

Highly Enantioselective Synthesis of γ -nitro Heteroaromatic Ketones in a Double Sterecontrolled Manner Catalyzed by Bifunctional Thiourea Catalysts Based on Dehydroabietic Amine: A Double Sterecontrolled Approach to Pyrrolidine Carboxylic Acids

Xianxing Jiang,[†] Yifu Zhang,[†] Albert S. C. Chan,[‡] and Rui Wang ^{*,†,‡}

State Key Laboratory of Applied Organic Chemistry, Institute of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Lanzhou University, Lanzhou 730000, China, and Department of Applied Biology and Chemical Technology, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Kowloon, Hong Kong.

E-mail: wangrui@lzu.edu.cn and bcrwang@polyu.edu.hk

Supporting information

Contents	S1
1.0 General Methods	S2
2.0 General Procedure and data for synthesis of catalysts	S2
3.0 General Procedure for racemic Michael addition	S5
4.0 General Procedure for catalytic asymmetric Michael addition	S5
5.0 The initial evaluation of the efficacy of novel organocatalysts	S5
6.0 Characterization data	S6
7.0 General Procedure and data for synthesis of 4a, 5a and 5b	S16
8.0 References	S18
9.0 Optical rotation and HPLC Data of Michael adducts	S19
10.0 Copies of HPLC spectra of racemic /chiral Michael products	S21
11.0 Copies of NMR spectra of products	S54

1.0 General Methods: All reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere condition unless otherwise noted and solvents were dried according to established procedures. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC), column chromatography purifications were carried out using silica gel GF254. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H NMR) spectra were recorded on Brucker 300 MHz or 400 MHz spectrometer in CDCl₃ unless otherwise noted and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance (¹³C NMR) spectra were recorded on Brucker 300 MHz or 400 MHz spectrometer in CDCl₃ using tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard unless otherwise noted. Data are presented as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, cm = complex multiplet) and coupling constant in Hertz (Hz). Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a FT-IR spectrometer. Optical rotations were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer 341 polarimeter. HR-MS was measured with an APEX II 47e mass spectrometer. Melting points were measured on an XT-4 melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. The ee values determination was carried out using chiral high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) with Daicel Chiracel AD-H or AS-H column on Waters with a 2996 UV-detector and the dr values determined by 400 Hz ¹H NMR.

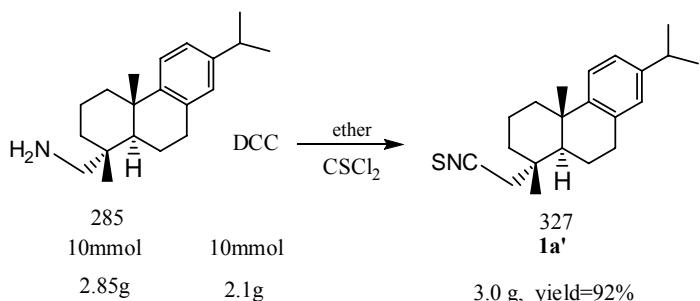
Materials: Dehydroabietic amine, *N,N'*-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, carbobenzoxy chloride, the ketones, Zinc powder and Lithium diisopropylamide (2 M solution in THF) were commercially available from Acros and Aldrich.

Abbreviations used: EtOAc- ethyl acetate, THF- tetrahydrofuran, MeOH- methanol, AcOH- acetic acid, *i*PrOH- isopropanol, CH₂Cl₂- dichloromethane, LDA- Lithium diisopropylamide and CbzCl- carbobenzoxy chloride.

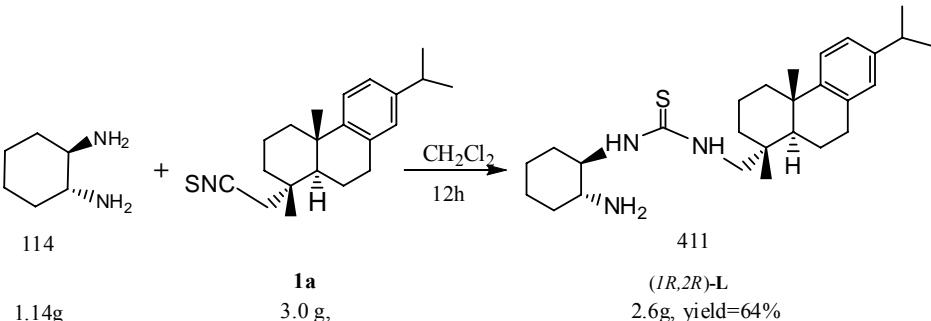
2.0 Dehydroabietic amine-substituted primary amine-thiourea bifunctional catalysts:

The development of novel chiral catalysts for asymmetric synthesis remains one of the most challenging topics in modern synthetic organic chemistry. A key goal of the synthesis of catalysts is to both maximize the efficiency of using readily available materials and minimize the generation of waste. Thus, the natural organic products and their easily available derivatives as chiral scaffolds for the design and synthesis of catalysts have received much attention so far. Although the natural rosin with excellent structural backbone and well-defined stereocenters is abundant in nature, its easily available derivatives have rarely been developed in synthesis of asymmetric catalysts for asymmetric catalytic reactions to date. In this text, starting from dehydroabietic amine as an easily available and inexpensive natural rosin derivative, a new class of dehydroabietic amine-substituted primary amine-thiourea bifunctional catalysts were designed and synthesized, which have been successfully applied to the highly enantioselective and stereodivergent synthesis of γ -nitro heteroaromatic ketones.

The procedure for synthesis of chiral primary amine-thiourea

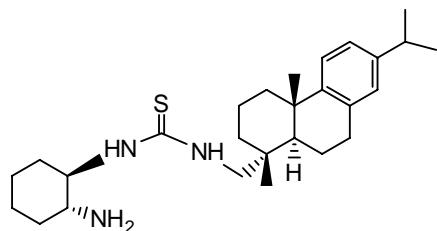


Carbon bisulfide (4.0 mL) and *N,N'*-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (10 mmol, 2.1 g) were added to a solution of dehydroabietic amine (10 mmol, 2.85 g) in dry ether (35 mL) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm slowly to room temperature over a period of 3 h and then was stirred for a further 12 h at room temperature. After separation of the precipitated thiourea by filtration, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. After column chromatography on silica gel eluted with 25% ethyl acetate in hexanes, the isothiocyanate **1a'** as a white solid was isolated in 92% yield (3.0 g).



The isothiocyanate **1a'** (3.0 g) was added over a period of 1.5 h to a stirred solution of (*R,R*)-1,2-diaminocyclohexane (10 mmol, 1.14 g) in dry dichloromethane (80 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for a further 12 h at room temperature. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. After column chromatography on silica gel (eluent, ethyl acetate / MeOH = 6:1), the product (*1R,2R*)-**L3** as a white solid was isolated in 64% yield (2.6 g).

(1*R*,2*R*)-L3:1-((1*R*,2*R*)-2-aminocyclohexyl)-3-((1*R*,4*aS*,10*aR*)-7-isopropyl-1,4*a*-dimethyl-1,2,3,4*a*,9,10,10*a*-octahydrophenanthren-1-yl)methyl)thiourea

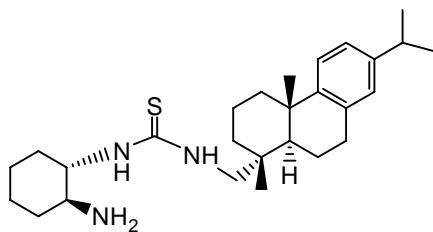


$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}} = +69$ ($c=1.0$, CHCl_3); mp 88–89 °C.

^1H NMR (300 MHz, $[\text{D}^6]\text{DMSO}$): δ 7.38 (br, 1 H), 7.12–7.15 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H), 6.92–6.94 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H), 6.83(s, 1H), 3.74(br, 1 H), 3.38–3.42(m, 2 H), 2.68–2.79(m, 3 H),

2.39–2.48(m, 1 H), 2.23–2.27 (d, J = 12.9 Hz, 1 H), 1.97–2.00(m, 1 H), 1.49–1.81(m, 7 H), 1.34–1.38(m, 2 H), 1.24–1.28(m, 2 H), 1.07–1.19(m, 9 H), 0.91–1.04(m, 7 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, [D⁶]DMSO): δ 147.0, 144.9, 134.5, 126.4, 124.1, 123.5, 54.2, 44.5, 37.9, 37.3, 36.99, 35.8, 34.2, 32.9, 31.5, 29.6, 25.1, 24.5, 24.3, 23.9, 18.7, 18.5, 18.2. IR: 3259, 3066, 2929, 2860, 2213, 1549, 1452, 1378, 1234, 1202, 1087, 910, 823, 732, 647 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₂₇H₄₃N₃S [M +H]⁺: 442.3250; found: 442.3245, 1.1ppm.

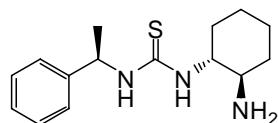
(1*S*,2*S*)-L3:1-((1*S*,2*S*)-2-aminocyclohexyl)-3-(((1*R*,4*aS*,10*aR*)-7-isopropyl-1,4*a*-dimethyl-1,2,3,4*a*,9,10,10*a*-octahydrophenanthren-1-yl)methyl)thiourea



$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}} = -57$ (*c*=1.1, CHCl₃); mp 87–88°C.

