

## **Supporting Information**

### **N-heterocyclic Carbene Based Mn-Electrocatalyst for Two Electron CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction over Proton Reduction**

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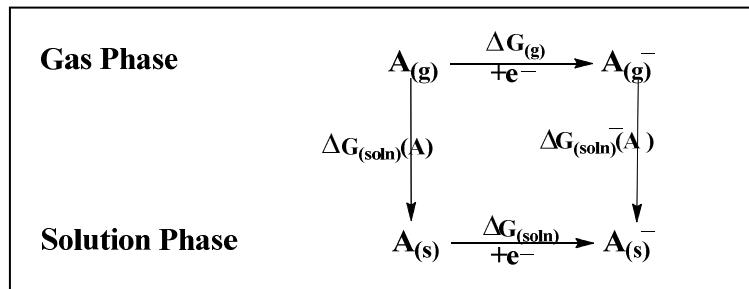
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## **1. Gaussian full reference<sup>45</sup>**

Gaussian 09 Revision D.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery Jr., J. E. Peralta, F.

Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, N. J. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, Ö. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.

### 1. Calculation of reduction potential



**3. Figure S1.** Thermodynamic cycle used for reduction potential calculations.

All the reduction potentials are calculated using the well-established thermodynamic cycle (above) using the following equation:

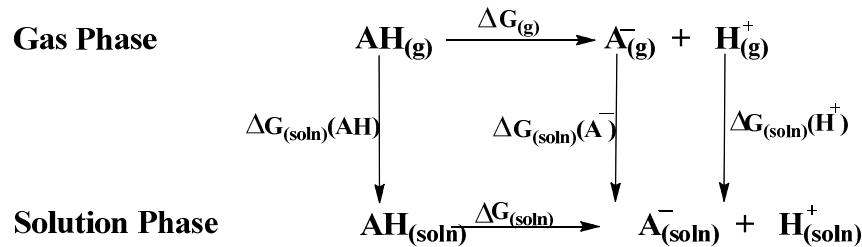
$$E = \left( -\frac{\Delta G(\text{soln})}{nF} \right) - E_{\text{ref}}^0 \quad (1)$$

where  $\Delta G(\text{soln})$ ,  $n$ ,  $F$ , and  $E_{\text{ref}}^0$  are the solvation (in acetonitrile solvent) free energy for the redox reaction, number of electrons, Faraday constant, and reduction potential of the reference electrode respectively.  $\Delta G_{\text{(s)}}$  is modeled as following.

$$\Delta G_{\text{(soln)}} = \Delta G_{\text{(g)}} + \Delta G_{\text{(soln)}}(A^-) - \Delta G_{\text{(soln)}}(A) \quad (2)$$

Here reference electrode is the saturated calomel electrode (SCE) and the potential is 4.67 V in acetonitrile solution.<sup>[1-2]</sup>

#### 4. Calculation of pK<sub>a</sub> value



5. **Figure S2.** Thermodynamic cycle used for the calculation of pK<sub>a</sub> value.

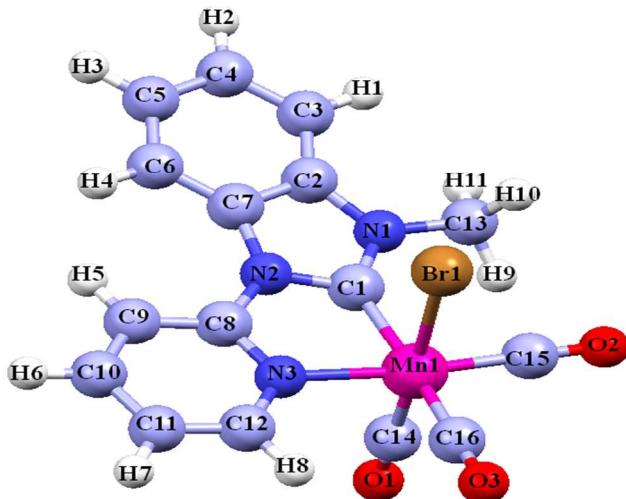
Where free energy of proton in gas phase and absolute solvation energy is taken as 6.3 kcal/mol<sup>[3]</sup> and -260.2 kcal/mol<sup>[4]</sup> respectively. The energy required to transfer a proton from gas phase to 1M solution phase in standard state is 1.89 kcal/mol.<sup>[5]</sup> Direct pK<sub>a</sub> values are calculated using above thermodynamic cycle in acetonitrile solution, computed as:

$$\text{Direct } pK_a = \frac{\Delta G_{(s)}}{2.303RT} \quad (4)$$

$$\Delta G(s) = G(g) + G_{(s)}(A^-) + \Delta G_{(s)}(H^+) - \Delta G_{(s)}(AH) \quad (5)$$

Linear correction has been taken from reference 6:

$$\text{Linear correction pKa} = (\text{Direct pKa} + 7.281)/1.194 \quad (6)$$



**6. Figure S3.** Optimized geometry of complex **1**.

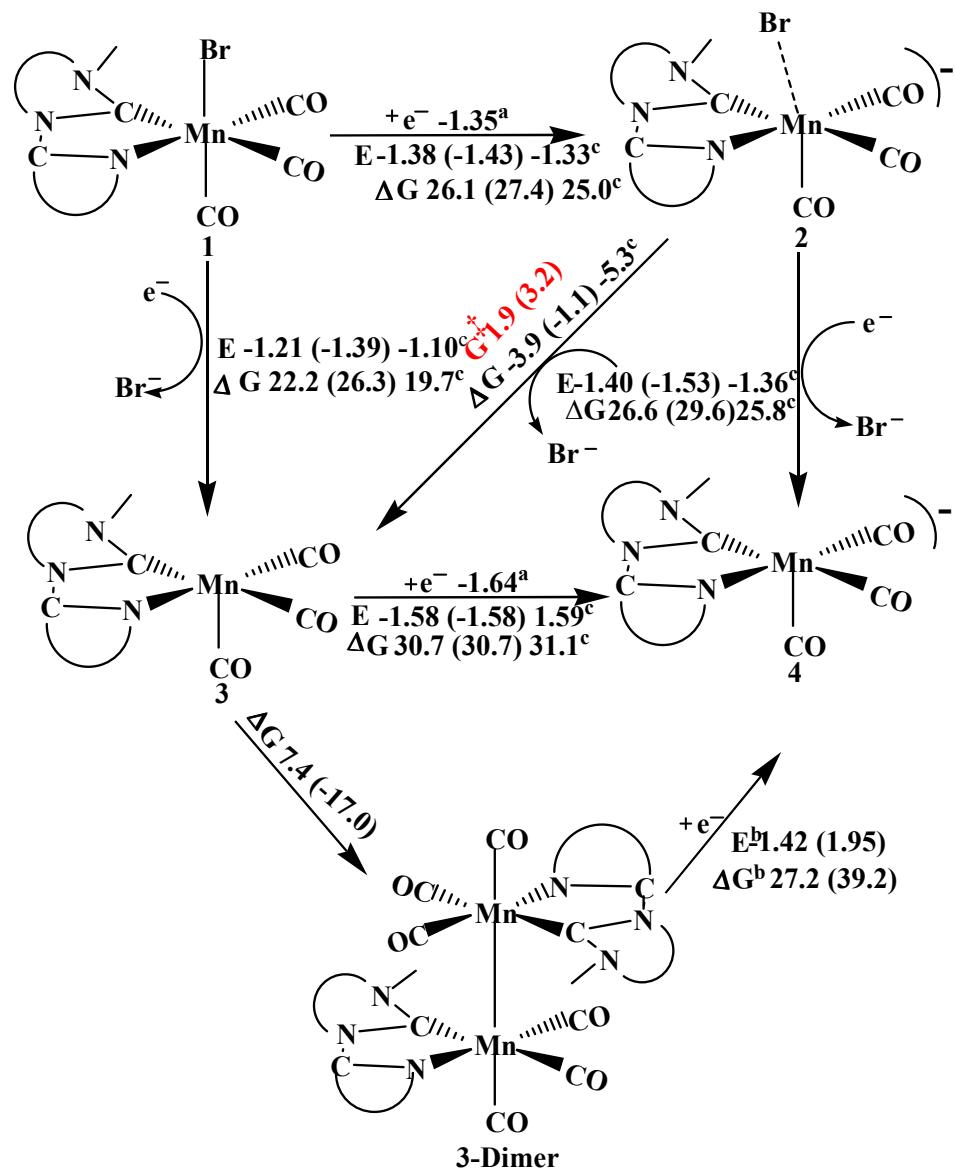
**7. Table S1.** Comparisons between geometrical parameters of optimized and X-ray data of Complex 1.

Bond distances <sup>a</sup>	Experimental	Optimized	Bond Angles <sup>b</sup>	Experimental	Optimized
Mn1-Br1	2.5533(7)	2.577	Br1-Mn1-C14	178.19(12)	176.82
Mn1-N3	2.060(3)	2.107	Br1-Mn1-C15	88.12 (13)	87.48
Mn1-C1	1.984(4)	1.995	Br1-Mn1-C16	88.80(14)	88.07
Mn1-C14	1.794(4)	1.792	Br1-Mn1-C1	86.18(9)	81.86
Mn-C15	1.795(5)	1.806	Br1-Mn1-N3	87.26(8)	86.90
Mn-C16	1.828(5)	1.838	C1-Mn1-N3	78.41(12)	77.85
C14-O1	1.137(5)	1.160	C15-Mn1-C16	88.9(2)	89.39
C15-O2	1.158(5)	1.156	C14-Mn1-C16	92.3 (2)	95.07

<sup>a</sup> all bond distances are in angstrom ( $\text{\AA}$ ).

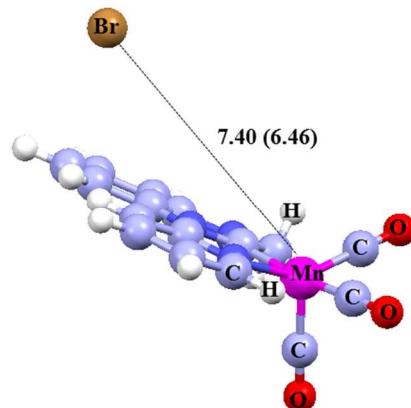
<sup>b</sup> all bond angles are in degree (°).

