

Nickel-Catalyzed Alkenylation and Alkylation of Fluoroarenes via Activation of C–H Bond over C–F Bond

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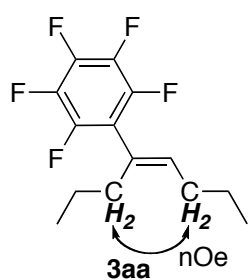
General. All manipulations of oxygen- and moisture-sensitive materials were conducted with a standard Schlenk technique or in a dry box under an argon atmosphere. Flash column chromatography was performed using Kanto Chemical silica gel (spherical, 40–50 μm). Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on Merck Kieselgel 60 F₂₅₄ (0.25 mm) plates. Visualization was accomplished with UV light (254 nm) and/or an aqueous alkaline KMnO₄ solution followed by heating.

Apparatus. Proton and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and ¹⁹F NMR) were recorded on a Varian Mercury 400 spectrometer spectrometer with Me₄Si or solvent resonance as the internal standard (¹H NMR, Me₄Si at 0 ppm or CHCl₃ at 7.26 ppm; ¹³C NMR, Me₄Si at 0 ppm or CDCl₃ at 77.0 ppm). ¹H NMR data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quint = quintet, sext = sextet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), and integration. Fluorine nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (¹⁹F NMR) were recorded on or a Varian Mercury 300 spectrometer (282 MHz) spectrometer with CFCl₃ (0 ppm) as the internal standard. Melting points (mp) were determined using a YANAKO MP-500D. Elemental analyses were performed by Elemental Analysis Center of Kyoto University. High-resolution mass spectra were obtained with a JEOL JMS-700 (EI). Preparative recycling gel permeation chromatography (GPC) and preparative recycling silica gel chromatography were performed with a JAI LC-908 chromatograph equipped with JAIGEL-1H and -2H (chloroform as an eluent) and JAIGEL-SIL or Nacalai tesque 5SL-II (hexane–ethyl acetate as an eluent). GC analysis was performed on a Shimadzu GC 2014 equipped with an ENV-1 column (Kanto Chemical, 30 m x 0.25 mm, pressure = 31.7 kPa, detector = FID, 290 °C) with helium gas as a carrier.

Chemicals. Unless otherwise noted, commercially available chemicals were distilled and degassed before use. Ni(cod)₂ was purchased from STREM and used without further purification. Anhydrous toluene was purchased from Kanto Chemical and degassed by purging vigorously with argon for 20 min and further purified by passage through activated alumina under positive argon pressure as described by Grubbs et al.¹ 1,4-Bis(trimethylsilyl)-2-butyne (**2b**),² and 1-phenyl-1,3-butadiene (using cinnamaldehyde)³ were prepared according to the respective literature procedure.

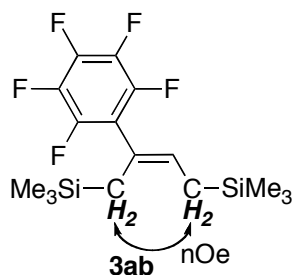
Nickel/PCyp₃-catalyzed alkenylation and alkylation of polyfluoroarenes. A general procedure. A polyfluoroarene (1.0–2.0 mmol) and an unsaturated compound (1.0–4.0 mmol) were added to a solution of Ni(cod)₂ (28 mg, 0.10 mmol) and PCyp₃ (24 mg, 0.10 mmol) in toluene (1.0 mL) in a dry box. After *n*-C₁₁H₂₄ (internal standard, 78 mg, 0.50 mmol) was added, the vial was taken outside the dry box and heated at the temperature for the time both specified in Tables 1 and 2 and Scheme 1. The resulting mixture was filtered through a silica gel pad, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography to give the corresponding hydroarylation products in yields listed in Tables 1 and 2 and Scheme 1. In some cases, a mixture of mono- and dialkenylated

products and impurities (mainly tri- and oligomers of alkynes) were further separated by preparative recycling silica gel chromatography or GPC to determine the yields.



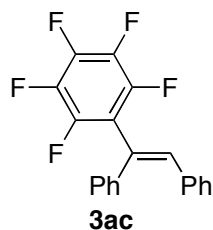
(E)-Pentafluoro(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (3aa). A colorless oil, R_f 0.50 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.51 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.22 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.48 (sext, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.29 (sext, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.1 (dm, $J_F = 244.9$ Hz), 139.6 (dm, $J_F = 252.6$ Hz), 137.3 (dm, $J_F = 252.6$ Hz), 136.3, 126.3, 118.5–117.9 (m), 32.7, 30.3, 22.6, 21.5, 13.8 (The signals of the methyl groups are overlapping.); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -142.5 (dd, $J_F = 24.8, 7.2$ Hz, 2F), -158.1 (t, $J_F = 20.5$ Hz, 1F), -163.6 (td, $J_F = 21.7, 8.1$ Hz, 2F);

IR (neat) 2963, 2928, 2874, 1518, 1493, 988; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 278 (M^+ , 24), 236 (16), 235 (100), 221 (16), 208 (73), 207 (78), 195 (11), 187 (30), 181 (79), 71 (15), 55 (15); Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_5$: C, 60.43; H, 5.43. Found: C, 60.49; H, 5.67.



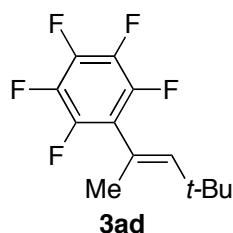
(Z)-[1,4-Bis(trimethylsilyl)-2-buten-2-yl]pentafluorobenzene (3ab). A yellow oil, R_f 0.50 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.44 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 (s, 2H), 1.61 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 0.06 (s, 9H), -0.08 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.0 (dm, $J_F = 244.9$ Hz), 139.3 (dm, $J_F = 252.6$ Hz), 137.3 (dm, $J_F = 252.6$ Hz), 129.9, 120.4, 120.3–118.7 (m), 21.8, 20.2, -1.2, -1.5; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -142.6 (dd, $J_F = 23.3, 6.2$ Hz, 2F), -159.3 (t, $J_F = 21.6$ Hz, 1F), -164.3 (td, $J_F = 22.5, 7.2$ Hz, 2F); IR (neat) 2963, 2860, 1518, 1489, 1468, 1420, 1377, 1315, 1250, 1144, 1121, 1063, 988, 876,

858, 694 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 368 ($\text{M}^+ + 2$, 21), 367 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$, 56), 366 (M^+ , 100), 263 (16), 259 (11), 200 (16), 183 (30), 182 (81), 177 (18), 163 (32), 151 (11), 143 (12), 102 (12), 81 (13), 77 (79), 75 (56), 74 (82), 73 (98), 72 (23), 59 (16), 58 (12); HMRS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_5\text{Si}_2$: M^+ , 366.1258. Found: m/z 366.1240.



(E)-(1,2-Diphenylvinyl)pentafluorobenzene (3ac).⁴ A yellow oil, R_f 0.60 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31–7.15 (m, 8H), 7.14–7.08 (m, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.4 (dm, $J_F = 247.2$ Hz), 140.7 (dm, $J_F = 254.1$ Hz), 138.0, 137.4 (dm, $J_F = 253.4$ Hz), 135.4, 135.3, 129.4, 128.9, 128.6, 128.0, 128.88, 128.82, 127.3, 127.4, 118.7–118.0 (m), Signals for the phenyl groups are overlapping; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -141.5 (dd, $J_F = 22.0, 8.2$ Hz, 2F), -156.2 (t, $J_F = 20.6$ Hz, 1F), -162.7 (td, $J = 22.0, 7.2$ Hz, 2F); IR (neat) 3061, 3042,

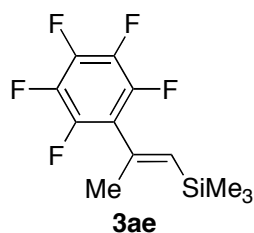
3023, 1653, 1520, 1495, 1445, 1427, 1119, 1076, 1030, 983, 921, 880, 864, 795, 750, 735, 704, 561, 542 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 347 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$, 27), 346 (M^+ , 100), 331 (26), 325 (17), 324 (13), 306 (10), 179 (16), 178 (12); HMRS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_5$: M^+ , 346.0781. Found: m/z 346.0781.



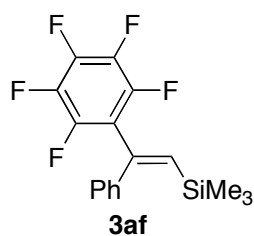
(E)-(4,4-Dimethyl-2-penten-2-yl)pentafluorobenzene (3ad). A yellow oil, R_f 0.60 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.52–5.49 (m, 1H), 2.05–2.02 (m, 3H), 1.22 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.1, 143.8 (dm, $J_F = 247.7$ Hz), 139.5 (dm, $J_F = 252.6$ Hz), 137.3 (dm, $J_F = 250.3$ Hz), 120.9, 120.4, 120.0, 33.5, 30.6, 18.4; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -143.7 (dd, $J_F = 22.7, 8.2$ Hz, 2F), -158.7 (t, $J_F = 20.6$ Hz, 1F), -163.6 (td, $J = 22.0, 7.5$ Hz, 2F); IR (neat) 2963, 2872,

1651, 1520, 1487, 1385, 1366, 1314, 1163, 1076, 1038, 1017, 984, 943, 872, 845, 665 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 264 (M^+ , 67), 250 (21), 249 (100), 221 (13), 207 (28), 195 (69), 187

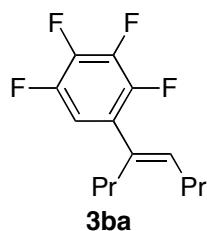
(12), 181 (44); HMRS (EI) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₃F₅: M⁺, 264.0937. Found: *m/z* 264.0928.



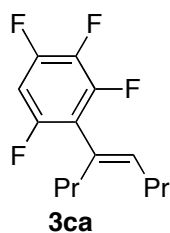
(E)-Pentafluoro[1-(trimethylsilyl)propen-2-yl]benzene (3ae). A green oil, *R_f* 0.50 (hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.67 (s, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 0.22 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.2 (dm, *J_F* = 249.6 Hz), 139.6 (dm, *J_F* = 252.6 Hz), 137.8, 137.4, 137.3 (dm, *J_F* = 253.3 Hz), 121.8–121.1 (m), 22.4, –0.17; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –143.4 (dd, *J_F* = 24.3, 6.8 Hz, 2F), –158.1 (t, *J_F* = 20.6 Hz, 1F), –163.3 (td, *J_F* = 23.0, 6.9 Hz, 2F); IR (neat) 2959, 1651, 1607, 1591, 1520, 1495, 1443, 1250, 1119, 1072, 1036, 988, 885, 866, 839, 762, 700 cm^{–1}; MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* (%) 280 (M⁺, 6), 267 (23), 266 (67), 265 (100), 225 (47), 187 (20), 183 (45), 182 (13), 181 (11), 170 (33), 169 (82), 165 (39), 164 (59), 163 (13), 159 (16), 151 (11), 149 (16), 145 (18), 143 (19), 133 (22), 125 (48), 119 (15), 115 (12), 99 (12), 81 (28), 78 (17), 77 (81), 75 (14), 73 (61), 59 (25); HMRS (EI) Calcd for C₁₁H₁₀F₅Si: M⁺–Me, 265.0472. Found: *m/z* 265.0472.



(E)-Pentafluoro[2-phenyl-1-(trimethylsilyl)ethen-2-yl]benzene (3af). A yellow oil, *R_f* 0.50 (hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.27–7.21 (m, 2H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 0.03 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.0, 143.5 (dm, *J_F* = 246.4 Hz), 142.0, 140.8, 140.0 (dm, *J_F* = 258.8 Hz), 137.3 (dm, *J_F* = 250.9 Hz), 128.2, 127.99, 127.93, 119.9, 119.5, –0.05; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –142.2 (dd, *J_F* = 22.7, 8.2 Hz, 2F), –157.0 (t, *J_F* = 20.6 Hz, 1F), –163.1 (td, *J* = 21.9, 8.2 Hz, 2F); IR (neat) 2959, 1593, 1520, 1495, 1250, 1175, 990, 945, 864, 843, 758, 700 cm^{–1}; MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* (%) 343 (M⁺+1, 21), 342 (M⁺, 84), 328 (26), 327 (100), 309 (11), 250 (25), 231 (14), 230 (12), 225 (13), 135 (15), 77 (14), 73 (21); Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₅Si: C, 59.64; H, 4.42. Found: C, 59.49; H, 4.37.

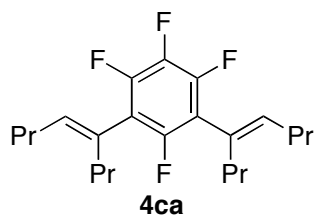


(E)-1,2,3,4-Tetrafluoro(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (3ba). A yellow oil, *R_f* 0.50 (hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.85–6.75 (m, 1H), 5.53 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.18 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (sext, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (sext, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.4 (dm, *J_F* = 246.4 Hz), 144.8 (dm, *J_F* = 242.4 Hz), 141.0 (dm, *J_F* = 252.6 Hz), 138.9 (dm, *J_F* = 251.8 Hz), 134.0, 133.5, 128.2–127.8 (m), 110.9 (dt, *J_F* = 19.2, 3.8 Hz), 32.3 (d, *J_F* = 2.3 Hz), 30.4, 22.8, 21.6, 13.94, 13.86; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –142.1––142.3 (m, 1F), –143.2––143.4 (m, 1F), –157.7 (t, *J_F* = 20.0 Hz, 1F), –160.1––160.4 (m, 1F); IR (neat) 2961, 2934, 2874, 1620, 1520, 1477, 1375, 1271, 1202, 1180, 1119, 1101, 1059, 1036, 1009, 966, 905, 862, 735, 712 cm^{–1}; MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* (%) 261 (M⁺+1, 38), 260 (M⁺, 89), 231 (27), 218 (70), 217 (100), 215 (13), 204 (14), 203 (61), 201 (25), 200 (23), 197 (21), 195 (10), 191 (38), 190 (89), 189 (90), 188 (11), 187 (52), 183 (29), 182 (36), 177 (57), 176 (29), 175 (42), 174 (27), 171 (11), 170 (17), 169 (73), 164 (32), 163 (83), 155 (17), 151 (33), 143 (12), 133 (15), 125 (14), 55 (58); Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅F₄: C, 64.61; H, 6.20. Found: C, 64.82; H, 6.40.

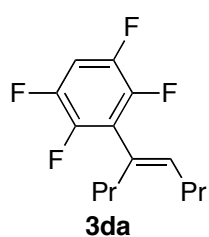


(E)-1,2,3,5-Tetrafluoro-4-(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (3ca). A yellow oil, *R_f* 0.50 (hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.77–6.67 (m, 1H), 5.48 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.20 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.48 (sext, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (sext, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.4 (dm, *J_F* = 244.1 Hz), 149.0 (dm, *J_F* = 246.1 Hz), 148.9 (dm, *J_F* = 251.1 Hz), 137.0 (dm, *J_F* = 243.3 Hz), 135.3, 127.2, 118.6–118.0 (m), 100.2 (ddd, *J_F* = 29.7, 21.2, 3.8 Hz), 32.7, 30.2, 22.7, 21.5, 13.9, 13.8; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –117.4 (t, *J_F* = 8.9 Hz,

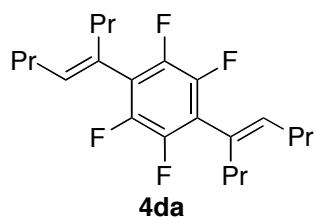
1F), -134.9 (d, $J_F = 22.0$ Hz, 1F), -136.0 — -136.1 (m, 1F), -166.1 — -166.4 (m, 1F); IR (neat) 2964, 2937, 2874, 1641, 1514, 1501, 1460, 1377, 1285, 1148, 1121, 1051, 968, 876, 833 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 260 (M^+ , 26), 218 (14), 217 (100), 203 (13), 190 (47), 189 (64), 177 (11), 175 (11), 169 (23), 163 (88), 55 (11); Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_4$: C, 64.61; H, 6.20. Found: C, 64.64; H, 6.23.



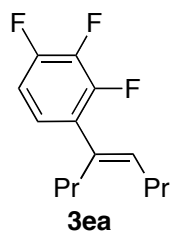
(*E,E*)-1,2,3,5-Tetrafluoro-4,6-di(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (4ca). A yellow oil, R_f 0.50 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.48 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.34 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 2.20 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4H), 1.48 (sext, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4H), 1.30 (sext, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 4H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 6H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.0 (dm, $J_F = 241.8$ Hz), 146.9 (dm, $J_F = 245.6$ Hz), 136.8 (dm, $J_F = 247.9$ Hz), 135.0, 127.5, 117.4 (t, $J_F = 23.1$ Hz), 32.8, 30.3, 22.7, 21.6, 13.91, 13.88; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -120.6 (d, $J_F = 8.2$ Hz, 1F), -138.7 (d, $J_F = 22.0$ Hz, 2F), -166.6 (td, $J_F = 22.3, 11.3$ Hz, 1F); IR (neat) 2964, 2872, 1630, 1474, 1377, 1057, 976, 891 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 370 (M^+ , 23), 328 (24), 327 (100), 299 (12), 285 (22), 257 (10); Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{F}_4$: C, 71.32; H, 8.16. Found: C, 71.36; H, 8.08.



(*E*)-1,2,4,5-Tetrafluoro-3-(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (3da). A yellow oil, R_f 0.60 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.99–6.86 (m, 1H), 5.52 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.23 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.49 (sext, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (sext, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.7 (dm, $J_F = 247.1$ Hz), 143.8 (dm, $J_F = 236.0$ Hz), 135.6, 127.3, 124.1 (t, $J_F = 18.9$ Hz), 103.7 (t, $J_F = 22.6$ Hz), 32.6, 30.2, 22.7, 21.6, 13.9, 13.8; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -140.5 — -140.7 (m, 2F), -143.0 — -143.2 (m, 2F); IR (neat) 2924, 2855, 1643, 1607, 1493, 1285, 1171, 939, 899, 837, 714 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 260 (M^+ , 37), 218 (18), 217 (100), 203 (17), 197 (11), 190 (69), 189 (70), 187 (11), 183 (12), 182 (16), 177 (13), 176 (12), 169 (47), 163 (64), 55 (19); HMRS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_4$: M^+ , 260.1188. Found: m/z 260.1191.

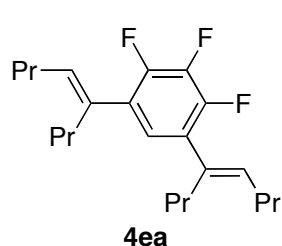


(*E,E*)-1,2,4,5-Tetrafluoro-3,6-di(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (4da). A yellow oil, R_f 0.60 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.53 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.38 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 4H), 2.23 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4H), 1.48 (sext, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4H), 1.33 (sext, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 4H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 6H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.8 (d, $J_F = 246.1$ Hz), 135.4, 127.5, 121.0–119.6 (m), 32.7, 30.3, 22.7, 21.6, 13.9, 13.8; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -144.3 (s, 4F); IR (neat) 2976, 2880, 2835, 1470, 1454, 1377, 1308, 974, 897, 723 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 370 (M^+ , 32), 328 (25), 327 (100), 299 (12), 285 (22), 231 (15), 211 (12); Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{F}_4$: C, 71.32; H, 8.16. Found: C, 71.13; H, 8.13.

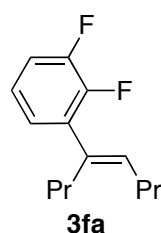


(*E*)-1,2,3-Trifluoro-4-(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (3ea). A yellow oil, R_f 0.60 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.92–6.83 (m, 2H), 5.50 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.18 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.49 (sext, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.29 (sext, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.4 (dm, $J_F = 248.8$ Hz), 148.0 (dm, $J_F = 251.9$ Hz), 139.7 (dt, $J = 251.0, 15.4$ Hz), 134.3, 133.1, 129.4 (dd, $J = 11.5, 3.0$ Hz), 123.6, 123.2, 111.3 (dd, $J = 16.9, 3.8$ Hz), 32.4 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 30.4, 22.9, 21.6, 14.0, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -137.5 (d, $J_F = 25.4$ Hz, 1F), -138.1 (d, $J_F = 12.7$ Hz, 1F), -161.7 (t, $J_F = 19.1$ Hz, 1F); IR (neat) 2924, 2855, 1607, 1508, 1464, 1310, 1273, 1231, 1182, 1038, 1016, 993, 808 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 242

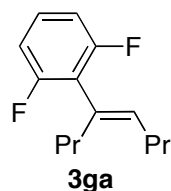
(M^+ , 33), 200 (14), 199 (100), 185 (11), 172 (38), 171 (66), 151 (15), 145 (50); Anal. Calcd for $C_{14}H_{17}F_3$: C, 69.40; H, 7.07. Found: C, 69.68; H, 7.22.



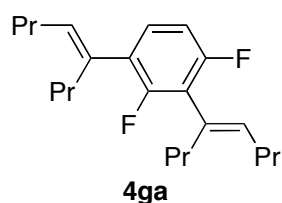
(*E,E*)-1,2,3-Trifluoro-4,6-di(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (4ea). A yellow oil, R_f 0.60 (hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 6.71 (td, $J = 7.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.51 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.40 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 2.17 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4H), 1.47 (sext, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4H), 1.30 (sext, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 4H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 6H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 147.0 (ddd, $J_F = 248.4, 10.4, 3.0$ Hz), 139.6 (dt, $J_F = 249.5, 16.4$ Hz), 134.4, 132.8, 128.1 (dd, $J_F = 10.8, 5.4$ Hz), 123.6 (dd, $J_F = 3.9, 3.8$ Hz), 32.5, 30.4, 22.9, 21.6, 14.0, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -140.3 (dd, $J_F = 22.0, 8.2$ Hz, 2F), -161.8 (t, $J_F = 20.6$ Hz); IR (neat) 2959, 2932, 2872, 1605, 1487, 1454, 1371, 1248, 1186, 1119, 1088, 1067, 1032, 974, 887, 739, 710 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 353 ($M^+ + 1$, 19), 352 (M^+ , 75), 310 (21), 309 (85), 267 (17), 241 (19), 183 (14), 111 (17), 55 (30); HMRS (EI) Calcd for $C_{22}H_{31}F_3$: M^+ , 352.2378. Found: m/z 352.2366.



(*E*)-1,2-Difluoro-3-(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (3fa). A yellow oil, R_f 0.50 (hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.06–6.88 (m, 3H), 5.54 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.19 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.48 (sext, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (sext, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 150.6 (dd, $J_F = 248.1, 13.9$ Hz), 147.9 (dd, $J_F = 247.2, 12.7$ Hz), 134.8 (d, $J_F = 2.2$ Hz), 134.1 (d, $J_F = 11.5$ Hz), 132.7 (d, $J_F = 1.5$ Hz), 125.0 (t, $J_F = 3.5$ Hz), 123.3 (dd, $J_F = 6.9, 4.8$ Hz), 114.9 (d, $J_F = 17.8$ Hz), 32.5 (d, $J_F = 2.3$ Hz), 30.4, 22.9, 21.6, 13.99, 13.95; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -139.4–-139.6 (m, 1F), -142.1–-142.4 (m, 1F); IR (neat) 2959, 2932, 2872, 1454, 1377, 1265, 1213, 1061, 972, 885, 820, 785, 727 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 224 (M^+ , 36), 182 (15), 181 (100), 167 (11), 154 (32), 153 (55), 151 (10), 127 (35); HMRS (EI) Calcd for $C_{14}H_{18}F_2$: M^+ , 224.1377. Found: m/z 224.1378.

