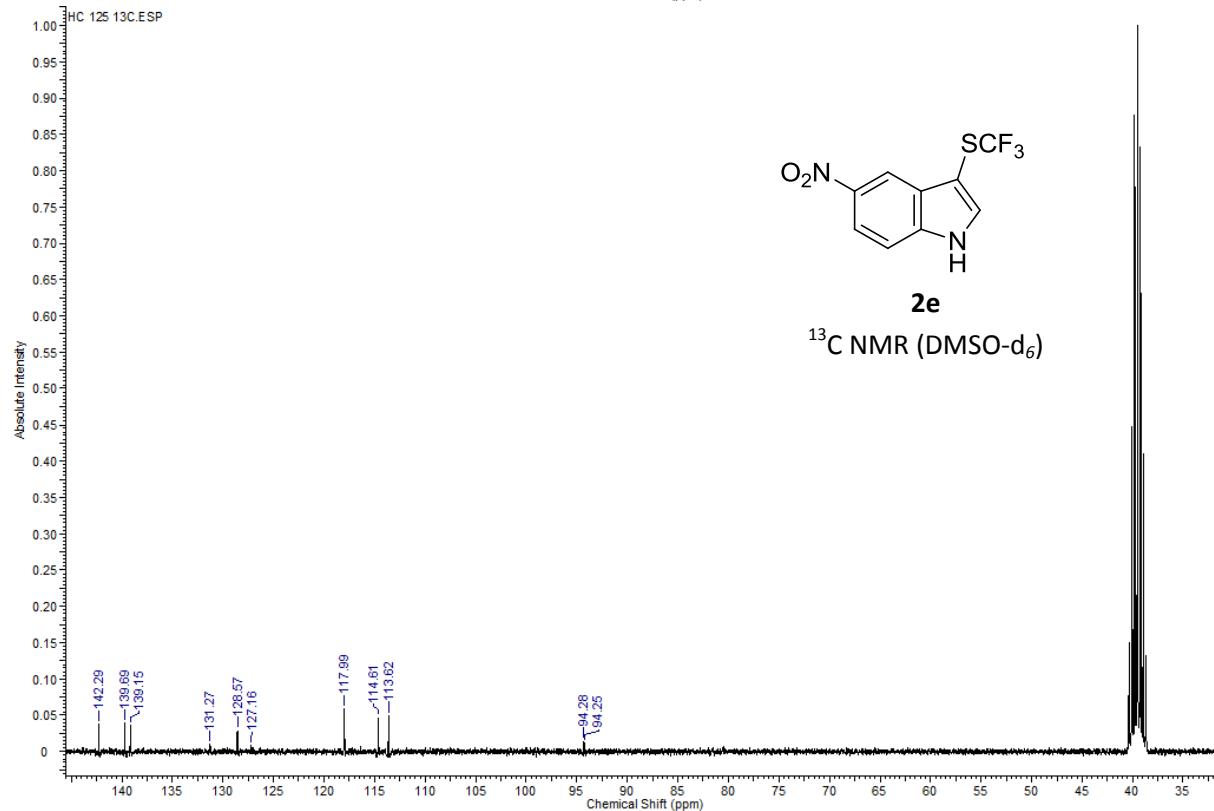
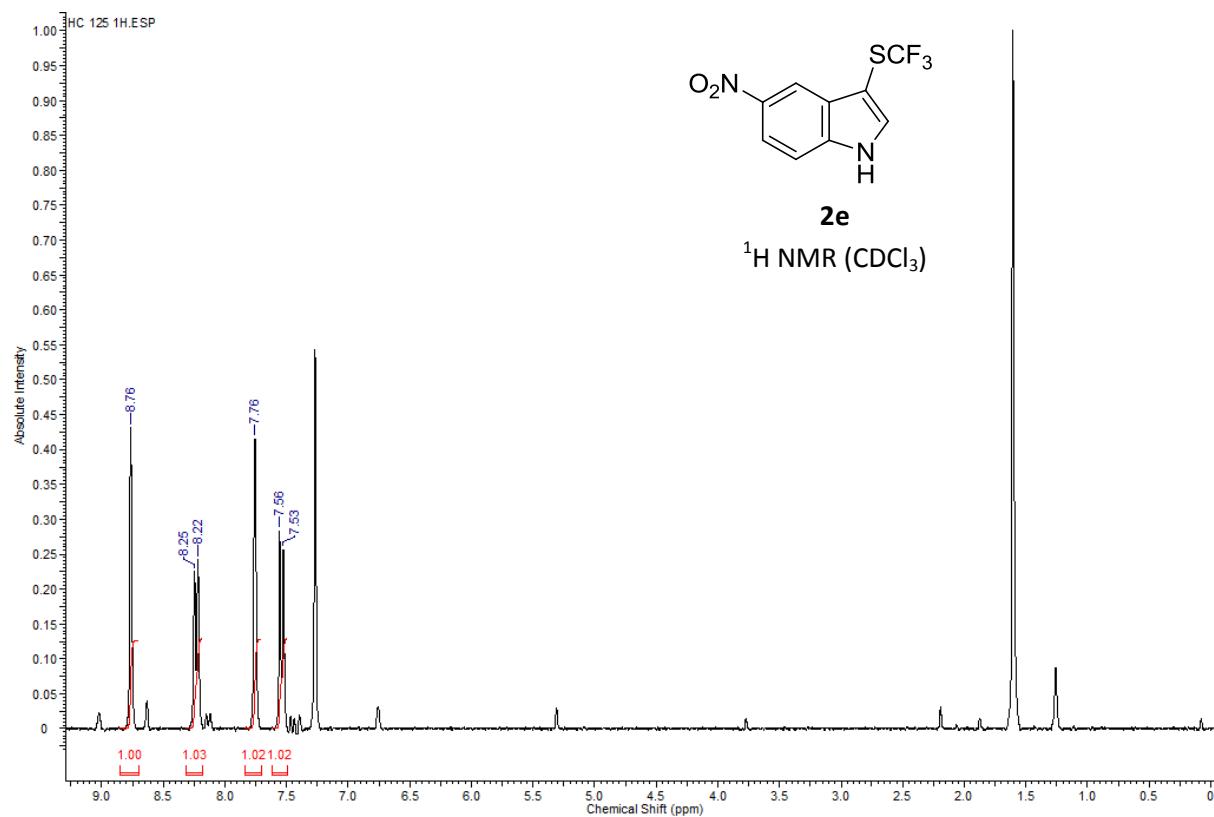
¹H NMR (CDCl_3)

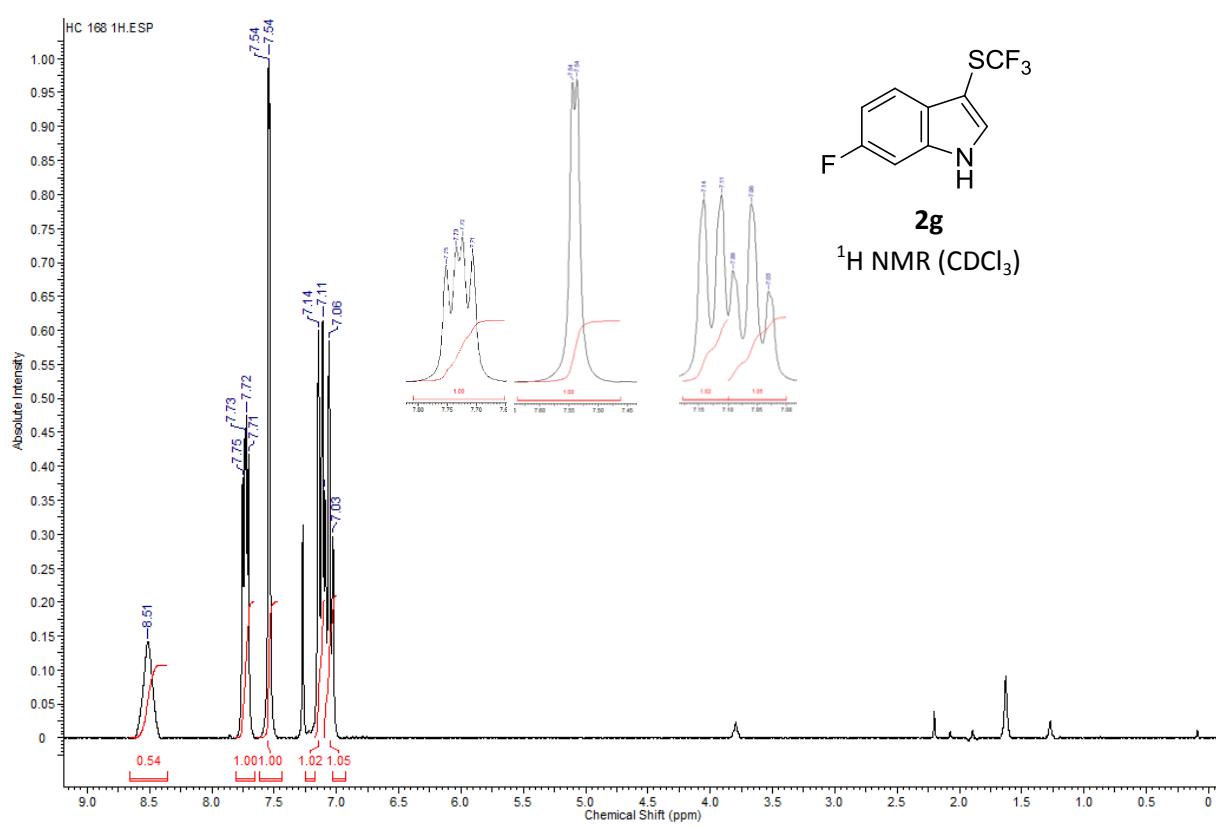
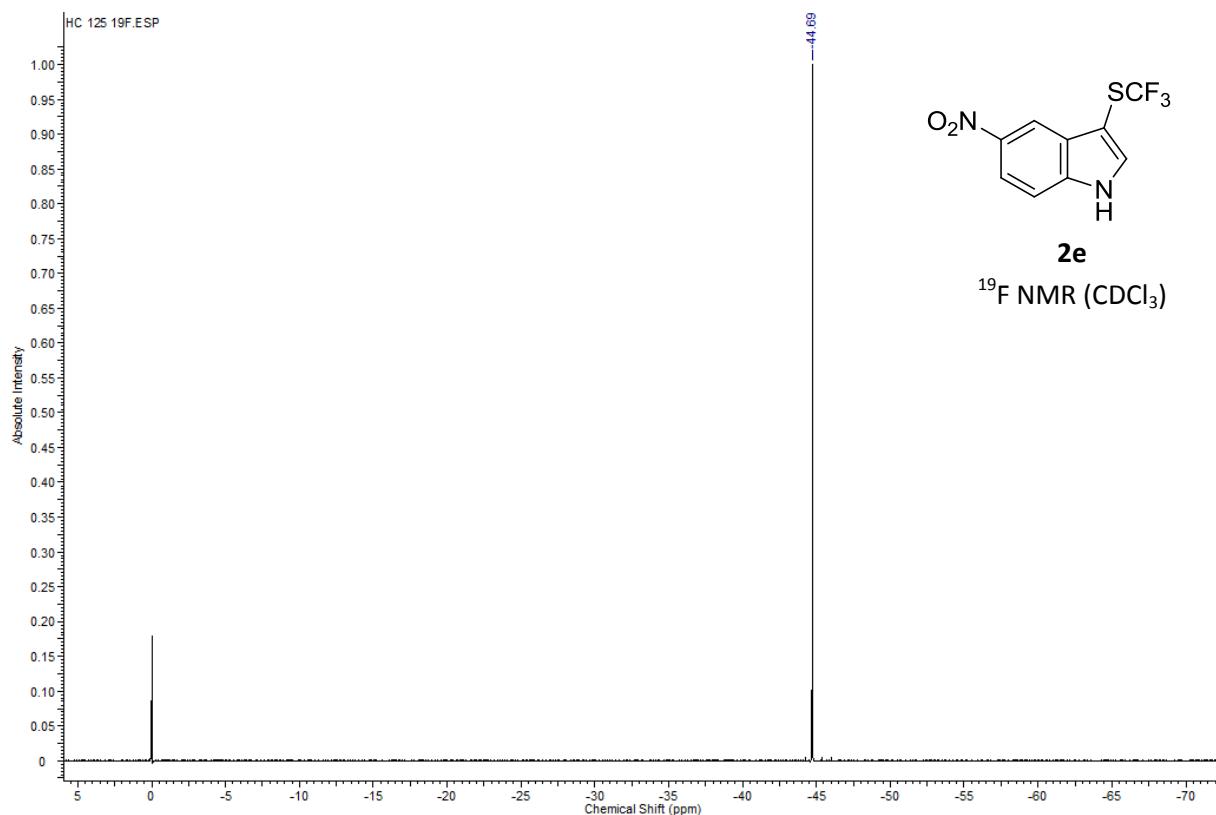


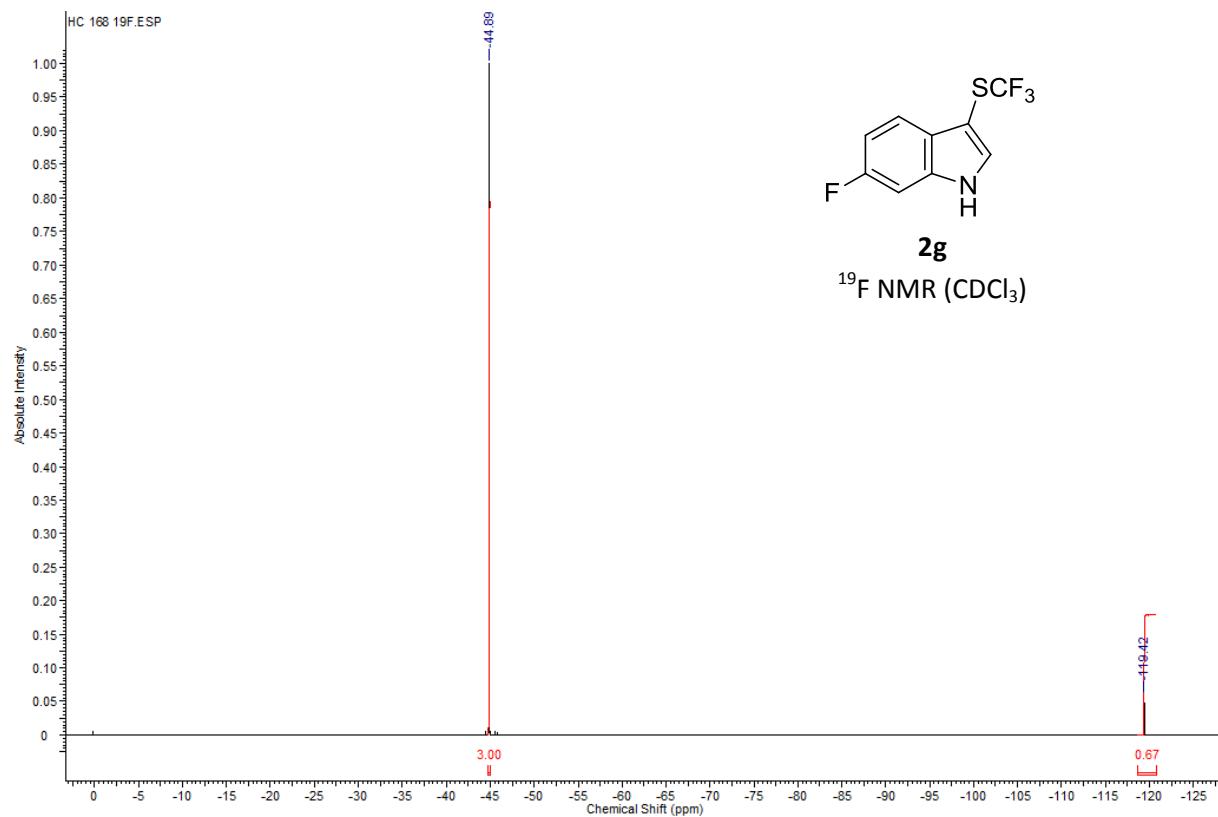
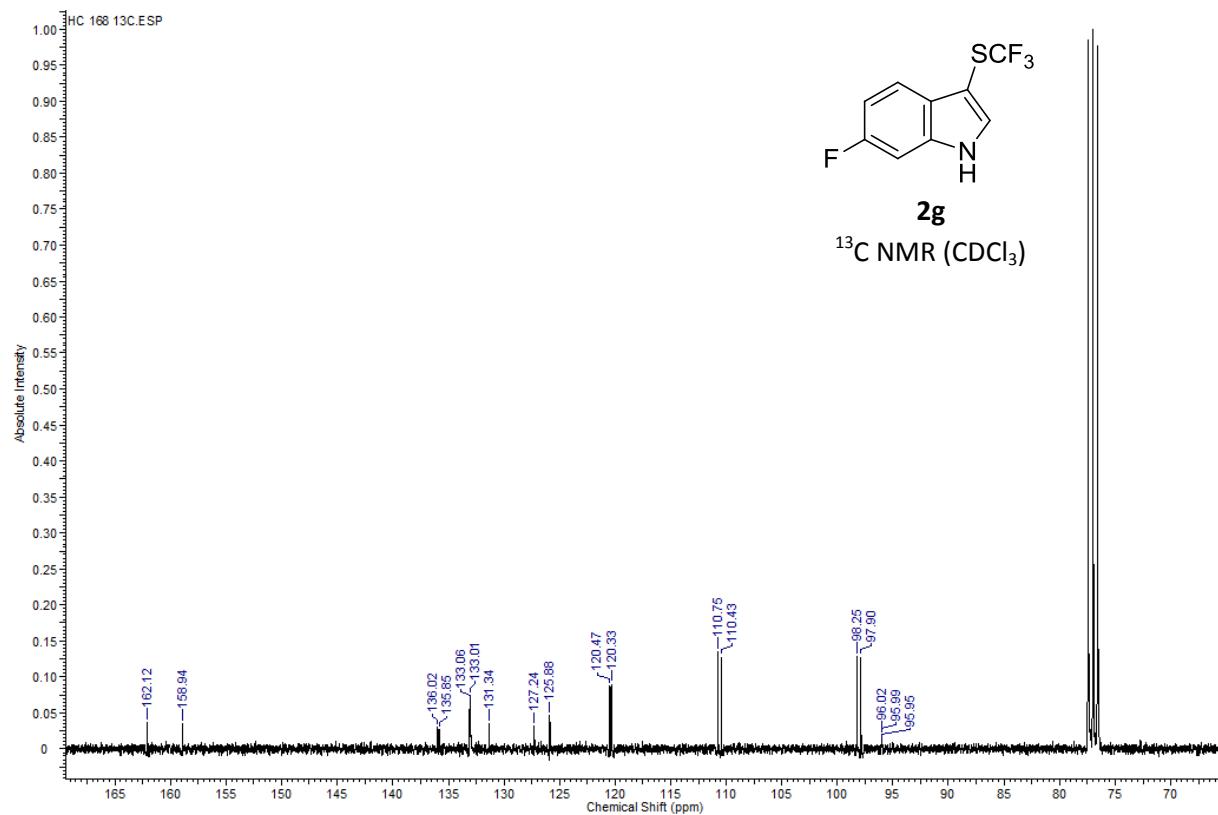
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃)

