

Supporting Information

On the Yellow-Green Bioluminescence of the Firefly, *Photinus Pyralis*: SAC-CI Study

Naoki Nakatani,[†] Jun-ya Hasegawa,^{†, §} Hiroshi Nakatsuji^{†,§,*}

[†] Department of Synthetic Chemistry and Biological Chemistry, Graduate School of Engineering, Kyoto University,
Kyoto-Daigaku-Katsura, Nishikyo-ku, Kyoto 615-8510, Japan.

[§] Quantum Chemistry Research Institute (QCRI), 58-8 Mikawa, Momoyama-cho, Fushimi-ku, Kyoto 612-8029, Japan

* Corresponding author. E-mail: hiroshi@sbchem.kyoto-u.ac.jp

Preliminary computational models: Model A and Model B

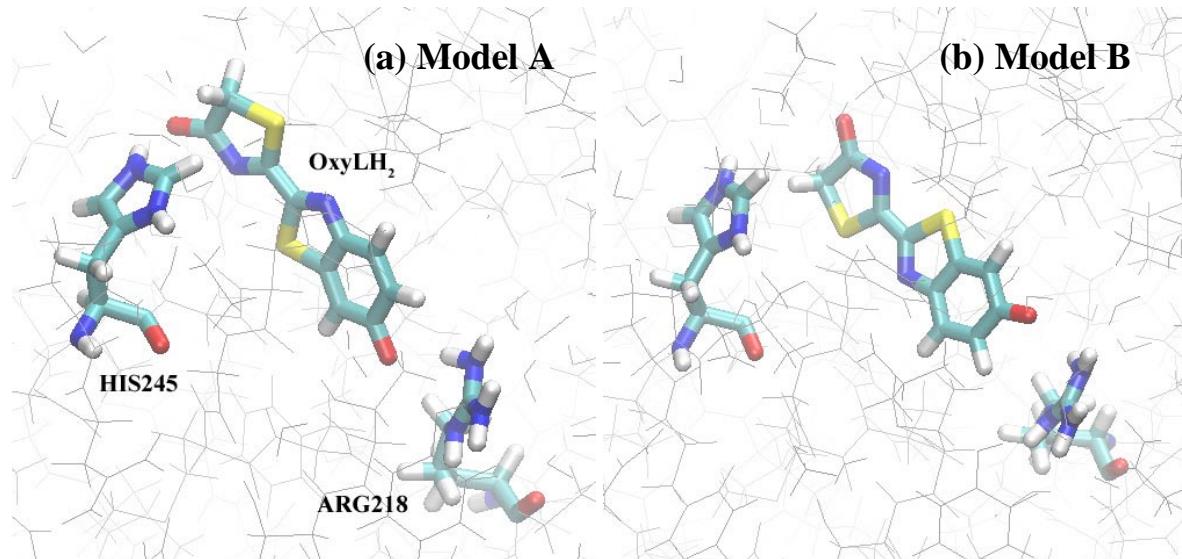


Figure S1. Snap shots taken from MD simulations for (a) model A and (b) model B. OxyLH₂. The graphics were drawn using VMD.¹

For the computational models of Luc containing OxyLH₂ (OxyLH₂-Luc), we constructed two structures, models A and B, which are different in the orientation of OxyLH₂ as shown in Figure S1. In the model A, OxyLH₂ is placed in the pocket, so that its carbonyl oxygen in thiazolinone and hydroxybenzothiazole rings can interact with His245 and Arg218, respectively. Model B has the opposite orientation. The results of the MD simulations showed that model A is much more stable than model B, because of the hydrogen-bonding between OxyLH₂ and the histidine.

On the accuracy of the CIS geometry

Since the computational model for the Luc active site includes some neighboring residues, it is too large to perform geometry optimization using the SAC-CI method. The geometry of the first excited state was therefore optimized using the CI-Single (CIS) method, and single-point SAC-CI calculations were performed for obtaining fluorescence energy. Since the wave functions of the first excited states were well described by the one-electron transitions from HOMOs to LUMOs, the CIS geometries were qualitatively correct. Actually, we also performed the geometry optimization at the SAC-CI/6-31g* level for the first excited state of keto-s-trans(-1) and enol-s-trans(-1) in a gas phase. The LevelOne set of thresholds (1.0×10^{-5} and 1.0×10^{-6} hartree for the SAC and SAC-CI wave functions, respectively) was used for the perturbation selection of the double excitation operators in the SAC and SAC-CI wave functions. With the CIS and SAC-CI geometries, the calculated fluorescence energies of the keto form were 1.97 and 1.84 eV, respectively, and for the enol form, they were 2.04 and 2.01 eV, respectively. The correlation effect on the geometry of the excited state was very small (0.03 eV) in the enol form, while it was not negligible in the keto form (0.13 eV = 3.07 kcal/mol). However, such differences were fortunately small enough not to affect the conclusions of the present paper.

In Table S1, the bond distances of the first excited state of keto-s-trans(-1) and enol-s-trans(-1) in a gas phase are summarized. The bond indices were graphically shown in Figure S2. The RMS deviation between the CIS and SAC-CI results was 0.014 and 0.010 Å in the keto and enol forms,

respectively. The largest deviation is in the R6 bond in both keto and enol forms, and the CIS bond length is about 0.03 Å shorter than the SAC-CI one.

Table S1 The bond distances optimized using CIS and SAC-CI method.

Bond indices ^a	keto-s-trans(-1)			enol-s-trans(-1)		
	CIS/6-31g*	SAC-CI/6-31g*	Δ	CIS/D95(d)	SAC-CI/6-31g*	Δ
1	1.203	1.208	0.005	1.353	1.356	0.003
2	1.358	1.363	0.005	1.328	1.330	0.002
3	1.308	1.306	-0.002	1.333	1.333	0.000
4	1.410	1.430	0.020	1.406	1.417	0.011
5	1.331	1.311	-0.020	1.337	1.319	-0.018
6	1.343	1.377	0.034	1.342	1.367	0.025
7	1.427	1.415	-0.012	1.429	1.416	-0.013
8	1.353	1.370	0.017	1.359	1.371	0.012
9	1.463	1.458	-0.005	1.467	1.459	-0.008
10	1.221	1.238	0.017	1.230	1.237	0.007
11	1.460	1.457	-0.003	1.461	1.460	-0.001
12	1.359	1.380	0.021	1.363	1.376	0.013
13	1.422	1.408	-0.014	1.428	1.416	-0.012
14	1.766	1.762	-0.004	1.766	1.762	-0.004
15	1.763	1.768	0.005	1.770	1.773	0.003
16	1.776	1.782	0.006	1.756	1.762	0.006
17	1.806	1.812	0.006	1.742	1.750	0.008
18	1.541	1.544	0.003	1.372	1.371	-0.001
RMS		0.014			0.010	

^a See Figure S2

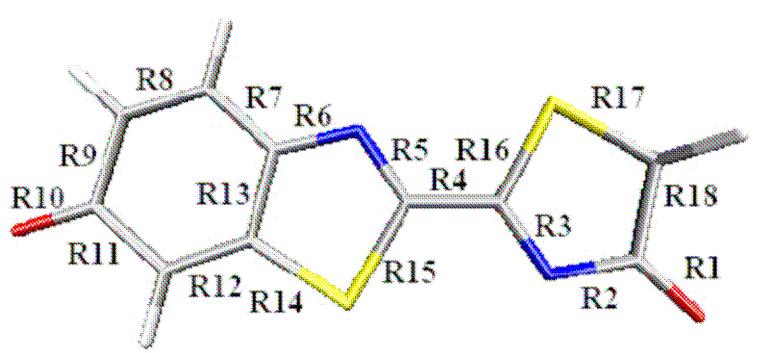


Figure S2. Bond indices corresponding the notation in Table

On the accuracy of the SAC/SAC-CI method

We briefly describe the accuracy of the SAC/SAC-CI method. The details can be found elsewhere in a previous review.² The SAC theory³ is the cluster expansion approach. The SAC method is size-

extensive, which means the method can be applicable to large systems. When we apply the variational principle to Schroedinger equation with the SAC wave function, we obtain the variational SAC equation, which implies the following important property. Based on the SAC wave function, we can define a set of basis functions for describing the excited states; this basis function satisfies orthogonality and Hamiltonian orthogonality to the ground-state SAC wave function. Therefore, the excited state wave function can be expanded by a linear combination of these basis functions, which is the SAC-CI theory.⁴ It is evident that the SAC-CI wave function satisfies the orthogonality and Hamiltonian-orthogonality to the ground state. Because of this theoretical foundation, the SAC/SAC-CI method performs quite well for both ground and excited states, which has been confirmed by comparing the SAC-CI results with the full-CI one (exact limit within a given basis set),⁵ and also by applying to numerous examples.² Another important property of the SAC-CI method is that we can study various electronic states in the same accuracy.