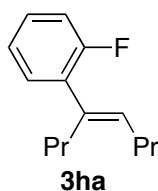


(*E*)-1,3-Difluoro-2-(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (3ga). A yellow oil, R_f 0.50 (hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.20–7.10 (m, 1H), 6.90–6.80 (m, 2H), 5.48 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.23 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.49 (sext, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.32 (sext, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 160.4 (dd, $J = 245.4, 8.4$ Hz), 133.9, 128.5, 127.5 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 120.9 (t, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 111.0 (dd, $J = 24.2, 7.6$ Hz), 32.9, 30.2, 22.8, 21.6, 14.0, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -113.9 (s, 2F); IR (neat) 2961, 2934, 2872, 1622, 1586, 1462, 1269, 1231, 995, 785, 729 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 225 ($M^+ + 1$, 39), 224 (M^+ , 88), 195 (19), 182 (73), 181 (100), 179 (16), 168 (20), 167 (70), 165 (31), 164 (27), 161 (10), 155 (24), 154 (83), 153 (89), 152 (13), 151 (62), 147 (13), 146 (26), 141 (67), 140 (40), 139 (54), 138 (37), 133 (60), 128 (45), 127 (89), 125 (11), 119 (42), 101 (18), 99 (12), 67 (16), 55 (46); HMRS (EI) Calcd for $C_{14}H_{19}F_2$: M^+ , 224.1377. Found: m/z 224.1374.



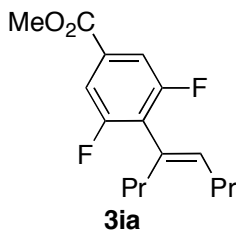
(*E,E*)-1,3-Difluoro-2,4-di(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (4ga). A yellow oil, R_f 0.50 (hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 6.99 (td, $J = 8.4, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.76 (td, $J = 8.6, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.46 (td, $J = 7.3, 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.38 (quint, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4H), 2.27–2.11 (m, 4H), 1.53–1.41 (m, 4H), 1.37–1.23 (m, 4H), 0.972 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.968 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.92–0.83 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 159.0 (dd, $J_F = 244.8, 7.6$ Hz), 157.0 (dd, $J_F = 245.6, 7.9$ Hz), 135.7, 133.6, 131.7, 128.9, 128.2 (dd, $J_F = 9.3, 6.2$ Hz), 127.6 (dd, $J_F = 16.8, 3.8$ Hz), 120.8 (dd, $J_F = 22.3,$

20.6 Hz), 110.2 (dd, $J_F = 23.1, 3.8$ Hz), 33.0, 32.6 (d, $J_F = 3.1$ Hz), 30.4, 30.2, 23.0, 22.8, 21.6, 14.03, 14.00, 13.9, Signals for the propyl groups are overlapping; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 115.3 (t, $J_F = 7.8$ Hz, 1F), -116.6 (dd, $J_F = 15.5, 6.8$ Hz, 1F); IR (neat) 2961, 2934, 1614, 1584, 1479, 1456, 1418, 1260, 1022, 986, 879, 813 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 335 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$), 334 (M^+ , 100), 305 (30), 293 (16), 292 (85), 291 (100), 277 (19), 264 (32), 263 (56), 251 (20), 250 (14), 249 (63), 238 (12), 237 (62), 235 (16), 223 (42), 222 (13), 221 (37), 207 (24), 196 (12), 195 (55), 194 (15), 193 (31), 191 (14), 183 (14), 181 (45), 179 (29), 178 (11), 177 (22), 175 (13), 173 (16), 171 (13), 170 (12), 167 (18), 166 (10), 165 (47), 164 (23), 159 (21), 153 (32), 151 (22), 147 (17), 146 (15), 141 (11), 133 (12), 127 (14), 111 (16), 70 (12), 69 (83), 67 (12), 55 (68), 53 (12); HMRS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_2$: M^+ , 334.2472. Found: m/z 334.2489.



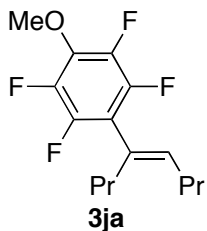
(E)-Fluoro-2-(4-octen-4-yl)benzene (3ha). A yellow oil, R_f 0.50 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22–7.15 (m, 2H), 7.08–6.96 (m, 2H), 5.51 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.45 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.19 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.48 (sext, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (sext, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.8 (d, $J_F = 246.3$ Hz), 136.0, 131.814, 131.810 (d, $J_F = 14.6$ Hz), 130.5 (d, $J_F = 4.5$ Hz), 127.8 (d, $J_F = 8.4$ Hz), 123.6 (d, $J_F = 3.8$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $J_F = 23.1$ Hz), 32.6

(d, $J_F = 2.3$ Hz), 30.4, 23.3, 21.6, 14.0, Signals for the methyl groups are overlapping; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -116.3 (s, 1F); IR (neat) 2959, 2931, 2872, 1613, 1576, 1487, 1451, 1379, 1258, 1221, 1206, 1091, 1034, 897, 824, 754 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 206 (M^+ , 44), 164 (18), 163 (100), 149 (14), 136 (31), 135 (67), 133 (16), 109 (47); HMRS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}$: M^+ , 206.1471. Found: m/z 206.1477.



Methyl (E)-3,5-difluoro-4-(4-octen-4-yl)benzoate (3ia). A colorless oil, R_f 0.20 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59–7.48 (m, 2H), 5.50 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.39 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.22 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.48 (sext, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.29 (sext, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.9, 160.0 (dd, $J_F = 248.0, 7.7$ Hz), 134.8, 129.9 (t, $J_F = 9.6$ Hz), 128.0, 125.7 (t, $J_F = 21.2$ Hz), 112.4 (dd, $J_F = 20.0, 8.5$ Hz), 52.5, 32.6, 30.2, 22.7, 21.6, 13.89, 13.87; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

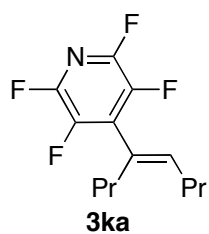
-112.1 (s, 2F); IR (neat) 2961, 2934, 2874, 1732, 1566, 1435, 1421, 1379, 1331, 1232, 1188, 1105, 1086, 1030, 1003, 887, 770, 746 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 283 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$, 47), 282 (M^+ , 91), 253 (20), 252 (16), 251 (69), 241 (17), 240 (80), 239 (100), 226 (25), 225 (69), 213 (41), 212 (88), 211 (89), 209 (16), 200 (11), 199 (66), 198 (26), 197 (36), 193 (23), 186 (43), 185 (87), 181 (53), 180 (22), 179 (26), 177 (18), 167 (34), 166 (12), 165 (44), 164 (41), 157 (60), 153 (18), 152 (40), 151 (60), 146 (15), 145 (13), 141 (13), 138 (15), 133 (26), 127 (35), 126 (34), 125 (14), 67 (13), 59 (38), 55 (36); Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_4\text{O}$: C, 68.07; H, 7.14. Found: C, 68.34; H, 7.17.



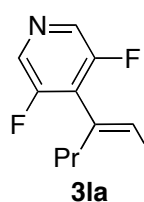
(E)-2,3,5,6-Tetrafluoro-4-(4-octen-4-yl)anisole (3ja). A colorless oil, R_f 0.20 (hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.50 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.06 (s, 3H), 2.35 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.21 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.48 (sext, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.30 (sext, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.3 (dm, $J_F = 242.3$ Hz), 140.7 (dm, $J_F = 246.2$ Hz), 136.6–136.2 (m), 135.6, 126.9, 116.8 (t, $J_F = 19.7$ Hz), 62.1, 32.8, 30.3, 22.7, 21.6, 13.9, 13.8; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -144.3 (dd, $J_F = 21.8, 8.6$ Hz, 2F), -159.4 (dd, $J_F = 24.0,$

10.4 Hz, 2F); IR (neat) 2961, 2934, 2874, 1647, 1504, 1481, 1470, 1439, 1420, 1381, 1200, 1126, 1107, 1063, 1018, 984, 945, 903, 864 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 291 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$, 40), 290 (M^+ , 92), 261 (35),

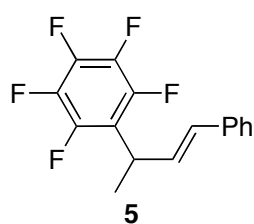
248 (64), 247 (100), 233 (47), 231 (10), 221 (23), 220 (83), 219 (84), 217 (19), 215 (12), 207 (40), 206 (15), 205 (45), 204 (21), 200 (10), 199 (10), 194 (36), 193 (91), 189 (22), 188 (20), 187 (26), 185 (12), 176 (17), 175 (11), 169 (32), 163 (18), 162 (12), 161 (10), 157 (13), 151 (16), 143 (10), 81 (10), 67 (10), 55 (21); Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₈F₄O: C, 62.06; H, 6.25. Found: C, 62.33; H, 6.53.



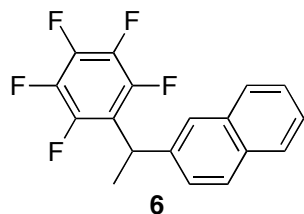
(E)-2,3,5,6-Tetrafluoro-4-(4-octen-4-yl)pyridine (3ka). A yellow oil, *R_f* 0.30 (hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.57 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.50 (sext, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.32 (sext, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.4 (dm, *J_F* = 245.3 Hz), 139.6 (dm, *J_F* = 256.0 Hz), 137.6, 136.8–136.3 (m), 126.7, 31.9, 30.3, 22.5, 21.6, 13.8, 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –92.1—–92.5 (m, 2F), –143.9—–144.1 (m, 2F); IR (neat) 2965, 2936, 2876, 1640, 1454, 1410, 1368, 1286, 1171, 1069, 961, 903, 878 cm^{–1}; MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* (%) 261 (M⁺, 47), 219 (37), 218 (32), 204 (18), 191 (100), 190 (35), 184 (12), 177 (18), 170 (35), 164 (16), 55 (12); HMRS (EI) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₅F₄N: M⁺, 261.1141. Found: *m/z* 261.1146.



(E)-3,5-Difluoro-4-(4-octen-4-yl)pyridine (3la). A yellow oil, *R_f* 0.20 (hexane–ethyl acetate = 19:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.27 (s, 2H), 5.57 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.48 (sext, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (sext, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.7 (dd, *J_F* = 247.7, 3.4 Hz), 135.9, 133.9 (dd, *J_F* = 29.9, 6.1 Hz), 128.2 (t, *J_F* = 17.2 Hz), 126.6, 32.1, 30.2, 22.6, 21.5, 13.84, 13.79; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –129.1 (s, 2F); IR (neat) 2924, 2855, 1461, 1420, 1377, 1283, 1258, 1225, 1026, 874 cm^{–1}; MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* (%) 226 (M⁺+1, 12), 225 (M⁺, 79), 196 (15), 184 (10), 183 (67), 182 (100), 169 (17), 168 (46), 167 (11), 166 (17), 156 (18), 155 (95), 154 (90), 153 (28), 148 (13), 142 (59), 141 (36), 134 (23), 129 (10), 128 (48), 127 (71), 120 (11), 101 (13), 55 (54); Anal. Calcd for C₁₃H₁₇F₂N: C, 69.31; H, 7.61. Found: C, 69.46; H, 7.58.



(E)-(1-Phenyl-1-buten-3-yl)pentafluorobenzene (5). A colorless oil, *R_f* 0.20 (hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39–7.18 (m, 5H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (ddt, *J* = 15.8, 6.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (quint, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.7 (dm, *J_F* = 247.2 Hz), 139.5 (dm, *J_F* = 252.6 Hz), 137.5 (dm, *J_F* = 252.6 Hz), 136.5, 130.6, 130.2, 128.4, 127.5, 126.1, 118.5–118.1 (m), 33.4, 19.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –143.3 (dd, *J_F* = 22.0, 8.5 Hz, 2F), –158.1 (t, *J_F* = 20.6 Hz, 1F), –162.9 (td, *J_F* = 22.0, 8.2 Hz, 2F); IR (neat) 3028, 2978, 1653, 1520, 1501, 1452, 1298, 1152, 1113, 1079, 1044, 968, 945 cm^{–1}; MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* (%) 298 (M⁺, 51), 284 (17), 283 (100), 263 (12), 181 (13), 91 (21); Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₁F₅: C, 64.43; H, 3.72. Found: C, 64.68; H, 3.98.



2-(1-Pentafluorophenylethyl)naphthalene (6). A white solid, mp = 94.0–94.7 °C, *R_f* 0.50 (hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84–7.73 (m, 4H), 7.51–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.87 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.9 (dm, *J_F* = 247.1 Hz), 139.6 (dm, *J* = 251.8 Hz), 139.3, 137.5 (dm, *J_F* = 251.8 Hz), 133.2, 132.2, 128.1, 127.7, 127.4, 126.1, 125.7, 125.5, 125.1, 119.1 (t, *J_F* = 17.0 Hz), 34.8, 18.3; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –142.9 (d, *J_F* = 24.5 Hz, 2F), –157.6 (d, *J_F* = 36.4 Hz, 1F), –162.7 (d, *J_F* = 24.5 Hz, 2F); IR (KBr) 1518, 1418, 1071, 966, 909, 826,

750 cm^{-1} ; MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z (%) 323 (M^+ , 36), 322 (M^+ , 97), 308 (40), 307 (100), 305 (12), 288 (26), 287 (84), 128 (17), 115 (10), 115 (12); HMRS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_5$: M^+ , 322.0781. Found: m/z 322.0775.

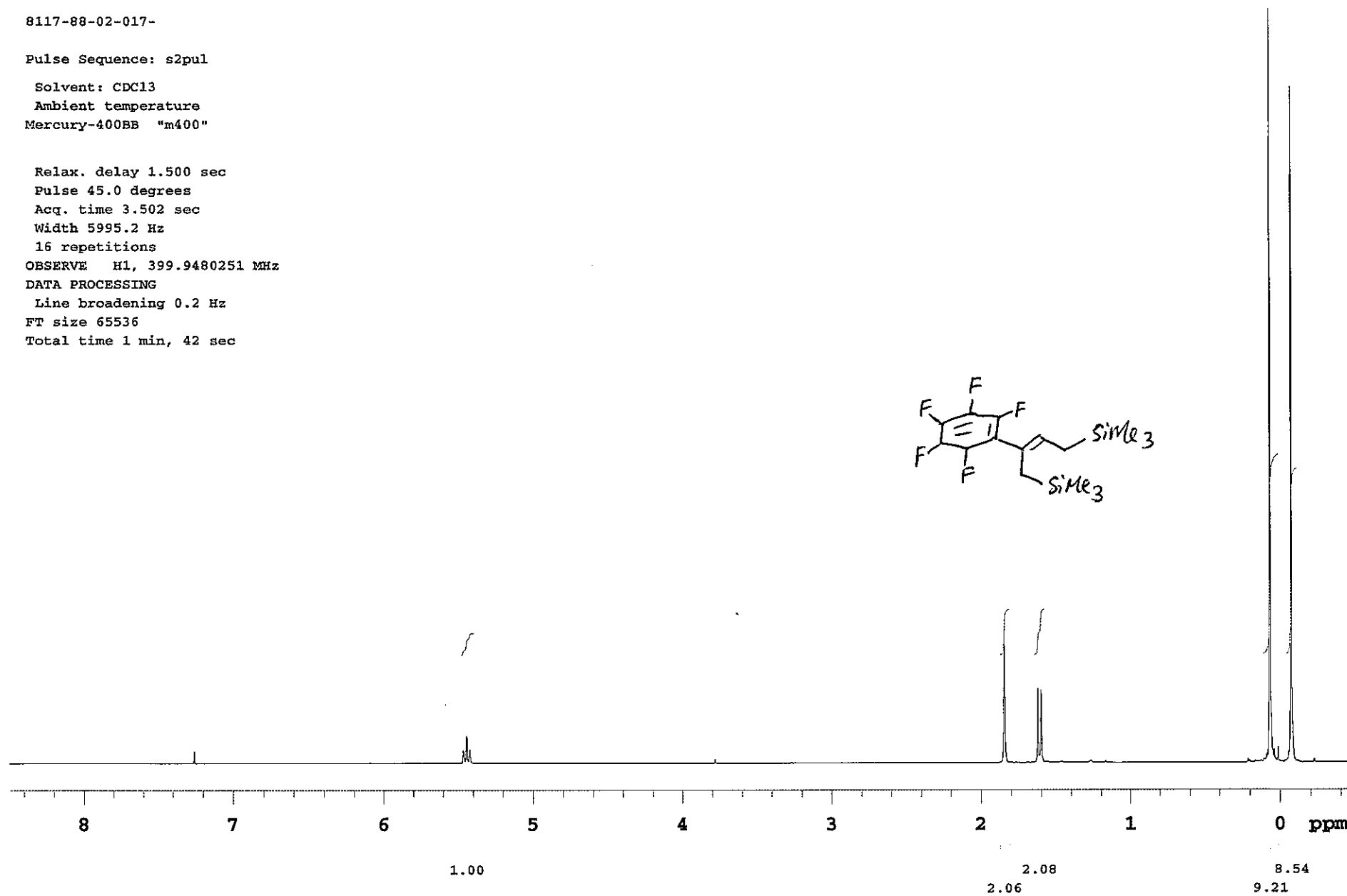
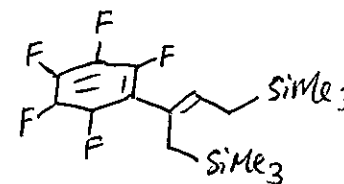
Alkenylation of 1a with 2a using $\text{Ni}(\text{acac})_2$ and $[\text{HPCyp}_3]\text{BF}_4$. $\text{Ni}(\text{acac})_2$ (7.7 mg, 30 μmol), $[\text{HPCyp}_3]\text{BF}_4$ (9.8 mg, 30 μmol) and toluene (3.0 mL) were put in a 20 mL Schlenck tube. To the suspension was added a 1.08 M solution of AlMe_3 in hexane (0.11 mL, 0.12 mmol) dropwise, and then the resulting black suspension was stirred for an additional 5 min. **1a** (168 mg, 1.0 mmol) and **2a** (110 mg, 1.5 mmol) were added sequentially, and the mixture was stirred at 80 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 5 h before filtration through a silica gel pad. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo, and the residue was purified on flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford **3aa** (0.24 g, 87%).

Deuterium crossover experiment. $\text{Ni}(\text{acac})_2$ (2.6 mg, 10 μmol), PCyp_3 (2.4 mg, 10 μmol) and toluene (0.5 mL) were put in a 20 mL Schlenck tube. To the suspension was added a 1.08 M solution of AlMe_3 in hexane (22 μL , 24 μmol) dropwise, and then the resulting black suspension was stirred for an additional 5 min. **1a** (34 mg, 0.20 mmol) **1j- d_1** (36 mg, 0.20 mmol, 95% deuteration), and **2a** (66 mg, 0.60 mmol) were added sequentially, and the mixture was stirred at 80 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 3 h before filtration through a silica gel pad. The filtrate was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography to give **3aa** (19.7 mg, 35%, 7% deuteration) and **3ja- d_1** (22 mg, 38%, 88% deuteration).

References

1. Pangborn, A. B.; Giardello, M. A.; Grubbs, R. H.; Rosen, R. K.; Timmers, F. J. *Organometallics* **1996**, *15*, 1518.
2. Guijarro, A.; Yus, M. *Tetrahedron* **1995**, *51*, 231.
3. Cole, K. P.; Hsung, R. P. *Org. Lett.* **2003**, *5*, 4843.
4. The corresponding (*Z*)-isomer is known, and its ^1H NMR spectra reported do not match those of **3ac**, see: Mattia, J.; Sikora, D. J.; Macomber, D. W.; Rausch, M. D.; Hickey, J. P.; Friesen, G. D.; Todd, L. J. *J. Organomet. Chem.* **1981**, *213*, 441.

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



8117-88-02-017-

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 8116-88-02-017-TMSCH₂CH₂TMS-13C

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

10000 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670170 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

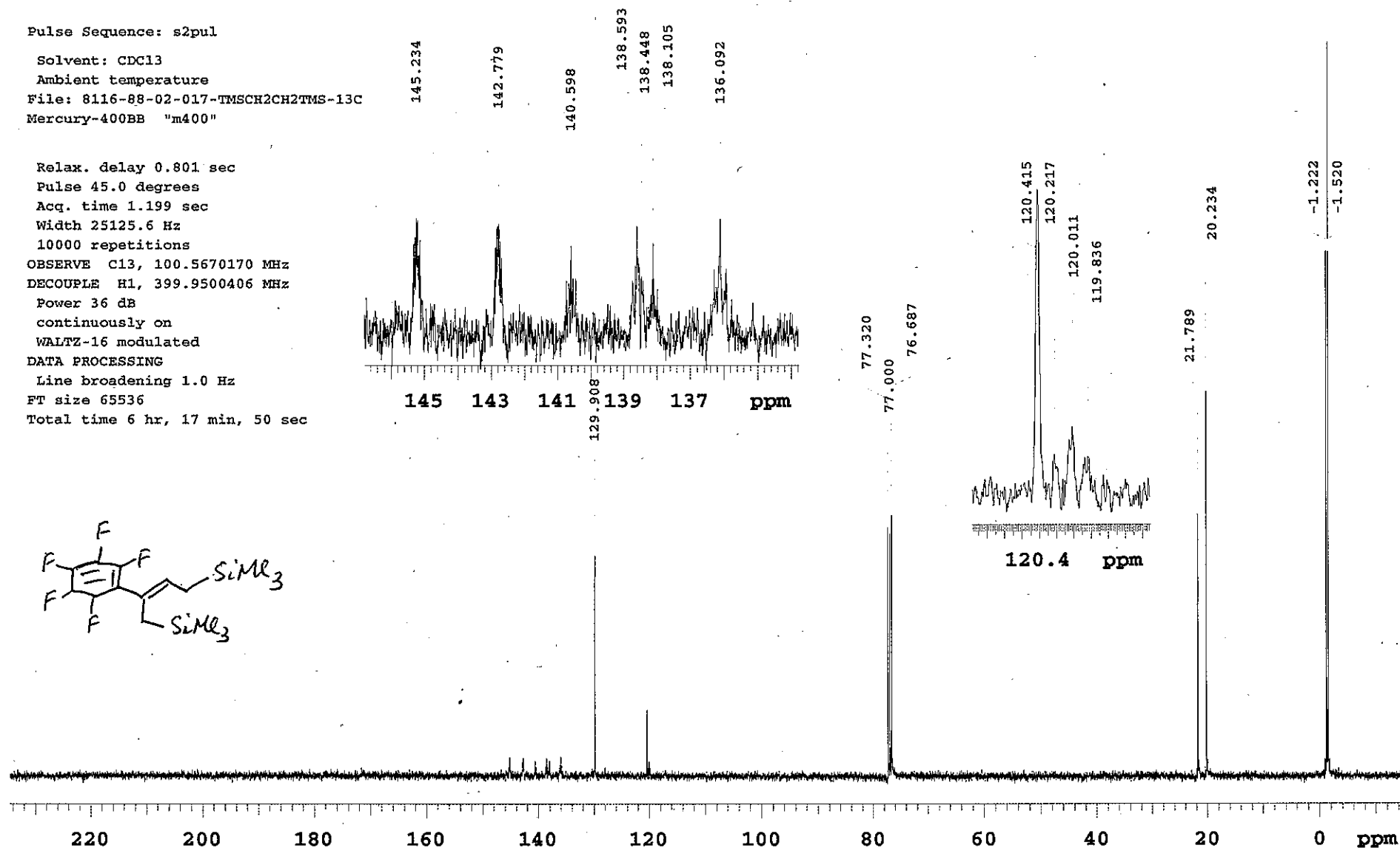
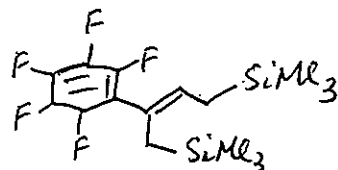
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 6 hr, 17 min, 50 sec