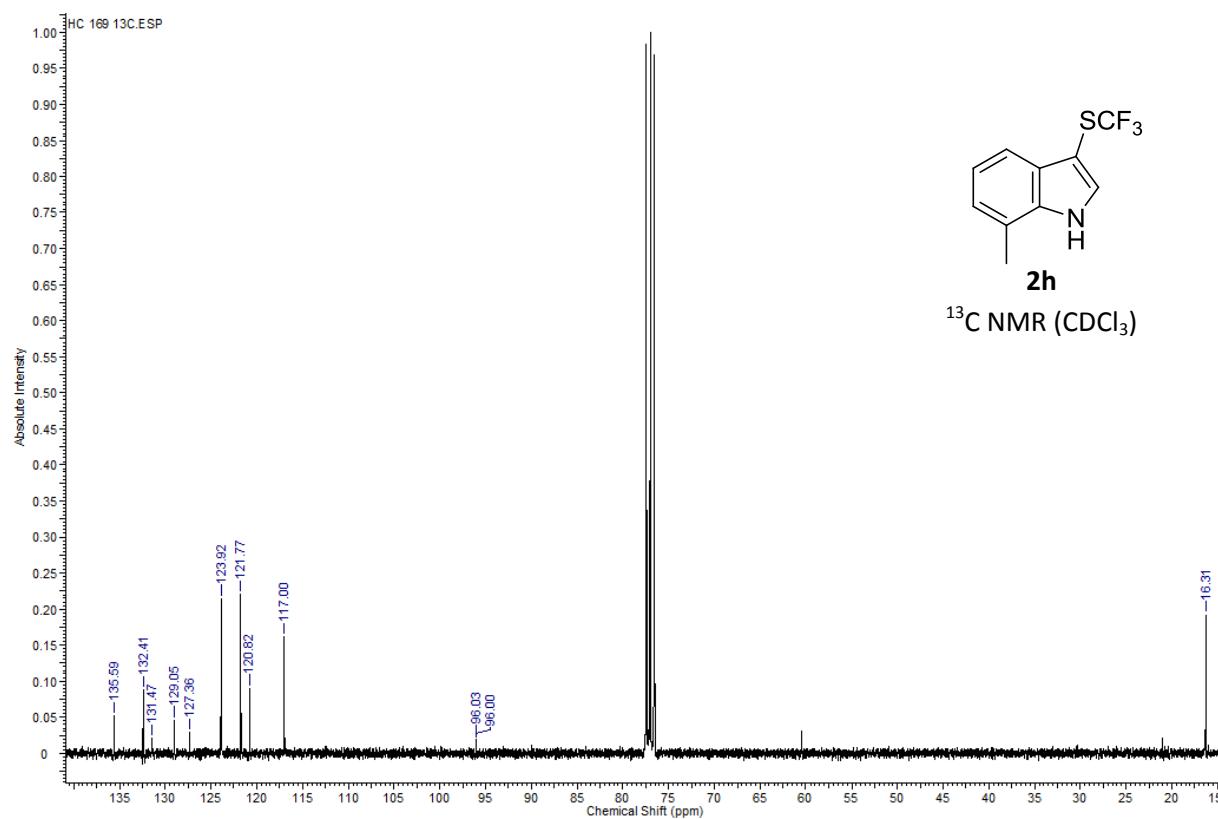
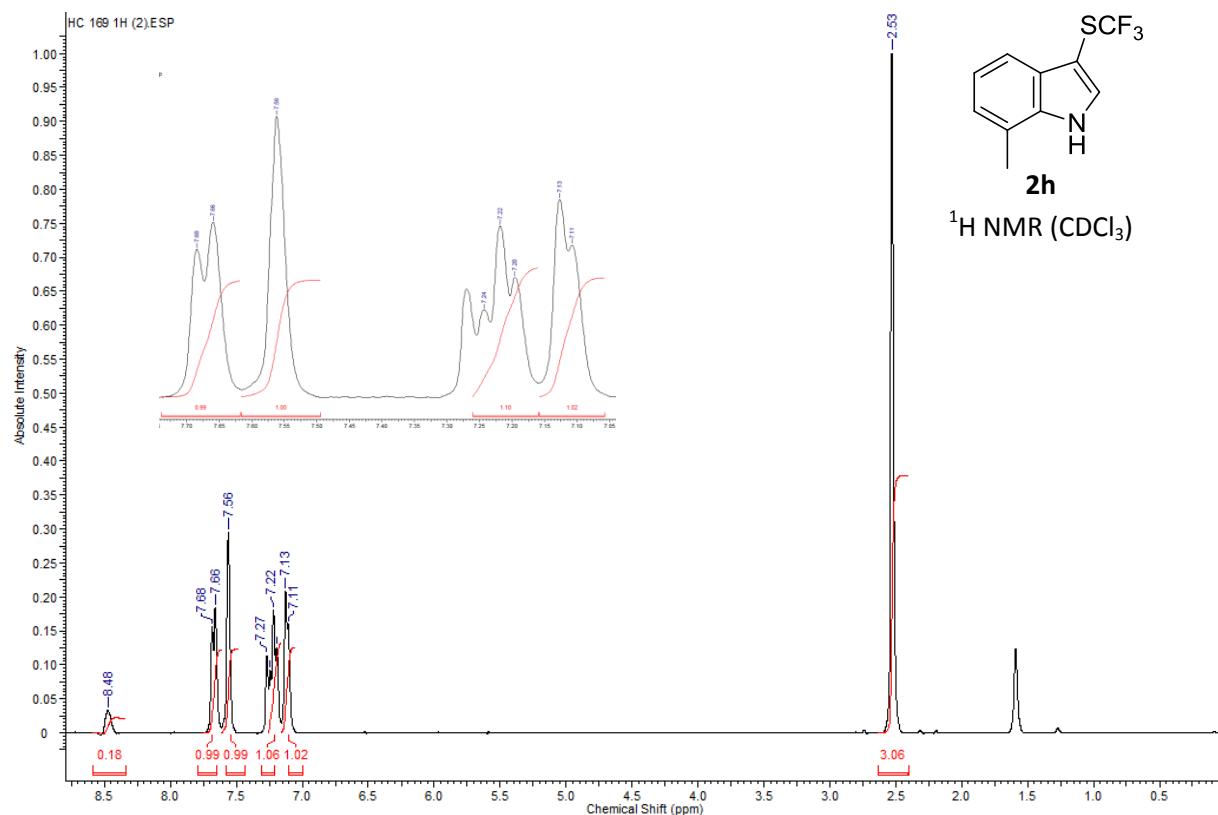


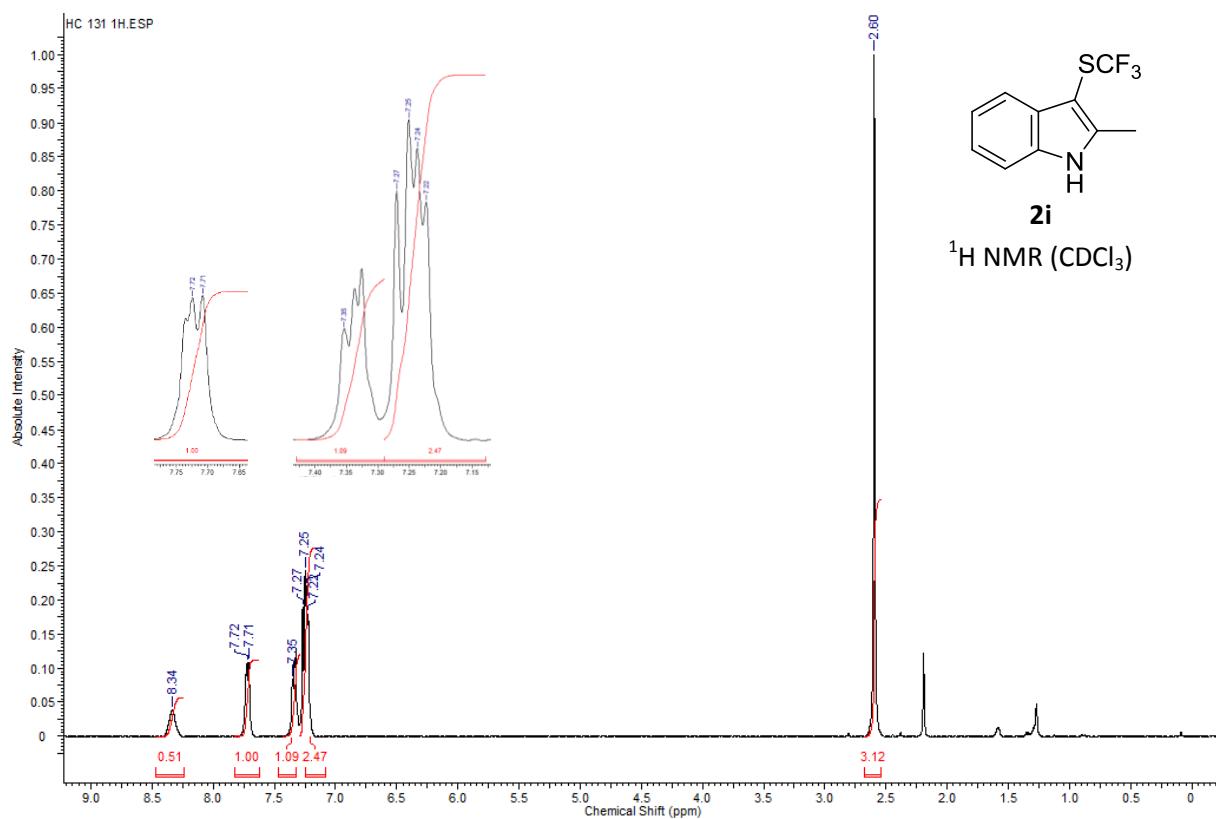
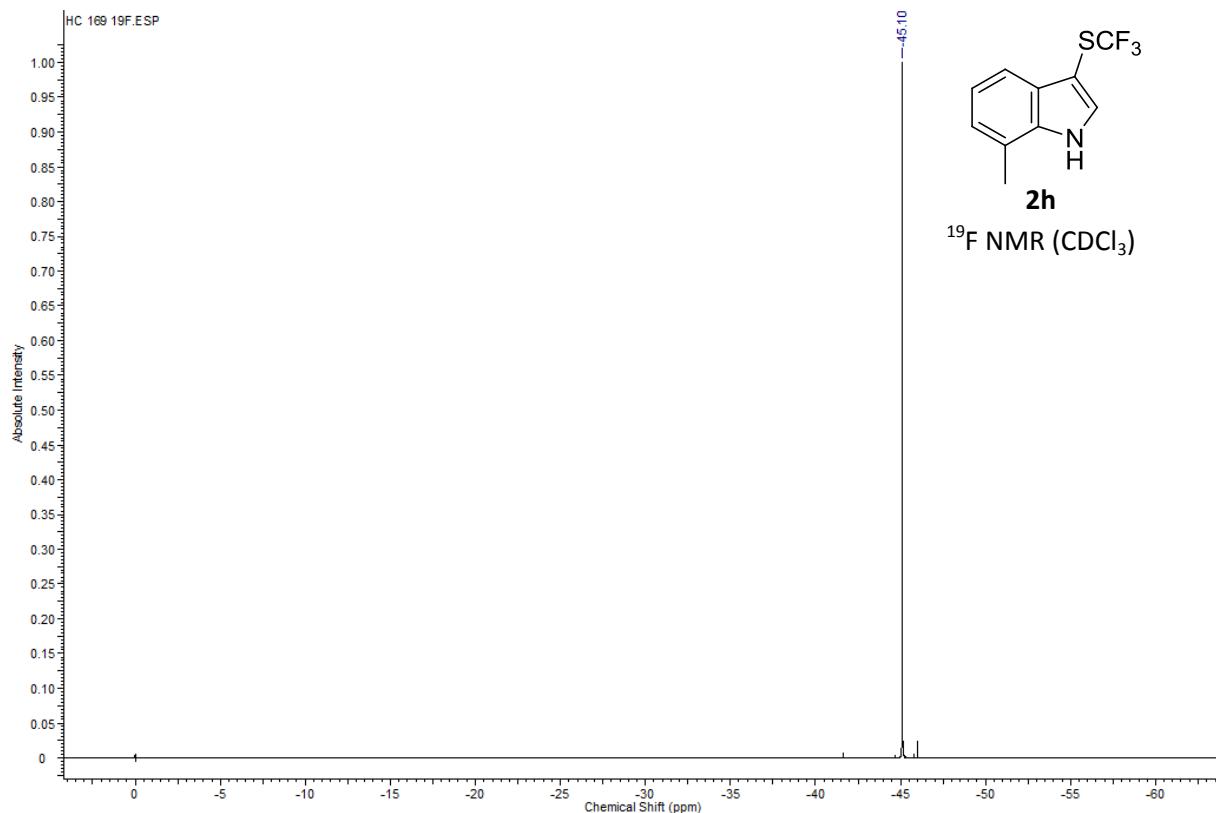


