Supporting Information

for

Energy Transfer in New D-π-A Conjugated Dendrimers: Their

Synthesis and Photophysical Properties

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1. Experimental Section

General Methods. Chemicals were purchased and used as received. All air sensitive reactions were performed under nitrogen atmosphere unless stated otherwise. THF and Toluene were distilled from sodium. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Mercurry 300 (300 MHz), ARX400 (400 MHz) NMR instrument using CDCl₃ as solvent unless otherwise noted. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm) relative to internal TMS (0 ppm) or residual CHCl₃ (7.26 ppm). UV-vis spectra were recorded on PerkinElmer Lambda 35 UV-vis Spectrometer. PL spectra were carried out on PerkinElmer LS55 Luminescence Spectrometer. MALDI-TOF MS spectra were recorded on a time-of-flight (TOF) mass spectrometer using a 337 nm nitrogen laser with dithranol as matrix. Elemental analyses were carried out on Elementar Vario EL (Germany).



2. To a solution of **1** (1.1 g, 1.0 mmol) in 20 mL of THF at -78 °C was added dropwise *n*-BuLi in hexane solution (0.5 mL, 1.0 mmol) under nitrogen atmosphere. After the mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 1 h, 2-isopropoxy-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (0.23 g, 1.2 mmol) was added into at -78 °C. After it was stirred at -78 °C for 1 h, and then at room temperature for 12 h, the mixture was quenched with NH₄Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate, the combined organic extracts were washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. After removal of solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 20:1) to give the product as a green solid (0.43 g, 36%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz, ppm): δ 8.35-8.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H, Ar-H), 7.66-7.74 (m, 7H, Ar-H), 7.53-7.54 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.40-7.47 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.32-7.34 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.14-7.16 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 2H,

Ar-H), 2.92-3.00 (m, 6H, CH₂), 2.11-2.16 (m, 6H, CH₂), 1.40 (s, 12H, CH₃), 0.83-0.94 (m, 36H, CH₂), 0.55-0.60 (m, 30H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, ppm): δ 154.4, 151.9, 145.2, 145.0, 140.2, 139.8, 138.2, 138.04, 137.97, 132.5, 132.3, 128.1, 124.9, 124.6, 124.3, 124.2, 122.9, 119.9, 119.4, 84.2, 55.8, 37.1, 31.5, 29.5, 24.8, 24.0, 22.3, 13.9, 13.8. MALDI-TOF MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₈₁H₁₀₇BO₂S₃: 1218.8. Found: 1219. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₈₁H₁₀₇BO₂S₃: C, 79.76; H, 8.84. Found: C, 79.95; H, 8.68.



3. To a solution of diisopropylamine (0.29 g, 3.0 mmol) in 5 mL of THF at 0 °C was added dropwise *n*-BuLi in hexane solution (2.5 mmol, 1.0 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere. After the mixture was cooled to -78 °C, a solution of 4,7-bis(2-thienyl)-2,1,3-benzothiadiazole (1.0 mmol, 0.30 g) in THF was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 1 h. A solution of iodine (0.91 g, 3.6 mmol) in THF solution was added. The mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 1 h, and then quenched with NH₄Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, and then dried over MgSO₄. After removal of solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was washed with methanol to give the desired product as a red solid (0.48 g, 86%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz, ppm): δ 7.78 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.70-7.72 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.33-7.34 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H). ¹³C NMR (THF-*d*₈, 75 MHz, 333 K, ppm): δ 154.3, 147.3, 139.8, 130.6, 127.33, 127.26, 79.0. EI-MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₁₄H₆I₂N₂S₃: 551.8. Found: 552. HRMS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₁₄H₆I₂N₂S₃: 551.77827. Found: 551.77966. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₁₄H₆I₂N₂S₃: C, 30.45; H, 1.10; N, 5.07. Found: C, 30.24; H, 0.90; N, 5.08.