8110-88-02-017-GPC-fr3

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDC13

Ambient temperature

File: 8110-02-017-TMSCH2CH2TMS

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 25380.7 Hz

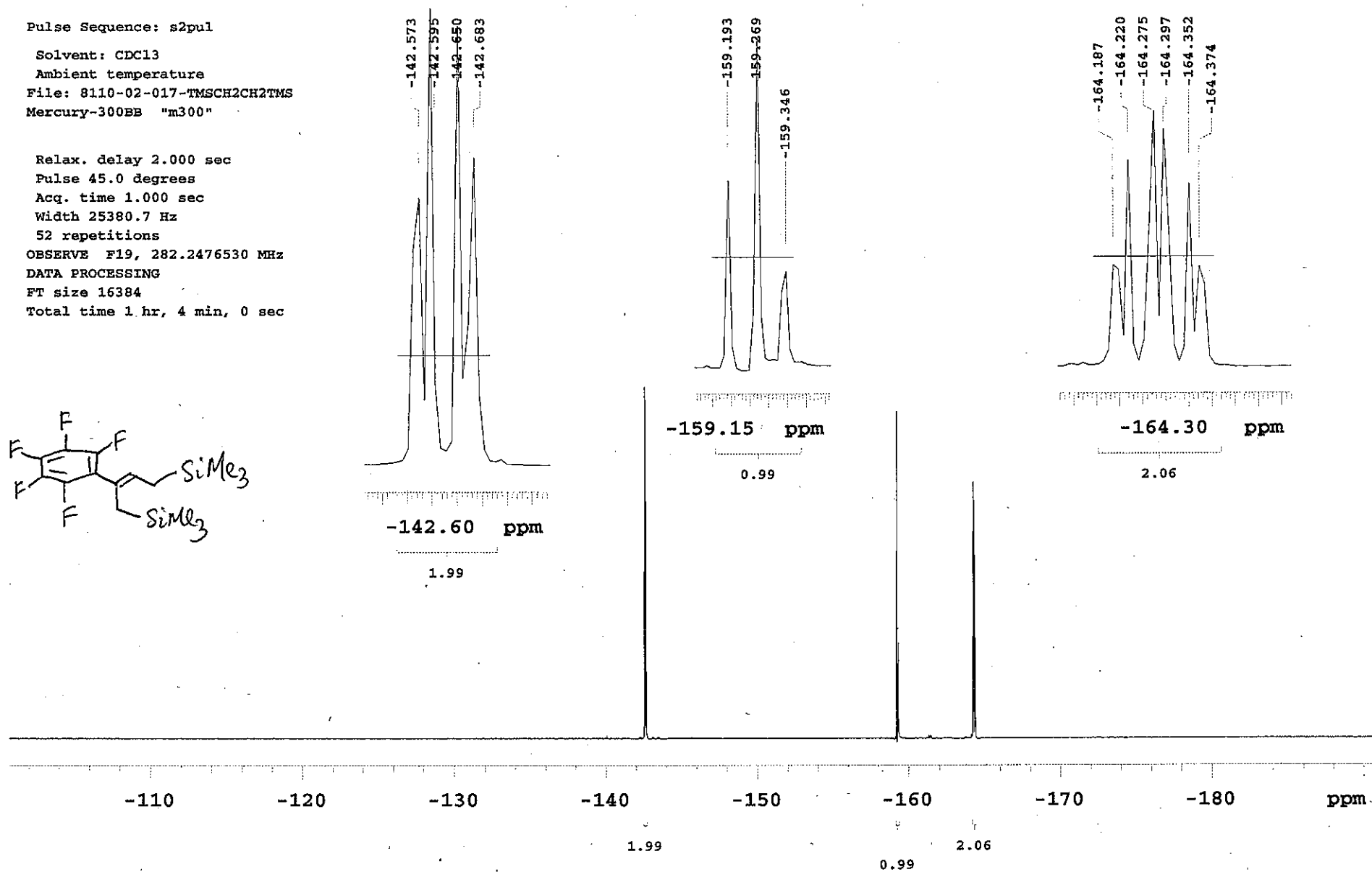
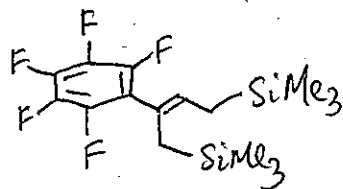
52 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2476530 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

Total time 1 hr, 4 min, 0 sec



8903-88-5F-PhPh

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

16 repetitions

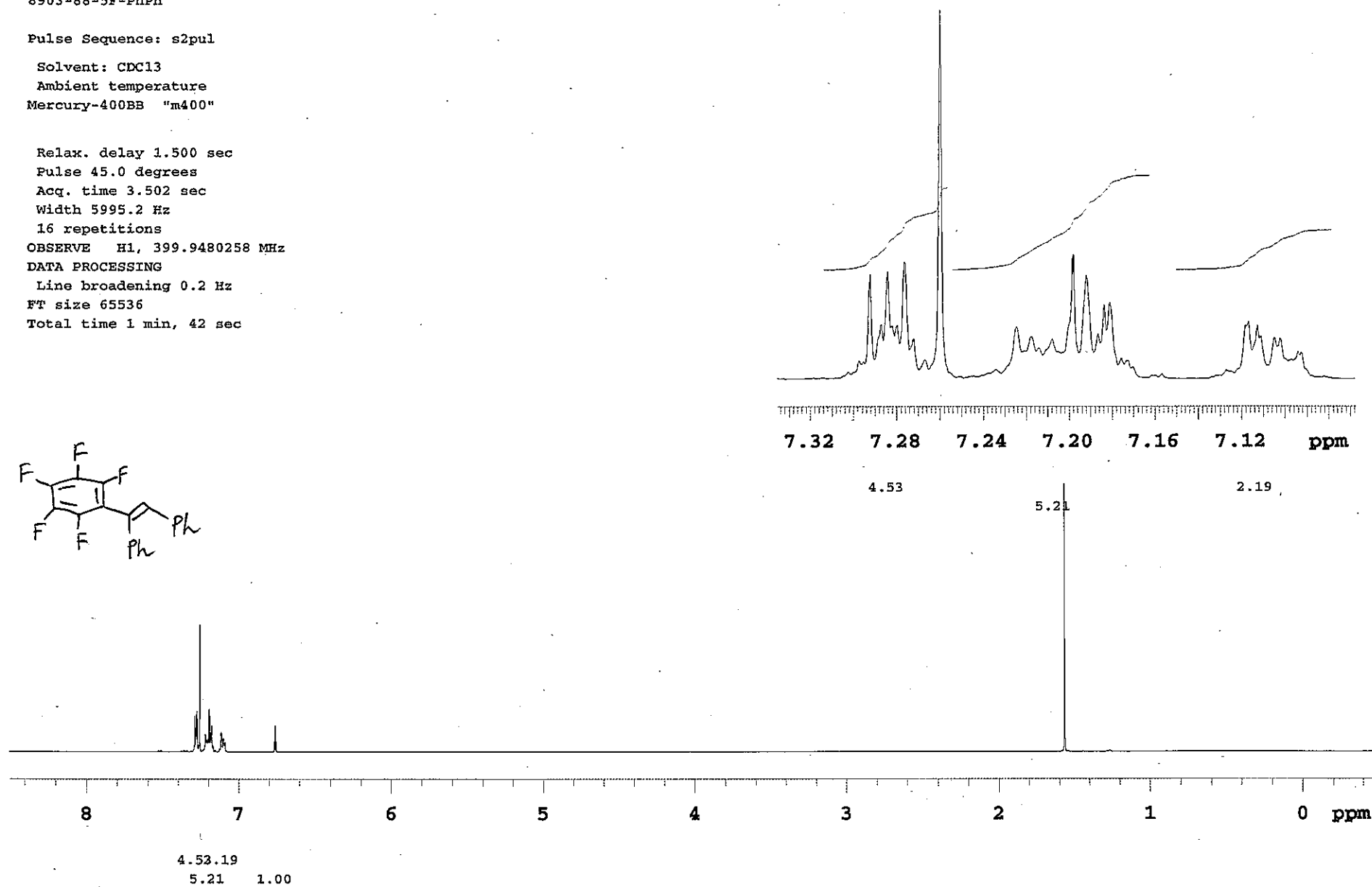
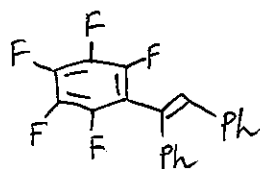
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480258 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDC13

Ambient temperature

File: 8829-88-5F-PhPh-13C

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

1708 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5669874 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

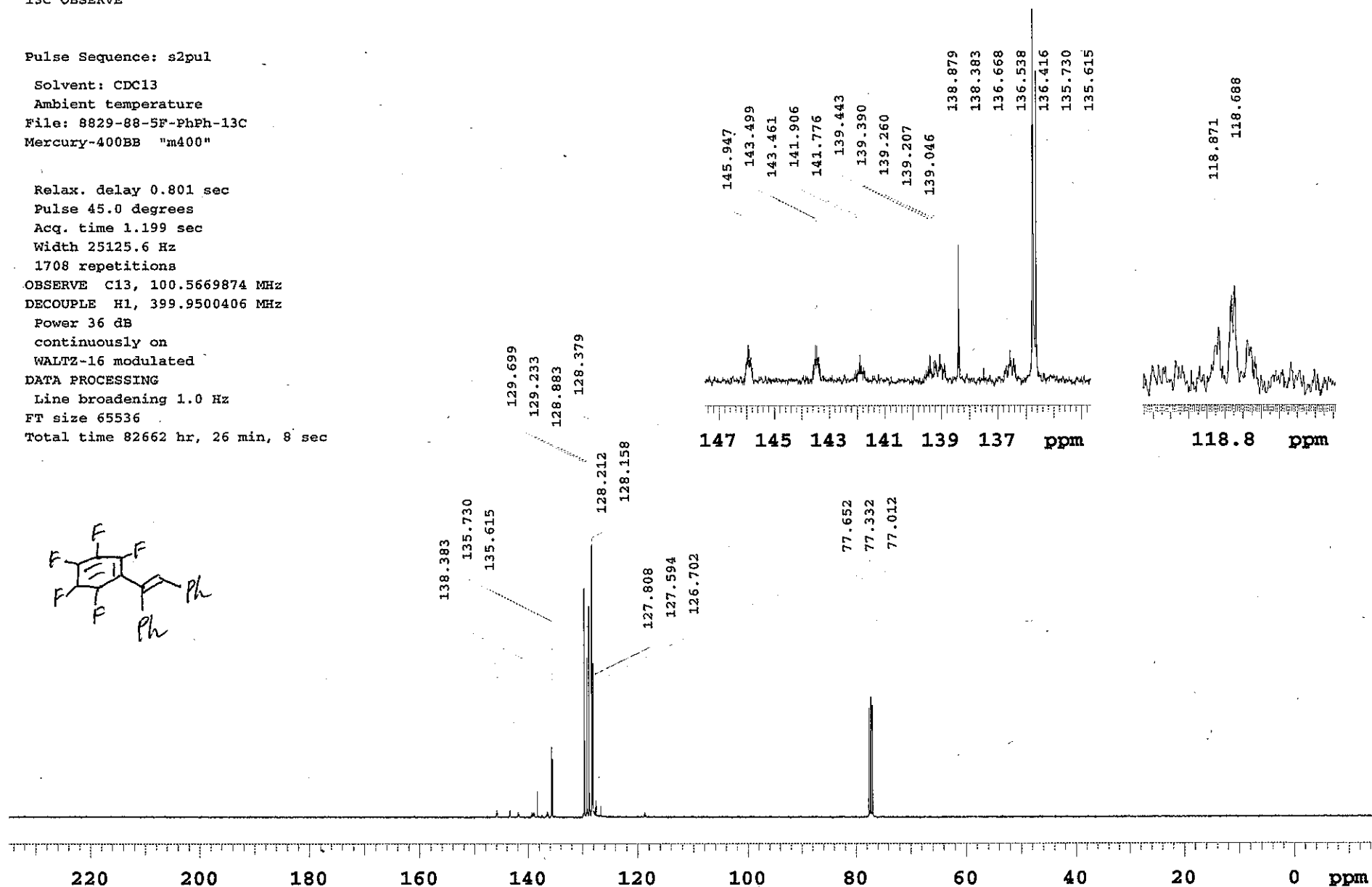
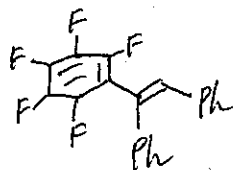
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 82662 hr, 26 min, 8 sec



7Y26-88-01-193-column

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 7Y26-01-193-5F-Ph-Ph

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 22573.4 Hz

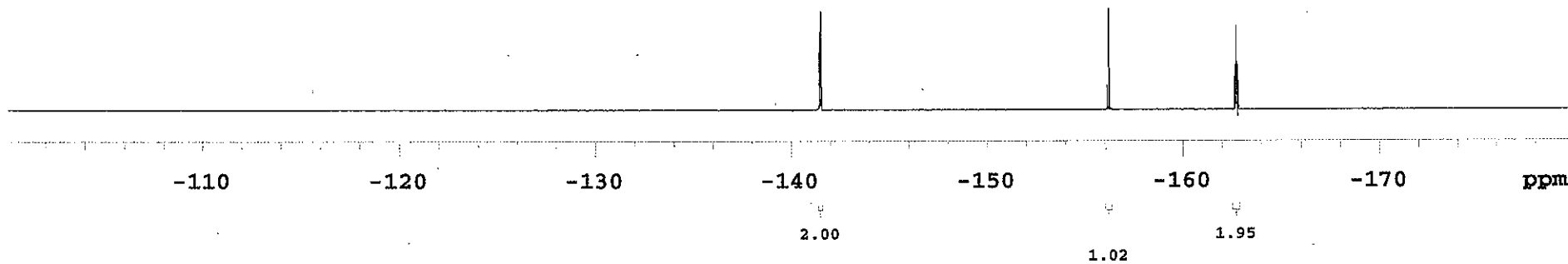
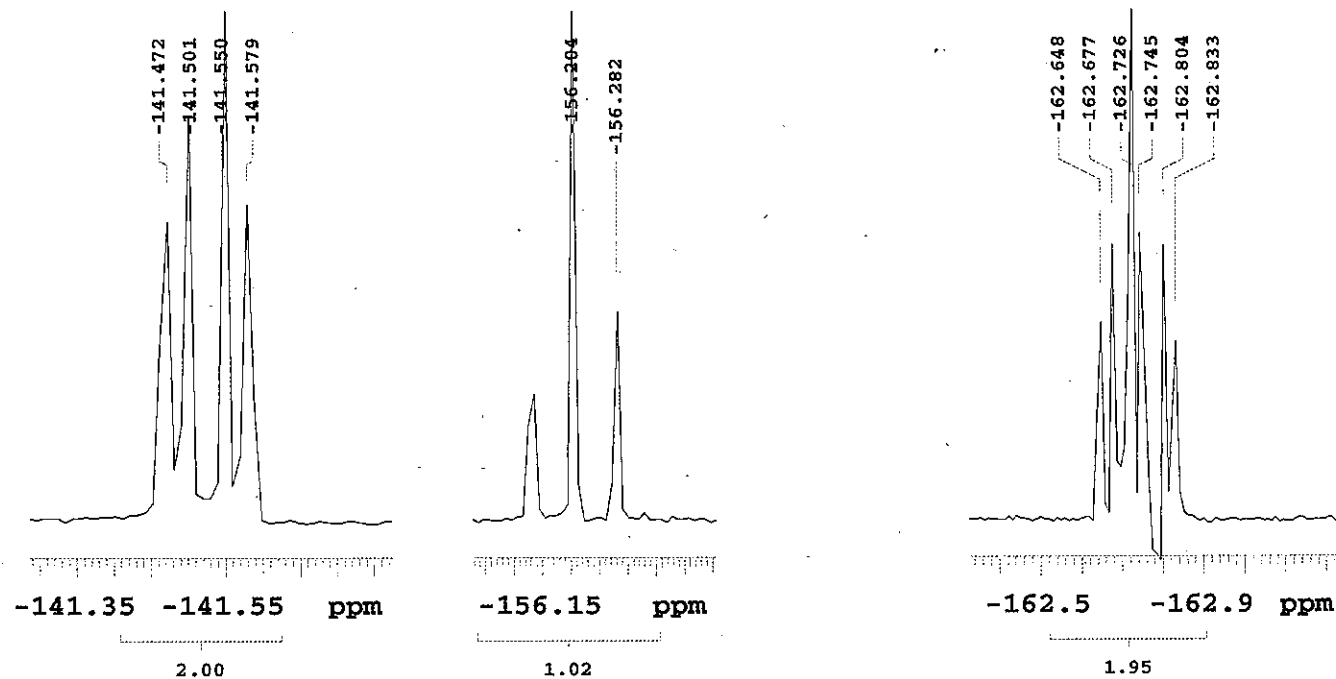
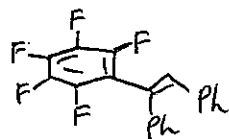
64 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474876 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

Total time 6 min, 15 sec



8804-88-01-200

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

16 repetitions

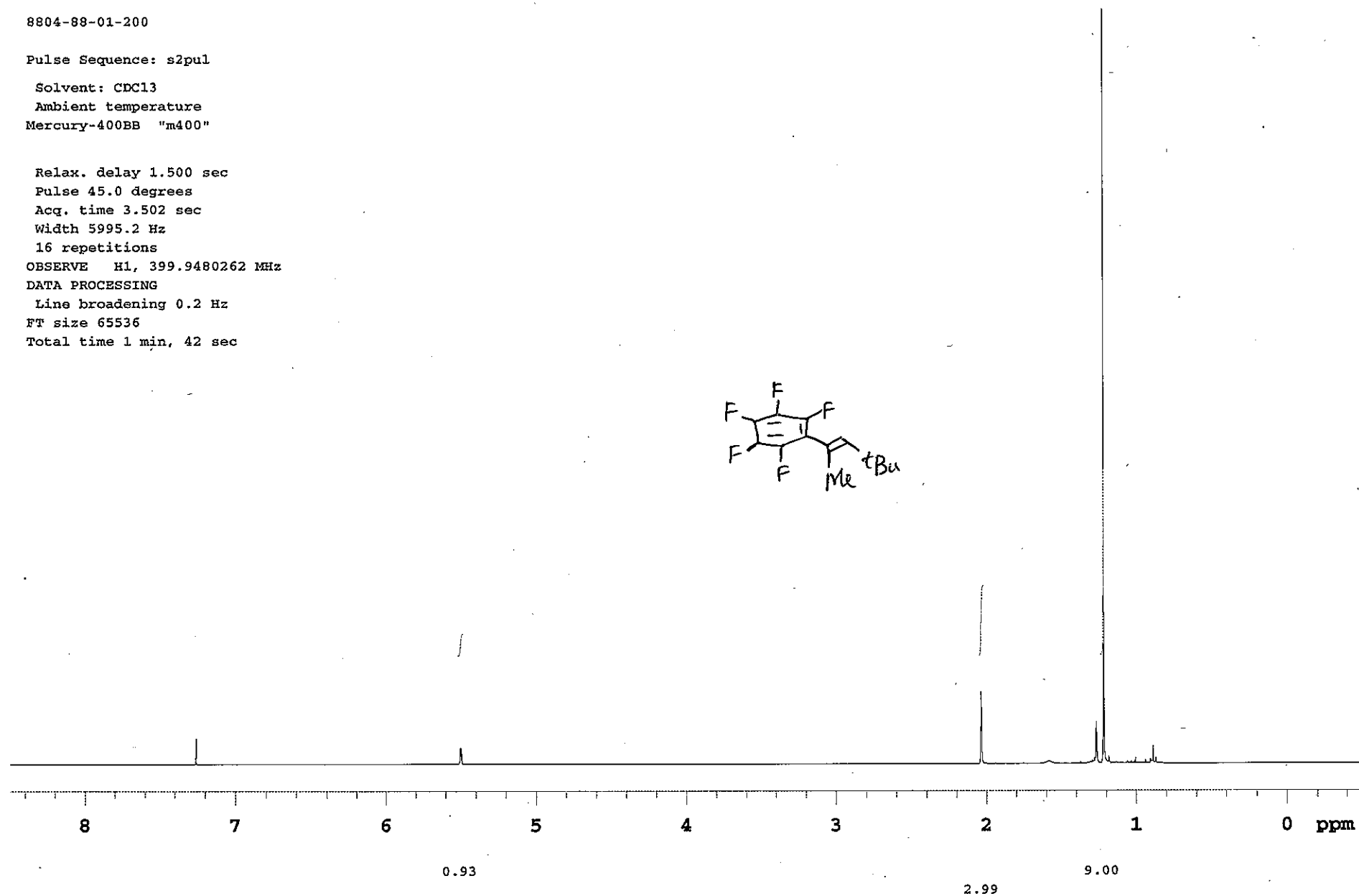
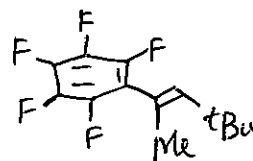
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480262 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



¹³C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

3928 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670177 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

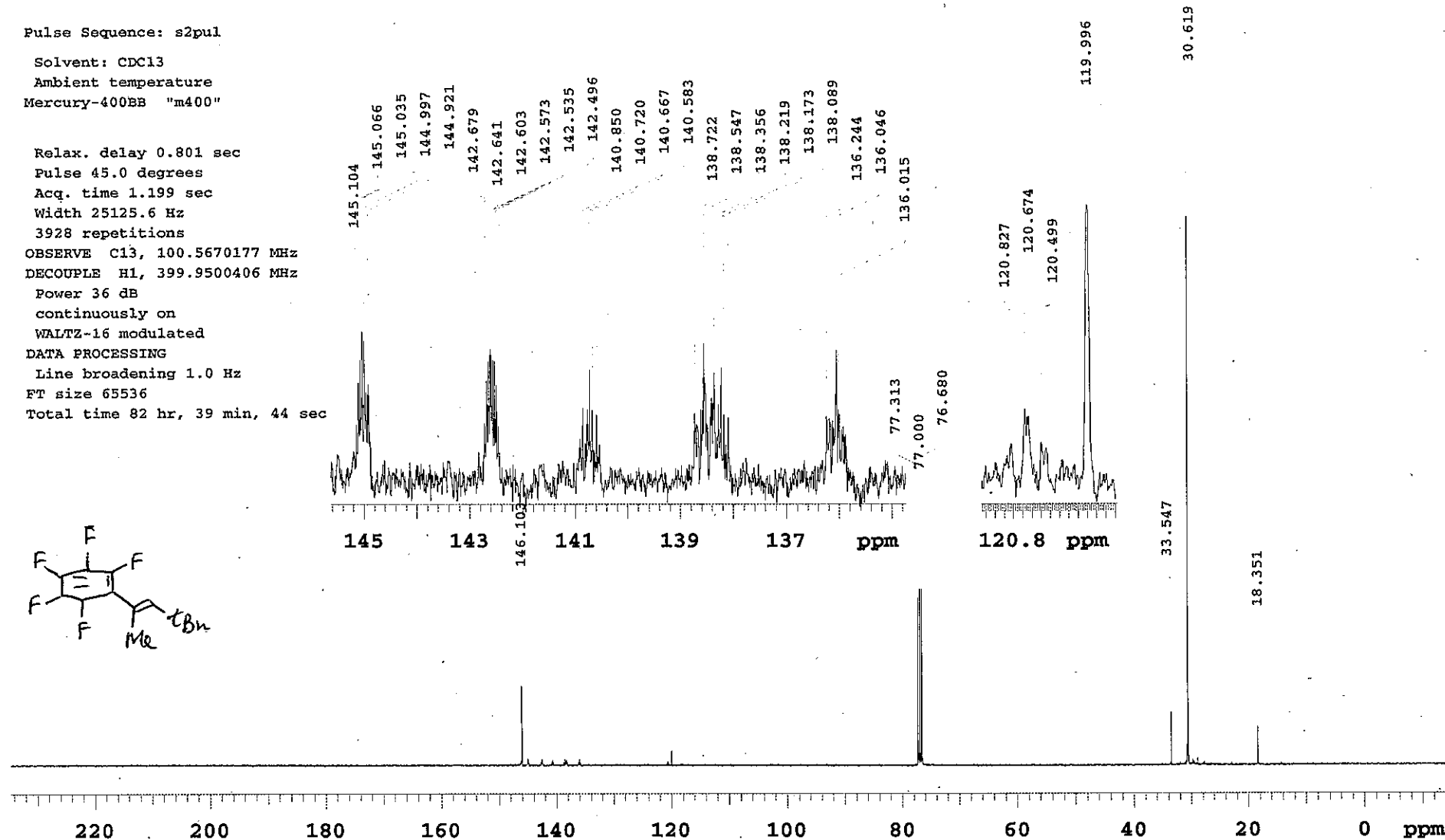
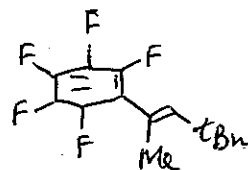
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 82 hr, 39 min, 44 sec