### 8-a. Reduction: In absence of CO<sub>2</sub> Environment



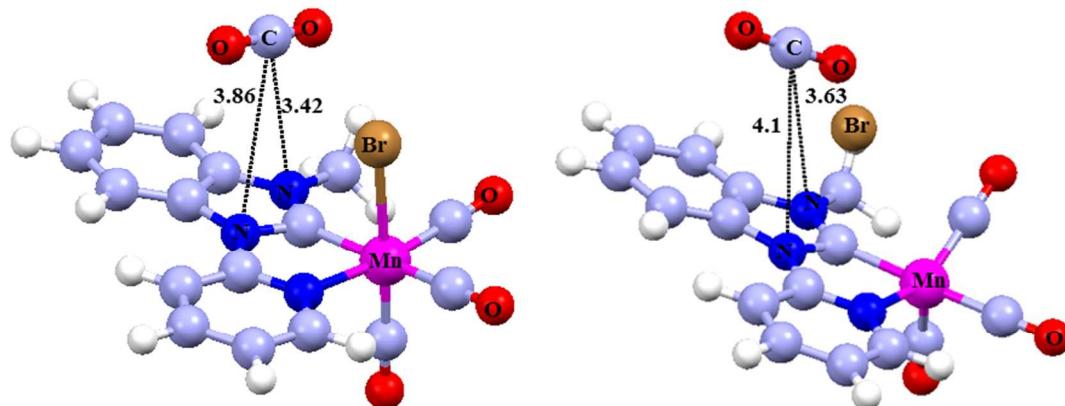
**Figure S4.** The calculated reaction free energies ( $\Delta G$  in kcal/mol), activation barriers ( $\Delta G^\ddagger$  in kcal/mol) and reduction potentials (E) are reported for the possible products after one- and two-electron reductions of complex **1** (in the inert environment). Values in parentheses are

calculated using GD3. <sup>a</sup>Experimentally reported reduction<sup>43</sup>. <sup>c</sup>Calculated using aug-cc-pVDZ basis set for all atoms except for Mn, where LANL2DZ basis set is used (Single Point) <sup>b</sup>Reduction potential is calculated using the equation as:  $\frac{1}{2} \text{(3Dimer)} + e^- \rightarrow 4.$



**Figure S5.** Transition state structure for the Bromide ion dissociation from **2**. Bond distances are in Å. Value in parentheses is calculated using GD3

### 8(b). Reduction: In CO<sub>2</sub> Environment



**Figure S6.** Interactions between the NHC-pyridine ligand and CO<sub>2</sub> molecule in complex **1-CO<sub>2</sub>**

**8(c)-**

**Table S2.** The binding ( $E_B$ ) and reaction free energies ( $\Delta G$ ) are calculated\* for CO<sub>2</sub> binding with **1**, **2**, **3** and **4** complexes. Values in the parentheses are calculated using Grimme's dispersion corrections (GD3).

Reaction Steps	$E_B$ (kcal/mol)	$\Delta G$ (kcal/mol)
<b>1 + CO<sub>2</sub> → 1-CO<sub>2</sub></b>	-0.67 (-5.2)	4.5 (3.7)
<b>2 + CO<sub>2</sub> → 2-CO<sub>2</sub></b>	-0.76 (-5.3)	6.7 (4.3)
<b>3 + CO<sub>2</sub> → 3-CO<sub>2</sub></b>	-0.43 (-4.9)	6.3 (3.3)
<b>4 + CO<sub>2</sub> → 4-CO<sub>2</sub></b>	-29.88 (-34.7)	4.9 (-0.04)

\*The binding energies are calculated using the following formula:

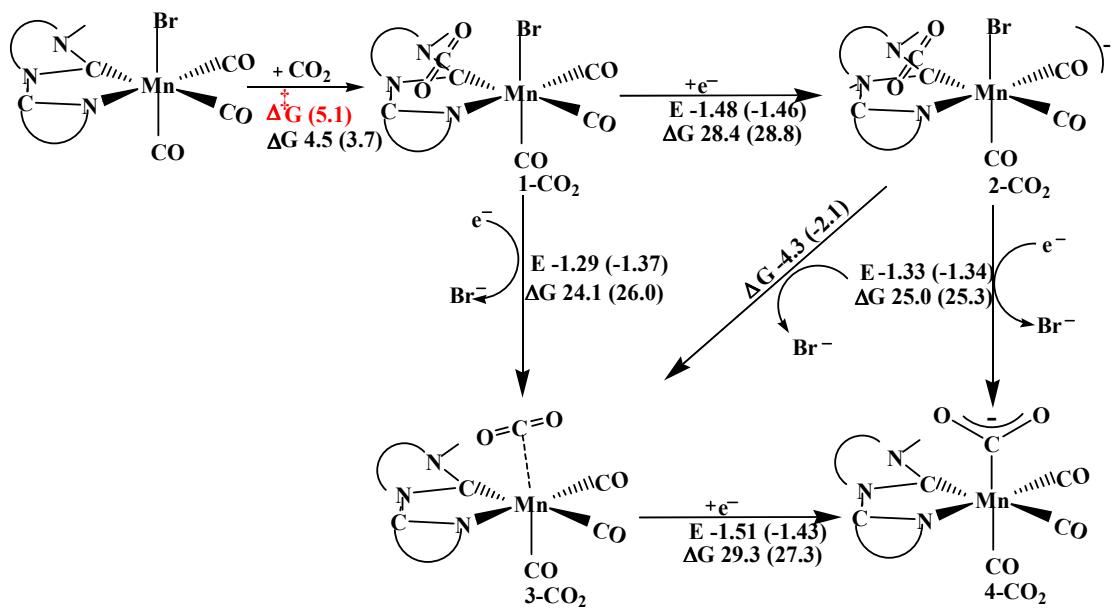
$$E_B = E_{\text{complex-CO}_2} - E_{\text{Complex}} + E_{\text{CO}_2}$$

where  $E_{\text{complex-CO}_2}$  is the total energy (from optimized complex) of the CO<sub>2</sub> bonded complex (such as **1-CO<sub>2</sub>**, **2-CO<sub>2</sub>**, **3-CO<sub>2</sub>** and **4-CO<sub>2</sub>**),  $E_{\text{complex}}$  is the single point energy of the complex within the geometry  $E_{\text{complex-CO}_2}$  and  $E_{\text{CO}_2}$  is the single point energy of the CO<sub>2</sub> within the geometry of  $E_{\text{complex-CO}_2}$ .

Similarly, the free energy for the CO<sub>2</sub> binding is calculated using the following formula:

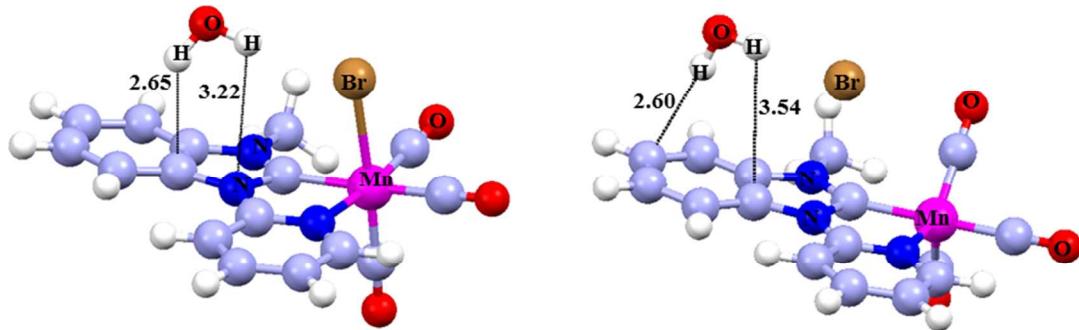
$$\Delta G = G_{\text{complex-CO}_2} - G_{\text{complex}} + G_{\text{CO}_2}$$

where  $G_{\text{complex-CO}_2}$ ,  $G_{\text{complex}}$ ,  $G_{\text{CO}_2}$  are the total free energy (with zero point and entropy corrections) of the CO<sub>2</sub> bonded complex (such as **1-CO<sub>2</sub>**, **2-CO<sub>2</sub>**, **3-CO<sub>2</sub>** and **4-CO<sub>2</sub>**), complex (such as **1**, **2**, **3** and **4**) and CO<sub>2</sub> respectively.



**Figure S7.** The calculated reaction free energies ( $\Delta G$  in kcal/mol) and reduction potentials (E) are listed for possible products after one- and two-electron reductions of complex **1** (in the  $\text{CO}_2$  environment). Values in the parentheses are calculated using GD3.

## 9. Reduction: In $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ Environment

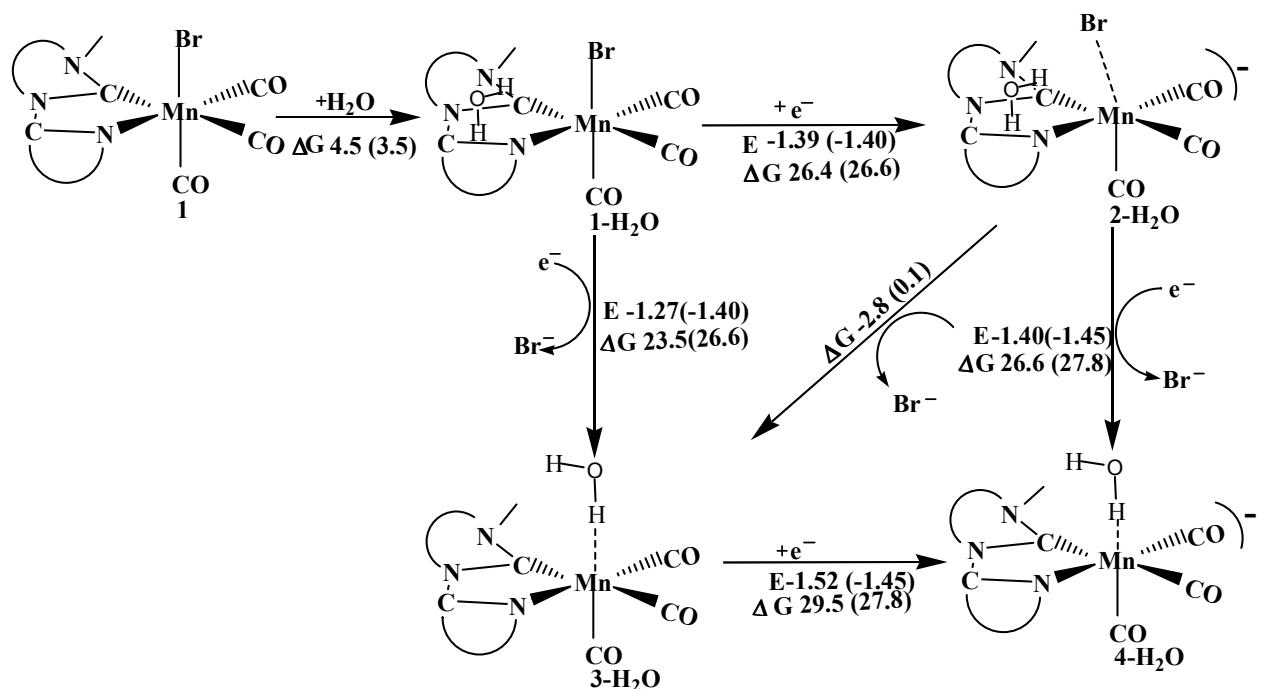


**Figure S8.** Interactions between the NHC-pyridine ligand and  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  molecule in complex **1-H<sub>2</sub>O**

**9(b).**

**Table S3.** The binding ( $E_B$ ) and reaction free energies ( $\Delta G$ ) are tabulated for  $H_2O$  binding with **1**, **2**, **3** and **4** complexes. Values in parentheses are calculated using Grimme's dispersion corrections (GD3).