The SAC-CI method has been developed mainly by our laboratory, both in theories and algorithms, and has been successfully applied to various chemical phenomena involving more than 170 molecules. The SAC-CI method has been applied to a wide variety of chemistry; electronic excitation spectroscopy of valence, Rydberg and inner-core states, ionization (photo-electron) spectroscopy in outer-valence, inner-valence and core regions, molecular spectroscopies including multi-electron processes, molecular structure and spectroscopic constants in the excited states, electronic structures of adsorbates, catalytic reactions and surface sciences, photochemical reaction dynamics, biological photochemistry and electron transfer, atmospheric chemistry, molecular interactions, and ESR hyperfine splitting constants.² The size of the applied system ranges from small atoms and molecules to biologically important systems composed of more than hundred atoms. Through these applications, the SAC-CI method has been established to be a reliable method for studying the electronic structure of atoms and molecules in their ground, excited, ionized and electron-attached states. In Figure S3, we show an example of SAC-CI result for the retinal proteins.⁶

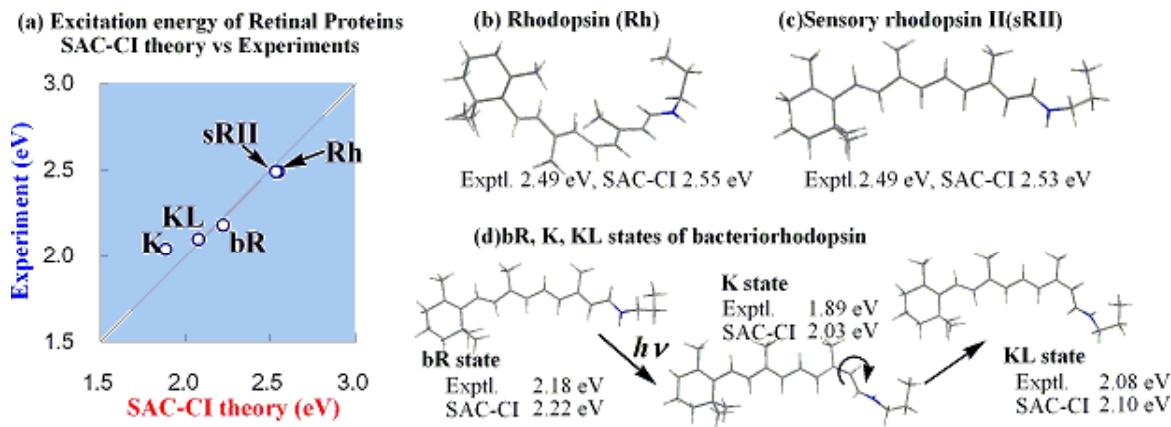


Figure S3. Excitation energy of retinal proteins. (a) SAC-CI theoretical excitation energies are compared with the experimental values. Structures and excitation energies of (b) rhodopsin, (c) sensory rhodopsin II, and (d) bR, K, and KL states of bacteriorhodopsin.

On the choice of basis sets for geometry optimization and SAC-CI calculation

We used D95(d) basis sets for the SAC-CI calculation, whereas 6-31G and 6-31G(d) basis sets were used for the geometry optimizations in protein. This is because the integral calculation with 6-31G(d) sets is faster than that with D95(d) sets in the Gaussian program.⁷ In our experiences, both 6-31G(d) and D95(d) give the optimized structures for the excited state similar to each other. However, D95(d) is better basis set for calculating the excitation or emission energies. To show numerical evidence, we performed three calculations with different combinations of basis sets: 6-31G(d)//6-31G(d), D95(d)//6-31G(d), and D95(d)//D95(d). “Basis A”//“Basis B” denotes SAC-CI calculation was performed with the basis A, while CIS optimization was carried out with the basis B.

As Figure S4 shows, both 6-31G(d) and D95(d) sets give optimized geometries very similar to each other. Table S2 shows the SAC-CI results with the three combinations. The D95(d)//6-31G(d) and D95(d)//D95(d) combinations give only 0.02 eV of deviation in the emission energy. However, 6-31G(d)//6-31G(d) calculation gives slightly higher emission energy (~0.1 eV). Therefore, D95(d)//6-31G(d) combination is a reasonable choice in terms of the accuracy and the computing time.

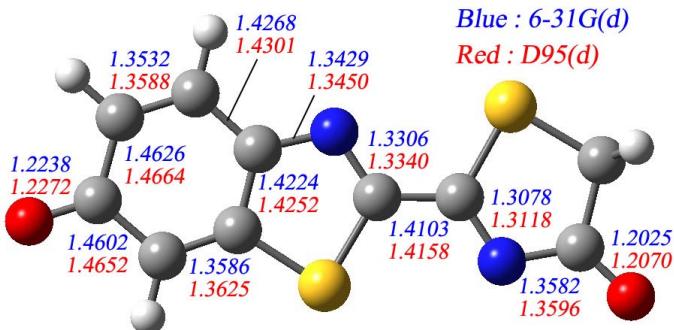


Figure S4. The CIS optimized geometries with 6-31G(d) (blue) and D95(d) (red) basis sets.

Table S2. The emission energies of keto-s-trans(-1) calculated by using three different combinations of basis sets.

	Optimization	Emission energy / eV	
	CIS	SAC-CI	
6-31G(d)//6-31G(d)	6-31G(d)	6-31G(d)	2.06
D95(d)//6-31G(d)	6-31G(d)	D95(d)	1.98
D95(d)//D95(d)	D95(d)	D95(d)	1.96

Structures and potential energies of the first excited state of OxyLH₂ in DMSO solution

Structures of OxyLH₂ in the first excited state were calculated with the solvent effect. In Table S3, emission energies at CIS/D95(d) plus PCM(DMSO) level were summarized. We considered two models. The first one is “tight ion-pair” model in which the K⁺ ion is directly attached to OxyLH₂ (“K⁺ / PCM (DMSO)” in Table S3). The second one is “separated ion-pair” model in which the K⁺ ion is separated by a DMSO molecule (“DMSO + K⁺ / PCM (DMSO)” in Table S3). In Figure S5, the optimized structures were shown. As shown in Table S3, the additional DMSO molecule gives only minor change in the emission energies. With the explicit DMSO, emission energies become slightly small by 0.03–0.05 eV.

