

Supporting Information

Carboxylic Acid-Catalyzed Three-Component Aza-Friedel-Crafts Reactions in Water for the Synthesis of 3-Substituted Indoles

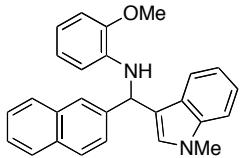
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General: ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL ECX-600 spectrometer in CDCl_3 . Tetramethylsilane (TMS) served as internal standard (0 ppm) for ^1H NMR, and CDCl_3 was used as internal standard (77.0 ppm) for ^{13}C NMR. IR spectra were measured with JASCO FT/IR-610 spectrometers. High resolution mass spectrometry was carried out using BRUCKER DALTONICS BioTOFII. Preparative thin-layer chromatography was carried out using Wakogel B-5F.

General experimental procedure for aza-Friedel Crafts reactions in water (Table 1): Catalyst (0.010 mmol), 2-naphthaldehyde (0.20 mmol), *o*-anisidine (0.20 mmol), and 1-methylindole (0.20 mmol) were added to H_2O (2.0 mL), and the mixture was stirred for 24 h at rt. After CH_2Cl_2 (5.0 mL) and NaHCO_3 aq. (5.0 mL) were added to the mixture, the aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (2×5.0 mL) and the combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After filtration and concentration under reduced pressure, the crude product was dissolved in CDCl_3 (2.0 mL). Mesitylene (0.20 mmol) as an internal standard was dissolved in the solution, and the yields of the products were determined by ^1H NMR analyses.

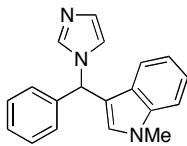


4a : ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.79–7.83 (m, 3H), 7.59–7.64 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.30 (m, 1H), 7.22–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, $J = 1.4, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dt, $J = 1.4, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (dt, $J = 1.4, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 6.53 (dd, $J = 1.4, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 5.03 (brs, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.8, 140.5, 137.6, 137.3, 133.5, 132.8, 128.20, 128.18, 128.05, 127.6, 126.6, 125.9, 125.5, 125.4, 121.9, 121.1, 119.5, 119.3, 117.5, 116.4, 111.1, 109.3, 109.2, 55.7, 55.4, 32.7 ppm; IR (neat) 3427, 3052, 2935, 2823, 1598, 1507, 1457, 1226, 1123, 737 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 393.1961 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 393.1957 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$).

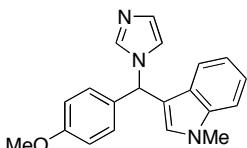
Typical experimental procedure for the synthesis of aromatase inhibitor type compounds 7 (Entry 1 of Table 2): $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{19}\text{COOH}$ (0.020 mmol), 2-naphthaldehyde (0.20 mmol), *o*-anisidine (0.20 mmol), and 1-methylindole (0.20 mmol) were added to H_2O (2.0 mL), and the mixture was stirred for 24 h at rt. After CH_2Cl_2 (5.0 mL) and NaHCO_3 aq. (5.0 mL) were added to the mixture, the aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (2 \times 5.0 mL) and the combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After filtration and concentration under reduced pressure, the crude product was dissolved in toluene (2.0 mL). $\text{Sc}(\text{OTf})_3$ (0.02 mmol) and CDI (0.40 mmol) were added to the solution, and the reaction mixture was stirred 70 °C for 3 h. After cooled to rt, CH_2Cl_2 (5.0 mL) and NaHCO_3 aq. (5.0 mL) were added to the reaction mixture. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (2 \times 5.0 mL), and the combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After filtration and concentration under reduced pressure, the crude product was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography ($\text{AcOEt}/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 = 1:1$) to afford the desired product.



7a : ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74–7.77 (m, 2H), 7.66–7.68 (m, 1H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.39–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.24–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.16–7.19 (m, 2H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.97 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.5, 137.4, 137.2, 133.2, 132.9, 129.3, 129.1, 128.5, 128.1, 127.6, 126.5, 126.4, 125.6, 125.1, 122.4, 120.0, 119.2, 119.0, 113.3, 109.6, 58.4, 32.8 ppm; IR (neat) 3112, 3054, 2934, 1478, 1223, 1069, 909, 738 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3$: 338.1652 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 338.1638 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$).

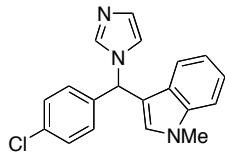


7b : ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.22–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.16 (dt, $J = 1.4, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.09–7.12 (m, 3H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.96 (dt, $J = 1.4, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.9, 137.3, 137.1, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.0, 127.0, 126.3, 122.3, 119.9, 119.1, 119.0, 113.4, 109.5, 58.3, 32.8 ppm; IR (neat) 3112, 3057, 2934, 1484, 1224, 1070, 913, 739 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3$: 288.1495 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 288.1493 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$).

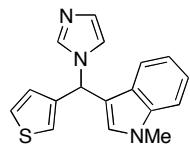


7c : ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dt, $J = 1.4, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dt, $J = 1.4, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.2, 137.3, 137.0, 131.9, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 126.2, 122.3, 119.8, 119.1, 119.0, 113.95, 113.89, 109.5, 57.9, 55.2, 32.8 ppm; IR (neat) 3109, 3050, 2933, 2836, 1507, 1469, 1247, 1068, 1028, 741 cm^{-1} ;

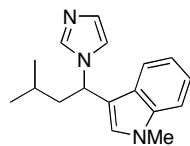
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₃O: 318.1601 ([M+H]⁺), found 318.1596 ([M+H]⁺).



7d : ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.31–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.26 (dt, *J* = 1.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.05–7.11 (m, 4H), 6.91 (t, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 138.5, 137.4, 137.0, 133.9, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 126.1, 122.5, 120.0, 118.9, 112.9, 109.6, 57.7, 32.9 ppm; IR (neat) 3111, 3055, 2930, 1485, 1224, 1081, 740 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₇ClN₃: 322.1106 ([M+H]⁺), found 322.1098 ([M+H]⁺).

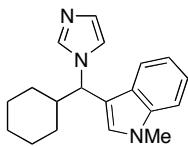


7e : ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.31–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.23–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.04–7.06 (m, 2H), 6.95–6.97 (m, 3H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 141.2, 137.3, 136.8, 129.0, 128.5, 126.8, 126.5, 126.1, 122.8, 122.3, 119.9, 119.0, 118.8, 113.3, 109.6, 54.5, 32.8 ppm; IR (neat) 3106, 3055, 2932, 2887, 1477, 1221, 1070, 909, 775, 741 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₅N₃NaS: 316.0879 ([M+Na]⁺), found 316.0878 ([M+Na]⁺).



7f : ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dt, *J* = 1.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dt, *J* = 1.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 5.54 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.10–2.18 (m, 2H), 1.46–1.53 (m, 1H), 1.02 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.94 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 137.2, 136.3, 129.0, 126.4, 126.2, 122.2, 119.6, 118.7, 117.7, 114.2, 109.5,

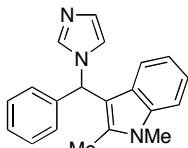
52.7, 44.6, 32.8, 24.7, 22.8, 22.0 ppm; IR (neat) 3109, 3054, 2954, 2870, 1471, 1221, 1072, 742 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₂N₃: 268.1808 ([M+H]⁺), found 268.1812 ([M+H]⁺).



7g : ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 6.98 (s, 2H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.23–2.29 (m, 1H), 1.66–1.83 (m, 4H), 1.43–1.46 (m, 1H), 1.13–1.30 (m, 3H), 0.93–1.04 (m, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 136.9, 136.7, 128.8, 126.9, 126.8, 122.1, 119.6, 118.7, 118.0, 112.7, 109.5, 60.2, 42.4, 32.8, 31.3, 30.1, 26.2, 26.0, 25.8 ppm; IR (neat) 3108, 3055, 2927, 2852, 1483, 1226, 1073, 740 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₄N₃: 294.1965 ([M+H]⁺), found 294.1957 ([M+H]⁺).

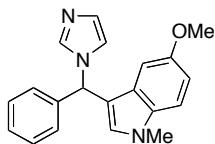


7h : ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 8.81 (brs, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.32–7.39 (m, 4H), 7.17–7.22 (m, 4H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 6.72–6.73 (m, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 139.8, 137.1, 136.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.1, 127.1, 125.9, 124.8, 122.8, 120.3, 119.2, 118.9, 115.0, 111.5, 58.5 ppm; IR (neat) 3144, 3114, 2916, 2855, 1493, 1452, 1217, 1071, 912, 732 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₆N₃: 274.1339 ([M+H]⁺), found 274.1328 ([M+H]⁺).

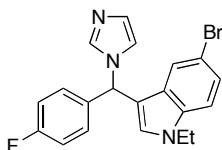


7i : ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.25–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 6.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 140.3,

137.2, 136.6, 135.4, 129.0, 128.6, 127.6, 126.8, 126.2, 121.1, 119.8, 119.3, 118.7, 108.9, 57.9, 29.5, 10.5 ppm; IR (neat) 3102, 3056, 3035, 2933, 2909, 1473, 1221, 1072, 908, 740 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₉N₃Na: 324.1471 ([M+Na]⁺), found 324.1460 ([M+Na]⁺).



7j : ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.32–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.17–7.22 (m, 3H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 6.90 (dd, *J* = 2.7, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 6H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 154.3, 140.0, 137.1, 132.6, 129.6, 129.0, 128.7, 128.0, 127.0, 126.7, 119.1, 112.8, 112.6, 110.4, 100.7, 58.4, 55.7, 33.0 ppm; IR (neat) 3111, 3060, 3032, 2997, 2939, 2832, 1492, 1219, 1067, 725 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₉N₃NaO: 340.1420 ([M+Na]⁺), found 340.1430 ([M+Na]⁺).

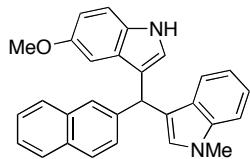


2 : ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.30–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.12–7.14 (m, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.03–7.07 (m, 2H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) □ 163.2, 161.6, 136.9, 135.27, 135.25, 135.1, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.9, 125.3, 121.5, 118.9, 115.8, 115.7, 113.3, 113.1, 111.2, 57.5, 41.3, 15.3 ppm; IR (neat) 3115, 3062, 2979, 2935, 2888, 1509, 1223, 1072, 822, 785, 732 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈BrFN₃: 398.0663 ([M+H]⁺), found 398.0667 ([M+H]⁺).

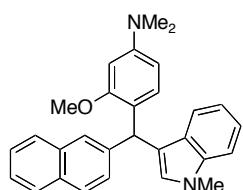
Experimental procedure for larger scale synthesis (Scheme 3): C₉H₁₉COOH (1.0 mmol), 2-naphthaldehyde (10 mmol), *o*-anisidine (10 mmol), and 1-methylindole (10 mmol) were added to H₂O (100 mL), and the mixture was stirred for 24 h at rt. Then NaHCO₃ aq. (30 mL) was added, and the mixture was stirred for 15 min at rt. The resulting slightly brown white solid was collected by filtration and dried under reduced pressure. Purification of

the resulting solid by recrystallization from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane provided the pure product **4a** as a white solid.

General experimental procedure for transformations of 4a (Scheme 4): AFC product **4a** (0.20 mmol) was dissolved in toluene (2.0 mL), and then $\text{Sc}(\text{OTf})_3$ (0.02 mmol) and a nucleophile were added to the solution. The reaction mixture was stirred 70 °C for 24 h, and then cooled to rt. CH_2Cl_2 (5.0 mL) and NaHCO_3 aq. (5.0 mL) were added to the reaction mixture. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (2×5.0 mL) and the combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After filtration and concentration under reduced pressure, the crude product was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography to afford the desired product.

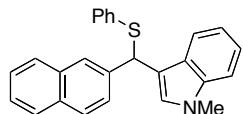


8 : ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69–7.81 (m, 5H), 7.51 (dd, $J = 1.4, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.37–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.82–6.85 (m, 2H), 6.65 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 6H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.7, 141.7, 137.4, 133.6, 132.3, 131.8, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.53, 127.48, 127.43, 126.6, 125.6, 125.2, 124.6, 121.4, 120.1, 119.3, 118.6, 117.8, 111.9, 111.7, 109.1, 101.8, 55.8, 40.2, 32.7 ppm; IR (neat) 3414, 3051, 2938, 2830, 1587, 1478, 1211, 907, 738 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 417.1961 ([M+H] $^+$), found 417.1903 ([M+H] $^+$).