Reaction Steps	$E_B$ (kcal/mol)	$\Delta G$ (kcal/mol)
$1 + H_2O \rightarrow 1\text{-}H_2O$	-3.4 (-6.7)	4.5 (3.5)
$2 + H_2O \rightarrow 2\text{-}H_2O$	-5.0 (-8.3)	4.6 (2.7)
$3 + H_2O \rightarrow 3\text{-}H_2O$	-1.8 (-5.1)	5.7 (3.9)
$4 + H_2O \rightarrow 4\text{-}H_2O$	-4.6 (-8.9)	4.5 (0.9)

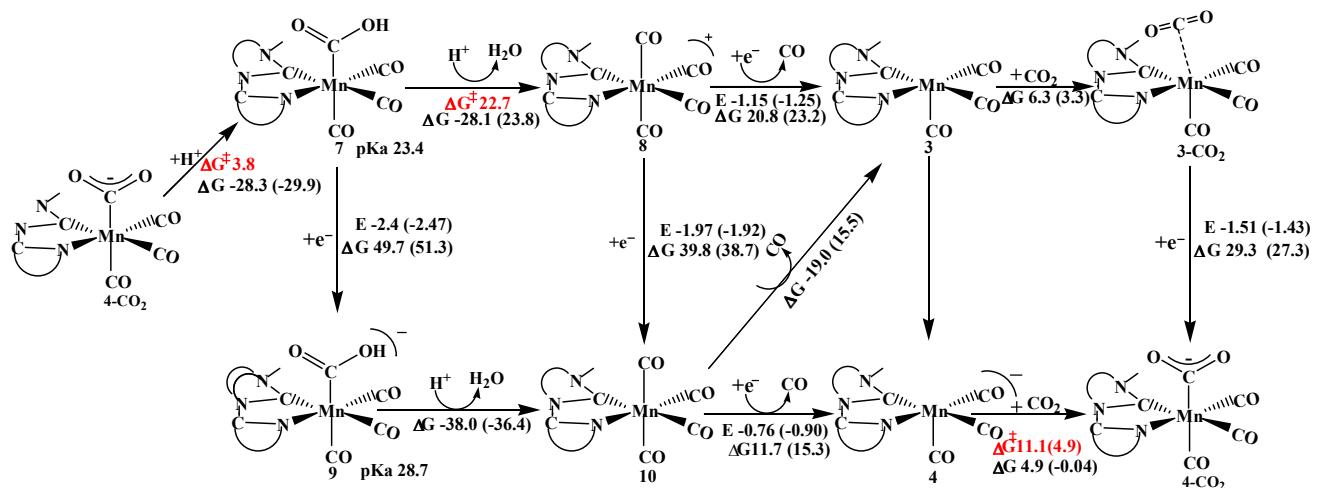


**Figure S9.** The calculated reaction free energies ( $\Delta G$  in kcal/mol) and reduction potentials ( $E$ ) are listed for possible products after one- and two-electron reductions of complex **1** (in the  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  environment). Values in parentheses are calculated using GD3.

**10. Table S4.** Reaction free energies ( $\Delta G$  in kcal/mol) and activation barriers ( $\Delta G^\ddagger$  in kcal/mol) are listed for the protonation of complex **4** in different Brønsted acids. All bond distances (A-H, Mn-H) are in Angstroms (Å). Values in parentheses are calculated using GD3.

Proton Source	A-H Bond lengths			Mn-H	$\Delta G$	$(\Delta G^\ddagger)$
	Gas Phase	TS	Difference			
HCl	1.29	1.56	0.27	2.13	-36.3(-36.8)	0(0)
PhOH	0.97	1.47	0.50	1.78	-6.0(-6.1)	21.5(17.6)
TFE	0.97	1.62	0.65	1.72	0.9	23.7
$H_2O$	0.97	1.73	0.76	1.70	12.3(11.8)	29.5(27.1)
$CH_3OH$	0.97	1.75	0.78	1.69	12.7(12.4)	31.5(26.9)

## 11. Reaction Scheme



**Figure S10.** All possible reaction pathways are presented for  $CO_2$  to  $CO$  reduction. Reaction energies ( $\Delta G$  in kcal/mol), reduction potentials (E), activation barriers ( $\Delta G^\ddagger$  in kcal/mol) and  $pK_a$  values are given for their respective steps. Values in parentheses are calculated using GD3.

## **12. References**

1. Namazian, M.; Coote, M. L. Accurate Calculation of Absolute One-Electron Redox Potentials of Some para-Quinone Derivatives in Acetonitrile. *J. Phys. Chem. A*, **2007**, *111*, 7227–7232.
2. Konezny, S. J.; Doherty, M. D.; Luca, O. R.; Crabtree, R. H.; Soloveichik, G. L.; Batista, V. S. Reduction of Systematic Uncertainty in DFT Redox Potentials of Transition-Metal Complexes. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2012**, *116*, 6349–6356.
3. Tawa, G. J.; Topol, I. A.; Burt, S. K.; Caldwell, R. A.; Rashin, A. A. Calculation of the aqueous solvation free energy of the proton. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1998**, *109*, 4852–4863.
4. Kelly, C. P.; Cramer C. J.; Truhlar, D. G. Single-Ion Solvation Free Energies and the Normal Hydrogen Electrode Potential in Methanol, Acetonitrile, and Dimethyl Sulfoxide. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2006**, *111*, 408–422.
5. Pratt, L. M.; Merry, S.; Nguyen, S. C.; Quan P.; Thanh, B. T. A Computational Study of Halomethylolithium Carbenoid Mixed Aggregates with Lithium Halides and Lithium Methoxide. *Tetrahedron* **2006**, *62*, 10821–10828.
6. Keith, J. A.; Grice, K. A.; Kubiak, C. P.; Carter, E. A. Elucidation of the Selectivity of Proton-Dependent Electrocatalytic CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction by fac-Re(bpy)(CO)<sub>3</sub>Cl. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, *135*, 15823–15829.

## **13. Cartesian coordinates and energies (in Hartree) in solvent phase for all the species**

G = -2571.612898

Br 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000

**CH<sub>3</sub>OH**

G = -115.710897

C -0.04733 0.67063 0.00000  
 H -1.09293 0.98598 0.00000  
 H 0.44360 1.07538 0.89365  
 H 0.44360 1.07538 -0.89365  
 O -0.04733 -0.76136 0.00000  
 H 0.86830 -1.06965 0.00000

**CH<sub>3</sub>O<sup>-</sup>**

G= -115.212593

C -0.000015000 -0.567976000 0.000000000  
 H 1.021349000 -1.027670000 0.000000000  
 H -0.510571000 -1.027538000 0.884622000  
 H-0.510571000 -1.027538000 -0.884622000  
 O -0.000015000 0.811325000 0.000000000

**HCl**

G = -460.814906

H 0.000000 0.000000 -1.217408  
 Cl 0.000000 0.000000 0.071612

**Cl<sup>-</sup>**

G = -460.394724

Cl 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000

**PhOH**

G = -307.425574

C 1.86095 0.02963 -0.00014  
 C 1.17627 -1.19175 -0.00008  
 C 1.13133 1.22248 0.00013  
 H 1.73024 -2.12613 -0.00015  
 H 1.64749 2.17823 0.00005  
 C -0.21969 -1.22575 0.00014  
 C -0.26703 1.20259 0.00009  
 H -0.75791 -2.16857 0.00019

H -0.82975 2.13273 0.00032  
 C -0.94015 -0.02510 0.00007  
 H 2.94622 0.05044 -0.00040  
 O -2.31036 -0.11376 0.00011  
 H -2.70344 0.77077 -0.00214

**PhO<sup>-</sup>**

G = -306.957027

C -1.82785 -0.00003 -0.00013  
 C -1.10437 -1.20399 -0.00002  
 C -1.10486 1.20371 -0.00009  
 H -1.63988 -2.15252 0.00013  
 H -1.64019 2.15238 -0.00005  
 C 0.29044 -1.21151 0.00017  
 C 0.29041 1.21153 0.00026  
 H 0.83017 -2.15737 0.00035  
 H 0.82914 2.15787 0.00045  
 C 1.06394 0.00022 0.00006  
 H -2.91426 -0.00046 -0.00036  
 O 2.36110 0.00006 -0.00025

**TFE**

G = -452.777429

C 0.91578 0.74802 -0.00008  
 H 0.94173 1.38256 -0.89328  
 H 0.94172 1.38267 0.89306  
 C -0.41369 0.01742 -0.00001  
 F -1.43699 0.90896 -0.00087  
 F -0.57189 -0.77560 -1.08804  
 F -0.57260 -0.77417 1.08896  
 O 1.94252 -0.22694 -0.00003  
 H 2.79718 0.22505 0.00052

**TEF-H**

G = -452.298028

C 1.03401 0.68676 0.00490  
 H 0.98532 1.37136 -0.87748  
 H 0.98604 1.35975 0.89650  
 C -0.35013 0.02264 0.00047  
 F -1.37177 0.94080 0.00985

F -0.57062 -0.76130 -1.09624  
F -0.56724 -0.78360 1.08238  
O 2.06401 -0.19381 -0.00190

## H<sub>2</sub>O

G = -76.437730

O 0.000000 0.000000 0.117695  
H 0.000000 0.766837 -0.470781  
H 0.000000 -0.766837 -0.470781

## OH<sup>-</sup>

G = -75.940083

O 0.000000 0.000000 0.107496  
H 0.000000 0.000000 -0.859968

## CO<sub>2</sub>

G = -188.599520

C 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000  
O 0.000000 0.000000 1.169553  
O 0.000000 0.000000 -1.169553

## CO

G = -75.940083

C 0.000000 0.000000 -0.649854  
O 0.000000 0.000000 0.487391

## [MnBr(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>] (1)

G = -3681.573795

Mn 1.42230 -0.44464 0.41665  
Br 1.19042 -0.56133 -2.19468  
N -1.53808 -1.53411 0.48054  
N -1.25172 0.60876 0.20733  
N 0.83875 1.57089 0.27663  
C -0.58483 -0.58528 0.42598  
C -2.80662 -0.99016 0.24126  
C -4.05487 -1.60536 0.16265