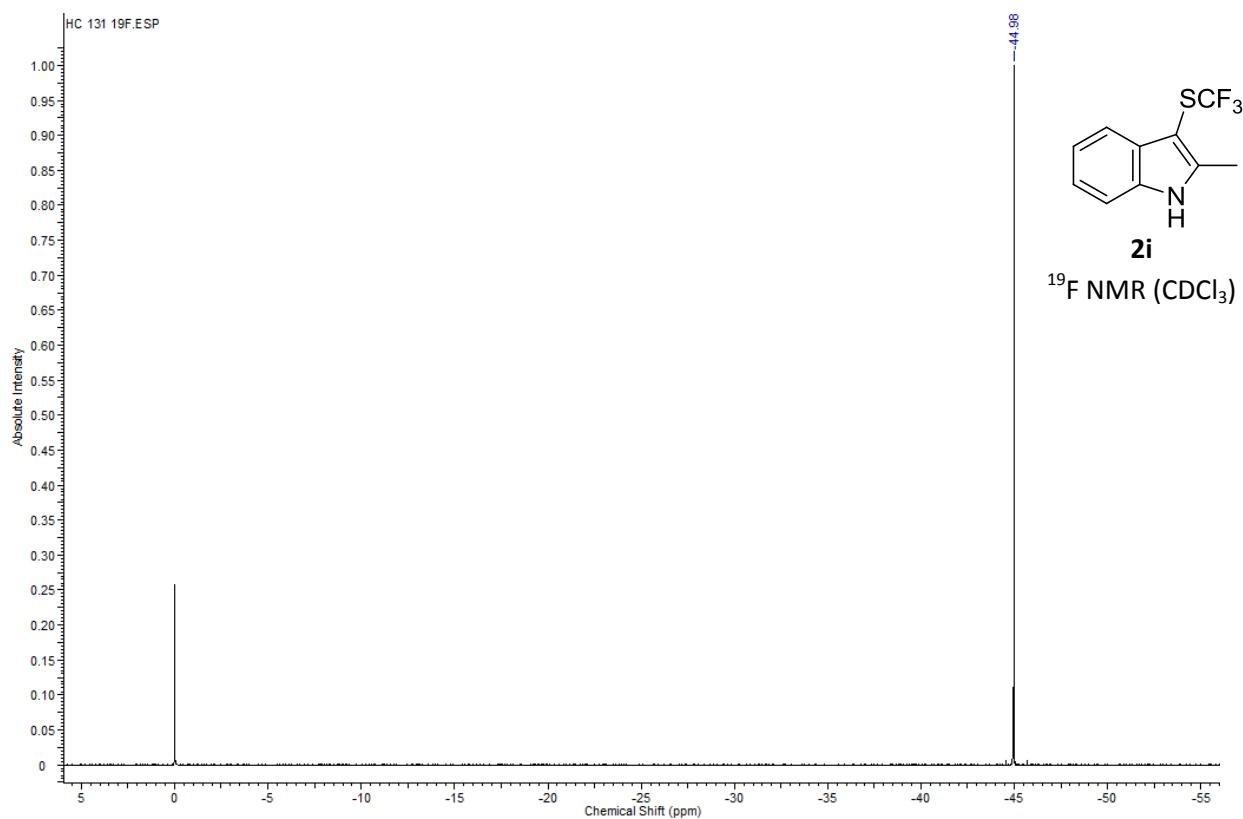
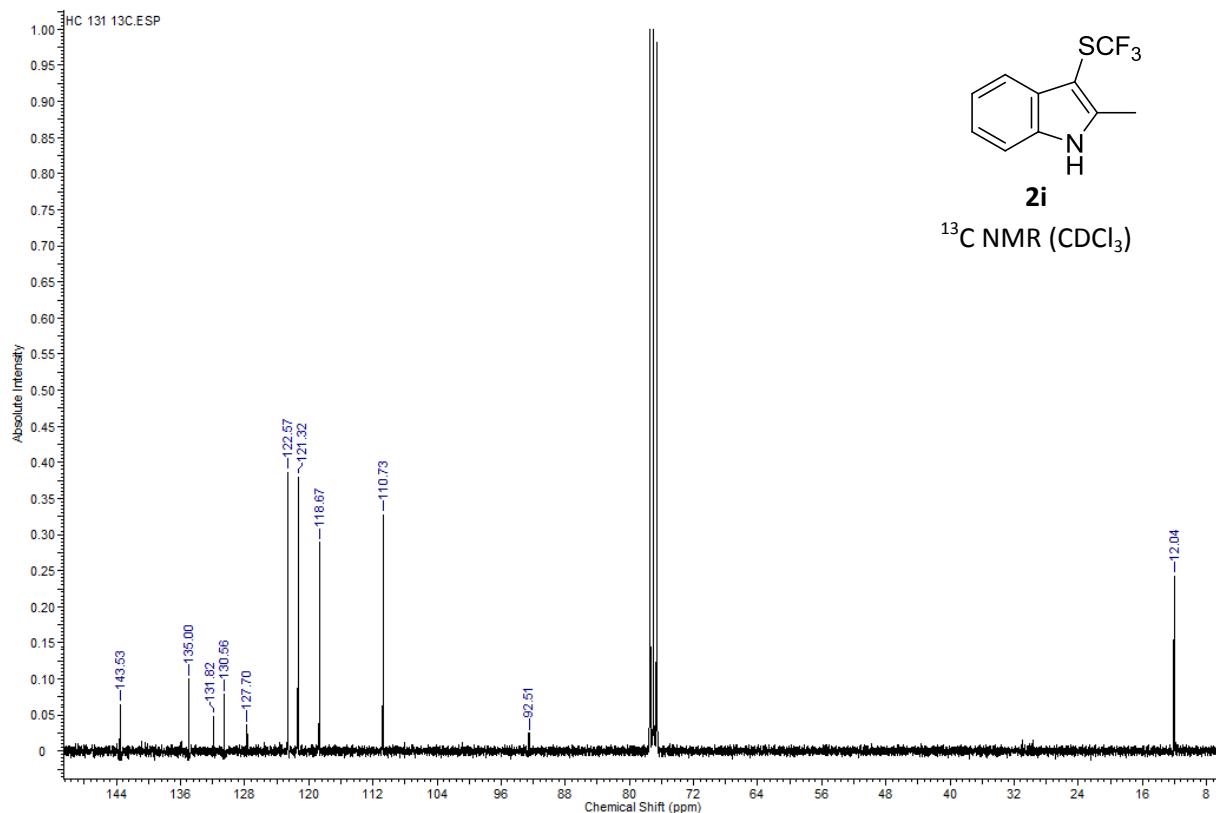


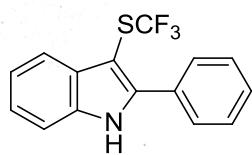




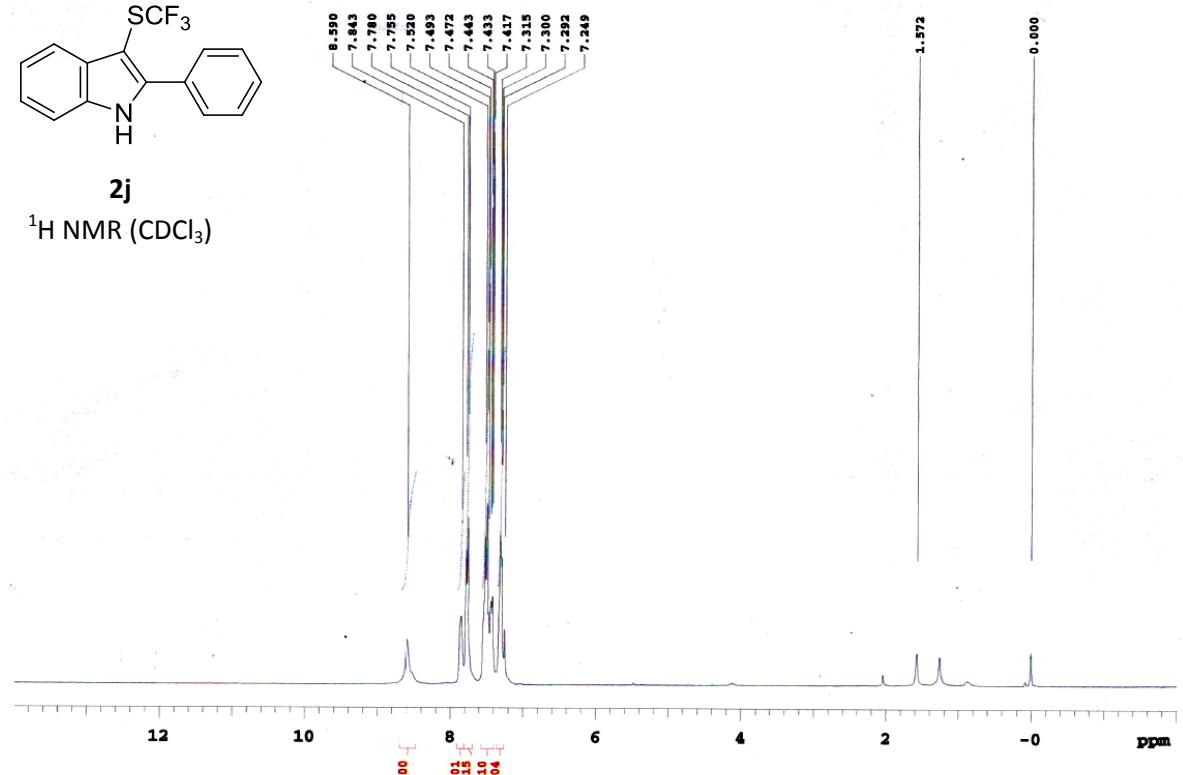




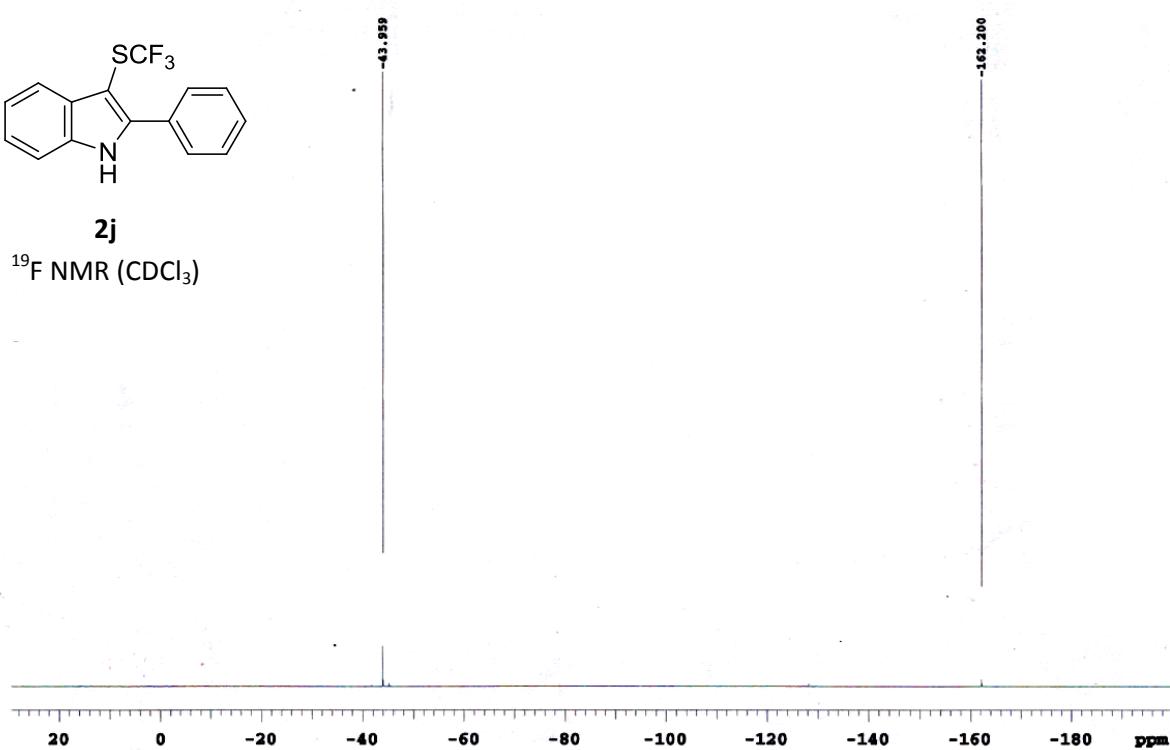


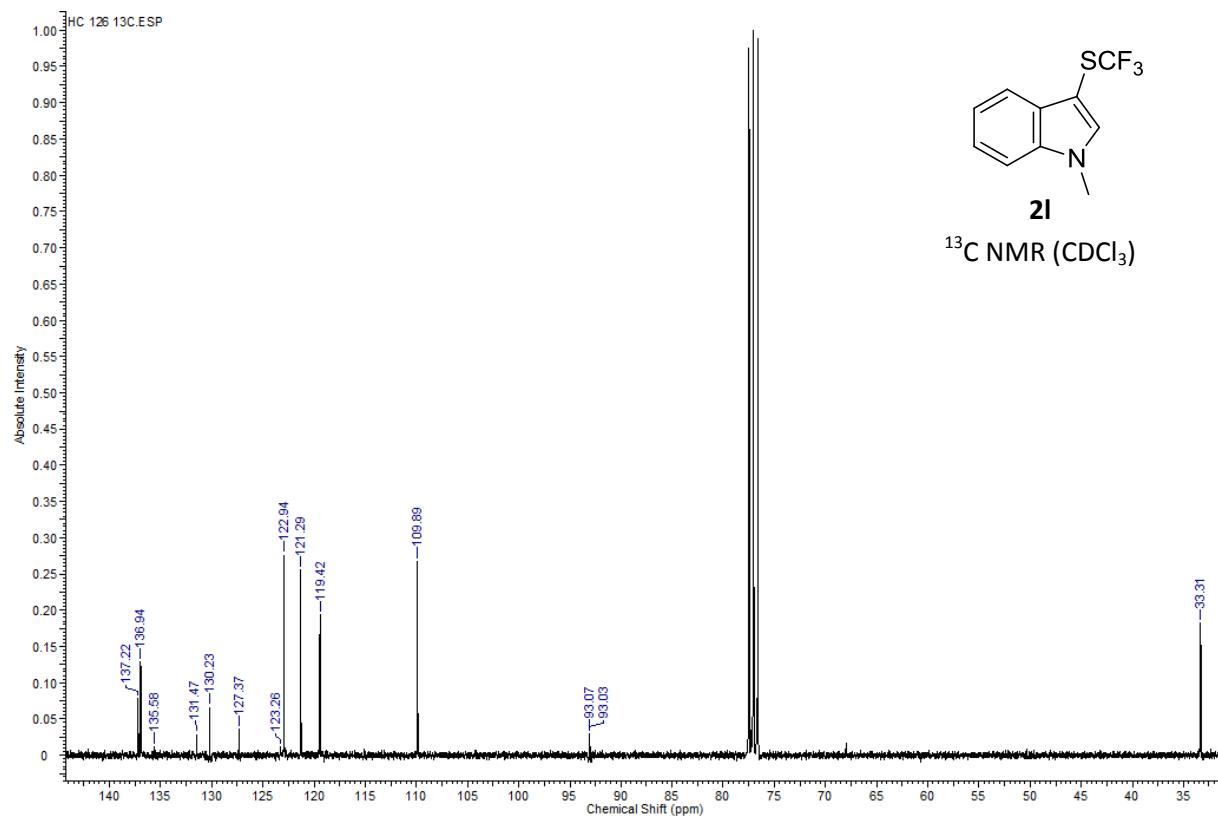
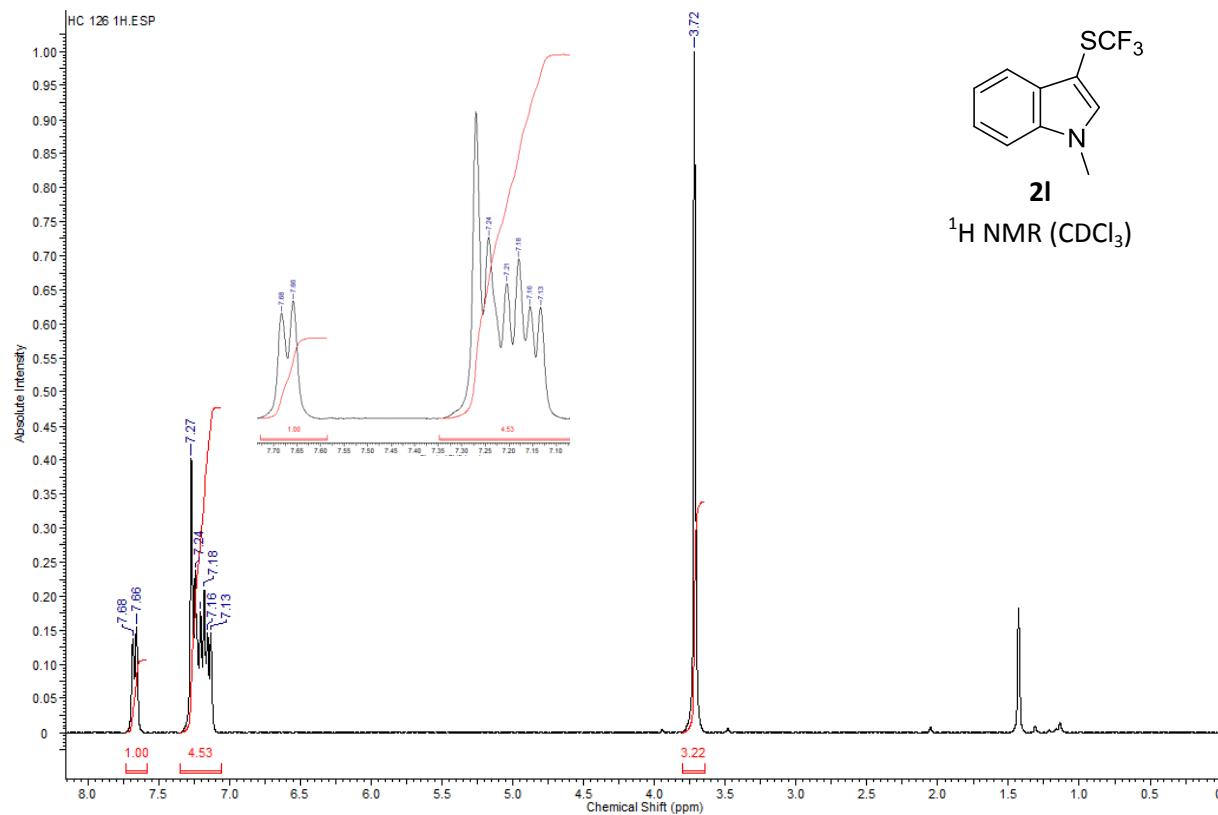


