

Configurations on pages S8 and S11 and structures on pages S36-39 for
39A and 40A were in correct in the version published February 14, 2007.
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A Versatile Strategy for Divergent and Diastereoselective Synthesis of Natural Product-Like Polyhydroxylated Indolizidines

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Melting points are uncorrected. ^1H NMR (500 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz) were recorded in CDCl_3 otherwise as indicated. THF was distilled from sodium benzophenone ketyl. Petroleum ether refers to that of bp 60-90 °C. The starting material *cis*-(3*S*, 4*R*)-3,4-isopropylidenedioxypyrrolidin-2-ylidene acetate **17** was prepared according to the method described in the literatures. [(a) Buchanan, J. G.; Jigajinni, V. B.; Singh, G.; Wightman, R. H. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. I* **1987**, (11), 2377-2384. (b) Buchanan, J. G.; Singh, G.; Wightman, R. H. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1984**, (19), 1299-1300.]

1. General procedure for the reactions of heterocyclic enamine **17 with methyl alkenoic carboxylates or methyl allenic carboxylate.**

Under nitrogen atmosphere, a solution of heterocyclic enamine **17** (1 mmol) in dry THF (10 mL) was added dropwise to the suspension of NaH (0.5 mmol, 50% in mineral oil) in THF (10 mL) cooled in an ice bath. The resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C until no evolution of hydrogen gas. To this mixture, the solution of alkenoic carboxylate (methyl acrylate, methyl crotonate or methyl 2-hexenoate) (1.25 mmol) or methyl allenic carboxylate (1.5 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was then added dropwise at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for another 4 h at ambient temperature for the alkenoic carboxylate or for 1 h at 0 °C for the methyl allenic carboxylate. After removal of the solvent, the residue was chromatographed on a silica gel column eluting with a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (4:1 to 1:1). The hexahydro-5-indolizinones **18**, **22**, and **23** were obtained, respectively, from the reactions of enamine **17** with alkenoic carboxylates, while tetrahydro-5-indolizinone **30** was isolated from the reaction of enamine **17** with allenic carboxylate.

Methyl (1*S*, 2*R*)-1,2-*O*-isopropylidenedioxy-1,2,3,5,6,7-hexahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate **18:**
 82 %, 122-123 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -204.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.635, \text{CHCl}_3$). IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1700, 1675, 1656; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 5.75 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (dt, $J = 5.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.97(dd, $J = 13.1, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.77

(dd, $J = 13.1$, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.78-2.84 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.65 (m, 3H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 169.0, 166.2, 149.9, 112.4, 105.0, 80.3, 75.1, 51.7, 50.9, 30.4, 27.2, 25.4, 21.5. MS (FT-ICR): 268 (M+1). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_5$: C 58.42, H 6.41, N 5.24; Found: C 58.43, H 6.50, N 5.08.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7S)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-methyl-1,2,3,5,6,7-hexahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 22A: 54%, mp 97-98 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -61.28^\circ$ (C = 0.545, CHCl_3). IR ν (cm $^{-1}$) 1705, 1689, 1647; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 5.69 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dt, $J = 5.7$, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, $J = 13.2$, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.97-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.59 (dd, $J = 16.9$, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, $J = 16.8$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.11 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 169.1, 166.5, 149.2, 112.2, 109.3, 80.6, 75.0, 51.5, 51.0, 38.1, 28.0, 27.6, 26.0, 18.7; MS (EI): 43 (100), 59 (55), 266 (68), 281 (M $^+$, 45%). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_5$: C 59.78, H 6.81, N 4.98. Found C 59.69, H 7.01, N 4.77.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-methyl-1,2,3,5,6,7-hexahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 22B: 35%, mp 120-121 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -234.39^\circ$ (C = 0.535, CHCl_3). IR ν (cm $^{-1}$) 1702, 1677, 1650; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 5.71 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 (t, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.00 (d, $J = 13.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.67 (dd, $J = 13.0$, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.08-3.10 (m, 1H), 2.70 (dd, $J = 16.1$, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (dd, $J = 16.1$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.02 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 168.4, 165.9, 148.7, 112.3, 110.8, 80.5, 75.2, 51.7, 50.5, 37.9, 27.6, 27.2, 25.2, 18.8; MS (EI): 43 (100), 59 (55), 266 (15), 281 (M $^+$, 10%). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_5$: C 59.78, H 6.81, N 4.98. Found C 59.70, H 6.38, N 4.94.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7S)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-propyl-1,2,3,5,6,7-hexahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 23A: 52%, mp 46-47 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -40.43^\circ$ (C = 0.470, CHCl_3). IR ν (cm $^{-1}$) 1709, 1685, 1648; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 5.73 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.81 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (dd, $J = 13.2$, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.91-2.94 (m, 1H), 2.60 (dd, $J = 16.9$, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (dd, $J = 17.0$, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.51-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.36-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.27-1.32 (m, 1H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 169.5, 166.6, 149.9, 112.2, 108.6, 80.7, 75.0, 51.5,

51.0, 35.4, 34.7, 32.4, 27.6, 26.0, 19.5, 13.9; MS (EI): 49 (83), 84 (100), 176 (45), 266 (85), 309 (M^+ , 8%). Anal. Calcd for $C_{16}H_{23}NO_5$: C 62.12, H 7.49, N 4.53. Found: C 62.01, H 7.80, N 4.48.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-propyl-1,2,3,5,6,7-hexahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 23B: 33%, mp 107-108 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -220.25^\circ$ (C = 0.400, CHCl₃). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1712, 1688, 1650; ¹H NMR δ (ppm) 5.76 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dt, J = 5.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.66 (dd, J = 13.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.00-3.03 (m, 1H), 2.66 (dd, J = 16.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (dd, J = 16.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.36-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.24-1.29 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR δ (ppm) 168.7, 166.2, 148.9, 112.3, 110.2, 80.4, 75.2, 51.7, 50.4, 35.2, 35.0, 32.1, 27.2, 25.3, 19.4, 14.0; MS (EI): 49 (100), 81 (65), 176 (55), 266 (95), 309 (M^+ , 7%). Anal. Calcd for $C_{16}H_{23}NO_5$: C 62.12, H 7.49, N 4.53. Found: C 61.97, H 7.25, N 4.55.

Methyl (1S, 2R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-ethyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 30: 87%, mp 81-82 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -208.5^\circ$ (C = 0.530, CH₃OH). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1716, 1673, 1658; ¹H NMR δ (ppm) 6.44 (s, 1H), 5.90 (brs, 1H), 4.95 (brs, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.73-2.85 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR δ (ppm) 165.7, 161.2, 157.2, 151.6, 118.0, 112.5, 109.5, 82.6, 74.7, 52.8, 52.2, 27.2, 26.7, 26.0, 13.9; MS (ESI-TOF): 294 (M+1), 316 (M+Na⁺). Anal. Calcd for $C_{15}H_{19}NO_5$: C 61.42, H 6.53, N 4.78. Found C 61.11, H 6.46, N 4.53.

2. Preparation of trimethyl (3S, 4R)-3-(3',4'-isopropylidenedioxypyrrolidin-2-ylidene)-1-propene-1,2,3-tricarboxylate 33 and dimethyl (1S, 2R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-5-indolizinone-7,8-dicarboxylate 34.

A mixture of enamine **17** (0.7 mmol) with DMAD (0.8 mmol) in methanol (10 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. After removal of methanol, the intermediate adduct **33** and cyclization product **34** were isolated in 74% and 18% yields, respectively, by chromatography on a silica gel column eluting with a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (1:1).

A mixture of enamine **17** (0.7 mmol) with DMAD (0.8 mmol) in methanol (10 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then refluxed for another 10 h. After removal of methanol, the product

1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-5-indolizinone-7,8-dicarboxylate **34** was isolated in 88% yield by chromatography on a silica gel column eluting with a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (1:1 to 1:5).

Trimethyl (3S, 4R)-3-(3',4'-isopropylidenedioxypyrrolidin-2-ylidene)-1-propene-1,2,3-tricarboxylate 33: 74%, mp 119-121 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -231.9^\circ$ ($C = 0.580$, CHCl_3). IR ν (cm^{-1}) 3358, 1737, 1733, 1683, 1603; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 8.38 (br, 1H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 5.23 (s, 1H), 4.73 (s, 1H), 3.73-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 169.0, 167.9, 166.0, 163.0, 142.3, 130.4, 126.9, 112.6, 81.6, 76.2, 52.3, 51.7, 51.6, 50.8, 26.9, 26.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF): 356.1250 ($M+1$); Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_8$: 356.1345.

Dimethyl (1S, 2R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-5-indolizinone-7,8-dicarboxylate 34: 88%, oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -199.7^\circ$ ($C = 1.01$, CH_3OH). IR ν (cm^{-1}) 1732, 1670, 1604, 1528; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 6.72 (s, 1H), 5.95 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.00 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 (dd, $J = 14.5, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 166.2, 164.2, 160.3, 152.6, 144.3, 119.6, 112.8, 106.8, 82.2, 74.5, 53.6, 53.0, 52.5, 27.1, 25.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF): 324.1071 ($M+1$); Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_7$: 324.1083.

3. Preparation of methyl (1S, 2R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-hydroxyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 37.

A solution of malonyl dichloride (2.0 mmol) in dry dichloromethane (5 mL) was added dropwise to enamine **17** (1.5 mmol) in dichloromethane (10 mL) at -10 °C to 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for about 3 h until the starting material **17** was consumed. After removal of dichloromethane, the residue was chromatographed on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (1:1) to pure ethyl acetate to give product **37**.

Methyl (1S, 2R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-hydroxyl-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 37: 81%, mp 190-191 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -209.0^\circ$ ($C = 0.745$, CH_3OH). IR ν (cm^{-1}) 3433, 1732, 1655, 1613, 1544; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 11.12 (s, 1H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 5.92 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.00 (t, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, $J = 14.2, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s,

3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 168.7, 168.0, 162.0, 155.1, 112.3, 99.7, 97.4, 83.4, 74.0, 53.8, 52.7, 27.1, 25.5; MS (ESI-TOF): 282 (M+1). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_6$: C 55.51, H 5.38, N 4.98; Found: C 55.60, H 5.22, N 4.84.

4. General procedure for hydrogenation of hexahydro-5-indolizinones and tetrahydro-5-indolizinones.

The hexahydro-5-indolizinone **18**, **22** or **23** (0.75 mmol), or tetrahydro-5-indolizinone **30**, **34** or **37** (0.75 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (20 mL), and Palladium on activated carbon (10%) (0.2-0.5g) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred under hydrogen (10-15 atm) for 24 h at room temperature for hexahydroindolizinone, or for 30-72 h at 40-50 °C for tetrahydroindolizinone. The catalyst was filtered off and washed with methanol (2×10 mL). The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum, and the residue was purified on a silica gel column. While the octahydro-5-indolizinone **19** and 7-alkyl-octahydro-5-indolizinones **24**, **25** and **31** were eluted, respectively, from the column with ethyl acetate and acetone (9:1), the 7-methoxycarbonyl- and 7-hydroxyl-octahydro-5-indolizinones **35** and **39** were obtained respectively from eluting with ethyl acetate and acetone (9:1 to 5:1).

Methyl (1S, 2R, 8S, 9R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-octahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 19: 94%, mp 90-93 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -114.3^\circ$ (C = 0.545, CHCl_3). IR ν (cm $^{-1}$) 1732, 1626; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 4.78 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.67 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.67 (dd, $J = 7.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.09-3.12 (m, 1H), 2.90 (dd, $J = 13.2, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dt, $J = 16.4, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.13-2.30 (m, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 171.7, 169.8, 111.8, 80.5, 77.6, 60.0, 52.0, 50.0, 39.4, 31.2, 26.0, 24.3, 22.4; MS (EI): 152 (100), 194 (95), 211 (50), 270 (M+1, 92%). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_5$: C 57.98, H 7.11, N 5.20; Found: C 57.93, H 7.04, N 5.22.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7S, 8S, 9R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-methyl-octahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 24A: 97%, mp 174-176 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -142.7^\circ$ (C = 0.475, CHCl_3). IR ν (cm $^{-1}$) 1734, 1650, 1624; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 4.76-4.80 (m, 2H), 4.15 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.28 (dd, $J = 13.5, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.97 (s, 1H), 2.62 (dd, $J = 17.5, 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (dd, $J = 17.6, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.26-2.29 (m, 1H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.05 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm)

170.8, 169.4, 112.7, 80.7, 77.1, 62.9, 51.2, 50.3, 43.8, 36.2, 31.7, 25.4, 24.5, 18.4; MS (EI): 166 (72), 208 (100), 284 (M+1, 48%). Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₂₁NO₅: C 59.35, H 7.47, N 4.94. Found C 59.16, H 7.35, N 4.95.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7R, 8S, 9R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-methyl-octahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 24B: 93%, mp 121-122 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -129.1^\circ$ (C = 0.525, CHCl₃). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1744, 1644; ¹H NMR δ (ppm) 4.68 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.67 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.09-3.12 (m, 1H), 2.93 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.59-2.63 (m, 2H), 2.02 (dd, *J* = 16.3, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 3H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR δ (ppm) 171.3, 169.4, 112.1, 80.5, 77.9, 60.0, 51.7, 50.1, 46.0, 38.8, 28.1, 26.2, 24.5, 20.4; MS (EI): 166 (100), 208 (90), 284 (M+1, 20%). Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₂₁NO₅: C 59.35, H 7.47, N 4.94. Found C 59.19, H 7.23, N 4.91.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7S, 8S, 9R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-propyl-octahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 25A: 93%, mp 204-205 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -68.2^\circ$ (C = 0.245, CHCl₃). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1730, 1638, 1627; ¹H NMR δ (ppm) 4.78 (m, 2H), 4.15 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 4H), 3.28 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (t, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 12.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.11-2.13 (m, 1H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.31-1.40 (m, 4H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR δ (ppm) 170.9, 169.5, 112.7, 80.8, 77.2, 62.9, 51.2, 50.3, 42.1, 36.6, 35.4, 34.8, 25.4, 24.4, 19.8, 13.9. MS (EI): 97 (100), 194 (67), 210 (64), 236 (82), 253 (55), 312 (M+1, 73%). Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₂₅NO₅: C 61.72, H 8.09, N 4.53. Found C 61.27, H 8.11, N 4.53.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7R, 8S, 9R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-propyl-octahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 25B: 95%, oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -94.8^\circ$ (C = 0.515, CHCl₃). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1740, 1639; ¹H NMR δ (ppm) ¹H NMR: 4.71 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.66 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.41-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.06 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 1.52-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.40-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.30-1.33 (m, 1H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.20-1.23 (m, 1H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR

δ (ppm) 171.6, 169.5, 112.2, 80.6, 77.7, 59.5, 51.6, 50.2, 43.8, 36.4, 35.4, 33.1, 26.0, 24.6, 19.6, 13.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): 311.1735, C₁₆H₂₅NO₅ required 311.1733.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7S, 8S, 9R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-ethyl-octahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 31: 88%, 184–186 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -56.4^\circ$ (C = 0.560, CH₃OH). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1730, 1639, 1627; ¹H NMR δ (ppm) 4.77–4.81 (m, 2H), 4.15 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.30 (dd, J = 13.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (s, 1H), 2.57 (dd, J = 17.5, 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, J = 17.6, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (br, 1H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.34–1.38 (m, 1H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR δ (ppm) 170.9, 169.5, 112.7, 80.8, 77.2, 62.9, 51.2, 50.3, 41.7, 38.8, 34.7, 26.2, 25.4, 24.4, 11.4; MS (ESI-TOF): 298 (M+1), 320 (M+Na⁺). Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₂₃NO₅: C 60.59, H 7.80, N 4.71. Found C 60.36, H 7.55, N 4.45.

Dimethyl (1S, 2R, 7S, 8S, 9R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-octahydro-5-indolizinone-7,8-dicarboxylate 35: 88%, mp 204–205 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -57.0^\circ$ (C = 0.560, CH₃OH). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1734, 1726, 1640; ¹H NMR δ (ppm) 4.80 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (d, J = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.69 (brs, 1H), 3.46 (s, 1H), 3.28 (dd, J = 16.4, 12.5 Hz, 1H), 3.07–3.10 (m, 1H), 2.71 (dd, J = 17.5, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR δ (ppm) 171.5, 170.3, 167.8, 112.8, 80.6, 77.2, 62.1, 52.4, 51.6, 50.5, 41.8, 39.2, 30.7, 25.8, 24.8; MS (ESI-TOF): 328 (M+1), 350 (M+Na⁺). Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₂₁NO₇: C 55.04, H 6.47, N 4.28. Found C 54.91, H 6.48, N 4.10.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7S, 8S, 9R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-hydroxy-octahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 39A: 63 %, mp 130–131 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -24.7^\circ$ (C = 0.580, CH₃OH). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 3226, 1742, 1625; ¹H NMR δ (ppm) 4.73–4.77 (m, 2H), 4.30 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.62 (dd, J = 10.1, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.04–3.09 (m, 2H), 2.85 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (d, J = 16.7, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR δ (ppm) 172.1, 166.6, 112.2, 79.8, 77.5, 66.7, 59.9, 52.7, 49.8, 47.0, 39.4, 26.4, 24.7; MS (ESI-TOF): 286 (M+1). Anal. Calcd for C₁₃H₁₉NO₆: C 54.73, H 6.71, N 4.91. Found C 54.63, H 7.50, N 4.68.