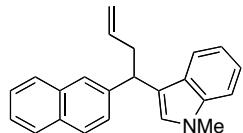


9 : ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77–7.80 (m, 1H), 7.67–7.73 (m, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.37–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.27 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz,

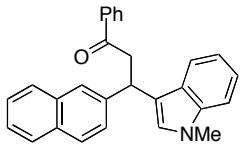
1H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 6.33 (brs, 1H), 6.22 (brd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.93 (s, 6H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.7, 150.3, 142.7, 137.4, 133.5, 132.1, 130.5, 128.8, 128.3, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 126.6, 125.4, 125.0, 121.3, 120.2, 118.54, 118.52, 108.9, 104.6, 96.5, 55.6, 40.8, 40.6, 32.6 ppm; IR (neat) 3050, 2935, 2880, 2831, 2802, 1615, 1516, 1469, 1353, 1239, 737 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 421.2274 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 421.2306 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$).



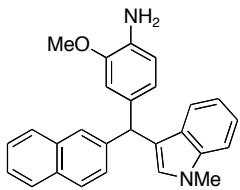
10 : ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.74–7.81 (m, 3H), 7.67 (dd, J = 1.4, 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.30 (m, 3H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.07–7.12 (m, 2H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.9, 137.4, 136.7, 133.3, 132.7, 130.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 126.8, 126.7, 126.6, 126.3, 126.0, 125.8, 122.0, 119.7, 119.2, 114.6, 109.4, 50.1, 32.8 ppm; IR (neat) 3053, 2925, 1587, 1472, 1367, 1335, 1121, 1020, 903, 736, 691 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{NNaS}$: 402.1287 ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), found 402.1310 ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$).



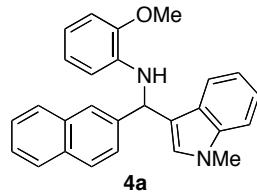
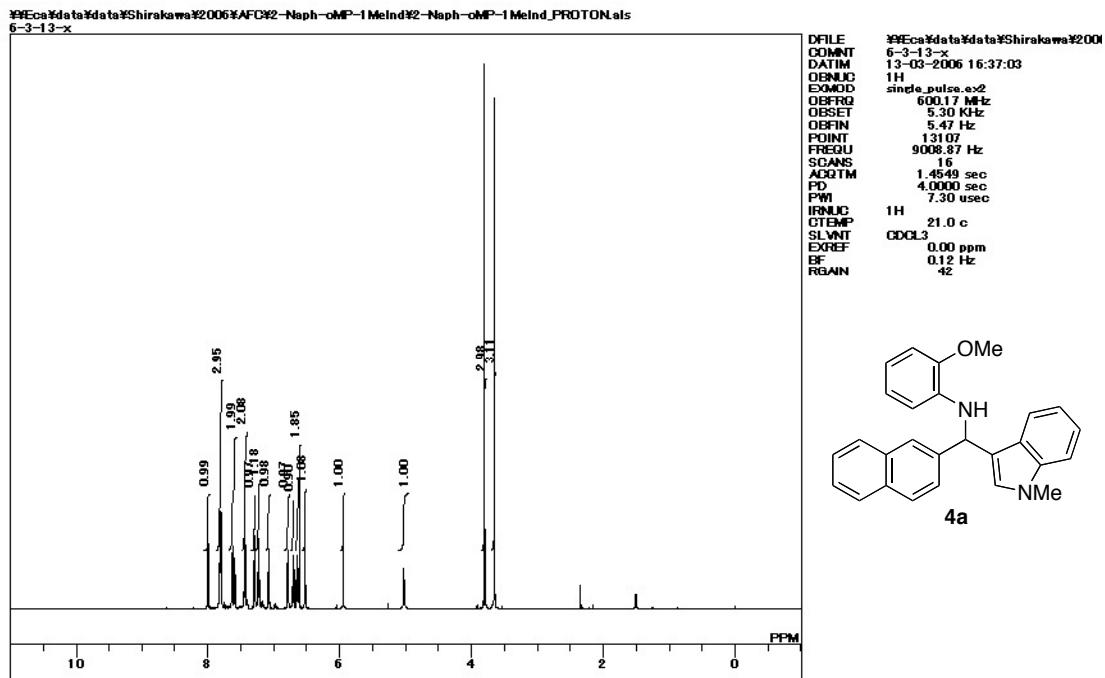
11 : ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76–7.78 (m, 3H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.45 (m, 4H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 5.80–5.86 (m, 1H), 5.06–5.10 (m, 1H), 4.94–4.96 (m, 1H), 4.44 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.99–3.04 (m, 1H), 2.85–2.90 (m, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.3, 137.3, 137.1, 133.5, 132.2, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 126.7, 126.2, 126.1, 125.7, 125.2, 121.5, 119.5, 118.7, 118.1, 116.0, 109.1, 43.1, 40.4, 32.7 ppm; IR (neat) 3053, 2921, 1633, 1474, 1370, 1329, 1124, 1005, 910, 813, 740 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}$: 312.1747 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 312.1723 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$).



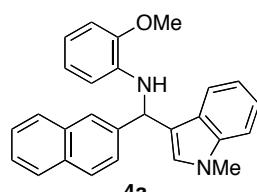
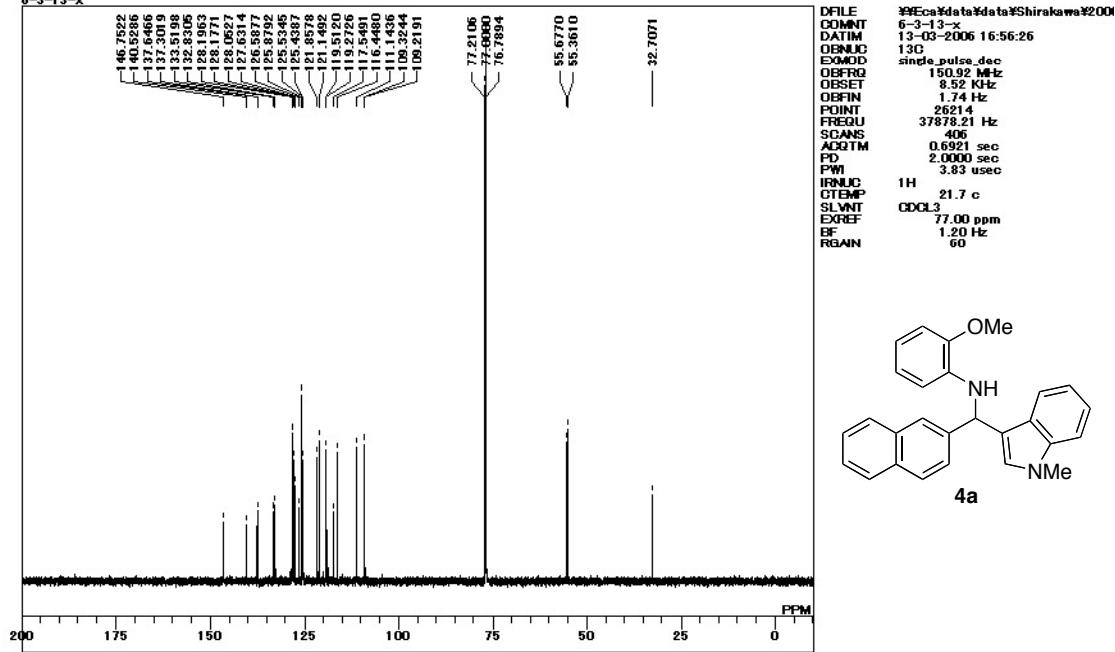
12 : ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.72–7.76 (m, 3H), 7.52 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.38–7.43 (m, 4H), 7.25 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 5.23 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.82–3.90 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.4, 141.8, 137.3, 137.0, 133.5, 133.0, 132.2, 128.5, 128.1, 127.7, 127.5, 127.0, 126.7, 126.4, 125.8, 125.3, 121.7, 119.5, 118.9, 117.6, 109.2, 45.1, 38.1, 32.7 ppm; IR (neat) 3054, 2931, 1685, 1597, 1474, 1328, 1272, 906, 737, 691 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}$: 390.1852 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 390.1853 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$).

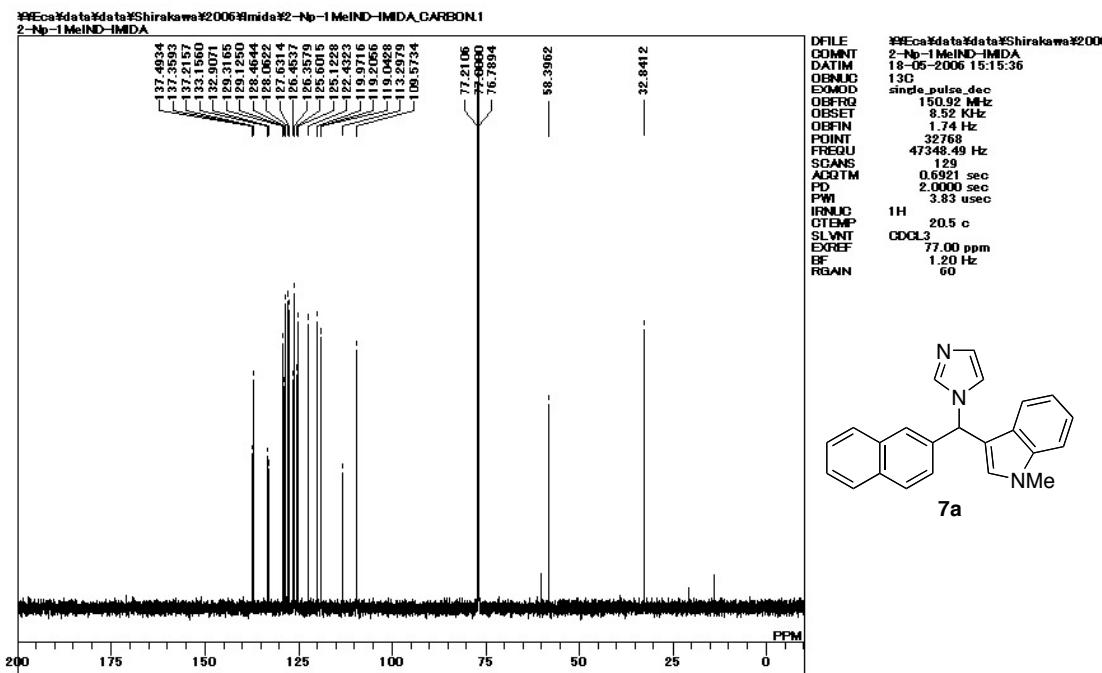
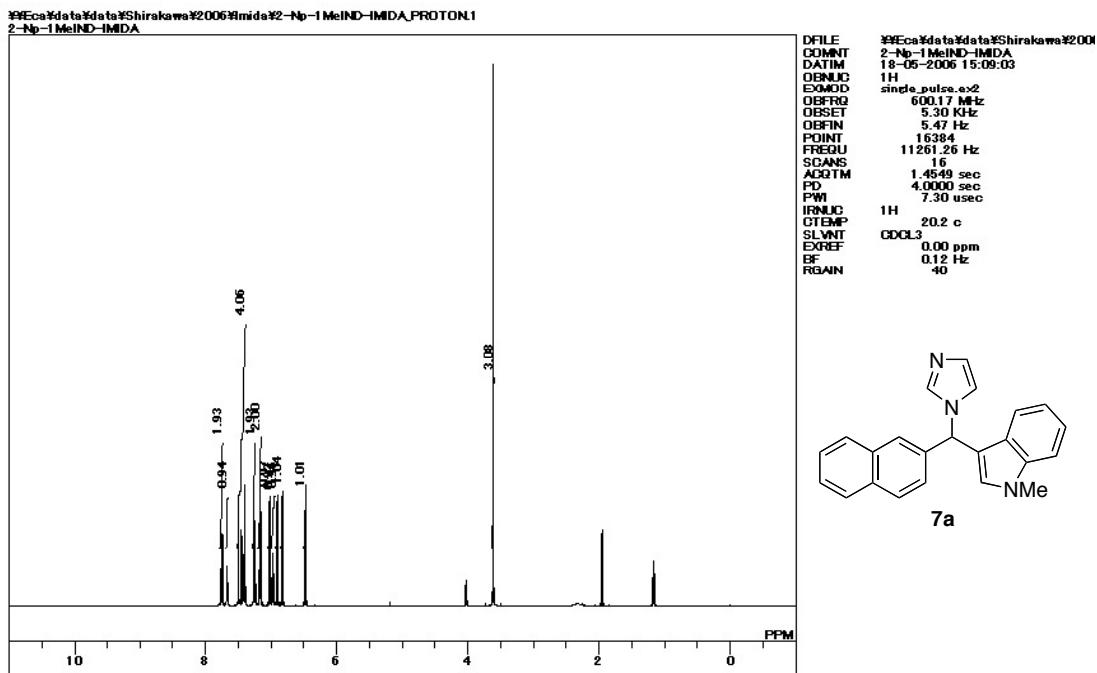


13 : ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69–7.80 (m, 3H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.39–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.64 (s, 2H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.50 (br, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.4, 142.2, 137.4, 134.6, 133.8, 133.5, 132.1, 128.8, 127.92, 127.85, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 126.9, 125.7, 125.2, 121.5, 121.4, 120.0, 118.7, 118.5, 115.0, 111.6, 109.0, 55.4, 48.4, 32.6 ppm; IR (neat) 3449, 3369, 3048, 2930, 1617, 1516, 1465, 1228, 1145, 1033, 906, 737 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 393.1961 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 393.1998 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$).