Table S3. CIS emission energies of OxyLH₂ calculated with the "tight ion-pair" model and "solvent-separated ion-pair" models

Molecule	Solvation Model	Emission Energy / eV
keto-s-trans(-1)	K ⁺ / PCM (DMSO)	3.10
	DMSO + K ⁺ / PCM (DMSO)	3.07
enol-s-trans(-1)	K ⁺ / PCM (DMSO)	3.04
	DMSO + K ⁺ / PCM (DMSO)	3.00
enol-s-trans(-1)'	K ⁺ / PCM (DMSO)	3.11
	DMSO + K ⁺ / PCM (DMSO)	3.06
enol-s-trans(-2)	K ⁺ / PCM (DMSO)	3.01
	DMSO + K ⁺ / PCM (DMSO)	2.97

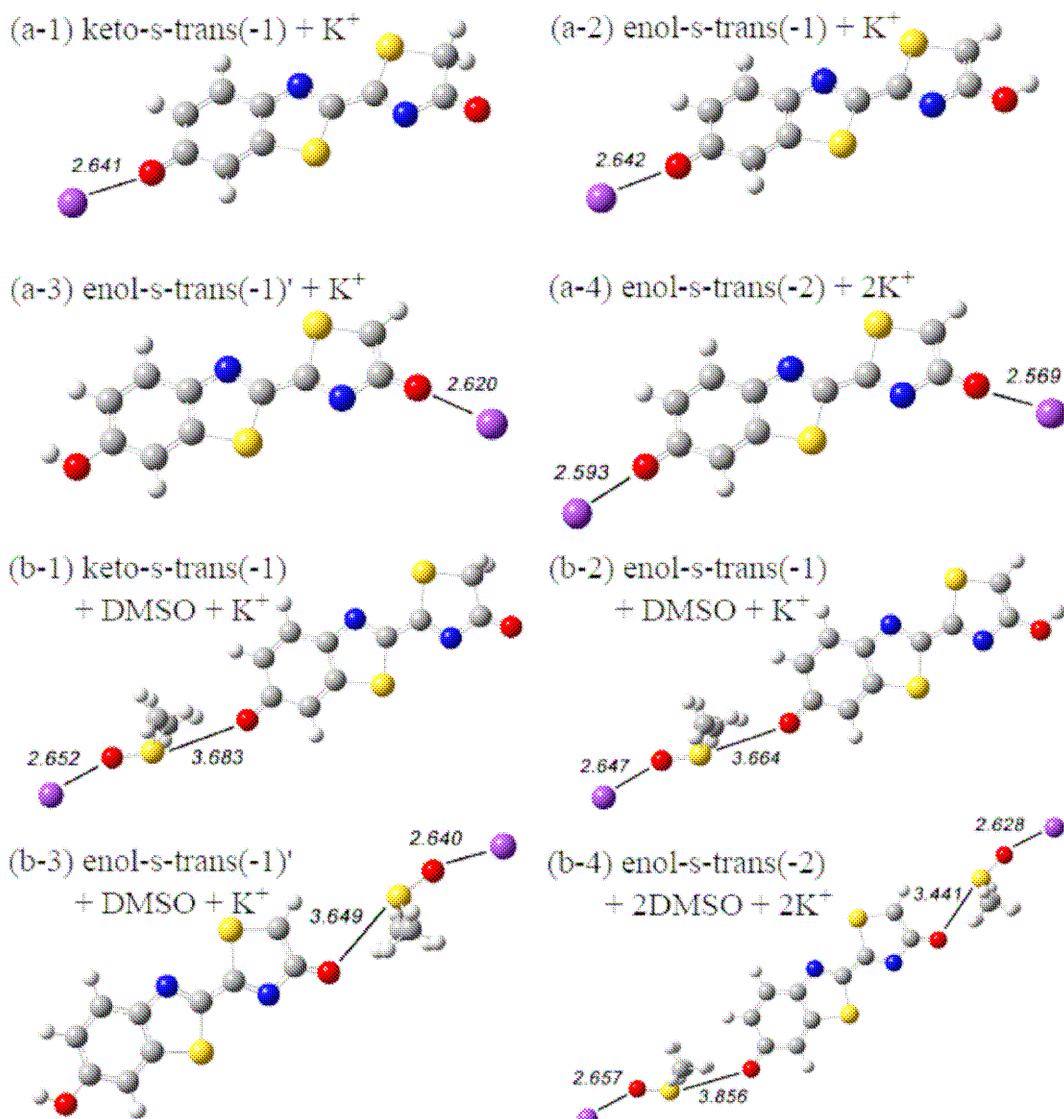


Figure S5. Optimized structures of the excited state of OxyLH₂ in K⁺/DMSO solution. (a-1)-(a-4)"Tight ion-pair model". (b-1)-(b-4)"Separated ion-pair model" including DMSO molecule between OxyLH₂ and K⁺.

Coordinate of the model A-a and model A-b

Followings are cartesian coordinates for the QM region of the CIS optimized structures (models A-a and A-b).

HEADER	OXYLUCIFERIN-AMP-LUCIFERASE COMPLEX WORKING MODEL A-a									
REMARK										
ATOM	1	CD	ARG	218	17.743	85.083	41.086	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	NE	ARG	218	17.530	83.689	41.531	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3	CZ	ARG	218	17.518	83.292	42.792	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	NH1	ARG	218	17.301	84.136	43.753	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5	NH2	ARG	218	17.691	82.048	43.118	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	6	HD	ARG	218	16.898	85.697	41.393	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	7	HD	ARG	218	18.643	85.466	41.572	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	8	HE	ARG	218	17.419	82.962	40.838	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	HH	ARG	218	16.493	84.695	43.493	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	HH	ARG	218	17.312	83.753	44.694	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	HH	ARG	218	17.757	81.300	42.432	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	HH	ARG	218	17.725	81.771	44.093	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	13	HDM	ARG	218	17.834	85.109	40.010	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	CB	HIS	245	4.714	85.621	42.330	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	15	CG	HIS	245	5.086	86.551	43.453	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	16	ND1	HIS	245	5.744	86.205	44.619	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	17	CD2	HIS	245	4.611	87.820	43.591	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	18	CE1	HIS	245	5.659	87.260	45.456	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	19	NE2	HIS	245	4.976	88.251	44.848	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	20	HB	HIS	245	4.787	84.596	42.680	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	21	HB	HIS	245	3.662	85.795	42.098	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	HD1	HIS	245	6.024	85.258	44.880	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	HD2	HIS	245	3.952	88.338	42.909	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	24	HE1	HIS	245	5.902	87.251	46.515	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	HE2	HIS	245	4.464	89.009	45.325	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	26	HDM	HIS	245	5.388	85.771	41.500	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	27	N	PHE	247	9.589	85.214	43.346	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	28	CA	PHE	247	10.267	84.085	43.992	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	29	HN	PHE	247	8.873	85.703	43.859	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	30	HA	PHE	247	11.308	84.363	44.112	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	31	CB	PHE	247	9.673	83.867	45.397	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	32	CG	PHE	247	10.370	82.873	46.317	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	33	CD1	PHE	247	11.709	82.486	46.119	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	34	CD2	PHE	247	9.672	82.363	47.428	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	35	CE1	PHE	247	12.343	81.613	47.017	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	36	CE2	PHE	247	10.295	81.458	48.308	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	37	CZ	PHE	247	11.632	81.090	48.102	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	38	HB	PHE	247	8.636	83.554	45.295	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	39	HB	PHE	247	9.664	84.826	45.916	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	40	HD	PHE	247	12.278	82.864	45.289	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	41	HD	PHE	247	8.652	82.667	47.613	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	42	HE	PHE	247	13.380	81.338	46.884	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	43	HE	PHE	247	9.759	81.051	49.153	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	44	HZ	PHE	247	12.127	80.410	48.774	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	45	HDM	PHE	247	9.860	85.504	42.341	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	46	HDM	PHE	247	10.178	83.207	43.369	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	47	CA	GLY	341	12.988	90.957	47.776	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	48	C	GLY	341	11.674	91.718	47.691	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	49	O	GLY	341	10.724	91.417	48.410	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	50	HA	GLY	341	13.789	91.578	47.374	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	51	HA	GLY	341	12.898	90.051	47.177	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	52	HDM	GLY	341	13.190	90.702	48.806	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	53	N	LEU	342	11.610	92.667	46.767	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	54	CA	LEU	342	10.356	93.205	46.257	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	55	HN	LEU	342	12.423	92.798	46.172	1.00	0.00	H