^1H NMR (300 MHz, [D⁶]DMSO): δ 7.40 (br, 1 H), 7.14–7.16 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 6.93–6.96 (dd, J = 1.5 Hz, 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 6.84(s, 1H), 3.75(br, 1 H), 3.35–3.44(m, 2 H), 2.71–2.78(m, 3 H), 2.40–2.46(m, 1 H), 2.24–2.28 (d, J = 12.9 Hz, 1 H), 2.00(m, 1 H), 1.47–1.87(m, 7 H), 1.35–1.40(m, 2 H), 1.21–1.25(m, 2 H), 1.13–1.16(m, 9 H), 0.95–0.96(m, 7 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, [D⁶]DMSO): δ 147.0, 144.9, 134.4, 126.4, 124.0, 123.5, 54.2, 44.5, 38.0, 37.4, 37.0, 34.2, 32.8, 31.5, 29.7, 25.1, 24.5, 24.3, 23.9, 23.88, 18.7, 18.5, 18.2. IR: 3355, 3114, 3031, 2919, 2851, 1953, 1683, 1549, 1478, 1380, 1233, 1062, 947, 875, 754, 698, 628, 543 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₂₇H₄₃N₃S [M +H]⁺: 442.3250; found: 442.3244, 1.3ppm.

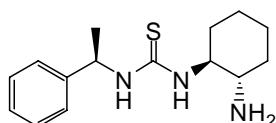
(1*R*,2*R*)-L1:1-((1*R*,2*R*)-2-aminocyclohexyl)-3-((*R*)-1-phenylethyl)thiourea



$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}} = +36$ (*c*=1.1, CHCl₃); mp 59–60 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, [D6]DMSO): δ 7.22–7.31(m, 5 H), 5.43(br, 1 H), 3.66(br, 1 H), 2.40–2.50(m, 1 H), 1.94–1.99(m, 1 H), 1.72–1.79(m, 1 H), 1.47–1.58(m, 2 H), 1.39(d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3 H), 0.84–1.17(m, 4 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, [D6]DMSO): δ 144.5, 128.3, 126.7, 126.1, 59.6, 54.2, 52.3, 34.4, 31.4, 24.6, 24.5, 22.6. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₅H₂₃N₃S [M +H]⁺: 278.1685; found: 278.1684, 0.4ppm.

(1*S*,2*S*)-L1: 1-((1*S*,2*S*)-2-aminocyclohexyl)-3-((*R*)-1-phenylethyl)thiourea



$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}} = -89$ (*c*=1.4, CHCl₃); mp 62–63 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, [D⁶]DMSO): δ 7.11–7.30(m, 5 H), 5.40(br, 1 H), 3.65(br, 1 H), 2.36–2.48(m, 1 H), 1.91–1.96(m, 1 H), 1.74–1.77(m, 1 H), 1.55–1.67(m, 2 H), 1.38(d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3 H), 0.99–1.29(m, 4 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, [D⁶]DMSO): δ 181.4, 144.4, 128.1, 126.5, 126.0, 59.7, 54.1, 52.1, 34.4, 31.3, 24.4, 24.3, 22.4. HRMS-ESI (m/z): calcd for C₁₅H₂₃N₃S [M + H]⁺: 278.1685; found: 278.1688, 1.1 ppm.

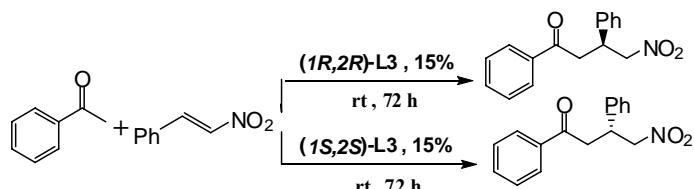
3.0 General procedure for the racemic addition of ketones to nitroalkenes:

Method A: To a stirred solution of ketone (0.4 mmol) in THF(2.0 mL) under argon, LDA (0.4 mmol, 0.2 mL 2 M solution in THF) was added at -78 °C. After the solution was stirred for 0.5 h at -78 °C. Then, nitroalkene (0.2 mmol) was added and stirred for 3 h. Ammonium chloride (saturated aq.) was added to quench the reaction and the mixture was extracted with dichloromethane and dried with sodium sulfate. The solvent was removed at reduced pressure and the residue was purified through column chromatography on silica gel (eluent, ethyl acetate / hexane 1:8) to give the racemic product.

4.0 General procedure for the asymmetric addition of ketones to nitroalkenes:

Method B: To a stirred solution of (1*R*,2*R*)-L or (1*S*,2*S*)-L (0.03 mmol, 15 mol %), nitroalkene (0.2 mmol) and benzoic acid (0.03 mmol) in dry dichloromethane (1.0 mL) under Ar, ketone (0.6 mmol) was added. The solution was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, then was stirred at 20 °C. After the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC), the resulting mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified through column chromatography on silica gel (eluent, ethyl acetate / hexane 1:8) to give the optical pure product. The enantiomeric purity of the product was determined by using HPLC.

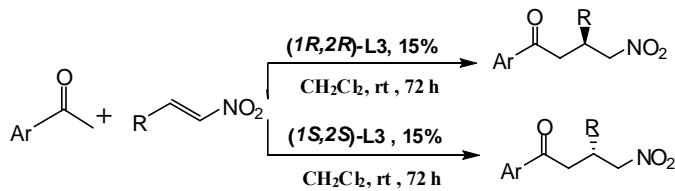
5.0 Table 1. The efficacy of (1*R*,2*R*)-L3 and (1*S*,2*S*)-L3 was initially evaluated in different solvents.^a



Entry	catalyst	solvent	Yield(%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	(1 <i>R</i> ,2 <i>R</i>)-L3	THF	18	82 (S)
2	(1 <i>R</i> ,2 <i>R</i>)-L3	ether	23	86 (S)
3	(1 <i>R</i> ,2 <i>R</i>)-L3	CHCl ₃	70	90 (S)
4	(1 <i>R</i> ,2 <i>R</i>)-L3	toluene	70	92 (S)
5	(1 <i>S</i> ,2 <i>S</i>)-L3	toluene	68	91 (R)
6	(1 <i>R</i> ,2 <i>R</i>)-L3	CH ₂ Cl ₂	75	98 (S)
7	(1 <i>S</i> ,2 <i>S</i>)-L3	CH ₂ Cl ₂	71	98 (R)
8 ^d	(1 <i>R</i> ,2 <i>R</i>)-L3	CH ₂ Cl ₂	96	>99 (S)
9 ^d	(1 <i>S</i> ,2 <i>S</i>)-L3	CH ₂ Cl ₂	93	98 (R)

^a The reaction was conducted with *trans*- β-nitrostyrene (0.2 mmol), acetophenone (0.6 mmol), and several solvents. ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee values were determined by HPLC, and the configuration was assigned by comparison of retention time and specific rotation with that of the literature data. ^d The reaction was added PhCOOH (0.15 equiv).

Table 2. The efficacy of (1*R*,2*R*)-L3 and (1*S*,2*S*)-L3 was initially evaluated for enantioselective and stereodivergent synthesis of γ -nitro heteroaromatic ketones.^a



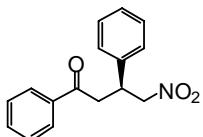
Entry	adduct	Ar	R	Yield(%) ^b (S/R)	ee (%) ^c (S/R)
1	3a'	4-ClPh	Ph	92\ 90	99\ 99
2	3b'	4-MeOPh	Ph	81\ 81	>99\ 98
3	3c'	3-BrPh	Ph	91\ 87	98\ >99
4	3d'	3-MePh	Ph	82\ 83	>99\ 98
5	3e'	Ph	4-ClPh	88\ 85	>99\ >99
6	3f'	Ph	4-MeOPh	81\ 82	>99\ >99
7	3g'	Ph	4-MePh	95\ 92	>99\ 98
8	3h'	Ph	3 - Cl Ph	99\ 98	>99\ 99
9	3i'	Ph	2 - Cl Ph	99\ 92	>99\ >99
10	3j'	Ph	2-MeOPh	81\ 80	99\ 98
11	3k'	Ph	2-naphthyl	80\ 78	>99\ >99
12	2l'	4-MeOPh	2-furyl	81\ 80	>99\ 98

^a The reaction was conducted with nitroalkenes (0.2 mmol), aromatic ketones (0.6 mmol), and PhCOOH (0.15 equiv). ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee values were determined by HPLC, and the configuration was assigned by comparison of retention time and specific rotation with that of the literature data.

6.0 Characterization data

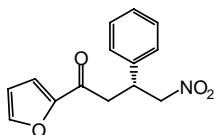
Compounds 3a,^[2, 3, 4] 3a,^[1] 3b,^[2,3] 3e,^[3] 3f,^[3,4] 3g,^[3] 3i,^[3,5] 3k,^[1] 3q^[1] and 3v^[4] were known.

3a: (*S*)-4-nitro-1,3-diphenylbutan-1-one



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.92–7.94 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2 H), 7.57–7.59(m, 1 H), 7.45–7.48(m, 2 H), 7.26–7.34(m, 5 H), 4.82–4.87(dd, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.67–4.72(dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 12.8 Hz, 1H), 4.24(m, 1 H), 3.45–3.48(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.8, 139.1, 133.5, 129.1, 128.7, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 79.6, 41.5, 39.3. IR: 3058, 3029, 2920, 1687, 1544, 1440, 1367, 1268, 1224, 1084, 988, 764, 703, 623, 559 cm⁻¹. ESI-MS: *m/z* 270 [M⁺].