4. To a solution of **2** (0.15 g, 0.27 mmol) and **3** (0.82 g, 0.67 mmol) in 60 mL of THF was added 31 mg Pd(PPh₃)₄ and 1.5 mL of 2 M aqueous NaOH solution. After it was refluxed for

12 h under nitrogen atmosphere, the mixture was poured into NH₄Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. After removal of solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/dichloromethane, 10:1) to give the product as a black solid (0.56 g, 84%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 8.36-8.38 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 8.12-8.13 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.93 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.70 (m, 12H, Ar-H), 7.47-7.48 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.44-7.45 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.36-7.38 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.33-7.34 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.15-7.17 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 2.98 (m, 12H, CH₂), 2.15 (m, 12H, CH₂), 0.88-0.93 (m, 72H, CH₂), 0.60-0.63 (m, 60H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, ppm): δ 154.5, 154.4, 152.5, 145.2, 145.14, 145.09, 144.9, 144.2, 140.1, 139.7, 139.1, 138.0, 137.9, 136.2, 132.5, 132.0, 128.4, 128.1, 125.5, 125.2, 125.1, 125.0, 124.6, 124.4, 124.2, 123.8, 122.9, 119.3, 119.1, 55.8, 37.1, 31.5, 29.5, 24.0, 22.3, 13.9. MALDI-TOF MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₁₆₄H₁₉₆N₂S₉: 2481.3. Found: C, 79.34; H, 7.97; N, 1.01.



5. To a solution of **4** (0.25 g, 0.10 mmol) in 5 mL of dichloromethane was added 5 mL of acetic acid. The mixture was shielded from light and 99 mg (0.44 mmol) of NIS (*N*-iodosuccinimide) was added stepwise at 0 °C. After 2 h, the mixture was poured into aqueous Na₂CO₃ solution. The aqueous layers were extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. After removal of solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by wash with ethanol to give the product as a black solid (0.27 g, 91%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 8.34-8.38 (m, 6H,

Ar-H), 8.12-8.13 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.93 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.70-7.72 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.60-7.62 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.44-7.45 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.36-7.39 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.29-7.30 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.13-7.14 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 2.93-2.97 (m, 12H, CH₂), 2.08-2.14 (m, 12H, CH₂), 0.88-0.93 (m, 72H, CH₂), 0.58-0.63 (m, 60H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 154.5, 152.5, 150.8, 145.4, 145.3, 144.1, 140.1, 139.9, 139.0, 138.0, 137.95, 137.89, 136.3, 132.1, 131.7, 128.4, 125.5, 125.2, 125.1, 125.0, 124.4, 124.3, 123.9, 123.86, 119.1, 119.0, 72.0, 55.8, 37.0, 31.5, 29.5, 23.9, 22.2, 13.9. MALDI-TOF MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₁₆₄H₁₉₂I₄N₂S₉: 2987.4. Found: 2987. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₁₆₄H₁₉₂I₄N₂S₉: C, 65.93; H, 6.48; N, 0.94. Found: C, 65.63; H, 6.40; N, 0.85.



SBTTrTPA. To a solution of **5** (0.30 g, 0.10 mmol) and monoboronic pinacol ester of triphenylamine (0.30 g, 0.81 mmol) in 60 mL of THF was added 4 mg Pd(PPh₃)₄ and 1.5 mL of 2 M aqueous NaOH solution. After it was refluxed for 12 h under nitrogen atmosphere, the mixture was poured into NH₄Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic phases were washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. After removal of solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/dichloromethane, 4:1) to give the product as a black solid (0.26 g, 74%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 8.37-8.39 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 8.12-8.13 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 8H, Ar-H), 7.44-7.45 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 6H, Ar-H), 7.37-7.39 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.27-7.31 (m, 20H, Ar-H), 7.10-7.17 (m, 24H, Ar-H), 7.04-7.08 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 2.98 (m, 12H, CH₂), 2.15 (m, 12H, CH₂),

0.86-0.95 (m, 72H, CH₂), 0.60-0.63 (m, 60H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, ppm): δ 154.5, 154.4, 152.5, 147.5, 147.3, 145.2, 145.1, 145.0, 144.2, 143.3, 143.2, 140.1, 139.6, 139.1, 138.0, 137.9, 136.2, 132.5, 132.0, 129.3, 128.4, 126.4, 125.5, 125.2, 125.1, 125.0, 124.5, 123.9, 123.7, 123.2, 123.1, 119.0, 118.8, 55.8, 37.1, 31.5, 29.5, 24.0, 22.3, 13.9. MALDI-TOF MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₂₃₆H₂₄₈N₆S₉: 3457.1. Found: 3457. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₂₃₆H₂₄₈N₆S₉: C, 81.99; H, 7.23; N, 2.43. Found: C, 81.76; H, 7.35; N, 2.23.