ATOM	56	HA	LEU	342	9.506	92.761	46.776	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	57	HDM	LEU	342	10.335	94.274	46.406	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	58	HDM	LEU	342	10.272	92.988	45.202	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	59	CA	SER	347	14.859	88.842	43.342	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	60	C	SER	347	15.389	89.405	44.650	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	61	O	SER	347	15.652	90.602	44.752	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	62	HA	SER	347	13.874	88.468	43.572	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	63	CB	SER	347	15.732	87.703	42.797	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	64	OG	SER	347	17.014	88.129	42.390	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	65	HB	SER	347	15.224	87.253	41.943	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	66	HB	SER	347	15.862	86.947	43.568	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	67	HG	SER	347	17.663	87.855	43.061	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	68	HDM	SER	347	14.781	89.623	42.600	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	69	N	ALA	348	15.524	88.553	45.667	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	70	CA	ALA	348	16.048	88.950	46.966	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	71	HN	ALA	348	15.219	87.598	45.553	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	72	HA	ALA	348	15.372	89.698	47.367	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	73	CB	ALA	348	16.018	87.734	47.890	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	74	HB	ALA	348	16.334	88.021	48.894	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	75	HB	ALA	348	16.682	86.954	47.516	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	76	HB	ALA	348	15.004	87.340	47.940	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	77	HDM	ALA	348	17.040	89.360	46.845	1.00	0.00	H
TER										
HETATM	78	OW	HOH	45	7.526	89.768	43.419	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	79	HW	HOH	45	8.112	89.725	44.197	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	80	HW	HOH	45	7.184	90.680	43.542	1.00	0.00	H
TER										
HETATM	81	C2D	OLU	1	10.698	87.907	46.189	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	82	C2N	OLU	1	9.650	88.632	46.800	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	83	N3N	OLU	1	8.964	89.526	46.131	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	84	S1N	OLU	1	9.227	88.363	48.475	1.00	0.00	S
HETATM	85	C5N	OLU	1	8.086	89.768	48.382	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	86	C4N	OLU	1	8.081	90.210	46.918	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	87	O4N	OLU	1	7.370	91.094	46.519	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	88	H5N	OLU	1	8.461	90.579	48.987	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	89	H5N	OLU	1	7.089	89.492	48.697	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	90	N1D	OLU	1	11.503	87.061	46.830	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	91	C9D	OLU	1	12.337	86.466	45.964	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	92	S3D	OLU	1	11.004	88.118	44.468	1.00	0.00	S
HETATM	93	C4D	OLU	1	12.189	86.824	44.591	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	94	C5D	OLU	1	12.893	86.220	43.594	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	95	C6D	OLU	1	13.914	85.241	43.914	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	96	O6D	OLU	1	14.626	84.733	43.032	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	97	C8D	OLU	1	13.341	85.511	46.300	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	98	C7D	OLU	1	14.102	84.947	45.325	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	99	H5D	OLU	1	12.746	86.468	42.560	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	100	H8D	OLU	1	13.470	85.246	47.331	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	101	H7D	OLU	1	14.854	84.219	45.579	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	102	P	AMP	2	1.858	88.455	45.784	1.00	0.00	P
HETATM	103	OP	AMP	2	0.925	88.355	44.655	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	104	OP	AMP	2	2.500	87.182	46.140	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	105	OP	AMP	2	2.761	89.610	45.746	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	106	O5*	AMP	2	0.933	88.739	47.020	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	107	C5*	AMP	2	0.028	89.832	47.046	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	108	H5*	AMP	2	-0.590	89.814	46.147	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	109	H5*	AMP	2	0.581	90.772	47.067	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	110	HDM	AMP	2	-0.508	89.845	47.984	1.00	0.00	H

END

HEADER OXYLUCIFERIN-AMP-LUCIFERASE COMPLEX WORKING MODEL A-b

REMARK

ATOM	1	CD	ARG	218	17.752	85.039	41.026	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	NE	ARG	218	17.552	83.646	41.479	1.00	0.00	N

ATOM	3	CZ	ARG	218	17.575	83.265	42.743	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	NH1	ARG	218	17.363	84.114	43.698	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5	NH2	ARG	218	17.783	82.031	43.082	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	6	HD	ARG	218	16.900	85.651	41.323	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	7	HD	ARG	218	18.643	85.432	41.518	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	8	HE	ARG	218	17.424	82.924	40.785	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	HH	ARG	218	16.633	84.772	43.457	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	HH	ARG	218	17.375	83.761	44.649	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	HH	ARG	218	17.813	81.281	42.397	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	HH	ARG	218	17.837	81.761	44.058	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	13	HDM	ARG	218	17.847	85.058	39.950	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	CB	HIS	245	4.780	85.728	42.348	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	15	CG	HIS	245	5.335	86.536	43.492	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	16	ND1	HIS	245	6.017	86.031	44.583	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	17	CD2	HIS	245	5.161	87.874	43.695	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	18	CE1	HIS	245	6.237	87.042	45.445	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	19	NE2	HIS	245	5.742	88.174	44.910	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	20	HB	HIS	245	4.740	84.685	42.657	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	21	HB	HIS	245	3.754	86.051	42.169	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	HD1	HIS	245	6.136	85.038	44.788	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	HD2	HIS	245	4.587	88.554	43.078	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	24	HE1	HIS	245	6.629	86.950	46.454	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	HE2	HIS	245	5.698	89.082	45.382	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	26	HDM	HIS	245	5.421	85.836	41.486	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	27	N	PHE	247	9.633	85.175	43.319	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	28	CA	PHE	247	10.327	84.062	43.984	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	29	HN	PHE	247	8.901	85.659	43.815	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	30	HA	PHE	247	11.375	84.328	44.067	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	31	CB	PHE	247	9.788	83.863	45.411	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	32	CG	PHE	247	10.500	82.848	46.306	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	33	CD1	PHE	247	11.879	82.586	46.220	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	34	CD2	PHE	247	9.758	82.203	47.304	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	35	CE1	PHE	247	12.515	81.730	47.140	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	36	CE2	PHE	247	10.361	81.277	48.258	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	37	CZ	PHE	247	11.788	81.103	48.167	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	38	HB	PHE	247	8.737	83.583	45.343	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	39	HB	PHE	247	9.826	84.823	45.925	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	40	HD	PHE	247	12.470	83.057	45.455	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	41	HD	PHE	247	8.703	82.419	47.389	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	42	HE	PHE	247	13.579	81.558	47.065	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	43	HE	PHE	247	9.788	80.787	49.030	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	44	HZ	PHE	247	12.296	80.461	48.871	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	45	HDM	PHE	247	9.910	85.462	42.316	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	46	HDM	PHE	247	10.214	83.164	43.395	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	47	CA	GLY	341	13.275	91.870	48.015	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	48	C	GLY	341	11.875	92.430	47.821	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	49	O	GLY	341	11.023	92.337	48.701	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	50	HA	GLY	341	13.994	92.685	47.934	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	51	HA	GLY	341	13.474	91.134	47.236	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	52	HDM	GLY	341	13.344	91.401	48.985	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	53	N	LEU	342	11.639	92.976	46.641	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	54	CA	LEU	342	10.309	93.277	46.135	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	55	HN	LEU	342	12.392	92.973	45.959	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	56	HA	LEU	342	9.547	92.786	46.746	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	57	HDM	LEU	342	10.146	94.344	46.163	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	58	HDM	LEU	342	10.222	92.926	45.118	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	59	CA	SER	347	14.849	88.876	43.401	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	60	C	SER	347	15.379	89.441	44.706	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	61	O	SER	347	15.665	90.636	44.808	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	62	HA	SER	347	13.870	88.483	43.630	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	63	CB	SER	347	15.737	87.747	42.853	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	64	OG	SER	347	17.023	88.168	42.460	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	65	HB	SER	347	15.239	87.298	41.992	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	66	HB	SER	347	15.865	86.989	43.622	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	67	HG	SER	347	17.669	87.865	43.123	1.00	0.00	H