3b: (*R*)-1-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitro-3-phenylbutan-1-one



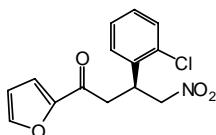
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.56–7.57(dd, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 1.8 Hz 1 H), 7.17–7.36(m, 6 H), 6.52–6.54(dd, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3.6 Hz 1 H), 4.65–4.84(m, 2 H), 4.14–4.23(m, 1 H), 3.22–3.40(m 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 186.0, 152.3, 146.7, 138.8, 129.0, 127.9, 127.4, 117.5, 112.5, 79.5, 41.2, 39.1. IR: 3352, 2921, 2852, 1655, 1544, 1464, 1381, 1284, 1162, 1091, 1033, 920, 763, 702, 548 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NO₄+NH₄⁺: 277.1183; found: 277.1186, 1.1ppm.

3c: (S)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one



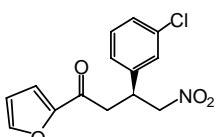
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.57(s, 1 H), 7.18–7.27(m, 3 H), 6.98–7.04(m, 2 H), 6.53–6.55(dd, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.76–4.82(dd, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 12.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.62–4.69(dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.14–4.23(m, 1 H), 3.21–3.37(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 185.7, 163.9, 160.6, 152.3, 146.7, 134.5, 129.2, 117.6, 116.1, 115.8, 112.6, 79.5, 41.2, 38.4. IR: 3136, 2923, 2854, 1674, 1552, 1511, 1467, 1380, 1228, 1161, 1029, 838, 767, 554 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₄H₁₂FNO₄+NH₄⁺: 295.1089; found: 295.1096, 2.4ppm.

3d: (S)-3-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.58–7.59(dd, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.39–7.42(m, 1 H), 7.19–7.30(m, 4 H), 6.54–6.55(dd, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.85–4.88(d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2 H), 4.60–4.69(m, 1 H), 3.34–3.48(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 185.8, 152.3, 146.7, 135.9, 133.8, 130.4, 129.0, 128.4, 127.4, 117.6, 112.5, 77.2, 39.6, 35.9. IR: 3135, 2922, 2853, 1673, 1551, 1467, 1378, 1279, 1159, 1035, 881, 759, 679, 593 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₄H₁₂ClNO₄+NH₄⁺: 311.0793; found: 311.0789, 1.3ppm.

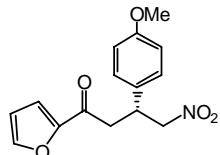
3e: (S)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.58–7.59 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.40–7.42(dd, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 3.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.21–7.30(m, 4 H), 6.53–6.55(dd, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.85–4.87(d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2 H), 4.60–4.69(m, 1 H), 3.34–3.48(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 185.8, 152.3, 146.8, 135.9, 133.8, 130.4, 129.1, 128.4, 127.4, 117.6, 112.5, 77.2, 39.6, 35.9. IR: 3136, 2922,

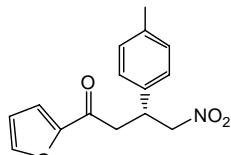
2854, 1674, 1552, 1468, 1379, 1280, 1160, 1036, 882, 760, 679, 593 cm^{-1} . HRMS-ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClNO}_4+\text{NH}_4^+$: 311.0793; found: 311.0798, 1.6ppm.

3f: (*R*)-1-(furan-2-yl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one



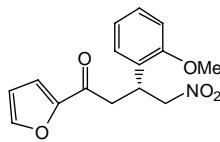
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.57(s 1 H), 7.17–7.20(t, J = 4.2 Hz, 3 H), 6.83–6.86 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2 H), 6.52–6.54(dd, J = 1.5 Hz, 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.74–4.80(dd, J = 6.6 Hz, 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.61–4.67 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.09–4.18(m, 1 H), 3.77(s, 3 H), 3.19–3.36(m, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 186.1, 159.1, 152.4, 146.6, 130.6, 128.5, 117.5, 114.4, 112.5, 79.8, 55.2, 41.4, 38.5. IR: 3134, 2924, 2848, 1673, 1551, 1514, 1466, 1382, 1252, 1182, 1032, 909, 834, 768, 621, 559 cm^{-1} . HRMS-ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_5+\text{NH}_4^+$: 307.1288; found: 307.1281, 2.3ppm.

3g: (*R*)-1-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitro-3-p-tolylbutan-1-one



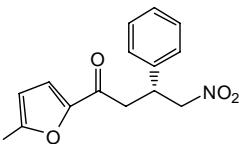
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.56–7.57(dd, J = 0.9 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.11–7.19(m, 5 H), 6.52–6.54(dd, J = 1.8 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.75–4.81(dd, J = 6.6 Hz, 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.62–4.69(dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.12–4.17(m, 1 H), 3.20–3.38(m, 2 H), 2.31(s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 186.0, 152.4, 146.6, 137.6, 135.7, 129.7, 127.3, 117.5, 112.5, 79.6, 77.2, 41.3, 38.8, 21.0. IR: 3134, 2921, 2853, 1673, 1551, 1467, 1380, 1280, 1160, 1025, 881, 766, 594, 553 cm^{-1} . HRMS-ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_4+\text{NH}_4^+$: 291.1339; found: 291.1335, 0.6ppm.

3h: (*R*)-1-(furan-2-yl)-3-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one



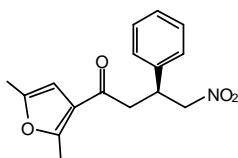
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.56–7.57(t, J = 0.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.17–7.27(m, 3 H), 6.87–6.92(t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 6.51–6.53(dd, J = 1.5 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.83–4.85(d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 4.33–4.42(m, 1 H), 3.86(s, 3 H), 3.31–3.45(m, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 186.7, 157.2, 152.5, 146.5, 129.4, 129.0, 126.4, 120.9, 117.3, 112.4, 111.0, 77.8, 55.3, 39.5, 35.7. IR: 3134, 2922, 2843, 1674, 1551, 1466, 1379, 1247, 1121, 1025, 882, 758, 595, 515 cm^{-1} . HRMS-ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_5+\text{NH}_4^+$: 307.1288; found: 307.1292, 1.3ppm.

3i: (*R*)-1-(5-methylfuran-2-yl)-4-nitro-3-phenylbutan-1-one



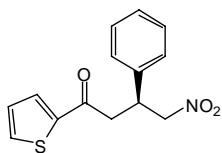
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23–7.35(m, 5 H), 7.09–7.10(d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 6.14–6.15(d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.79–4.85(dd, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.65–4.72(dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.12–4.22(m, 1 H), 3.15–3.32(m, 2 H), 2.38(s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 185.1, 158.2, 151.1, 138.9, 129.0, 127.9, 127.4, 119.6, 109.3, 79.5, 40.9, 39.3, 14.1. IR: 3123, 2923, 2854, 1665, 1551, 1514, 1434, 1378, 1287, 1207, 1027, 925, 800, 701, 554 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NO₄ [M + H]⁺: 274.1074; found: 274.1081, 2.6 ppm.

3j: (S)-1-(2,5-dimethylfuran-3-yl)-4-nitro-3-phenylbutan-1-one



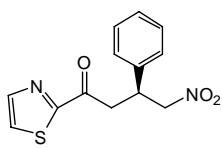
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.24–7.36(m, 5 H), 6.15–6.16(d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1 H), 4.78–4.84(dd, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 12.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.61–4.68(dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.11–4.16(m, 1 H), 3.10–3.13(m, 2 H), 2.51(s, 3 H), 2.24(s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 193.0, 157.7, 150.3, 139.3, 129.0, 127.8, 127.4, 121.2, 105.2, 79.6, 43.8, 39.1, 14.4, 13.2. IR: 3063, 2922, 2854, 1673, 1553, 1496, 1378, 1231, 1176, 1008, 960, 765, 702, 622, 554 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NO₄ [M + H]⁺: 288.1230; found: 288.1235, 1.7 ppm.

3k: (S)-4-nitro-3-phenyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)butan-1-one



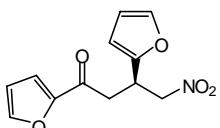
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67–7.68(dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 4.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.63–7.64(dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 4.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.23–7.34 (m, 5 H), 7.09–7.12(dd, *J* = 4 Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1 H), 4.79–4.85(dd, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.66–4.71(dd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.16–4.20(m, 1 H), 3.30–3.42(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.7, 143.6, 138.8, 134.3, 132.2, 129.1, 128.2, 127.96, 127.4, 79.4, 42.1, 39.5. IR: 3390, 3089, 2921, 2852, 2509, 1954, 1658, 1549, 1413, 1377, 1270, 1235, 1057, 942, 855, 726, 699 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI(*m/z*): calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NO₃S + NH₄⁺: 293.0954; found: 293.0961, 2.4 ppm.