Methyl (1S, 2R, 7S, 8R, 9R)-1,2-O-isopropylidenedioxy-7-hydroxy-octahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylate 39B: 11 %, mp 170–171 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -56.2^\circ$ (C = 0.710, CH₃OH). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 3227, 1728,

1621; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) ^1H NMR: 5.02 (dd, $J = 5.8, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 (t, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 (brs, 1H), 4.46 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.83-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.44 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dd, $J = 13.4, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, $J = 17.0, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dd, $J = 16.9, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR: 169.6, 166.9, 112.4, 79.2, 77.6, 64.4, 59.6, 52.3, 49.7, 44.5, 40.2, 25.4, 24.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF): 286.1286 (M+1). Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_6$: 286.1291.

5. General procedure for reduction and deprotection of the octahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylates **19**, **24**, **25**, **31**, **35** and **39**.

At ambient temperature, boron trifluoride etherate (ca. 48% BF_3 , 15 mL, 57 mmol) was added dropwise very slowly to the suspension of NaBH_4 (4.0 g, 105 mmol) in dry THF (20 mL) within 2 h. During this period, the borane gas generated was continuously bubbled into the solution of octahydro-5-indolizinone-8-carboxylates (0.5 mmol) in THF (10 mL). After addition of boron trifluoride, the mixture of NaBH_4 with boron trifluoride in THF was warmed to 60-70 °C, and the vapor of borane ether complex was bubbled into the reaction solution. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h and then refluxing for another 3 h. The reaction mixture was cooled in an ice-bath, and 10 mL of methanol was added to quench the reaction (Caution: hydrogen evolution). After removal of the solvent, the thick oily residue was dissolved in methanol (20 mL) and refluxed for 3 h to decompose the boron complex of product. The volatiles were removed again under vacuum, and the residue was chromatographed on a neutral aluminum oxide column. The borane derivatives were eluted with a mixture of ethyl acetate and petroleum ether (1:1), and the pure 1,2-*O*-isopropylidenedioxy-octahydroindolizines were obtained by eluting with ethyl acetate to a mixture of ethyl acetate and acetone (1:2). Deprotection procedure was performed by the treatment of 1,2-*O*-isopropylidenedioxy-octahydroindolizines with 6 N HCl (10 mL) at room temperature for 4h. The acidic reaction mixture was basified using Na_2CO_3 powder to pH~9, and then concentrated under vacuum to dryness. The polyhydroindolizidine products were isolated from repeating extraction of inorganic salts with dichloromethane (for **21**, **28**, **29** and **32**) or acetone (for **36** and **40**) (10×10 mL).

(1S, 2R, 8S, 9R)-Octahydro-8-hydroxymethyl-1,2-indolizinediol 21: 84%, oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -23.8^\circ$ ($C = 0.630$, CHCl_3). IR ν (cm^{-1}) 3279; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 4.10-4.72 (br, 3H), 4.29 (dd, $J = 5.5$, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.28-4.30 (m, 1H), 4.20 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, $J = 10.9$, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.07 (dd, $J = 11.0$, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (brs, 1H), 2.26 (brs, 1H), 2.20 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.01 (brs, 1H), 2.01-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.80 (dd, $J = 11.0$, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 1.59-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.54 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 72.0, 69.3, 63.1, 62.6, 61.8, 54.7, 37.5, 29.9, 21.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF): 187.1210, $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3$ required 187.1208.

(1S, 2R, 7S, 8S, 9R)-Octahydro-8-hydroxymethyl-7-methyl-1,2-indolizinediol 28A: 76%, mp 82-83 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -81.67^\circ$ ($C = 0.60$, CH_3OH). IR ν (cm^{-1}) 3423, 3117; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 4.28 (t, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.01 (dd, $J = 11.3$, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, $J = 11.3$, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15-3.18 (m, 1H), 3.12 (dd, $J = 11.0$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (dd, $J = 10.9$, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (dd, $J = 4.7$, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 1.99-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.07 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 72.4, 71.5, 69.9, 61.3, 58.3, 54.2, 42.0, 35.7, 29.9, 19.3. MS (ESI-TOF): 201 (M^+). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3$: C 59.68, H 9.52, N 6.96. Found: C 59.37, H 9.37, N 6.91.

(1S, 2R, 7R, 8S, 9R)-Octahydro-8-hydroxymethyl-7-methyl-1,2-indolizinediol 28B: 79%, mp 107-108 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -32.4^\circ$ ($C = 0.965$, CHCl_3). IR ν (cm^{-1}) 3396; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 4.35 (brs, 1H), 4.24 (brs, 1H), 4.10 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.05 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (brs, 2H), 2.41 (brs, 1H), 2.00 (brs, 1H), 1.84-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.38 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.06 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 72.3, 69.6, 64.4, 63.7, 61.7, 49.7, 43.5, 31.2, 28.5, 18.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF): 202.1450 ($\text{M}+1$), Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3$: 202.1443.

(1S, 2R, 7S, 8S, 9R)-Octahydro-8-hydroxymethyl-7-propyl-1,2-indolizinediol 29A: 80%, oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -55.03^\circ$ ($C = 0.830$, CH_3OH). IR ν (cm^{-1}) 3278; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 4.27-4.30 (m, 1H), 4.00 (t, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, $J = 11.0$, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 1H), 2.01 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.44-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.39 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.22-1.23 (m, 4H), 1.04-1.09 (m, 1H), 0.78 (t, $J = 6.3$

Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR: 72.3, 71.6, 69.9, 61.4, 58.1, 54.4, 40.7, 40.5, 35.7, 28.4, 20.3, 14.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF): 230.1762 (M+1), Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_3$: 230.1756.

(1S, 2R, 7R, 8S, 9R)-Octahydro-8-hydroxymethyl-7-propyl-1,2-indolizinediol 29B: 78%, mp 93-94 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -58.5^\circ$ (C = 0.535, CH₃OH). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 3418; ^1H NMR (D₂O) δ (ppm) 4.28 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.28 (m, 2H), 3.70 (dd, J = 10.9, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (brs, 1H), 2.22 (t, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (brs, 1H), 1.79-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.73 (brs, 1H), 1.32-1.45 (m, 5H), 0.93 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 71.7, 69.3, 63.9, 63.3, 60.8, 50.6, 41.9, 35.2, 34.4, 26.6, 20.2, 14.2; MS (ESI-TOF): 230 (M+1). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3$: C 62.85, H 10.11, N 6.11; Found C 62.87, H 9.84, N 6.06.

(1S, 2R, 7S, 8S, 9R)-Octahydro-7-ethyl-8-hydroxymethyl-1,2-indolizinediol 32: 82%, 93-95 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -69.4^\circ$ (C = 0.820, CHCl₃). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 3424, 3113; ^1H NMR (D₂O) δ (ppm) 4.27-4.31 (m, 1H), 4.01 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (t, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, J = 11.1, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (t, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (brs, 1H), 1.99-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.41 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (brs, 1H), 1.26 (qt, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.06 (dq, J = 12.7, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 0.80 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR δ (ppm) 72.3, 71.6, 69.9, 61.3, 58.1, 54.3, 42.9, 40.0, 28.1, 26.2, 11.8. MS (ESI-TOF): 216.1590 (M+1); Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_3$: 216.1600.

(1S, 2R, 7S, 8S, 9R)-7,8-dihydromethyl-1,2-indolizinediol 36: 61%, mp 186-187 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -52.9^\circ$ (C = 0.480, CH₃OH). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 3313, 3227; ^1H NMR δ (ppm) 4.30-4.32 (m, 1H), 4.07 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (dd, J = 11.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.46-3.54 (m, 4H), 3.03 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, J = 11.0, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (t, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 1H), 2.06-2.13 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.48 (d, J = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (dq, J = 16.9, 3.8 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (D₂O) δ (ppm) 71.5, 69.5, 69.2, 63.7, 58.6, 56.7, 53.3, 41.8, 39.0, 24.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF): 218.1380 (M+1), Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_4$: 218.1392.

(1S, 2R, 7S, 8R, 9R)-Octahydro-8-hydroxymethyl-1,2,7-indolizinetriol 40A: 67 %, oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -34.6^\circ$ (C = 0.650, CH₃OH). IR ν (cm⁻¹) 3357; ^1H NMR (D₂O) δ (ppm) 4.29-4.32 (m, 1H), 4.16 (dd, J = 6.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (dd, J = 11.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (dd, J = 6.0, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dt, J = 10.5, 5.0

Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dd, J = 11.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, J = 11.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.99-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.50 (dq, J = 11.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (D₂O) δ (ppm) 69.7, 69.5, 68.4, 67.0, 59.7, 58.7, 49.5, 43.9, 32.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF): 204.1228 (M+1), Calcd for C₉H₁₈NO₄: 204.1236.

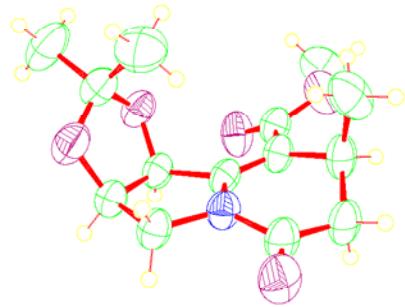


Figure S1. The Ortep drawing of single crystal structure of **22A**.

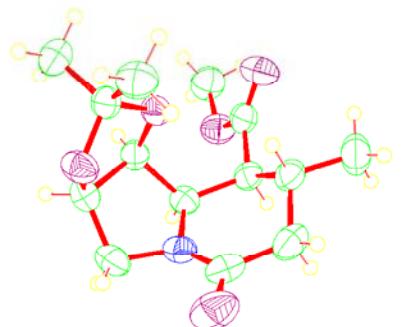


Figure S2. The Ortep drawing of single crystal structure of **24B**.

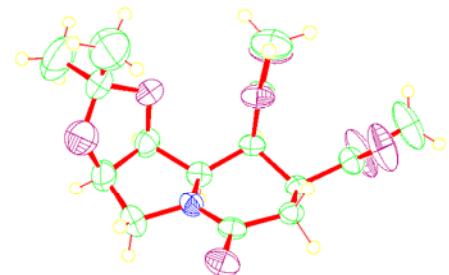
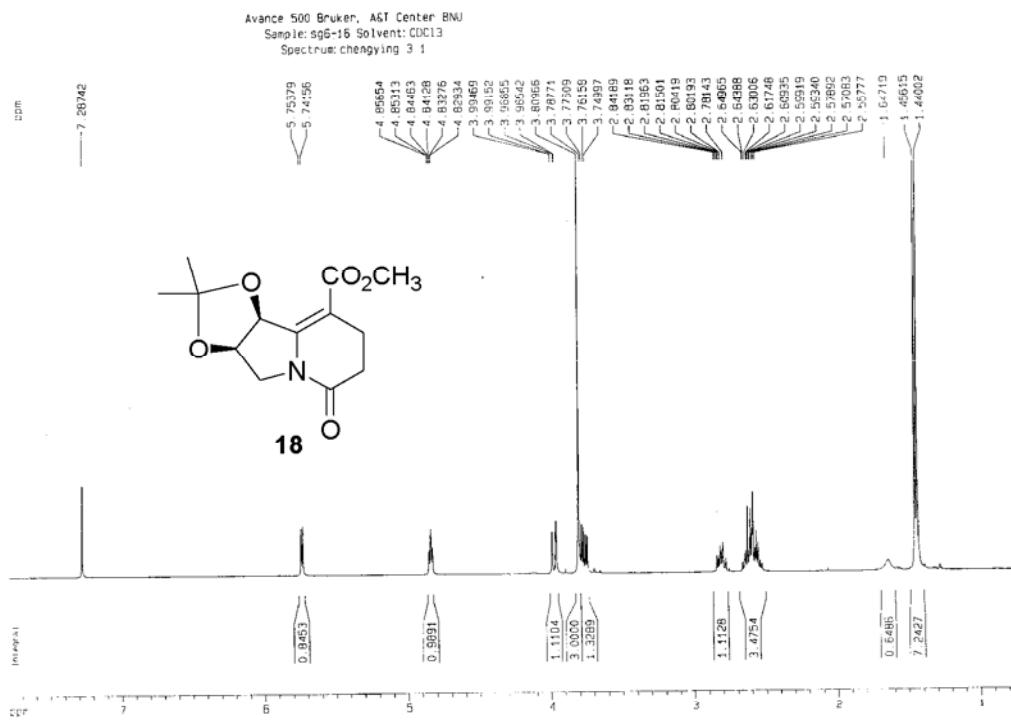
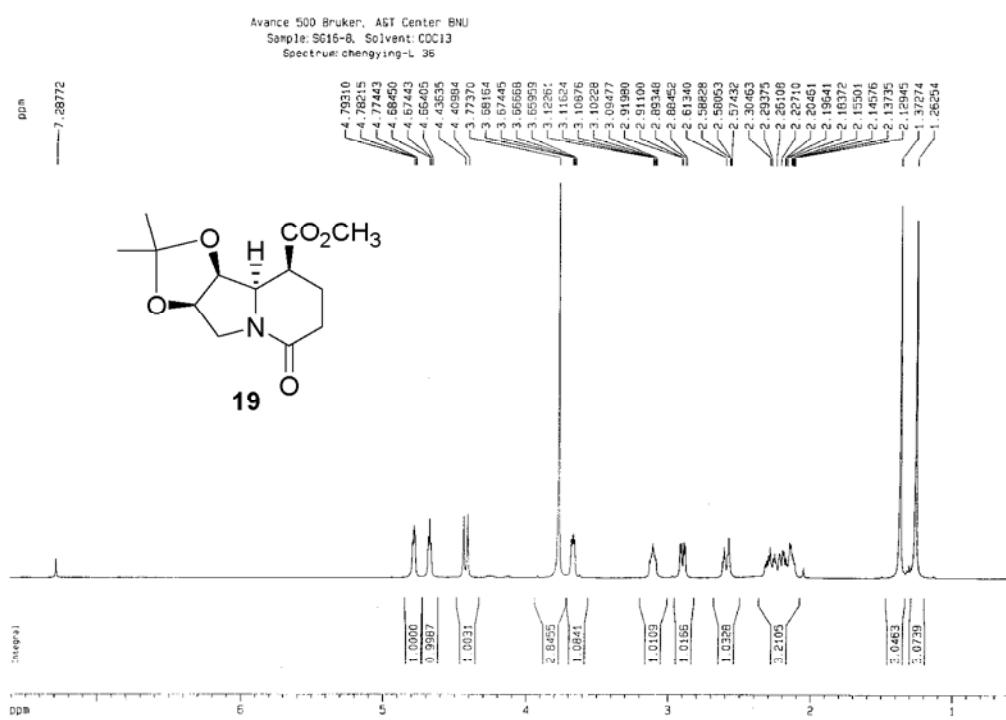
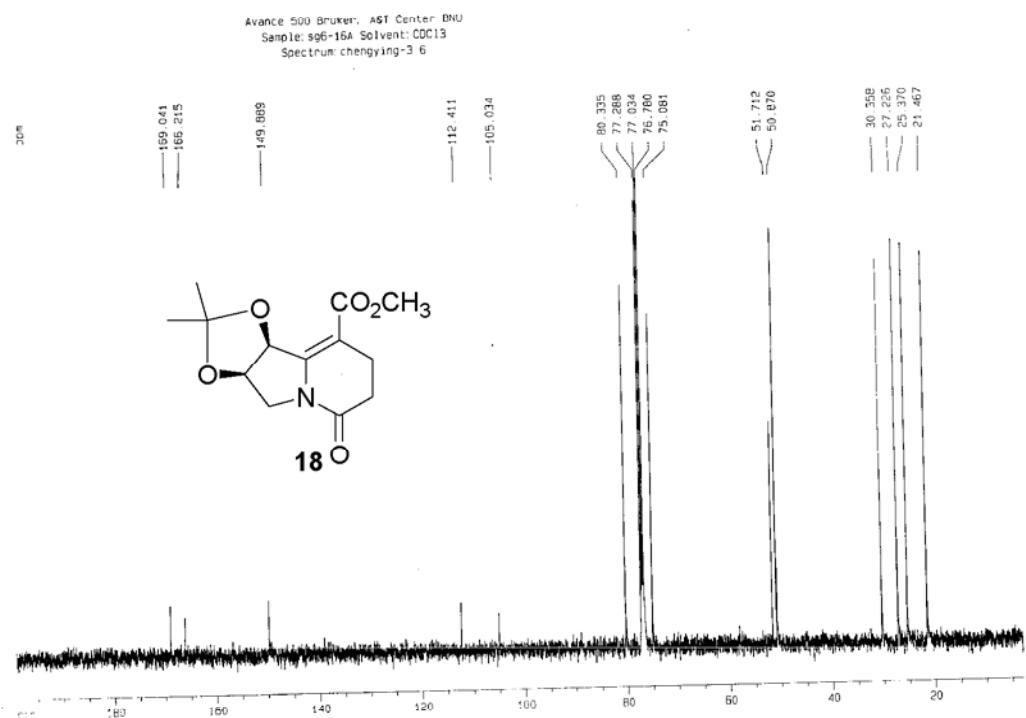