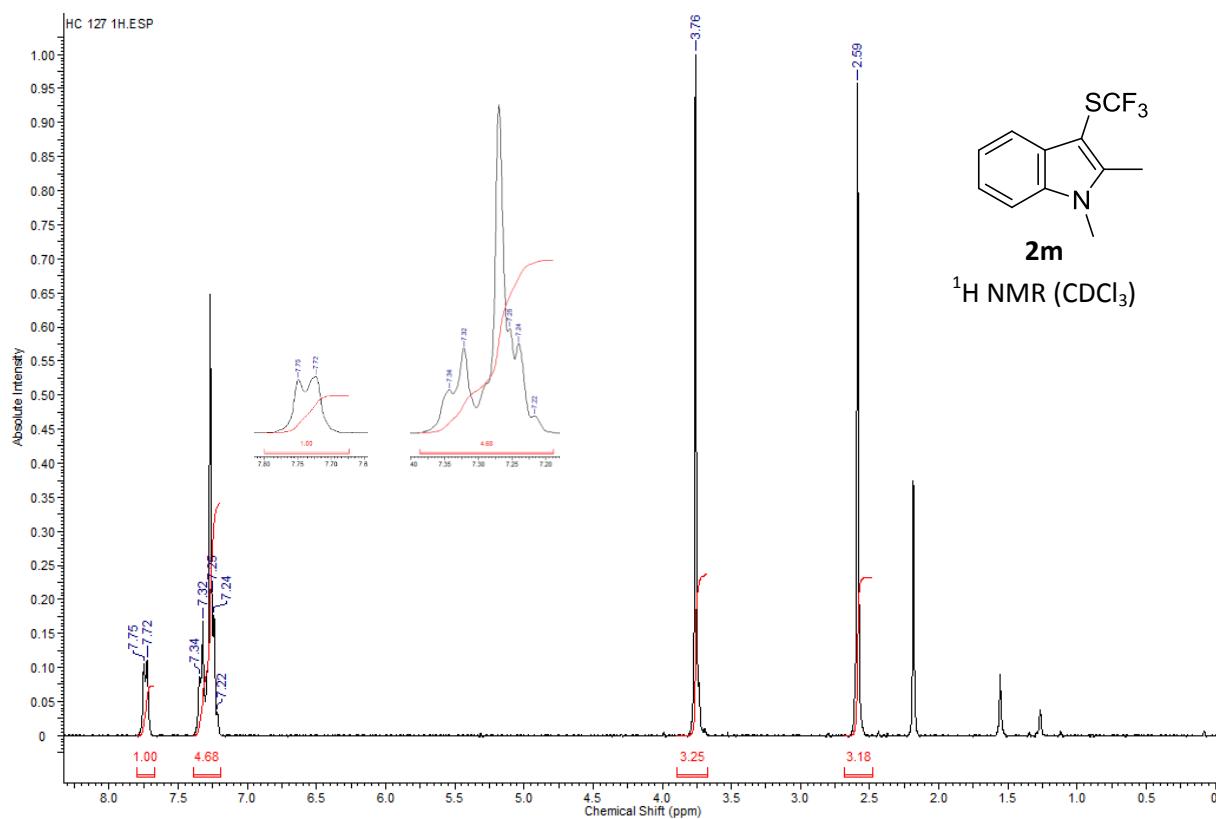
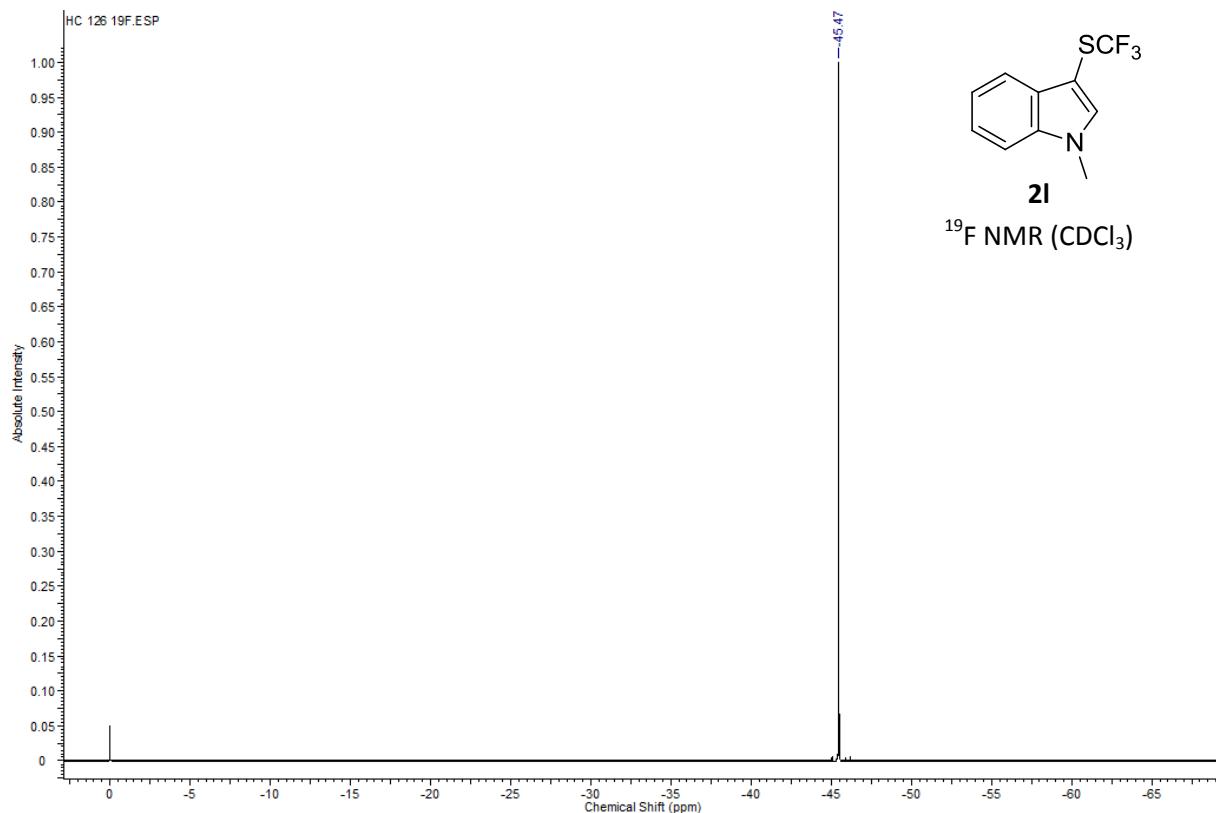
2j
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3)

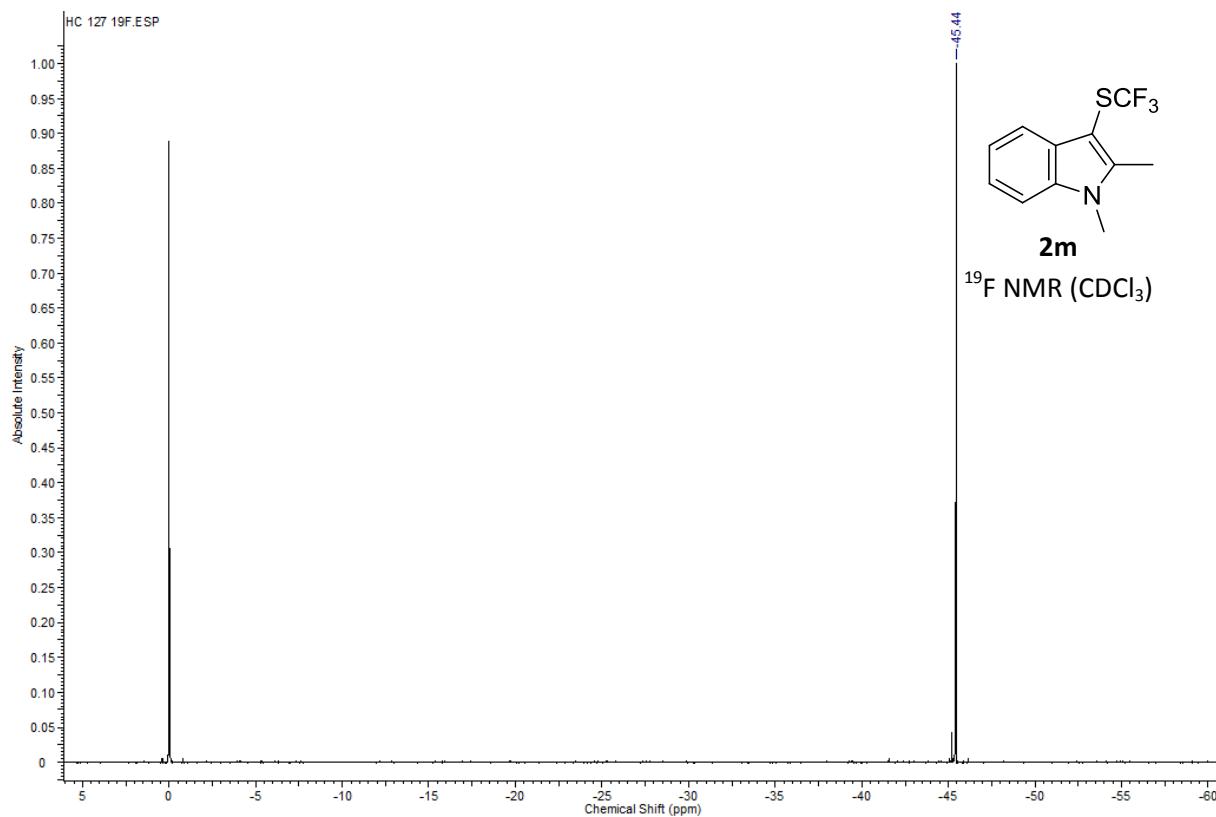
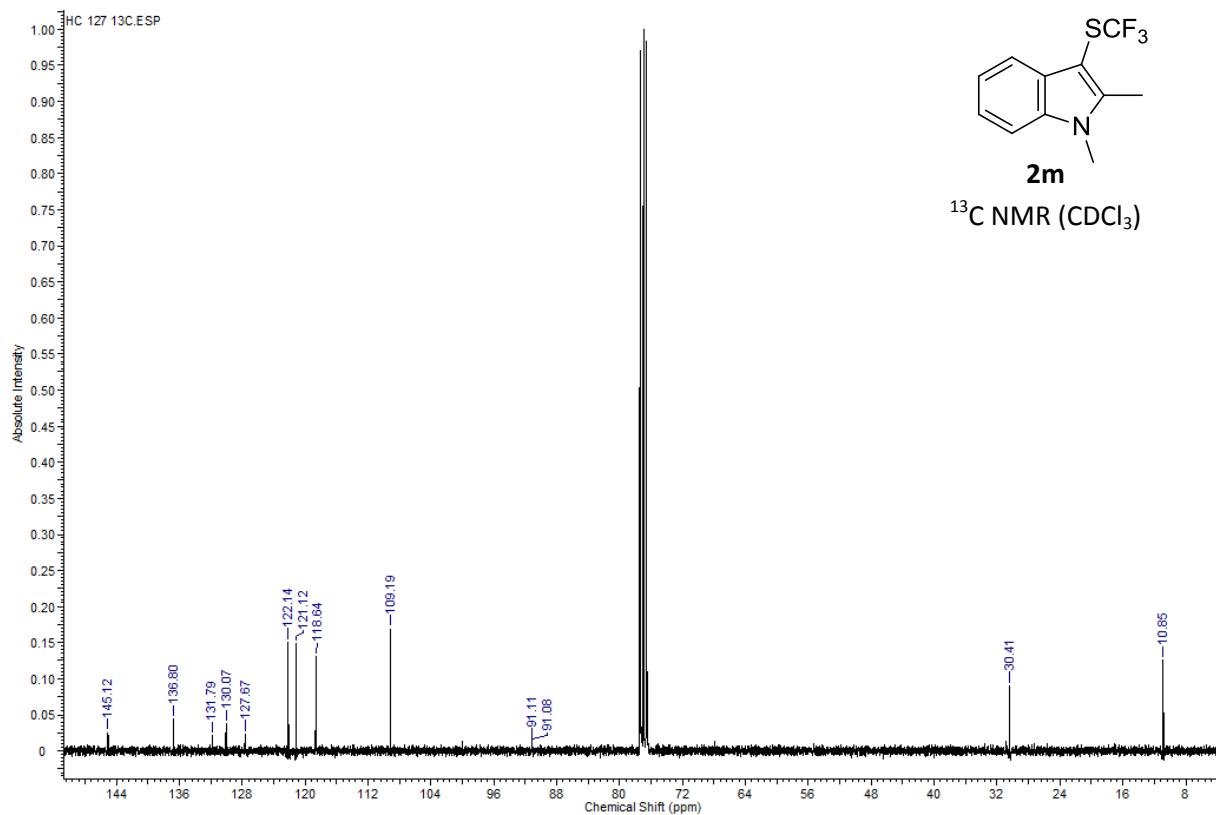


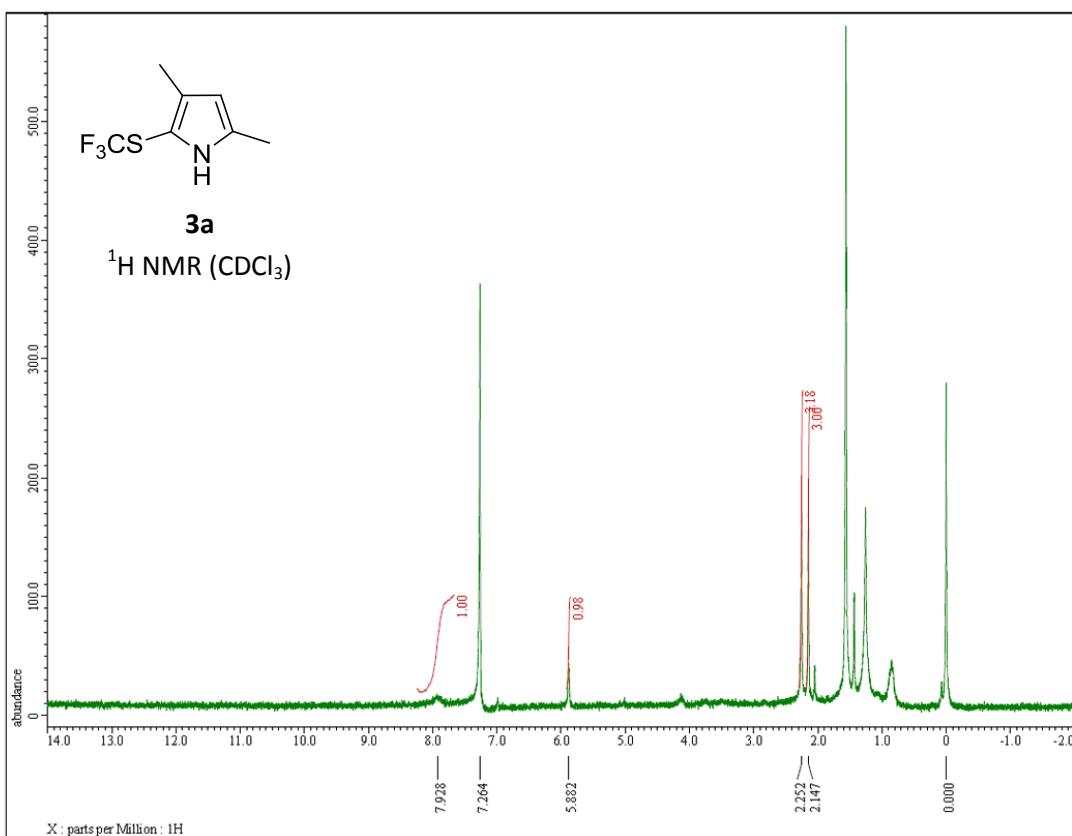
2j
 ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3)