3l: (S)-4-nitro-3-phenyl-1-(thiazol-2-yl)butan-1-one



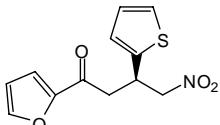
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.97–7.98(d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.66–7.67(d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.22–7.33 (m, 5 H), 4.74–4.79(dd, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.65–4.70(dd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.22–4.25(m, 1 H), 3.72–3.78(dd, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 17.6 Hz, 1 H), 3.53–3.59(dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 18.0 Hz, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.6, 166.2, 144.8, 138.5, 129.0, 127.9, 127.5, 126.8, 79.6, 41.4, 39.1. IR: 3418, 2928, 2254, 2128, 1652, 1550, 1449, 1379, 1026, 1001, 826, 765, 629 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ES(m/z): calcd for C₁₃H₁₂N₂O₃S[M +H]⁺: 277.0641; found: 277.0643, 0.7ppm.

3m: (*S*)-1,3-di(furan-2-yl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one



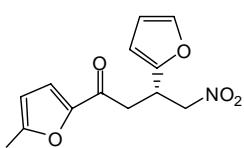
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.60(s, 1 H), 7.23–7.34(m, 2 H), 6.56–6.57(d, *J* = 1.5 Hz 1 H), 6.19–6.30(m 2 H), 4.71–4.83(m, 2 H), 4.25–4.34(m, 1 H), 3.24–3.44(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 185.5, 152.2, 151.6, 146.8, 142.3, 117.7, 112.5, 110.5, 107.3, 77.2, 38.7, 33.0. IR: 3133, 2922, 2853, 1674, 1553, 1467, 1379, 1282, 1159, 1015, 914, 741, 596 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (m/z): calcd for C₁₂H₁₁NO₅+NH₄⁺: 267.0975; found: 267.0982, 2.6ppm.

3n: (*S*)-1-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitro-3-(thiophen-2-yl)butan-1-one



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.59–7.60(d, *J*=0.9Hz, 1 H), 7.19–7.23(m, 2 H), 6.92–6.96(m, 2 H), 6.54–6.56(dd, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.66–4.85(m, 2 H), 4.47–4.56(m, 1 H), 3.28–3.46(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 185.5, 152.2, 146.8, 141.5, 127.1, 125.7, 124.8, 117.7, 112.6, 79.8, 41.9, 34.6. IR: 3133, 2921, 2853, 1673, 1553, 1467, 1379, 1250, 1160, 1034, 909, 846, 768, 706, 596, 529 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (m/z): calcd for C₁₂H₁₁NO₄S+NH₄⁺: 283.0747; found: 283.0742, 1.8ppm.

3o: (*R*)-3-(furan-2-yl)-1-(5-methylfuran-2-yl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one

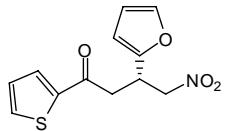


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33–7.34(dd, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.14–7.15(d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 6.27–6.29(dd, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.17–6.18(m, 2 H), 4.70–4.82(m, 2 H), 4.23–4.32(m, 1 H), 3.17–3.36(m, 2 H), 2.40(s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 184.7, 158.4, 151.7, 151.0, 142.3, 119.8, 110.5, 109.3, 107.2, 77.2, 38.4, 33.2, 14.1. IR: 3122, 2924,

2855, 1664, 1553, 1514, 1377, 1288, 1209, 1146, 1021, 917, 802, 741, 599, 529 cm⁻¹.

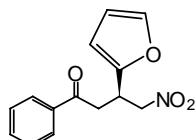
HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₃H₁₃NO₅+NH₄⁺: 281.1132; found: 281.1137, 1.8ppm.

3p: (*R*)-3-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitro-1-(thiophen-2-yl)butan-1-one



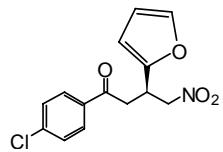
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72–7.73 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.66–7.68(dd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.33–7.34(dd, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.13–7.16(dd, *J*=3.9 Hz, 5.1 Hz, 1 H), 6.28–6.29 (dd, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.18–6.19(dd, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 2.7 Hz, 1 H), 4.71–4.84(m, 2 H), 4.26–4.35(m, 1 H), 3.32–3.50(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.4, 151.6, 143.4, 142.4, 134.5, 132.4, 128.3, 110.5, 107.3, 77.1, 39.6, 33.3. IR: 3111, 2922, 2854, 1661, 1553, 1415, 1377, 1238, 1146, 1014, 856, 732, 598, 494 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₂H₁₁NO₄S+NH₄⁺: 283.0747; found: 283.0744, 1.1ppm.

3q: (*S*)-3-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitro-1-phenylbutan-1-one



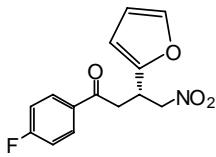
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95–7.97 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.50–7.62(m, 1 H), 7.46–7.48(m, 2 H), 7.35(m, 1 H), 6.29–6.30(d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1 H), 6.19–6.20(d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1 H), 4.73–4.84(m, 2 H), 4.33–4.36 (m, 1 H), 3.41–3.56(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.5, 151.9, 142.3, 136.3, 133.6, 128.7, 128.0, 110.5, 107.2, 77.2, 38.96, 33.2. IR: 3121, 3062, 2918, 1685, 1596, 1553, 1505, 1448, 1377, 1213, 1183, 1012, 917, 749, 691, 599 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NO₄+NH₄⁺: 277.1183; found: 277.1187, 1.4ppm.

3r: (*S*)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one



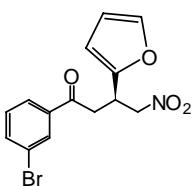
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.88–7.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz,2 H), 7.44–7.47(d, *J* = 9.0 Hz,2 H), 7.33–7.34(d, *J* = 1.2 Hz,1 H), 6.29–6.31(dd, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.18–6.19(d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.71–4.84(m, 2 H), 4.30–4.36(m, 1 H), 3.36–3.54(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.4, 151.7, 142.3, 140.2, 134.5, 129.5, 129.1, 110.5, 107.3, 77.2, 38.9, 33.1. IR: 3355, 3122, 2921, 2853, 1687, 1590, 1553, 1505, 1402, 1377, 1212, 1092, 1012, 918, 818, 740, 598, 530. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₄H₁₂ClNO₄+NH₄⁺: 311.0793; found: 311.0788, 1.6ppm.

3s: (*R*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one



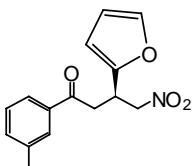
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96–7.99(m, 2 H), 7.34–7.35(d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.12–7.18(m, 2 H), 6.20–6.31(dd, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.18–6.20(d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.71–4.84(m, 2 H), 4.30–4.34(m, 1 H), 3.36–3.54(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 194.9, 167.8, 164.4, 151.8, 142.3, 130.8, 130.7, 116.1, 115.8, 110.5, 107.2, 77.2, 55.5, 38.8, 33.2. IR: 3350, 3030, 2915, 1671, 1592, 1553, 1446, 1376, 1224, 1085, 1012, 884, 760, 612, 599. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₄H₁₂FNO₄+NH₄⁺: 295.1093; found: 295.1090, 0.8ppm.

3t: (S)-1-(3-bromophenyl)-3-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one



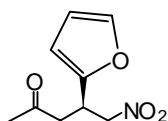
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.94(s, 1 H), 7.86–7.88(d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.71–7.73(d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.34–7.39(m, 2 H), 6.29–6.31(t, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.19–6.20(d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.71–4.83(m, 2 H), 4.28–4.37(m, 1 H), 3.36–3.55(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.2, 151.6, 142.4, 137.9, 136.5, 131.1, 130.4, 126.6, 123.1, 110.5, 107.3, 77.1, 39.1, 33.0. IR: 3362, 3066, 2120, 2852, 1689, 1553, 1505, 1421, 1377, 1285, 1208, 1146, 1071, 1014, 915, 787, 740, 682, 598. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₄H₁₂BrNO₄+NH₄⁺: 355.0288; found: 355.0285, 0.8ppm.

3u: (S)-3-(furan-2-yl)-4-nitro-1-m-tolylobutan-1-one



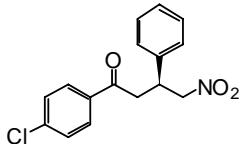
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73–7.76(d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.33–7.42(m, 3 H), 6.28–6.30(dd, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.18–6.19(d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.71–4.84(m, 2 H), 4.31–4.38(m, 1 H), 3.37–3.55(m, 2 H), 2.41(s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.7, 152.0, 142.3, 138.6, 136.3, 134.4, 128.6, 128.5, 125.3, 110.5, 107.2, 77.3, 39.0, 33.2, 21.3. IR: 3122, 3030, 2921, 2858, 1684, 1554, 1506, 1430, 1378, 1246, 1160, 1077, 1014, 917, 883, 786, 740, 690, 599. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NO₄+Na⁺: 296.0893; found: 296.0888, 1.7ppm.

3v: (S)-4-(furan-2-yl)-5-nitropentan-2-one



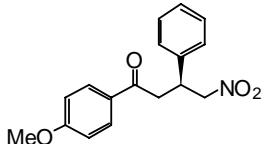
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33–7.34(dd, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.29–6.31(dd, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.14–6.15(d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.62–4.73(m, 2 H), 4.06–4.15(m, 1 H), 2.85–3.03(m, 2 H), 2.18(s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 205.0, 151.7, 142.3, 110.5, 107.1, 77.2, 43.5, 32.9, 30.2. IR: 3413, 3122, 2922, 2854, 2519, 1934, 1714, 1551, 1506, 1426, 1372, 1148, 1080, 1012, 915, 809, 738, 648, 597. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₉H₁₁NO₄+NH₄⁺: 215.1026; found: 215.1030, 1.9 ppm.