H -4.17212 -2.67450 0.29820  
C -5.15209 -0.78727 -0.11272  
H -6.14136 -1.22748 -0.18419  
C -4.99031 0.59349 -0.31001  
H -5.85679 1.20661 -0.53595  
C -3.73625 1.20643 -0.23087  
H -3.65597 2.26865 -0.41060  
C -2.63664 0.39291 0.05885  
C -0.49058 1.78951 0.18881  
C -1.03693 3.07360 0.12389  
H -2.10304 3.22981 0.09252  
C -0.17174 4.16426 0.12640  
H -0.57525 5.17015 0.07797  
C 1.20449 3.94745 0.20126  
H 1.91283 4.76750 0.20731  
C 1.66113 2.63763 0.28190  
H 2.72020 2.42659 0.35708  
C -1.32537 -2.95734 0.73411  
H -0.40093 -3.08919 1.28888  
H -1.28004 -3.51447 -0.20552  
H -2.15020 -3.33516 1.34007  
C 1.51491 -0.36905 2.20179  
O 1.56157 -0.32569 3.35950  
C 1.79657 -2.20807 0.37004  
O 2.07995 -3.32985 0.31328  
C 3.20364 -0.08356 0.17534  
O 4.32980 0.11805 0.01326

## [MnBr(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>]-CO<sub>2</sub> (1-

## CO<sub>2</sub>)

G = -3870.166077

Mn -1.721577 -0.364474 -0.523669  
Br -0.916423 -1.141388 1.850061  
N 1.212718 -0.986783 -1.497296  
N 0.848095 0.942972 -0.552433  
N -1.266851 1.598808 0.078750  
C 0.235532 -0.227397 -0.967949  
C 2.459103 -0.357334 -1.384476  
C 3.730199 -0.792138 -1.756499  
H 3.888193 -1.759240 -2.220229  
C 4.799497 0.065851 -1.493229  
H 5.805527 -0.236343 -1.765711  
C 4.591651 1.307732 -0.871738

H 5.440516 1.952039 -0.666652  
 C 3.315258 1.739337 -0.498982  
 H 3.204762 2.693347 -0.004274  
 C 2.239629 0.888952 -0.773007  
 C 0.029460 1.959890 -0.032319  
 C 0.484445 3.235700 0.309172  
 H 1.517866 3.515906 0.185467  
 C -0.434457 4.160250 0.797765  
 H -0.101988 5.157184 1.067398  
 C -1.774272 3.793160 0.925042  
 H -2.522661 4.482161 1.298452  
 C -2.143163 2.507404 0.548957  
 H -3.175035 2.187894 0.619913  
 C 1.044700 -2.305742 -2.103841  
 H 0.034499 -2.396476 -2.492905  
 H 1.235615 -3.094760 -1.371682  
 H 1.745268 -2.404393 -2.934020  
 C -2.213817 0.168840 -2.158870  
 O -2.519395 0.510498 -3.223854  
 C -1.947150 -2.110076 -0.914806  
 O -2.128802 -3.233646 -1.130298  
 C -3.427073 -0.318082 0.147259  
 O -4.502148 -0.315104 0.570726  
 C 2.710090 -1.359184 2.818499  
 O 2.619172 -0.319444 3.346254  
 O 2.816943 -2.400409 2.296528

### **[MnBr(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>-</sup> (2)**

G = -3681.694537

Mn 1.517116 -0.278086 0.796365  
 Br -0.603912 -0.164168 -4.023706  
 N -1.410533 -1.382267 0.744877  
 N -1.112987 0.696090 0.139752  
 N 0.971448 1.659133 0.236148  
 C -0.445097 -0.447935 0.568828  
 C -2.671850 -0.877257 0.422765  
 C -3.923538 -1.490321 0.449525  
 H -4.039838 -2.527555 0.743239  
 C -5.024197 -0.714265 0.078219  
 H -6.015601 -1.155860 0.085124  
 C -4.863624 0.626666 -0.303304  
 H -5.733139 1.210735 -0.587455  
 C -3.604776 1.237344 -0.332032  
 H -3.529159 2.271645 -0.634965

C -2.499674 0.464694 0.035337  
 C -0.340841 1.848868 -0.051126  
 C -0.846859 3.077631 -0.484448  
 H -1.890266 3.200244 -0.726005  
 C 0.027429 4.152725 -0.609237  
 H -0.346321 5.114624 -0.944171  
 C 1.379117 3.974981 -0.300414  
 H 2.093786 4.785824 -0.380686  
 C 1.802109 2.719460 0.110714  
 H 2.841406 2.538575 0.353879  
 C -1.197198 -2.744839 1.220130  
 H -0.208731 -2.809430 1.667750  
 H -1.275054 -3.456909 0.393354  
 H -1.947890 -2.985790 1.976263  
 C 1.482475 -0.494517 2.568240  
 O 1.462414 -0.673087 3.725111  
 C 1.860356 -1.967518 0.328862  
 O 2.105677 -3.072503 0.026600  
 C 3.298598 0.054770 0.746827  
 O 4.452685 0.230077 0.735025

### **[MnBr(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>-</sup>CO<sub>2</sub> (2-CO<sub>2</sub>)**

G = -3870.283408

Mn -2.235648 -0.385037 0.243861  
 Br 0.977703 3.412408 1.246069  
 N 0.155390 -2.361477 0.647812  
 N 0.375732 -0.822593 -0.888148  
 N -1.357243 0.607881 -1.372287  
 C -0.492847 -1.314011 0.083171  
 C 1.420783 -2.539377 0.085300  
 C 2.414581 -3.472512 0.376082  
 H 2.279744 -4.220410 1.149595  
 C 3.596372 -3.400854 -0.365693  
 H 4.394704 -4.109047 -0.168056  
 C 3.764916 -2.423160 -1.358277  
 H 4.693107 -2.383834 -1.919403  
 C 2.765136 -1.486833 -1.646002  
 H 2.942331 -0.747071 -2.413267  
 C 1.579484 -1.556262 -0.909417  
 C -0.097054 0.221946 -1.693641  
 C 0.627586 0.806695 -2.735882  
 H 1.629032 0.485087 -2.972487

C 0.030499 1.823537 -3.474406  
 H 0.576903 2.291340 -4.286622  
 C -1.269433 2.227314 -3.157137  
 H -1.772135 3.014513 -3.706915  
 C -1.918257 1.596141 -2.105918  
 H -2.925912 1.878828 -1.828772  
 C -0.374227 -3.220503 1.701104  
 H -1.439901 -3.032506 1.802424  
 H 0.127941 -3.016692 2.651320  
 H -0.219967 -4.267244 1.427829  
 C -3.205363 -1.801937 -0.245524  
 O -3.841838 -2.742473 -0.530723  
 C -2.330730 -0.587505 2.016054  
 O -2.408726 -0.713255 3.178267  
 C -3.673308 0.716554 0.327579  
 O -4.618368 1.396507 0.410442  
 C 3.950355 1.154171 1.181271  
 O 4.389970 1.731612 0.263977  
 O 3.533667 0.561555 2.099512

### [Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>] (3)

G = -1110.087912

Mn 1.643576 -0.542549 -0.071284  
 N -1.313957 -1.558632 -0.010877  
 N -1.000243 0.602883 -0.075934  
 N 1.123150 1.482862 -0.033397  
 C -0.336963 -0.621320 -0.059636  
 C -2.581499 -0.972654 -0.013926  
 C -3.846129 -1.558234 0.012851  
 H -3.970807 -2.635105 0.036962  
 C -4.948455 -0.699998 0.003604  
 H -5.950216 -1.117049 0.023091  
 C -4.776407 0.692281 -0.032501  
 H -5.647588 1.339501 -0.039915  
 C -3.504810 1.276241 -0.061495  
 H -3.421414 2.353008 -0.091630  
 C -2.398609 0.422288 -0.052159  
 C -0.205620 1.756781 -0.059641  
 C -0.706259 3.061664 -0.065032  
 H -1.766306 3.255759 -0.091843  
 C 0.194889 4.121661 -0.036318  
 H -0.173646 5.142077 -0.039577  
 C 1.566414 3.853600 -0.003380  
 H 2.302417 4.648824 0.020572

C 1.980089 2.529570 -0.004772  
 H 3.033235 2.279818 0.018309  
 C -1.107057 -3.001316 0.053634  
 H -0.053925 -3.195846 0.239083  
 H -1.408539 -3.472750 -0.886175  
 H -1.698546 -3.417999 0.872654  
 C 1.814844 -1.337748 1.518736  
 O 1.926190 -1.890395 2.544793  
 C 1.821924 -1.974208 -1.123543  
 O 1.950560 -2.912857 -1.812876  
 C 3.425583 -0.240526 -0.218325  
 O 4.579712 -0.091098 -0.305236

### [Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>]-CO<sub>2</sub> (3-CO<sub>2</sub>)

G = -1298.677359

Mn -1.672183 -0.604001 -0.295500  
 N 1.303489 -1.559068 -0.451708  
 N 0.943947 0.596137 -0.422574  
 N -1.198989 1.428882 -0.428518  
 C 0.307857 -0.642310 -0.388557  
 C 2.557147 -0.946044 -0.499259  
 C 3.833208 -1.504694 -0.550422  
 H 3.981021 -2.578869 -0.557476  
 C 4.916183 -0.622811 -0.586730  
 H 5.925998 -1.018519 -0.625964  
 C 4.714628 0.765926 -0.569066  
 H 5.571371 1.431688 -0.594451  
 C 3.431672 1.322813 -0.516494  
 H 3.325289 2.397839 -0.498348  
 C 2.344637 0.445136 -0.483372  
 C 0.123422 1.731455 -0.456705  
 C 0.594428 3.045653 -0.523576  
 H 1.650157 3.262814 -0.544199  
 C -0.330697 4.084308 -0.566363  
 H 0.014781 5.111429 -0.618919  
 C -1.696161 3.786228 -0.542574  
 H -2.450245 4.563993 -0.575416  
 C -2.079700 2.454884 -0.472923  
 H -3.127216 2.181989 -0.453020  
 C 1.126603 -3.006778 -0.486562  
 H 0.075975 -3.227054 -0.656499  
 H 1.449255 -3.455388 0.457423  
 H 1.716975 -3.425088 -1.305446  
 C -1.908399 -1.390334 -1.881746

