Supporting Information for:

Acid Rain Effects on Aluminum Mobilization Clarified by Inclusion of Strong Organic Acids

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Table S1. Number of samples collected and median values for water chemistry measurements in the North and South Tributaries of Buck Creek from 1999-2004, October 2003 and March 2004 western Adirondack Stream Surveys (WASS) and the Winnisook Reach of the West Branch of the Neversink River from 2001-2004. All measurements in μ mol L⁻¹ except pH (-log₁₀ H⁺ in mol L⁻¹) and ANC (μ eq L⁻¹). The analytical reporting limit for Al_i and Al_o is 1.5 μ mol L⁻¹. The analytical reporting limit for NO₃⁻ is 2.0 μ mol L⁻¹. Values below the reporting limits are considered approximate.

| | Buck Creek | | WASS Stream Surveys | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|----------|-----------|
| | North Trib. | South Trib. | October 03 | March 04 | Winnisook |
| Samples | | | | | |
| collected | 286 | 259 | 197 | 192 | 283 |
| pН | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.7 |
| ¹ ANC | -48 | 1 | 20 | 16 | -17 |
| 2 Al _i | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| 3 Al $_{o}$ | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| ⁴ DOC | 1242 | 321 | 754 | 413 | 211 |
| SO_4^{2-} | 46 | 49 | 50 | 44 | 46 |
| NO ₃ | 12 | 30 | 3 | 33 | 20 |
| Cl | 11 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 11 |
| Ca ²⁺ | 29 | 38 | 50 | 45 | 20 |
| Mg ²⁺ Na ⁺ | 10 | 10 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Na ⁺ | 25 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 11 |
| \mathbf{K}^{+} | 7 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 4 |

¹Acid neutralizing capacity

²Inorganic monomeric Al

³Organic monomeric Al

⁴Dissolved organic carbon

Table S2. Minimum and maximum values for water chemistry measurements in the North and South Tributaries of Buck Creek from 1999-2004, October 2003 and March 2004 western Adirondack Stream Surveys (WASS) and the Winnisook Reach of the West Branch of the Neversink River from 2001-2004. All measurements in μ mol L⁻¹ except pH (-log₁₀ H⁺ in mol L⁻¹) and ANC (μ eq L⁻¹). The analytical reporting limit for Al_i and Al_o is 1.5 μ mol L⁻¹. The analytical reporting limit for NO₃⁻ is 2.0 μ mol L⁻¹. Values below the reporting limits are considered approximate.

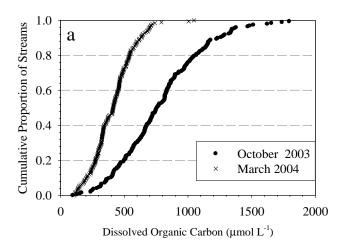
| | Buck Creek | | WASS Stream Surveys | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|----------|-----------|
| | North Trib. | South Trib. | October 03 | March 04 | Winnisook |
| pН | 4.0-6.6 | 4.5–6.9 | 4.2-8.2 | 4.3-8.2 | 4.3–5.4 |
| ¹ ANC | -102–241 | -30–338 | -67–1918 | -53–1200 | -48–3.9 |
| 2 Al _i | 0–22 | 0–16 | 0–15 | 0–23 | 0–15 |
| 3 Al _o | 0–15 | 0–6 | 1–12 | 1–8 | 0–8 |
| ⁴ DOC | 420–2310 | 59-875 | 96–2350 | 106–1047 | 84-843 |
| SO_4^{2-} | 25–149 | 34–68 | 14–169 | 23–88 | 2–63 |
| NO_3 | 0–220 | 2–95 | 0–79 | 1–123 | 0–72 |
| Cl | 3–34 | 4–24 | 5–211 | 4–219 | 4–26 |
| Ca ²⁺ | 9–149 | 27–123 | 12–969 | 11–586 | 9–40 |
| Mg^{2+} | 3–35 | 1–35 | 5-160 | 5-147 | 7–24 |
| Na ⁺ | 4–70 | 13–93 | 12–294 | 11–283 | 6–20 |
| K ⁺ | 1–75 | 1–25 | 2–27 | 1–16 | 2–18 |

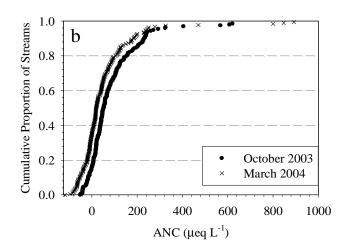
¹Acid neutralizing capacity

²Inorganic monomeric Al

³Organic monomeric Al

⁴Dissolved organic carbon





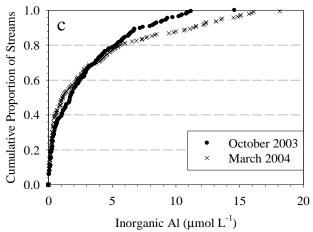


Figure S1. The cumulative proportion of DOC concentrations (a), ANC (b), and inorganic Al concentrations (c), in stream surveys conducted in October 2003 and March 2004.