

**Supplemental Figure 1.** Micro-ESI FT-ICR mass spectra of myoglobin fragments 119-135 (\*, 3+ charge state, monoisotopic m/z 562.935) and 114-135 ( $\Delta$ , 4+ charge state, monoisotopic m/z 563.538). Those fragments were generated by protease type XIII digestion and LC separation with a ProZap C<sub>18</sub> column. Their isotopic distributions overlap after certain periods of deuterium incubation. High-resolution FT-ICR MS detection, combined with our data analysis algorithm, enables accurate assignment of the fragments and accurate calculation of deuterium incorporation for each fragment.