7Y29-88-01-200-column

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 7Y29-01-200-5f-Tbu-Me

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 16949.2 Hz

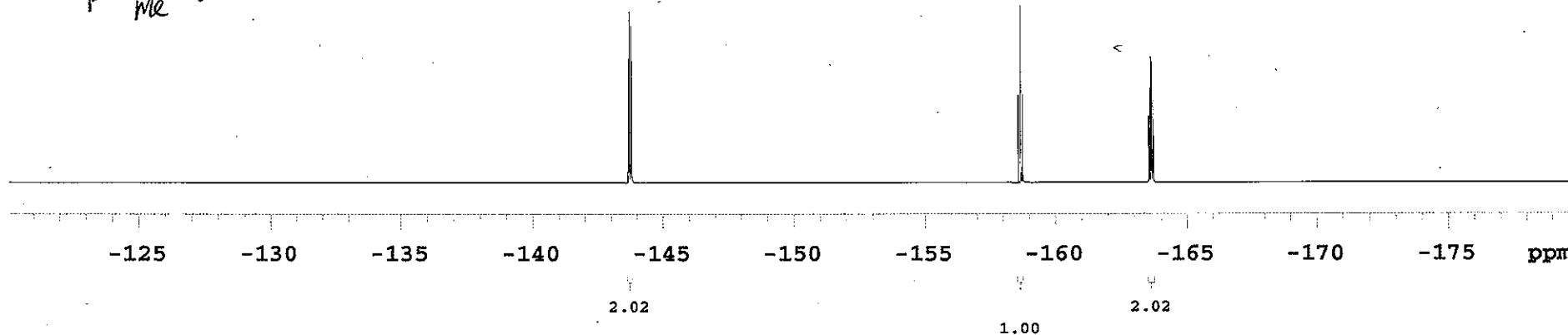
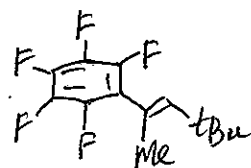
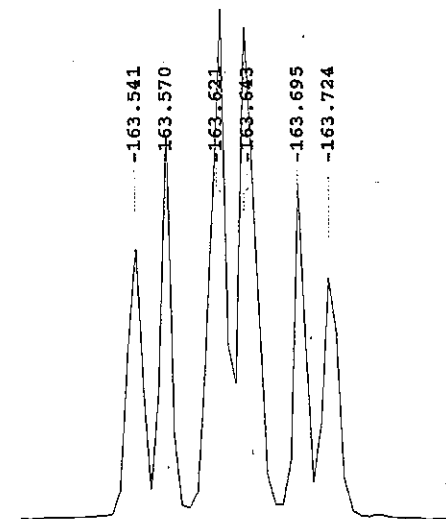
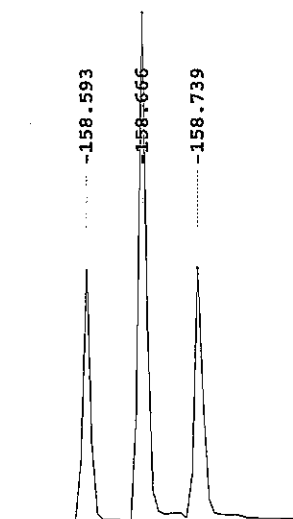
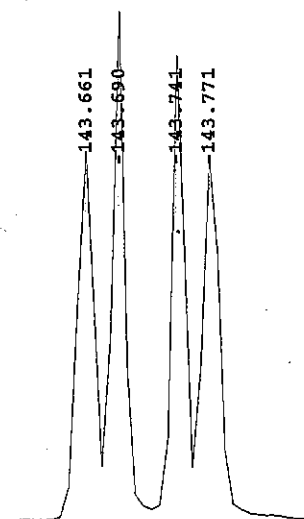
100 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474791 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

Total time 5 min, 59 sec



7Y20-88-01-190-column-monoPr

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 7y20-01-190-pentaf-Me-TMS7Y20-01-190-pentsf-Me-TMS

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

16 repetitions

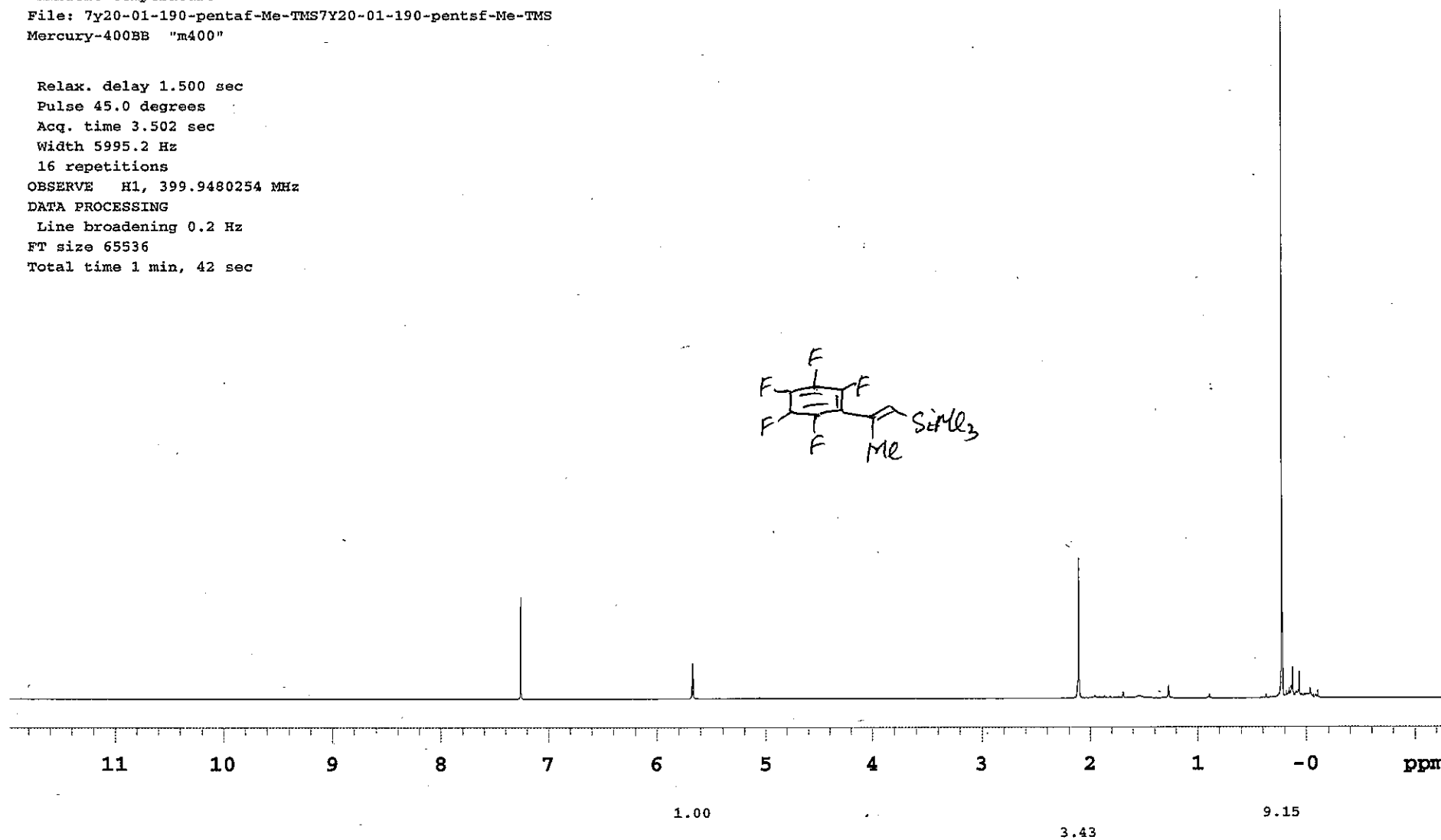
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480254 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



¹³C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDC13

Ambient temperature

File: 8903-88-5F-Me-TMS

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

2096 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670177 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

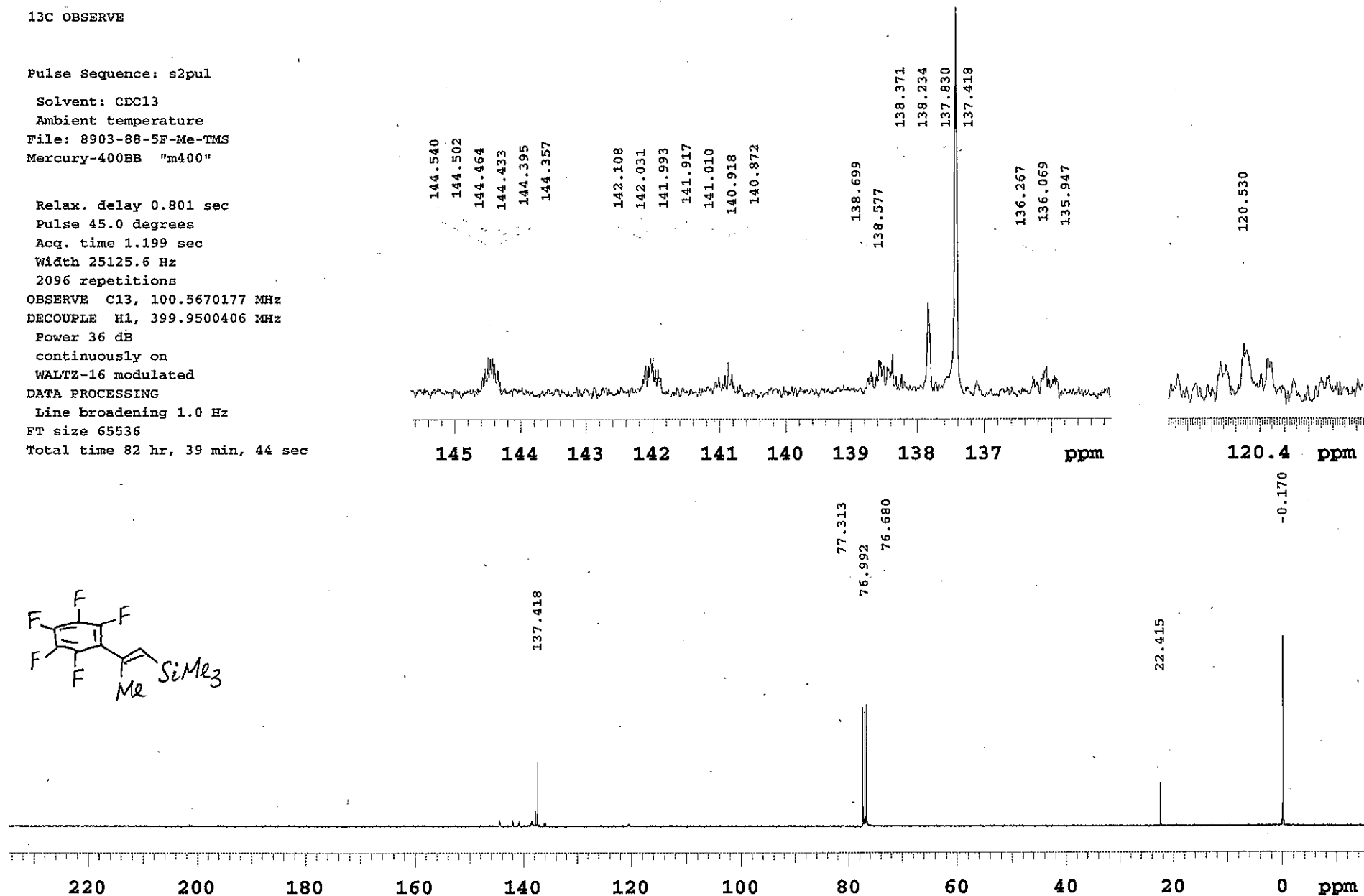
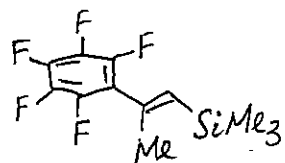
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 82 hr, 39 min, 44 sec



8830-88-5F-Me-TMS

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDC13

Ambient temperature

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 16949.2 Hz

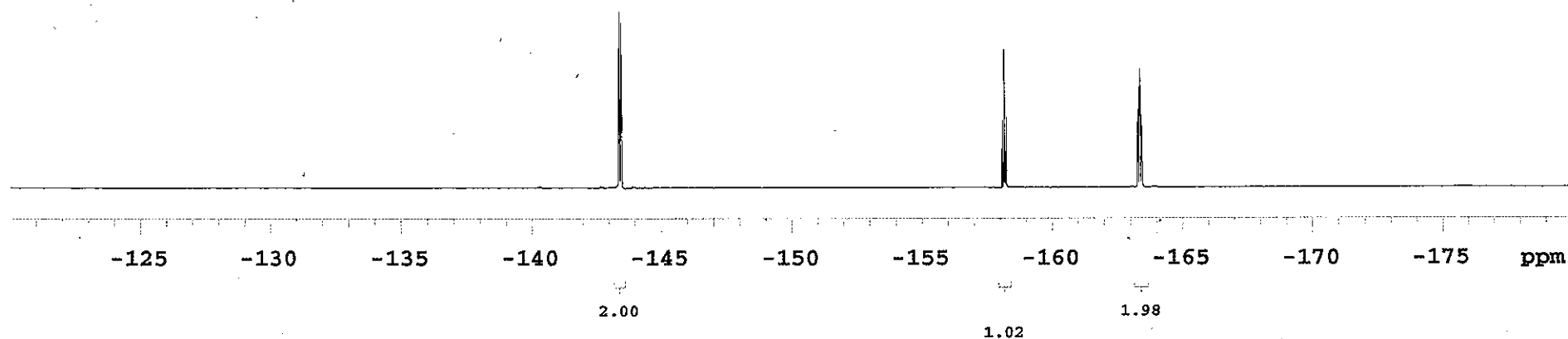
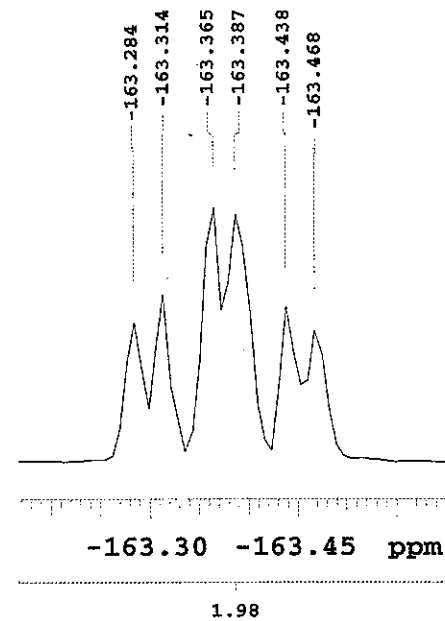
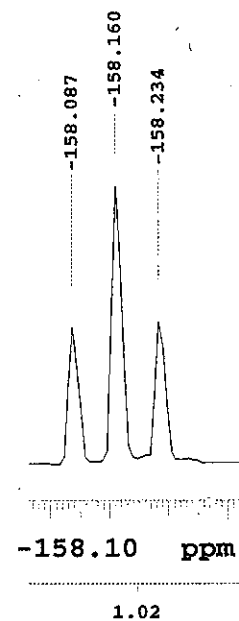
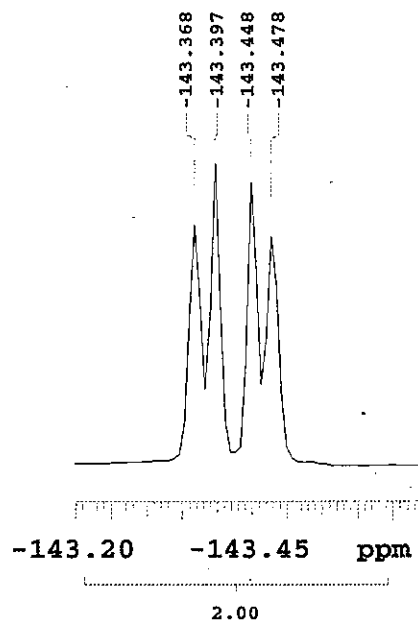
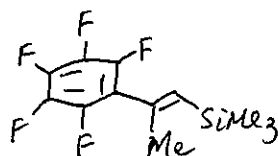
84 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474729 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

Total time 1 hr, 9 min, 15 sec



7X03-88-01-120-3d-1

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDC13

Ambient temperature

File: 7X03-88-01-120-3d-1

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

16 repetitions

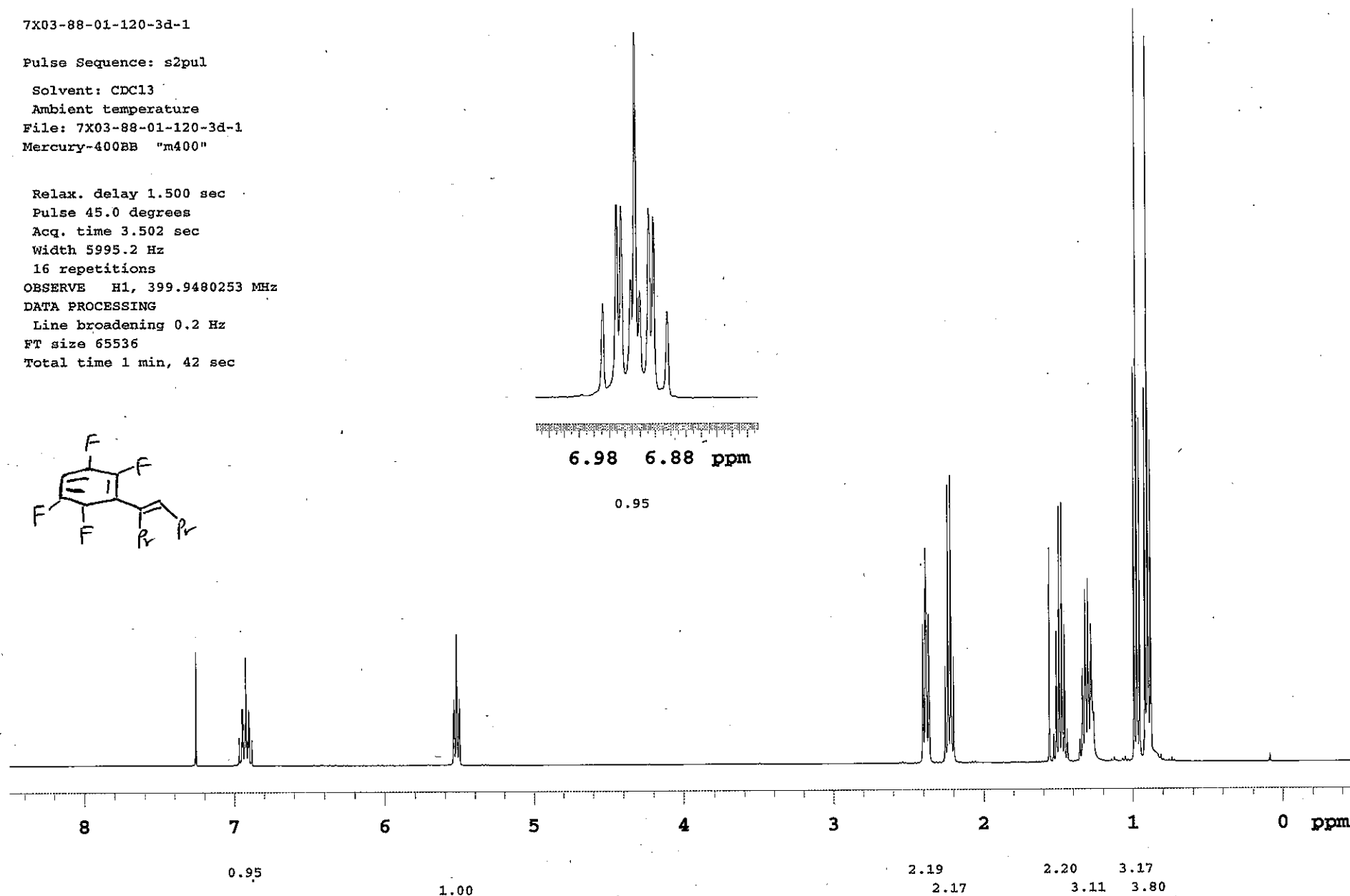
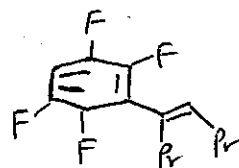
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480253 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



7X24-88-01- -product

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 7X24-88-01-1245f-monoPr

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

352 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670170 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

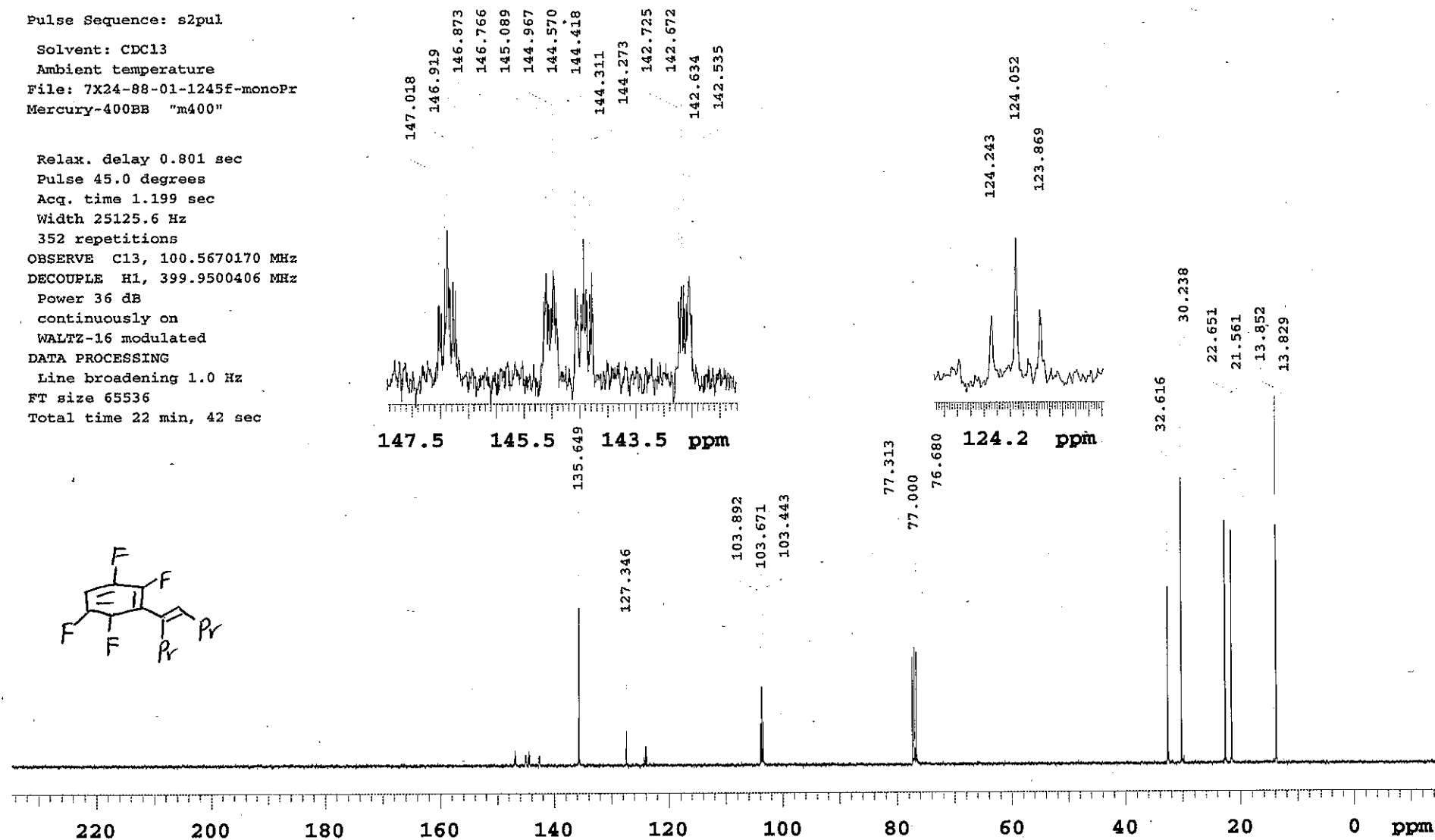
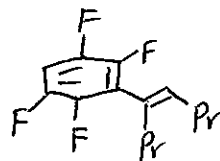
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 22 min, 42 sec