7. To a solution of diethyl 4-(diphenylamino)benzylphosphonate (2.13 g, 5.39 mmol) and the dialdehyde **6** (2.78 g, 2.42 mmol) in 80 mL dry THF was added a solution of *t*-BuOK (0.906 g, 8.09 mmol) in THF at -78 °C under nitrogen atmosphere. After it was stirred 12 h at room temperature, the mixture was poured into NH₄Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. After removal of solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/dichloromethane, 10:1) to give the product as a yellow solid (3.11g, 81%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 8.35-8.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H, Ar-H), 7.68-7.70 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 7.47-7.48 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.37-7.39 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.33-7.34 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 9H, Ar-H), 7.12-7.17 (m, 11H, Ar-H), 7.02-7.07 (m, 9H, Ar-H, *trans*-CH=CH), 6.93-6.97 (d, *J* = 16 Hz, 2H, *trans*-CH=CH), 2.97 (m, 6H, CH₂), 2.10-2.16 (m, 6H, CH₂), 0.85-0.97 (m, 36H, CH₂),

0.56-0.62 (m, 30H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, ppm): δ 154.4, 147.5, 147.3, 145.1, 144.9, 143.0, 142.5, 139.8, 139.7, 138.0, 132.5, 132.3, 131.1, 129.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.2, 127.0, 124.9, 124.5, 124.1, 123.7, 123.5, 123.4, 123.1, 122.9, 120.3, 119.3, 118.9, 55.7, 37.1, 31.5, 29.5, 24.0, 22.3, 13.9. MALDI-TOF MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₁₁₅H₁₂₆N₂S₃: 1630.9. Found: 1631. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₁₁₅H₁₂₆N₂S₃: C, 84.61; H, 7.78; N, 1.72. Found: C, 84.25; H, 7.86; N, 1.48.



8. To a solution of **7** (2.43 g, 1.49 mmol) in 40 mL of THF at -78 °C was added dropwise *n*-BuLi in hexane solution (1.3 mL, 3.0 mmol) under nitrogen atmosphere. After 1 h at -78 °C, anhydrous DMF (0.27 g, 3.6 mmol) was added into the mixture. After it was stirred at -78 °C for 1 h, and then at room temperature for 12 h, the mixture was poured into NH₄Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic phases were washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. After removal of solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1) to give the product as a yellow solid (2.05 g, 83%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 9.94 (s, 1H, CHO), 8.42-8.44 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.35-8.38 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.81-7.82 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.76-7.78 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.69-7.78 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.56-7.57 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.37-7.40 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.12-7.17 (m, 10H, Ar-H), 7.03-7.08 (m, 9H, Ar-H), 6.93-6.97 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H,

trans-CH=CH), 2.95-2.97 (m, 6H, CH₂), 2.15 (m, 6H, CH₂), 0.85-0.96 (m, 36H, CH₂), 0.54-0.62 (m, 30H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, ppm): δ 182.8, 154.9, 154.7, 154.4, 154.3, 147.5, 147.4, 145.8, 145.5, 145.2, 142.9, 142.6, 142.0, 141.8, 139.6, 139.5, 138.2, 138.1, 137.6, 137.5, 132.5, 131.0, 129.3, 127.8, 127.2, 127.0, 125.1, 125.0, 124.9, 124.7, 124.5, 123.8, 123.5, 123.1, 120.3, 119.8, 119.0, 55.84, 55.79, 37.0, 31.5, 29.5, 23.9, 22.2, 13.9. MALDI-TOF MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₁₁₆H₁₂₆N₂OS₃: 1658.9. Found: 1659. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₁₁₆H₁₂₆N₂OS₃: C, 83.91; H, 7.65; N, 1.69. Found: C, 83.69; H, 7.67; N, 1.60.