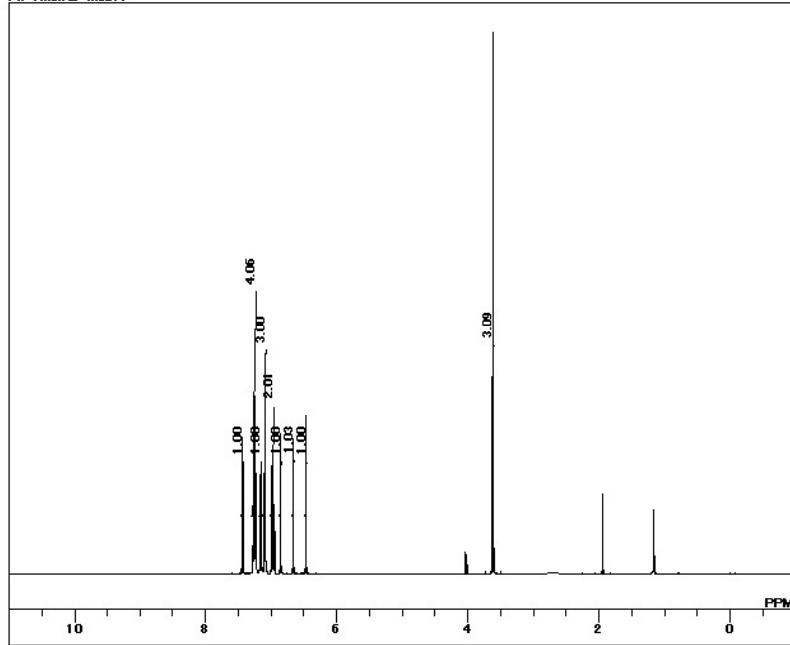


*Eca*data*data*Shirakawa*2006*AFCS2-Naph-oMP-1 MeInd*2-Naph-oMP-1 MeInd_CARBON also
6-3-13-x



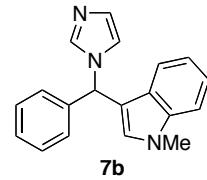


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Ph-1 MeIND-IMDA

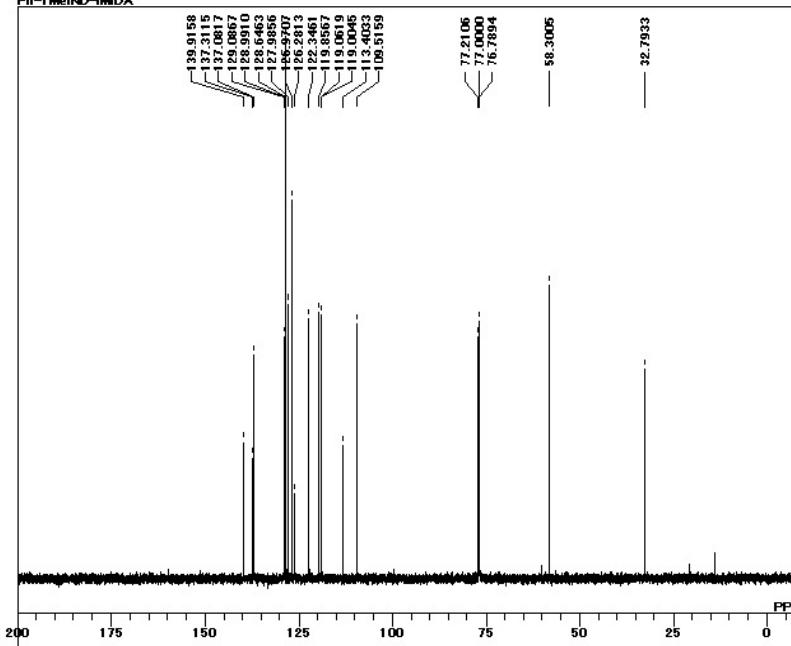


DFILE
COMNT
DATIM
OBNUC
EXMOD
OBFRQ
OBSET
OBFIN
POINT
FREQU
SCANS
ACQTM
PD
PWI
IRNUC
CTEMP
SLVNT
EXREF
BF
RGAIN

Ph-1 MeIND-IMDA
18-05-2006 15:23:50
1H
single_pulse.e2
600.17 MHz
5.30 kHz
5.47 Hz
16384
11261.26 Hz
16
1.4549 sec
4.0000 sec
7.30 usec
1H
20.3 c
CDCl₃
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz
36

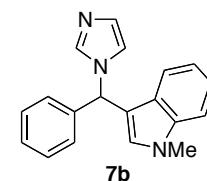


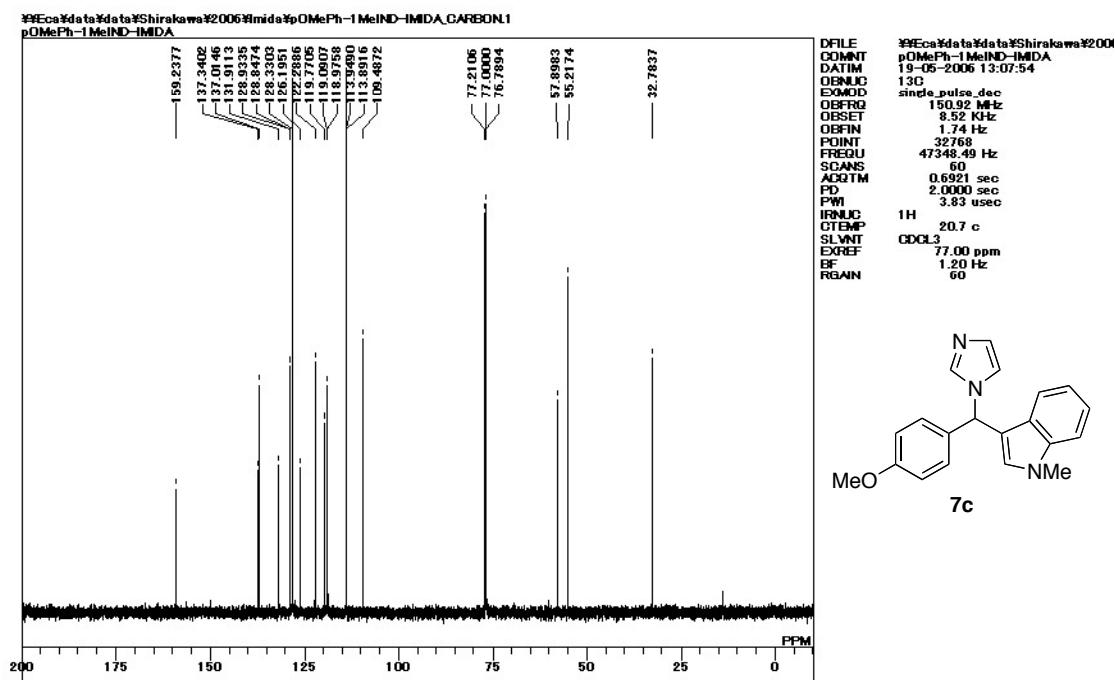
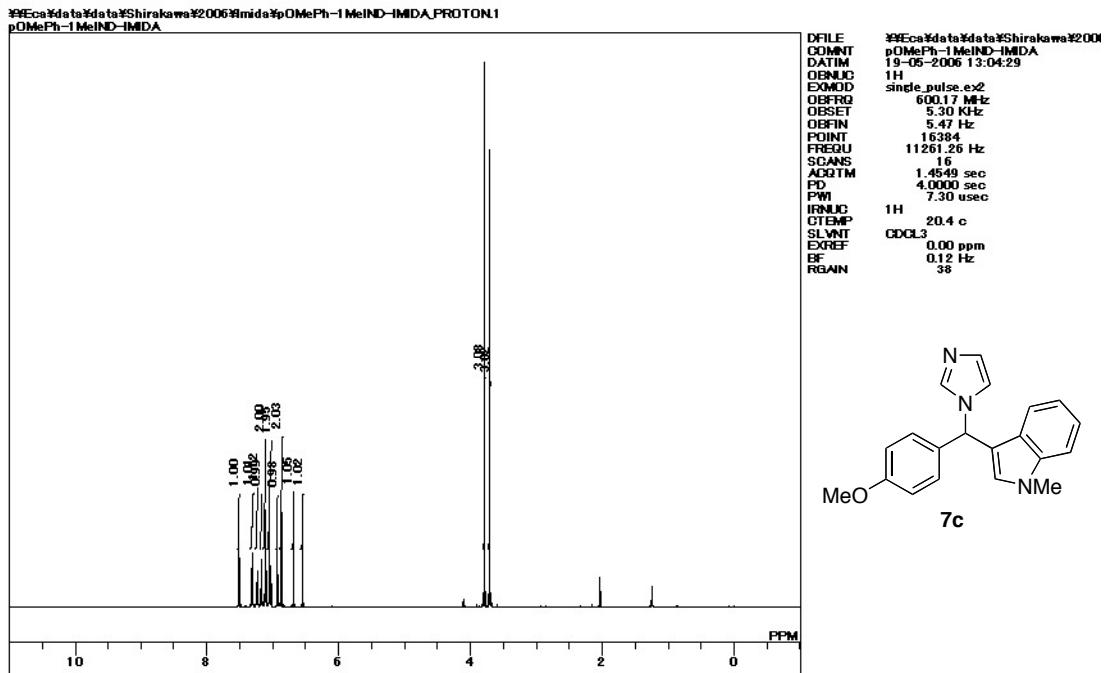
#\$Eca#data#data#Shirakawa#2006#Imida#Ph-1 MeIND-IMDA_CARBON.1
Ph-1 MeIND-IMDA



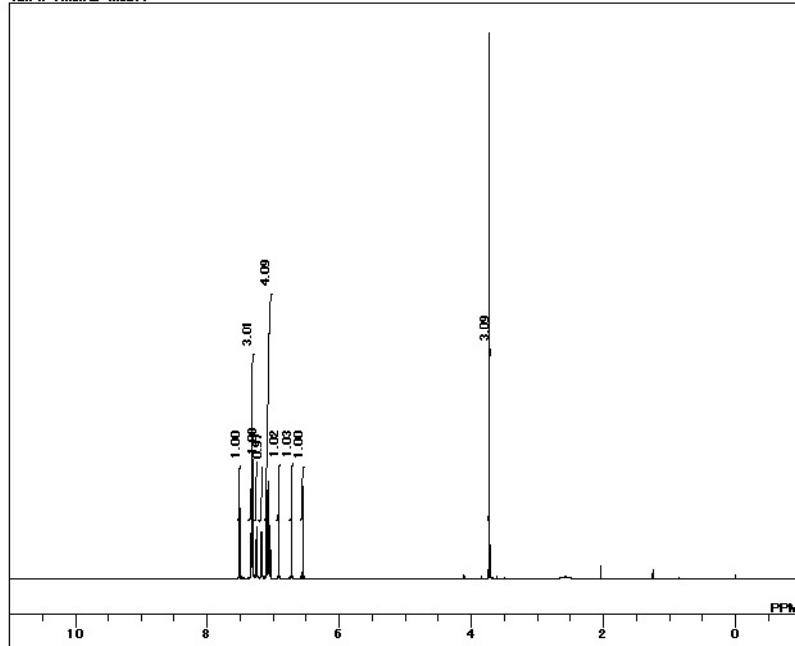
DFILE
COMNT
DATIM
OBNUC
EXMOD
OBFRQ
OBSET
OBFIN
POINT
FREQU
SCANS
ACQTM
PD
PWI
IRNUC
CTEMP
SLVNT
EXREF
BF
RGAIN

Ph-1 MeIND-IMDA
18-05-2006 15:27:35
13C
single_pulse.dec
150.92 MHz
8.52 kHz
1.74 Hz
32768
4734.49 Hz
67
0.6921 sec
2.0000 sec
3.83 usec
1H
20.6 c
CDCl₃
77.00 ppm
1.20 Hz
60