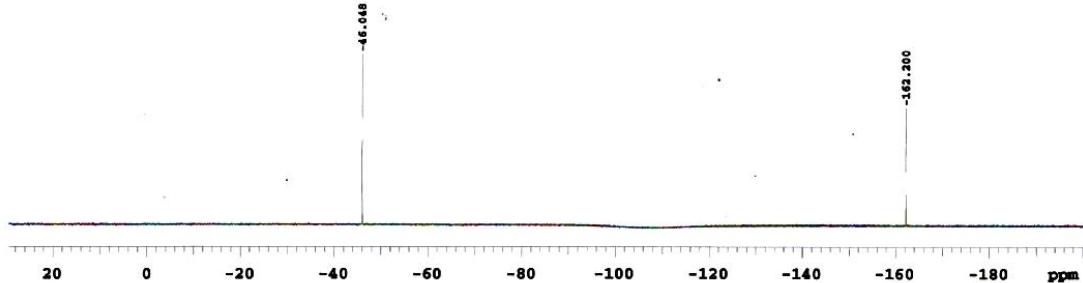


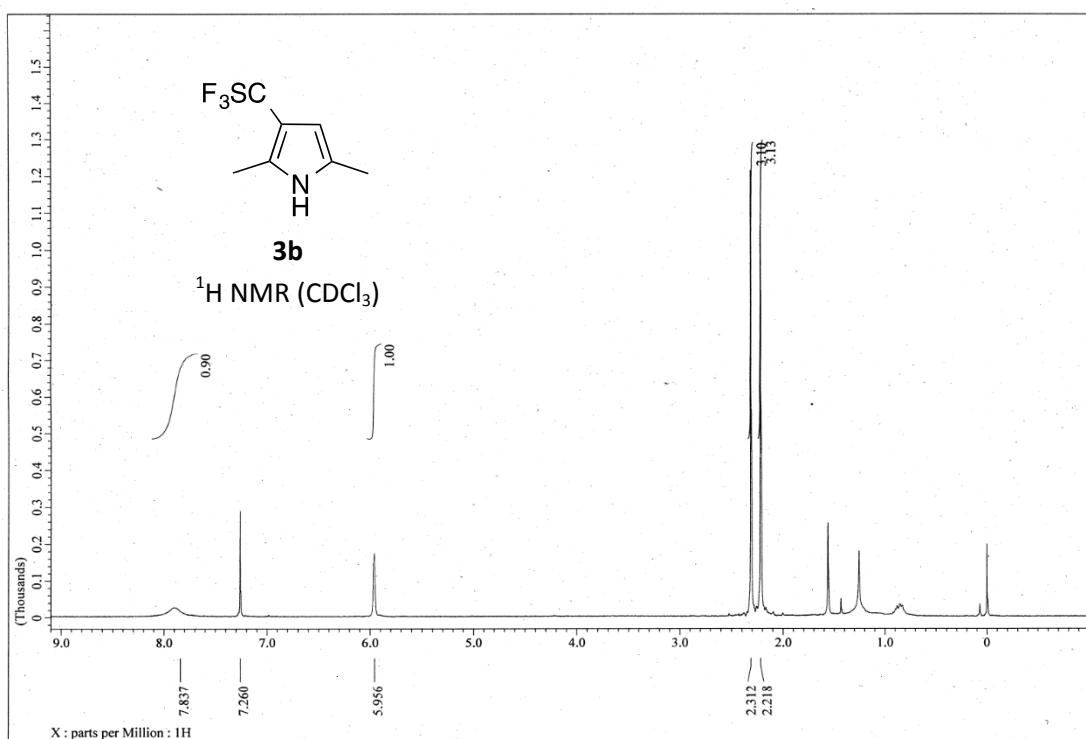


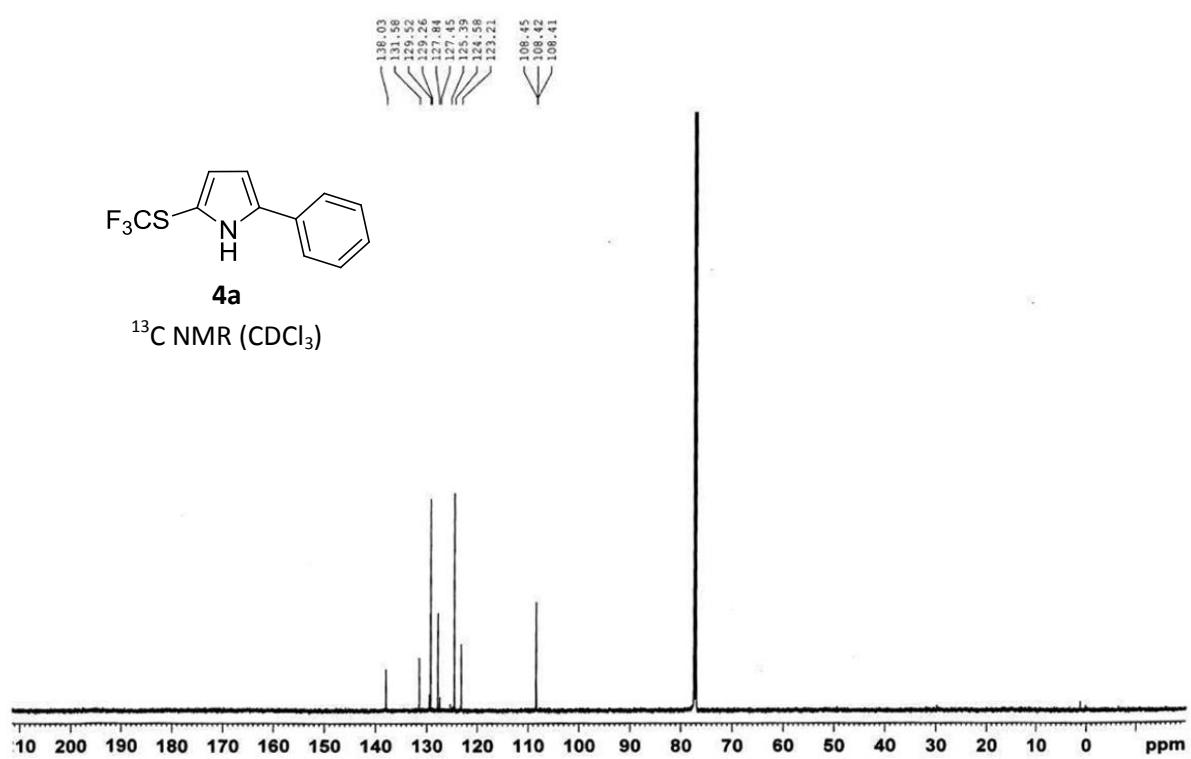
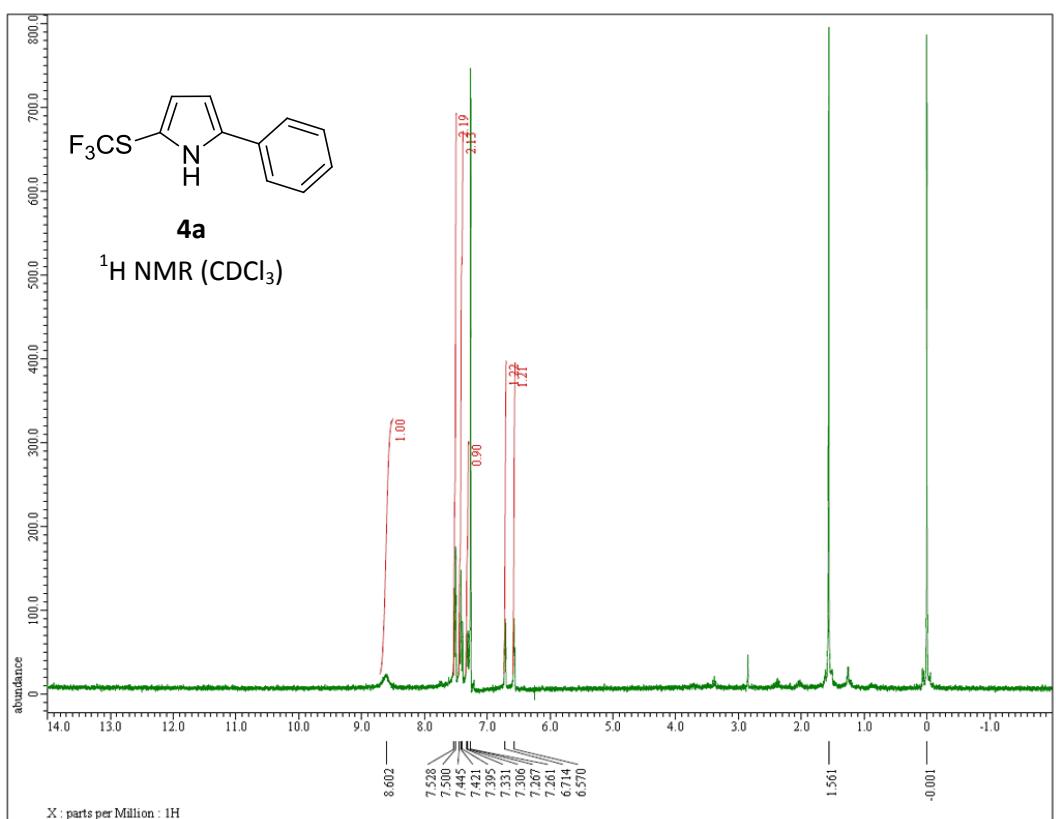


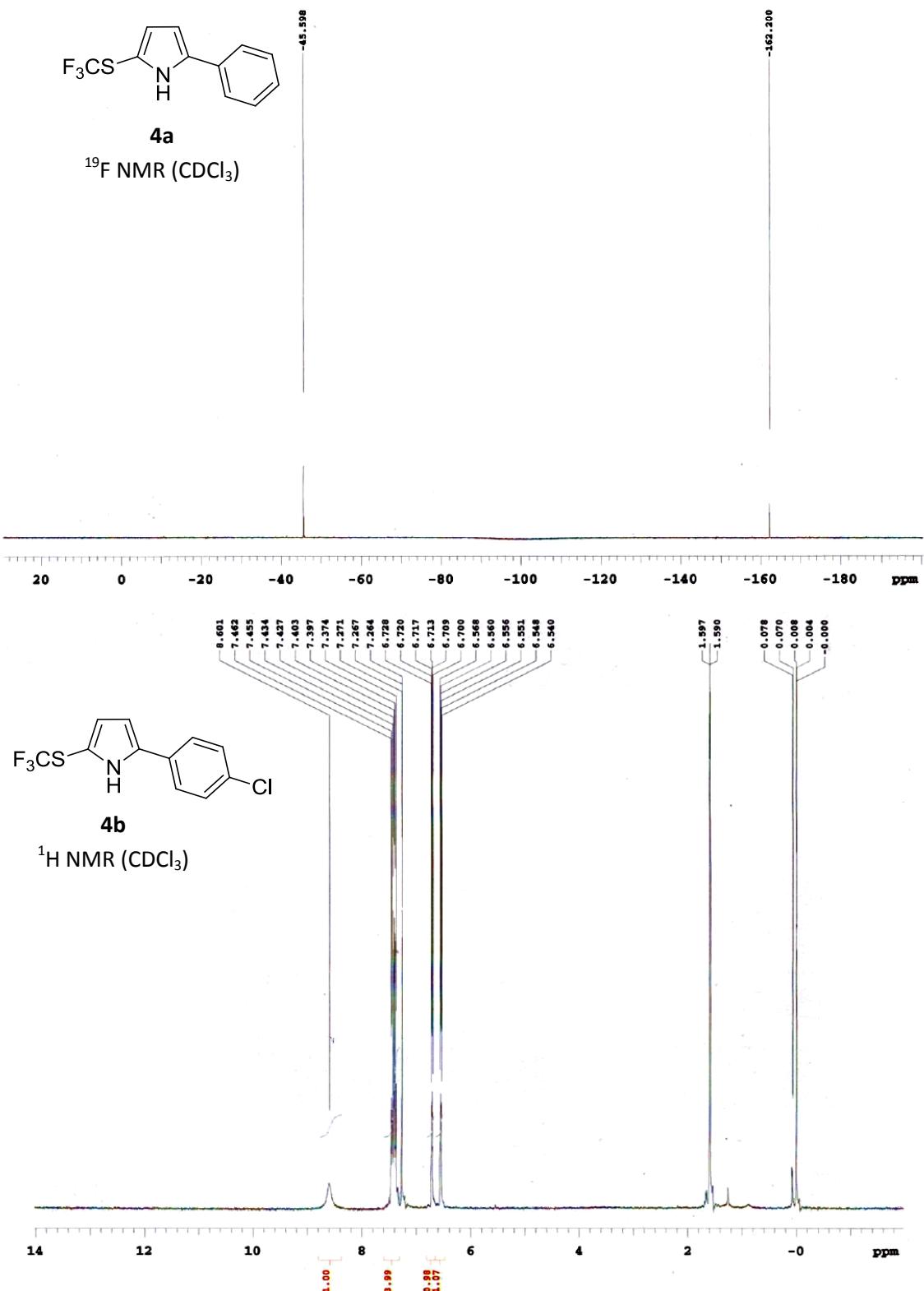


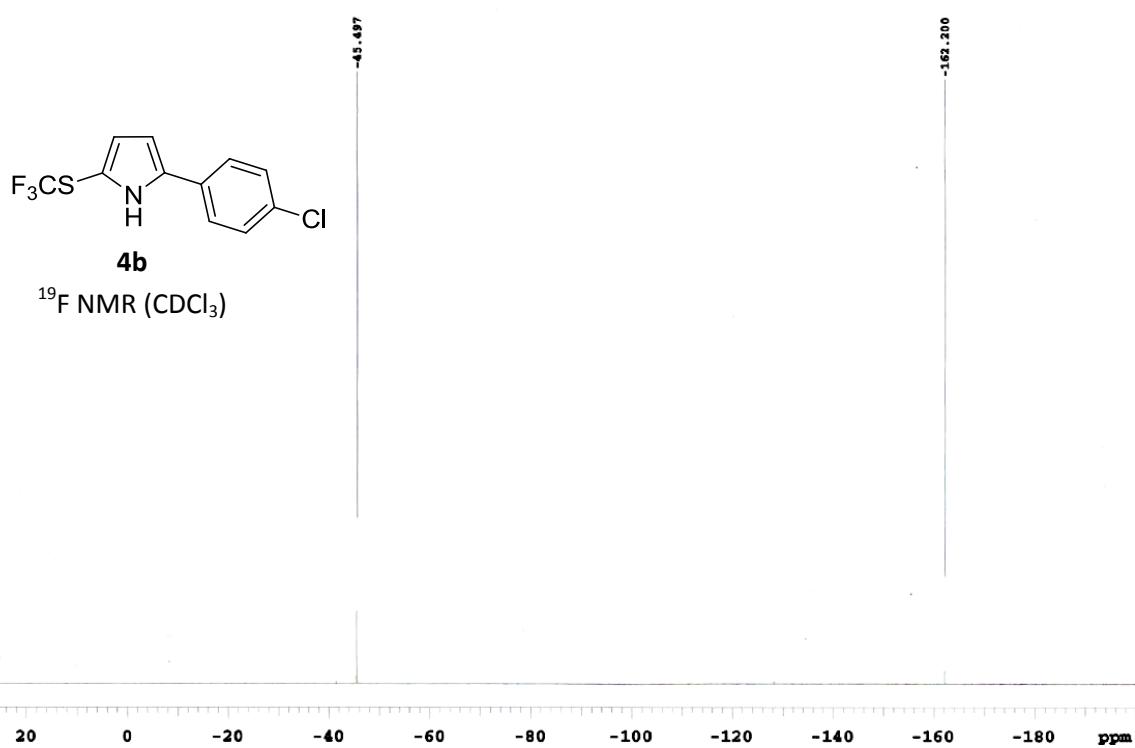
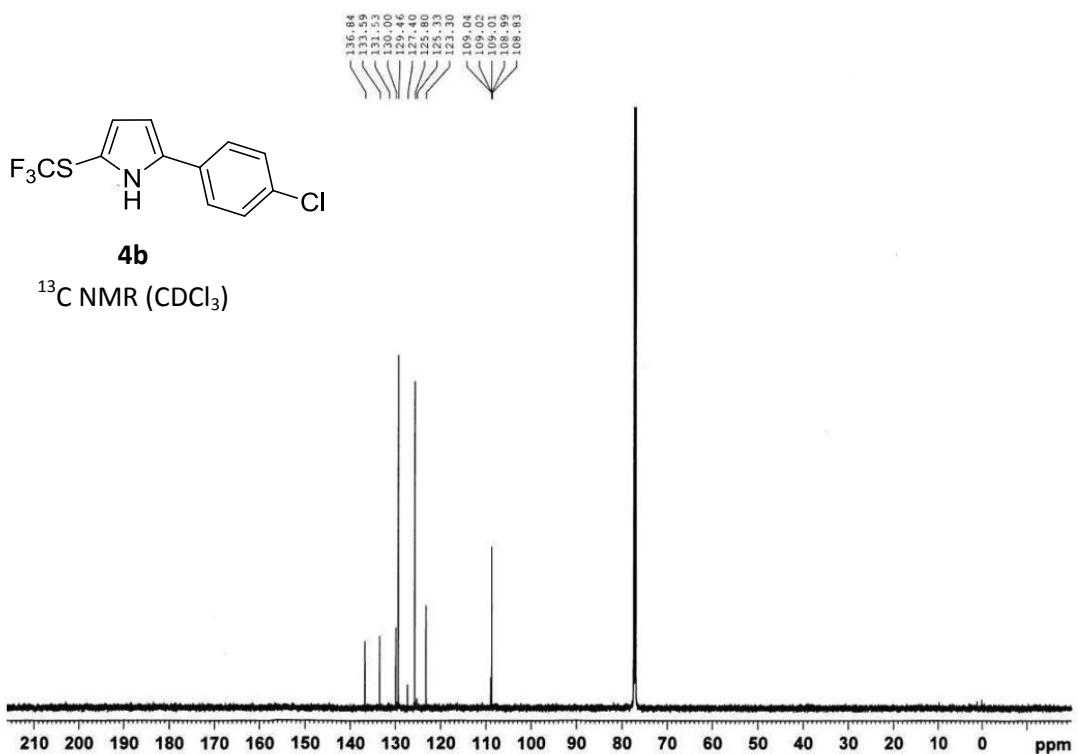
3a
 ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3)