9. Sodium tetrahydroborate (0.42 g, 11 mmol) was added to a solution of 4,7-bis(5-formylthiophen-2-yl)-2,1,3-benzothiadiazole (0.80 g, 2.2 mmol) in 50 mL THF. After it was refluxed for 5 h, the mixture was poured into water. The precipitates were collected by filtration, washed with hexane and recrystallization from ethanol to give the product as a red solid (0.71 g, 88%). ¹H NMR (pyridine- d_5 , 300 MHz, 333 K, ppm): δ 8.16-8.17 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.89 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.24-7.25 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 5.17 (s, 4H, Ar-H). ¹³C NMR (pyridine- d_5 , 75 MHz, 333K, ppm): δ 152.9, 138.6, 127.9, 126.3, 125.7, 125.2, 59.8. EI-MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂N₂O₂S₃: 360.0. Found: 360 (M⁺). HRMS: Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂N₂O₂S₃: C, 53.31; H, 3.36; N, 7.77. Found: C, 53.49; H, 3.28; N, 7.51.



10. To a solution of **9** (0.72 g, 2.0 mmol) in 6 mL of triethylphosphite was added iodine (1.0 g, 4.0 mmol) slowly at 0°C. After all iodine dissolved, 1,8-diazbicyclo[5.4.0.]undec-7-ene (DBU) (0.61 g, 4.0 mmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was heated to 125 °C for 12 h. After removal of trace triethyl phosphate under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, ethyl acetate) to give the product as a red solid (0.49 g, 41%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz, ppm): δ 7.97-7.98 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 0.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.78 (s,

2H, Ar-H), 7.07-7.09 (t, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 4.08-4.18 (dt, J = 15.3, 7.2 Hz, 8H, CH₂O), 3.40-3.47 (d, J = 21.3 Hz, 4H, CH₂), 1.30-1.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, ppm): δ 152.4, 138.7, 134.3, 134.2, 128.4, 128.3, 127.6, 125.6, 125.3, 62.6, 62.5, 29.3, 27.4), (16.4, 16.3). EI-MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₂₄H₃₀N₂O₆P₂S₃: 600.1. Found: 600 (M⁺). HRMS: Calcd. for C₂₄H₃₀N₂O₆P₂S₃: 600.0741. Found: 600.0746. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₂₄H₃₀N₂O₆P₂S₃: C, 84.61; H, 7.78; N, 1.72. Found: C,85.01; H, 7.42; N, 1.68.



DBTTrTPA. To a solution of **10** (98 mg, 0.16 mmol) and **8** (0.60 g, 0.36 mmol) in 40 mL dry THF was added a solution of potassium *tert*-butoxide (61 mg, 0.54 mmol) in THF at -78 °C under nitrogen atmosphere. After it was stirred at room temperature for 12 h, the mixture was poured into NH₄Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate, and the combined organic extracts were washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. After removal of solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/dichloromethane, 4:1) to give the product as a black solid (0.29 g, 51%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 8.36-8.38 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 8.11-8.12 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.91 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.69-7.70 (m, 12H, Ar-H), 7.38-7.40 (m, 14H, Ar-H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 20H, Ar-H), 7.17-7.22 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 7.12-7.14 (m, 20H, Ar-H), 7.03-7.08 (m, 20H, Ar-H), 6.93-6.97 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 4H, *trans*-CH₂=CH₂), 2.98 (m, 12H, CH₂), 2.15 (m, 12H, CH₂), 0.85-0.96 (m, 72H, CH₂), 0.59-0.63 (m, 60H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75

MHz, ppm): δ 154.5, 154.4, 152.6, 147.5, 147.4, 145.24, 145.20, 145.16, 144.0, 143.0, 142.6, 141.6, 140.0, 139.8, 138.2, 138.1, 138.0, 132.5, 132.2, 131.1, 129.3, 128.4, 128.0, 127.8, 127.4, 127.2, 127.0, 125.6, 125.4, 125.0, 124.6, 123.8, 123.7, 123.5, 123.1, 122.5, 121.1, 120.3, 119.0, 55.8, 37.1, 31.5, 29.5, 24.0, 22.3, 13.9. MALDI-TOF MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₂₄₈H₂₆₀N₆S₉: 3609.8. Found: 3610. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₂₄₈H₂₆₀N₆S₉: C, 82.43; H, 7.25; N, 2.33. Found: C, 82.06; H, 7.37; N, 2.14.