8903-88-1245f_monoPrPr

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDC13

Ambient temperature

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 49505.0 Hz

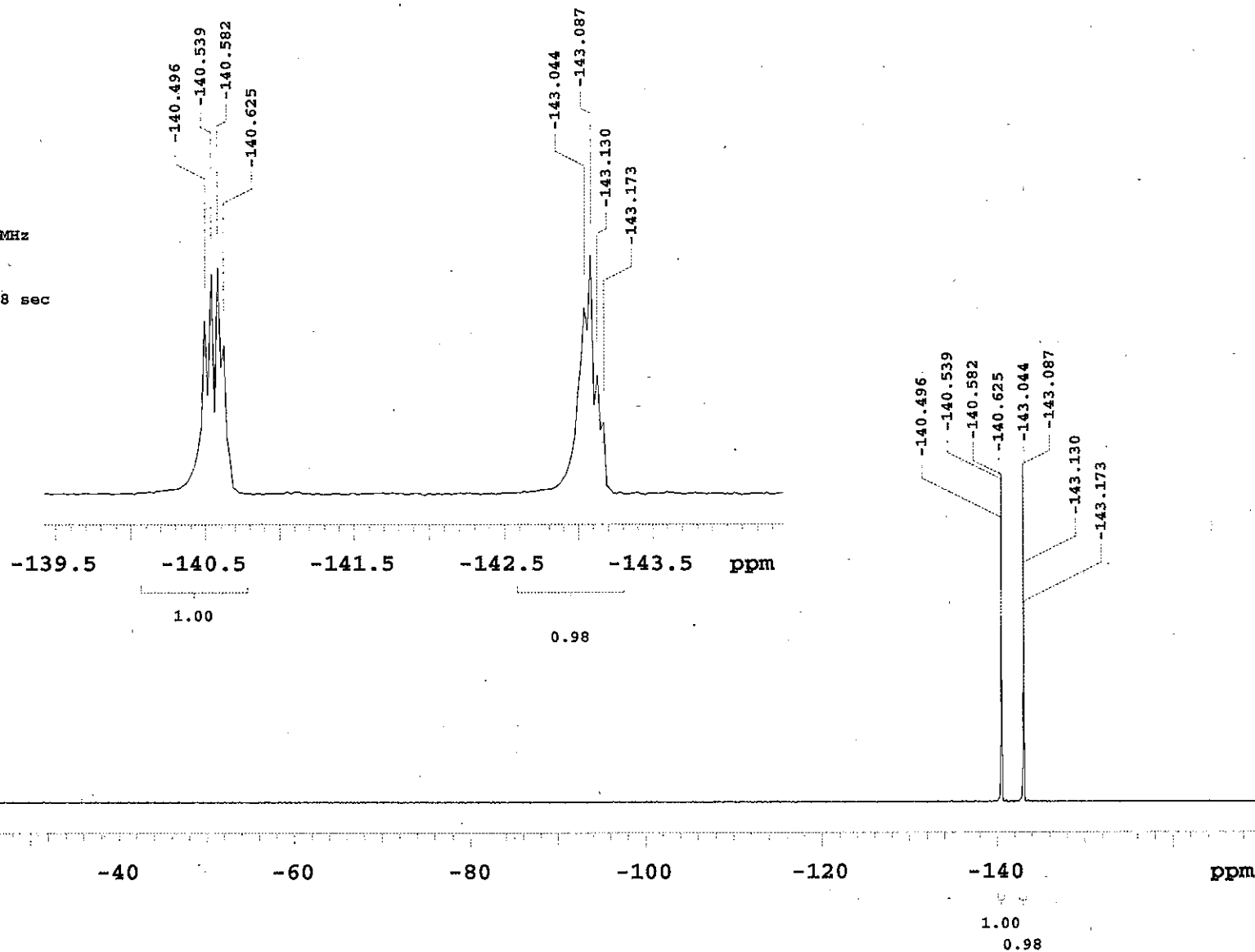
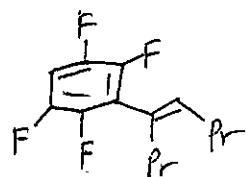
82 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474807 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

Total time 16 hr, 50 min, 8 sec



STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

16 repetitions

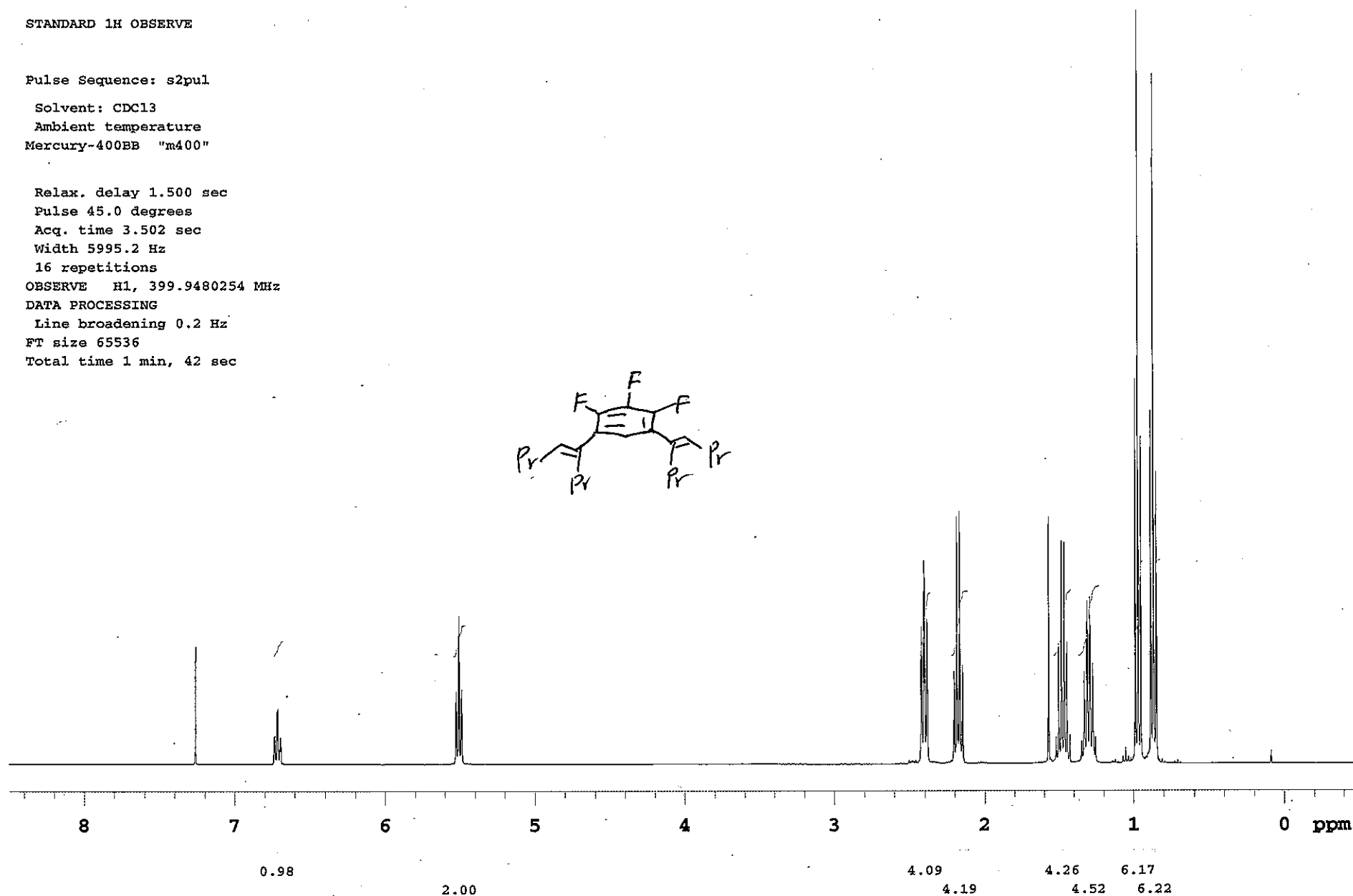
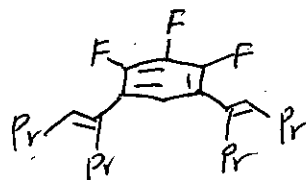
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480254 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



8822-88-02-123F-Di-PrPr

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 8822-02-123F-DiPrPr

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

11136 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670185 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

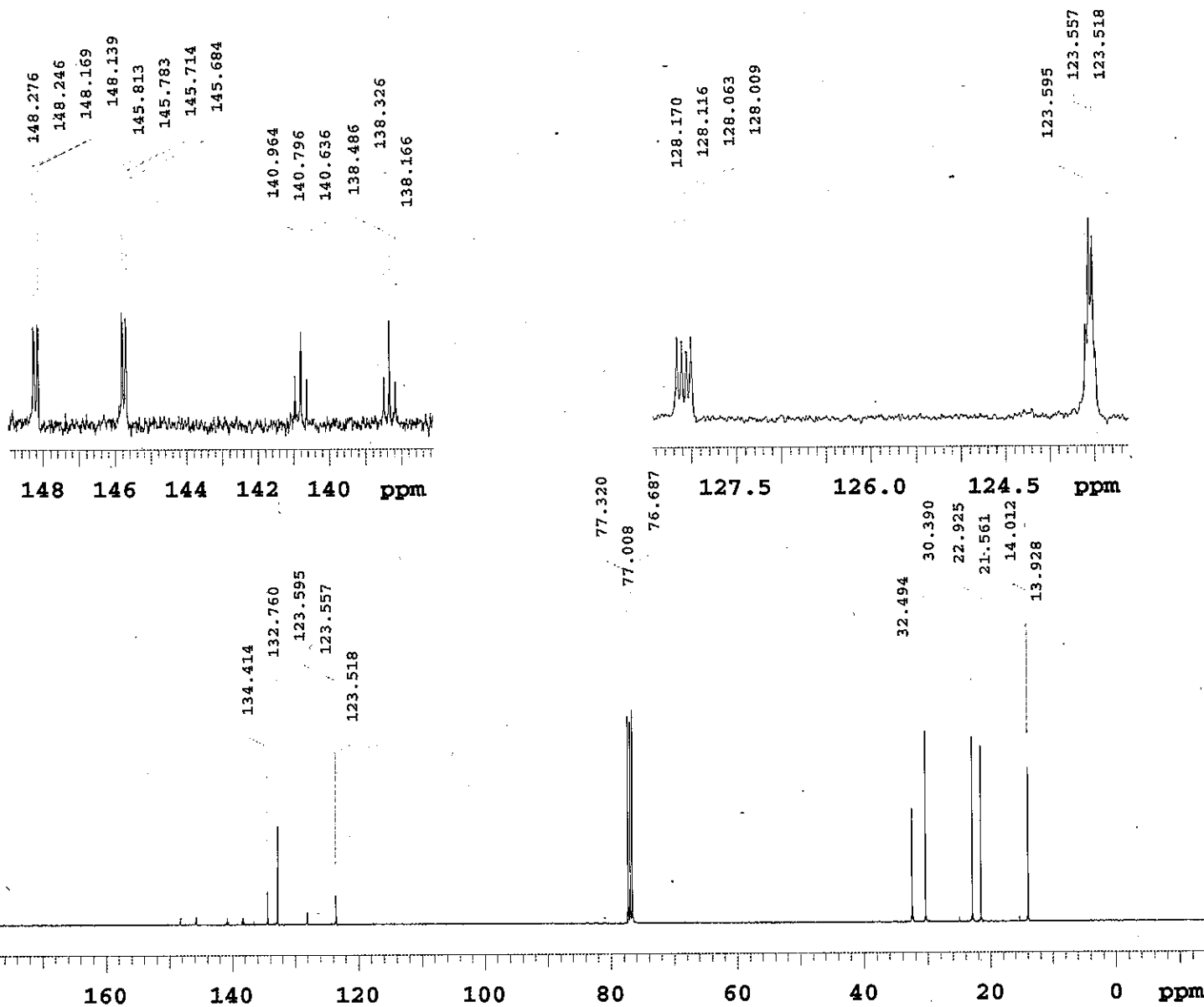
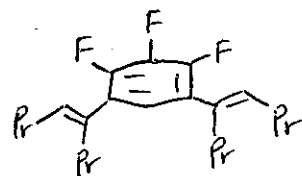
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 6297 hr, 29 min, 38 sec



7Y01-88-01-164-GPC3-fr1

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 7Y01-01-164-123f-diPr

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 22573.4 Hz

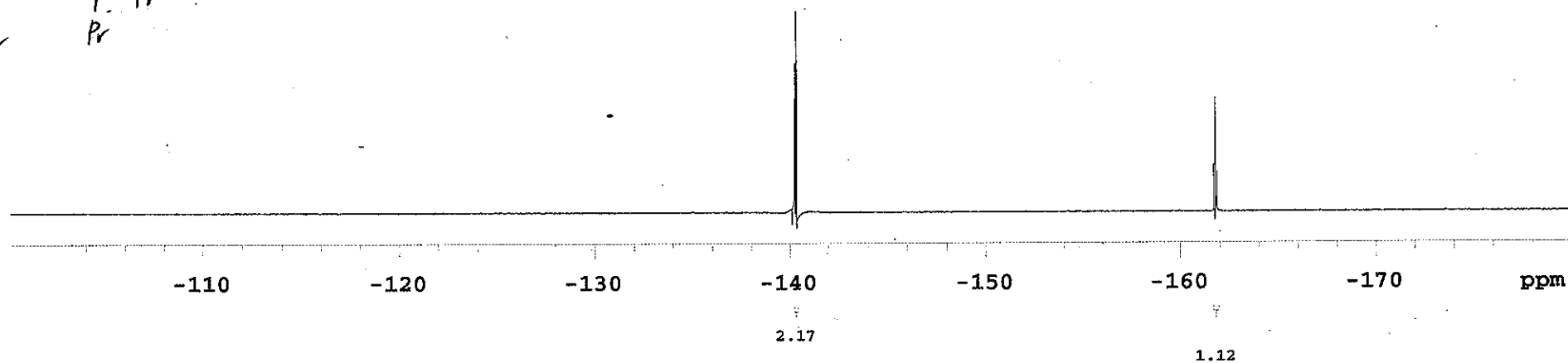
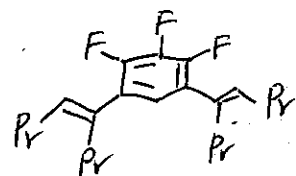
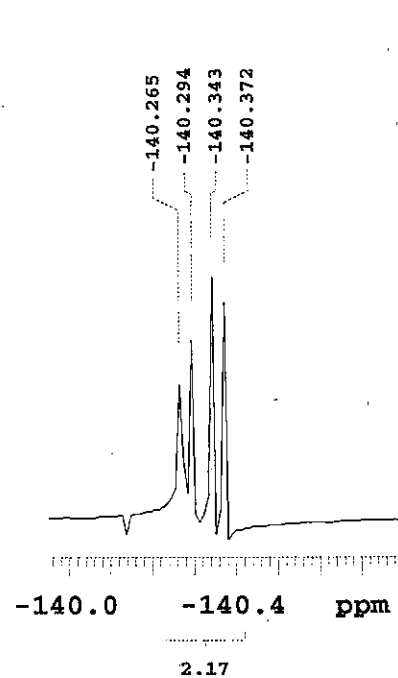
20 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474969 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

Total time 1 min, 15 sec



8806-88-01-175-

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

File: 8806-012-175-13F-diPrPr

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

16 repetitions

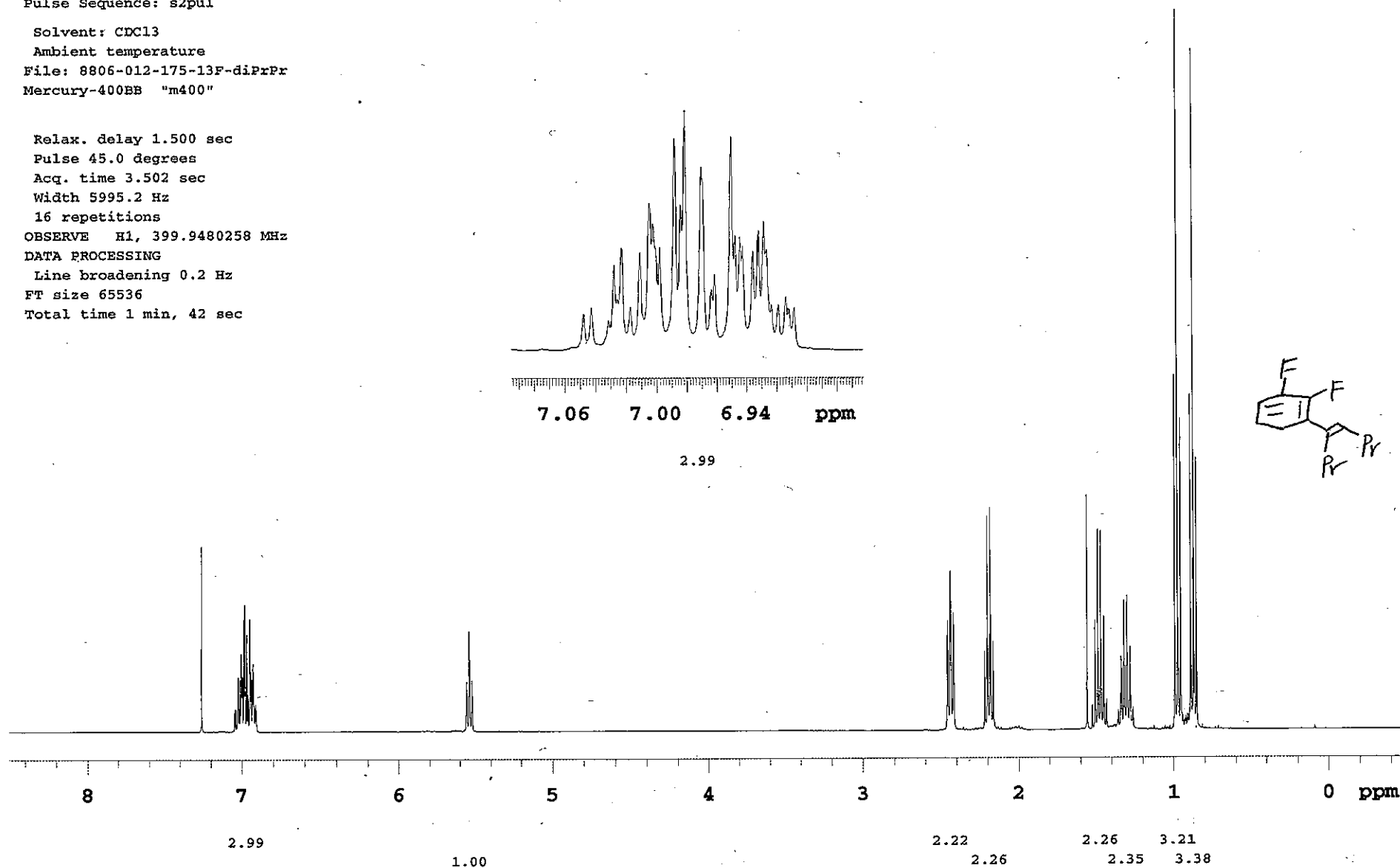
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480258 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



8806-88-01-12F-mpnoPr

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 8806-01-12F-monoPrPr

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

25728 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670185 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

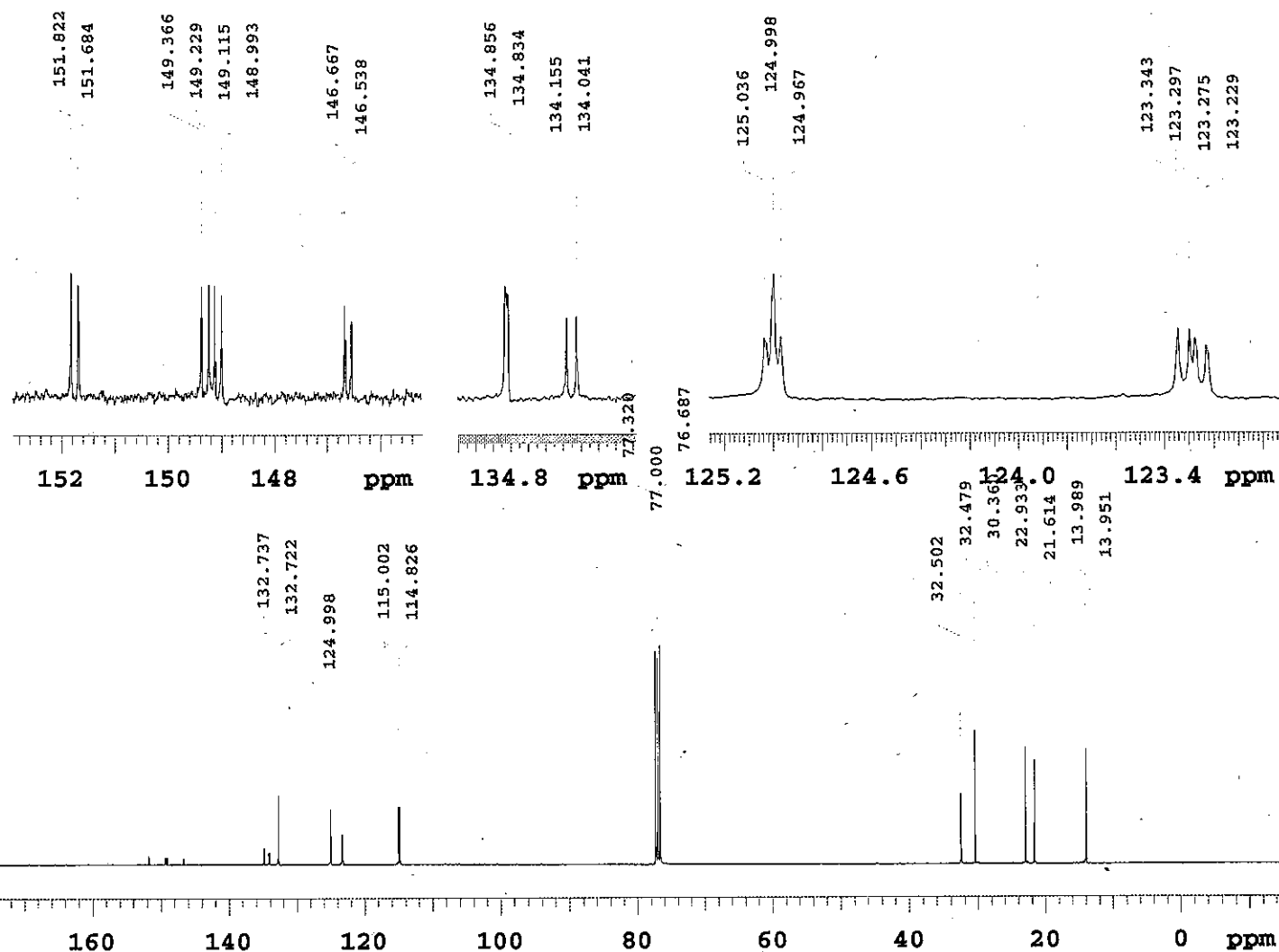
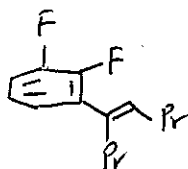
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 6297 hr, 29 min, 38 sec