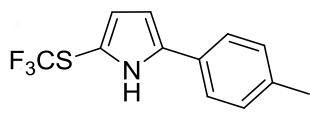




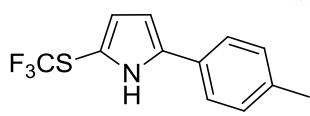
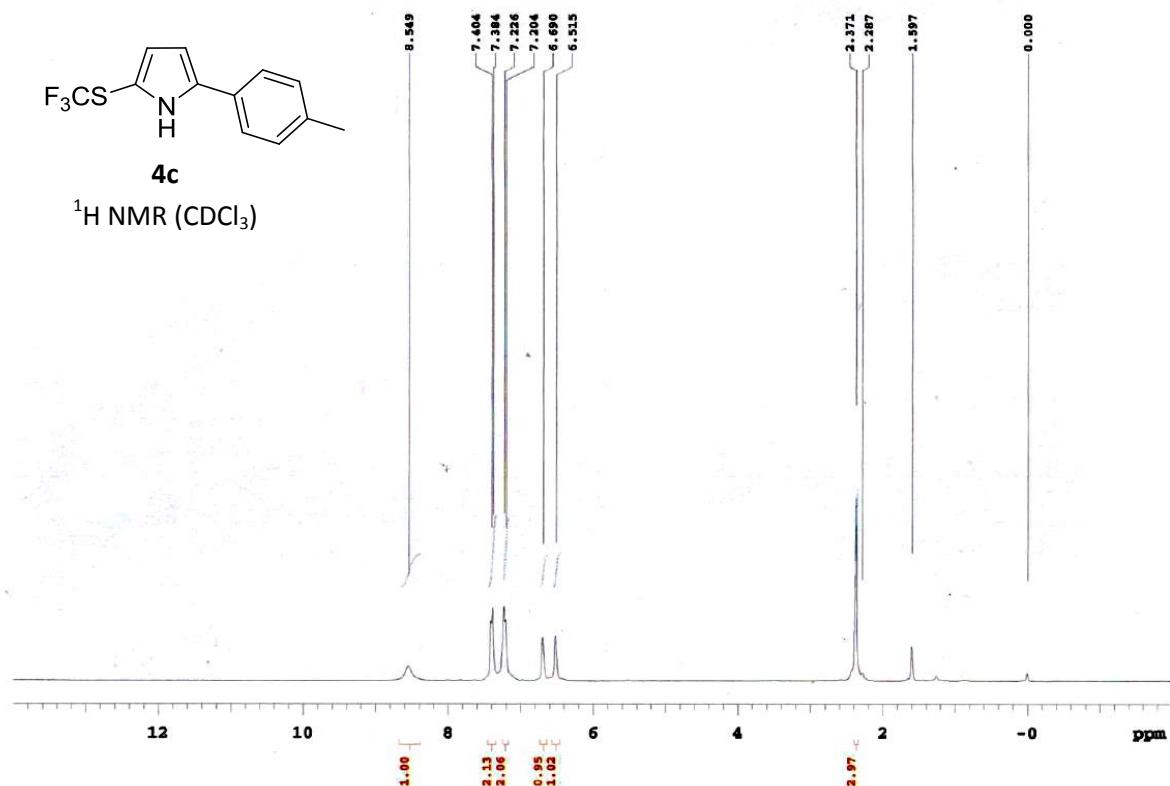




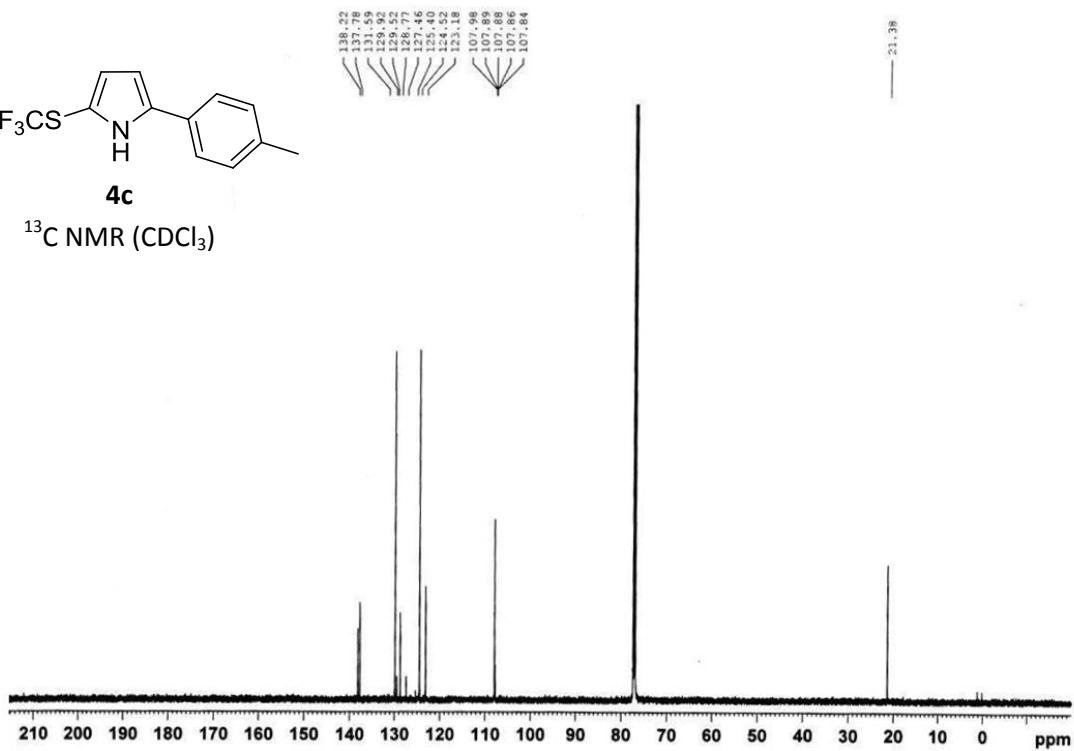


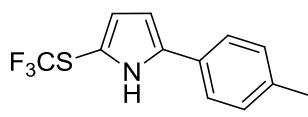


^1H NMR (CDCl_3)

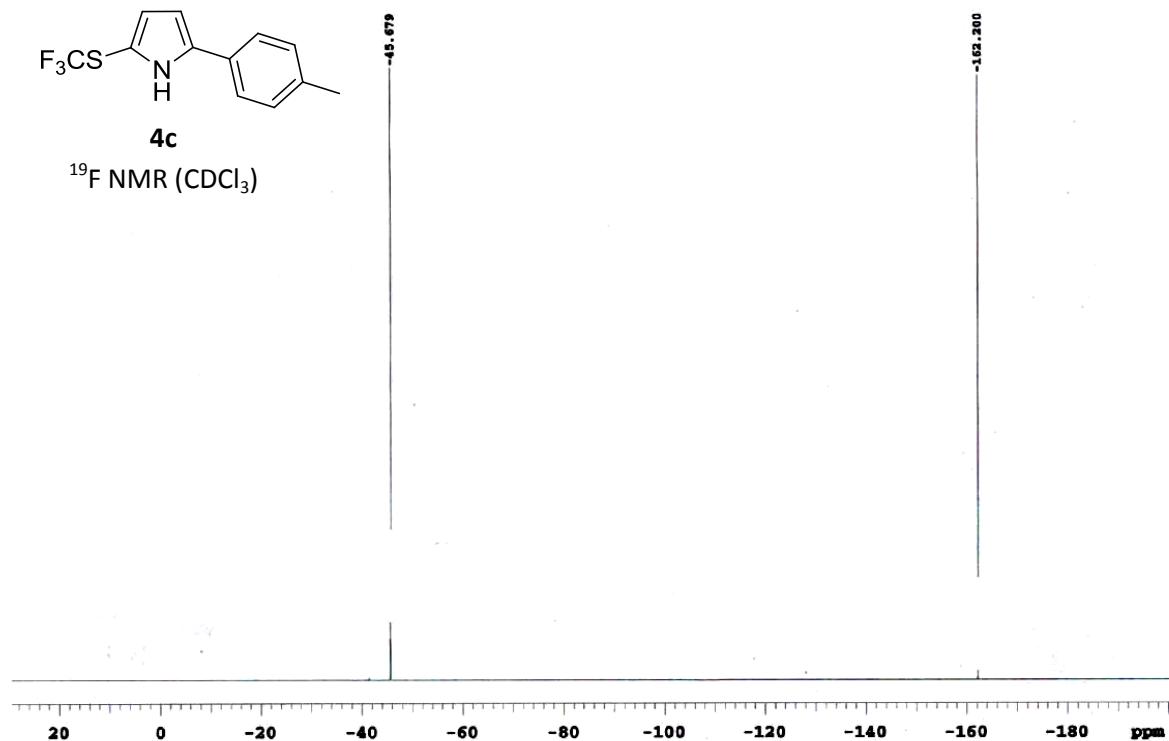


^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3)

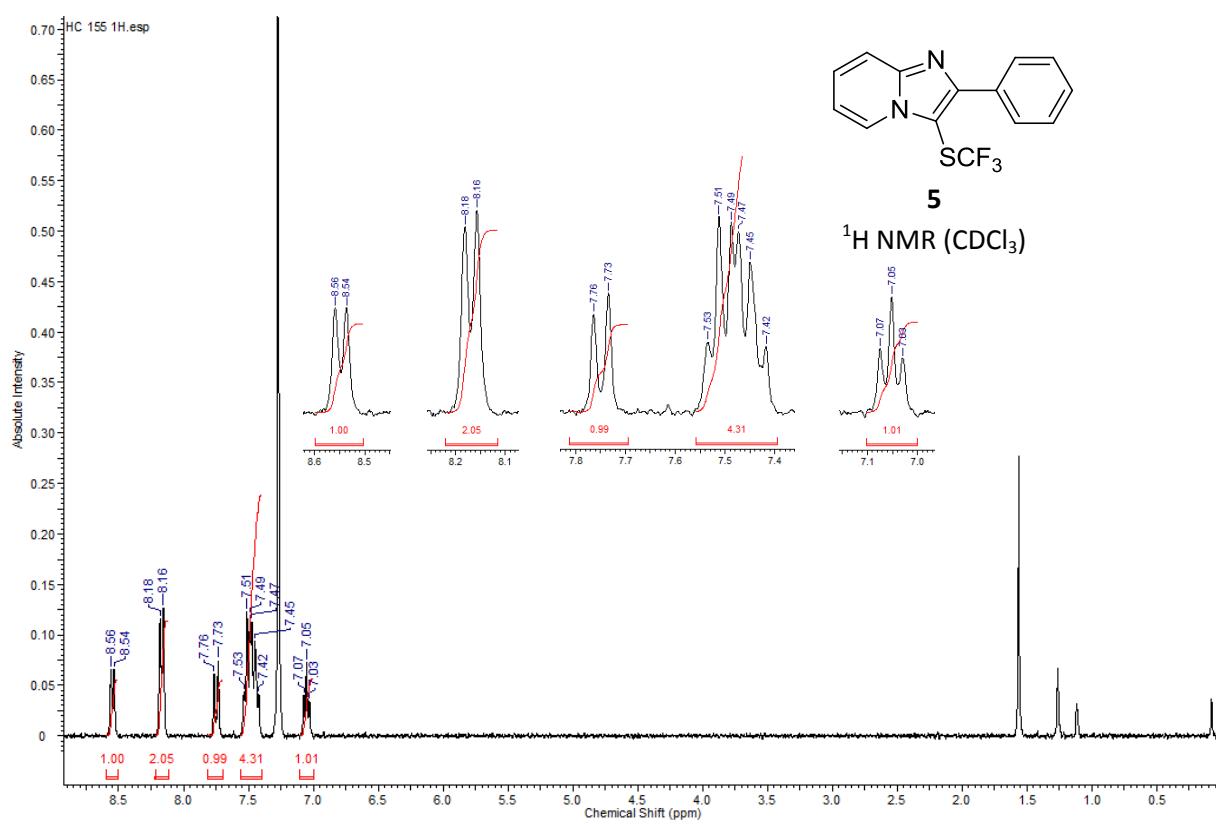


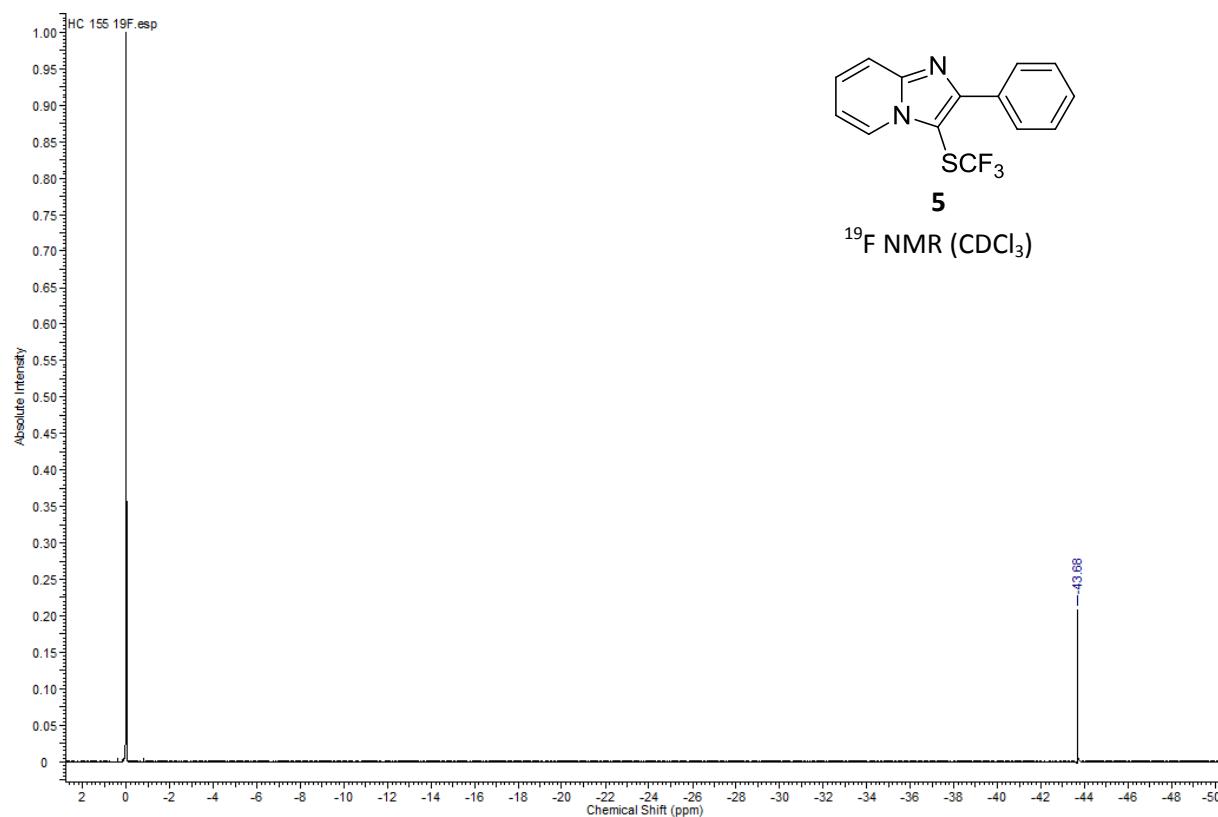
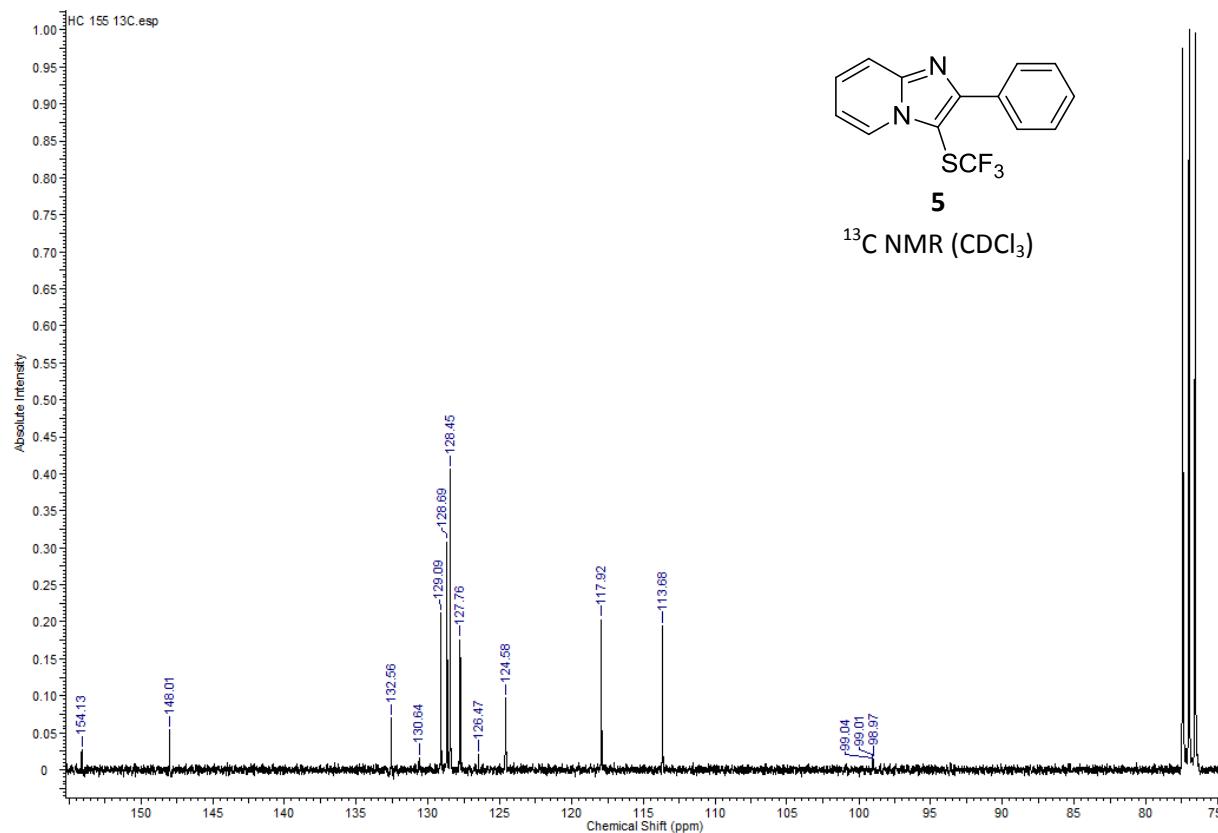