3a': (S)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-nitro-3-phenylbutan-1-one



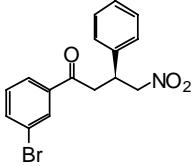
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.85–7.87 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2 H), 7.26–7.44(m, 7 H), 4.80–4.85(dd, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.67–4.71(dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 12.8 Hz, 1 H), 4.18–4.25 (m, 1 H), 3.37–3.47(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.6, 140.1, 138.9, 134.7, 129.4, 129.1, 129.0, 127.9, 127.4, 79.5, 41.5, 39.3. IR: 3064, 2921, 1685, 1589, 1551, 1492, 1378, 1205, 1092, 993, 822, 764, 701, 529 cm⁻¹. ESI-MS: *m/z* 304 [M⁺].

3b': (S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-nitro-3-phenylbutan-1-one



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89–7.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.25–7.35(m, 5 H), 6.91–6.93 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 4.82–4.87(dd, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.66–4.71(dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.20–4.23 (m, 1 H), 3.87(s, 3 H), 3.33–3.45(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.3, 163.9, 139.3, 130.3, 129.5, 129.0, 127.8, 127.4, 79.6, 55.5, 41.2, 39.5. IR: 3062, 2923, 2845, 1675, 1600, 1551, 1511, 1420, 1377, 1262, 1172, 1027, 833, 701, 557 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₇H₁₇NO₄[M + H]⁺: 300.1230; found: 300.1233, 1.0 ppm.

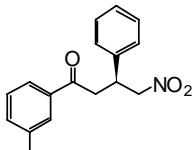
3c': (S)-1-(3-bromophenyl)-4-nitro-3-phenylbutan-1-one



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03(s, 1 H), 7.83–7.85(d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.69–7.71(m, 1 H), 7.24–7.36(m, 6 H), 4.79–4.84(dd, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.66–4.72(dd, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.17–4.26(m, 1 H), 3.41–3.44(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.5, 138.8, 138.0, 136.4, 131.1, 130.3, 129.1, 128.0, 127.4, 126.5, 79.4, 41.6, 39.1. IR: 3064, 3031, 2922, 2854, 1689, 1551, 1420, 1377, 1201, 1070, 995, 765, 700, 559 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for

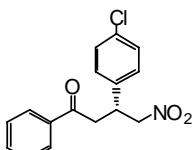
$C_{16}H_{14}BrNO_3 + NH_4^+$: 365.0495; found: 365.0491, 1.1ppm.

3d': (S)-4-nitro-3-phenyl-1-m-tolylbutan-1-one



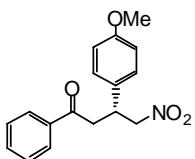
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71–7.72 (m, 2 H), 7.25–7.40(m, 7 H), 4.81–4.86(dd, J = 6.8 Hz, 12.8 Hz, 1 H), 4.67–4.71(dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 12.8 Hz, 1 H), 4.21–4.24 (m, 1H), 3.38–3.50(m, 2 H) , 2.40 (s, 3 H) ; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.99, 139.2, 138.6, 136.5, 134.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 127.4, 125.2, 79.6, 41.6, 39.3, 21.3. IR: 3031, 2920, 1683, 1551, 1431, 1378, 1273, 1160, 980, 767, 698, 562 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₇H₁₇NO₃+NH₄⁺: 301.1547; found: 301.1547, 0.0ppm.

3e': (R)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-nitro-1-phenylbutan-1-one



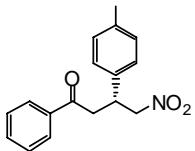
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.88–7.91 (m, 2 H), 7.55–7.59 (m, 1 H), 7.43–7.50(m, 2 H), 7.28–7.31 (m, 2 H), 7.19–7.25 (m, 2 H), 4.78–4.82(dd, J = 6.4 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.62–4.67(dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 12.8 Hz, 1 H), 4.16–4.24(m, 1 H), 3.36–3.47(m, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.5, 137.5, 136.2, 133.7, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 128.0, 79.3, 41.3, 38.7. IR: 3063, 2922, 2853, 2255, 1684, 1551, 1492, 1445, 1376, 1228, 1093, 1008, 909, 828, 733, 688, 546 cm⁻¹. ESI-MS: *m/z* 304 [M⁺].

3f': (R)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-nitro-1-phenylbutan-1-one



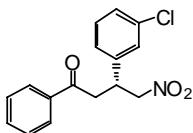
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89–7.91 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.54–7.58(m, 1 H), 7.42–7.46(m, 2 H), 7.17–7.19(d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 6.83–6.85(d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2 H), 4.76–4.80(dd, J = 6.4 Hz, 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.60–4.65(m, 1 H), 4.14–4.18 (m, 1 H), 3.75(s, 3 H), 3.39–3.47(m, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.9, 159.0, 136.4, 133.5, 130.9, 128.7, 128.5, 127.99, 114.4, 79.8, 55.2, 41.6, 38.6. IR: 3033, 2919, 2839, 1684, 1610, 1551, 1514, 1446, 1377, 1251, 1181, 1032, 832, 754, 692, 555 cm⁻¹. ESI-MS: *m/z* 300 [M⁺].

3g': (R)-4-nitro-1-phenyl-3-p-tolylbutan-1-one



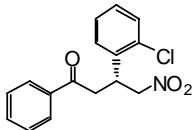
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91–7.93 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.55–7.59(m, 1 H), 7.47–7.43(m, 2 H), 7.12–7.25(m, 4 H), 4.78–4.83(dd, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.63–4.68(dd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 12.8 Hz, 1 H), 4.17–4.22(dd, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 14 Hz, 1 H), 3.37–3.49(m, 2 H), 2.307(s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.9, 137.5, 136.4, 136.0, 133.5, 129.7, 128.7, 128.0, 127.3, 79.7, 41.6, 38.9, 21.0. IR: 3058, 2922, 2862, 1685, 1551, 1516, 1446, 1377, 1270, 1225, 998, 817, 755, 691, 551 cm⁻¹. ESI-MS: *m/z* 284 [M⁺].

3h': (*R*)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-nitro-1-phenylbutan-1-one



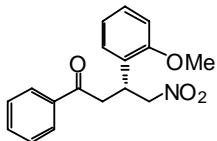
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.94–7.96 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.57–7.61(m, 1 H), 7.41–7.49(m, 3 H), 7.20–7.31(m, 3 H), 4.84–4.90(m, 2 H), 4.66–4.73(m, 1 H) 3.51–3.62(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.7, 136.2, 133.8, 133.6, 130.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.4, 77.5, 39.9, 36.1. IR: 3063, 2918, 2852, 1684, 1551, 1477, 1444, 1377, 1228, 1038, 998, 755, 689, 560 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₆H₁₄ClNO₃+NH₄⁺: 321.1000; found: 321.0992, 2.5 ppm.

3i': (*R*)-3-(2-chlorophenyl)-4-nitro-1-phenylbutan-1-one



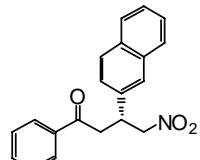
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.92–7.94 (m, 2 H), 7.55–7.59(m, 1 H), 7.39–7.47(m, 3 H), 7.19–7.29(m, 3 H), 4.85–4.87(m, 2 H), 4.65–4.71(m, 1 H) 3.50–3.60(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.7, 136.2, 133.8, 133.6, 130.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.4, 77.5, 39.8, 36.1. IR: 3063, 2918, 1684, 1596, 1551, 1477, 1442, 1376, 1228, 1039, 998, 755, 689, 560 cm⁻¹. ESI-MS: *m/z* 304 [M⁺].

3j': (*R*)-3-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4-nitro-1-phenylbutan-1-one



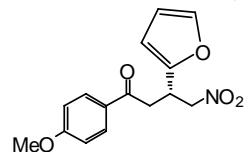
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91–7.93 (m, 2 H), 7.53–7.57 (m, 1 H), 7.42–7.46(m, 2 H), 7.18–7.25 (m, 2 H), 6.86–6.91 (m, 2 H), 4.83–4.86(m, 2 H), 4.38–4.42(m, 1 H), 3.85(s, 3 H), 3.51–3.53(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.6, 157.1, 136.6, 133.3, 129.5, 128.9, 128.6, 128.0, 126.6, 120.9, 110.98, 77.8, 55.3, 39.7, 35.9. IR: 3063, 2923, 2852, 1684, 1598, 1550, 1494, 1445, 1377, 1246, 1120, 1025, 754, 690 cm⁻¹. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₇H₁₇NO₄+NH₄⁺: 317.1496; found: 317.1498, 0.6 ppm.