HETATM	68	HDM	SER	347		14.760	89.657	42.660	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	69	N	ALA	348		15.491	88.582	45.719	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	70	CA	ALA	348		16.051	88.959	47.005	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	71	HN	ALA	348		15.172	87.632	45.607	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	72	HA	ALA	348		15.388	89.703	47.444	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	73	CB	ALA	348		16.051	87.730	47.907	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	74	HB	ALA	348		16.394	88.003	48.906	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	75	HB	ALA	348		16.702	86.956	47.502	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	76	HB	ALA	348		15.038	87.340	47.978	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	77	HDM	ALA	348		17.038	89.372	46.862	1.00	0.00	H
TER											
HETATM	78	OW	HOH	45		8.023	89.221	43.178	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	79	HW	HOH	45		8.377	89.240	44.083	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	80	HW	HOH	45		7.584	90.090	43.113	1.00	0.00	H
TER											
HETATM	81	C2*	OLU	1		10.710	87.969	46.174	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	82	C2	OLU	1		9.574	88.601	46.736	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	83	N3	OLU	1		8.799	89.383	46.012	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	84	S1	OLU	1		9.093	88.294	48.389	1.00	0.00	S
HETATM	85	C5	OLU	1		7.704	89.430	48.160	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	86	C4	OLU	1		7.725	89.851	46.696	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	87	O4	OLU	1		6.839	90.521	46.211	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	88	H5	OLU	1		7.852	90.309	48.764	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	89	H5	OLU	1		6.746	88.988	48.410	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	90	N1*	OLU	1		11.551	87.191	46.847	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	91	C9*	OLU	1		12.389	86.568	45.998	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	92	S3*	OLU	1		10.989	88.104	44.446	1.00	0.00	S
HETATM	93	C4*	OLU	1		12.207	86.853	44.617	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	94	C5*	OLU	1		12.912	86.234	43.629	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	95	C6*	OLU	1		13.968	85.299	43.974	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	96	O6*	OLU	1		14.675	84.782	43.097	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	97	C8*	OLU	1		13.422	85.655	46.353	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	98	C7*	OLU	1		14.189	85.067	45.392	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	99	H5*	OLU	1		12.743	86.444	42.591	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	100	H8*	OLU	1		13.576	85.429	47.391	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	101	H7*	OLU	1		14.957	84.368	45.666	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	102	P	AMP	2		2.152	89.105	45.287	1.00	0.00	P
HETATM	103	OP	AMP	2		0.705	88.879	45.239	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	104	OP	AMP	2		2.912	87.938	45.733	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	105	OP	AMP	2		2.705	89.803	44.127	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	106	O5*	AMP	2		2.390	90.169	46.411	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	107	C5*	AMP	2		1.642	90.198	47.609	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	108	H5*	AMP	2		1.801	89.282	48.177	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	109	H5*	AMP	2		0.581	90.301	47.375	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	110	HDM	AMP	2		1.959	91.037	48.211	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	111	N9	AMP	2		5.402	92.576	49.295	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	112	C8	AMP	2		6.354	93.366	48.692	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	113	N7	AMP	2		7.569	93.178	49.133	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	114	C5	AMP	2		7.398	92.224	50.147	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	115	C6	AMP	2		8.271	91.513	51.010	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	116	N6	AMP	2		9.584	91.586	50.985	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	117	N1	AMP	2		7.814	90.599	51.867	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	118	C2	AMP	2		6.508	90.386	51.886	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	119	N3	AMP	2		5.571	90.950	51.138	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	120	C4	AMP	2		6.081	91.865	50.264	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	121	H8	AMP	2		6.117	94.070	47.904	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	122	H61	AMP	2		10.007	92.133	50.239	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	123	H62	AMP	2		10.096	90.863	51.453	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	124	H2	AMP	2		6.162	89.645	52.593	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	125	HDM	AMP	2		4.337	92.534	49.118	1.00	0.00	H

END

The following coordinates are for the amino acids having the averaged deviation more than 0.4 Å from the X-ray structure (See Table 1). OxyLH₂ and AMP are also included.

HEADER OXYLUCIFERIN-AMP-LUCIFERASE COMPLEX WORKING MODEL A-a

REMARK

ATOM	3105	N	SER	198	3.336	94.012	40.695	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3106	CA	SER	198	3.637	94.595	42.027	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3107	C	SER	198	2.549	95.573	42.493	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3108	O	SER	198	1.636	95.828	41.725	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	3109	HN	SER	198	3.041	94.665	39.980	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3110	HA	SER	198	3.722	93.794	42.762	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3111	CB	SER	198	4.950	95.361	41.963	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3112	OG	SER	198	5.433	95.552	43.279	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	3113	HB	SER	198	4.792	96.313	41.445	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3114	HB	SER	198	5.664	94.772	41.401	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3115	HG	SER	198	6.094	96.295	43.272	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3380	N	ARG	218	20.810	87.547	38.562	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3381	CA	ARG	218	20.188	86.491	39.355	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3382	C	ARG	218	20.860	85.135	39.116	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3383	O	ARG	218	21.035	84.344	40.068	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	3384	HN	ARG	218	20.231	88.108	37.942	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3385	HA	ARG	218	20.330	86.718	40.411	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3386	CB	ARG	218	18.658	86.439	39.070	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3387	CG	ARG	218	17.907	85.200	39.565	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3388	CD	ARG	218	17.743	85.083	41.086	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3389	NE	ARG	218	17.530	83.689	41.531	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3390	CZ	ARG	218	17.518	83.292	42.792	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3391	NH1	ARG	218	17.301	84.136	43.753	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3392	NH2	ARG	218	17.691	82.048	43.118	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3393	HB	ARG	218	18.474	86.477	38.007	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3394	HB	ARG	218	18.192	87.329	39.500	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3395	HG	ARG	218	18.437	84.348	39.183	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3396	HG	ARG	218	16.927	85.184	39.095	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3397	HD	ARG	218	16.898	85.697	41.393	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3398	HD	ARG	218	18.643	85.466	41.572	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3399	HE	ARG	218	17.419	82.962	40.838	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3400	HH	ARG	218	16.493	84.695	43.493	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3401	HH	ARG	218	17.312	83.753	44.694	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3402	HH	ARG	218	17.757	81.300	42.432	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3403	HH	ARG	218	17.725	81.771	44.093	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3811	N	HIS	245	5.076	84.757	40.103	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3812	CA	HIS	245	5.523	85.793	41.038	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3813	C	HIS	245	7.042	85.697	41.207	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3814	O	HIS	245	7.625	84.659	40.892	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	3815	HN	HIS	245	5.211	83.789	40.369	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3816	HA	HIS	245	5.303	86.785	40.637	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3817	CB	HIS	245	4.714	85.621	42.330	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3818	CG	HIS	245	5.086	86.551	43.453	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3819	ND1	HIS	245	5.744	86.205	44.619	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3820	CD2	HIS	245	4.611	87.820	43.591	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3821	CE1	HIS	245	5.659	87.260	45.456	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3822	NE2	HIS	245	4.976	88.251	44.848	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3823	HB	HIS	245	4.787	84.596	42.680	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3824	HB	HIS	245	3.662	85.795	42.098	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3825	HD1	HIS	245	6.024	85.258	44.880	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3826	HD2	HIS	245	3.952	88.338	42.909	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3827	HE1	HIS	245	5.902	87.251	46.515	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3828	HE2	HIS	245	4.464	89.009	45.325	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4953	N	SER	314	12.193	80.996	52.520	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	4954	CA	SER	314	11.256	82.070	52.166	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4955	C	SER	314	11.826	82.983	51.075	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4956	O	SER	314	11.069	83.718	50.435	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	4957	HN	SER	314	12.960	81.224	53.147	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4958	HA	SER	314	10.338	81.628	51.780	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4959	CB	SER	314	10.893	82.894	53.399	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4960	OG	SER	314	11.929	83.782	53.741	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	4961	HB	SER	314	10.715	82.225	54.238	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4962	HB	SER	314	9.986	83.464	53.193	1.00	0.00	H