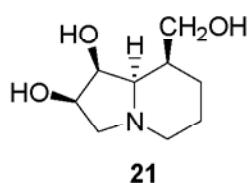
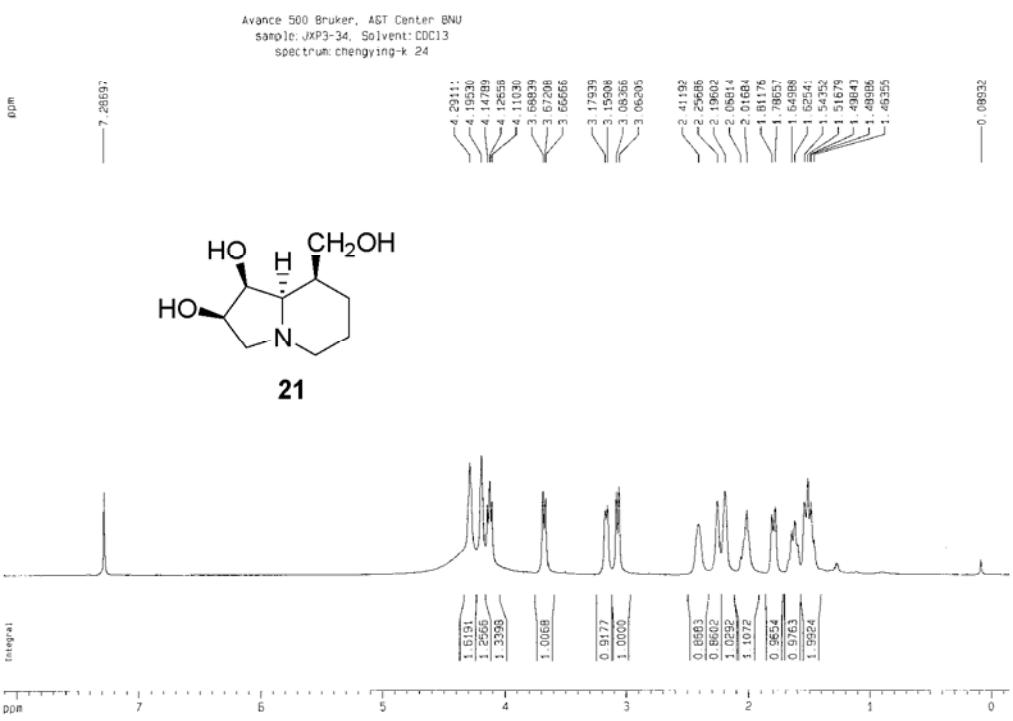
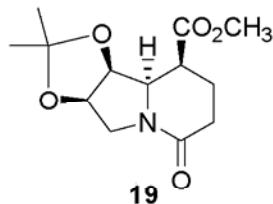
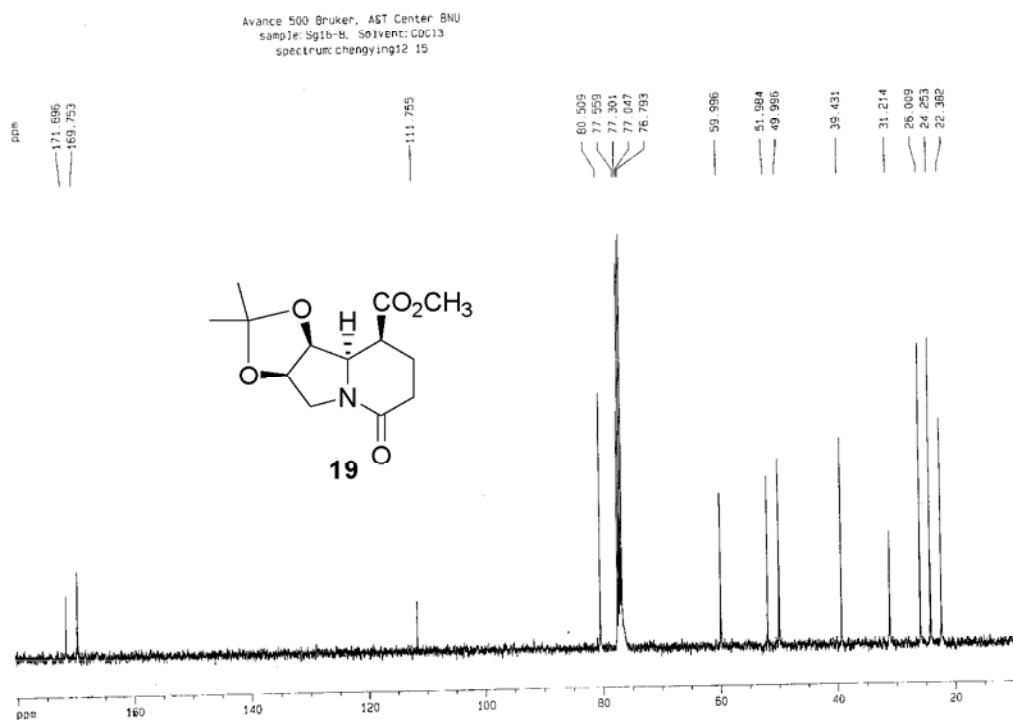
Figure S3. The Ortep drawing of single crystal structure of **35**.

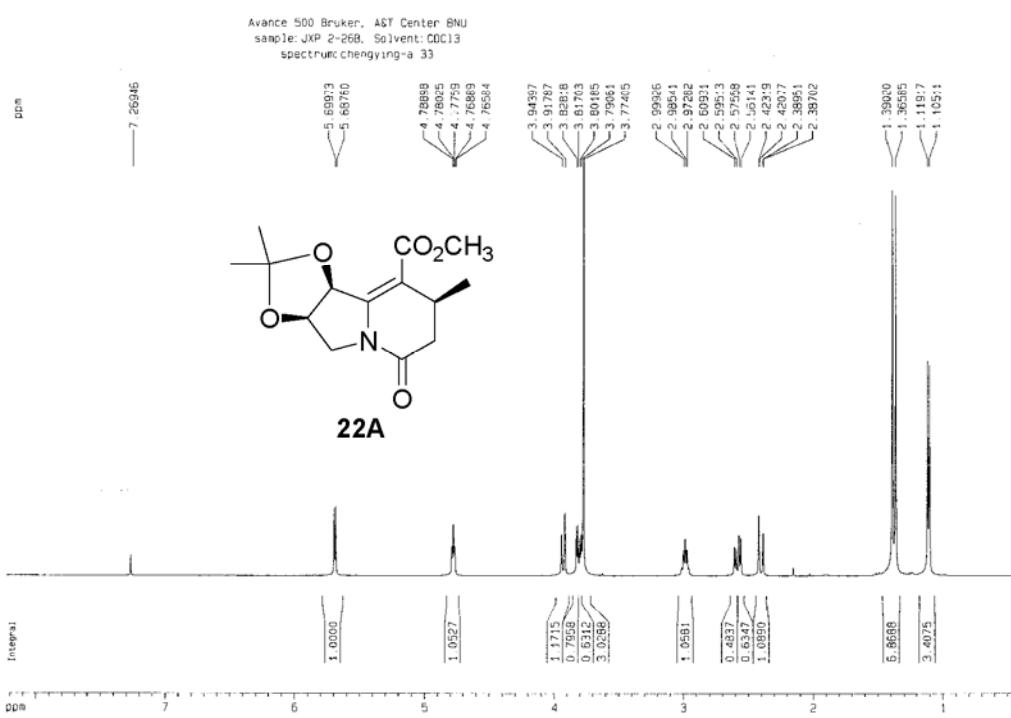
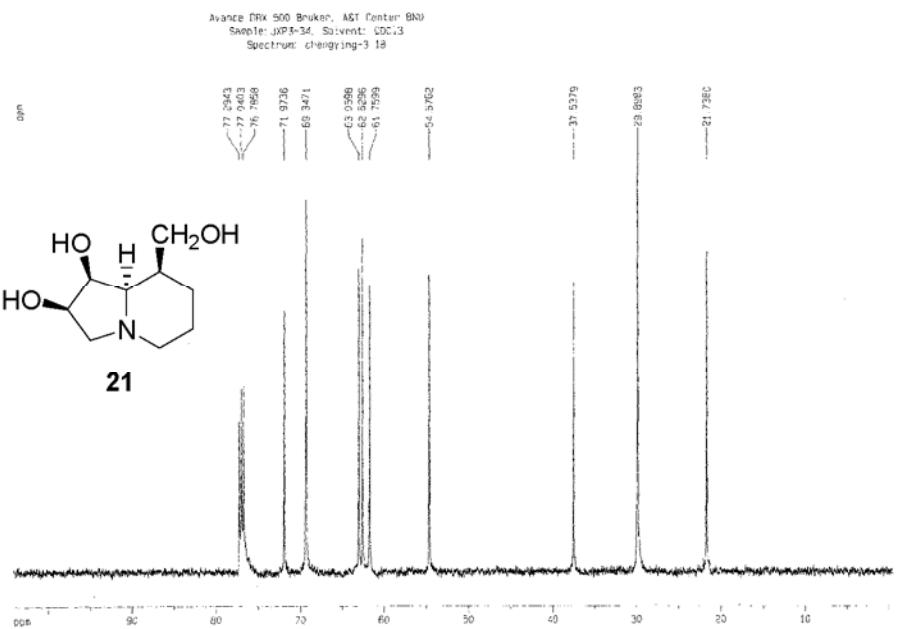


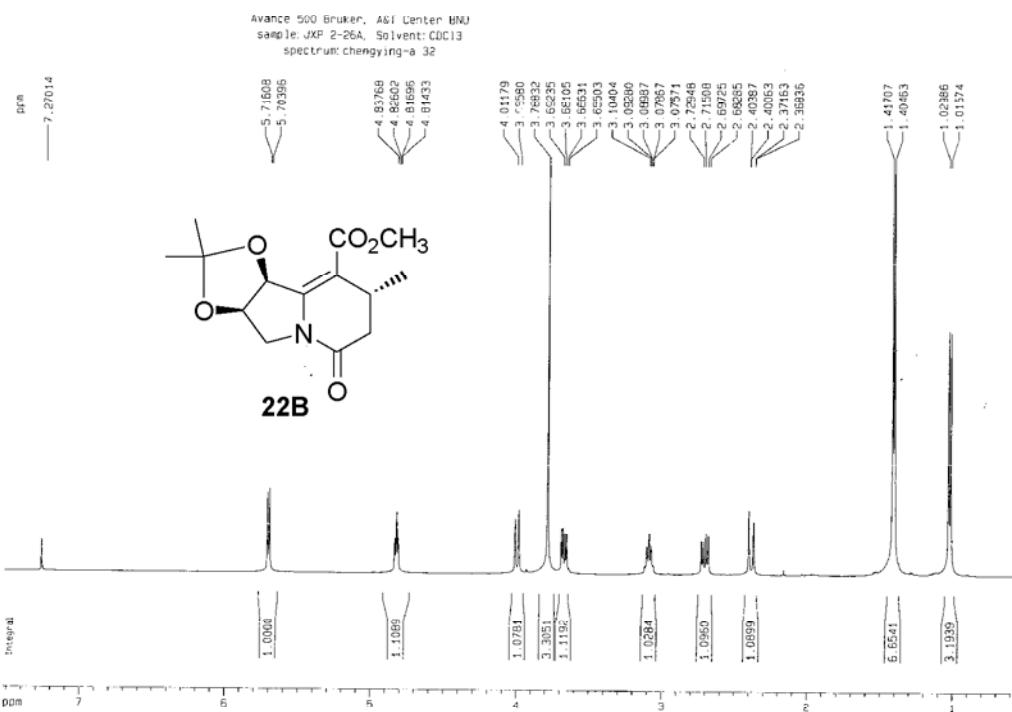
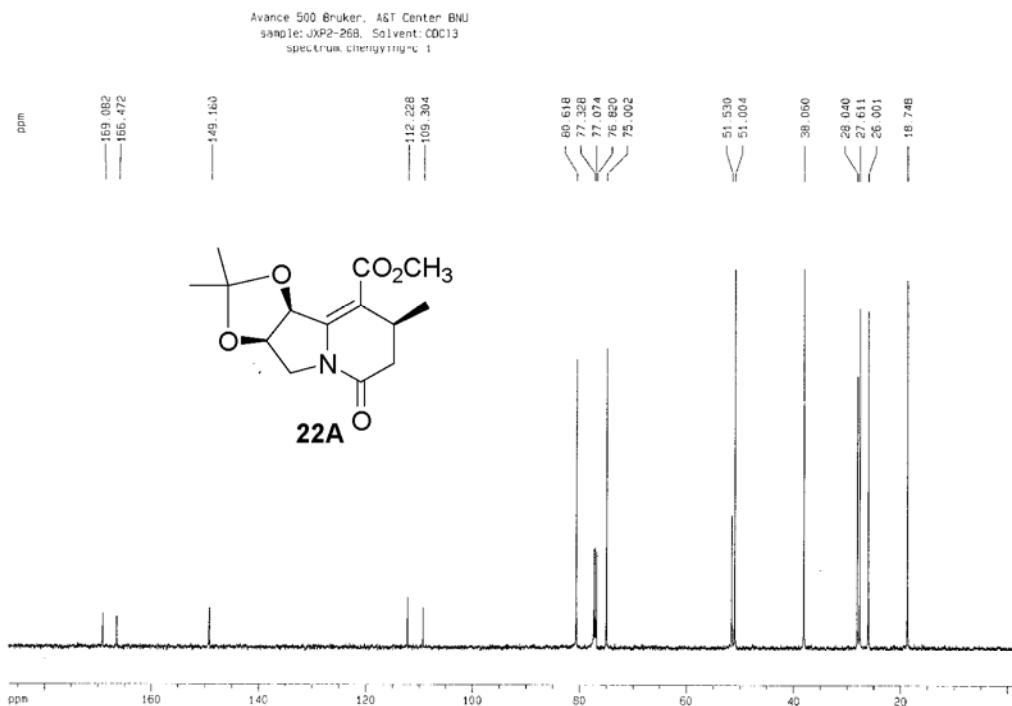
Figure S4. The Ortep drawing of single crystal structure of **39A**.