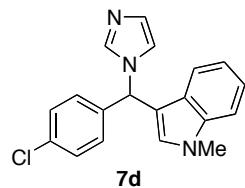




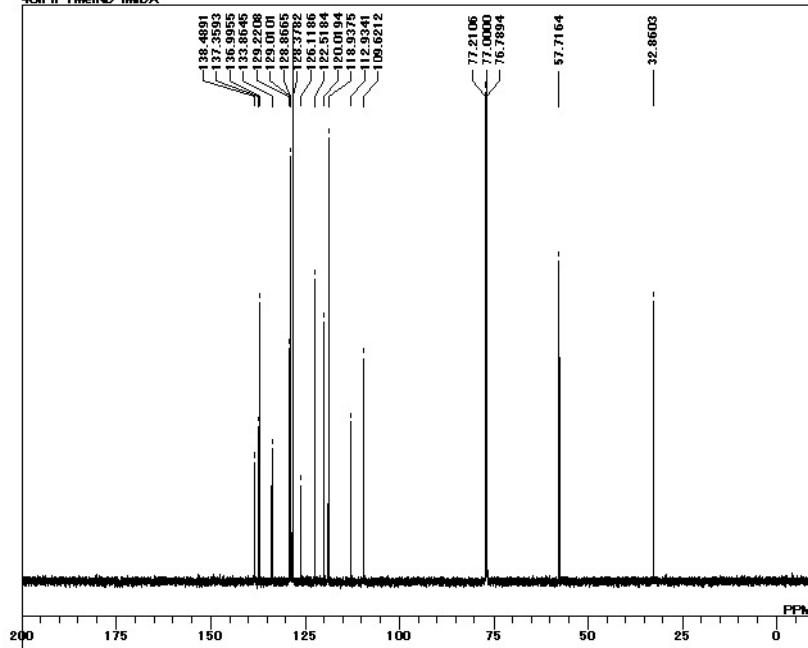
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4CIPh-1MeIND-IMDA



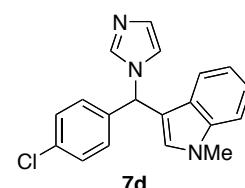
DFILE: %%Eca\%data\%Shirakawa\%2006\%imida\%4CIPh-1MeIND-IMDA
4CIPh-1MeIND-IMDA
DATIM: 22-05-2006 09:45:24
OBNUC: 1H
EXMOD: single_pulse_ex2
OBFRQ: 600.17 MHz
OBSET: 5.30 kHz
OBFIN: 5.47 Hz
POINT: 16384
FREQU: 11261.26 Hz
SCANS: 16
ADQTM: 1.4949 sec
PD: 4.0000 sec
PWI: 7.30 usec
IRNUC: 1H
CTEMP: 20.7 c
SLVNT: CDCL3
EXREF: 0.00 ppm
BF: 0.12 Hz
RGAIN: 38



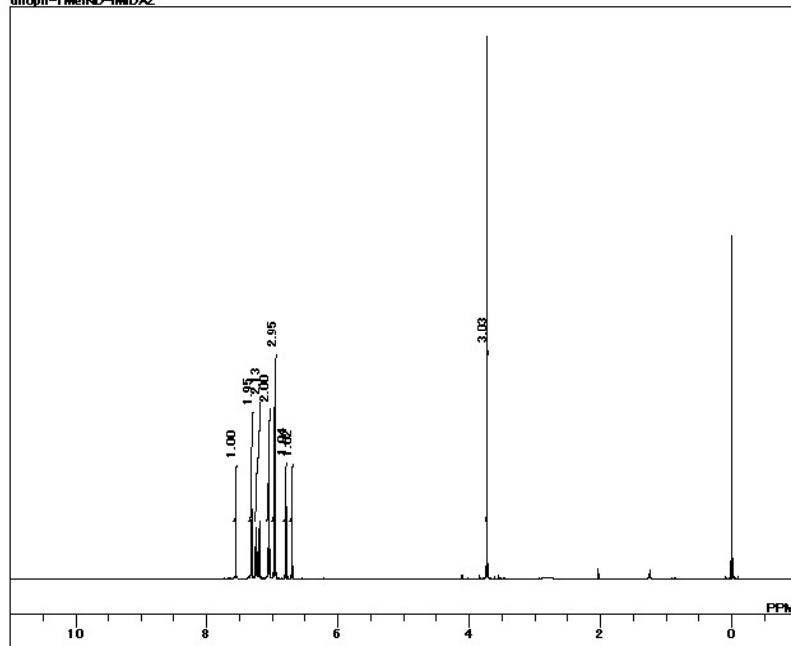
%%Eca\%data\%Shirakawa\%2006\%imida\%4CIPh-1MeIND-IMDA.CARBON.1
4CIPh-1MeIND-IMDA



DFILE: %%Eca\%data\%Shirakawa\%2006\%imida\%4CIPh-1MeIND-IMDA
4CIPh-1MeIND-IMDA
DATIM: 22-05-2006 09:55:40
OBNUC: 13C
EXMOD: single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ: 150.92 MHz
OBSET: 8.52 kHz
OBFIN: 1.74 Hz
POINT: 32768
FREQU: 47000.0 Hz
SCANS: 212
ADQTM: 0.6921 sec
PD: 2.0000 sec
PWI: 3.83 usec
IRNUC: 1H
CTEMP: 21.1 c
SLVNT: CDCL3
EXREF: 77.00 ppm
BF: 1.20 Hz
RGAIN: 60



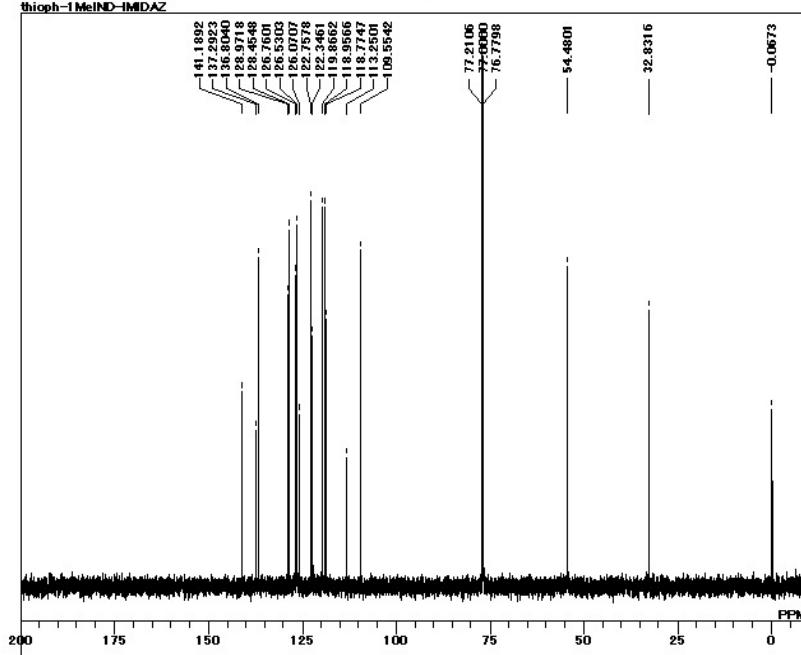
¶¶¶¶¶data¶¶¶¶¶Shirakawa¶2006¶¶¶¶¶thioph-1 MeIND-IMDAZ



¶¶¶¶¶data¶¶¶¶¶Shirakawa¶2006¶¶¶¶¶thioph-1 MeIND-IMDAZ

1H
single_pulse.e2
600.17 MHz
5.30 kHz
5.47 Hz
1.4549 sec
4.0000 sec
7.30 usec
1H
21.2 c
CDCl₃
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz
40

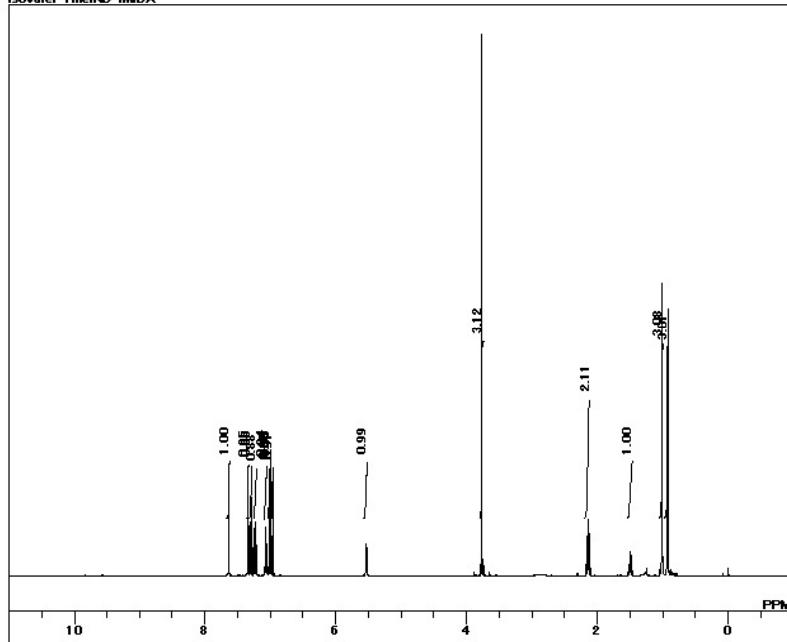
¶¶¶¶¶data¶¶¶¶¶Shirakawa¶2006¶¶¶¶¶thioph-1 MeIND-IMDAZ



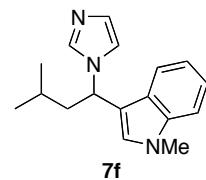
¶¶¶¶¶data¶¶¶¶¶Shirakawa¶2006¶¶¶¶¶thioph-1 MeIND-IMDAZ

13C
single_pulse.dec
150.92 MHz
1.74 Hz
32768
47348.49 Hz
61
0.6921 sec
2.0000 sec
3.83 usec
1H
21.6 c
CDCl₃
77.00 ppm
1.20 Hz
60

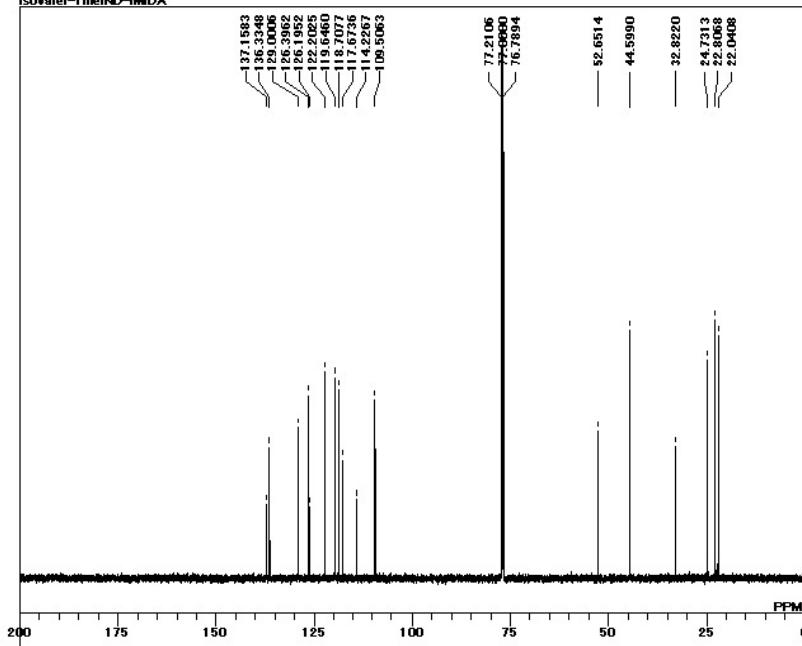
‰Eca‰data‰data‰Shirakawa‰2006‰imida‰isovalel-1-melND-IMIDA.PROTON.1
isovalel-1-melND-IMIDA



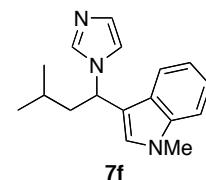
FILE: isovalel-1-melND-IMIDA
DATE: 06-06-2006 16:40:47
1H
single_pulse.ex2
DPRQ: 600.17 MHz
DST: 5.00 kHz
DPIN: 5.47 Hz
POINT: 16384
FREQU: 11261.26 Hz
SCANS: 16
ACQTM: 1.4549 sec
PD: 4.0000 sec
PWI: 7.30 usec
IRNUC: 21.4 c
CTEMP: CDCL3
SLVNT: 0.00 ppm
EXREF: 0.12 Hz
BF: 40
RGAIN:



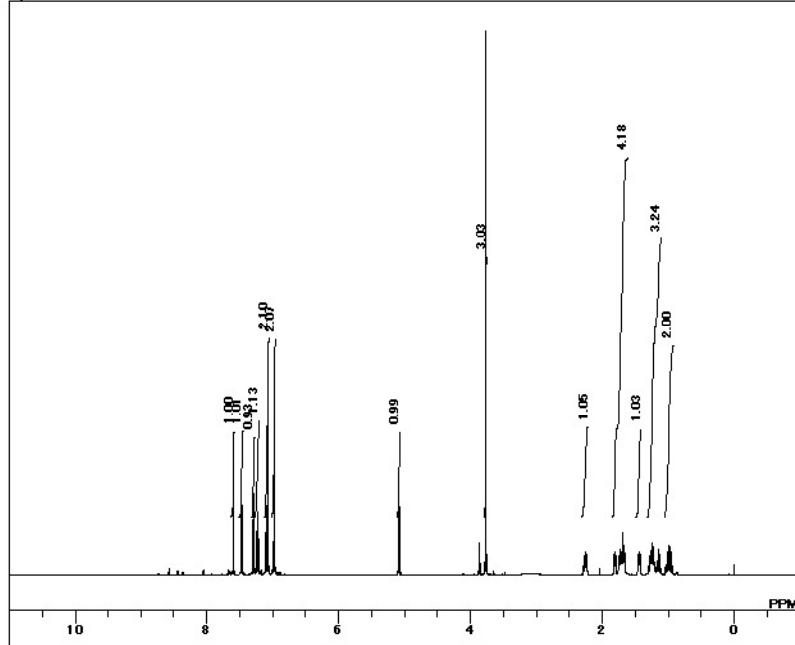
‰Eca‰data‰data‰Shirakawa‰2006‰imida‰isovalel-1-melND-IMIDA.CARBON.1
isovalel-1-melND-IMIDA



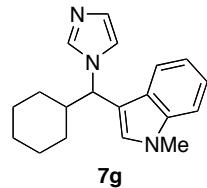
FILE: isovalel-1-melND-IMIDA
DATE: 06-06-2006 16:57:33
13C
single_pulse.dec
DPRQ: 150.00 MHz
DST: 0.62 kHz
DPIN: 1.74 Hz
POINT: 32768
FREQU: 47348.49 Hz
SCANS: 357
ACQTM: 0.6921 sec
PD: 2.0000 sec
PWI: 3.83 usec
IRNUC: 21.6 c
CTEMP: CDCL3
SLVNT: 77.00 ppm
EXREF: 1.20 Hz
BF: 60
RGAIN:



¹H ESR data Shirakawa#2006#imida#Cv-1 MeIND-IMDA.PROTON.1
Cv-1 MeIND-IMDA

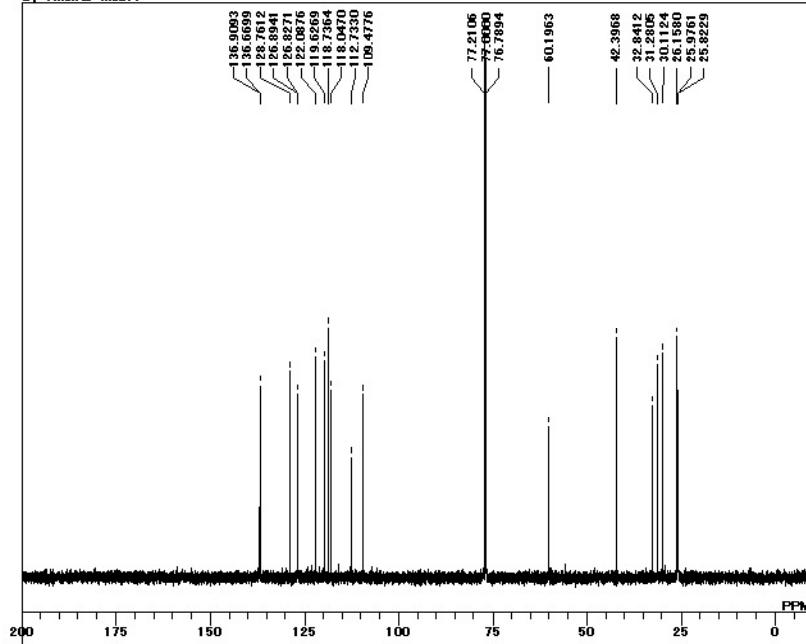


DFILE: Cv-1 MeIND-IMDA
COMMENT: Cv-1 MeIND-IMDA
DATIM: 22-05-2006 10:03:32
DNUC: 1H
EXMOD: single_pulse,x2
OBFRQ: 600.17 MHz
OBSET: 5.30 KHz
OBFIN: 5.47 Hz
POINT: 16384
FREQU: 11261.26 Hz
SCANS: 16
ADQTM: 1.4849 sec
PD: 4.0000 sec
PWI: 7.30 usec
IRNUC: 1H
CTEMP: 20.7 c
SLVNT: CDCL₃
EXREF: 0.00 ppm
BF: 0.12 Hz
RGAIN: 40

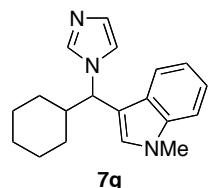


7g

¹³C ESR data Shirakawa#2006#imida#Cv-1 MeIND-IMDA.CARBON.1
Cv-1 MeIND-IMDA

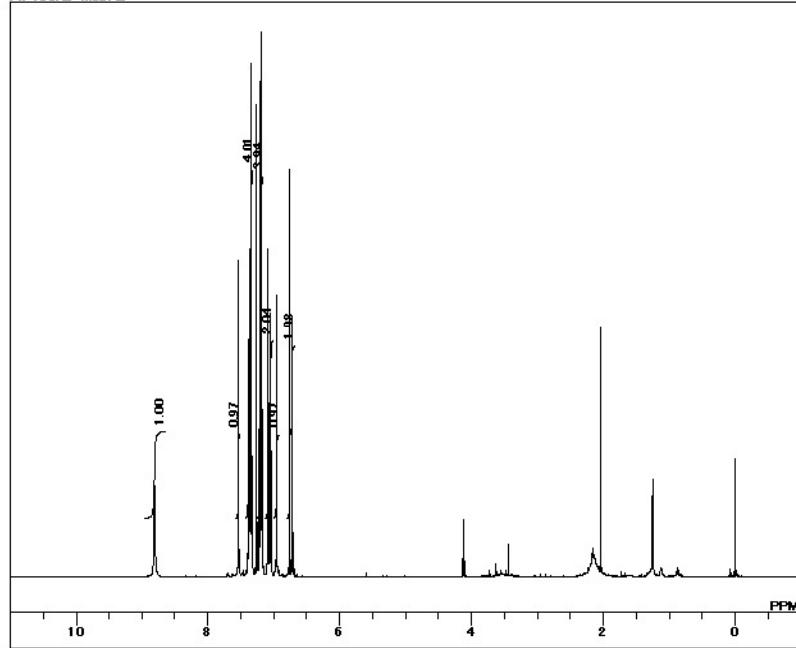


DFILE: Cv-1 MeIND-IMDA
COMMENT: Cv-1 MeIND-IMDA
DATIM: 22-05-2006 10:10:14
DNUC: 13C
EXMOD: single_pulse,dec
OBFRQ: 150.92 MHz
OBSET: 8.52 KHz
OBFIN: 1.74 Hz
POINT: 32768
FREQU: 47349.49 Hz
SCANS: 129
ADQTM: 0.6921 sec
PD: 2.0000 sec
PWI: 3.83 usec
IRNUC: 1H
CTEMP: 21.1 c
SLVNT: CDCL₃
EXREF: 77.00 ppm
BF: 1.20 Hz
RGAIN: 60



7g

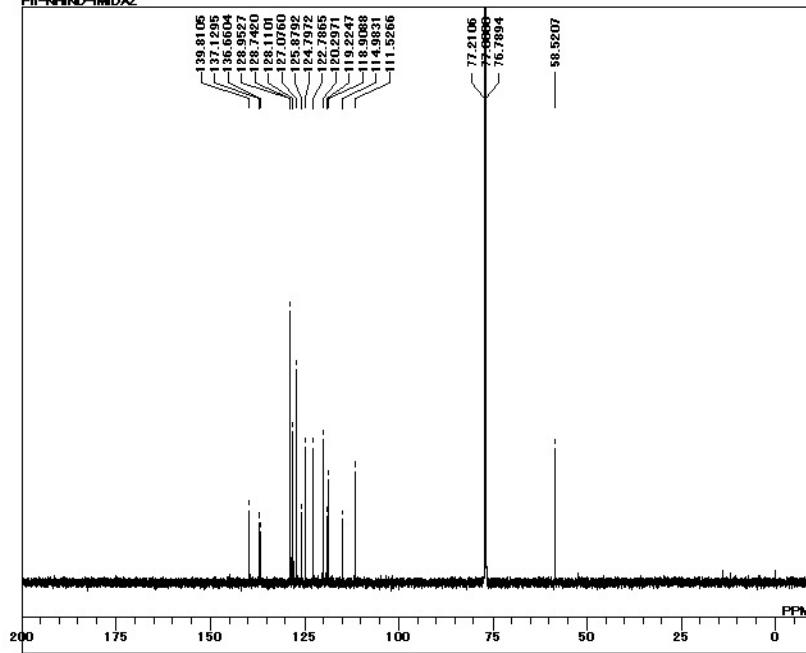
\Eca\data\Shirakawa\2006\Imida\Ph-NHIND-IMDAZ_PROTON.I
Ph-NHIND-IMDAZ



\Eca\data\Shirakawa\2001

Ph-NHIND-IMDAZ
24-05-2006 09:33:13
1H
single_pulse.e2
600.17 MHz
5.30 kHz
5.47 Hz
16384
11261.26 Hz
16
1.4549 sec
4.0000 sec
7.30 usec
1H
21.6 c
CDCL₃
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz
44

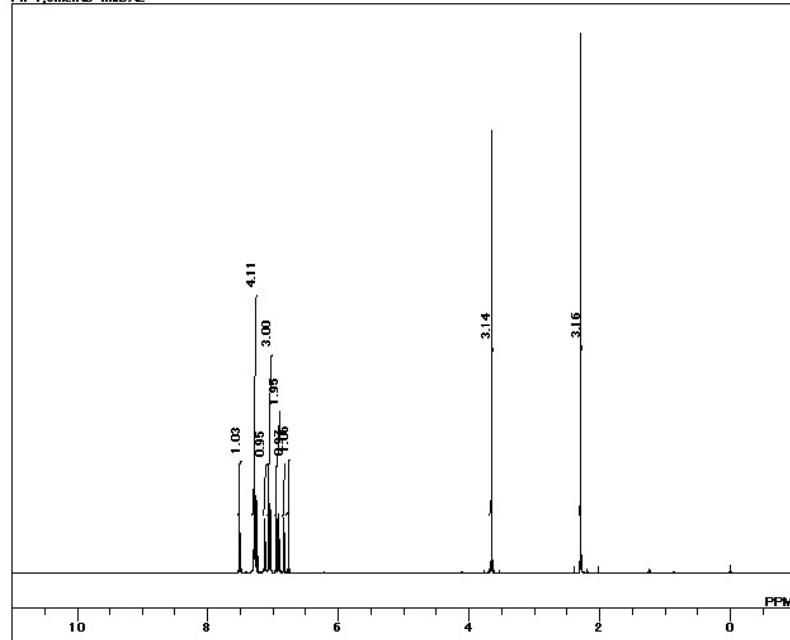
\Eca\data\Shirakawa\2006\Imida\Ph-NHIND-IMDAZ_CARBON.I
Ph-NHIND-IMDAZ



\Eca\data\Shirakawa\2001

Ph-NHIND-IMDAZ
24-05-2006 10:06:05
13C
single_pulse.dec
150.92 MHz
8.52 kHz
1.74 Hz
32768
47348.49 Hz
716
0.692 sec
2.0000 sec
3.83 usec
1H
22.2 c
CDCL₃
77.00 ppm
1.20 Hz
60

¹H-ECD-data\Shirakawa\2006\imida\Ph-1,3MeIND-IMDAZ.PROTON.1
Ph-1,3MeIND-IMDAZ



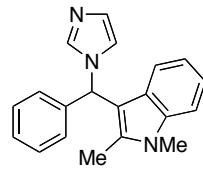
¹H-ECD-data\Shirakawa\2001
Ph-1,3MeIND-IMDAZ