General Procedure for the Sonogashira Coupling Reaction:

A flask with a side arm was charged with acetylene derivatives (2.6 eq for synthesis of **13**, **TBTTrTPA**; 0.8 eq for synthesis of **12**), aromatic iodides (1 eq.), $Pd_2(dba)_3$ or $PdCl_2(PPh_3)_2$ (0.02 eq.), triphenylphosphine (0.1 eq.), copper(I) iodide (0.02 eq.) and 20 mL of dry triethylamine and 10 mL of THF. The flask was stirred at 40 °C (for the synthesis of **13**, **TBTTrTPA**) or at room temperature (for the synthesis of **12**) under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was quenched with NH₄Cl solution, the aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, and dried over. After removal of solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the desired product.



12. The general procedure for the Sonogashira coupling reaction between 11 and 2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol was followed and purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1) to afford the product as a white solid in 28% yield. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz, ppm): δ 8.34-8.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H, Ar-H), 7.59-7.66 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 7.32-7.33 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.29-7.31 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.22-7.23 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.13-7.14 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 2.92-2.97 (m, 6H, CH₂), 2.05-2.12

(m, 6H, CH₂, OH), 1.66 (s, 6H, CH₃), 0.87-0.95 (m, 36H, CH₂), 0.53-0.62 (m, 30H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, ppm): δ 154.4, 150.8, 146.1, 145.3, 140.1, 140.0, 137.93, 137.87, 133.2, 131.8, 131.7, 125.0, 124.3, 124.1, 123.9, 122.7, 121.5, 119.2, 119.1, 98.2, 75.9, 72.1, 65.8, 55.8, 37.0, 31.42, 31.35, 29.4, 23.9, 22.2, 13.9. MALDI-TOF MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₈₀H₁₀₀OI₂S₃: 1427.6. Found: 1342 ([M-C₆H₁₃]⁺). Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₈₀H₁₀₀OI₂S₃: C, 67.30; H, 7.06. Found: C, 67.70; H, 7.13.



13. The general procedure for the Sonogashira coupling between **12** and 4-ethynyl-*N*,*N*-diphenylaniline was followed and purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1) to afford the product as a yellow solid in 82% yield. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 8.35-8.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H, Ar-H), 7.63-7.67 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 7.36-7.40 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 7.26-7.32 (m, 11H, Ar-H), 7.21-7.22 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.13-7.15 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.06-7.10 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.02-7.04 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 2.98-2.99 (m, 6H, CH₂), 2.05-2.16 (m, 6H, CH₂, OH), 1.66 (s, 6H, CH₃), 0.85-0.95 (m, 36H, CH₂), 0.55-0.62 (m, 30H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 154.5, 154.4, 148.1, 147.1, 146.2, 145.8, 145.39, 145.37, 145.32, 140.2, 140.1, 137.96, 137.89, 133.2, 132.6, 132.3, 132.0, 131.8, 129.45, 129.41, 129.38, 125.1, 125.07, 125.04, 125.02, 125.00, 124.1, 123.6, 122.9, 122.7, 122.1, 121.5, 119.2, 115.6, 98.2, 94.4, 82.3, 75.9, 65.8, 55.8, 37.1, 31.45, 31.37, 29.4, 23.9, 22.24, 22.20, 13.8. MALDI-TOF MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd. for C₁₂₀H₁₂₈N₂OS₃: 1708.9.

Found: 1709. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₁₂₀H₁₂₈N₂OS₃: C, 84.26; H, 7.54; N, 0.94 Found: C, 84.22; H, 7.45; N, 1.39.