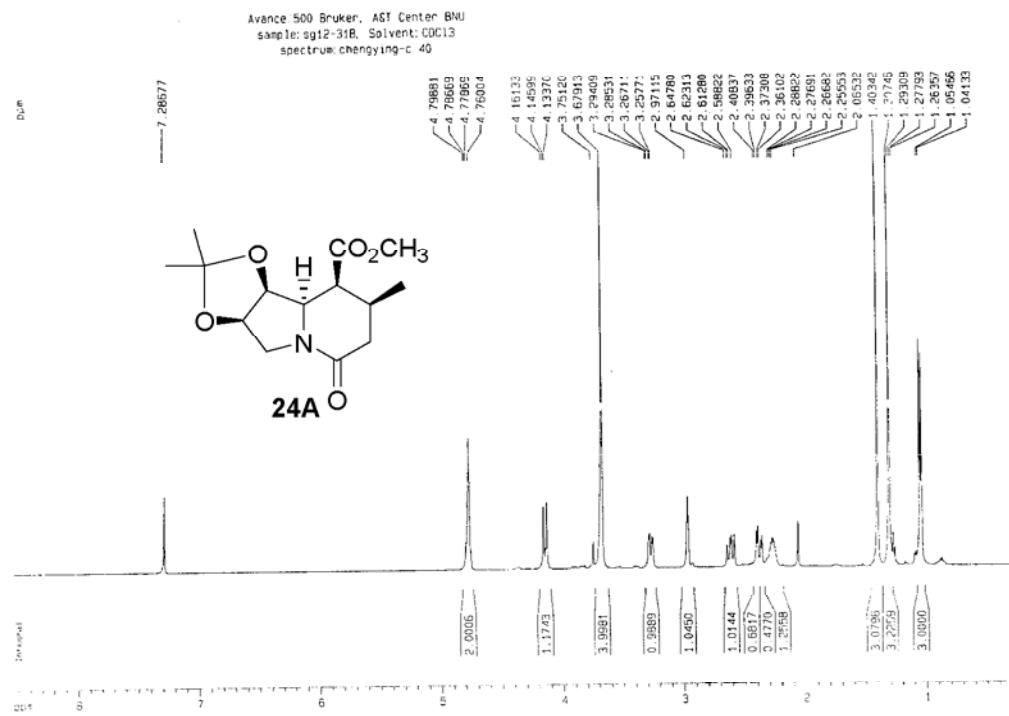
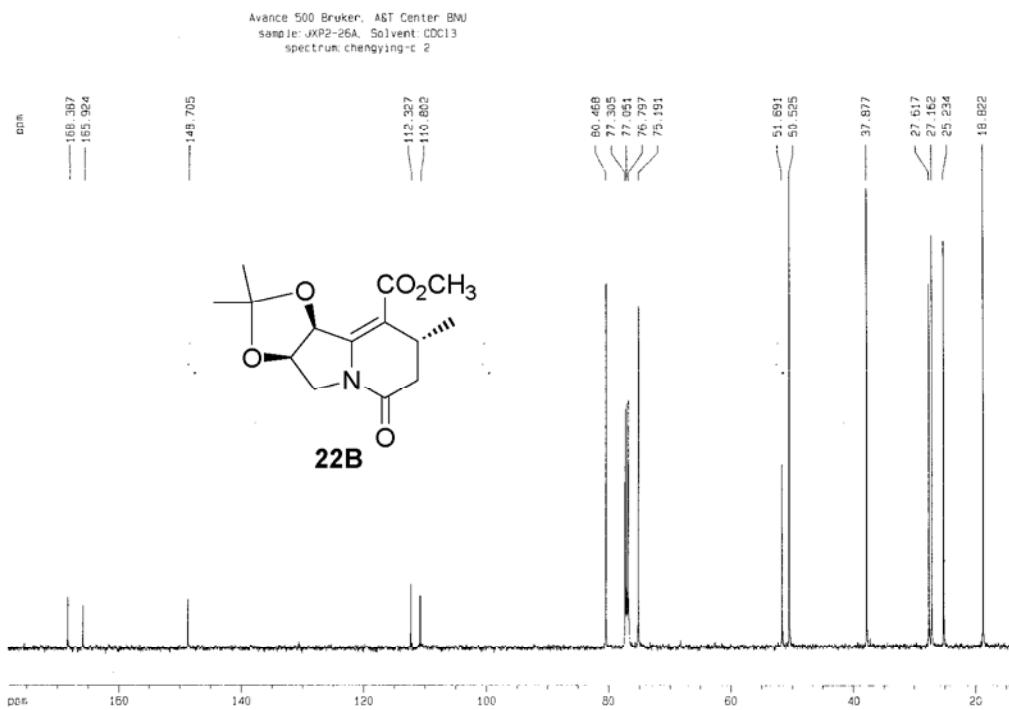




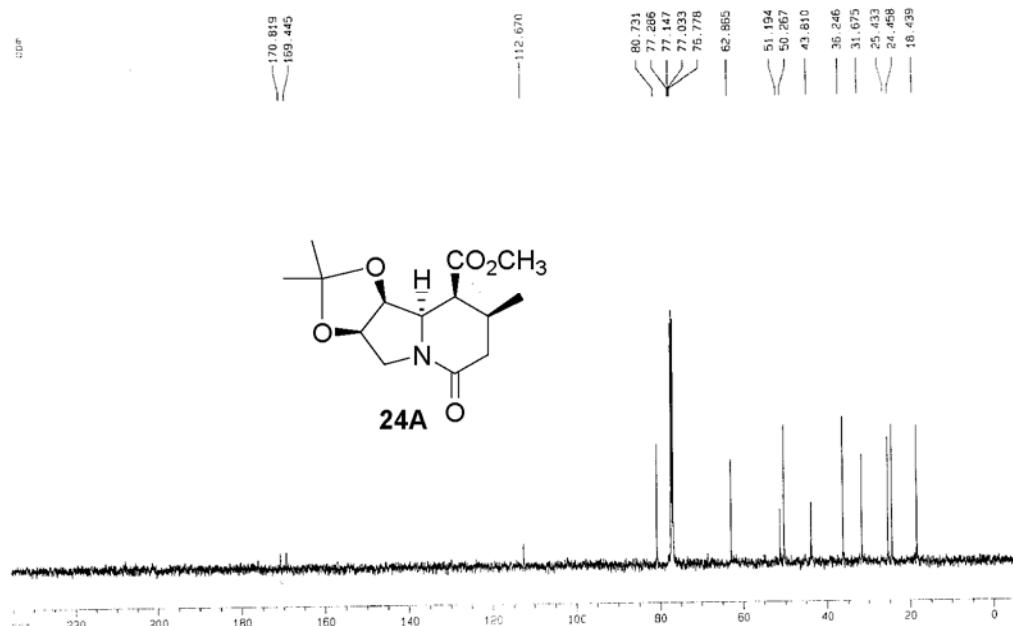




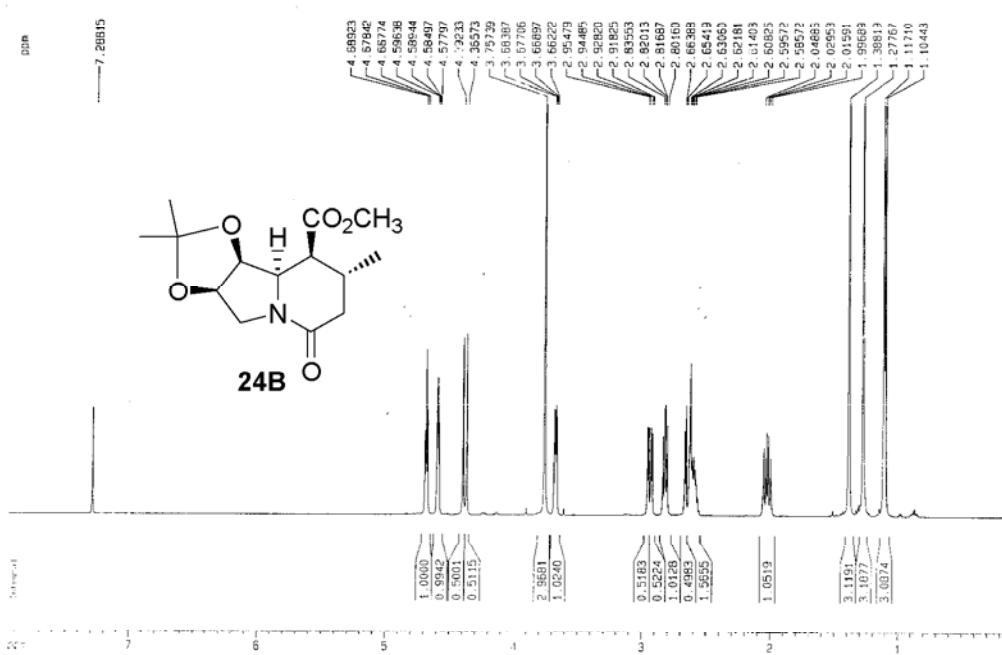


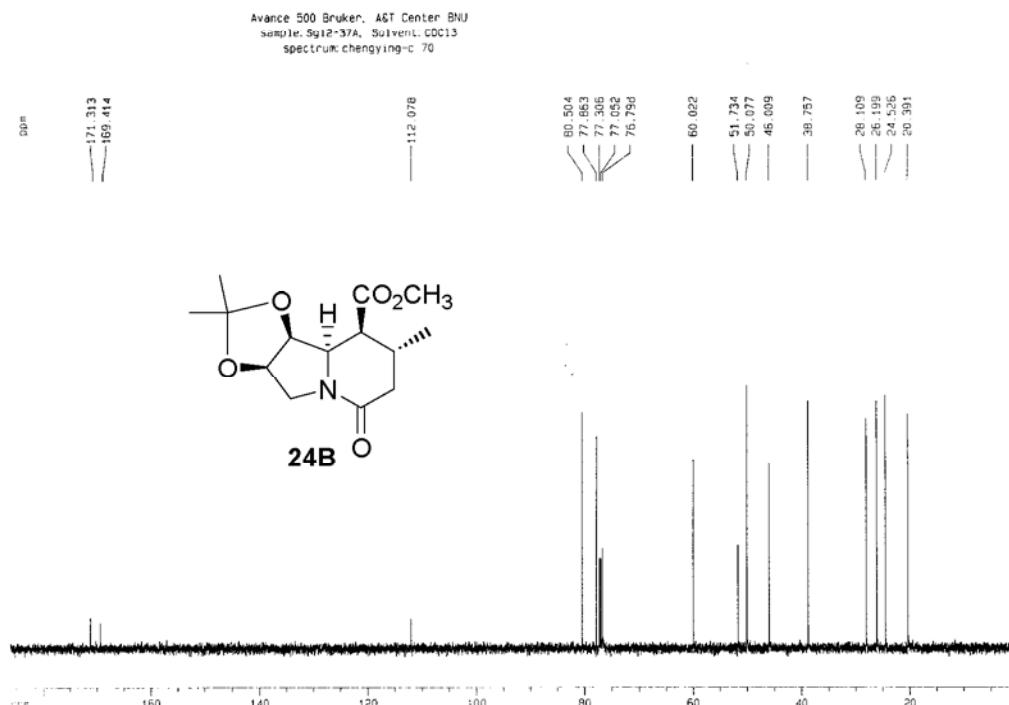


Avance 500 Bruker, A&T Center BNU
sample: Sg12-31B, Solvent: cdcl₃
spectrum: chengying-c 61



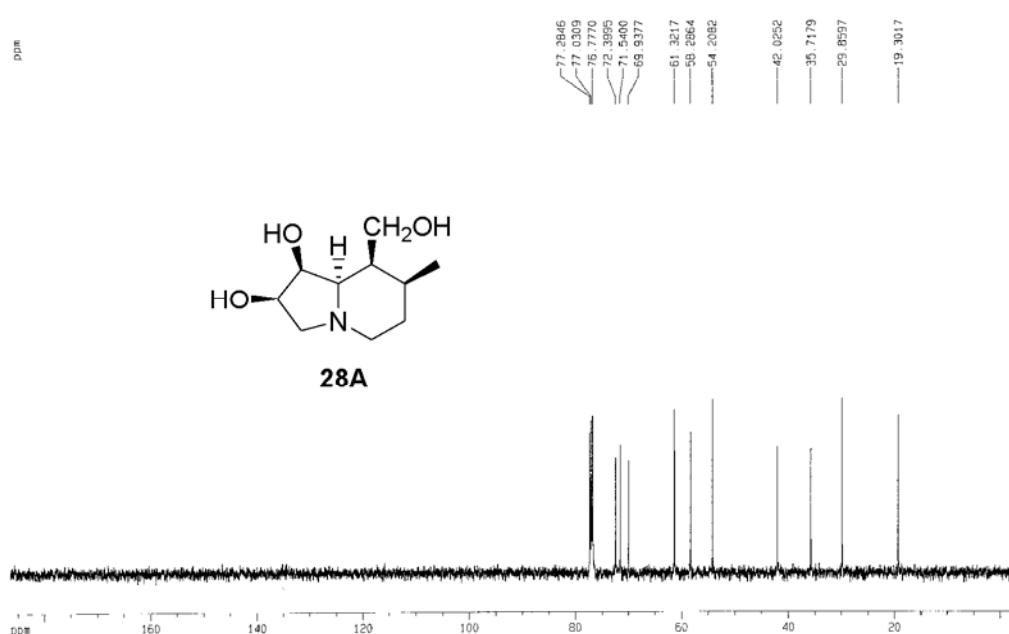
Avance 500 Bruker, A&T Center BNU
sample: sg12-37A, Solvent: cdcl₃
spectrum: chengying-c 56



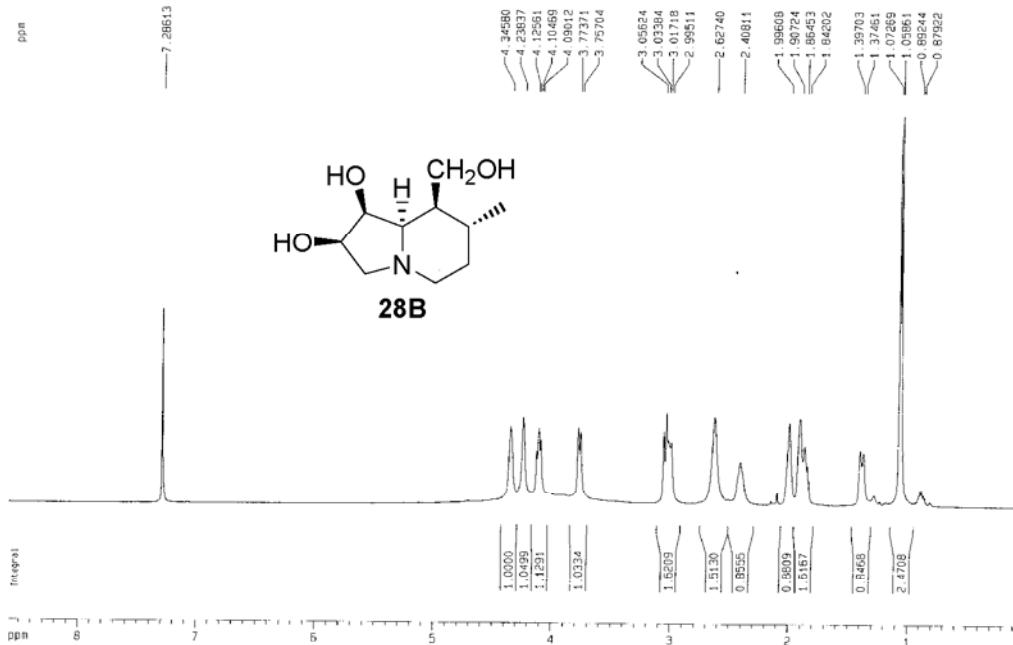


Avance 500 Bruker, AST Center BNU
Sample: JXP3-41, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-k 53 13C

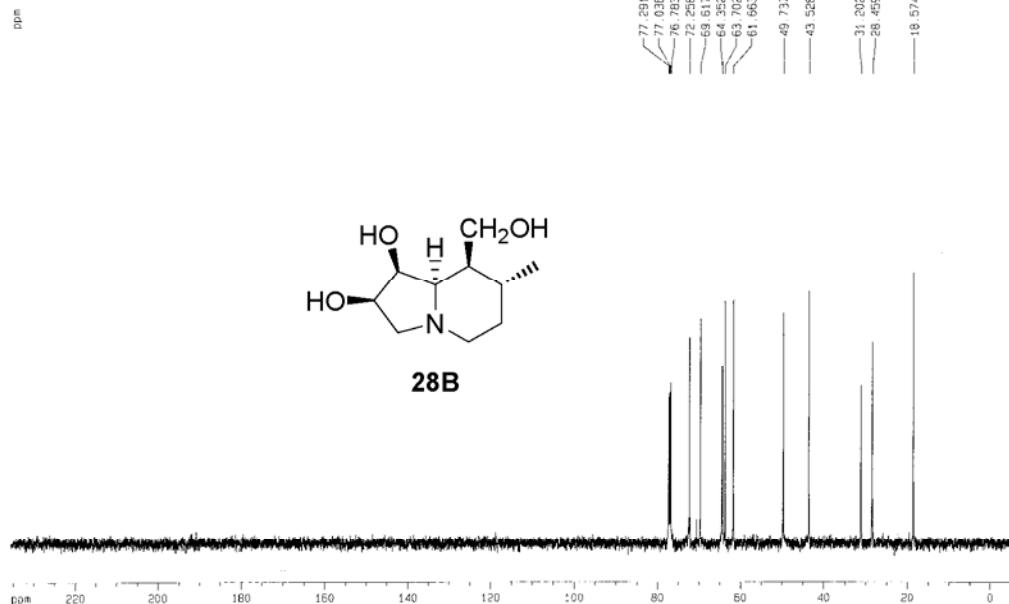
DPPM



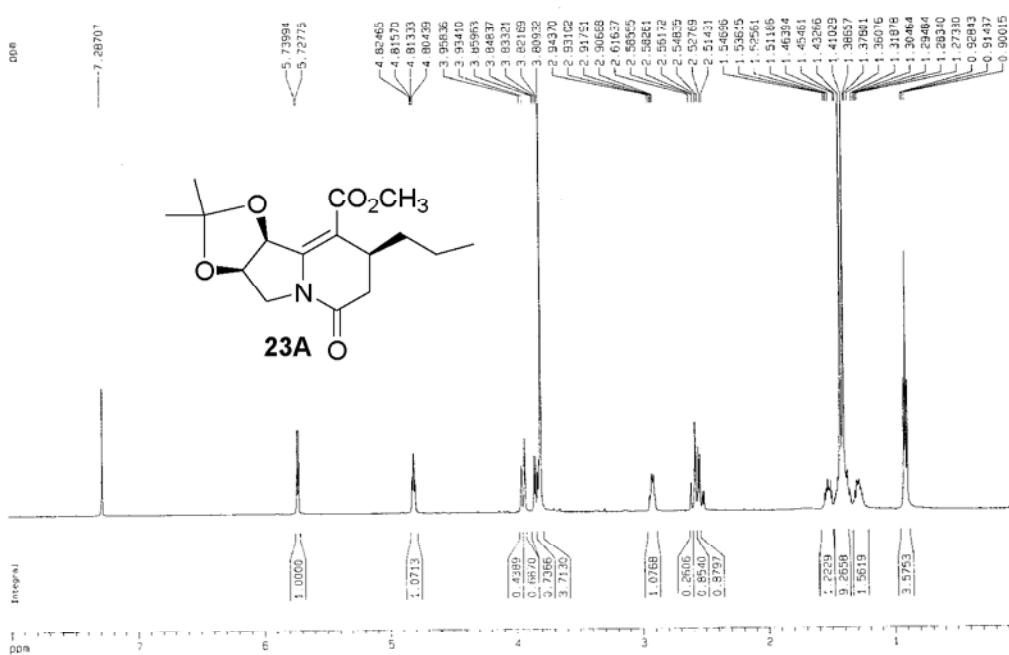
Avance DRX 500 Bruker, AST Center BNU
Sample: JXP4-2, Solvent: CDCl₃
Spectrum: chengying-g-3 4