7Y09-88-01-175-GPC-fr2

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

File: 7Y09-88-01-175-12f-monoPr

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 43668.1 Hz

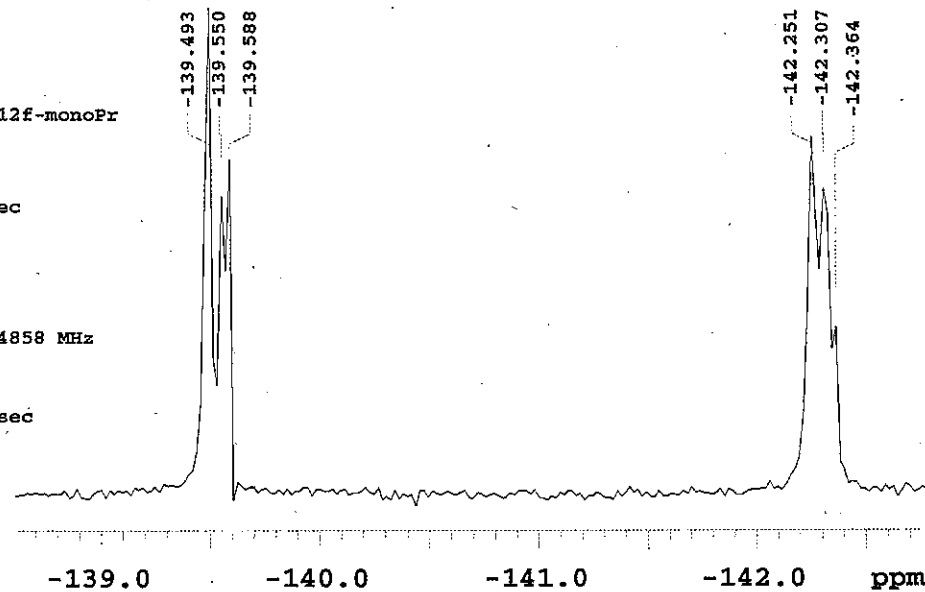
24 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474858 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

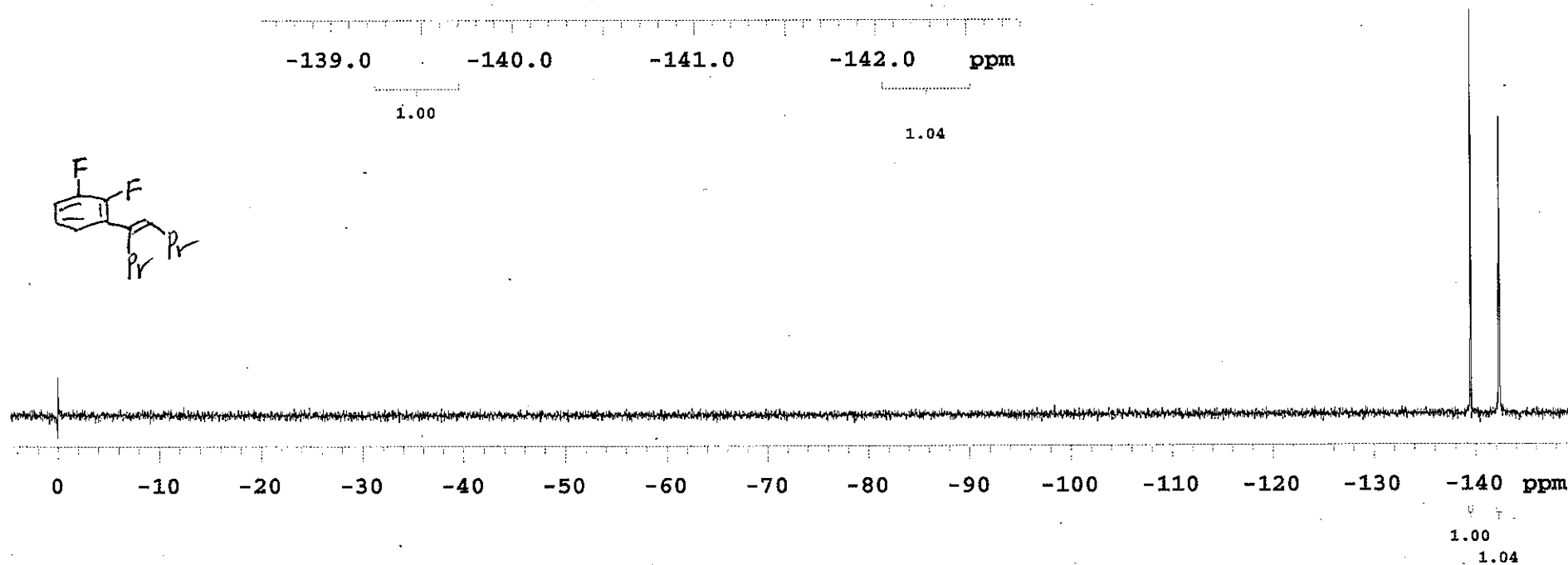
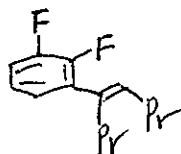
FT size 16384

Total time 1 min, 44 sec



1.00

1.04



7Y20-88-01-174-gpc-fr5

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 7Y20-01-174-13f-monoPr

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

16 repetitions

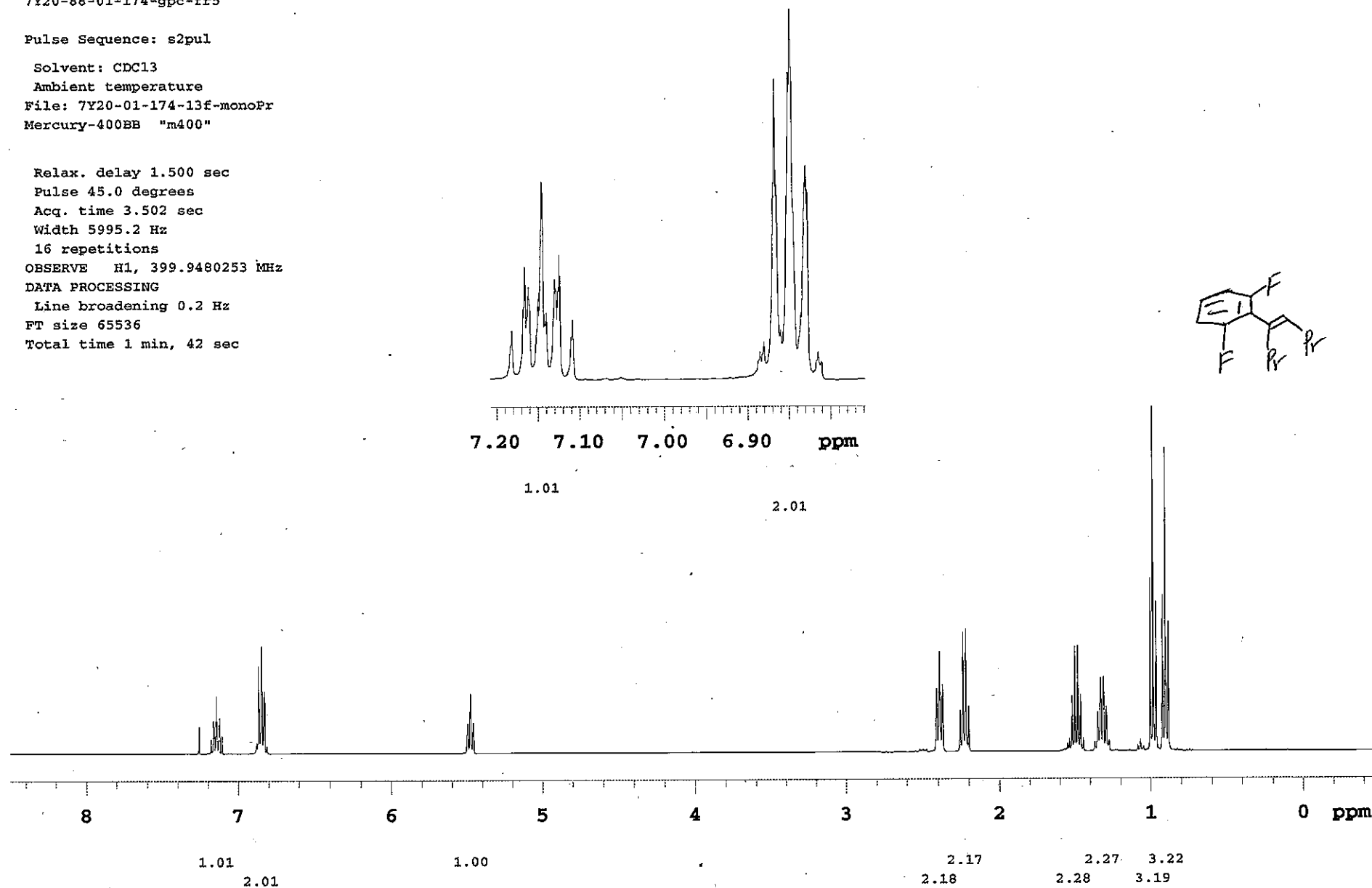
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480253 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



¹³C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 7Y20-88-01-174-13f-monoPr

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

352 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670185 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

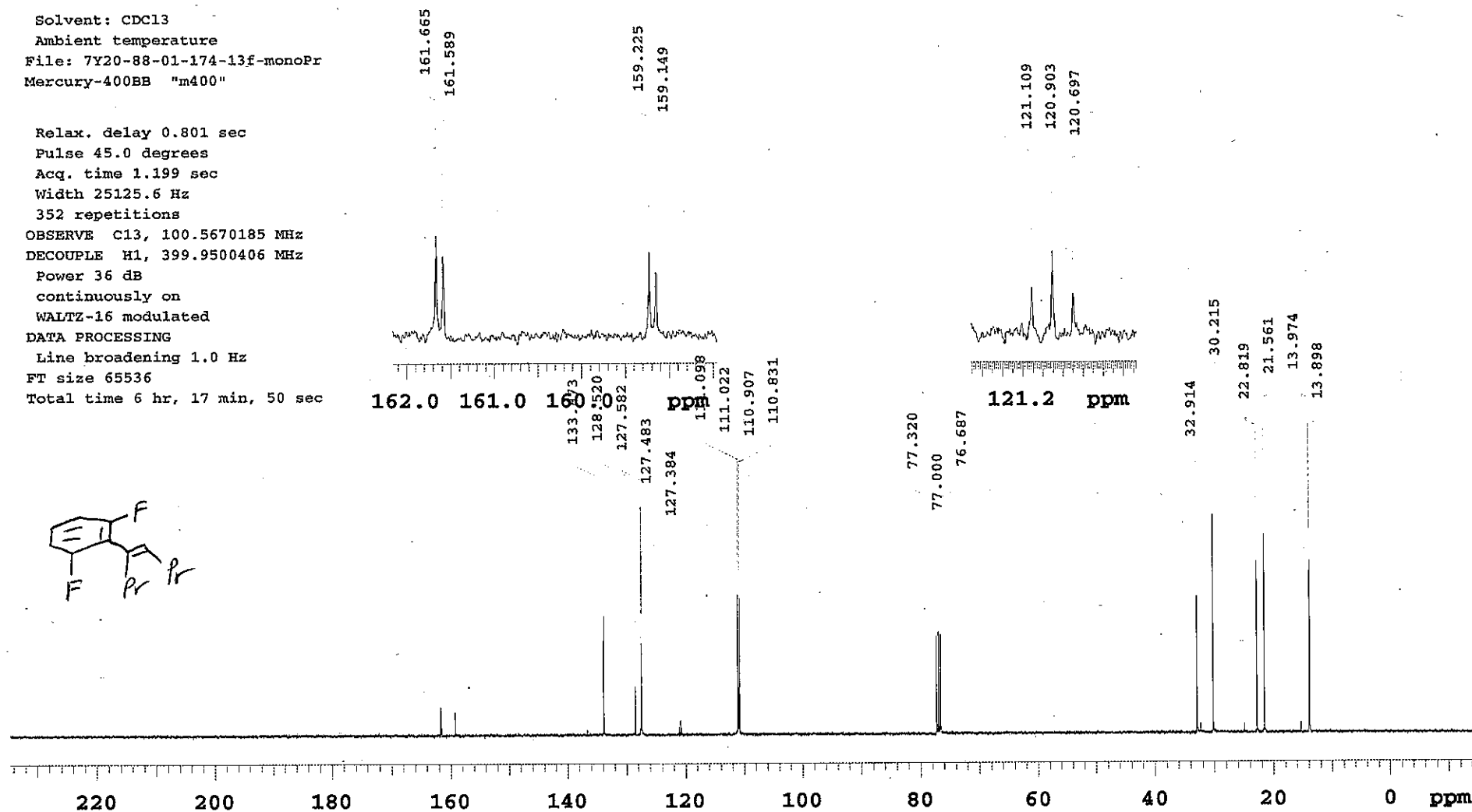
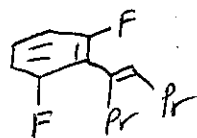
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 6 hr, 17 min, 50 sec



7Y10-88-01-174-GPC-fr5

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

File: 7Y10-01-174-13f-monoPr

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 43668.1 Hz

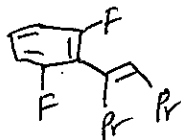
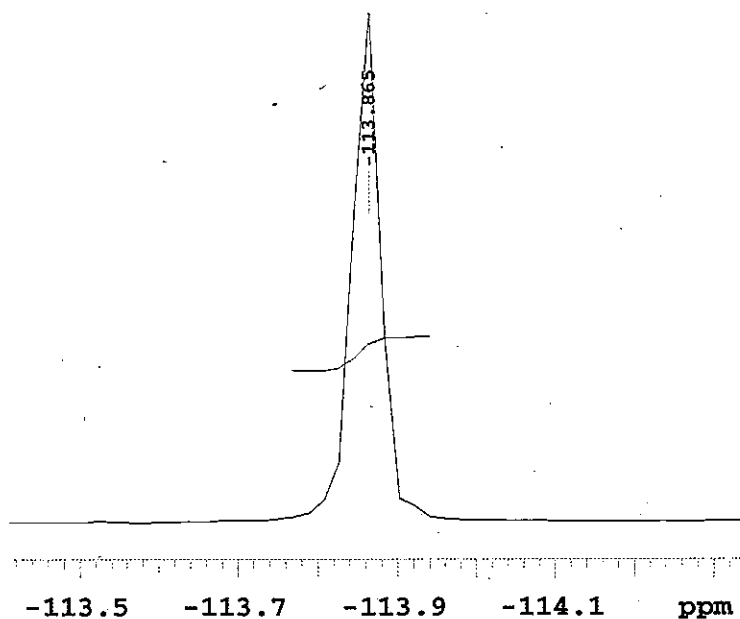
24 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474911 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

Total time 1 min, 44 sec



0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 ppm

8808-88-01-175-GPC-fr3

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

File: 8809-88-01-175-13F-DiPrPr

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

16 repetitions

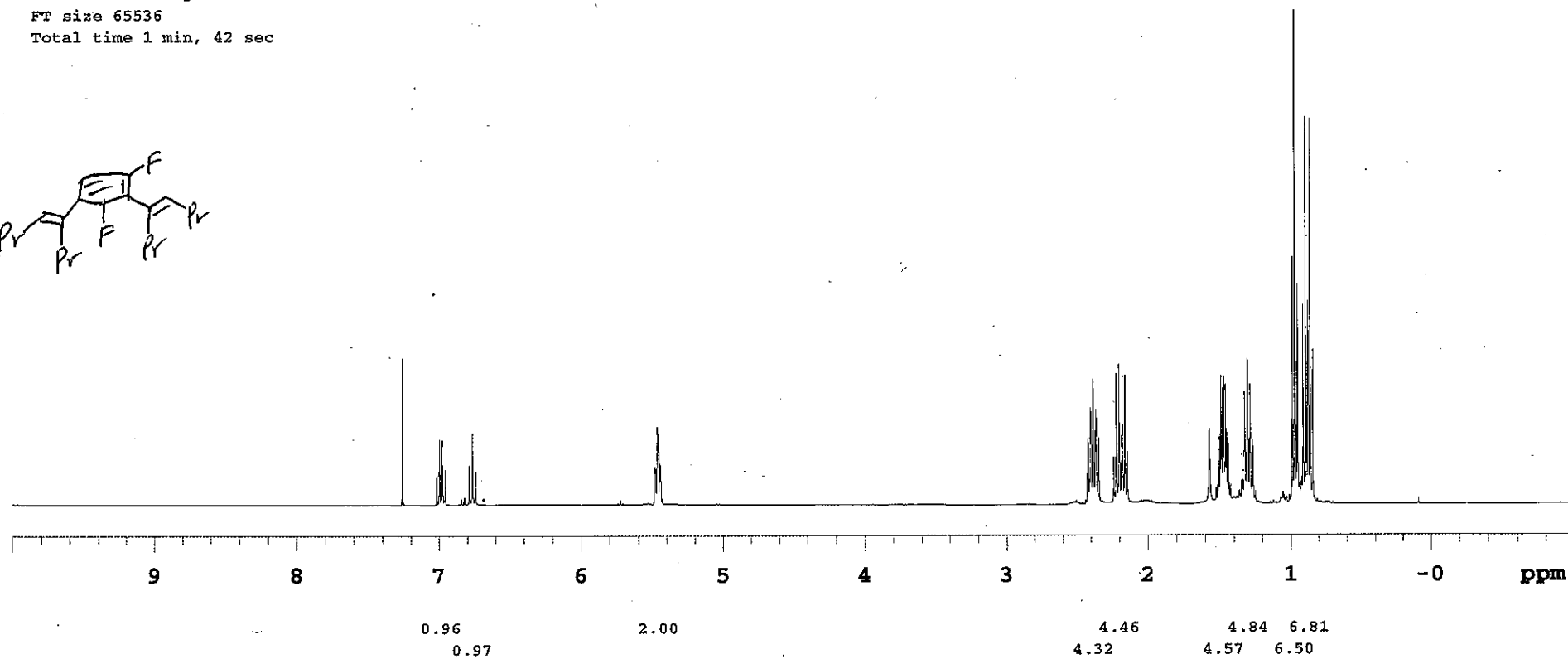
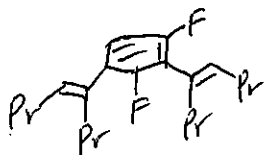
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480258 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



8808-88-01-175-GPC-fr3

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 8809-88-01-175-13F-monoPrPr-13C

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

1088 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670193 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

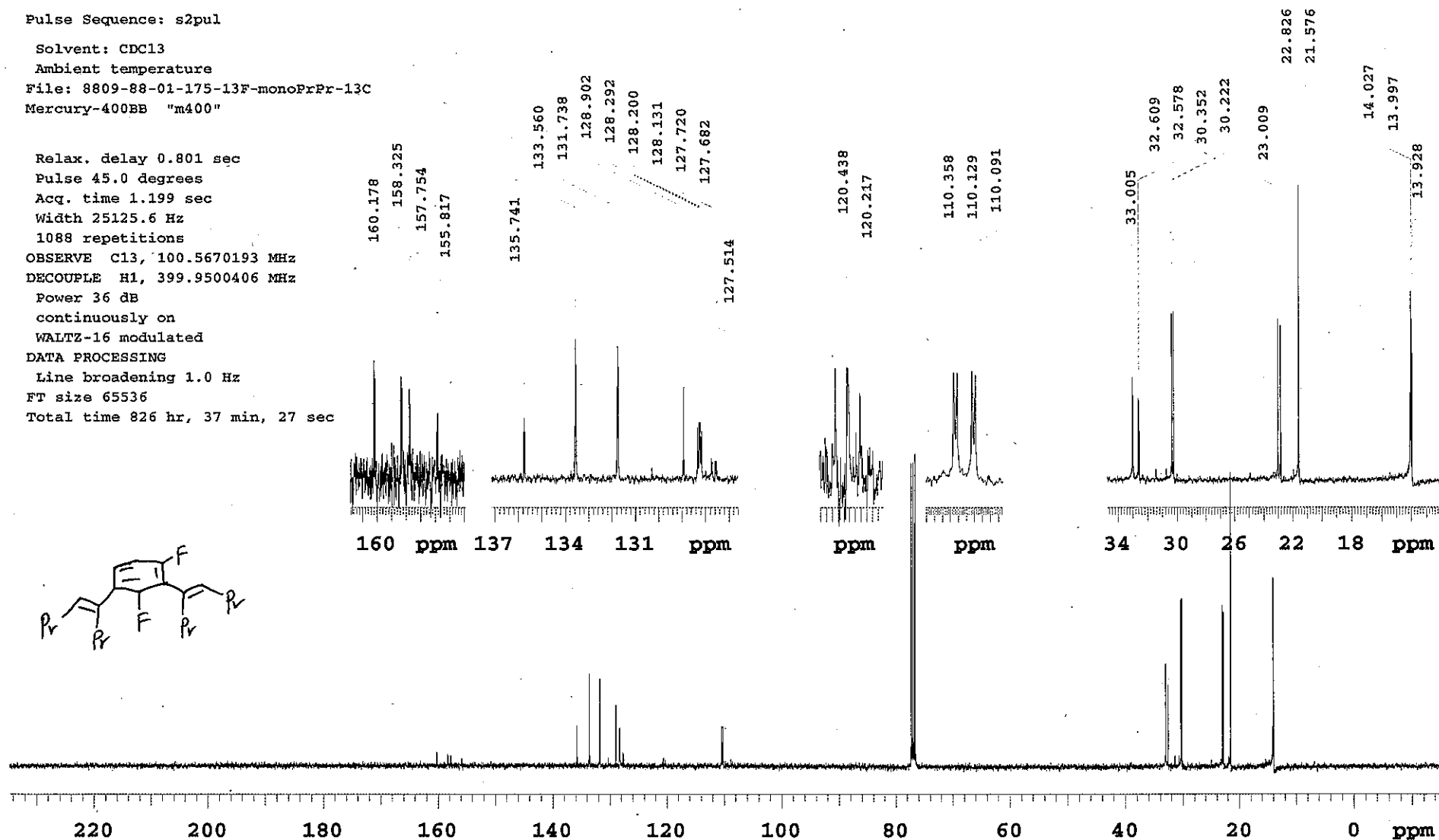
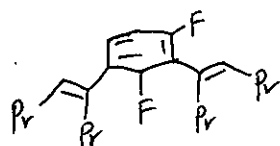
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 826 hr, 37 min, 27 sec



