SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Single-molecule detection of nitrogen mustards by covalent reaction within a protein nanopore

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Additional Figures

Figure S1 Single-channel recording of the reaction between melphalan and (T117C-D8RL3)₁(WT)₆. Single-channel current trace of $(T117C-D8RL3)_1(WT)_6$ with melphalan (50 µM) in the *trans* chamber in 20 mM CAPS, pH 10.5, 2 M NaCl, at ±100mV. The reaction point is marked by an arrow and was at 9 min in this case. The mean time to reaction was 7.0 ± 2.0 min (n = 3). Switches in the applied potential were made both before and after the reaction point (*).

Figure S2 Single-channel recording of the reaction between quinacrine mustard and $(T117C-D8RL3)_1(WT)_6$. a) Single-channel current trace of $(T117C-D8RL3)_1(WT)_6$ with quinacrine mustard (50 µM) in the *trans* chamber in 20 mM CAPS, pH 10.5, 2 M NaCl, at ±100mV. The reaction point is marked by an arrow and was at 10 min in this case. The mean time to reaction was $8.0 \pm 2.0 \text{ min}$ (n = 3). Switches in potential were made both before and after the reaction point (*). b) Characteristic current trace at +100 mV of the (T117C-D8RL3)_1(WT)_6 pore after reaction with quinacrine mustard. c) Characteristic current trace at -100 mV of the (T117C-D8RL3)_1(WT)_6 pore after reaction with quinacrine mustard.

Figure S3 Binding events of β CD-S-M to (M113F)₇. β CD-S-M is the product of the reaction of mechlorethamine with β CD-SH (or possibly the hemimustard derivative). a) Single-channel recording showing the binding of β CD-S-M to (M113F)₇. Level 1 represents the open pore current level. Level 2 represents the current level when β CD-SH is bound. Level 3 represents the current level when β CD-S-M is bound. b) Expanded view of the current trace showing β CD-S-M binding to (M113F)₇ (*). c) Dissociation of β CD-S-M from (M113F)₇ (*).

Figure S4 Single-channel recording of the reaction between *N*-benzyl-*N*,*N*-di(2-chloroethyl)amine and (T117C-D8RL3)₁(WT)₆ and subsequent chain elongation arising from alternating reactions with glutathione (100 μ M, *cis*) and *N*-benzyl-*N*,*N*-di(2-chloroethyl)amine (50 μ M, *trans*). The reaction points are marked by arrows and numbered in order. M and G indicate mustard and glutathione reactions respectively. Switches in potential were made during the recording to show that the reaction steps could proceed at both positive and negative potentials (marked *).





Figure S4