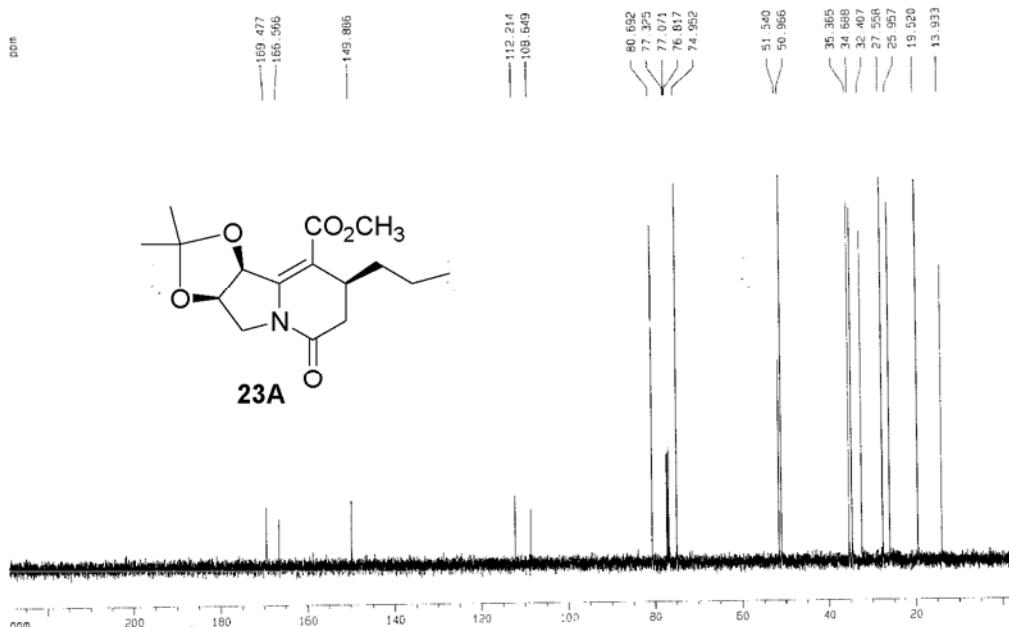
Avance DRX 500 Bruker, AST Center BNU
Sample: JXP4-2, Solvent: CDCl₃
Spectrum: chengying-3 14



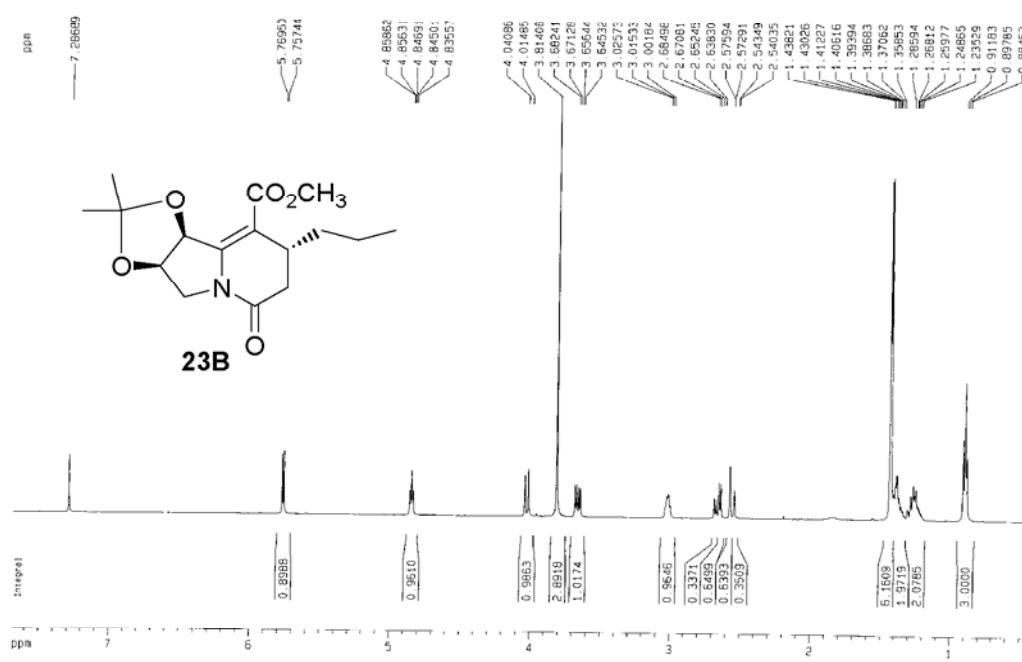
Avance 500 Bruker, AST Center BNU
sample: JXP2-39B, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-4 44



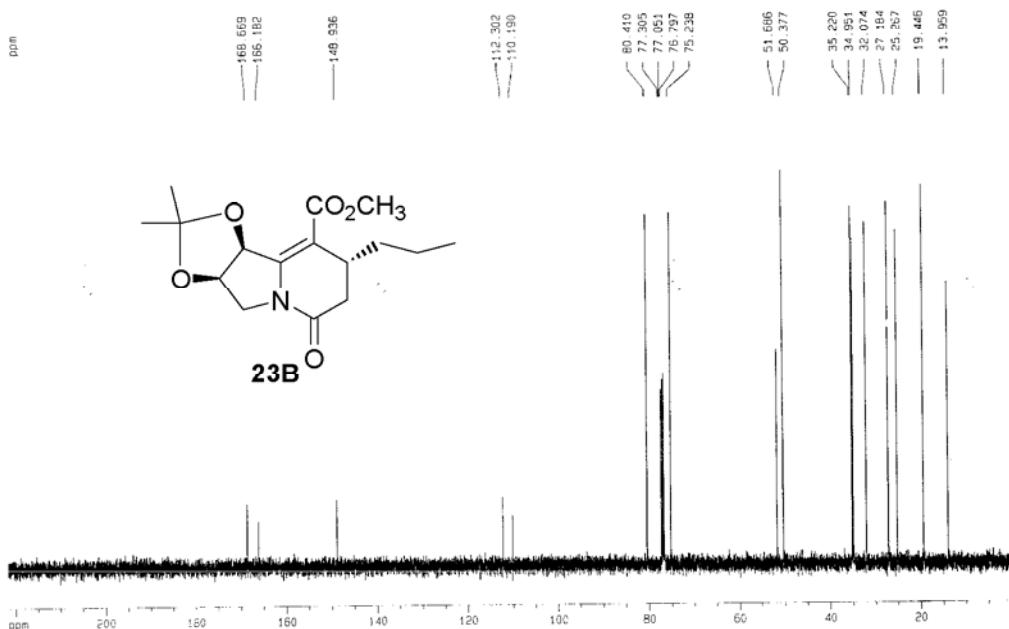
Avance 500 Bruker, AST Center BNU
sample: JXP2-39B, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-c 67



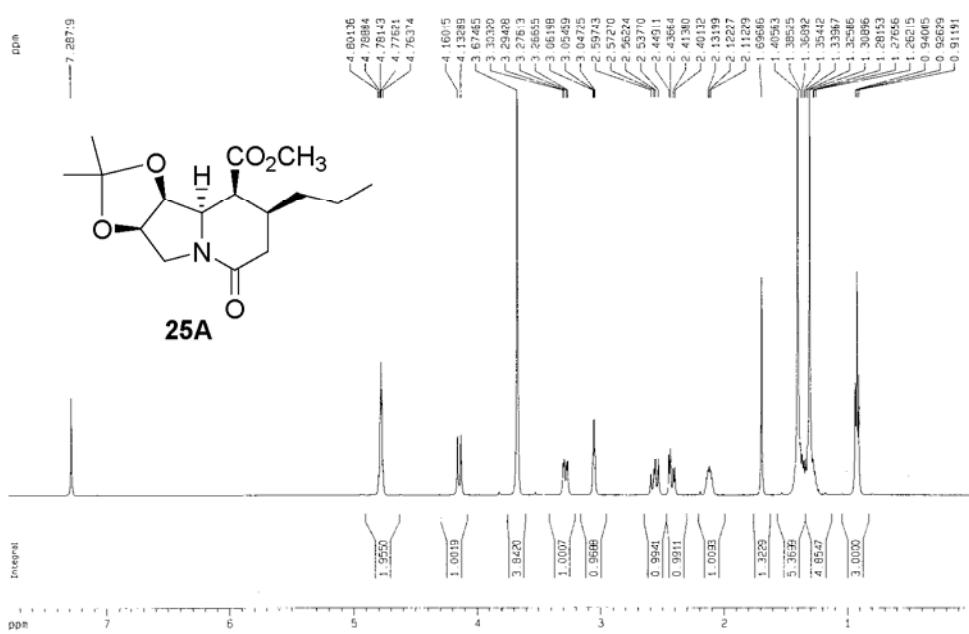
Avance 500 Bruker, AST Center BNU
sample: JXP2-39A, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-c 43

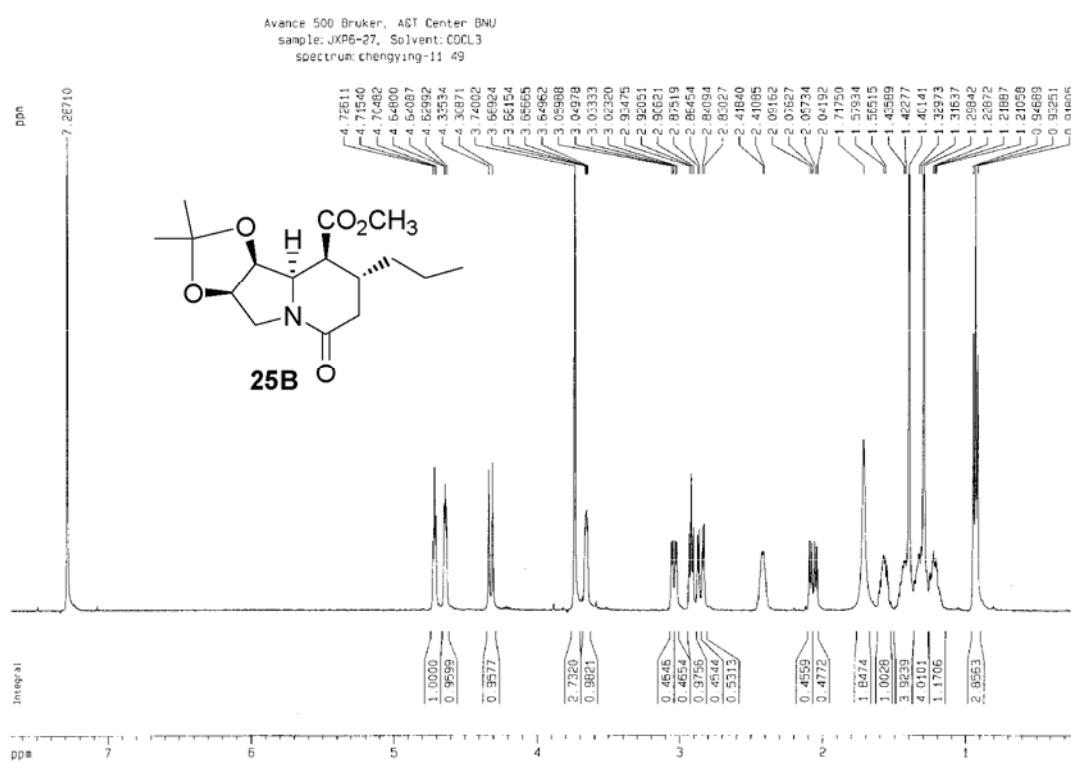
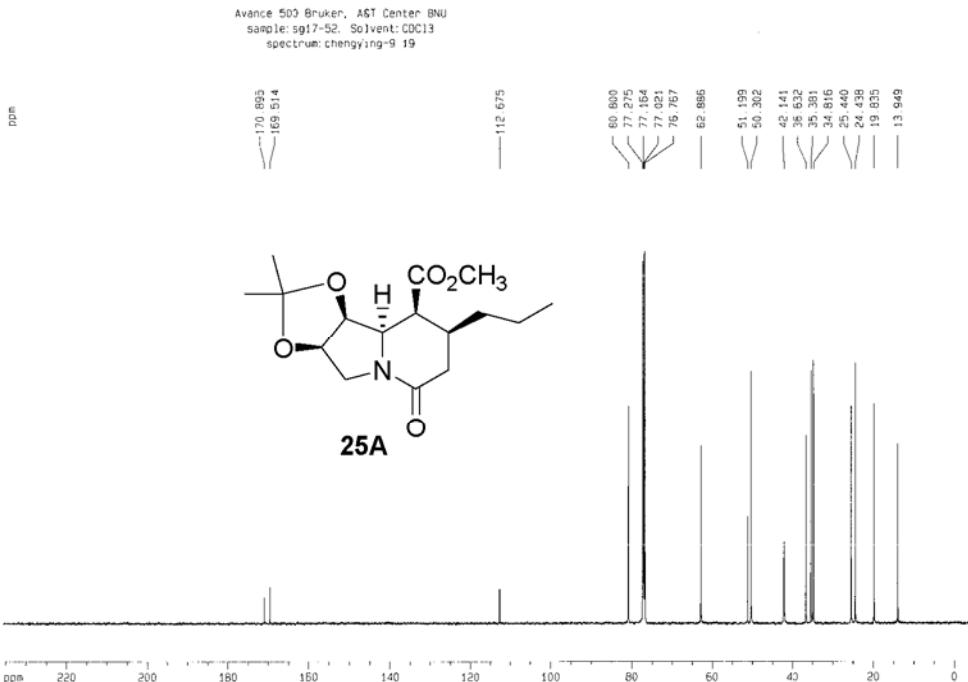


Avance 500 Bruker, AST Center BNU
sample: JXP2-39A, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-c 68

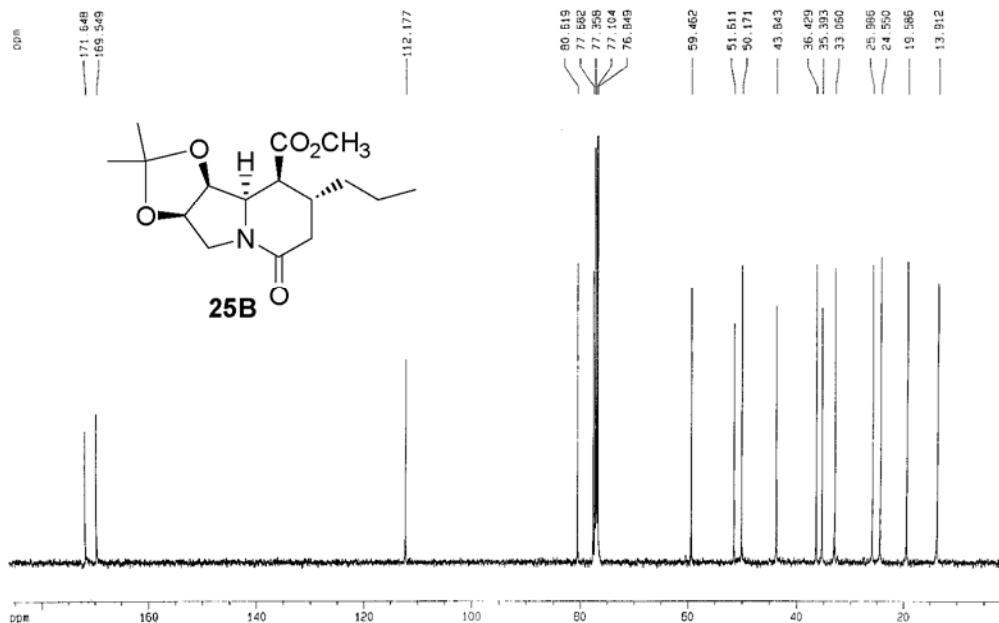


Avance 500 Bruker, AGT Center BNU
sample: Sg17-52, Solvent: COC13
spectrum: chengying-9_9