24-05-2006 10:13:40

DFILE
COMNT
DATIM
DBNUC
ECD
OBFRQ
OBSET
OBFIN
POINT
FREQU
SCANS
ACQTM
PD
PWI
IRNUC
CTEMP
SLVNT
EXREF
BF
RGAIN

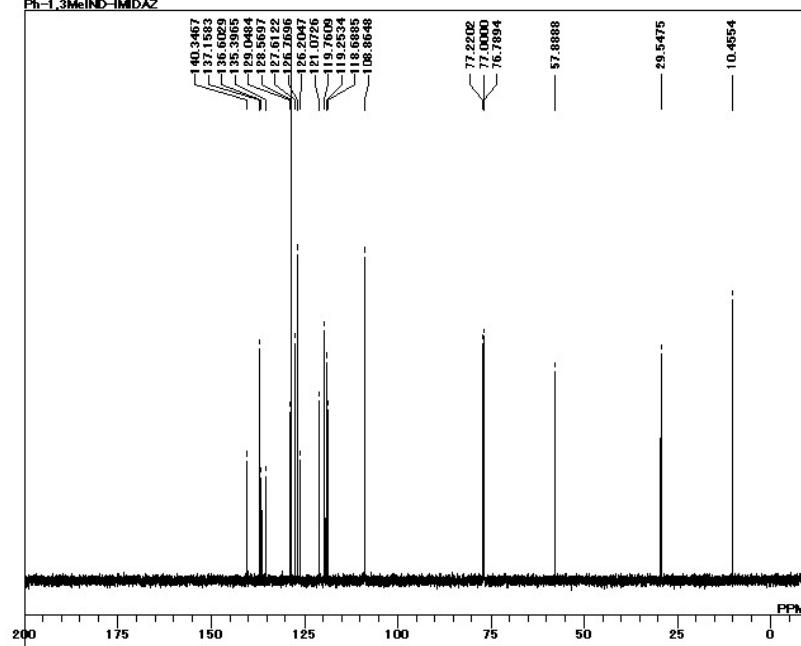
¹H
single_pulse, ex²
600.17 MHz
5.30 kHz
5.47 Hz
16384
11261.26 Hz
16
1.4549 sec
4.0000 sec
7.30 usec

1H
21.7 c
ODCL3
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz
36



7i

¹³C-ECD-data\Shirakawa\2006\imida\Ph-1,3MeIND-IMDAZ.CARBON.1
Ph-1,3MeIND-IMDAZ



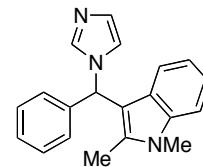
¹³C-ECD-data\Shirakawa\2001
Ph-1,3MeIND-IMDAZ

24-05-2006 10:16:52

DFILE
COMNT
DATIM
DBNUC
ECD
OBFRQ
OBSET
OBFIN
POINT
FREQU
SCANS
ACQTM
PD
PWI
IRNUC
CTEMP
SLVNT
EXREF
BF
RGAIN

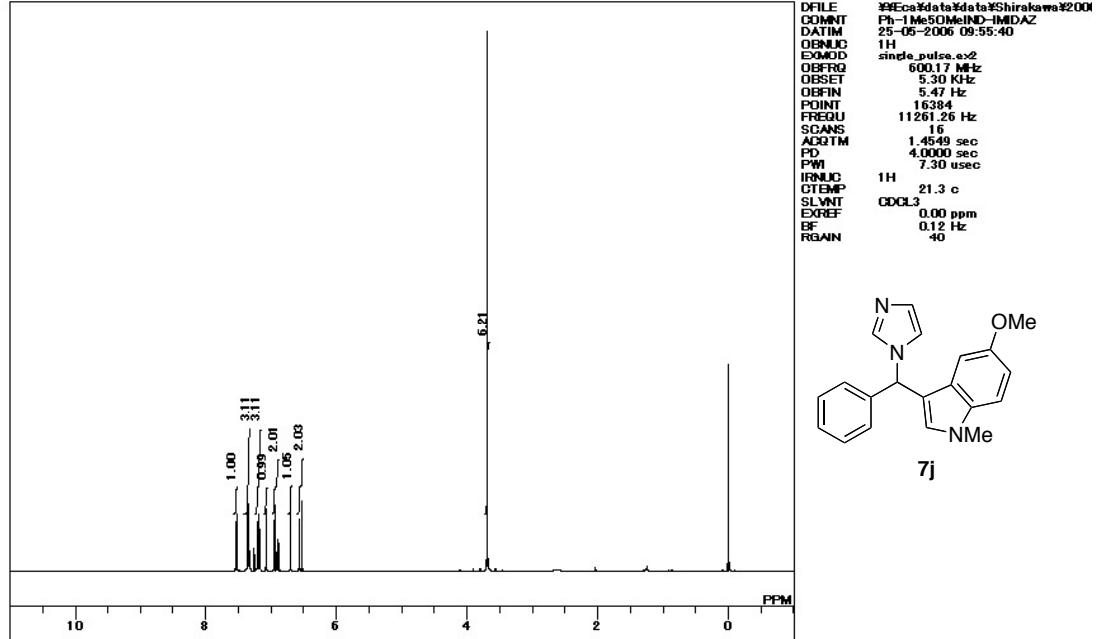
¹³C
single_pulse, dec
150.92 MHz
8.52 kHz
1.74 Hz
32768
47348.49 Hz
55
0.651 sec
2.0000 sec
3.83 usec

1H
22.1 c
ODCL3
77.00 ppm
1.20 Hz
60

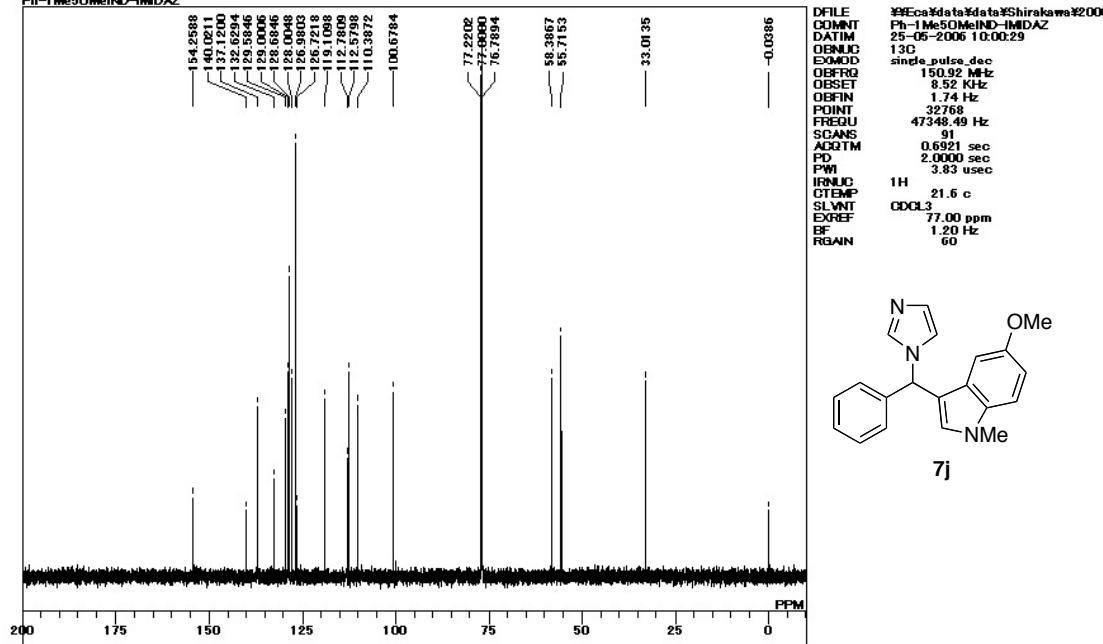


7i

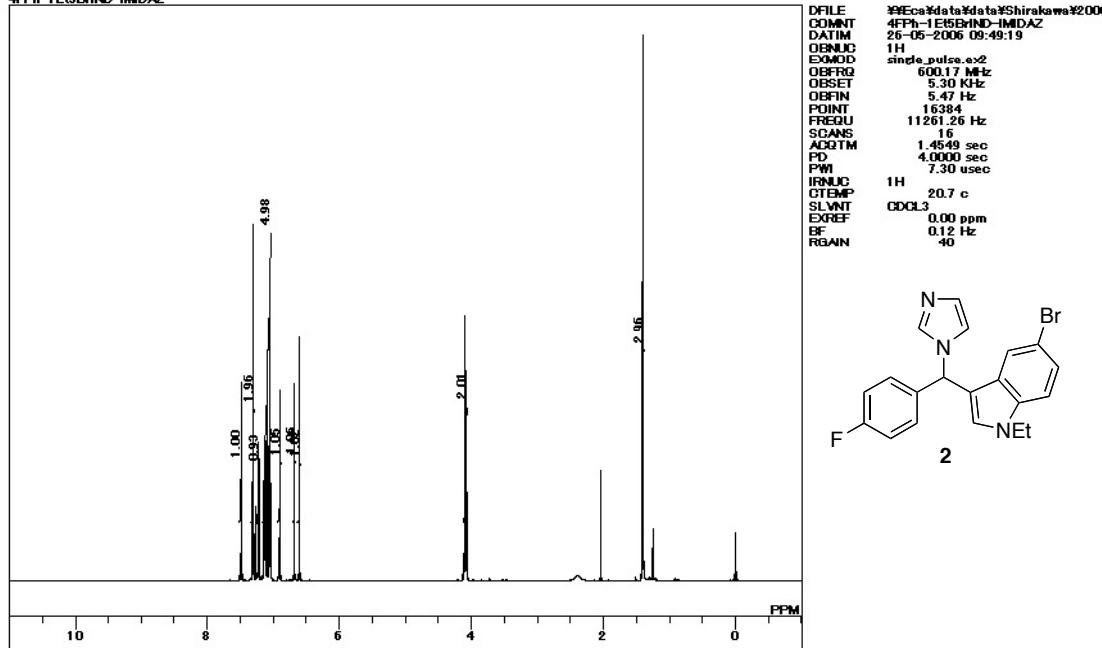
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Ph-1-Me5OMeIND-IMDAZ



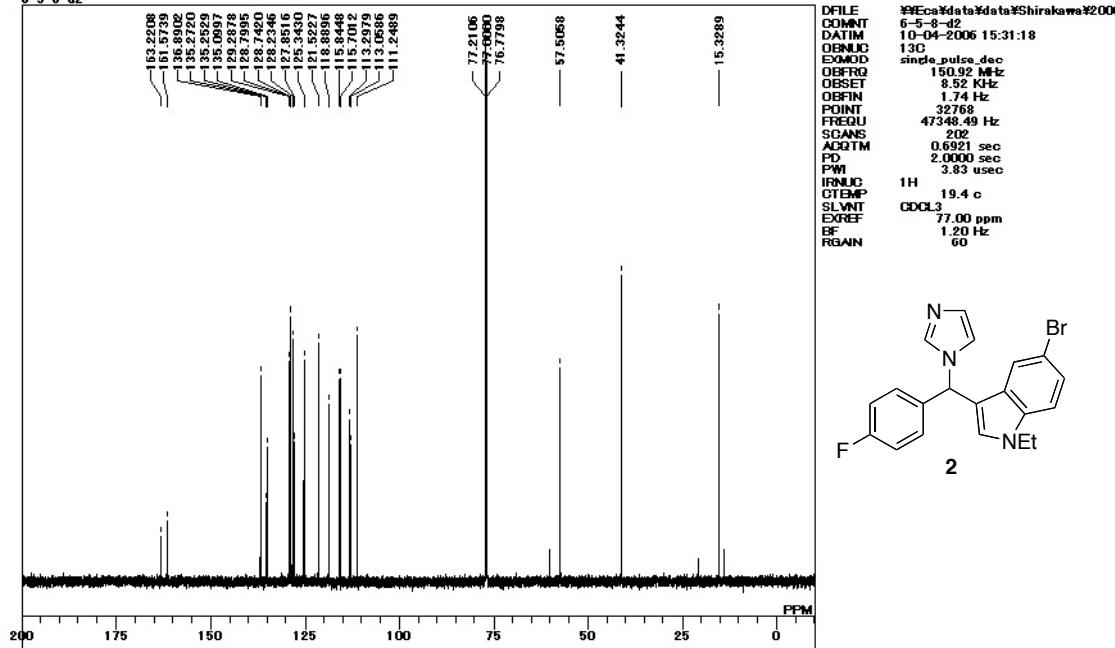
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Ph-1-Me5OMeIND-IMDAZ