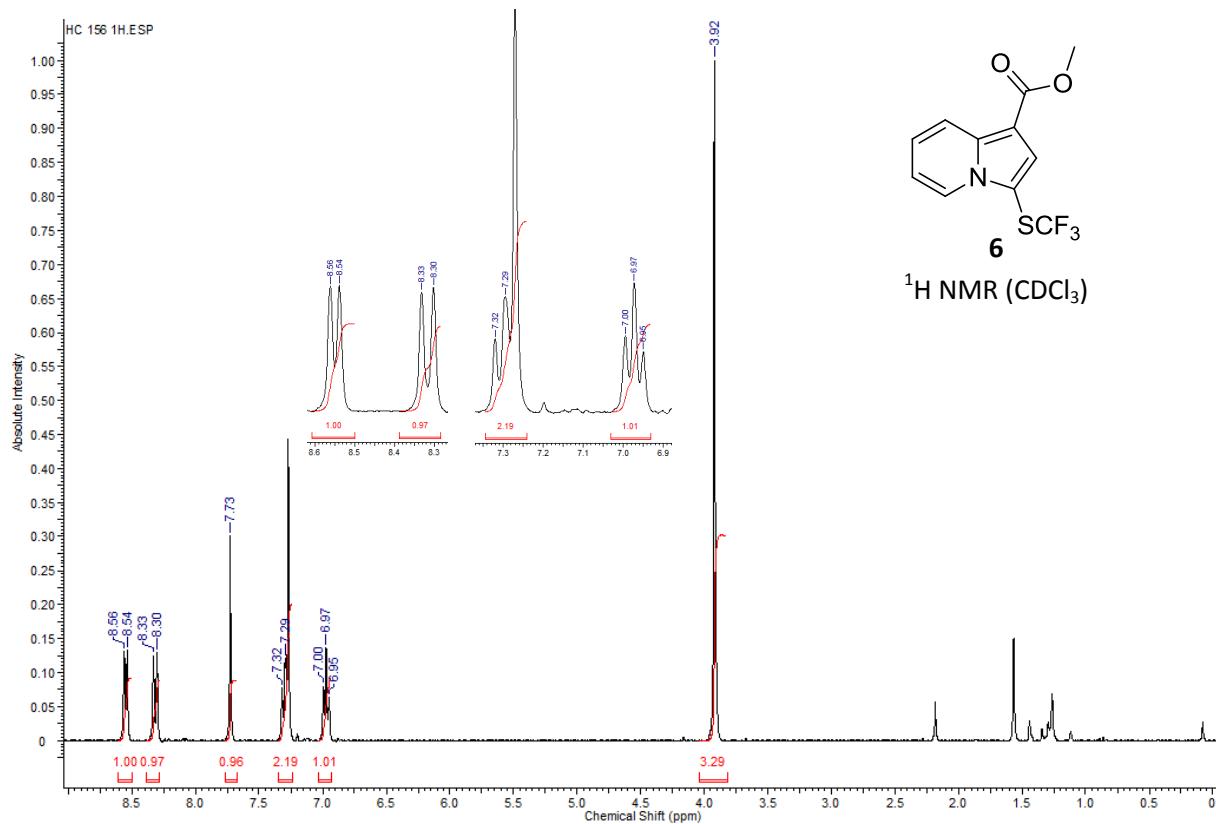
^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3)

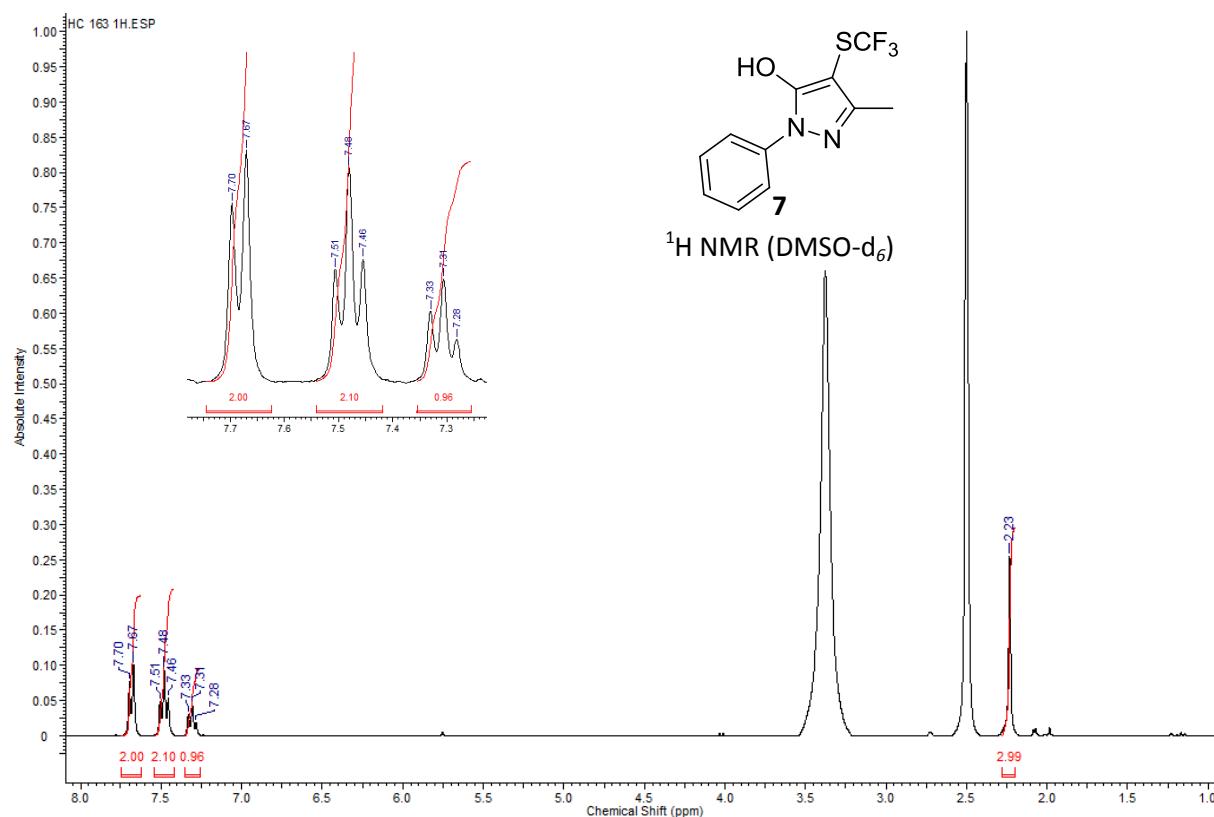
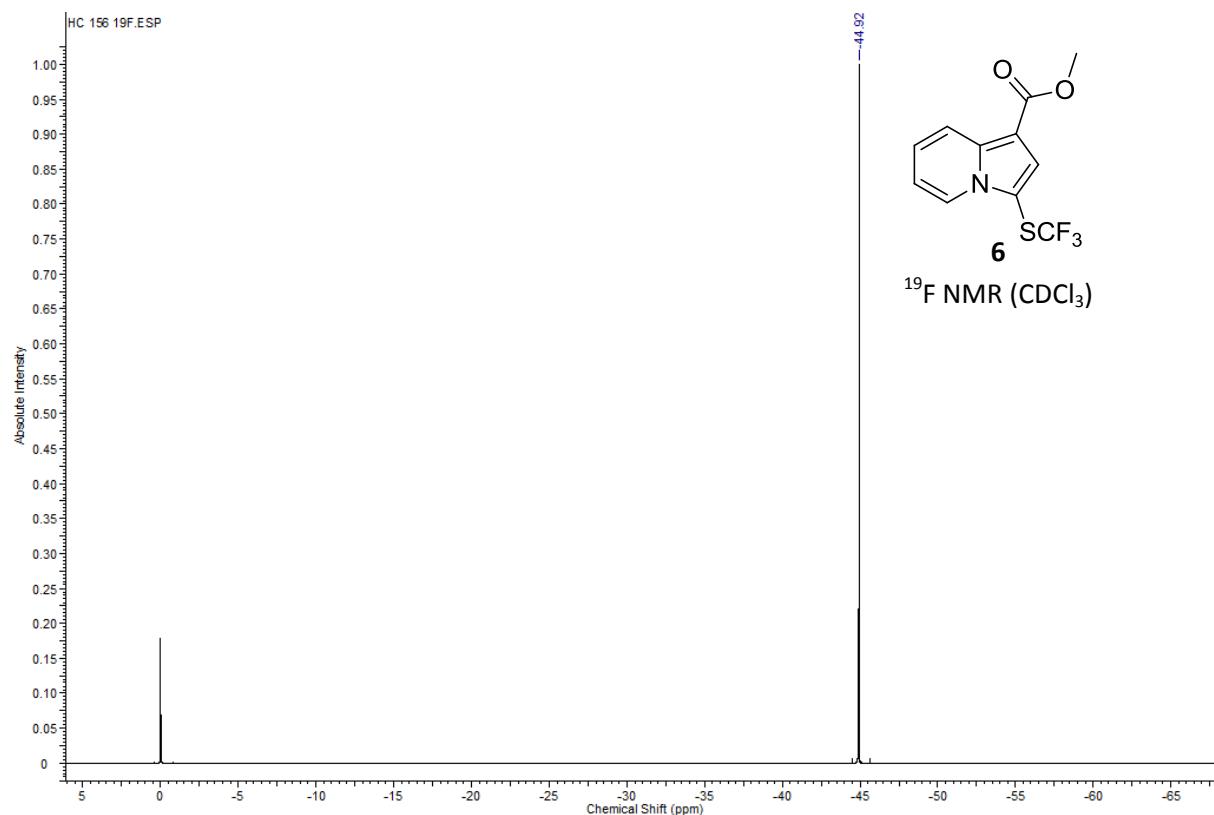


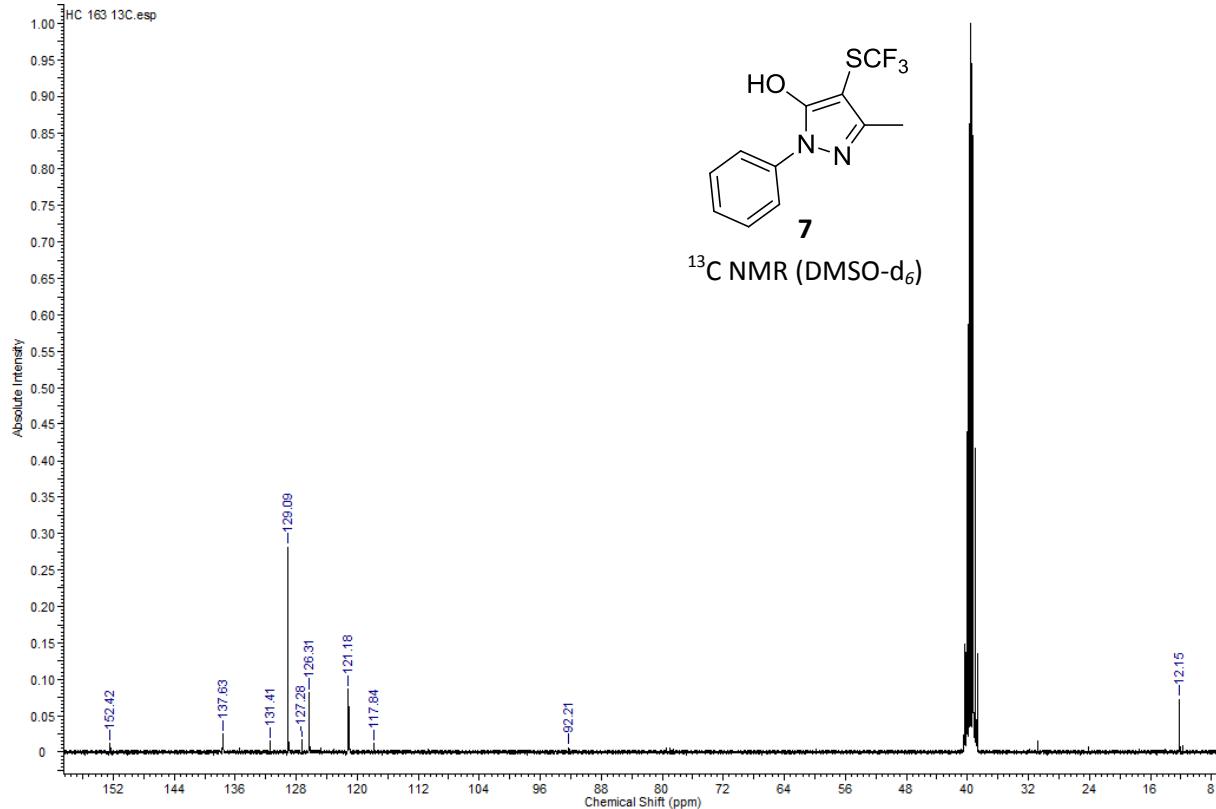
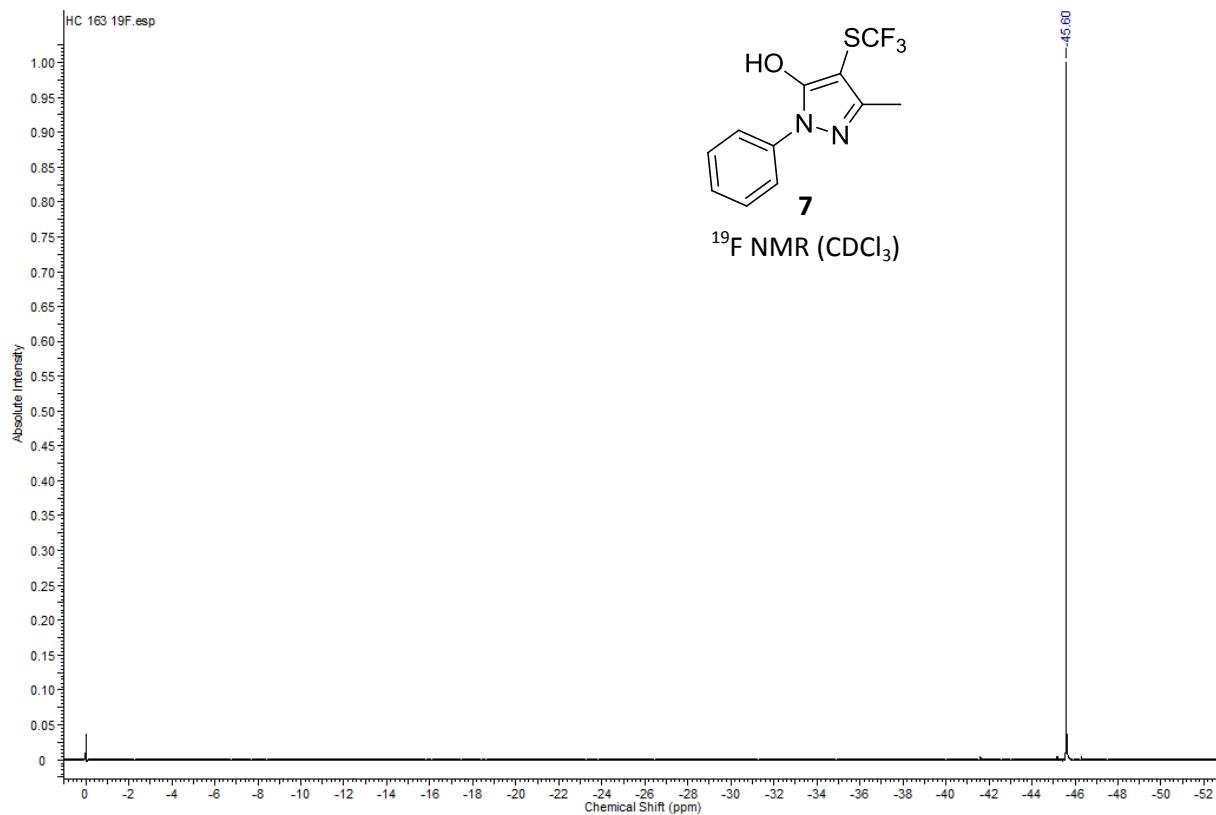
^1H NMR (CDCl_3)