8808-88-01-175-GPC-fr3

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 8809-88-01-17%-13F-DiPrPr

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 14104.4 Hz

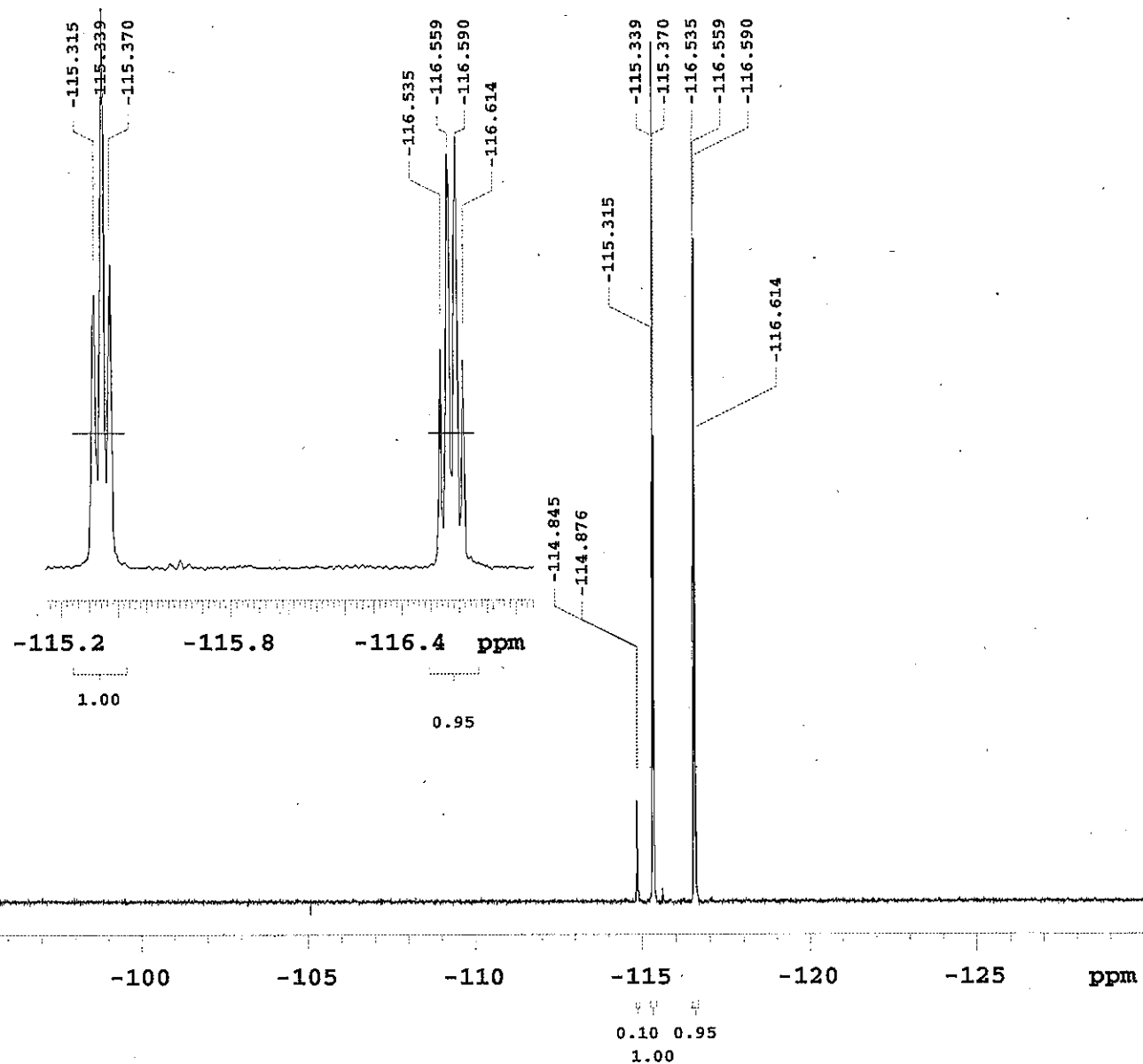
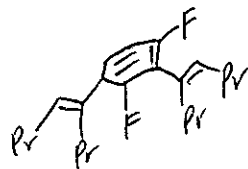
44 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474837 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

Total time 11 hr, 5 min, 8 sec



7Y20-88-01-178-GPC

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDC13

Ambient temperature

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

6 repetitions

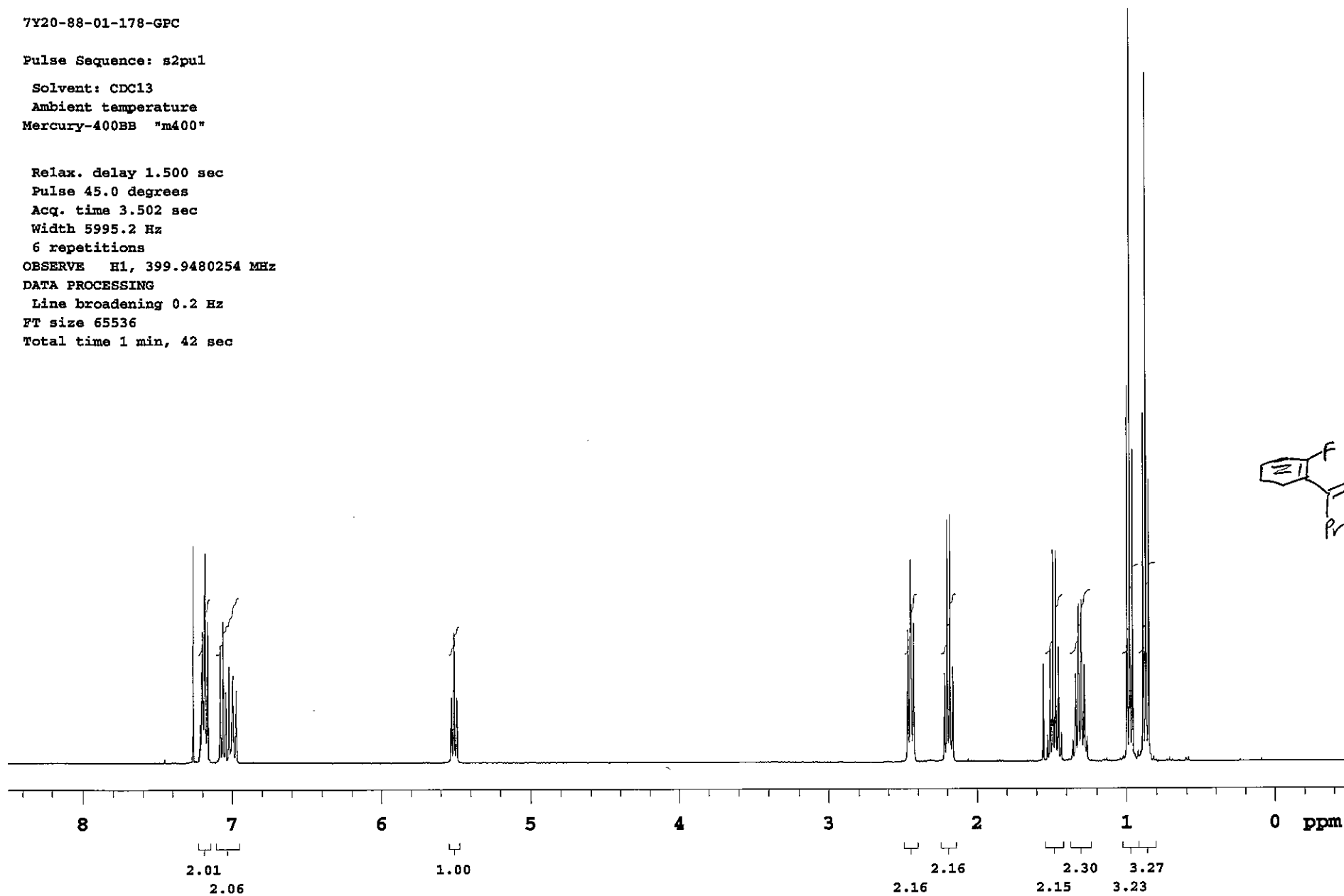
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480254 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

File: 8319-88-1F-monoPr-13C

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

9152 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670185 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

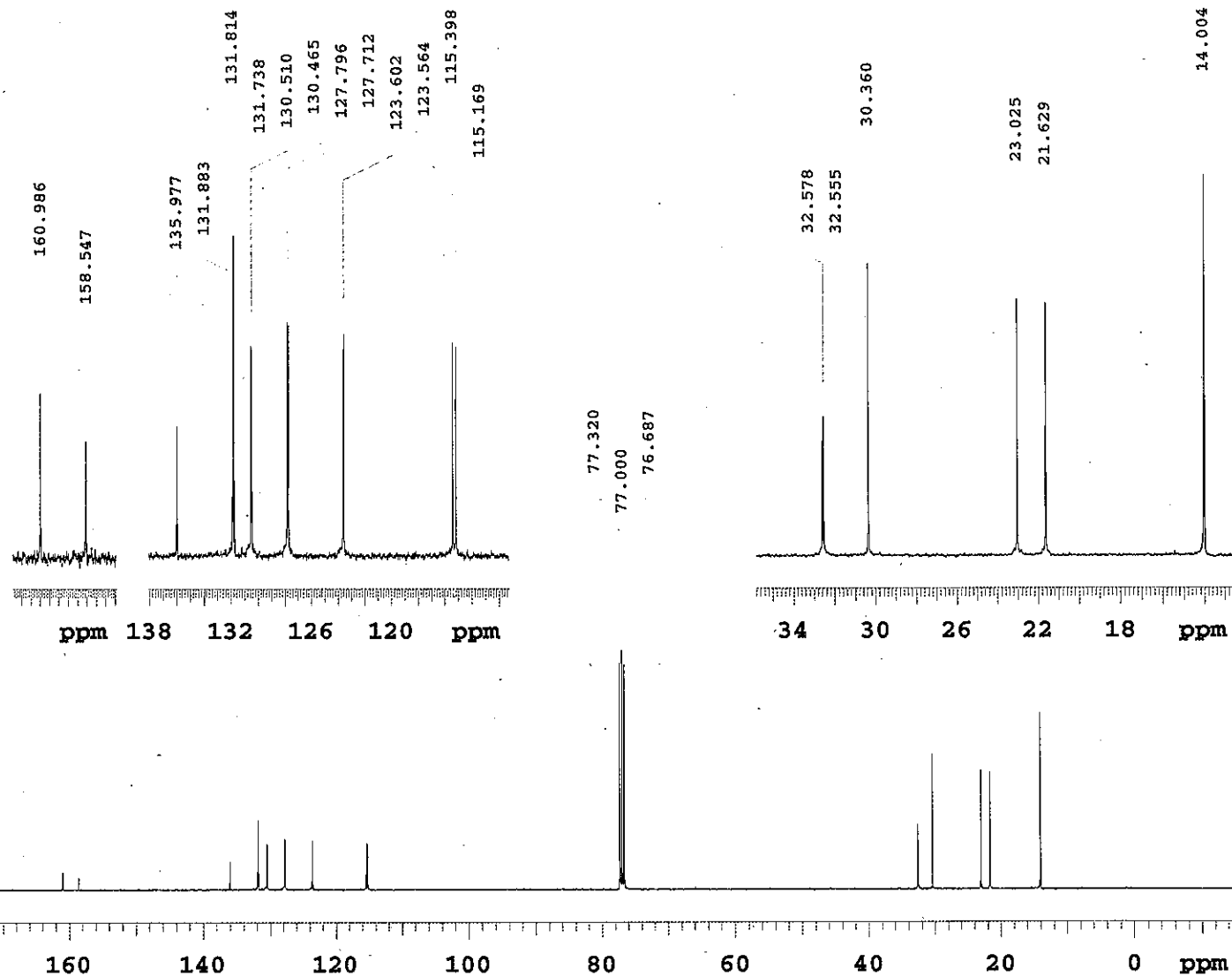
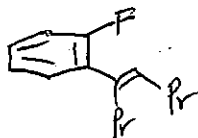
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 11 hr, 56 min, 19 sec



8903-88-02-185-column-fr2

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

File: 8903-88-1F-monoPrPr

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 14104.4 Hz

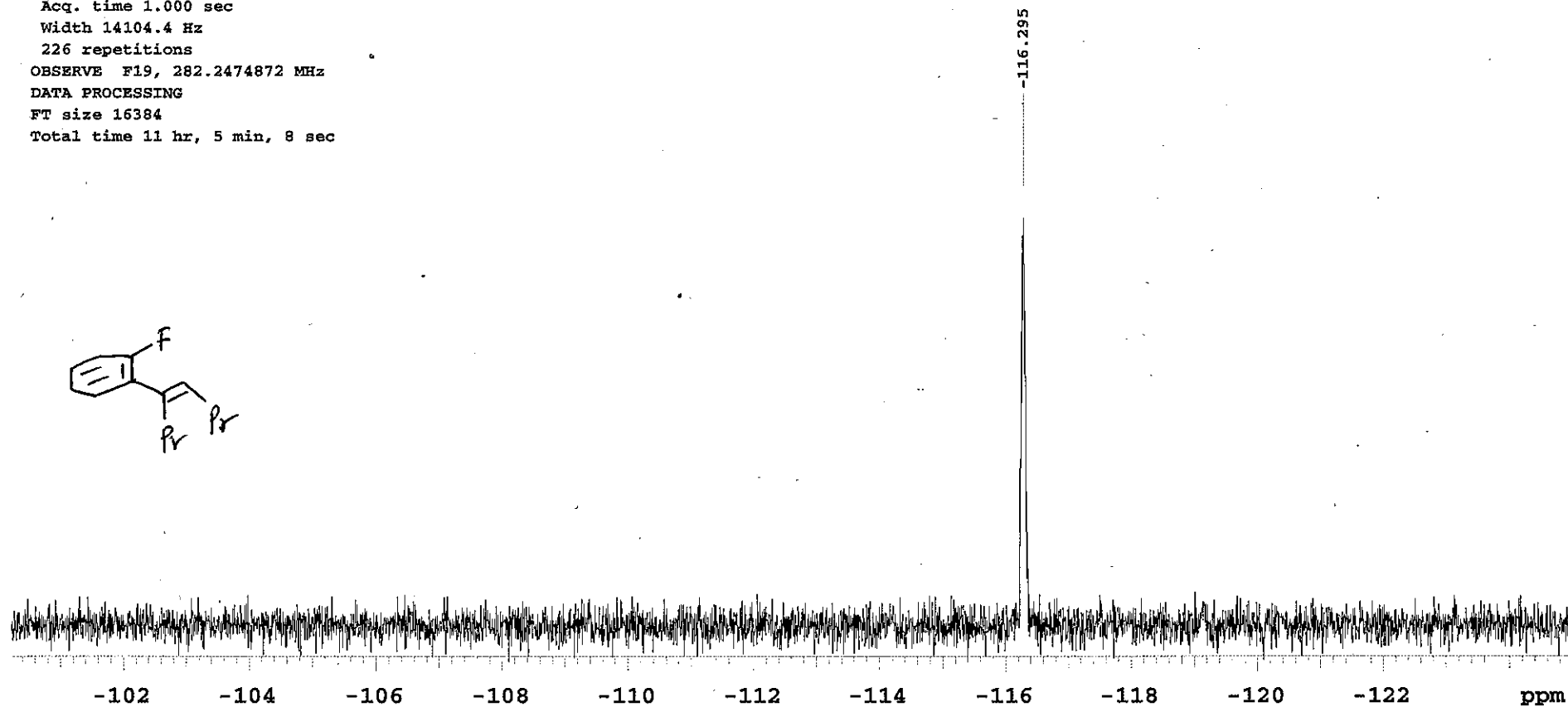
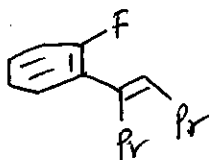
226 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474872 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

Total time 11 hr, 5 min, 8 sec



8324-88-02-067-1H

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

16 repetitions

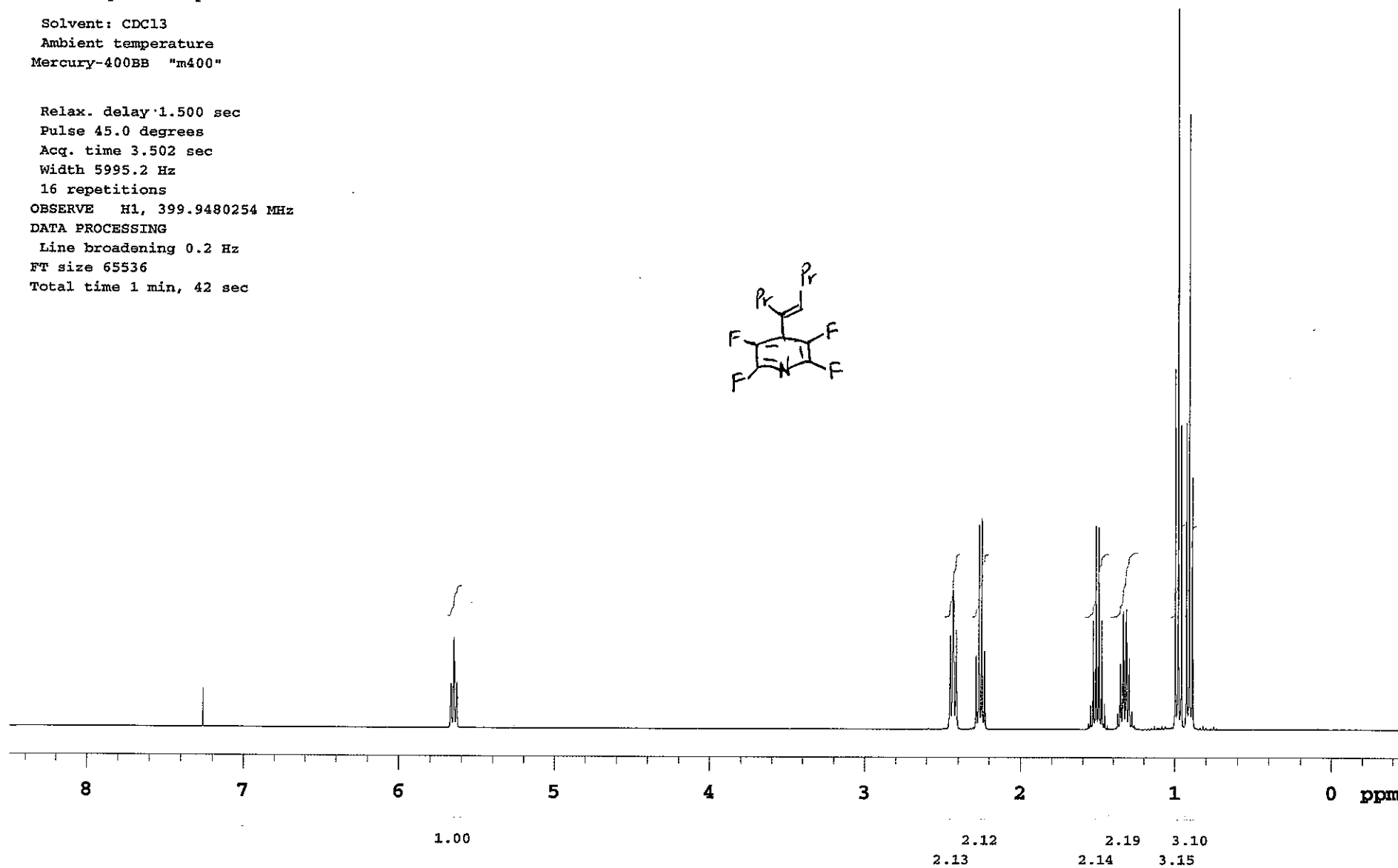
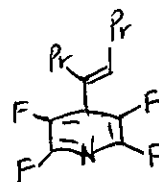
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480254 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



¹³C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 8125-02-036-4f-pyridine

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

368 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670185 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

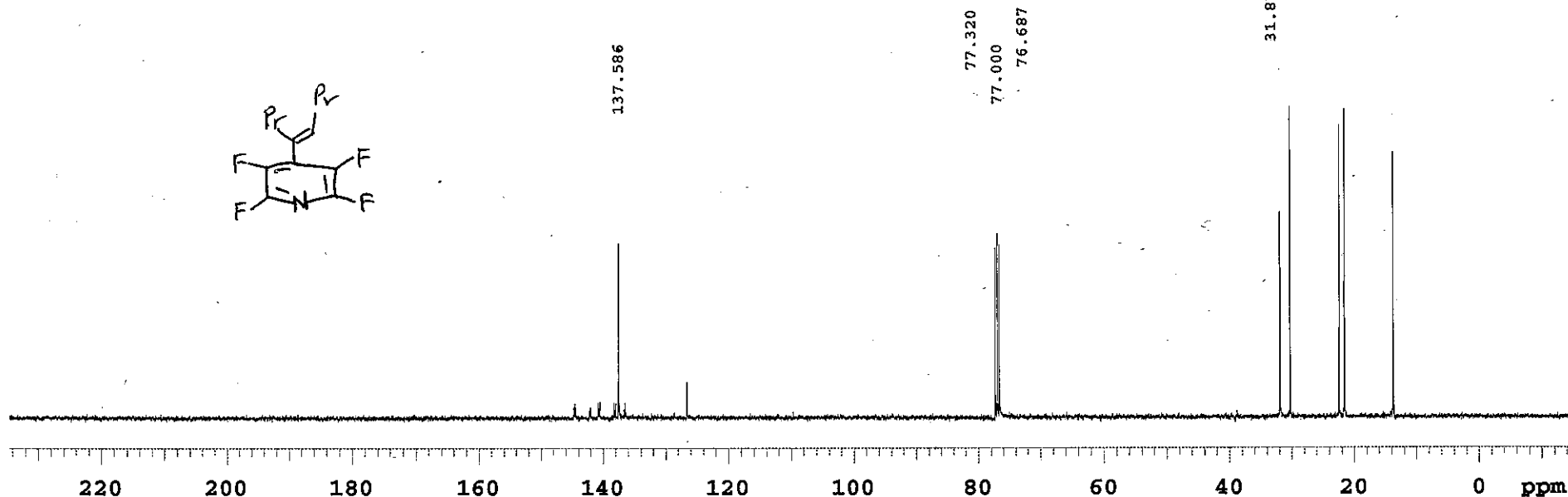
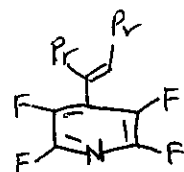
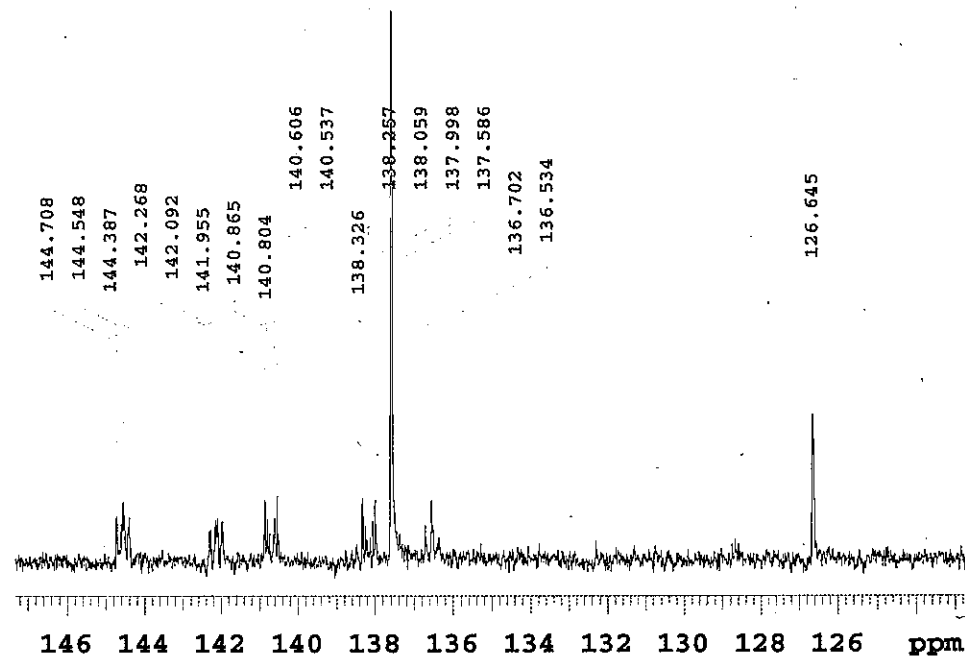
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 6 hr, 17 min, 50 sec



