Synthesis, Resolution and VCD Analysis of an Enantiopure Diazaoxatricornan Derivative

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Supporting Information

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1. General Remarks: Otherwise stated solvents and chemicals were purchased and used as received. NMR spectra were recorded on a AMX-300 and 400 MHz apparatus at room temperature (25 °C). ¹H-NMR: chemical shifts are given in ppm relative to Me₄Si with the solvent resonance used as the internal standard (CD₃CN δ = 1.94 ppm; CDCl₃ δ = 7.26 ppm). Data were reported as follows: chemical shift (δ) in ppm on the δ scale, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet and m = multiplet), coupling constant (Hz), and integration. 13 C-NMR (100 and 75 MHz): chemical shifts were given in ppm relative to Me₄Si, with the solvent resonance used as the internal standard (CD₃CN δ = 1.32 and 118.26 ppm; CDCl₃ = 77.16 ppm). For ¹⁹F NMR, chemical shifts were given in ppm using C₆F₆ as reference. IR spectra were recorded with a Perkin-Elmer 1650 FT-IR spectrometer using a diamond ATR Golden Gate sampling and are reported in wavenumbers (cm⁻¹). Melting points (Mp) were measured in open capillary tubes on a Stuart Scientific SMP3 melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. UV spectra were measured with a 1.0 cm quartz cell; λmax are given in nm and molar absorption coefficient ε in cm⁻¹·dm³·mol⁻¹. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO P-1030 polarimeter in a thermostated (20 °C) 10.0 cm long microcell with high pressure lamps of sodium and mercury and are reported as follows: $\left[\alpha\right]_{\lambda}^{T}$ (c (g/100 ml), solvent). Circular dichroism spectra were recorded on a JASCO J-715 polarimeter in a 1.0 cm quartz cell; λ are given in nm and molar circular dichroic absorptions ($\Delta \varepsilon$ in cm²·mmol⁻¹). Retention times (t_R) are given in minutes (min). Mass determination were recorded with a Finnigan SSQ 7000 Electrospray mass spectrometer (ESI-MS). Accurate mass measurements were performed on an quadrupole-time of flight instrument (QStar XL, AB/MDS Sciex, Concord, Ontario, Canada) using electrospray positive mode ionization. The analytes were infused at typically 5-10 µl/min using an Haward syringe pump. The instrument was optimized in such a way that up-front collision induced dissociation was minimized and the resolution was of about 10000.

Analytical enantioselective HPLC chromatographic separations were performed using an analytical HPLC columns (0.46 cm x 25 cm) Chiralcel OJ-H (5 μ m particle size) or Chiralpak AD-H (5 μ m particle size), which were purchased from Chiral Technologies (Strasbourg, France). The chromatographies were carried out at a flow rate varying between 0.2 and 1 ml/min and at room temperature. Typically, 20 micro-litre of a 0.2 % solution in ethanol were injected. Detection was performed by UV at 254 nm. Retention times (tR) are given in minutes (min). HPLC instrument

was a Shimadzu Class VP system consisting of a SCL-10A system controller, a LC-10 pump, SPD-DAD UV-Vis detector and SIL-10AD auto-injector. HPLC control, data acquisition and evaluation were performed with the Shimadzu Class VP software. For preparative separation of enantiomers, a preparative (25 mm x 250 mm) HPLC column packed with Chiralcel OJ, particle size 20 µm (Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan) was used. HPLC preparative instrument was a VWR 'La Prep' system consisting of a P 110 pump, a P314 UV detector, and equipped with the EZChrom Elite software. The prep HPLC was connected to a Labocol Vario 2000 fraction collector from Labomatic (LABOMATIC Instruments AG, Allschwill, Switzerland).





¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CD₂Cl₂)











UV, CH₂Cl₂, 10⁻⁴M



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Life Sciences Mass Spectrometry	372 w		
	-		
Sample name: PM305	Date of reception: 21/05/07		
Sample number: 1287	Date of analysis: 24/05/07		
Operator: Nathalie Oudry	Instrument: QSTAR XL (AB/MDS Sciex)		
Principal investigator: Prof. G. Honfgartner	Ionisation mode: ESI (positive)		

Results:

Expected	Observed m/z	Expected m/z	Accuracy	Resolution
Formula	$[M-BF_4]^+$	(amu)	(ppm)	(FWHM)
C ₂₉ H ₂₆ NO ₄	452.1865	452.1856	1.9	9550

Mass spectrum of the sample:





Racemic-5-phenyl-9-propyl-1,13-dimethoxy-quinacridinium tetrafluoroborate salt [9][BF₄].



Racemic-5-phenyl-9-propyl-1,13-dimethoxy-quinacridinium tetrafluoroborate salt [9][BF₄].



¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CD₃CN)





UV, CH₂Cl₂, 10⁻⁴M



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Life Sciences Mass Spectrometry	SVS "		
Sample name: SP4	Date of reception: 21/05/07		
Sample number: 1289	Date of analysis: 24/05/07		

Sample number, 1203	Date of analysis. 24/05/07
Operator: Nathalie Oudry	Instrument: QSTAR XL (AB/MDS Sciex)
Principal investigator: Prof. G. Hopfgartner	Ionisation mode: ESI (positive)

Results:

Expected	Observed m/z	Expected m/z	Accuracy	Resolution
Formula	[M-BF ₄] ⁺	(amu)	(ppm)	(FWHM)
C ₃₀ H ₂₇ N ₂ O ₂	447.2072	447.2067	1.1	9500

Mass spectrum of the sample:



Racemic-5-phenyl-9-propyl-1,13-dimethoxy-quinacridinium tetrafluoroborate salt [9][BF₄].



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃CN)



8-Phenyl-12-propyl-12,12c-dihydro-8H-4-oxa-8,12diazadibenzo[cd,mn]pyrenium tetrafluoroborate salt [5a][BF₄].



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8-Phenyl-12-propyl-12,12c-dihydro-8H-4-oxa-8,12diazadibenzo[cd,mn]pyrenium tetrafluoroborate salt [5a][BF₄].

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CD₃CN)









UV, CH₂Cl₂, 10⁻⁴M



8-Phenyl-12-propyl-12,12c-dihydro-8H-4-oxa-8,12diazadibenzo[cd,mn]pyrenium tetrafluoroborate salt [5a][BF₄].

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Life Sciences Mass Spectrometry	242	
Sample name: PM290	Date of reception: 21/05/07	
Sample number: 1288	Date of analysis: 24/05/07	

Sample number. 1200	Date of analysis. 24/05/07
Operator: Nathalie Oudry	Instrument: QSTAR XL (AB/MDS Sciex)
Principal investigator: Prof. G. Hopfgartner	Ionisation mode: ESI (positive)

Results:

Expected	Observed m/z	Expected m/z	Accuracy	Resolution
Formula	$[M-BF_4]^+$	(amu)	(ppm)	(FWHM)
C ₂₈ H ₂₁ N ₂ O	401.1655	401.1648	1.6	9000

Mass spectrum of the sample:





Racemic 12c-Methyl-12-phenyl-8-propyl-12,12c-dihydro-8H-4-oxa-8,12-diaza-dibenzo [cd,mn]pyrene 6a.





UV, CH₂Cl₂, 10⁻⁴M



Racemic 12c-Methyl-12-phenyl-8-propyl-12,12c-dihydro-8H-4-oxa-8,12-diaza-dibenzo [cd,mn]pyrene 6a.



6. Calculated spectra (top IR, bottom VCD, b3pw91, 6-31G(d,p)) for different conformers