3k': (R)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-nitro-1-phenylbutan-1-one



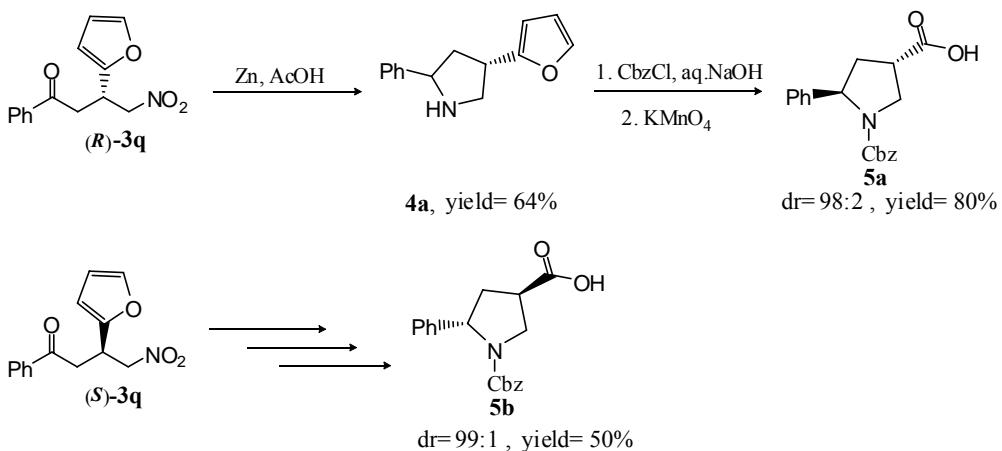
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90–7.93 (m, 2 H), 7.77–7.83(m, 3 H), 7.72(s, 1 H), 7.54–7.58(m, 1 H), 7.24–7.49(m, 5 H), 4.88–4.93(dd, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.75–4.80(dd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.36–4.43(m, 1 H), 3.47–3.60(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.8, 136.5, 133.6, 133.4, 132.8, 128.97, 128.7, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 126.5, 126.4, 126.2, 125.1, 79.4, 41.6, 39.4. IR: 3353, 3056, 2921, 2853, 1684, 1550, 1445, 1445, 1377, 1273, 1222, 997, 819, 751, 689, 479 cm⁻¹. ESI-MS: *m/z* 320 [M⁺].

3l': (R)-3-(furan-2-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-nitrobutan-1-one



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.92–7.95(dd, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 6.9 Hz, 2 H), 7.34(s, 1 H), 6.93–6.96 (m, 2 H), 6.29–6.30(dd, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.18–6.19(d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.71–4.85(m, 2 H), 4.28–4.37(m, 1 H), 3.88(s, 3 H), 3.33–4.51(m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 187.1, 152.1, 142.2, 130.4, 129.3, 113.9, 110.5, 107.1, 77.2, 55.5, 38.6, 33.3. IR: 3342, 2922, 2852, 2519, 1931, 1673, 1560, 1553, 1510, 1421, 1375, 1260, 1172, 1021, 916, 833, 741, 597. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NO₅ [M + H]⁺: 290.1023; found: 290.1025, 0.7 ppm.

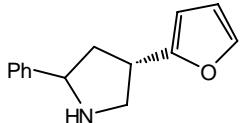
7.0 Procedure for the synthesis of compounds 4a, 5a, 5b, 6a and 7a.



To a solution of (*R*)-3q (600 mg, 2.3 mmol) in 20 mL of AcOH was added Zinc powder (30 equiv 5.0 g) in portions at 55 °C. The resultant mixture was stirred for 2.0 h at 65 °C (monitored by TLC). After Zinc powder was filtered off, the filtrate was cooled to 0 °C. The filtrate was diluted with ethyl acetate and neutralized by the addition of sodium hydrogen carbonate (70 % saturated aq). The mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (30 mL ×

4), washed with brine and dried with sodium sulfate. Concentration and flash chromatography (eluent, ethyl acetate / hexane 1:4) afforded **4a** (315 mg, 64%) as a colorless oil.

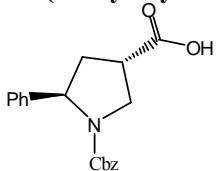
4a: (4*R*)-4-(furan-2-yl)-2-phenylpyrrolidine



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23–4.40(m, 6 H), 6.27–6.30(m, 1 H), 6.03–6.07(dd, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 9.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.33–4.38(*anti*: m, 1 H), 4.24–4.29(*syn*: m, 1 H), 3.48–3.55 (*anti*: m, 2 H), 3.25–3.40, (*syn*: m, 3 H), 3.12–3.17 (*anti*: m, 1 H), 2.56–2.57(*syn*: m, 1 H), 2.34–2.43 (*anti*: m, 1 H), 2.25(br, 1 H), 2.07–2.14 (*anti*: m, 1 H), 1.89–1.94(*syn*: m, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.6, 157.5, 144.4, 143.8, 141.3, 141.2, 128.5, 128.4, 127.1, 127.0, 126.6, 126.5, 110.1, 104.3, 104.2, 63.2, 62.0, 52.6, 52.4, 40.5, 40.0, 39.3, 38.3. IR: 3337, 3027, 2930, 2870, 1952, 1596, 1500, 1452, 1401, 1343, 1184, 1074, 1010, 940, 802, 734, 701, 598. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₄H₁₅NO [M +H]⁺: 214.1226; found: 214.1227, 0.5ppm.

4a (315 mg, 1.47 mmol) was dissolved in diethyl ether (5 mL), 3 M sodium hydrate solution (20 mL) was then added and the reaction was cooled to –3 °C. To this mixture was added CbzCl (0.24 mL, 1.62 mmol), and then was allowed to stir at room temperature for 3 h (monitored by TLC). The mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (30 mL × 4), washed with brine and dried with sodium sulfate. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to give the unpurified intermediate product as a colorless oil. To a solution of the unpurified intermediate product in 10 mL of acetone was added 20% potassium hydroxide solution (0.5 mL), and a solution of KMnO₄ (1.9 g, 11.8 mmol, 20 mL) was then added in portions at 20 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature (monitored by TLC). After filtration and the precipitation was washed with hot water (10 mL × 5), the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to 15 mL and acidified by adding 6 N HCl (8 mL). The mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (30 mL × 4), washed with brine and dried with sodium sulfate. Concentration and flash chromatography (eluent, ethyl acetate / hexane 1:6 to MeOH/ ethyl acetate 1:4) afforded **5a** (370 mg, 80%) as a white solid. In the same manner, starting from (*S*)-**3q**, **5b** was attained with an overall yield of 50%. The dr values determined by 400 Hz ¹H NMR. The configurations were confirmed by comparison of the configuration of **3q**, 400Hz ¹H NMR, and CD spectrum and NOE measurements.

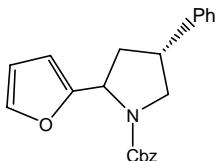
5a: 1-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-5-phenylpyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid



[α]²⁰_D = -20 (*c*=1.0, CHCl₃); mp 65–66 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.46–10.48(br, 1 H),

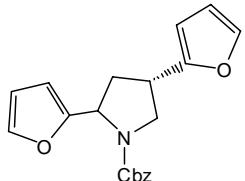
7.16–7.36(m, 9 H), 6.88(m, 1 H), 4.93–5.15(m, 3 H), 3.89–3.95(m, 2 H), 3.15–3.20m, 1 H), 2.60 (m, 1 H), 2.11–2.19(m, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 178.1, 154.9, 142.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.2, 125.3, 67.0, 60.7, 49.4 (48.8), (41.2) 40.5, 38.6 (37.6). IR: 3063, 3032, 2956, 2897, 2636, 2250, 1954, 1706, 1495, 1417, 1354, 1180, 1124, 1058, 1029, 912, 735, 698, 613, 552. HRMS-ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 326.1387; found: 326.1389, 0.6ppm.

6a: (4*R*)-benzyl 2-(furan-2-yl)-4-phenylpyrrolidine-1-carboxylate



^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.20–7.34(m, 11 H), 6.25–6.31(m, 1 H), 6.10(s, 1 H), 5.07–5.26(m, 3H), 3.98–4.07(m, 1 H), 3.43–3.73(m 2 H), 2.26–2.45(m 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.4, 154.7, 141.6, 140.6, 136.7, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 127.1, 126.9, 110.3, 106.4, 106.0, 66.9, 55.3, 55.1, 52.8, 42.5, 41.4, 39.4, 38.1. IR: 3650, 3337, 2931, 2870, 2652, 1952, 1597, 1501, 1452, 1344, 1238, 1148, 1074, 1010, 940, 802, 734, 701, 598, 543 cm^{-1} . HRMS-ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 348.1594; found: 348.1589, 1.4ppm.

7a: (4*R*)-benzyl 2,4-di(furan-2-yl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate



^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.21–7.33(m, 7 H), 6.24–6.29(m, 3 H), 6.07(s, 1 H), 5.05–5.27(m, 3 H), 3.54–3.92(m, 2 H), 2.35–2.40(m 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.0, 154.6, 154.3, 141.6, 136.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 110.2, 106.5, 106.1, 105.2, 66.9, 54.8, 50.5, 37.3, 36.5, 36.0, 35.5. IR: 3393, 3117, 2952, 2889, 1800, 1706, 1597, 1503, 1412, 1354, 1116, 1010, 736, 699, 601, 569, 464 cm^{-1} . HRMS-ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 338.1387; found: 338.1387, 0ppm.