ATOM	4963	HG	SER	314	11.501	84.636	53.968	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4964	N	GLY	315	13.148	82.913	50.852	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	4965	CA	GLY	315	13.888	83.520	49.744	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4966	C	GLY	315	14.014	85.040	49.825	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4967	O	GLY	315	15.119	85.560	49.909	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	4968	HN	GLY	315	13.668	82.337	51.505	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4969	HA	GLY	315	14.894	83.099	49.719	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4970	HA	GLY	315	13.397	83.270	48.806	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4971	N	GLY	316	12.885	85.746	49.758	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	4972	CA	GLY	316	12.787	87.209	49.770	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4973	C	GLY	316	11.637	87.770	50.609	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4974	O	GLY	316	11.533	88.986	50.736	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	4975	HN	GLY	316	12.037	85.196	49.676	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4976	HA	GLY	316	13.713	87.633	50.149	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4977	HA	GLY	316	12.662	87.573	48.754	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5355	N	GLY	341	13.255	90.602	49.161	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5356	CA	GLY	341	12.988	90.957	47.776	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5357	C	GLY	341	11.674	91.718	47.691	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5358	O	GLY	341	10.724	91.417	48.410	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5359	HN	GLY	341	12.450	90.313	49.714	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5360	HA	GLY	341	13.789	91.578	47.374	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5361	HA	GLY	341	12.898	90.051	47.177	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5362	N	LEU	342	11.610	92.667	46.767	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5363	CA	LEU	342	10.356	93.205	46.257	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5364	C	LEU	342	10.261	92.810	44.784	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5365	O	LEU	342	11.272	92.469	44.160	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5366	HN	LEU	342	12.423	92.798	46.172	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5367	HA	LEU	342	9.506	92.761	46.776	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5368	CB	LEU	342	10.313	94.735	46.444	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5369	CG	LEU	342	10.464	95.233	47.893	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5370	CD1	LEU	342	10.530	96.762	47.901	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5371	CD2	LEU	342	9.288	94.796	48.768	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5372	HB	LEU	342	9.360	95.098	46.062	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5373	HB	LEU	342	11.100	95.179	45.836	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5374	HG	LEU	342	11.390	94.853	48.322	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5375	HD1	LEU	342	10.627	97.123	48.925	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5376	HD1	LEU	342	9.621	97.178	47.464	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5377	HD1	LEU	342	11.390	97.099	47.324	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5378	HD2	LEU	342	9.386	95.235	49.760	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5379	HD2	LEU	342	9.288	93.711	48.872	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5380	HD2	LEU	342	8.351	95.119	48.317	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5381	N	THR	343	9.079	92.918	44.185	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5382	CA	THR	343	8.937	92.705	42.740	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5383	C	THR	343	9.932	93.562	41.962	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5384	O	THR	343	10.618	93.056	41.068	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5385	HN	THR	343	8.271	93.166	44.742	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5386	HA	THR	343	9.144	91.658	42.522	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5387	CB	THR	343	7.531	93.040	42.260	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5388	OG1	THR	343	6.561	92.374	43.034	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5389	CG2	THR	343	7.355	92.611	40.806	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5390	HB	THR	343	7.387	94.114	42.350	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5391	HG1	THR	343	6.022	93.062	43.448	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5392	HG2	THR	343	7.542	91.540	40.725	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5393	HG2	THR	343	8.061	93.148	40.165	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5394	HG2	THR	343	6.340	92.822	40.475	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5438	N	SER	347	14.692	89.871	42.334	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5439	CA	SER	347	14.859	88.842	43.342	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5440	C	SER	347	15.389	89.405	44.650	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5441	O	SER	347	15.652	90.602	44.752	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5442	HN	SER	347	15.389	90.607	42.316	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5443	HA	SER	347	13.874	88.468	43.572	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5444	CB	SER	347	15.732	87.703	42.797	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5445	OG	SER	347	17.014	88.129	42.390	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5446	HB	SER	347	15.224	87.253	41.943	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5447	HB	SER	347	15.862	86.947	43.568	1.00	0.00	H

ATOM	5448	HG	SER	347	17.663	87.855	43.061	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5459	N	ILE	349	17.665	90.703	47.554	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5460	CA	ILE	349	18.942	91.449	47.573	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5461	C	ILE	349	19.605	91.525	48.955	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5462	O	ILE	349	20.742	91.985	49.108	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5463	HN	ILE	349	16.857	91.085	48.040	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5464	HA	ILE	349	19.625	90.866	46.976	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5465	CB	ILE	349	18.851	92.834	46.883	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5466	CG1	ILE	349	18.383	94.013	47.758	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5467	CG2	ILE	349	18.019	92.770	45.597	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5468	CD	ILE	349	17.015	93.845	48.422	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5469	HB	ILE	349	19.867	93.085	46.575	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5470	HG1	ILE	349	18.352	94.908	47.136	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5471	HG1	ILE	349	19.123	94.191	48.539	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5472	HG2	ILE	349	18.091	93.708	45.051	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5473	HG2	ILE	349	16.972	92.580	45.825	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5474	HG2	ILE	349	18.386	91.962	44.977	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5475	HD	ILE	349	16.736	94.773	48.919	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5476	HD	ILE	349	17.065	93.058	49.171	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5477	HD	ILE	349	16.249	93.605	47.686	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9568	C2D	OLU	1	10.698	87.907	46.189	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9569	C2N	OLU	1	9.650	88.632	46.800	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9570	N3N	OLU	1	8.964	89.526	46.131	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9571	S1N	OLU	1	9.227	88.363	48.475	1.00	0.00	S
HETATM	9572	C5N	OLU	1	8.086	89.768	48.382	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9573	C4N	OLU	1	8.081	90.210	46.918	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9574	O4N	OLU	1	7.370	91.094	46.519	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9575	H5N	OLU	1	8.461	90.579	48.987	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9576	H5N	OLU	1	7.089	89.492	48.697	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9577	N1D	OLU	1	11.503	87.061	46.830	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9578	C9D	OLU	1	12.337	86.466	45.964	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9579	S3D	OLU	1	11.004	88.118	44.468	1.00	0.00	S
HETATM	9580	C4D	OLU	1	12.189	86.824	44.591	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9581	C5D	OLU	1	12.893	86.220	43.594	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9582	C6D	OLU	1	13.914	85.241	43.914	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9583	O6D	OLU	1	14.626	84.733	43.032	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9584	C8D	OLU	1	13.341	85.511	46.300	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9585	C7D	OLU	1	14.102	84.947	45.325	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9586	H5D	OLU	1	12.746	86.468	42.560	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9587	H8D	OLU	1	13.470	85.246	47.331	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9588	H7D	OLU	1	14.854	84.219	45.579	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9589	P	AMP	2	1.858	88.455	45.784	1.00	0.00	P
HETATM	9590	OP	AMP	2	0.925	88.355	44.655	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9591	OP	AMP	2	2.500	87.182	46.140	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9592	OP	AMP	2	2.761	89.610	45.746	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9593	O5*	AMP	2	0.933	88.739	47.020	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9594	C5*	AMP	2	0.028	89.832	47.046	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9595	C4*	AMP	2	-0.898	89.745	48.271	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9596	O4*	AMP	2	-1.530	88.464	48.263	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9597	C3*	AMP	2	-0.162	89.902	49.613	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9598	O2*	AMP	2	-1.016	90.452	50.621	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9599	C2*	AMP	2	0.151	88.444	49.957	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9600	O2*	AMP	2	0.271	88.260	51.356	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9601	C1*	AMP	2	-1.078	87.726	49.392	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9602	N9	AMP	2	-0.807	86.314	49.034	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9603	C8	AMP	2	0.243	85.780	48.327	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9604	N7	AMP	2	0.214	84.473	48.198	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9605	C5	AMP	2	-0.969	84.128	48.886	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9606	C6	AMP	2	-1.665	82.923	49.176	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9607	N6	AMP	2	-1.333	81.712	48.783	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9608	N1	AMP	2	-2.781	82.917	49.905	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9609	C2	AMP	2	-3.265	84.084	50.304	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9610	N3	AMP	2	-2.728	85.282	50.135	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9611	C4	AMP	2	-1.579	85.242	49.402	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9612	H5*	AMP	2	-0.590	89.814	46.147	1.00	0.00	H