O -2.061318 -1.937563 -2.905067  
 C -1.780944 -2.050024 0.746439  
 O -1.867326 -2.997929 1.429611  
 C -3.446417 -0.327909 -0.042311  
 O -4.595118 -0.194270 0.114481  
 C 0.375535 0.215888 3.648053  
 O 1.045319 -0.741392 3.593922  
 O -0.292297 1.174308 3.706105

**[Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>-</sup> (4)**

G = -1110.201526

Mn 1.625404 -0.586244 -0.001677  
 N -1.327031 -1.540568 0.002241  
 N -0.975318 0.631570 -0.002553  
 N 1.163200 1.433927 -0.005103  
 C -0.310205 -0.607172 -0.001428  
 C -2.574634 -0.936846 -0.000323  
 C -3.852569 -1.497711 -0.001167  
 H -3.994612 -2.573173 -0.000626  
 C -4.945344 -0.622275 -0.003256  
 H -5.952909 -1.027100 -0.003883  
 C -4.754822 0.765956 -0.005034  
 H -5.615235 1.427921 -0.006912  
 C -3.468391 1.327792 -0.004899  
 H -3.364918 2.403805 -0.006990  
 C -2.374391 0.461304 -0.002608  
 C -0.168632 1.760409 -0.002571  
 C -0.636237 3.081898 0.000808  
 H -1.694558 3.293600 0.004200  
 C 0.280234 4.125144 0.000856  
 H -0.062043 5.154681 0.003722  
 C 1.651913 3.811473 -0.002476  
 H 2.410694 4.586817 -0.002622  
 C 2.035510 2.484035 -0.005033  
 H 3.085426 2.218112 -0.006936  
 C -1.136780 -2.980925 0.003309  
 H -0.068885 -3.184768 0.038681  
 H -1.560792 -3.426537 -0.903363  
 H -1.620565 -3.429786 0.877505  
 C 1.752413 -1.639068 1.388890  
 O 1.846035 -2.424700 2.276316  
 C 1.748423 -1.681894 -1.360493  
 O 1.839725 -2.490760 -2.226949  
 C 3.392217 -0.267660 -0.017763

O 4.557378 -0.080632 -0.028593

**[Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>-</sup>·CO<sub>2</sub> (4-CO<sub>2</sub>)**

G = -1298.793192

Mn 1.503972 -0.507235 0.232750  
 N -1.436782 -1.563770 0.351318  
 N -1.137574 0.593264 0.141268  
 N 0.957914 1.513267 0.212243  
 C -0.456181 -0.621074 0.281382  
 C -2.703529 -0.998455 0.192454  
 C -3.963625 -1.593100 0.152510  
 H -4.087553 -2.666108 0.246879  
 C -5.067817 -0.753432 -0.026832  
 H -6.063896 -1.183138 -0.064771  
 C -4.902142 0.631435 -0.167715  
 H -5.771459 1.264374 -0.315557  
 C -3.634076 1.225806 -0.129518  
 H -3.551655 2.295521 -0.256979  
 C -2.528298 0.392423 0.057814  
 C -0.367833 1.757745 0.129196  
 C -0.889172 3.056953 0.077870  
 H -1.951542 3.234789 0.031883  
 C -0.004929 4.129813 0.101652  
 H -0.388145 5.144302 0.060542  
 C 1.368709 3.884642 0.187849  
 H 2.092279 4.691344 0.213802  
 C 1.797897 2.564956 0.246615  
 H 2.852135 2.326899 0.322645  
 C -1.224632 -2.992405 0.545046  
 H -0.313385 -3.144447 1.118005  
 H -1.145910 -3.513590 -0.413988  
 H -2.063132 -3.404517 1.109349  
 C 1.867542 -0.432726 1.984035  
 O 2.132381 -0.406862 3.122850  
 C 1.858968 -2.250811 0.164994  
 O 2.148901 -3.381188 0.128791  
 C 3.144237 -0.170305 -0.428930  
 O 4.201932 0.028881 -0.885520  
 C 1.018903 -0.581144 -1.962187  
 O 0.662181 0.501067 -2.490048  
 O 1.132595 -1.700125 -2.531295

**[MnBr(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>]-H<sub>2</sub>O (1-H<sub>2</sub>O)**

G = -3758.004390

Mn	-1.51213	-0.44682	-0.49822
Br	-1.24682	-0.53049	2.11664
N	1.45472	-1.49595	-0.71832
N	1.15789	0.63942	-0.39557
N	-0.94779	1.57261	-0.37103
C	0.49511	-0.56241	-0.58236
C	2.72999	-0.93332	-0.57996
C	3.98941	-1.52951	-0.61521
H	4.11022	-2.59604	-0.76657
C	5.09425	-0.69580	-0.43490
H	6.09246	-1.12091	-0.45371
C	4.92979	0.68220	-0.22193
H	5.80365	1.30912	-0.07691
C	3.66453	1.27561	-0.18535
H	3.58760	2.33785	-0.00563
C	2.55474	0.44557	-0.37283
C	0.38050	1.80739	-0.30760
C	0.90827	3.09531	-0.19081
H	1.97143	3.26642	-0.15306
C	0.02794	4.17238	-0.13505
H	0.41828	5.18067	-0.04593
C	-1.34576	3.93917	-0.20061
H	-2.06569	4.74822	-0.16402
C	-1.78510	2.62648	-0.31976
H	-2.84253	2.40276	-0.37851
C	1.24391	-2.92025	-0.96970
H	0.29089	-3.06000	-1.47157
H	1.25981	-3.48327	-0.03280
H	2.03640	-3.28391	-1.62511
C	-1.64815	-0.38572	-2.28157
O	-1.72302	-0.35024	-3.43753
C	-1.86102	-2.21619	-0.42800
O	-2.12568	-3.34106	-0.35446
C	-3.29582	-0.10669	-0.23417
O	-4.42285	0.08166	-0.06501
O	1.92794	-0.50987	3.38454
H	1.03404	-0.49486	2.99233

H 2.34508 0.30964 3.08775

**[MnBr(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>-</sup>-H<sub>2</sub>O (2-H<sub>2</sub>O)**

G = -3758.124943

Mn	-2.18193	-0.61190	0.16803
Br	2.29652	0.75073	2.77578
N	0.56937	-1.66680	-0.88309
N	0.21499	0.48673	-0.99234
N	-1.80732	1.37580	-0.35810
C	-0.35196	-0.71841	-0.58562
C	1.71527	-1.10279	-1.44486
C	2.89787	-1.70264	-1.87587
H	3.04837	-2.77406	-1.80422
C	3.88504	-0.86497	-2.40406
H	4.81894	-1.29414	-2.75290
C	3.68166	0.52155	-2.49065
H	4.46309	1.15251	-2.90167
C	2.49392	1.11894	-2.05437
H	2.38555	2.19091	-2.13266
C	1.50365	0.28623	-1.52582
C	-0.57809	1.63535	-0.87037
C	-0.17305	2.92011	-1.24272
H	0.81133	3.10505	-1.64141
C	-1.06962	3.97301	-1.08916
H	-0.77394	4.97763	-1.37281
C	-2.34235	3.71811	-0.57051
H	-3.07214	4.50805	-0.43627
C	-2.66283	2.41475	-0.21991
H	-3.63721	2.17589	0.18697
C	0.41012	-3.10239	-0.67813
H	-0.63233	-3.30915	-0.45099
H	1.04233	-3.44507	0.14604
H	0.68923	-3.63221	-1.59220
C	-2.93489	-1.55381	-1.14892
O	-3.42064	-2.20208	-1.99414
C	-1.92494	-1.93850	1.33680
O	-1.77296	-2.80743	2.10752
C	-3.76522	-0.25418	0.97594
O	-4.79271	-0.06779	1.49744
O	4.84160	-0.78340	1.19228
H	4.53581	-0.88116	0.27957

H	4.10185	-0.33904	1.65893	G = -1186.632146	Mn	-1.54544	-0.65245	-0.18851
[Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO) <sub>3</sub> ]-H <sub>2</sub> O (3-H <sub>2</sub> O)					N	1.42227	-1.55882	-0.07964
G = -1186.516569					N	1.03473	0.60618	-0.11990
Mn	-1.61393	-0.51829	-0.13125		N	-1.11210	1.37269	-0.24513
N	1.34674	-1.54836	-0.19786		C	0.38966	-0.64400	-0.11498
N	1.03634	0.60998	-0.05530		C	2.65879	-0.93296	-0.02887
N	-1.08223	1.50097	-0.09988		C	3.94512	-1.46998	0.03948
C	0.37017	-0.61202	-0.12115		H	4.10653	-2.54229	0.06676
C	2.61524	-0.96562	-0.15490		C	5.02112	-0.57486	0.07708
C	3.87967	-1.55227	-0.18289		H	6.03435	-0.96146	0.13122
H	4.00419	-2.62770	-0.24252		C	4.80660	0.80955	0.04988
C	4.98276	-0.69734	-0.12419		H	5.65412	1.48707	0.08371
H	5.98400	-1.11565	-0.14230		C	3.51197	1.34757	-0.01699
C	4.81232	0.69304	-0.03822		H	3.38919	2.42142	-0.03089
H	5.68419	1.33762	0.00870		C	2.43487	0.46099	-0.05659
C	3.54149	1.27796	-0.00729		C	0.21236	1.71965	-0.20465
H	3.45954	2.35275	0.06488		H	0.65874	3.04809	-0.24801
C	2.43416	0.42716	-0.06731		C	1.71259	3.27870	-0.21783
C	0.24675	1.76735	-0.05393		H	-0.27390	4.07276	-0.33651
C	0.75257	3.06991	-0.01901		C	0.05212	5.10697	-0.37222
H	1.81299	3.25900	0.01999		C	-1.63866	3.73651	-0.38332
C	-0.14374	4.13405	-0.03744		H	-2.40823	4.49758	-0.45518
H	0.22922	5.15252	-0.01181		C	-2.00059	2.40328	-0.33859
C	-1.51568	3.87290	-0.09066		H	-3.04442	2.11735	-0.37859
H	-2.24823	4.67143	-0.10811		C	1.25680	-3.00234	-0.10558
C	-1.93468	2.55076	-0.11855		H	0.22987	-3.22534	-0.38771
H	-2.98842	2.30617	-0.15911		H	1.46614	-3.44230	0.87592
C	1.13923	-2.98702	-0.32514		H	1.93639	-3.44098	-0.84267
H	0.11290	-3.16868	-0.63275		C	-1.68859	-1.48225	-1.72213
H	1.33473	-3.49006	0.62629		O	-1.80172	-2.14558	-2.69988
H	1.81376	-3.38223	-1.08791		C	-1.66446	-1.96481	0.96856
C	-1.78985	-1.03093	-1.83552		H	-1.75374	-2.87934	1.72102
O	-1.90380	-1.39582	-2.93983		C	-3.30060	-0.34183	0.02004
C	-1.86480	-2.12204	0.61493		O	-4.45580	-0.15726	0.17164
O	-2.06514	-3.17298	1.09213		H	-1.27587	0.16993	2.24177
C	-3.38414	-0.19809	0.11026		H	-1.20191	1.53868	2.95385
O	-4.52956	-0.03425	0.25566		O	-1.16430	0.58885	3.12776
H	-0.69988	-0.67678	2.62221					
H	-0.96192	0.10485	3.91779					
O	-0.39444	-0.58084	3.53995					

[Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>H] (5)

[Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>-</sup>-H<sub>2</sub>O (4-H<sub>2</sub>O)

G = -1110.679560

Mn 1.600445 -0.626003 -0.151956  
 N -1.372250 -1.575559 0.069630  
 N -1.009047 0.572569 -0.051795  
 N 1.122864 1.419149 -0.058088  
 C -0.373311 -0.665399 0.009089  
 C -2.628228 -0.962547 -0.007054  
 C -3.906754 -1.516504 -0.021092  
 H -4.061705 -2.588420 0.028663  
 C -4.986320 -0.634154 -0.115002  
 H -5.997461 -1.028077 -0.131202  
 C -4.778500 0.750769 -0.198194  
 H -5.631536 1.416801 -0.279752  
 C -3.492623 1.302911 -0.185399  
 H -3.379049 2.374123 -0.267904  
 C -2.410466 0.424420 -0.083566  
 C -0.195538 1.712376 -0.040905  
 C -0.673516 3.026314 0.008476  
 H -1.730006 3.238617 0.039551  
 C 0.247789 4.068148 0.040297  
 H -0.101612 5.094551 0.081244  
 C 1.613032 3.774803 0.028188  
 H 2.364897 4.554846 0.058047  
 C 2.000402 2.441693 -0.017179  
 H 3.048587 2.169707 -0.018870  
 C -1.204132 -3.019430 0.199197  
 H -0.248479 -3.224976 0.674077  
 H -1.244845 -3.506890 -0.779137  
 H -2.000606 -3.414589 0.832183  
 C 1.985534 -0.759644 1.611868  
 O 2.248623 -0.884174 2.739357  
 C 1.837191 -2.353323 -0.509061  
 O 2.022220 -3.465058 -0.809058  
 C 3.268902 -0.296999 -0.756927  
 O 4.322074 -0.098528 -1.209674  
 H 1.215605 -0.527249 -1.697636

### [Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>(OCO)]<sup>-</sup> (6)

G = -1298.757782

Mn -1.408064 -0.421911 -0.276994  
 N 1.506731 -1.598370 -0.274622  
 N 1.279286 0.559166 -0.020257  
 N -0.772261 1.574143 -0.218685  
 C 0.567000 -0.621149 -0.220687  
 C 2.788319 -1.087221 -0.057895

C 4.021533 -1.733517 0.014301  
 H 4.106680 -2.807788 -0.105554  
 C 5.147851 -0.942797 0.259146  
 H 6.124854 -1.411191 0.324024  
 C 5.029189 0.444201 0.431194  
 H 5.915653 1.038131 0.629997  
 C 3.788519 1.089420 0.360239  
 H 3.743025 2.157637 0.515141  
 C 2.659946 0.304998 0.106623  
 C 0.557794 1.759310 -0.050721  
 C 1.132691 3.031351 0.048431  
 H 2.196189 3.159206 0.170204  
 C 0.303950 4.146146 -0.027135  
 H 0.730798 5.140899 0.047666  
 C -1.070540 3.964962 -0.207989  
 H -1.752651 4.804540 -0.276976  
 C -1.556966 2.667889 -0.300439  
 H -2.614333 2.483040 -0.444292  
 C 1.246275 -3.014498 -0.505494  
 H 0.312995 -3.120374 -1.052183  
 H 1.182443 -3.559971 0.441011  
 H 2.054548 -3.432933 -1.108206  
 C -1.511635 -0.525506 -2.038506  
 O -1.588920 -0.623732 -3.202280  
 C -1.829994 -2.146129 -0.031783  
 O -2.126257 -3.269815 0.083806  
 C -3.184847 0.000449 -0.103004  
 O -4.315025 0.283222 -0.144608  
 C -1.976645 -0.510222 2.757993  
 O -3.084551 -1.020275 2.476531  
 O -1.081440 -0.196165 1.883217

### [Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>(CO<sub>2</sub>H)] (7)

G = -1299.260019

Mn -1.497149 -0.486295 -0.199786  
 N 1.449316 -1.596730 -0.288294  
 N 1.183023 0.561080 -0.117518  
 N -0.902701 1.532551 -0.164255  
 C 0.501191 -0.638413 -0.245972  
 C 2.729621 -1.048292 -0.140217  
 C 3.979496 -1.663501 -0.089057  
 H 4.088807 -2.739106 -0.167326  
 C 5.092496 -0.837591 0.080246  
 H 6.082554 -1.279511 0.126449

C 4.945643 0.552991 0.201276  
 H 5.824250 1.174195 0.342437  
 C 3.690161 1.166469 0.151072  
 H 3.624792 2.238465 0.265520  
 C 2.573241 0.344457 -0.028572  
 C 0.428545 1.745025 -0.112097  
 C 0.981718 3.028583 -0.094220  
 H 2.048414 3.181212 -0.084157  
 C 0.122723 4.123367 -0.108874  
 H 0.532249 5.127946 -0.094277  
 C -1.256014 3.911973 -0.151237  
 H -1.960739 4.735095 -0.166061  
 C -1.719456 2.602636 -0.184419  
 H -2.780991 2.395087 -0.230679  
 C 1.207456 -3.030166 -0.438146  
 H 0.351091 -3.186980 -1.089083  
 H 1.027829 -3.496632 0.534085  
 H 2.080470 -3.488883 -0.902237  
 C -1.623924 -0.418408 -2.011627  
 O -1.711342 -0.384733 -3.166340  
 C -1.866118 -2.237026 -0.197017  
 O -2.149672 -3.365521 -0.204342  
 C -3.251100 -0.094380 0.073384  
 O -4.372496 0.139959 0.252725  
 C -1.221444 -0.424718 1.885658  
 O -0.510041 0.364140 2.492968  
 O -1.885782 -1.326067 2.716167  
 H -2.448196 -1.902076 2.179938

### [Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>(CO<sub>2</sub>H)]<sup>+</sup> (8)

G = -1223.288722

Mn -1.559013 -0.556919 0.000654  
 N 1.446621 -1.589707 -0.004589  
 N 1.112715 0.566217 -0.000802  
 N -1.007970 1.476248 0.000964  
 C 0.476427 -0.662758 -0.002823  
 C 2.712168 -0.988239 -0.002442  
 C 3.978747 -1.569840 -0.002091  
 H 4.110262 -2.645735 -0.003848  
 C 5.071953 -0.703875 0.001134  
 H 6.077180 -1.112075 0.001625  
 C 4.887612 0.688644 0.004127  
 H 5.754116 1.341765 0.007002  
 C 3.615230 1.265721 0.003722

H 3.528962 2.341919 0.006754  
 C 2.515671 0.400984 0.000123  
 C 0.319509 1.728099 -0.000749  
 C 0.830741 3.026823 -0.003074  
 H 1.891435 3.212541 -0.005909  
 C -0.061902 4.094513 -0.002749  
 H 0.317543 5.110639 -0.004610  
 C -1.433592 3.842399 -0.000172  
 H -2.163299 4.643195 0.000300  
 C -1.860283 2.521718 0.001351  
 H -2.915991 2.285660 0.002837  
 C 1.293819 -3.043590 -0.007802  
 H 0.242105 -3.301730 -0.018641  
 H 1.758479 -3.460649 0.888583  
 H 1.775148 -3.457582 -0.896709  
 C -1.958064 -2.334457 0.000575  
 O -2.270667 -3.443396 0.000781  
 C -1.473802 -0.546235 1.874240  
 O -1.399918 -0.544621 3.016762  
 C -3.368421 -0.190622 0.004634  
 O -4.499460 0.013870 0.007107  
 C -1.480903 -0.543722 -1.873269  
 O -1.411162 -0.540560 -3.016047

### [Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>(CO<sub>2</sub>H)]<sup>-</sup> (9)

G = -1299.343335

Mn -1.510245 -0.465326 -0.202734  
 N 1.447227 -1.590311 -0.338364  
 N 1.191733 0.572293 -0.093727  
 N -0.906082 1.526166 0.135532  
 C 0.501003 -0.606945 -0.270186  
 C 2.725417 -1.060495 -0.182782  
 C 3.983836 -1.667044 -0.160087  
 H 4.104686 -2.735280 -0.302502  
 C 5.092537 -0.848104 0.065227  
 H 6.083814 -1.290253 0.089336  
 C 4.942401 0.533933 0.273705  
 H 5.818247 1.145671 0.466594  
 C 3.683422 1.142229 0.243923  
 H 3.593736 2.203907 0.429040  
 C 2.572071 0.331261 -0.006362  
 C 0.454977 1.771410 -0.019380  
 C 0.995999 3.037530 -0.163828  
 H 2.055133 3.160801 -0.348768

C 0.160971 4.171073 -0.092851  
 H 0.565735 5.170245 -0.206766  
 C -1.234544 3.937217 0.111661  
 H -1.937066 4.761743 0.194577  
 C -1.704765 2.647331 0.199057  
 H -2.765028 2.458548 0.333324  
 C 1.156764 -3.007698 -0.519845  
 H 0.656965 -3.177166 -1.475726  
 H 0.521425 -3.371136 0.290491  
 H 2.090484 -3.568084 -0.510437  
 C -1.603498 0.005963 -1.945701  
 O -1.657051 0.350055 -3.055234  
 C -1.885749 -2.164750 -0.584507  
 O -2.183068 -3.252169 -0.898537  
 C -3.242627 -0.107740 0.155646  
 O -4.360396 0.108692 0.400823  
 C -1.233316 -0.779096 1.863957  
 O -0.572300 -0.112440 2.650336  
 O -1.850602 -1.887569 2.475121  
 H -2.364189 -2.351895 1.799153