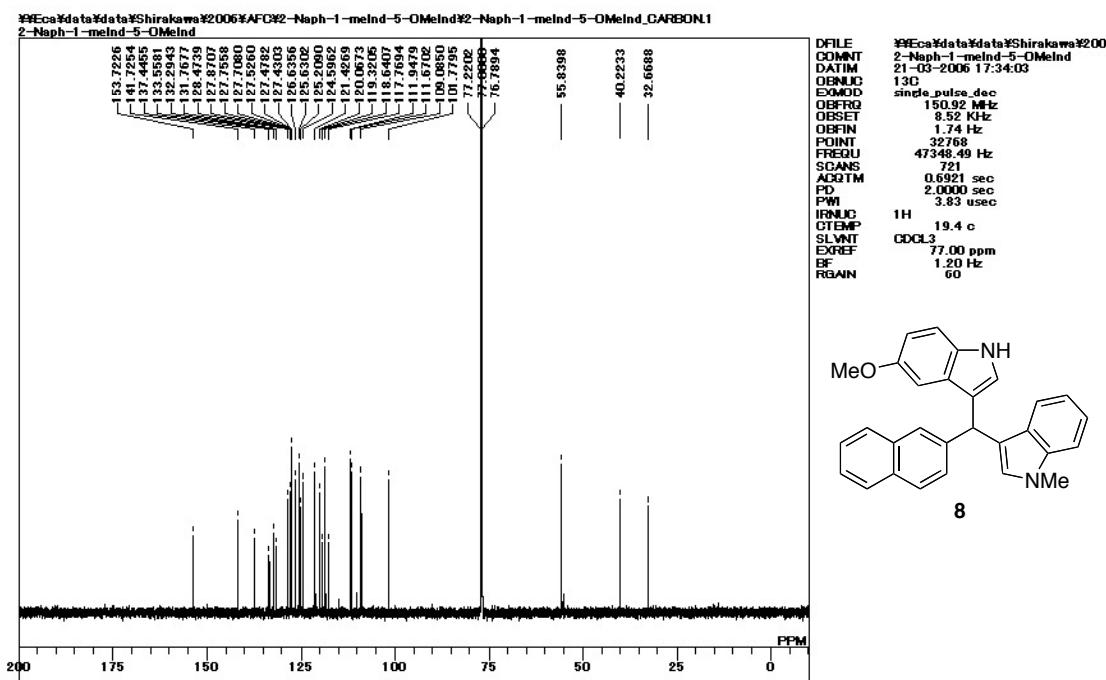
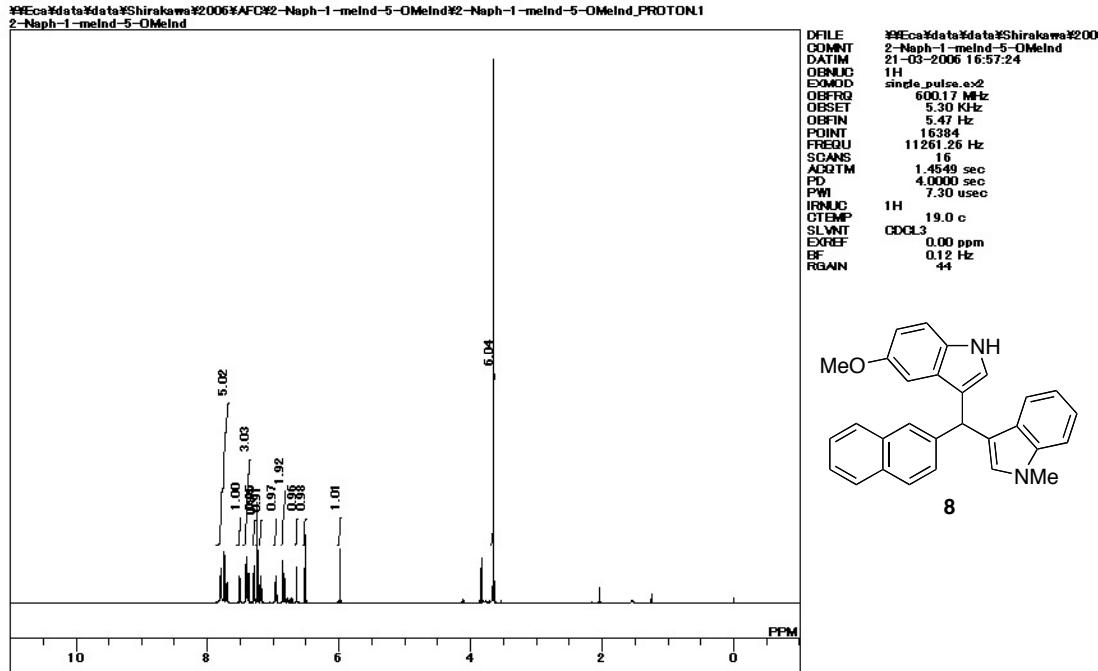


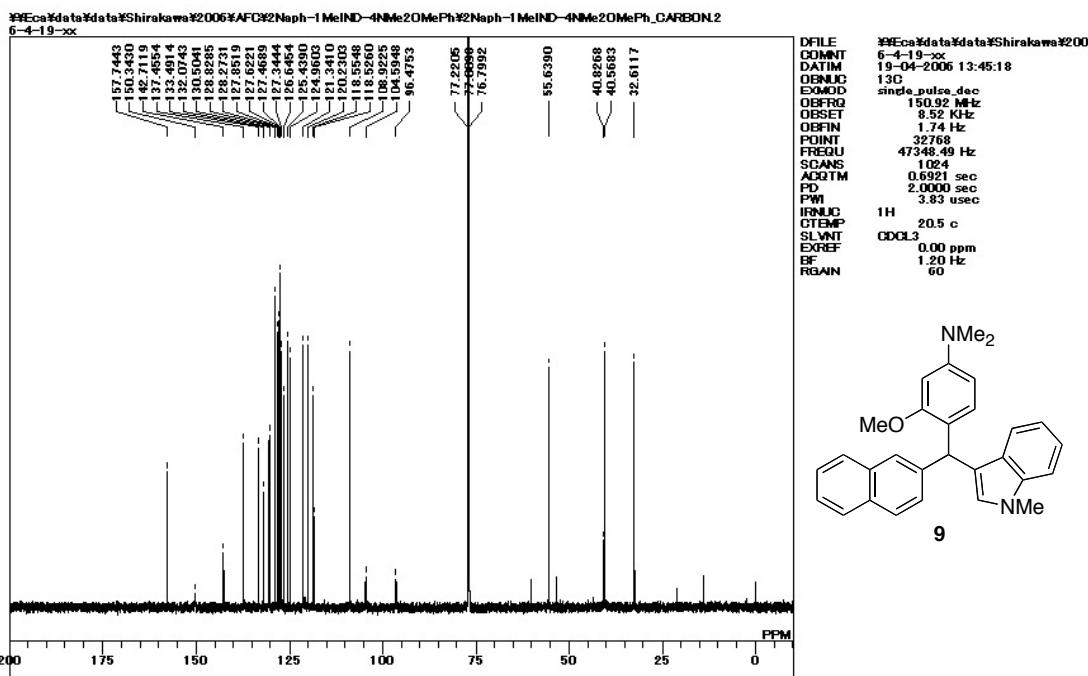
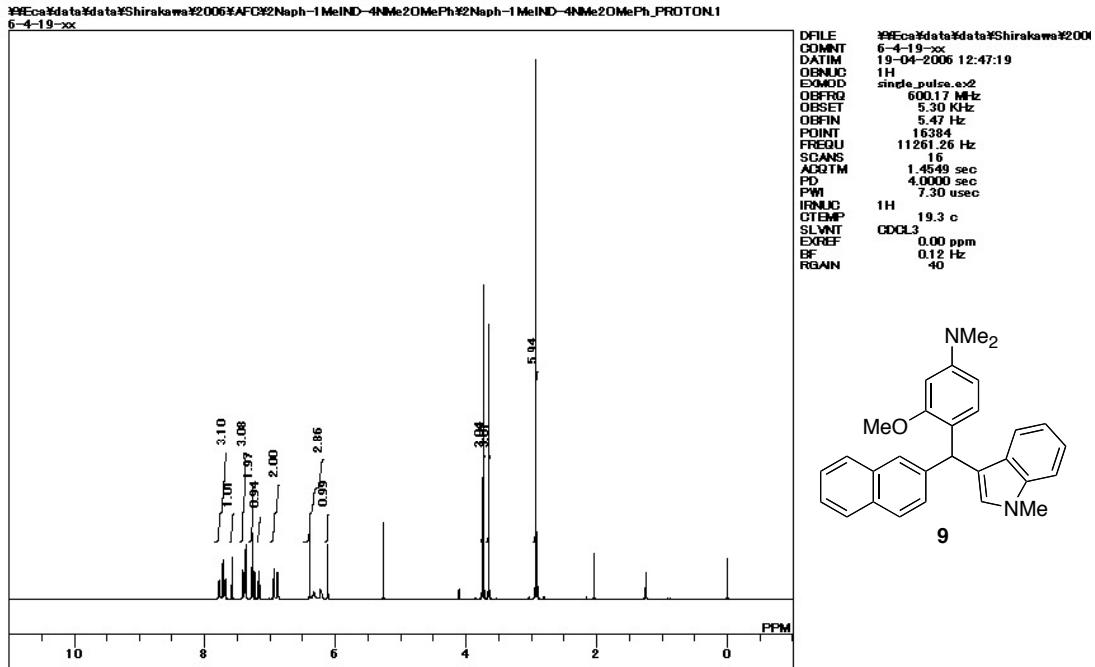
‰Eca‰data‰data‰Shirakawa‰2006‰amide‰4FPh-1Et5BrIND-IMDAZ_PROTON.1
4FPh-1Et5BrIND-IMDAZ

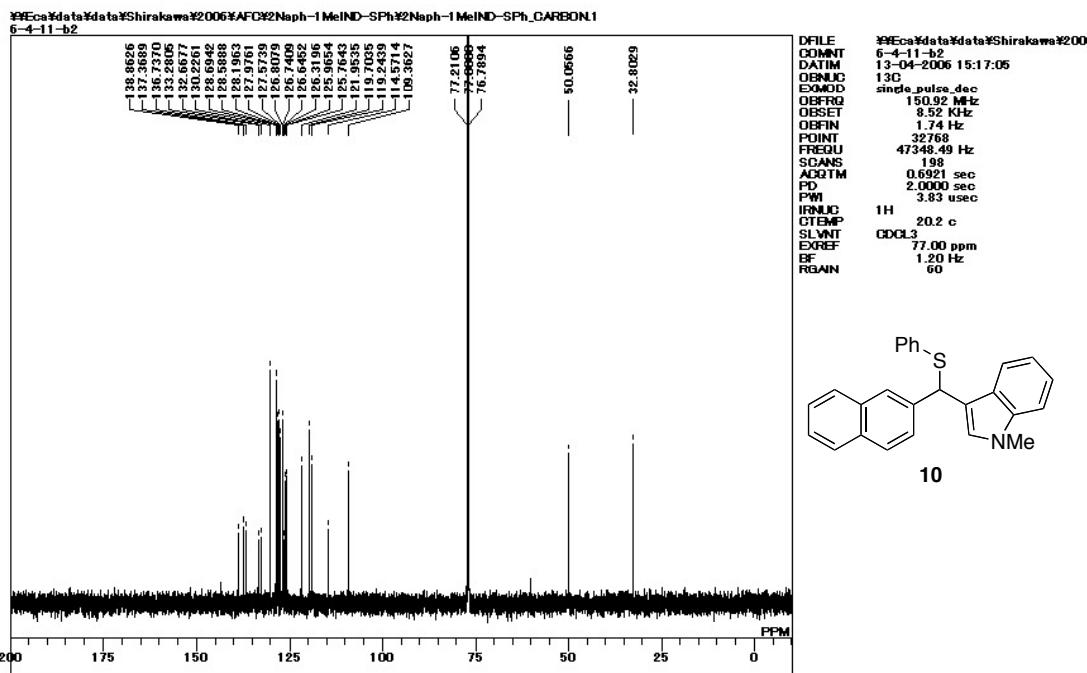
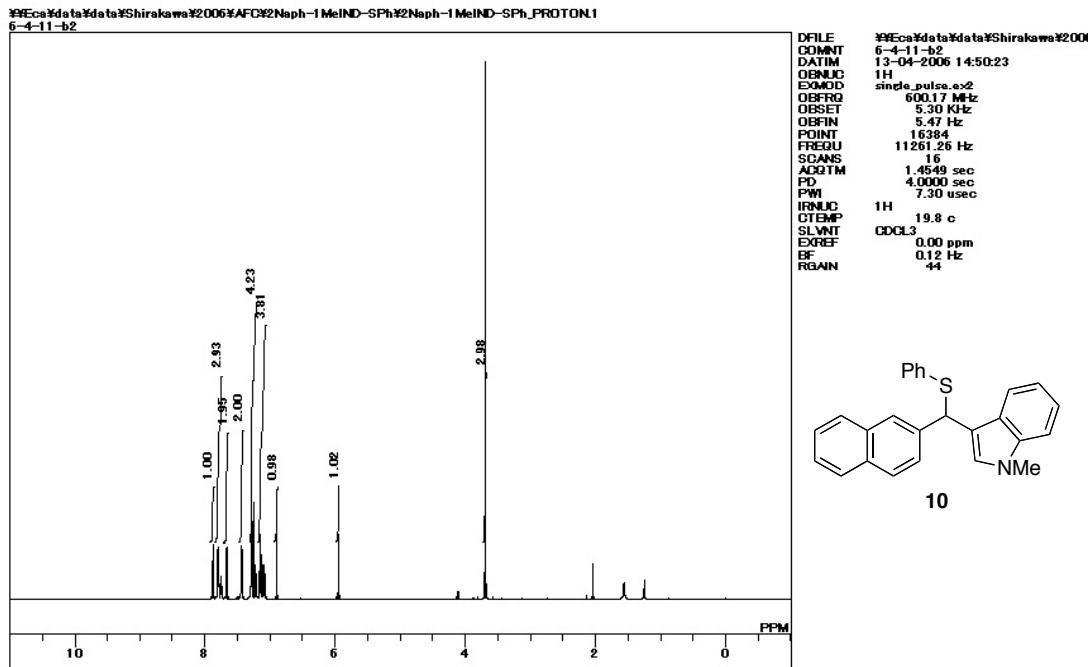