14. To a solution of 13 (1.75 g, 1.02 mmol) in toluene (100 mL) was added KOH (0.571 g, 10.2 mmol). After it was refluxed 0.5 h under nitrogen atmosphere, the mixture was quenched by NH₄Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine and then dried over MgSO₄. After removal of solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/dichloromethane, 20:1) to provide the product as a yellow solid (1.28 g, 76%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 8.35-8.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 3H, Ar-H), 7.65-7.67 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 7.35-7.40 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 7.27-7.31 (m, 12H, Ar-H), 7.12-7.14 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 8H, Ar-H), 7.05-7.10 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.01-7.03 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 3.43 (s, 1H, CCH), 2.94-2.97 (m, 6H, CH₂), 2.08-2.15 (m, 6H, CH₂), 0.84-0.95 (m, 36H, CH₂), 0.54-0.62 (m, 30H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 154.49, 154.46, 154.44, 148.1, 147.1, 146.7, 145.8, 145.45, 145.40, 145.3, 140.4, 140.0, 138.0, 137.9, 134.2, 132.6, 132.3, 132.0, 131.7, 129.4, 125.1, 124.2, 124.1, 123.6, 122.9, 122.7, 122.6, 122.1, 120.8, 119.3, 119.2, 115.6, 94.4, 82.3, 81.9, 76.8, 55.8, 37.1, 31.4, 29.4, 23.9, 22.2, 13.9. MALDI-TOF MS (m/z): Calcd. for C₁₁₇H₁₂₂N₂S₃: 1650.8. Found: 1651. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₁₁₇H₁₂₂N₂S₃: C, 85.04; H, 7.44; N, 1.70. Found: C, 84.80; H, 7.67; N, 1.48.



TBTTrTPA. The general procedure for the Sonogashira coupling reaction between **1** and **14** was followed and purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether /dichloromethane, 4:1) to afford the desired product as dark solid in 67% yield. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 8.37-8.39 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 8.08-8.09 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.94 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.67-7.70 (m, 12H, Ar-H), 7.36-7.42 (m, 18H, Ar-H), 7.28-7.32 (m, 20H, Ar-H), 7.13-7.16 (m, 16H, Ar-H), 7.07-7.11 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.02-7.05 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 2.97 (m, 12H, CH₂), 2.14 (m, 12H, CH₂), 0.86-0.97 (m, 72H, CH₂), 0.60-0.64 (m, 60H, CH₂, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 154.6, 154.5, 152.4, 148.1, 147.13, 147.06, 145.8, 145.5, 145.43, 145.38, 140.8, 140.4, 140.1, 138.0, 137.9, 133.5, 132.9, 132.6, 132.4, 132.0, 131.8, 129.4, 127.6, 125.7, 125.1, 124.9, 124.6, 124.2, 124.1, 123.7, 123.1, 122.9, 122.7, 122.1, 121.6, 119.1, 115.6, 94.4, 89.0, 87.6, 82.3, 76.7, 55.8, 37.1, 31.5, 29.5, 24.0, 22.3, 13.9. MALDI-TOF MS (*m*/*z*): Calcd for C₂₄₈H₂₄₈N₆S₉: 3601.2. Found: 3601. Elemental Analysis: Calcd. for C₂₄₈H₂₄₈N₆S₉: C, 82.71; H, 6.94; N, 2.33. Found: C, 82.74; H, 6.92; N, 2.09.

2. UV-vis and PL Spectra for dendrimers and model compounds.



Figure S1. Absorption spectra of 4 and SBTTrTPA in dilute cyclohexane solution (10^{-6} M).



Figure S2. Absorption spectra of 7 and DBTTrTPA in dilute cyclohexane solution (10⁻⁶ M).



Figure S3. Absorption spectra of SBTTrTPA in various solvents at 10⁻⁶ M solution.



Figure S4. Emission spectra of the SBTTrTPA in various solvents at 10^{-6} M. Emission spectra were obtained upon excitation at 535 nm.



Figure S5. Emission spectra of **SBTTrTPA** in various solvents at 10^{-6} M. Emission spectra were obtained upon excitation at 396 nm.