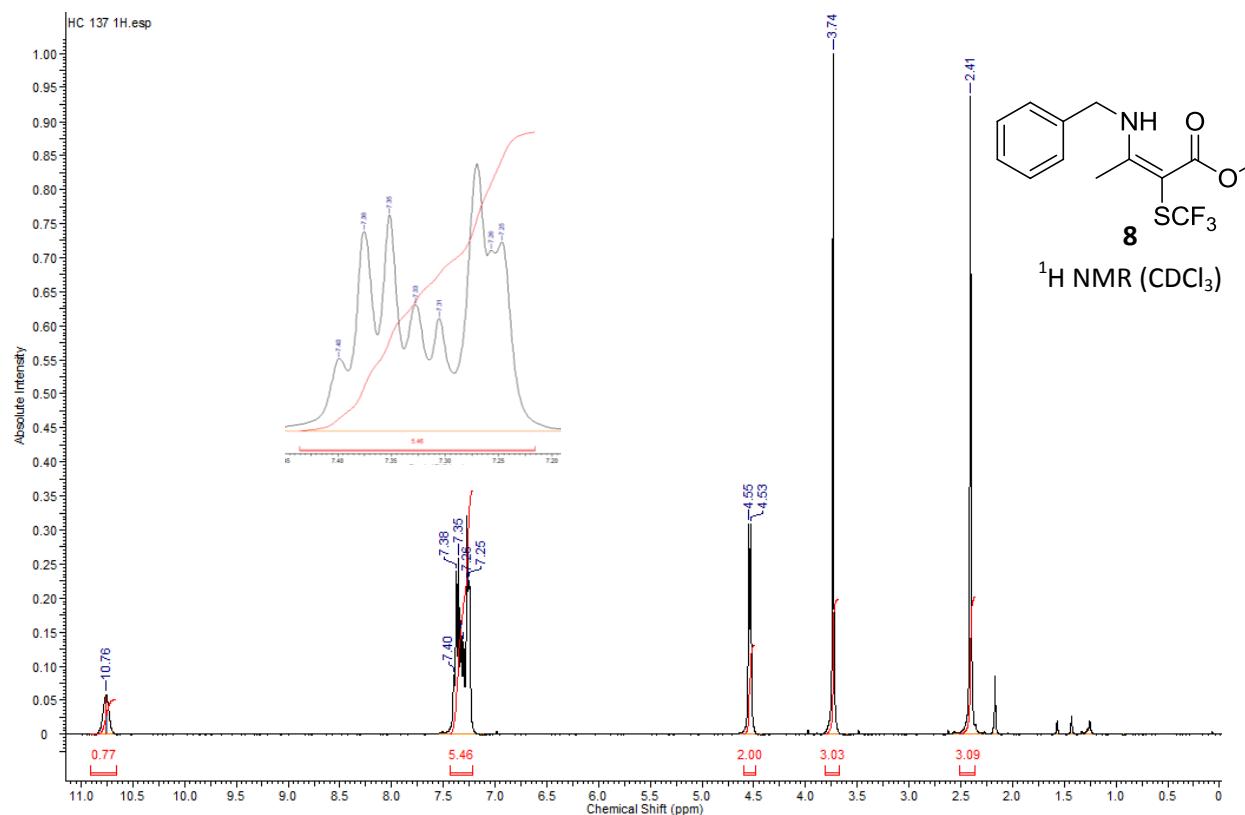


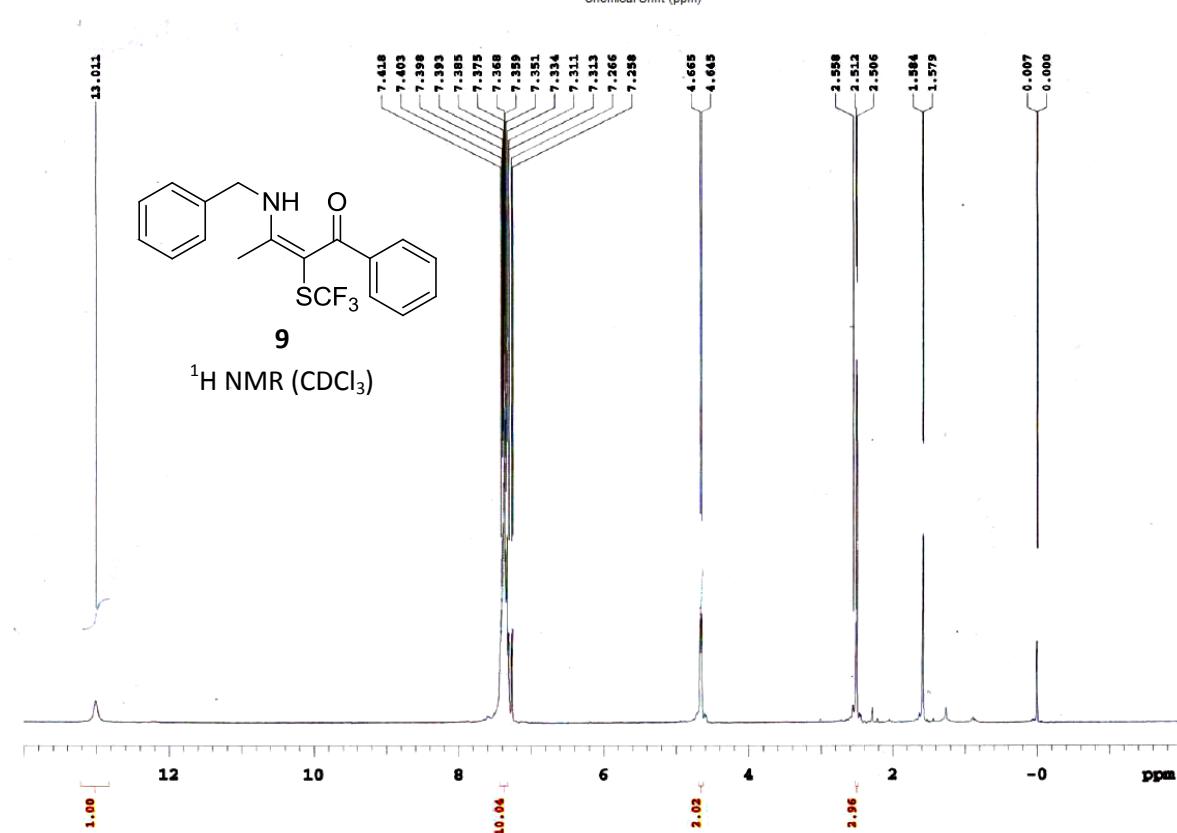
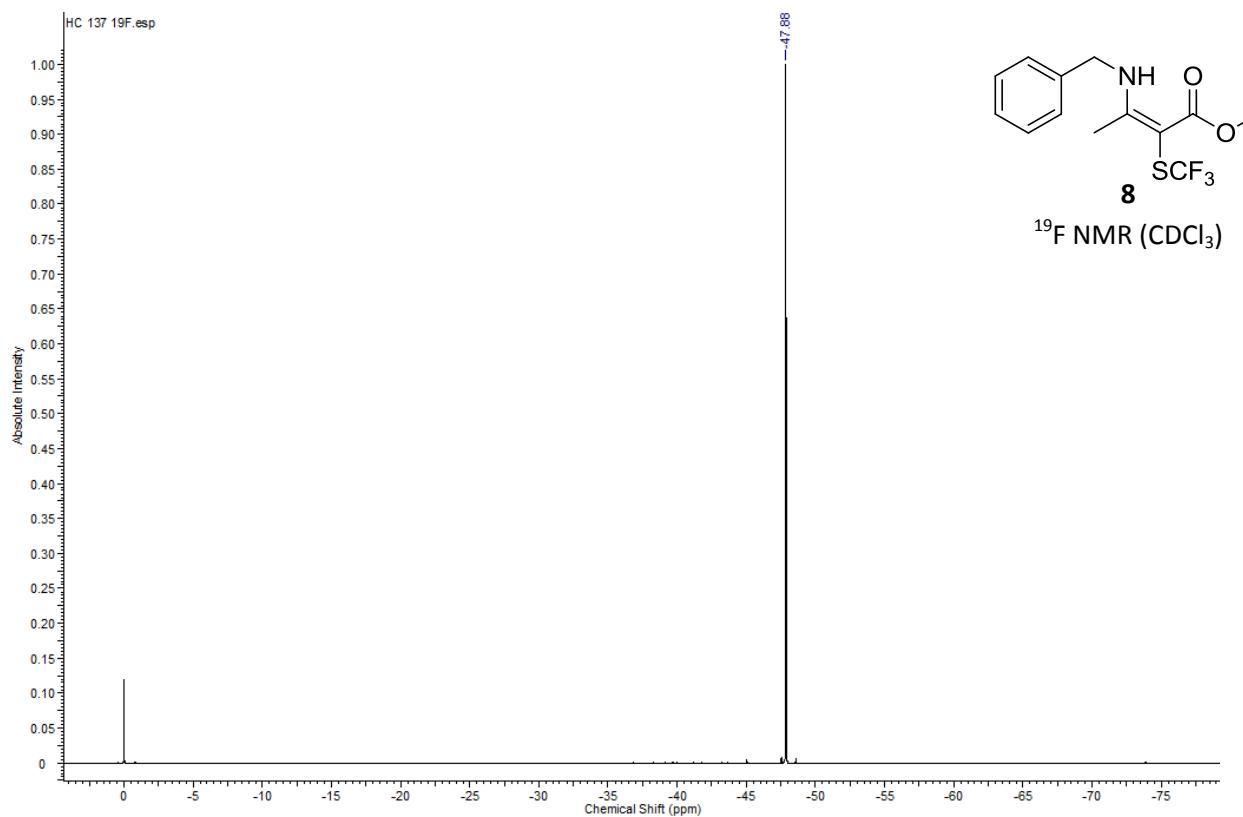


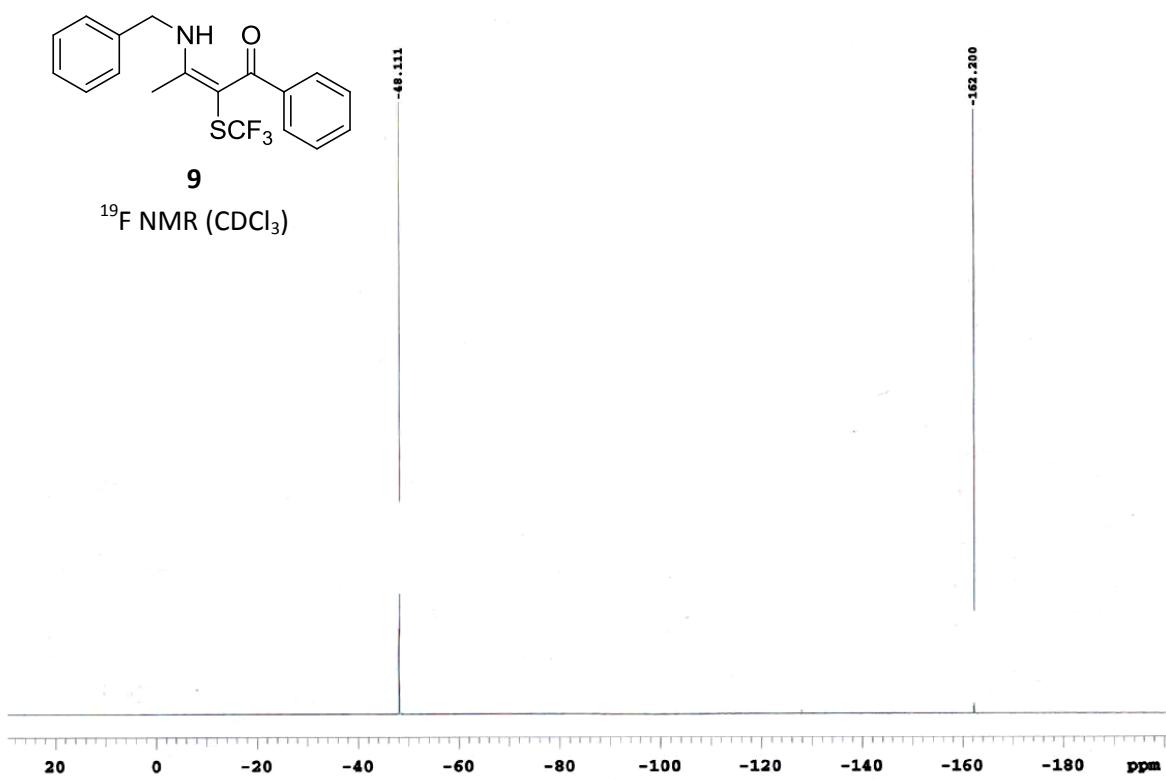
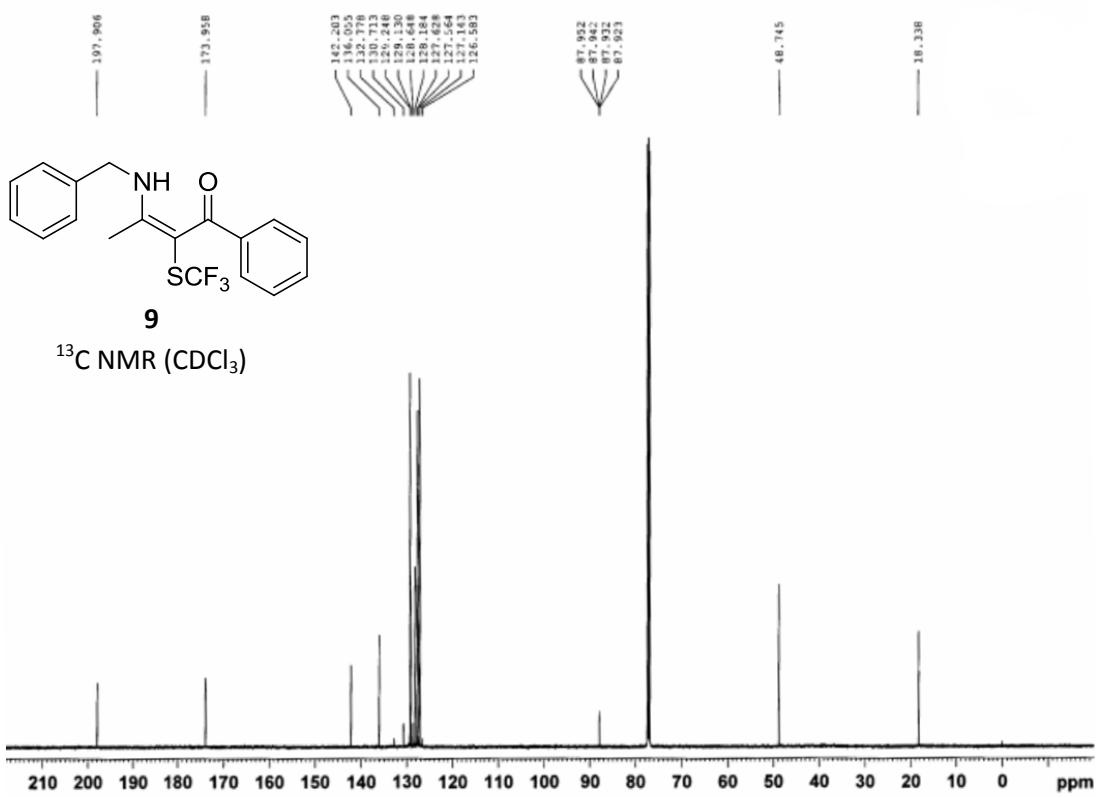


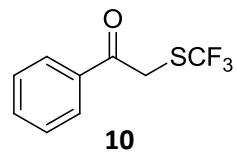




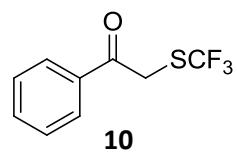
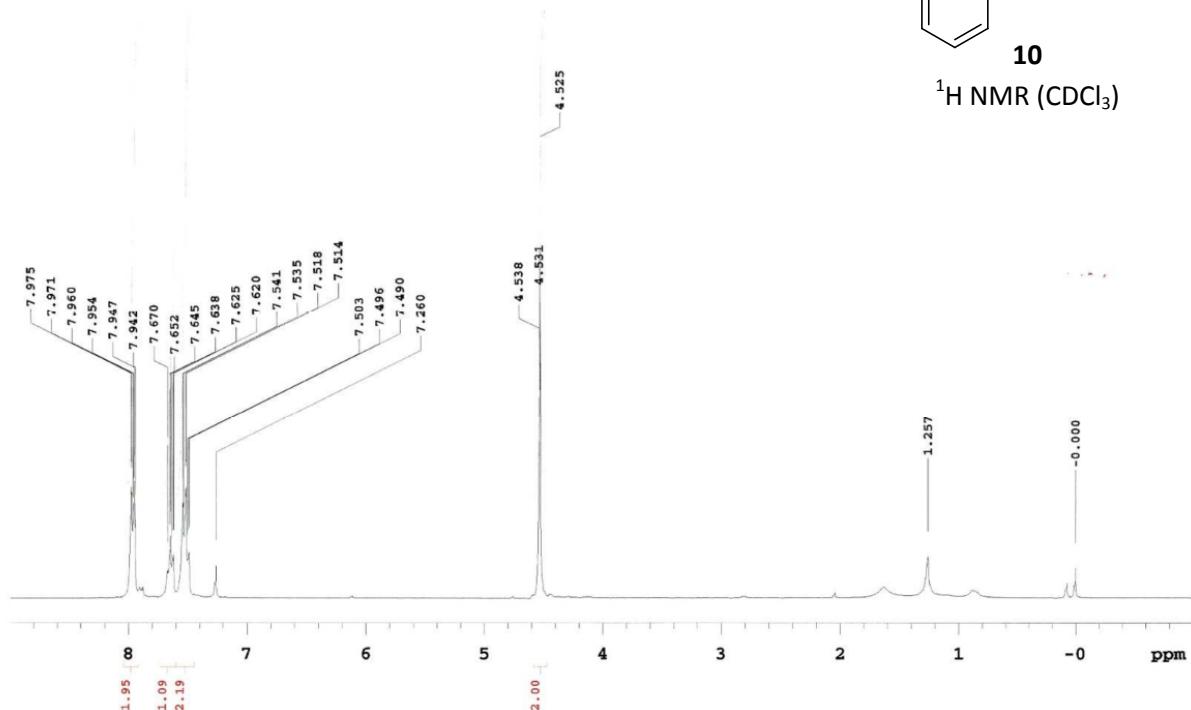








^1H NMR (CDCl_3)



^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3)