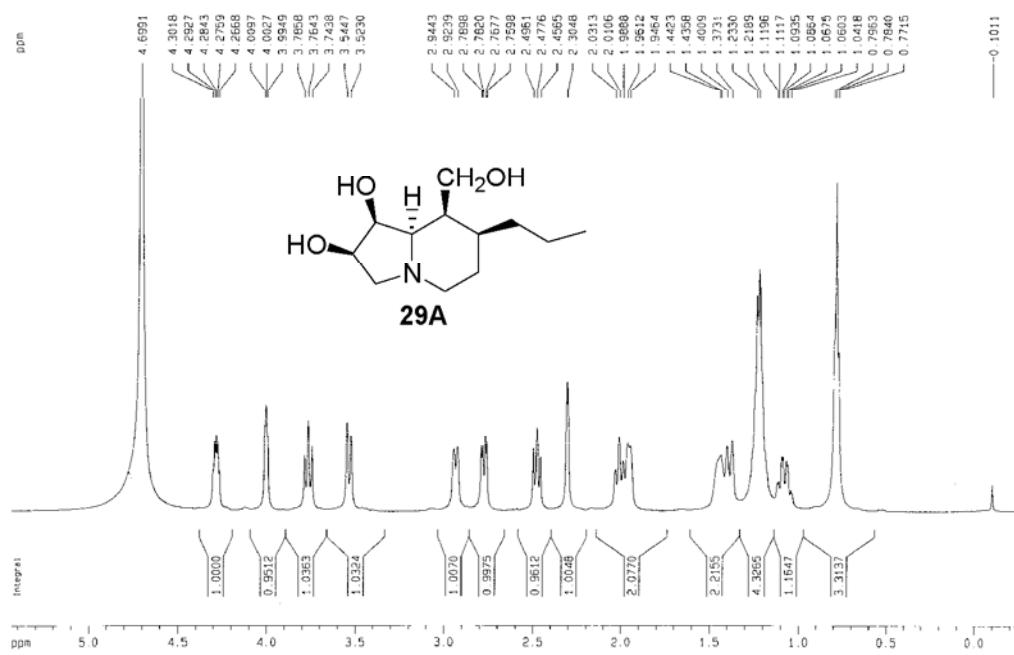




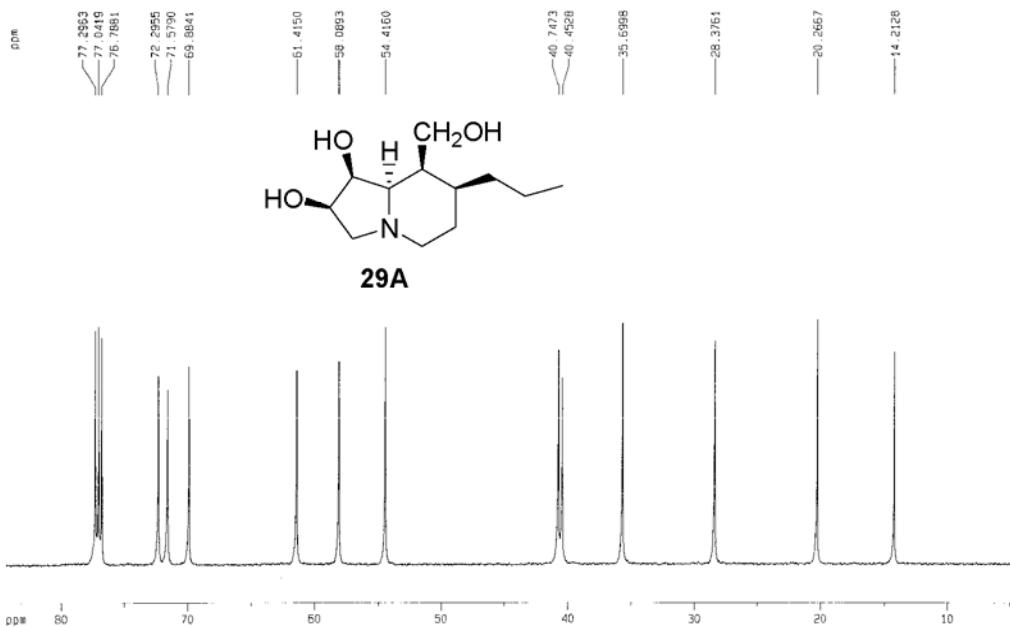
Avance 500 Bruker, AGT Center BNU
sample: Sg14-14, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-h_19



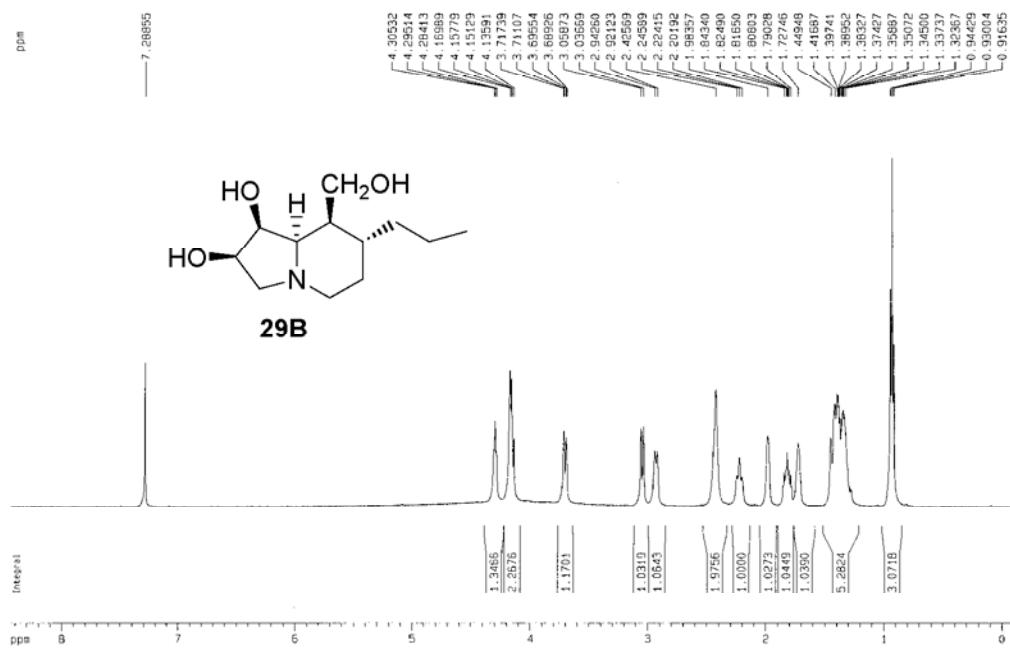
Avance 500 Bruker, AGT Center BNU
sample: JXP3-42, Solvent: D₂O
spectrum: chengying-g_33



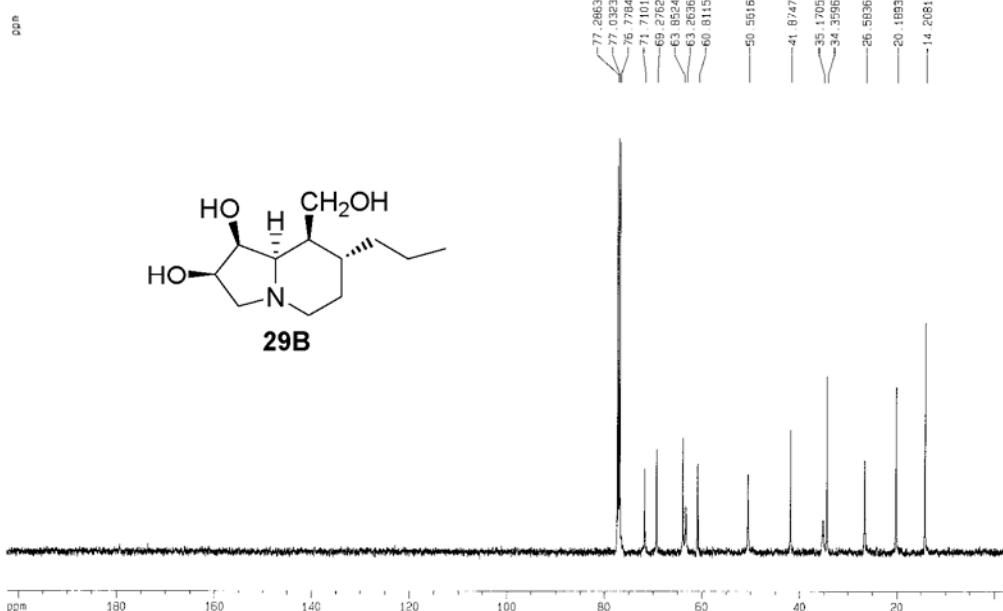
Avance 500 Bruker, ACT Center BNU
sample: JXP3-42, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-b 21



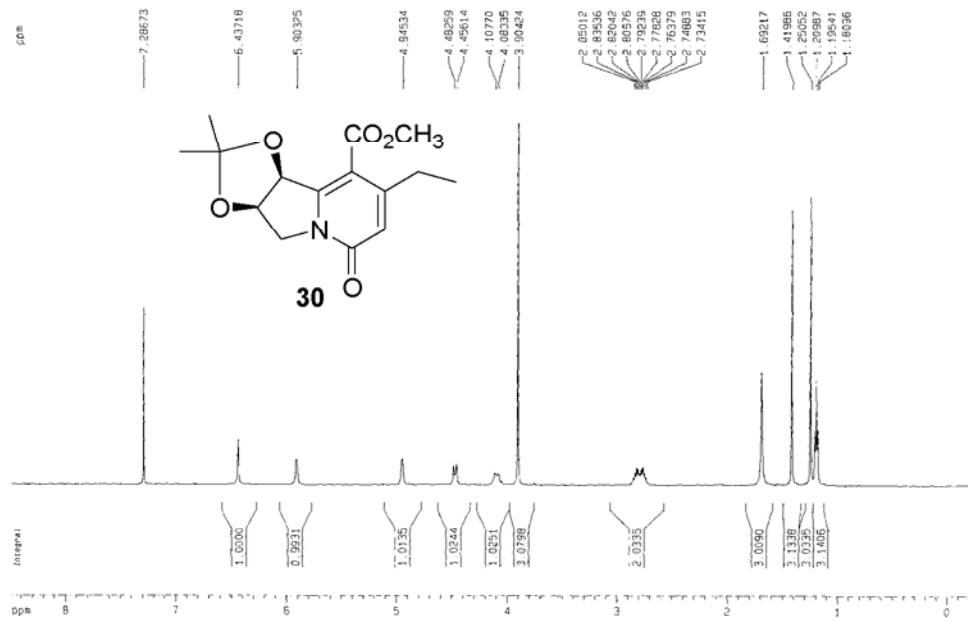
Avance 500 Bruker, ACT Center BNU
sample: JXP4-1, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-2 6

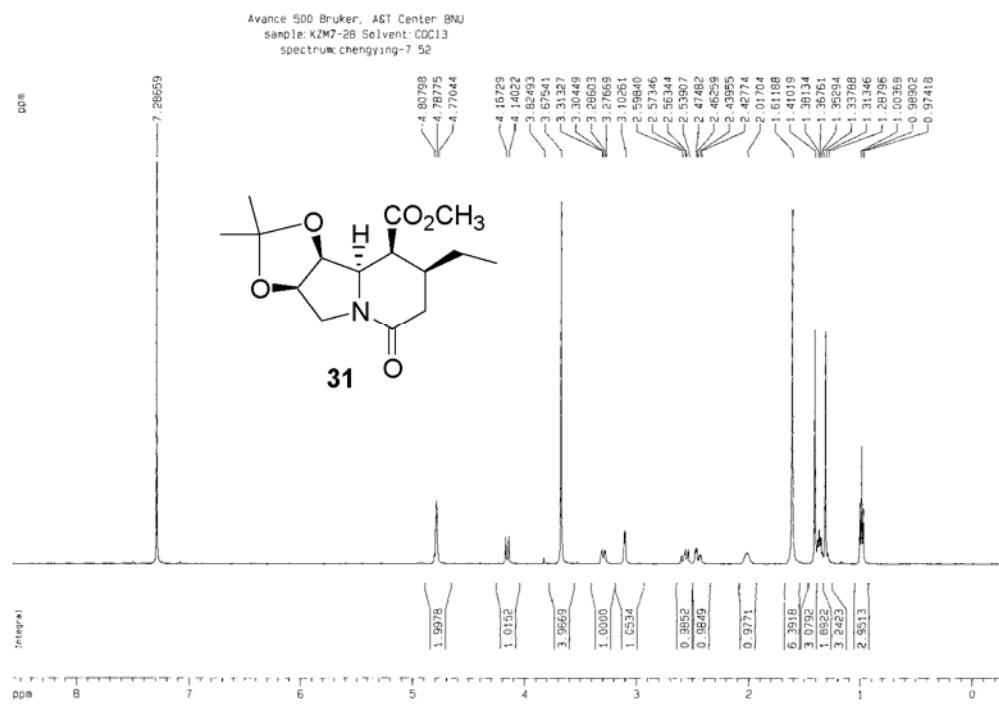
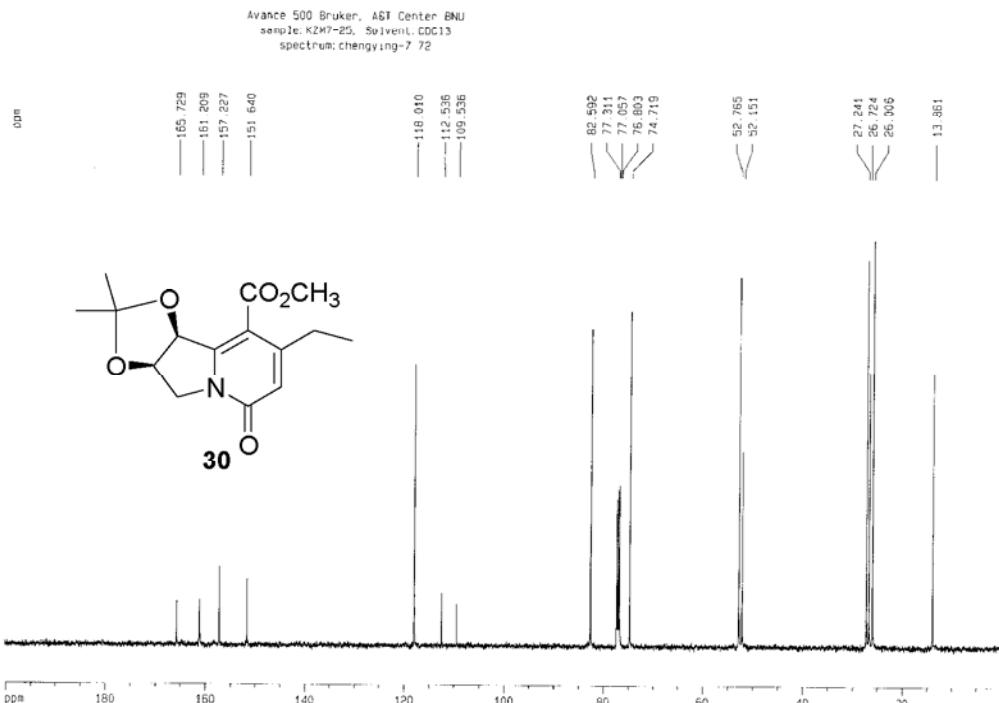


Avance 500 Bruker, A&T Center BNU
sample: JXP4-t, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-L 10

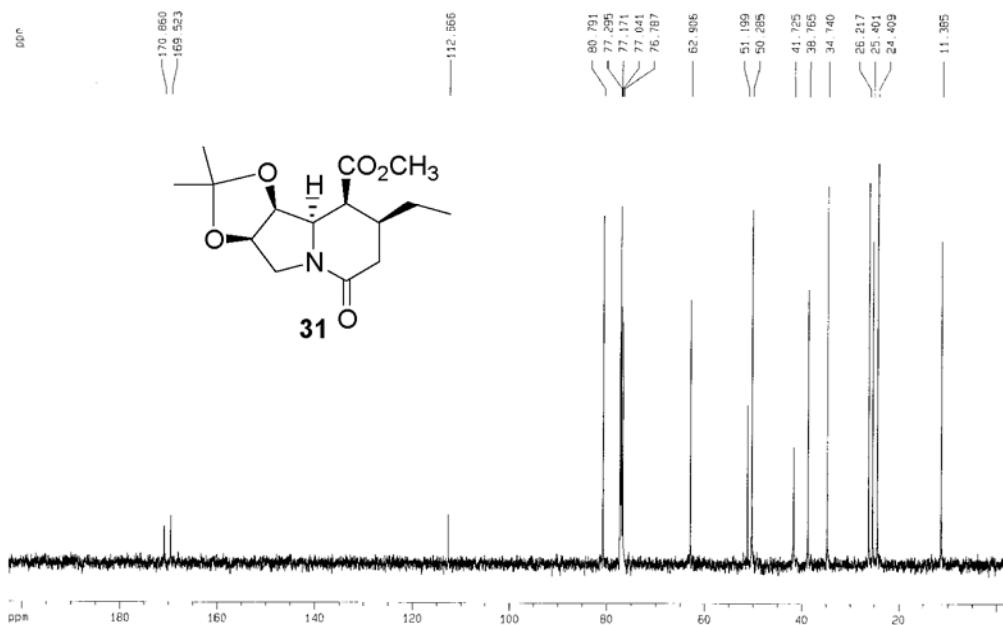


Avance 500 Bruker, AST Center BNU
sample: KZM7-25 Solvent: C0C13
spectrum: chengying-7 54