HETATM	9613	H5*	AMP	2	0.581	90.772	47.067	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9614	H4*	AMP	2	-1.653	90.527	48.185	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9615	H3*	AMP	2	0.753	90.490	49.515	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9616	HO*	AMP	2	-0.917	91.422	50.664	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9617	H2*	AMP	2	1.059	88.133	49.438	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9618	HO*	AMP	2	-0.261	88.973	51.740	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9619	H1*	AMP	2	-1.862	87.752	50.153	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9620	H8	AMP	2	1.018	86.411	47.911	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9621	H61	AMP	2	-0.633	81.605	48.059	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9622	H62	AMP	2	-2.003	80.996	48.997	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9623	H2	AMP	2	-4.181	84.052	50.877	1.00	0.00	H

HEADER OXYLUCIFERIN-AMP-LUCIFERASE COMPLEX WORKING MODEL A-b
REMARK

ATOM	3105	N	SER	198	3.286	93.907	40.803	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3106	CA	SER	198	3.560	94.390	42.171	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3107	C	SER	198	2.474	95.379	42.597	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3108	O	SER	198	1.751	95.867	41.735	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	3109	HN	SER	198	2.908	94.602	40.167	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3110	HA	SER	198	3.577	93.550	42.869	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3111	CB	SER	198	4.903	95.116	42.225	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3112	OG	SER	198	5.333	95.185	43.568	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	3113	HB	SER	198	4.804	96.122	41.814	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3114	HB	SER	198	5.629	94.572	41.628	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3115	HG	SER	198	6.237	95.586	43.584	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3380	N	ARG	218	20.810	87.547	38.562	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3381	CA	ARG	218	20.188	86.491	39.355	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3382	C	ARG	218	20.860	85.135	39.116	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3383	O	ARG	218	21.035	84.344	40.068	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	3384	HN	ARG	218	20.226	88.102	37.943	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3385	HA	ARG	218	20.329	86.716	40.412	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3386	CB	ARG	218	18.658	86.439	39.070	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3387	CG	ARG	218	17.935	85.145	39.506	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3388	CD	ARG	218	17.752	85.039	41.026	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3389	NE	ARG	218	17.552	83.646	41.479	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3390	CZ	ARG	218	17.575	83.265	42.743	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3391	NH1	ARG	218	17.363	84.114	43.698	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3392	NH2	ARG	218	17.783	82.031	43.082	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3393	HB	ARG	218	18.475	86.550	38.012	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3394	HB	ARG	218	18.181	87.293	39.555	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3395	HG	ARG	218	18.468	84.271	39.134	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3396	HG	ARG	218	16.958	85.126	39.030	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3397	HD	ARG	218	16.900	85.651	41.323	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3398	HD	ARG	218	18.643	85.432	41.518	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3399	HE	ARG	218	17.424	82.924	40.785	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3400	HH	ARG	218	16.633	84.772	43.457	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3401	HH	ARG	218	17.375	83.761	44.649	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3402	HH	ARG	218	17.813	81.281	42.397	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3403	HH	ARG	218	17.837	81.761	44.058	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3811	N	HIS	245	5.088	84.789	40.113	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3812	CA	HIS	245	5.563	85.845	41.030	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3813	C	HIS	245	7.082	85.717	41.195	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3814	O	HIS	245	7.625	84.659	40.892	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	3815	HN	HIS	245	5.214	83.831	40.417	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3816	HA	HIS	245	5.366	86.836	40.614	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3817	CB	HIS	245	4.780	85.728	42.348	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3818	CG	HIS	245	5.335	86.536	43.492	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3819	ND1	HIS	245	6.017	86.031	44.583	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3820	CD2	HIS	245	5.161	87.874	43.695	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3821	CE1	HIS	245	6.237	87.042	45.445	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3822	NE2	HIS	245	5.742	88.174	44.910	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	3823	HB	HIS	245	4.740	84.685	42.657	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3824	HB	HIS	245	3.754	86.051	42.169	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3825	HD1	HIS	245	6.136	85.038	44.788	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3826	HD2	HIS	245	4.587	88.554	43.078	1.00	0.00	H

ATOM	3827	HE1	HIS	245	6.629	86.950	46.454	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	3828	HE2	HIS	245	5.698	89.082	45.382	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4953	N	SER	314	12.193	80.996	52.520	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	4954	CA	SER	314	11.220	82.119	52.177	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4955	C	SER	314	11.813	83.058	51.127	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4956	O	SER	314	11.073	83.782	50.456	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	4957	HN	SER	314	12.952	81.218	53.159	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4958	HA	SER	314	10.316	81.680	51.757	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4959	CB	SER	314	10.830	82.914	53.395	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4960	OG	SER	314	11.880	83.758	53.845	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	4961	HB	SER	314	10.556	82.237	54.199	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4962	HB	SER	314	9.963	83.530	53.150	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4963	HG	SER	314	11.484	84.649	53.951	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4964	N	GLY	315	13.143	83.016	50.964	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	4965	CA	GLY	315	13.931	83.600	49.877	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4966	C	GLY	315	14.058	85.121	49.897	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4967	O	GLY	315	15.171	85.632	49.884	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	4968	HN	GLY	315	13.649	82.444	51.627	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4969	HA	GLY	315	14.935	83.175	49.901	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4970	HA	GLY	315	13.471	83.327	48.931	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4971	N	GLY	316	12.934	85.837	49.916	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	4972	CA	GLY	316	12.857	87.302	49.816	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4973	C	GLY	316	11.655	87.932	50.526	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4974	O	GLY	316	11.585	89.156	50.631	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	4975	HN	GLY	316	12.069	85.309	49.897	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4976	HA	GLY	316	13.761	87.740	50.227	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	4977	HA	GLY	316	12.807	87.587	48.769	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5355	N	GLY	341	13.360	91.250	49.321	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5356	CA	GLY	341	13.275	91.870	48.015	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5357	C	GLY	341	11.875	92.430	47.821	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5358	O	GLY	341	11.023	92.337	48.701	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5359	HN	GLY	341	12.480	91.128	49.814	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5360	HA	GLY	341	13.994	92.685	47.934	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5361	HA	GLY	341	13.474	91.134	47.236	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5362	N	LEU	342	11.639	92.976	46.641	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5363	CA	LEU	342	10.309	93.277	46.135	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5364	C	LEU	342	10.239	92.703	44.724	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5365	O	LEU	342	11.267	92.369	44.124	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5366	HN	LEU	342	12.392	92.973	45.959	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5367	HA	LEU	342	9.547	92.786	46.746	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5368	CB	LEU	342	10.035	94.797	46.123	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5369	CG	LEU	342	10.089	95.502	47.494	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5370	CD1	LEU	342	11.493	96.021	47.819	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5371	CD2	LEU	342	9.162	96.719	47.497	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5372	HB	LEU	342	9.031	94.935	45.718	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5373	HB	LEU	342	10.728	95.288	45.440	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5374	HG	LEU	342	9.764	94.817	48.276	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5375	HD1	LEU	342	11.468	96.462	48.811	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5376	HD1	LEU	342	11.798	96.772	47.092	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5377	HD1	LEU	342	12.213	95.208	47.835	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5378	HD2	LEU	342	9.207	97.216	48.468	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5379	HD2	LEU	342	8.134	96.395	47.333	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5380	HD2	LEU	342	9.447	97.421	46.714	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5381	N	THR	343	9.051	92.687	44.133	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5382	CA	THR	343	8.941	92.490	42.686	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5383	C	THR	343	9.866	93.452	41.911	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5384	O	THR	343	10.543	92.989	40.996	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5385	HN	THR	343	8.229	92.962	44.654	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5386	HA	THR	343	9.273	91.478	42.459	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5387	CB	THR	343	7.474	92.600	42.274	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5388	OG1	THR	343	6.756	91.519	42.823	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5389	CG2	THR	343	7.313	92.446	40.776	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5390	HB	THR	343	7.070	93.544	42.620	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5391	HG1	THR	343	6.002	91.855	43.359	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5392	HG2	THR	343	7.740	91.487	40.485	1.00	0.00	H