8.0 References

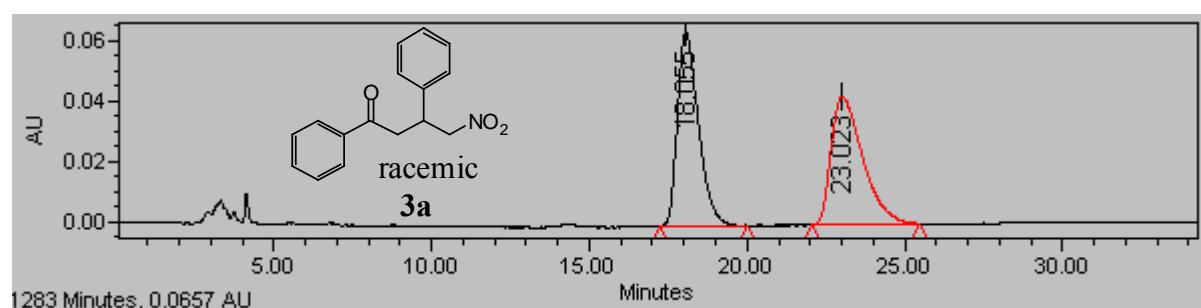
- [1] Liu, K.; Cui, H-F.; Nie, J.; Dong, K-Y.; Li, X-J.; Ma, J-A. *Org. Lett.* **2007**, *9*, 923.
- [2] Vakylya, B.; Varga, S.; Csapmpai, A.; Soós, T. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, *7*, 1967.
- [3] Dixon, D. J.; Richardson, R. D.; *Synlett.* **2006**, *1*, 81.
- [4] Huang, H.; Jacobsen, E. N. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2006**, *128*, 7170.
- [5] Corey, E. J.; Zhang, F.-Y. *Org. Lett.* **2000**, *2*, 4257.

9.0 Optical rotation and chiral-phase HPLC data

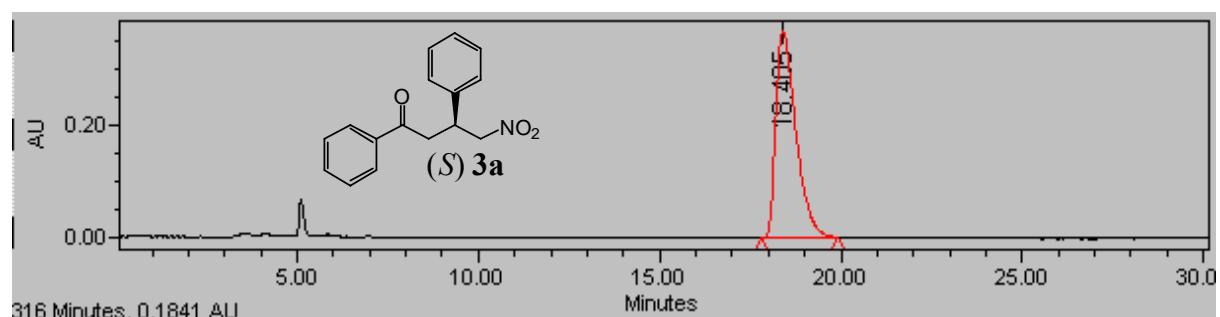
products	$[\alpha]^{20}_D$	iPrOH/Hexane	HPLC data (Daicel Chiraldak)
(S)-3a	-22($c=1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AS-H)	254 nm, 0.9 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 18.4$ min (major)
(R)-3a	+12($c=1.6, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AS-H)	254 nm, 0.9 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 17.9$ min, 22.9 min (major)
(S)-3b	-14($c=1.1, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 13.3$ min (major), 16.5min
(R)-3b	+4($c=1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 13.2$ min, 17.0 min (major)
(S)-3c	-25($c=1.5, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 12.5$ min (major), 16.1 min
(R)-3c	+10($c=1.2, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 12.5$ min, 16.0 min (major)
(S)-3d	-20($c=1.2, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 11.9$ min (major), 13.1 min
(R)-3d	+22($c=3.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 16.5$ min, 21.7 min (major)
(S)-3e	-15($c=1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 0.6 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 18.2$ min (major), 20.0min
(R)-3e	+18($c=1.5, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 0.6 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 18.2$ min, 20.1 min (major)
(S)-3f	-10($c=1.6, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 16.5$ min (major)
(R)-3f	+13($c=1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 16.5$ min, 21.3 min (major)
(S)-3g	-20($c=0.7, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 11.8$ min (major), 15.3min
(R)-3g	+12($c=0.8, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 11.7$ min, 15.1 min (major)
(S)-3h	-9($c=1.3, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 10.6$ min (major), 13.8 min
(R)-3h	+2($c=1.7, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 10.6$ min, 13.9 min (major)
(S)-3i	-3($c=1.5, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	281 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 10.6$ min (major), 13.2 min
(R)-3i	+2($c=1.5, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	281 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 10.5$ min (major), 13.1min
(S)-3j	-3($c=1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	275 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 7.5$ min (major)
(R)-3j	+1($c=1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	275 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 7.7$ min, 8.9 min (major)
(S)-3k	-62($c=1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	261 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 13.1$ min (major), 17.7min
(R)-3k	+6($c=2.2, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	261 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 17.7$ min (major)
(S)-3l	-18($c=3.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	287 nm, 0.6 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 24.7$ min (major)
(R)-3l	+4($c=1.6, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	287 nm, 0.6 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 25.5$ min (major)
(S)-3m	-9($c=1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 0.6 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 21.3$ min (major), 22.6 min
(R)-3m	+9($c=1.2, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 0.6 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 20.9$ min, 22.1 min (major)
(S)-3n	-38($c=1.1, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 13.6$ min (major), 15.9 min
(R)-3n	+6($c=2.0, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	268 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 13.6$ min, 15.8 min (major)
(S)-3o	-13($c=1.6, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	281 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 9.0$ min (major), 10.6 min
(R)-3o	+3($c=1.5, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	281 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 9.0$ min, 10.6 min (major)
(S)-3p	-2($c=0.7, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	259 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 11.7$ min (major)
(R)-3p	+6($c=1.7, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	259 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 13.2$ min (major)
(S)-3q	-16($c=0.6, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 11.1$ min (major), 13.4 min
(R)-3q	+3($c=1.2, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 10.8$ min, 13.0 min (major)
(S)-3r	-20($c=2.4, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	253 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 13.3$ min (major), 15.9 min
(R)-3r	+16($c=0.8, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	253 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 13.3$ min, 15.9 min (major)
(S)-3s	-10($c=2.6, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	245 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 11.3$ min (major), 13.0 min
(R)-3s	+4($c=2.5, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	245 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 11.4$ min, 13.1 min (major)
(S)-3t	-6($c=1.5, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	245 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 9.5$ min (major), 10.4 min
(R)-3t	+13($c=2.5, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	245 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 9.9$ min, 10.8 min (major)
(S)-3u	-4($c=1.5, \text{CHCl}_3$)	15/85(AD-H)	245 nm, 1.0 mL/min, $\text{tr} = 8.3$ min (major)

(R)-3u	+11(<i>c</i> =1.7,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	245 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 8.3 min, 9.5 min (major)
(S)-3v	-7(<i>c</i> =1.7,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	213 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 7.4 min (major), 8.1 min
(R)-3v	+5(<i>c</i> =1.2,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	213 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 7.4 min, 8.1 min (major)
(S)- 3a'	-12(<i>c</i> =0.6,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 16.8 min (major), 21.3 min
(R)- 3a'	+17(<i>c</i> =1.0,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 16.5 min, 21.7 min (major)
(S)- 3b'	-25(<i>c</i> =0.7,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 12.8 min (major)
(R)- 3b'	+8(<i>c</i> =1.0,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 12.0 min, 18.3 min (major)
(S)- 3c'	-13(<i>c</i> =1.7,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 11.7 min (major), 13.4 min
(R)- 3c'	+13(<i>c</i> =1.8,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 11.8min, 13.6 min (major)
(S)- 3d'	-10(<i>c</i> =0.6,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 9.8 min (major)
(R)- 3d'	+6(<i>c</i> =1.3,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 9.9 min, 12.3 min (major)
(S)- 3e'	-28(<i>c</i> =1.2,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 14.5 min (major)
(R)- 3e'	+16(<i>c</i> =1.1,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 14.7 min, 20.6 min (major)
(S)- 3f'	-20(<i>c</i> =1.0,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 15.7 min (major)
(R)- 3f'	+12(<i>c</i> =1.0,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 21.8 min (major)
(S)- 3g'	-20(<i>c</i> =1.8,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 11.1 min (major)
(R)- 3g'	+16(<i>c</i> =0.8,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 10.8 min, 14.3 min (major)
(S)- 3h'	-20(<i>c</i> =1.4,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 10.1 min (major)
(R)- 3h'	+14(<i>c</i> =1.1,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 10.1 min, 12.2 min (major)
(S)- 3i'	-18(<i>c</i> =1.4,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 11.8 min (major)
(R)- 3i'	+17(<i>c</i> =1.6,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 11.7 min,13.8 min (major)
(S)- 3j'	-8(<i>c</i> =1.2,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 11.0 min (major), 14.8 min
(R)- 3j'	+5(<i>c</i> =1.4,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 12.2 min, 16.6 min (major)
(S)- 3k'	-14(<i>c</i> =1.3,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 15.7 min (major), 19.3 min
(R)- 3k'	+16(<i>c</i> =1.6,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	254 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 15.7 min, 19.7 min (major)
(S)- 3l'	-14(<i>c</i> =1.0,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	215 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr=20.1 min (major), 24.7 min
(R)- 3l'	+7(<i>c</i> =0.7,CHCl ₃)	15/85(AD-H)	215 nm, 1.0 mL/min, tr = 19.8 min, 24.3 min (major)