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6-5-8-d2

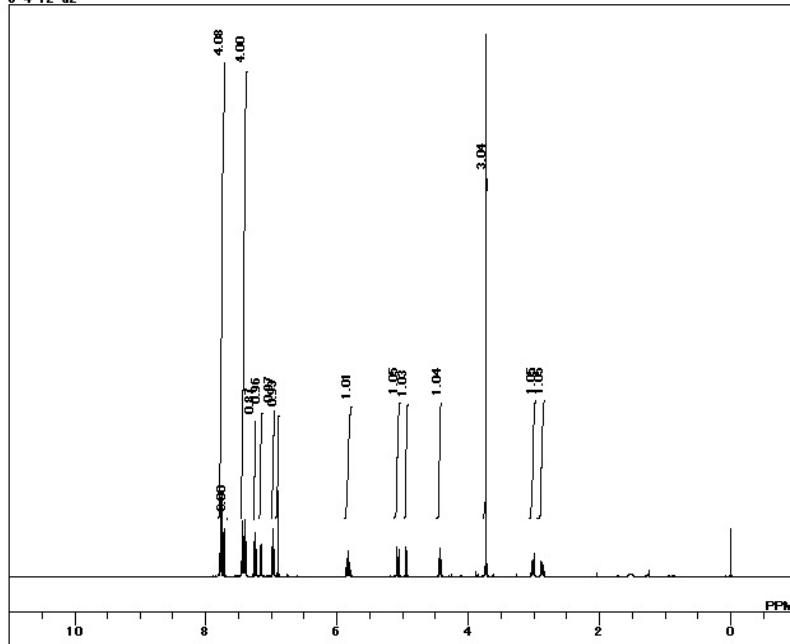




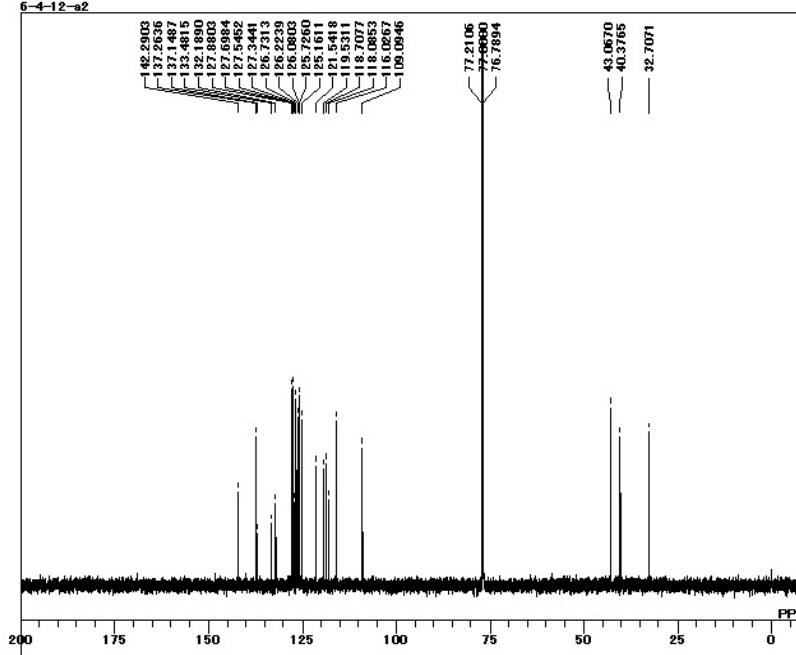


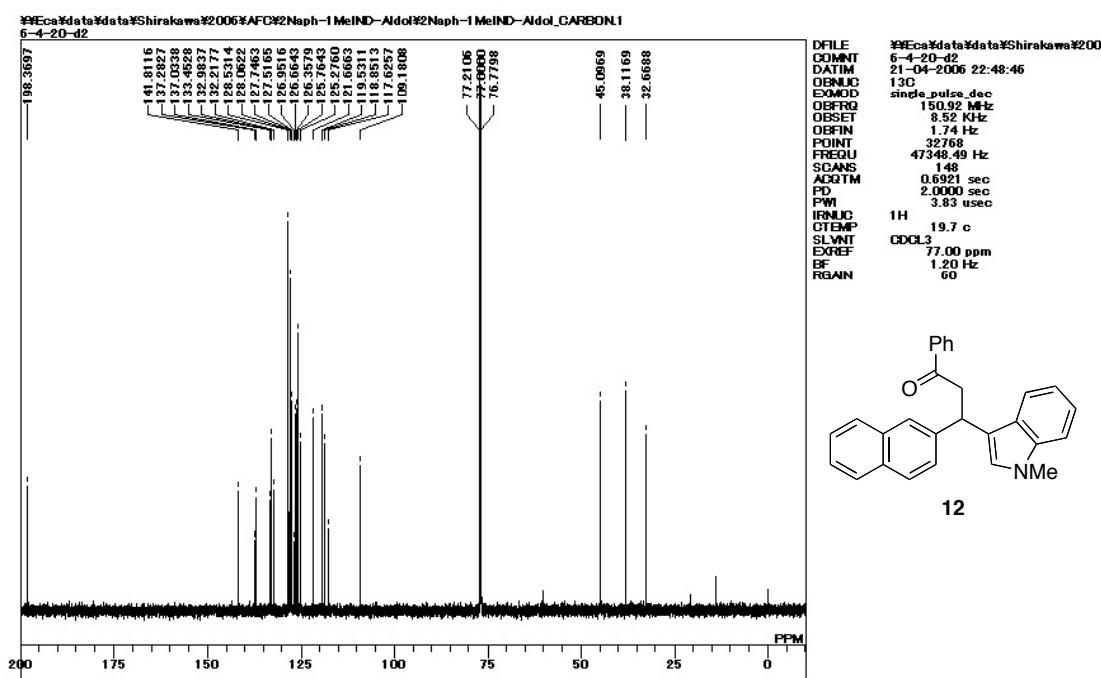
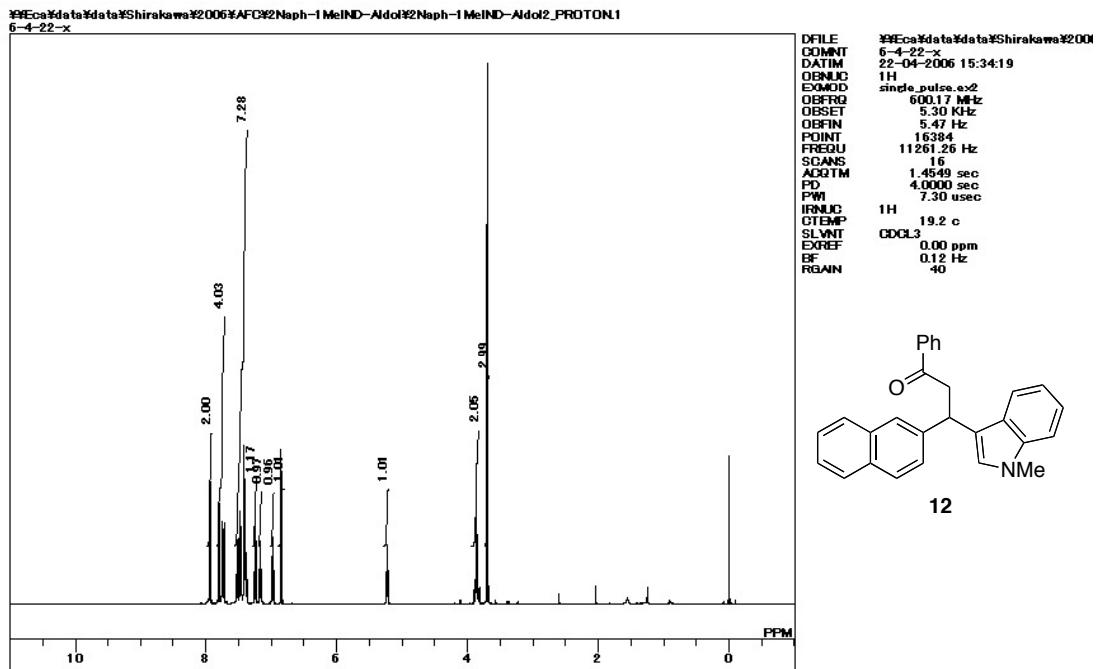


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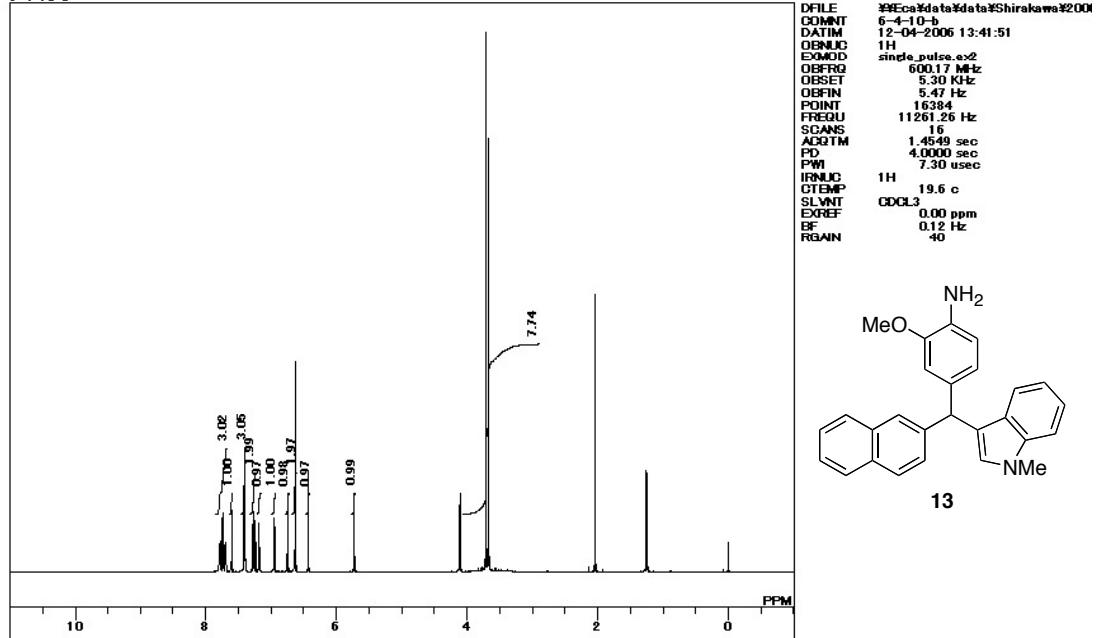


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39Eco\date\data\Shirakawa\2006\AFC\2Naph-MeInd-OMPtenni\Naph-MeInd-OMPtenni.PROTON.I
6-4-10-b



39Eco\date\data\Shirakawa\2006\AFC\2Naph-MeInd-OMPtenni\Naph-MeInd-OMPtenni.CARBON.I
6-4-10-b