ATOM	5393	HG2	THR	343	7.838	93.241	40.261	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5394	HG2	THR	343	6.260	92.487	40.507	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5438	N	SER	347	14.670	89.912	42.404	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5439	CA	SER	347	14.849	88.876	43.401	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5440	C	SER	347	15.379	89.441	44.706	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5441	O	SER	347	15.665	90.636	44.808	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5442	HN	SER	347	15.334	90.679	42.419	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5443	HA	SER	347	13.870	88.483	43.630	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5444	CB	SER	347	15.737	87.747	42.853	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5445	OG	SER	347	17.023	88.168	42.460	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5446	HB	SER	347	15.239	87.298	41.992	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5447	HB	SER	347	15.865	86.989	43.622	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5448	HG	SER	347	17.669	87.865	43.123	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5459	N	ILE	349	17.665	90.703	47.554	1.00	0.00	N
ATOM	5460	CA	ILE	349	18.942	91.449	47.573	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5461	C	ILE	349	19.605	91.525	48.955	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5462	O	ILE	349	20.742	91.985	49.108	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	5463	HN	ILE	349	16.887	91.069	48.096	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5464	HA	ILE	349	19.623	90.863	46.978	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5465	CB	ILE	349	18.851	92.834	46.883	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5466	CG1	ILE	349	18.383	94.013	47.758	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5467	CG2	ILE	349	18.019	92.770	45.597	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5468	CD	ILE	349	17.015	93.845	48.422	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5469	HB	ILE	349	19.867	93.085	46.575	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5470	HG1	ILE	349	18.352	94.908	47.135	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5471	HG1	ILE	349	19.123	94.193	48.538	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5472	HG2	ILE	349	18.099	93.704	45.046	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5473	HG2	ILE	349	16.971	92.591	45.826	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5474	HG2	ILE	349	18.379	91.956	44.981	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5475	HD	ILE	349	16.720	94.781	48.893	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5476	HD	ILE	349	17.072	93.080	49.192	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	5477	HD	ILE	349	16.254	93.577	47.692	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9568	C2*	OLU	1	10.710	87.969	46.174	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9569	C2	OLU	1	9.574	88.601	46.736	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9570	N3	OLU	1	8.799	89.383	46.012	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9571	S1	OLU	1	9.093	88.294	48.389	1.00	0.00	S
HETATM	9572	C5	OLU	1	7.704	89.430	48.160	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9573	C4	OLU	1	7.725	89.851	46.696	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9574	O4	OLU	1	6.839	90.521	46.211	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9575	H5	OLU	1	7.852	90.309	48.764	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9576	H5	OLU	1	6.746	88.988	48.410	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9577	N1*	OLU	1	11.551	87.191	46.847	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9578	C9*	OLU	1	12.389	86.568	45.998	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9579	S3*	OLU	1	10.989	88.104	44.446	1.00	0.00	S
HETATM	9580	C4*	OLU	1	12.207	86.853	44.617	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9581	C5*	OLU	1	12.912	86.234	43.629	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9582	C6*	OLU	1	13.968	85.299	43.974	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9583	O6*	OLU	1	14.675	84.782	43.097	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9584	C8*	OLU	1	13.422	85.655	46.353	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9585	C7*	OLU	1	14.189	85.067	45.392	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9586	H5*	OLU	1	12.743	86.444	42.591	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9587	H8*	OLU	1	13.576	85.429	47.391	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9588	H7*	OLU	1	14.957	84.368	45.666	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9589	P	AMP	2	2.152	89.105	45.287	1.00	0.00	P
HETATM	9590	OP	AMP	2	0.705	88.879	45.239	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9591	OP	AMP	2	2.912	87.938	45.733	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9592	OP	AMP	2	2.705	89.803	44.127	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9593	O5*	AMP	2	2.390	90.169	46.411	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9594	C5*	AMP	2	1.642	90.198	47.609	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9595	C4*	AMP	2	2.089	91.409	48.432	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9596	O4*	AMP	2	3.423	91.242	48.893	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9597	C3*	AMP	2	2.054	92.724	47.631	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9598	O2*	AMP	2	1.090	93.619	48.172	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	9599	C2*	AMP	2	3.477	93.273	47.798	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9600	O2*	AMP	2	3.512	94.688	47.928	1.00	0.00	O

HETATM	9601	C1*	AMP	2	3.937	92.551	49.063	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9602	N9	AMP	2	5.402	92.576	49.295	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9603	C8	AMP	2	6.354	93.366	48.692	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9604	N7	AMP	2	7.569	93.178	49.133	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9605	C5	AMP	2	7.398	92.224	50.147	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9606	C6	AMP	2	8.271	91.513	51.010	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9607	N6	AMP	2	9.584	91.586	50.985	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9608	N1	AMP	2	7.814	90.599	51.867	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9609	C2	AMP	2	6.508	90.386	51.886	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9610	N3	AMP	2	5.571	90.950	51.138	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	9611	C4	AMP	2	6.081	91.865	50.264	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9612	H5*	AMP	2	1.801	89.282	48.177	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9613	H5*	AMP	2	0.581	90.301	47.375	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9614	H4*	AMP	2	1.432	91.511	49.297	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9615	H3*	AMP	2	1.854	92.544	46.575	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9616	HO*	AMP	2	0.571	93.943	47.414	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9617	H2*	AMP	2	4.083	92.942	46.951	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9618	HO*	AMP	2	2.660	94.959	48.303	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9619	H1*	AMP	2	3.449	93.014	49.915	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9620	H8	AMP	2	6.117	94.070	47.904	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9621	H61	AMP	2	10.007	92.133	50.239	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9622	H62	AMP	2	10.096	90.863	51.453	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9623	H2	AMP	2	6.162	89.645	52.593	1.00	0.00	H

References

- (1) Humphrey, W.; Dalke, A.; Schulten, K., *J. Mol. Graphics* **1996**, 14, 33.
- (2) Nakatsuji, H., *Acta Chim. Hungarica, Models in Chemistry* **1992**, 129, 719; Nakatsuji, H., In *Computational Chemistry, Revies of Current Trends*; Leszczynski, J. Ed.; World Scientific: Singapore: 1996, Vol. 2, pp. 62; Ehara, M.; Hasegawa, J.; Nakatsuji, H., In *Theory and Applications of Computational Chemistry: The First 40 Years, A Volume of Technical and Historical Perspectives*; Dykstra, C. E.; Frenking, G.; Kim, K. S.; Scuseria, G. E.; Elsevier Science: 2005.
- (3) Nakatsuji, H.; Hirao, K., *J. Chem. Phys.* **1978**, 68, 2053.
- (4) Nakatsuji, H., *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **1978**, 59, 362; Nakatsuji, H., *Chem. Phys. Letters* **1979**, 67, 329; Nakatsuji, H., *Chem. Phys. Letters* **1979**, 67, 334.
- (5) Nakatsuji, H.; Hirao, K.; Mizukami, Y., *Chem. Phys. Letters* **1991**, 179, 555.
- (6) Fujimoto, K.; Hasegawa, J.; Hayashi, S.; Kato, S.; Nakatsuji, H., *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2005**, 414, 239.
- (7) Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Montgomery, J. A.; Vreven, T.; Kudin, K. N.; Burant, J. C.; Millam, J. M.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Cossi, M.; Scalmani, G.; Rega, N.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, M.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Klene, M.; Li, X.; Knox, J. E.; Hratchian, H. P.; Cross, J. B.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Ayala, P. Y.; Morokuma, K.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Strain, M. C.; Farkas, O.; Malick, D. K.; Rabuck, A. D.; Raghavachari, K.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cui, Q.; Baboul, A. G.; Clifford, S.; Cioslowski, J.; Stefanov, B. B.; Liu, G.; Liashenko, A.; Piskorz, P.; Komaromi, I.; Martin, R. L.; Fox, D. J.; Keith, T.; Al-Laham, M. A.; Peng, C. Y.; Nanayakkara, A.; Challacombe, M.; Gill, P. M. W.; Johnson, B.; Chen, W.; Wong, M. W.; Gonzalez, C.; Pople, J. A., Gaussian03, Gaussian, Inc., Pittsburgh, 2003).