### [Mn(NHC-pyridine)(CO)<sub>4</sub>] (10)

G = -1223.387836

Mn 0.255657 -1.669151 0.000000  
 N -2.101398 0.481533 0.000000  
 N -0.027512 1.238614 0.000000  
 N 1.769816 -0.221706 0.000000  
 C -0.790165 0.082881 0.000000  
 C -2.188486 1.866197 0.000000  
 C -3.299312 2.717004 0.000000  
 H -4.311979 2.329557 0.000000  
 C -3.061961 4.091716 0.000000  
 H -3.904694 4.776153 0.000000  
 C -1.752836 4.601395 0.000000  
 H -1.593125 5.674866 0.000000  
 C -0.641618 3.751365 0.000000  
 H 0.349419 4.180890 0.000000  
 C -0.869655 2.372542 0.000000  
 C 1.362347 1.112763 0.000000  
 C 2.275308 2.167666 0.000000  
 H 1.930565 3.190720 0.000000  
 C 3.644088 1.906597 0.000000  
 H 4.358541 2.722087 0.000000  
 C 4.068701 0.544419 0.000000

H 5.120389 0.278224 0.000000  
 C 3.120942 -0.451123 0.000000  
 H 3.423044 -1.491987 0.000000  
 C -3.243446 -0.423782 0.000000  
 H -3.232984 -1.053657 0.892609  
 H -3.232984 -1.053657 -0.892609  
 H -4.161873 0.160689 0.000000  
 C -1.142972 -2.816586 0.000000  
 O -2.006903 -3.587166 0.000000  
 C 0.249417 -1.488962 -1.859545  
 O 0.247779 -1.292581 -2.992155  
 C 1.415071 -3.079977 0.000000  
 O 2.134861 -3.983872 0.000000  
 C 0.249417 -1.488962 1.859545  
 O 0.247779 -1.292581 2.992155

### TS-HCl

G = -1571.020338

Mn -1.583192 -0.553634 -0.277221  
 N 1.375599 -1.513283 -0.305250  
 N 0.993758 0.667441 -0.178184  
 N -1.132446 1.451537 -0.085404  
 C 0.312944 -0.597824 -0.213827  
 C 2.602265 -0.890264 -0.311853  
 C 3.897849 -1.408361 -0.397595  
 H 4.072454 -2.477904 -0.443909  
 C 4.973925 -0.509834 -0.422846  
 H 5.987222 -0.897760 -0.486640  
 C 4.761553 0.869647 -0.369958  
 H 5.605965 1.552315 -0.396773  
 C 3.459034 1.394726 -0.280895  
 H 3.325272 2.467340 -0.250765  
 C 2.385124 0.509347 -0.242801  
 C 0.195324 1.773563 -0.059972  
 C 0.638401 3.102720 0.085705  
 H 1.692388 3.327064 0.146722  
 C -0.299411 4.117951 0.178434  
 H 0.026670 5.147368 0.297274  
 C -1.667395 3.795481 0.126228  
 H -2.436406 4.557624 0.193238  
 C -2.025001 2.463923 0.001790  
 H -3.066210 2.163747 -0.030108  
 C 1.173592 -2.945971 -0.267740  
 H 0.619662 -3.283340 -1.149289

H 0.613536 -3.221674 0.630741  
 H 2.142450 -3.447320 -0.242488  
 C -2.281067 -0.341742 -1.897739  
 O -2.717968 -0.204568 -2.977150  
 C -1.845886 -2.314594 -0.350425  
 O -2.081428 -3.460246 -0.411541  
 C -3.050979 -0.388965 0.758373  
 O -3.997442 -0.288946 1.437481  
 H -0.276771 -0.778413 1.395800  
 Cl 0.212251 -0.920987 2.873471

### TS-PhOH

G = -1417.593189

Mn -0.06186 -1.51629 0.81131  
 N 0.55836 1.46292 1.44939  
 N 1.76520 0.48733 -0.09731  
 N 1.46683 -1.71752 -0.59607  
 C 0.73583 0.25152 0.83406  
 C 1.37627 2.44897 0.89879  
 C 1.48308 3.80936 1.18613  
 H 0.86981 4.27802 1.94771  
 C 2.40517 4.55809 0.44537  
 H 2.51082 5.62005 0.64457  
 C 3.18235 3.95776 -0.55402  
 H 3.88362 4.55834 -1.12482  
 C 3.07165 2.59034 -0.84293  
 H 3.67626 2.16844 -1.63311  
 C 2.16117 1.83739 -0.09882  
 C 2.19809 -0.60372 -0.84146  
 C 3.28351 -0.59595 -1.72957  
 H 3.87146 0.29474 -1.88649  
 C 3.61008 -1.77227 -2.39302  
 H 4.44767 -1.78836 -3.08281  
 C 2.85654 -2.92726 -2.14978  
 H 3.07966 -3.86708 -2.64194  
 C 1.80814 -2.85265 -1.24495  
 H 1.20833 -3.72438 -1.01212  
 C -0.37354 1.71785 2.53796  
 H -0.45478 0.82596 3.15622  
 H -1.36408 1.98830 2.15814  
 H 0.00817 2.53438 3.15318  
 C 0.76921 -2.48295 2.06614  
 O 1.24948 -3.14378 2.90993  
 C -1.46227 -1.13834 1.82514

O -2.41901 -0.93366 2.47537  
 C -1.05872 -2.72063 -0.04895  
 O -1.74206 -3.45745 -0.65663  
 C -5.34140 1.60369 -1.02485  
 C -4.26405 2.48772 -1.18878  
 C -5.08470 0.22485 -1.04706  
 H -4.43945 3.56197 -1.17457  
 H -5.90602 -0.47858 -0.92157  
 C -2.96428 2.00977 -1.36700  
 C -3.78979 -0.26478 -1.23277  
 H -2.13594 2.70425 -1.49150  
 H -3.60583 -1.33584 -1.25398  
 C -2.68068 0.61367 -1.40379  
 H -6.35135 1.97875 -0.88460  
 O -1.45081 0.16683 -1.58162  
 H -0.91529 -0.61089 -0.45870

### TS-TFE

G = -1562.941204

Mn 1.12698 -1.56441 -0.08690  
 N -1.87774 -1.43764 -0.87211  
 N -1.21886 -0.19368 0.80461  
 N 0.94233 -0.25594 1.53486  
 C -0.77204 -1.15001 -0.12185  
 C -2.97134 -0.65439 -0.50092  
 C -4.26127 -0.58683 -1.02514  
 H -4.56557 -1.20342 -1.86356  
 C -5.15172 0.31878 -0.43729  
 H -6.16348 0.39729 -0.82281  
 C -4.75062 1.13109 0.63210  
 H -5.45344 1.83536 1.06606  
 C -3.45223 1.06286 1.15568  
 H -3.17588 1.71916 1.96883  
 C -2.56449 0.15193 0.57962  
 C -0.29634 0.24617 1.74909  
 C -0.59461 1.08451 2.83266  
 H -1.59795 1.44306 3.00194  
 C 0.42711 1.42689 3.70956  
 H 0.21852 2.07248 4.55647  
 C 1.71383 0.91999 3.49191  
 H 2.53919 1.15857 4.15300  
 C 1.91894 0.08367 2.40466  
 H 2.89426 -0.34546 2.20886  
 C -1.93596 -2.42721 -1.93874

H -1.22549 -3.22317 -1.72626  
 H -1.70129 -1.97895 -2.90946  
 H -2.93948 -2.85522 -1.97553  
 C 1.24439 -3.04669 0.91288  
 O 1.34467 -4.05444 1.50470  
 C 1.19714 -2.39714 -1.64471  
 O 1.30153 -2.90507 -2.69767  
 C 2.85881 -1.15100 -0.29784  
 O 3.98204 -0.86996 -0.48122  
 C 1.72864 1.95935 -1.87845  
 H 2.30357 2.23111 -2.79084  
 H 2.47874 1.60235 -1.13941  
 O 0.70679 1.07909 -2.09084  
 H 0.91474 -0.20686 -1.12411  
 C 1.26556 3.30638 -1.31942  
 F 2.31480 4.16420 -1.10539  
 F 0.40774 3.96951 -2.14933  
 F 0.61923 3.20050 -0.12358

### TS-H<sub>2</sub>O

G = -1186.592217

Mn -1.559715 -0.590805 -0.126650  
 N 1.389069 -1.552229 -0.298504  
 N 1.039574 0.600965 -0.120720  
 N -1.081027 1.445509 -0.088896  
 C 0.380576 -0.632991 -0.239776  
 C 2.642057 -0.954122 -0.155174  
 C 3.917624 -1.514661 -0.111625  
 H 4.069409 -2.585459 -0.189470  
 C 5.001039 -0.644043 0.050658  
 H 6.007769 -1.048194 0.090011  
 C 4.801547 0.737774 0.174349  
 H 5.655055 1.394282 0.311168  
 C 3.517760 1.298439 0.133287  
 H 3.404574 2.366791 0.251059  
 C 2.434927 0.434088 -0.040923  
 C 0.239984 1.740506 -0.097113  
 C 0.718502 3.057815 -0.115167  
 H 1.775735 3.268406 -0.154936  
 C -0.201131 4.099775 -0.108883  
 H 0.147448 5.127287 -0.124866  
 C -1.569190 3.805030 -0.094611  
 H -2.320362 4.586621 -0.093854  
 C -1.957406 2.472980 -0.092256  
 H -3.005266 2.197837 -0.098526

C 1.208996 -2.985850 -0.481782  
 H 0.311636 -3.160175 -1.071563  
 H 1.119119 -3.500381 0.480006  
 H 2.066709 -3.387692 -1.024156  
 C -2.119455 -0.583290 -1.832547  
 O -2.520440 -0.637754 -2.932691  
 C -1.804774 -2.325821 0.120117  
 O -2.010140 -3.459423 0.341091  
 C -3.071638 -0.294289 0.784029  
 O -4.015624 -0.116024 1.454357  
 H -1.015161 -0.649820 1.486891  
 H -1.337768 -0.802549 3.535811  
 O -0.473277 -0.632371 3.133497

### TS-CH<sub>3</sub>OH

G = -1225.862163

Mn -1.472443 -0.668346 -0.318363  
 N 1.502411 -1.576662 -0.269536  
 N 1.103890 0.574701 -0.236926  
 N -1.029970 1.374006 -0.397465  
 C 0.476481 -0.677700 -0.312674  
 C 2.735810 -0.944349 -0.105264  
 C 4.017543 -1.475370 0.029547  
 H 4.191172 -2.545727 0.021490  
 C 5.076170 -0.574448 0.188974  
 H 6.087204 -0.954211 0.298436  
 C 4.845780 0.807893 0.219447  
 H 5.679914 1.489165 0.354783  
 C 3.555699 1.338551 0.085574  
 H 3.419429 2.409626 0.130775  
 C 2.497298 0.443278 -0.083877  
 C 0.282949 1.696563 -0.334121  
 C 0.738196 3.021132 -0.394199  
 H 1.791144 3.253211 -0.365770  
 C -0.197287 4.041361 -0.516802  
 H 0.133379 5.073676 -0.567140  
 C -1.557203 3.717841 -0.585833  
 H -2.320096 4.481282 -0.687345  
 C -1.921026 2.380404 -0.527664  
 H -2.961013 2.083404 -0.589231  
 C 1.361447 -3.021338 -0.391067  
 H 0.468966 -3.242214 -0.972259  
 H 1.285140 -3.497042 0.591646  
 H 2.230307 -3.422460 -0.916632