8805-88-02-4F-pyridine

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

File: 8805-88-02-4F-pyridine-PrPr

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 22573.4 Hz

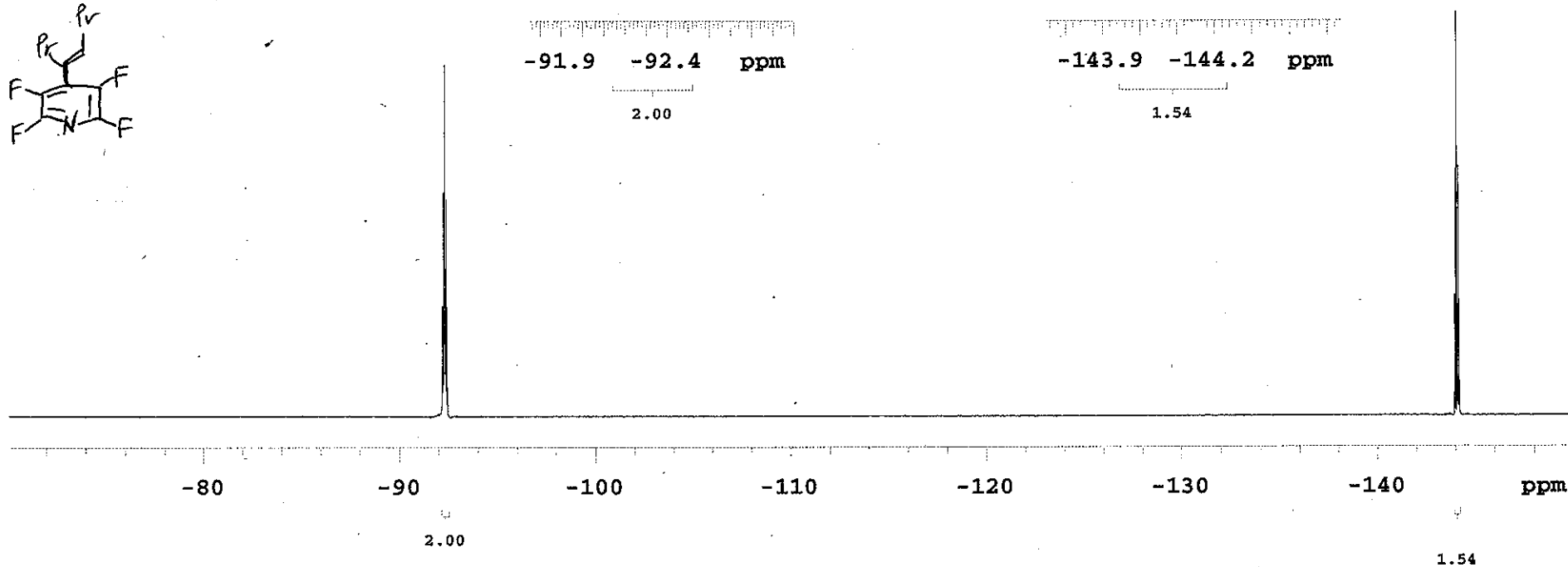
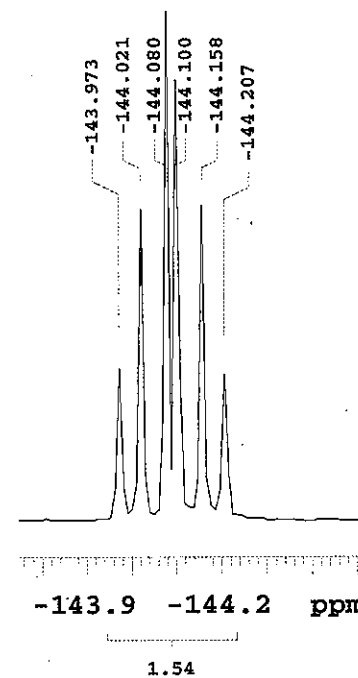
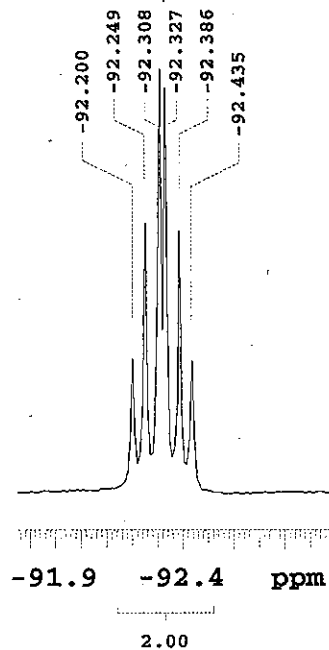
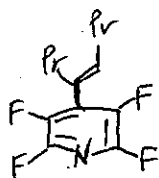
178 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474877 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

Total time 1 hr, 14 min, 45 sec



8627-88-02-141-column-fr1

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 8627-02-141-5F-vinylnaphthalene

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 3.502 sec

Width 5995.2 Hz

16 repetitions

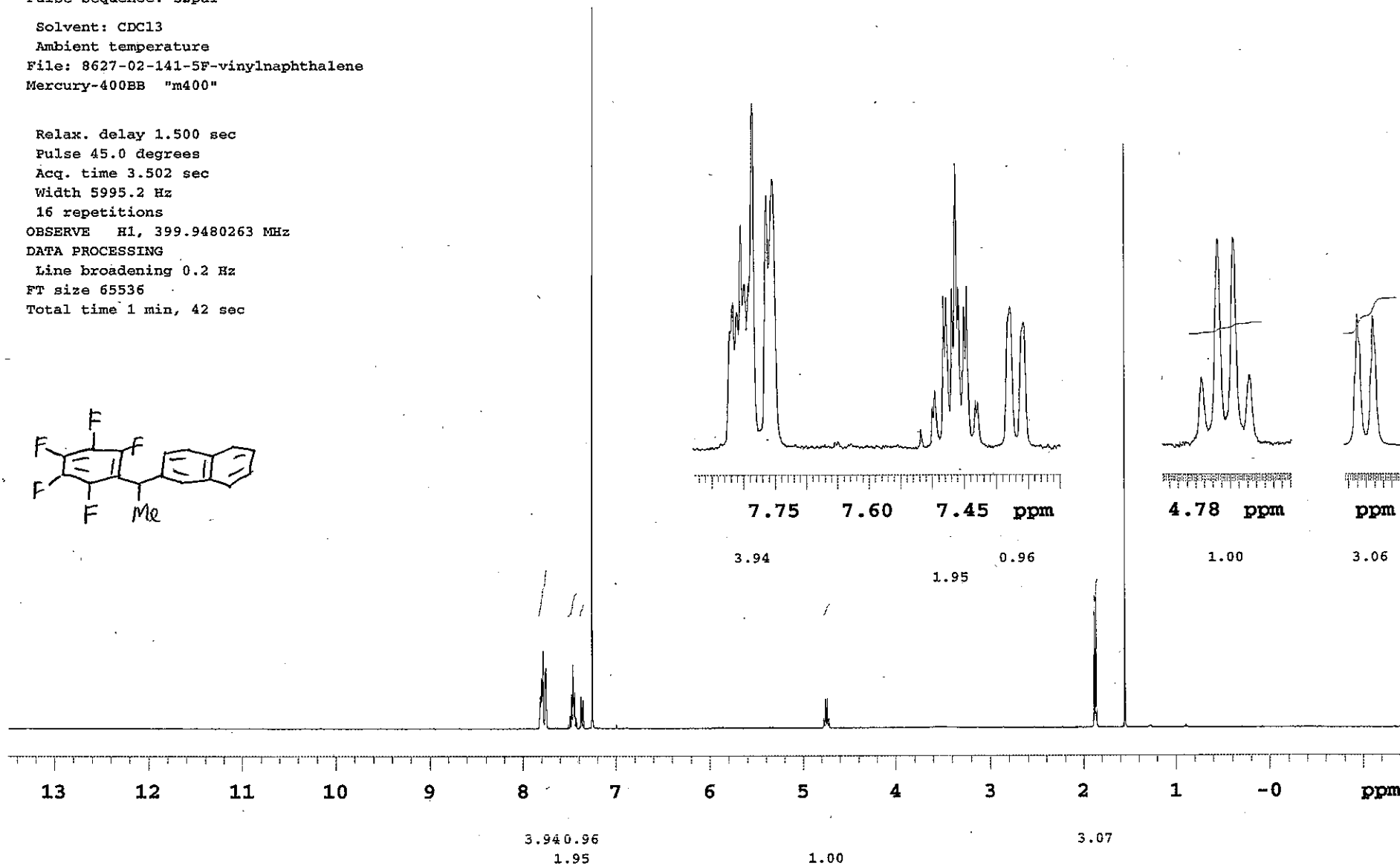
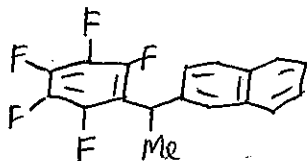
OBSERVE H1, 399.9480263 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.2 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 42 sec



¹³C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 8627-02-141-5F-vinylnaphthalene-13C

Mercury-400BB "m400"

Relax. delay 0.801 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.199 sec

Width 25125.6 Hz

352 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5670752 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.9500406 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously on

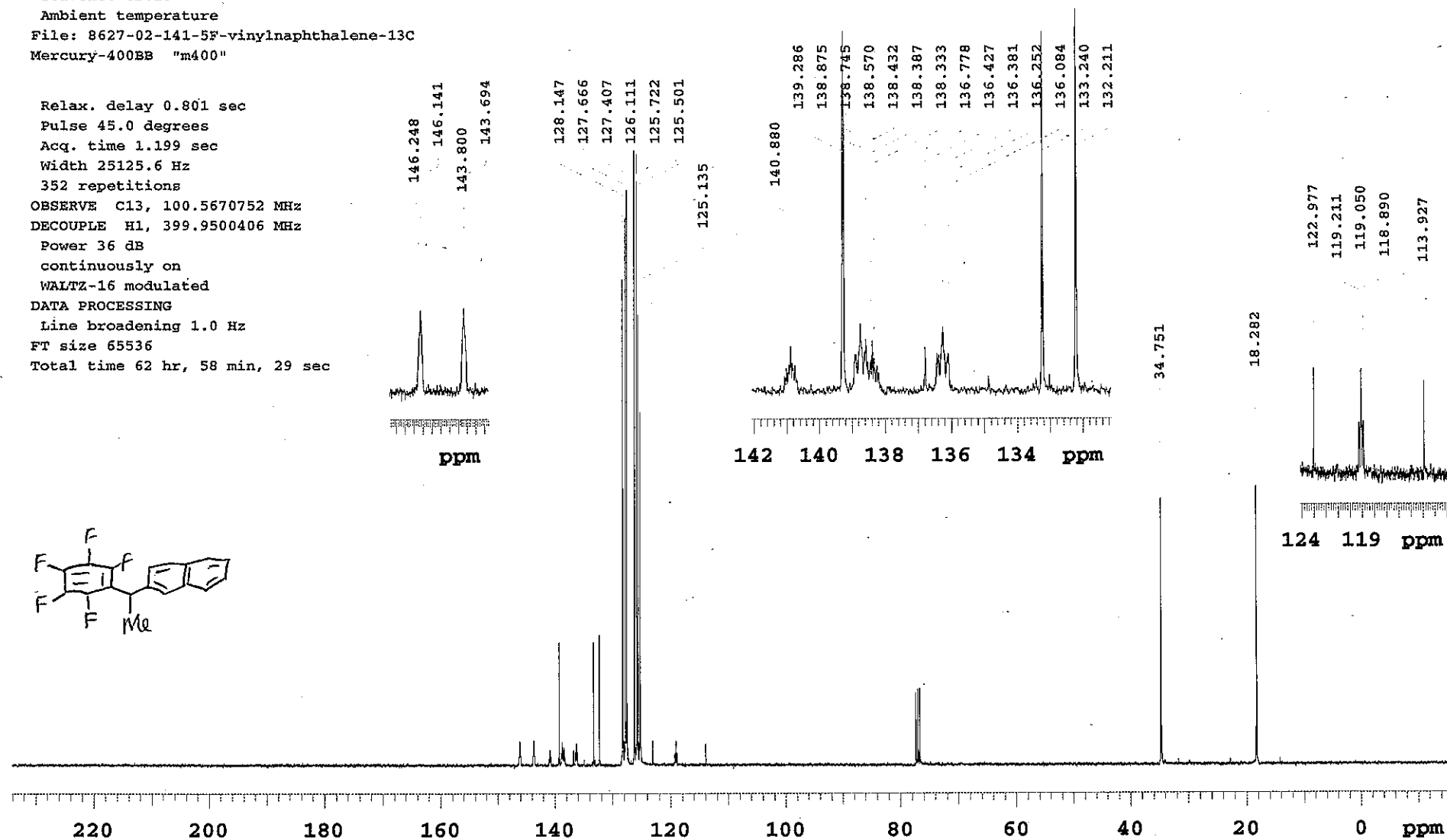
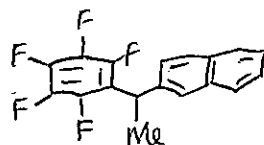
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 62 hr, 58 min, 29 sec



8627-88-02-141-column-fri

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: 8627-88-02-141-5F-vinylnaphthalene

Mercury-300BB "m300"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 14104.4 Hz

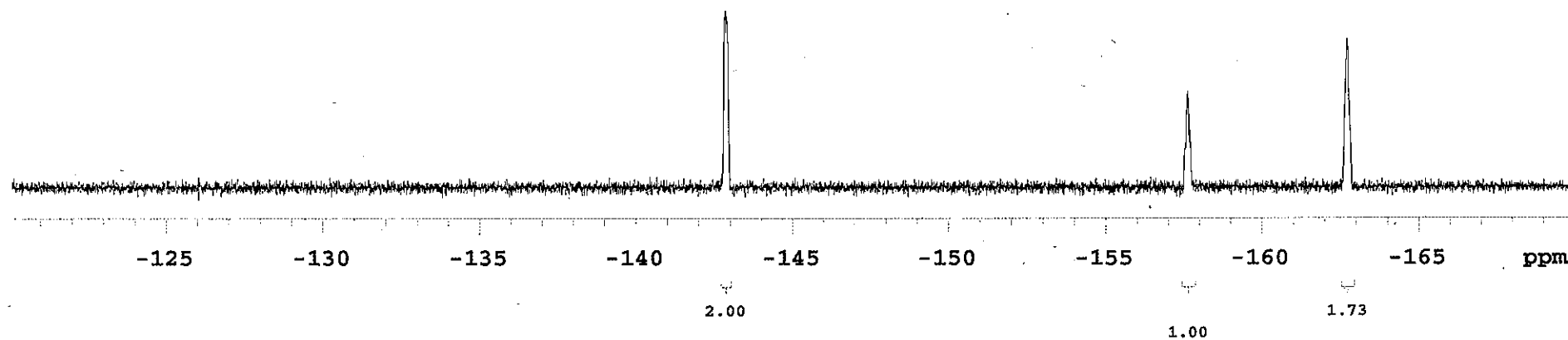
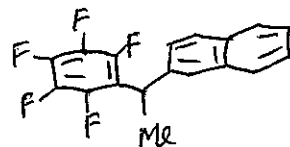
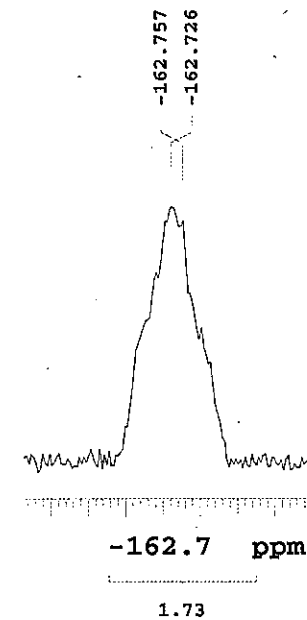
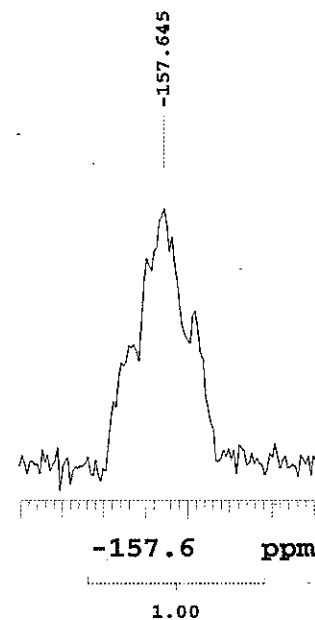
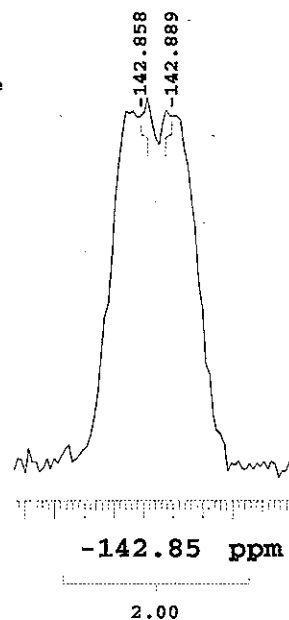
124 repetitions

OBSERVE F19, 282.2474836 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 16384

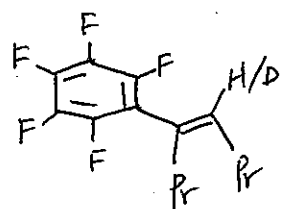
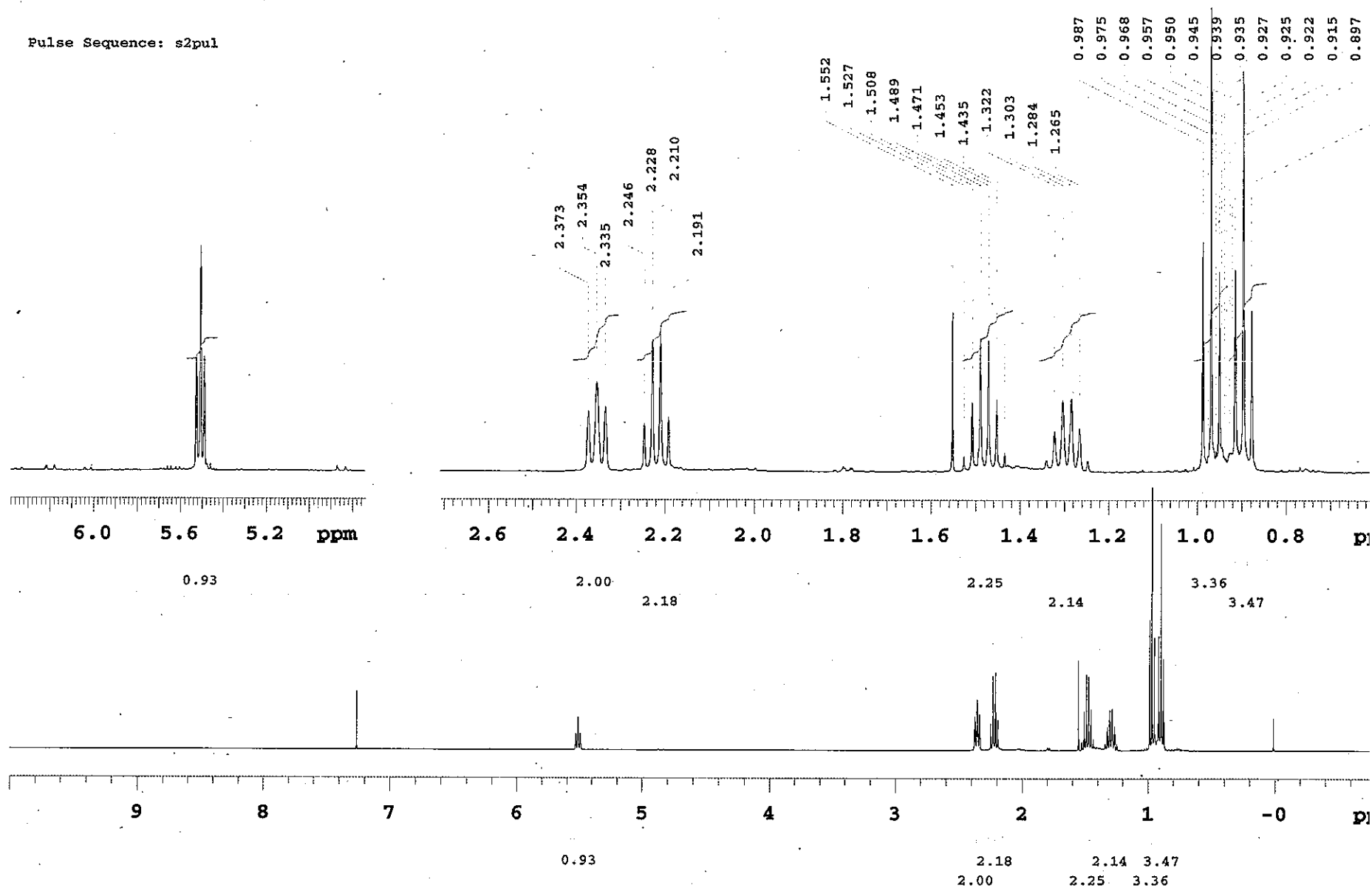
Total time 58 min, 30 sec



p151

STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

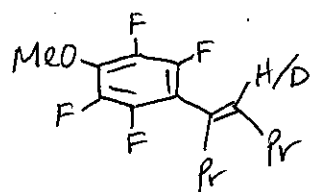
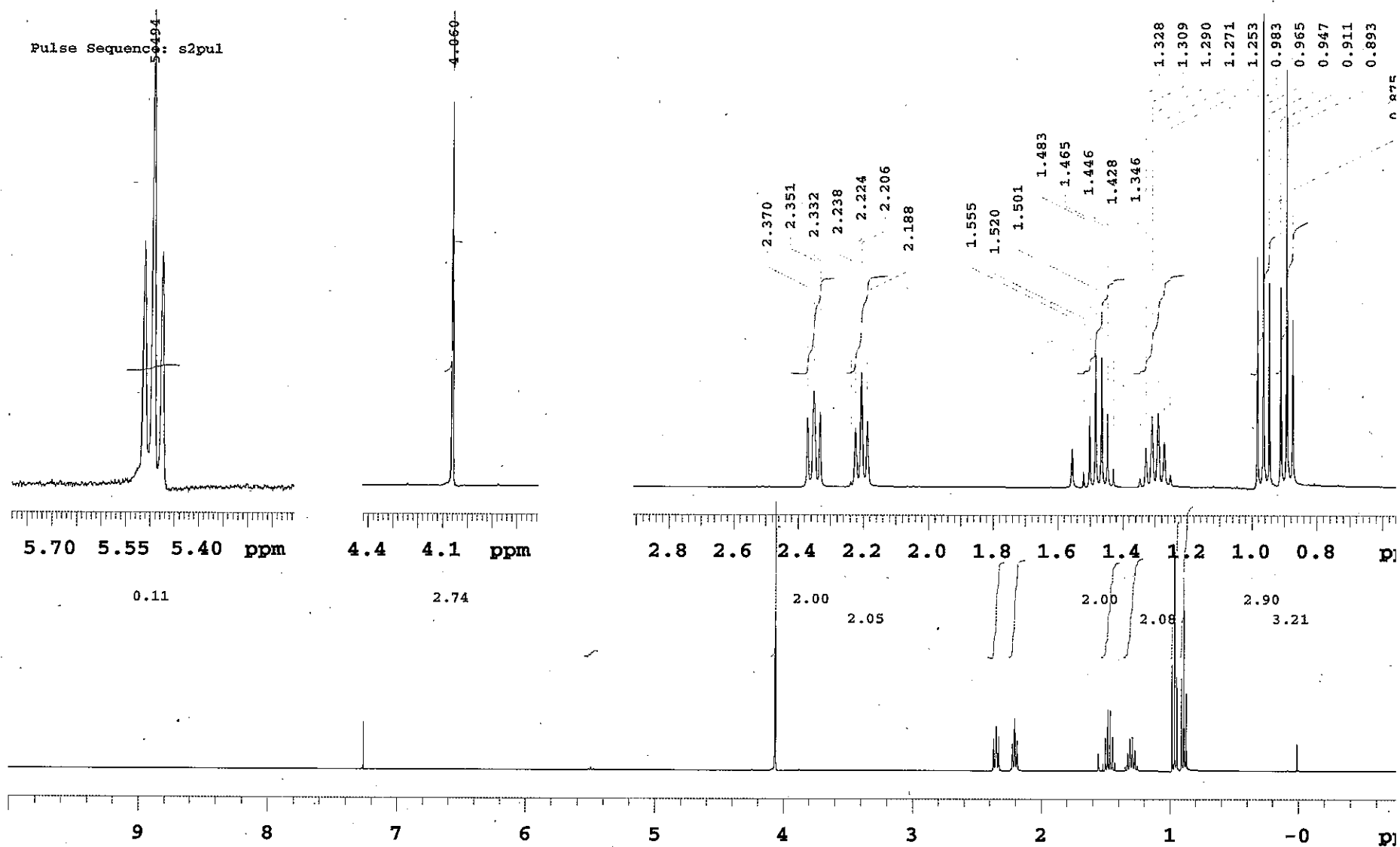


3aa, 7% D

19.7 mg
35%

STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul



3ja-d, 88% D

22.1 mg
38%.