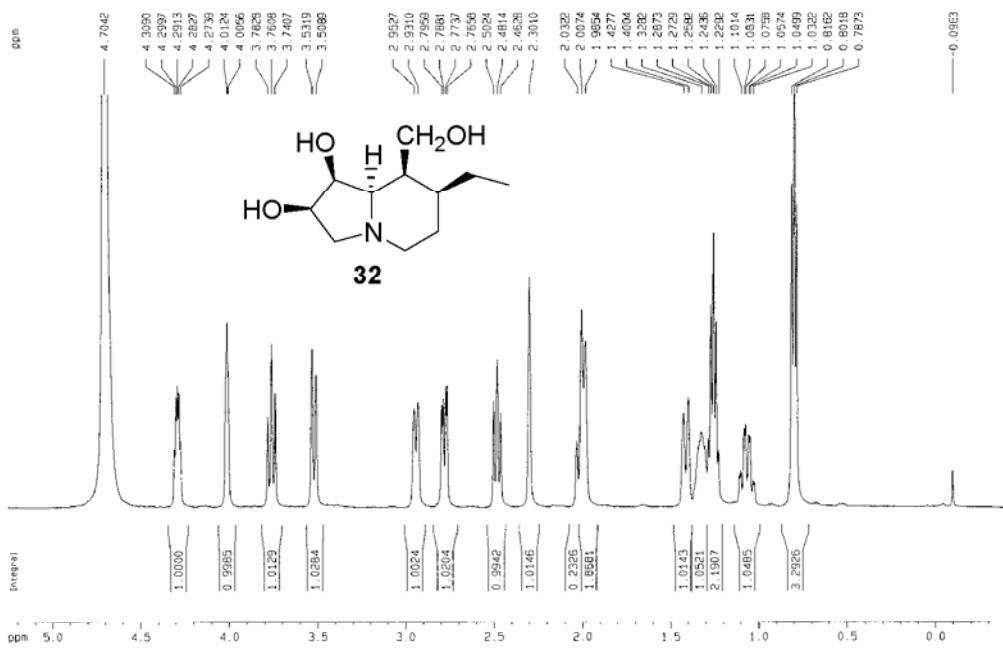


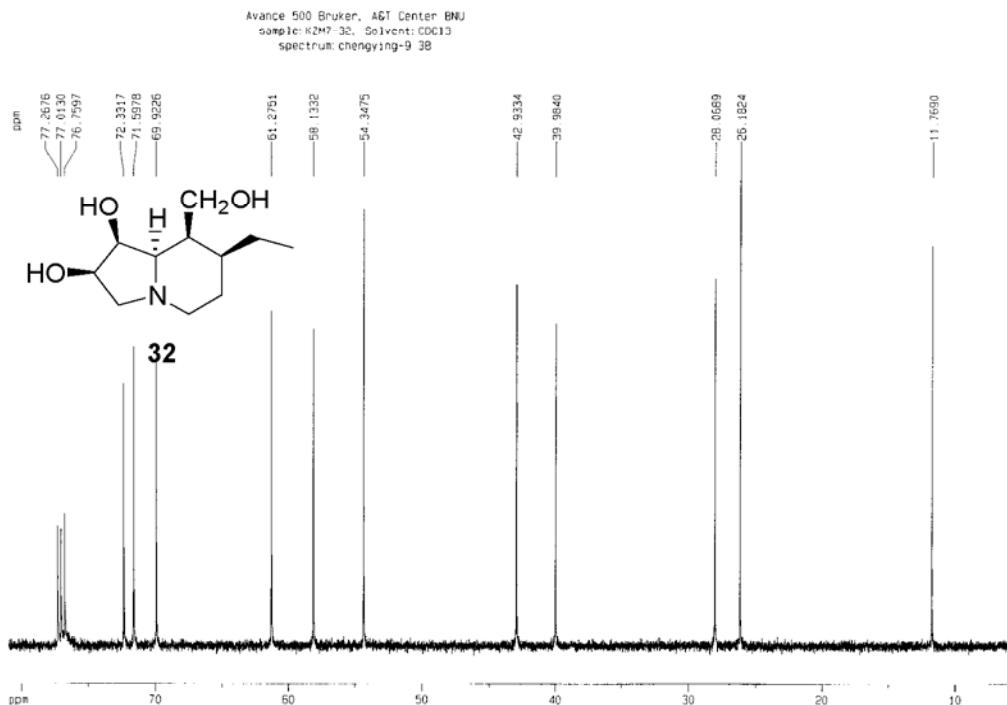


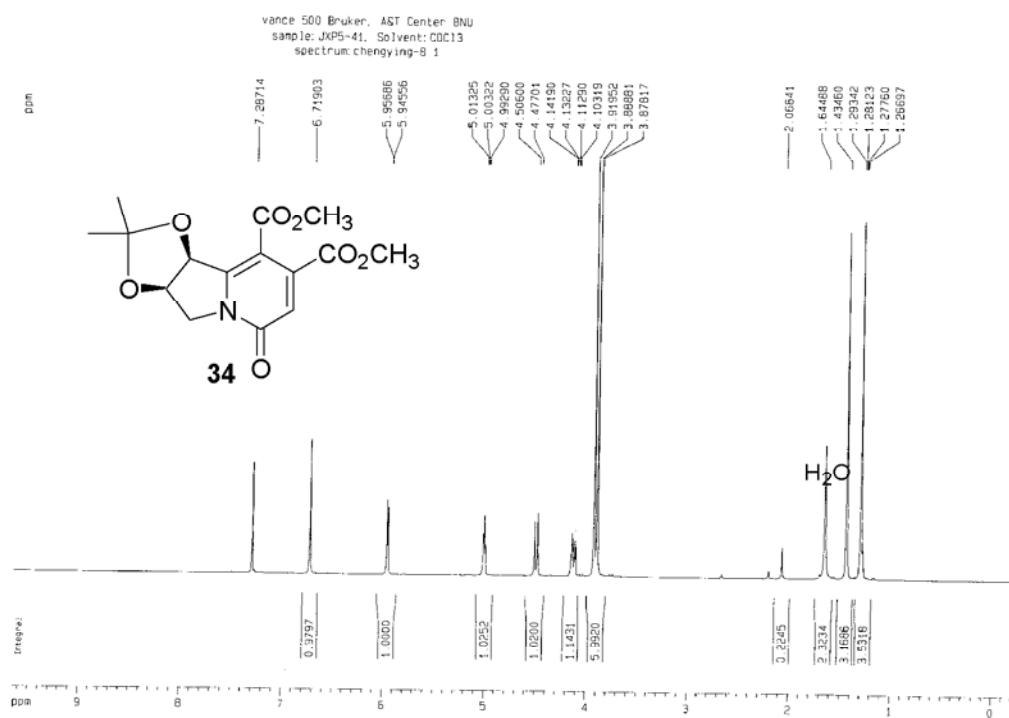
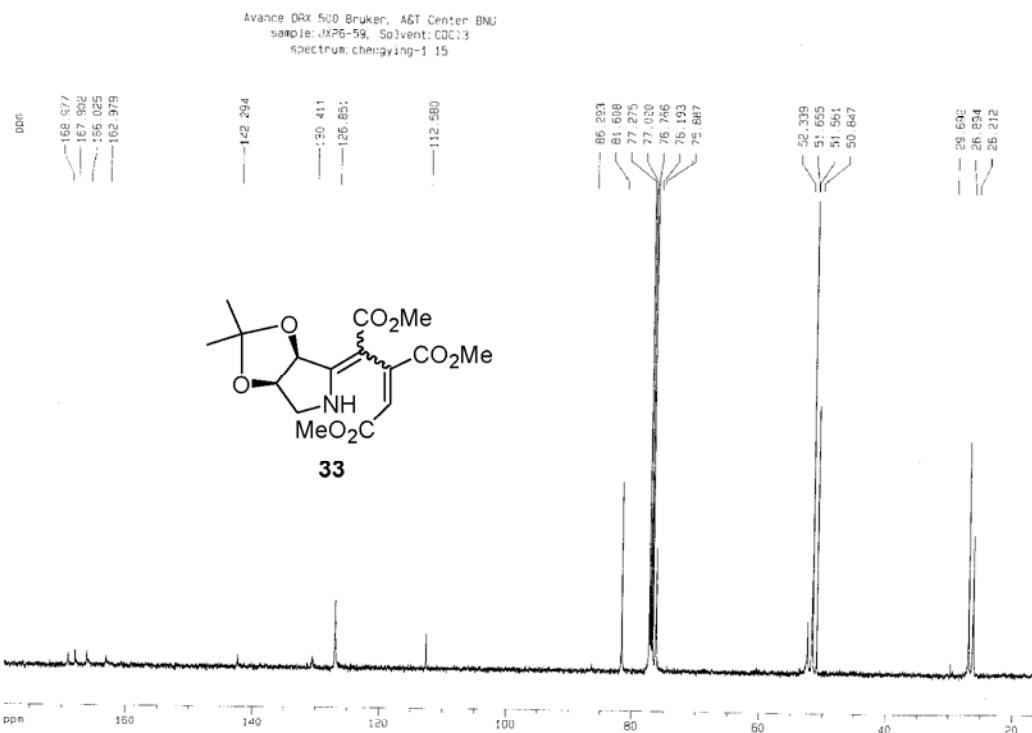
Avance 500 Bruker, A&T Center BNU
sample: KZM7-28, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-7 71

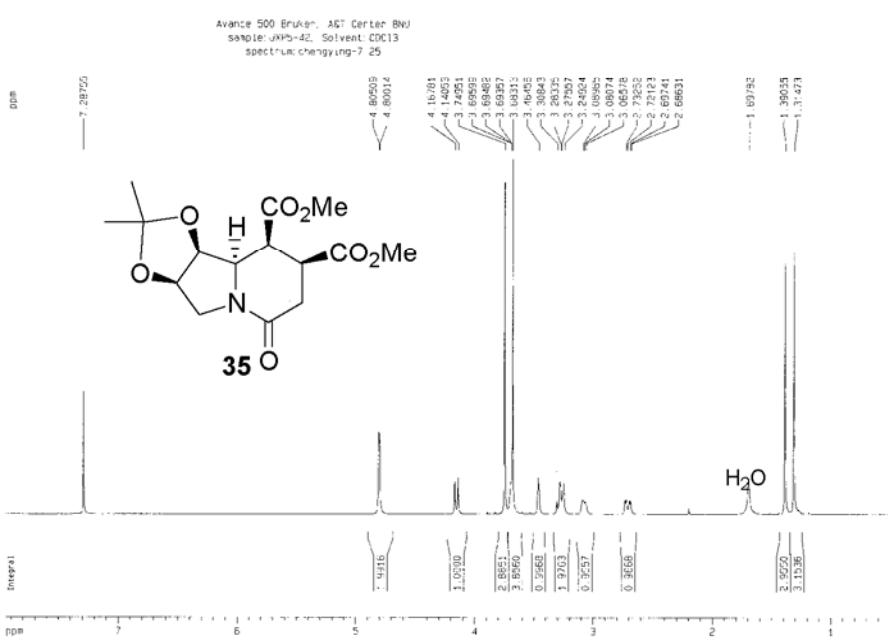
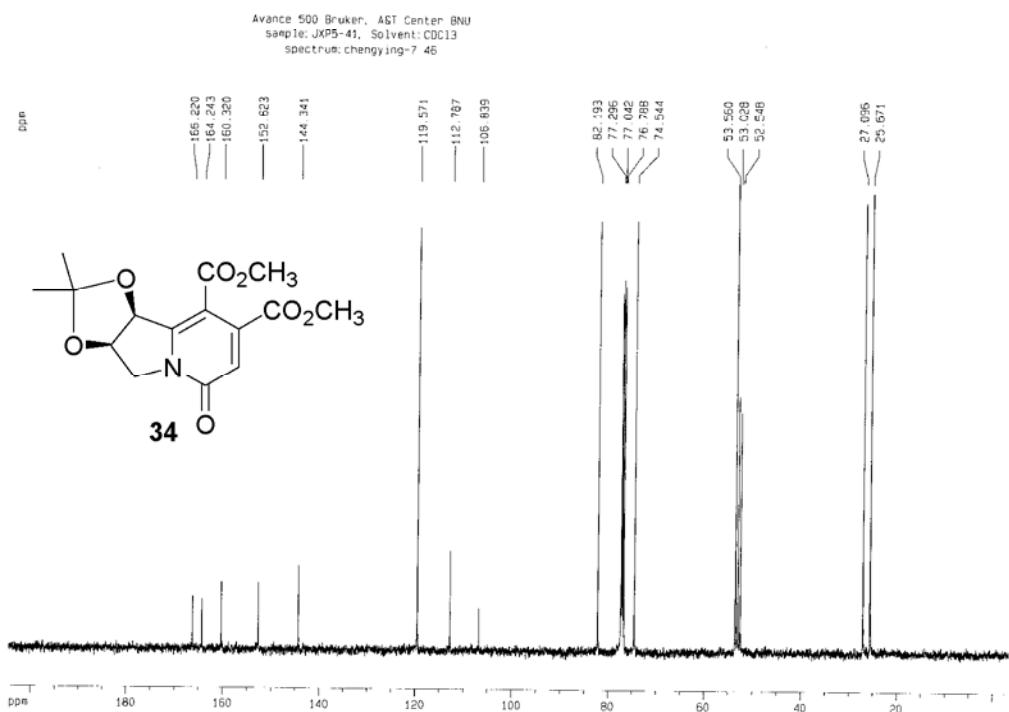


Avance 500 Bruker, A&T Center BNU
sample: KZM7-32, Solvent: O2O
spectrum: chengying-9 28