C -1.876808 -0.831925 -2.058235  
 O -2.178571 -1.002324 -3.178406  
 C -1.687742 -2.374931 0.092223  
 O -1.869890 -3.484618 0.426664  
 C -3.090192 -0.350334 0.386095  
 O -4.127019 -0.172780 0.900519  
 C -1.438540 0.655167 3.518042  
 H -2.185872 0.363552 4.293999  
 H -0.816782 1.447102 3.998657  
 H -2.024791 1.179270 2.729167  
 O -0.702235 -0.408344 3.023101  
 H -1.091064 -0.580533 1.329970

### TS-CO<sub>2</sub>

G = -1298.783356

Mn -1.538864 -0.511224 -0.391108  
 N 1.413167 -1.543821 -0.459160  
 N 1.085861 0.622354 -0.220779  
 N -1.019596 1.483722 -0.249903  
 C 0.388953 -0.609291 -0.356778  
 C 2.664278 -0.962976 -0.323213  
 C 3.939417 -1.533072 -0.313366  
 H 4.080131 -2.603774 -0.412877  
 C 5.038254 -0.677238 -0.161473  
 H 6.040298 -1.095661 -0.149913  
 C 4.860120 0.703670 -0.016930  
 H 5.723238 1.350574 0.105805  
 C 3.577519 1.276196 -0.019913  
 H 3.481189 2.345703 0.102404  
 C 2.478336 0.430121 -0.174504  
 C 0.310570 1.764027 -0.167899  
 C 0.796174 3.078999 -0.061746  
 H 1.854768 3.278449 -0.004334  
 C -0.109546 4.129498 -0.037398  
 H 0.247984 5.151091 0.043105  
 C -1.483909 3.849960 -0.124999  
 H -2.227199 4.639407 -0.113925  
 C -1.882281 2.528542 -0.231761  
 H -2.930748 2.265131 -0.310029  
 C 1.209407 -2.965554 -0.670657  
 H 0.357340 -3.112730 -1.333748  
 H 1.021999 -3.492692 0.271504  
 H 2.096040 -3.391667 -1.143926  
 C -2.235410 -0.389638 -2.006401

O -2.743406 -0.348552 -3.072716  
 C -1.821696 -2.250848 -0.250790  
 O -2.070598 -3.396707 -0.127463  
 C -2.947953 -0.256349 0.675845  
 O -3.898654 -0.104454 1.361921  
 C -0.524985 -0.651625 2.559091  
 O -0.686441 -1.799893 2.801145  
 O -0.247524 0.490164 2.703348

### TS-OCO

G = -1298.753881

Mn -1.53751 -0.40994 -0.29628  
 N 1.40576 -1.46298 -0.46304  
 N 1.10919 0.68113 -0.09552  
 N -0.99638 1.57610 -0.03212  
 C 0.42027 -0.52805 -0.28359  
 C 2.67236 -0.90603 -0.31774  
 C 3.93983 -1.49021 -0.35941  
 H 4.06914 -2.55285 -0.53180  
 C 5.04686 -0.65765 -0.16443  
 H 6.04464 -1.08482 -0.19109  
 C 4.88424 0.71401 0.07338  
 H 5.75606 1.34089 0.23209  
 C 3.61152 1.29973 0.12018  
 H 3.52718 2.35768 0.32374  
 C 2.50234 0.47562 -0.08355  
 C 0.34032 1.83476 0.00879  
 C 0.85494 3.13383 0.12357  
 H 1.91871 3.31233 0.13162  
 C -0.02860 4.20208 0.21259  
 H 0.35174 5.21444 0.30110  
 C -1.40810 3.94751 0.17719  
 H -2.13681 4.74771 0.24302  
 C -1.83587 2.63631 0.04890  
 H -2.89299 2.40409 0.00570  
 C 1.14992 -2.88475 -0.62505  
 H 0.38911 -3.03621 -1.39142  
 H 0.79905 -3.31125 0.32097  
 H 2.06556 -3.38494 -0.93964  
 C -1.75234 -0.36775 -2.03485

O -1.90765 -0.38237 -3.19978  
 C -1.86789 -2.16227 -0.16907  
 O -2.17808 -3.29466 -0.17141  
 C -3.26322 -0.10985 0.15599  
 O -4.38781 0.06510 0.43439  
 C -0.68870 -1.17044 2.81652  
 O -0.24820 -2.28634 2.58373  
 O -1.22215 -0.24166 2.20819

### TS for 4 to 6 formation

G = -1298.753881

Mn -1.537507 -0.409939 -0.296280  
 N 1.405763 -1.462984 -0.463041  
 N 1.109191 0.681134 -0.095525  
 N -0.996377 1.576098 -0.032117  
 C 0.420272 -0.528047 -0.283590  
 C 2.672362 -0.906027 -0.317736  
 C 3.939831 -1.490211 -0.359407  
 H 4.069136 -2.552852 -0.531797  
 C 5.046858 -0.657651 -0.164428  
 H 6.044644 -1.084817 -0.191093  
 C 4.884241 0.714006 0.073384  
 H 5.756063 1.340889 0.232088  
 C 3.611517 1.299733 0.120179  
 H 3.527183 2.357681 0.323736  
 C 2.502342 0.475619 -0.083554  
 C 0.340320 1.834764 0.008794  
 C 0.854945 3.133829 0.123568  
 H 1.918708 3.312326 0.131615  
 C -0.028602 4.202078 0.212589  
 H 0.351735 5.214436 0.301103  
 C -1.408096 3.947514 0.177195  
 H -2.136807 4.747709 0.243023  
 C -1.835875 2.636313 0.048898  
 H -2.892990 2.404092 0.005696  
 C 1.149915 -2.884748 -0.625047  
 H 0.389109 -3.036209 -1.391425  
 H 0.799049 -3.311253 0.320970  
 H 2.065561 -3.384944 -0.939636  
 C -1.752338 -0.367747 -2.034848  
 O -1.907649 -0.382365 -3.199784  
 C -1.867890 -2.162272 -0.169073  
 O -2.178077 -3.294661 -0.171411  
 C -3.263220 -0.109847 0.155991

O -4.387806 0.065099 0.434393  
 C -0.688697 -1.170445 2.816518  
 O -0.248199 -2.286343 2.583729  
 O -1.222152 -0.241663 2.208186

### TS for proton transfer to 4-CO<sub>2</sub>

G = -1375.224804

Mn 1.438631 0.110264 0.462593  
 N -1.209845 -1.539939 0.723063  
 N -1.368622 0.543974 0.081756  
 N 0.469986 1.907467 -0.016146  
 C -0.456317 -0.432267 0.490687  
 C -2.553963 -1.319238 0.411477  
 C -3.648476 -2.181298 0.453062  
 H -3.545581 -3.214289 0.765888  
 C -4.888689 -1.667000 0.062072  
 H -5.762423 -2.310784 0.079894  
 C -5.014029 -0.336555 -0.362563  
 H -5.983847 0.039128 -0.673152  
 C -3.911913 0.526543 -0.404511  
 H -4.049294 1.538740 -0.756443  
 C -2.672640 0.020514 -0.003654  
 C -0.870563 1.828607 -0.152754  
 C -1.660799 2.943995 -0.456329  
 H -2.734119 2.870522 -0.528495  
 C -1.033815 4.171332 -0.643758  
 H -1.627517 5.048367 -0.880414  
 C 0.354573 4.259011 -0.513426  
 H 0.882896 5.195849 -0.648078  
 C 1.058377 3.105083 -0.191847  
 H 2.134233 3.128900 -0.066656  
 C -0.707957 -2.823563 1.198547  
 H -1.477579 -3.305044 1.804163  
 H 0.168671 -2.659451 1.819764  
 H -0.446885 -3.477247 0.360892  
 C 1.615121 0.643115 2.167168  
 O 1.760576 0.974255 3.277744  
 C 2.172098 -1.470845 0.829059  
 O 2.707873 -2.474290 1.087719  
 C 3.026425 0.671389 -0.177421  
 O 4.054479 1.006277 -0.618449  
 C 1.175479 -0.511361 -1.644837  
 O 0.648383 0.320063 -2.423318  
 O 1.566565 -1.673587 -1.985674

H 2.108425 -3.300200 -1.804768  
O 2.387777 -4.246574 -1.856982  
H 2.223926 -4.505503 -2.772298

### TS for protonation of 7

G = -1375.661488

Mn -1.157145 0.061917 -0.702472  
N 1.476132 -1.687015 -0.509980  
N 1.595504 0.392453 0.138451  
N -0.214413 1.815495 0.001708  
C 0.749067 -0.563429 -0.395585  
C 2.777960 -1.493533 -0.026909  
C 3.845764 -2.384286 0.073192  
H 3.759874 -3.416079 -0.247378  
C 5.033746 -1.893904 0.615872  
H 5.888810 -2.554854 0.712404  
C 5.133843 -0.561057 1.046819  
H 6.065794 -0.205984 1.474534  
C 4.060594 0.327808 0.946504  
H 4.179835 1.338683 1.306970  
C 2.870703 -0.156813 0.394095  
C 1.095270 1.696087 0.312299  
C 1.861595 2.780629 0.743119

H 2.912096 2.676576 0.958725  
C 1.244434 4.021568 0.873546  
H 1.823750 4.876283 1.206052  
C -0.110852 4.149532 0.570152  
H -0.630341 5.096163 0.659177  
C -0.797203 3.023962 0.134094  
H -1.846614 3.084234 -0.122947  
C 1.008517 -2.970484 -1.033930  
H 0.225369 -2.799412 -1.766226  
H 0.633828 -3.600932 -0.223603  
H 1.839895 -3.471230 -1.530310  
C -0.691628 0.517142 -2.431745  
O -0.387970 0.795822 -3.505062  
C -1.882447 -1.511874 -1.250462  
O -2.371296 -2.487126 -1.624908  
C -2.817575 0.845894 -0.860274  
O -3.851971 1.333193 -0.992573  
C -1.466977 -0.370451 1.154456  
O -1.358154 -0.490381 2.288783  
O -3.774979 -1.371144 1.218959  
H -4.318426 -1.582067 0.447679  
H -4.455491 -1.767837 2.453242  
O -4.903940 -2.065805 3.362564  
H -5.452707 -1.325225 3.648673