Figure S6. Absorption spectra of DBTTrTPA in various solvents at 10⁻⁶ M solution.



Figure S7. Emission spectra of **DBTTrTPA** in various solvents at 10^{-6} M. Emission spectra were obtained upon excitation at 552 nm.



Figure S8. Emission spectra of the **DBTTrTPA** in various solvents at 10⁻⁶ M. Emission spectra were obtained upon excitation at 421 nm.



Figure S9. Absorption spectra of TBTTrTPA in various solvents at 10⁻⁶ M solution.



Figure S10. Emission spectra of the **TBTTrTPA** in various solvents at 10^{-6} M. Emission spectra were obtained upon excitation at 512 nm.



Figure S11. Emission spectra of TBTTrTPA in various solvents at 10^{-6} M. Emission spectra were obtained upon excitation at 391 nm.



Figure S12. Absorption spectra of **4** in various solvents at 10^{-6} M solution.



Figure S13. Emission spectra of **4** in various solvents at 10^{-6} M solution. Emission spectra were obtained upon excitation at 535 nm.



Figure S14. Absorption spectra of 7 in various solvents at 10⁻⁶ M solution.



Figure S15. Emission spectra of **7** in various solvents at 10^{-6} M solution. Emission spectra were obtained upon excitation at 421 nm.



Figure S16. Comparison of absorption and excitation spectra of **SBTTrTPA** in 10⁻⁶ M cyclohexane solution. The spectra were normalized at longer wavelength absorption region.





Figure S17. Comparison of absorption and excitation spectra of **DBTTrTPA** in 10⁻⁶ M cyclohexane solution. The spectra were normalized at longer wavelength absorption region.



Figure S18. Comparison of absorption and excitation spectra of **TBTTrTPA** in 10⁻⁶ M cyclohexane solution. The spectra were normalized at longer wavelength absorption region.



Figure S19. Absorption spectra of dendrimers and model compounds in thin films.



Figure S20. Comparison of emission spectra of dendrimers in thin films upon excitation at 405 nm for **SBTTrTPA**, 426 nm for **DBTTrTPA**, and 397 nm for **TBTTrTPA**,

respectively.

Table S1. Emission wavelength and intensity of dendrimers in different solvents uponexcitation at 535 nm for SBTTrTPA, 552 nm for DBTTrTPA, 512 nm for TBTTrTPA,respectively.

Compounds	Cyclohexane	Toluene	THF	CH_2Cl_2	DMF	CH ₃ OH
	(nm)	(nm)	(nm)	(nm)	(nm)	(nm)
SBTTrTPA	614 (158)	628 (87)	642 (55)	647 (28)	658 (7)	662 (6)
DBTTrTPA	628 (102)	640 (42)	658 (27)	661 (14)	670 (3.5)	672 (1)
TBTTrTPA	592 (310)	604 (230)	617 (99)	618 (78)	628 (26)	633 (19)





¹H NMR spectrum for compound **2**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **2**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for compound 2.







¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **3**.



EI mass spectrum for compound **3**.



¹H NMR spectrum for compound **4**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **4**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for compound 4.



¹H NMR spectrum for compound **5**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **5**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for compound **5**.



¹H NMR spectrum for **SBTTrTPA**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for **SBTTrTPA**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for **SBTTrTPA**.



¹H NMR spectrum for compound **7**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **7**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for compound 7.



¹H NMR spectrum for compound **8**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **8**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for compound 8.



¹H NMR spectrum for compound **9**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **9**.



EI mass spectrum for compound 9.



¹H NMR spectrum for compound **10**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **10**.



EI mass spectrum for compound 10.



¹H NMR spectrum for **DBTTrTPA**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for **DBTTrTPA**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for **DBTTrTPA**.



¹H NMR spectrum for compound **12**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **12**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for compound 12.



¹H NMR spectrum for compound **13**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **13**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for compound 13.



¹H NMR spectrum for compound **14**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **14**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for compound 14.



¹H NMR spectrum for **TBTTrTPA**.



¹³C NMR spectrum for **TBTTrTPA**.



MALDI-TOF mass spectrum for **TBTTrTPA**.