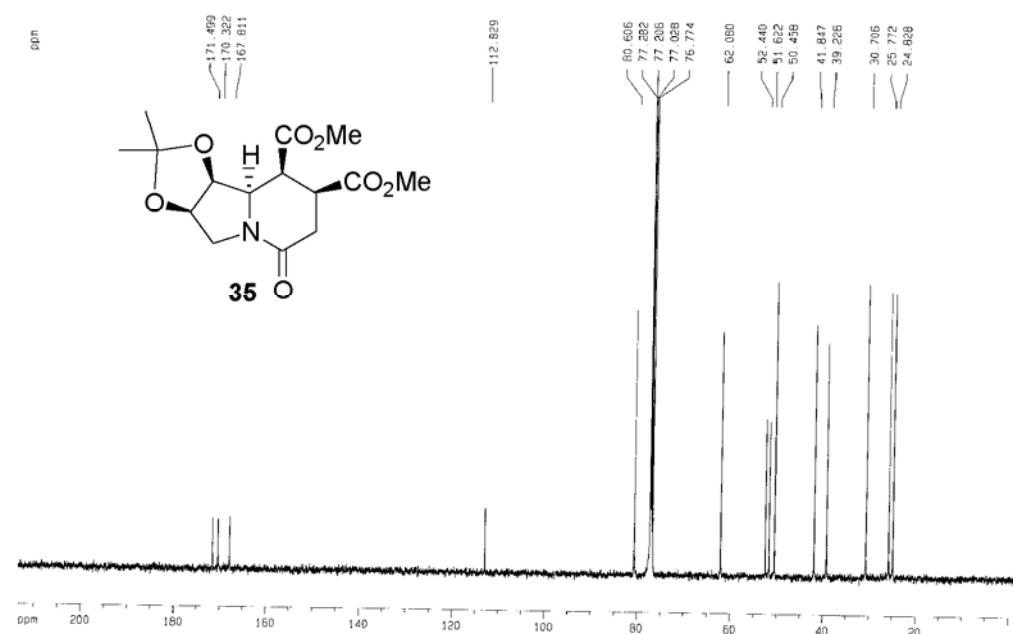




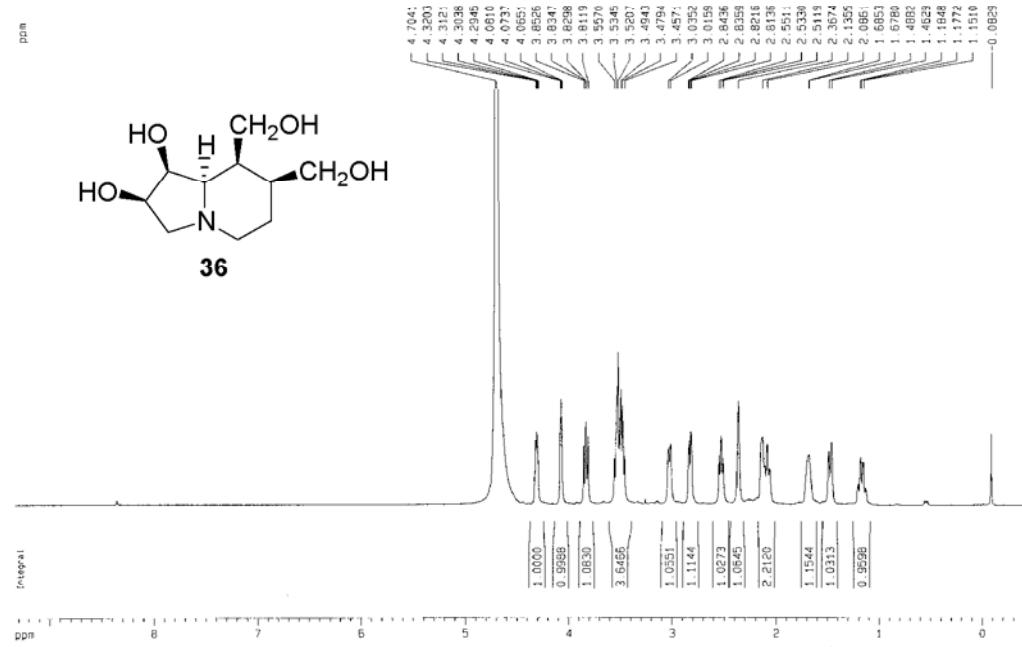




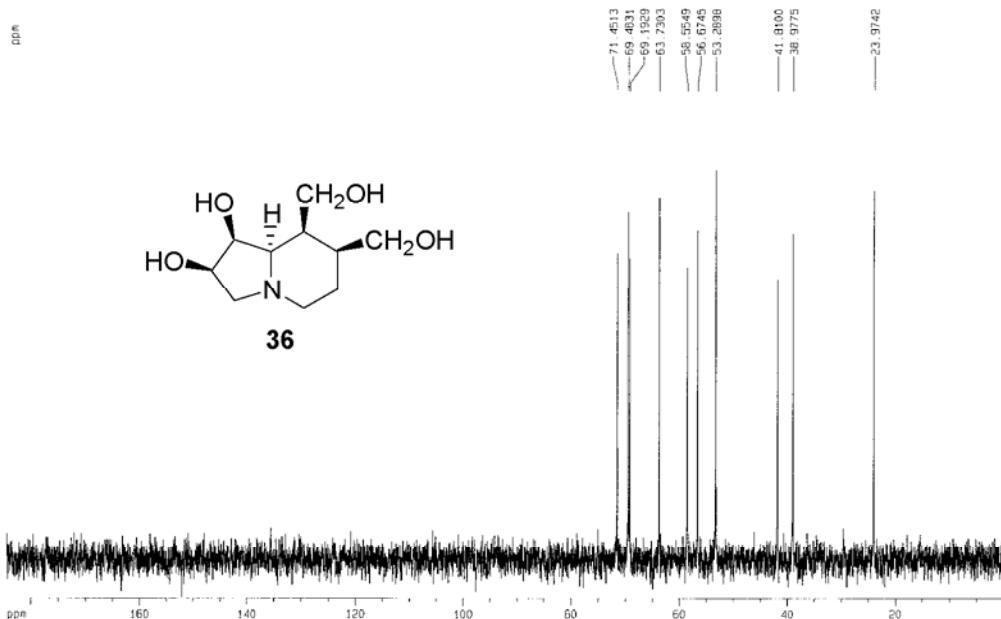
Avance 500 Bruker, A&T Center BNU
sample: JXP5-42, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-7 45



Avance 500 Bruker, A&T Center BNU
sample: JXP5-56A, Solvent: D₂O
spectrum: chengying-8 3



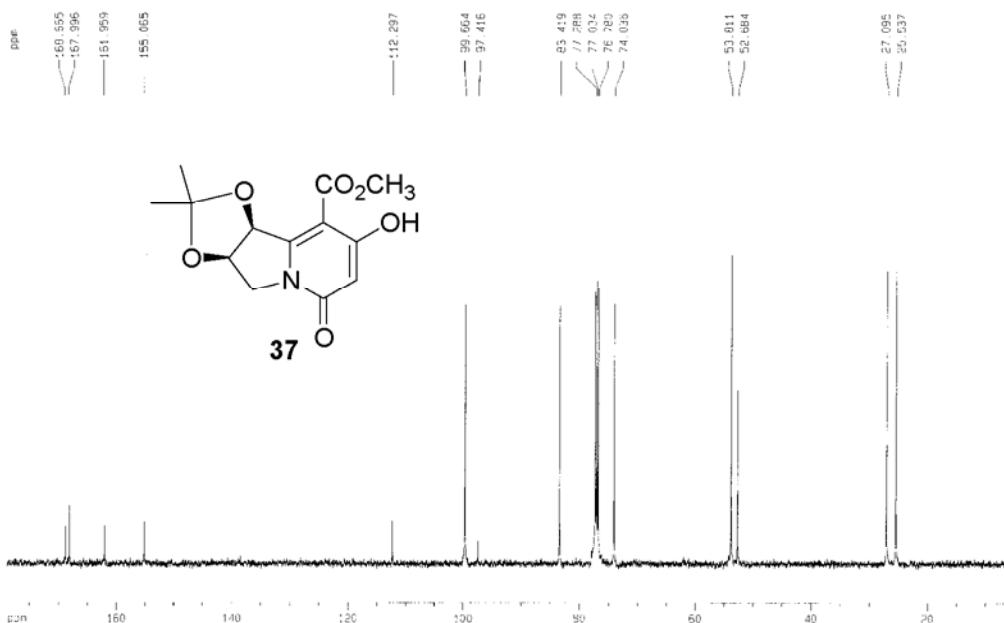
Avance 500 Bruker, ARI Center BNU
sample: JXP5-56A, Solvent: D₂O
spectrum chengying-08 5



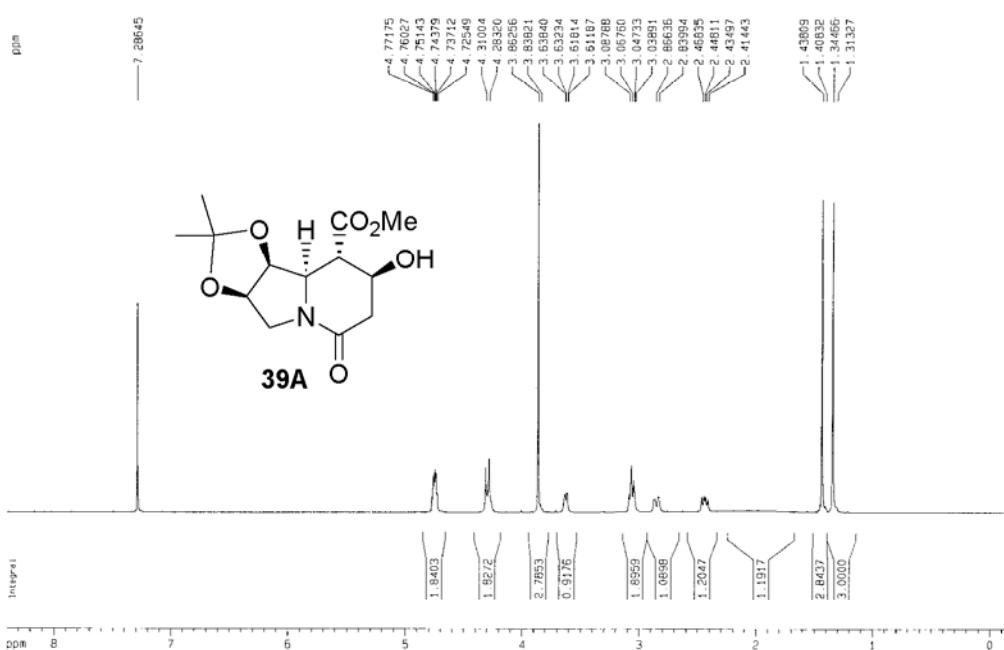
Avance 500 Bruker, ARI Center BNU
sample: JXP4-66, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-64



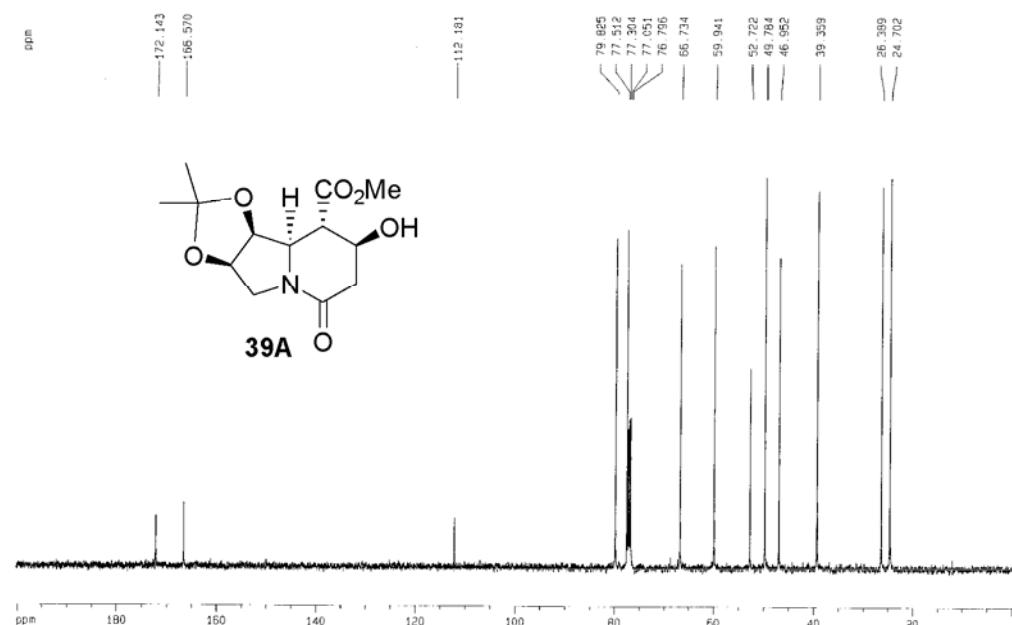
Avance 500 Bruker, A&T Center BNU
sample: JXP4-89, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: mngencying-5 77 13C



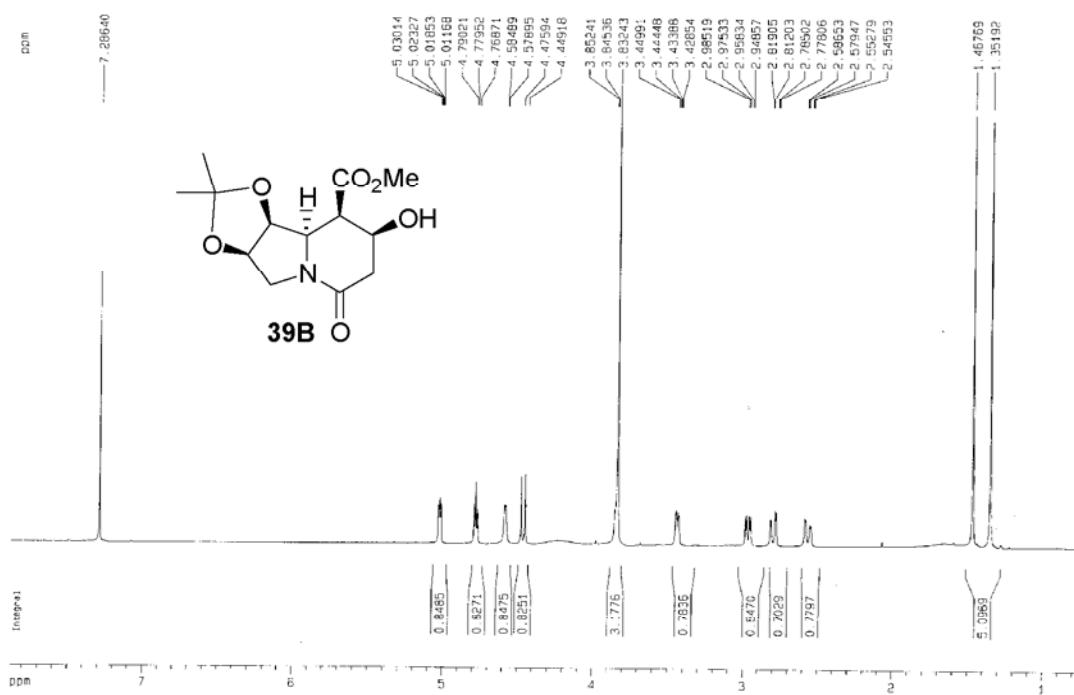
Avance 500 Bruker, A&I Center BNU
sample: JXP5-48A Solvent: CDCl3
spectrum: chempix10c-2_56



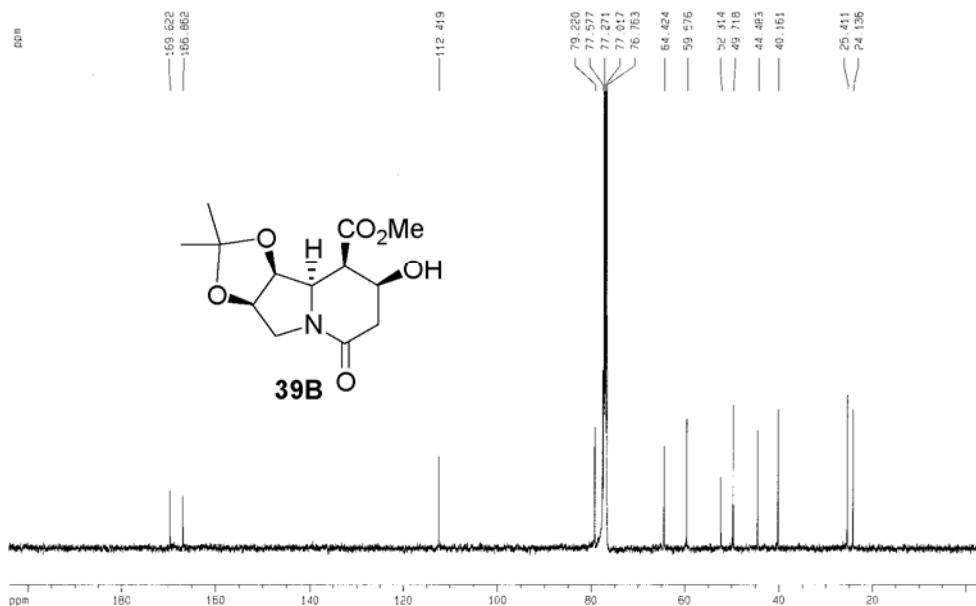
Avance 500 Bruker ASI Center BNU
sample: JXP 5-48A, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-7 70



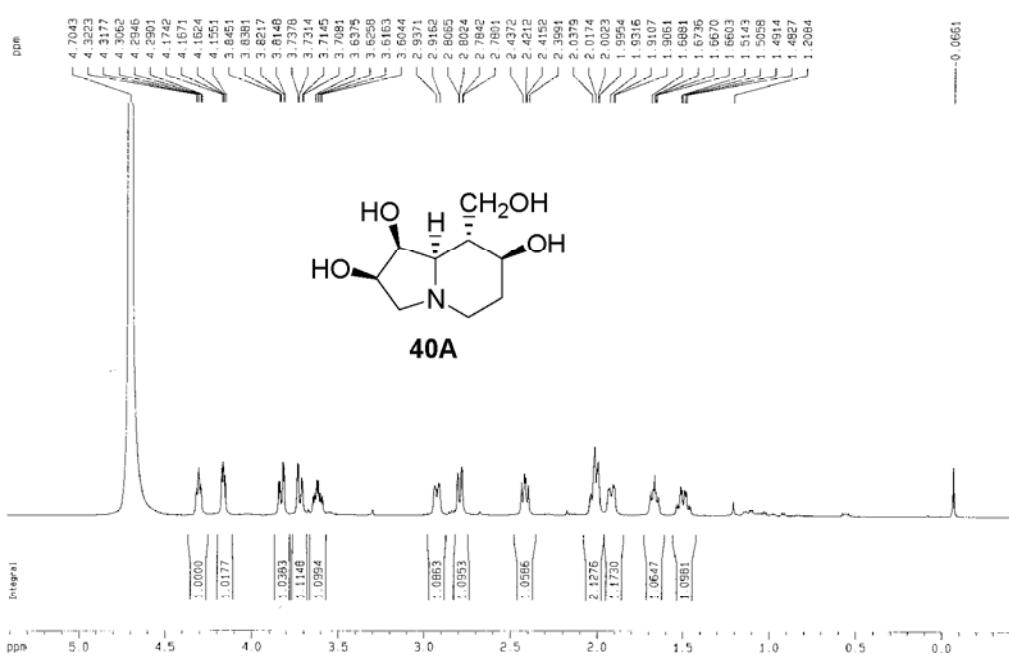
Avance 500 Bruker, ASI Center BNU
sample: JXP5-48B, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum: chengying-11 11



Avance 500 Bruker, A&T Center BNU
sample: JXP5-48B, Solvent: CDCl₃
spectrum chengying-06 9



vance 500 Bruker, A&T Center BNU
sample: JXP5-52, Solvent: D2O
spectrum changing-8 2



Avance 500 Bruker, ART Center BNU
sample: JXP5-52, Solvent: CD₃OCD₃
spectrum chengying-OB 6