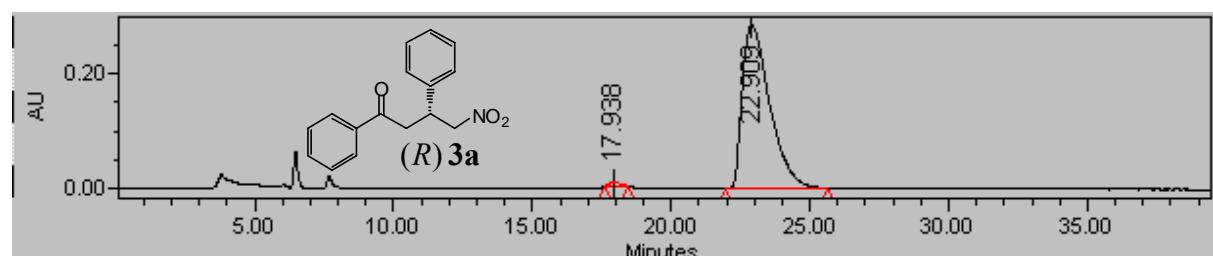
10.0 Copies of HPLC spectra of racemic /chiral Michael products



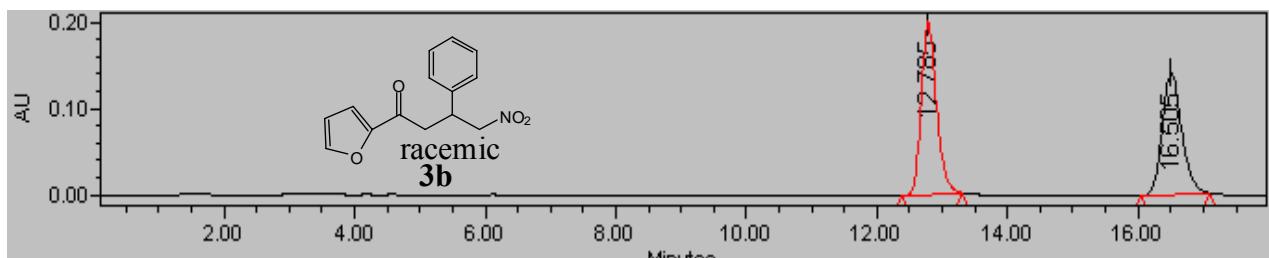
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		18.055	2960843	50.30	63938	bb			Unknown
2		23.023	2925902	49.70	42082	bb			Unknown



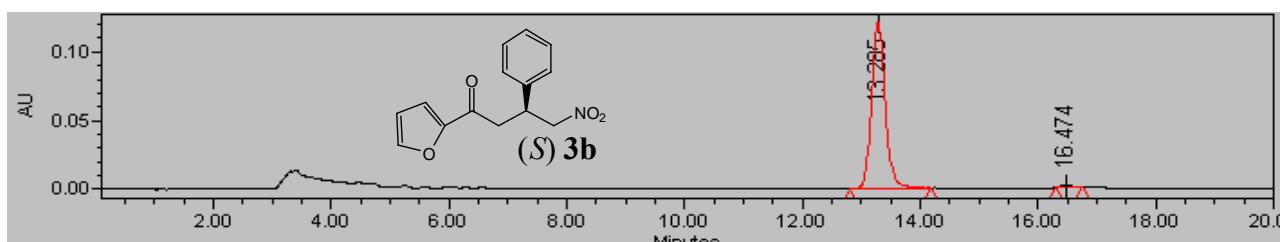
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1	—	18.405	14206048	100.00	368819	bb			Unknown



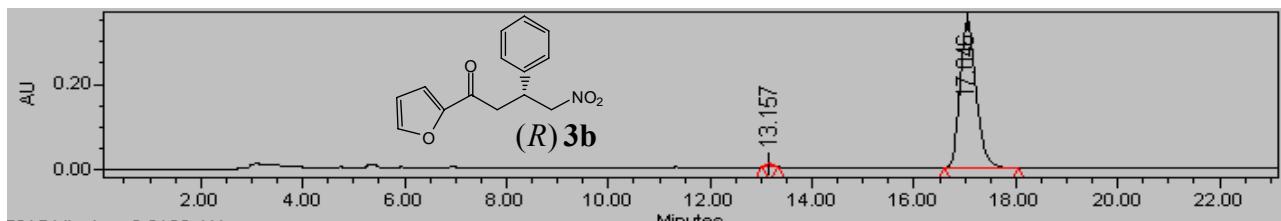
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		17.938	193801	0.98	6348	bb			Unknown
2		22.909	19580056	99.02	284157	bb			Unknown



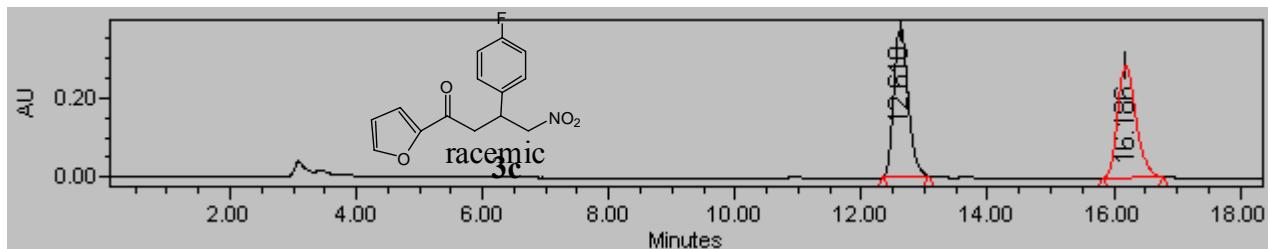
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		12.785	3226569	52.35	200148	BB			Unknown
2		16.505	2937048	47.65	140918	BB			Unknown



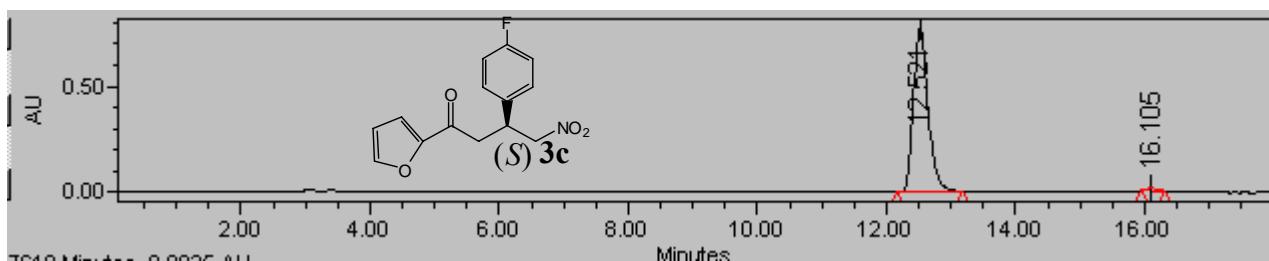
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		13.285	1939739	99.10	120678	bb			Unknown
2		16.474	17605	0.90	1501	bb			Unknown



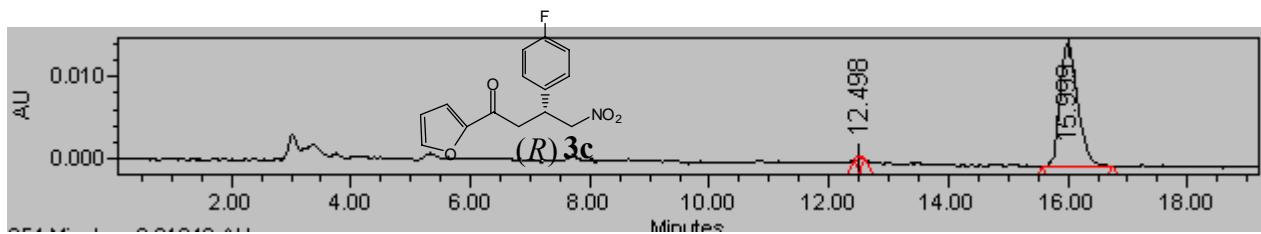
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		13.157	81541	1.06	7399	bb			Unknown
2		17.046	7634381	98.94	348661	bb			Unknown



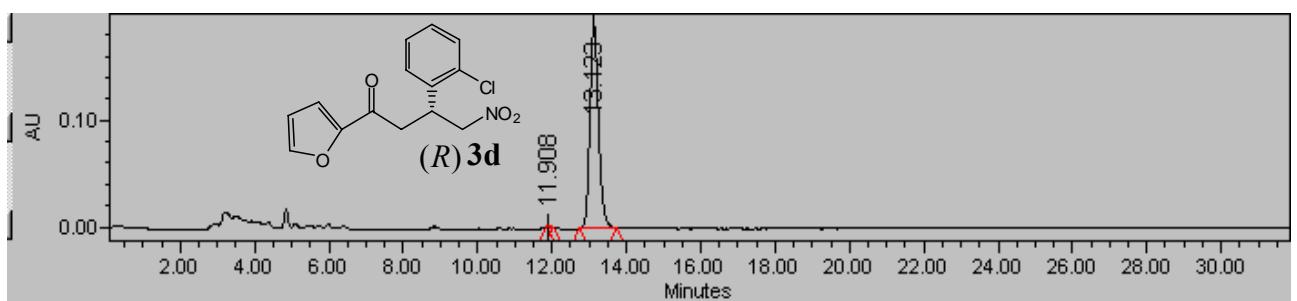
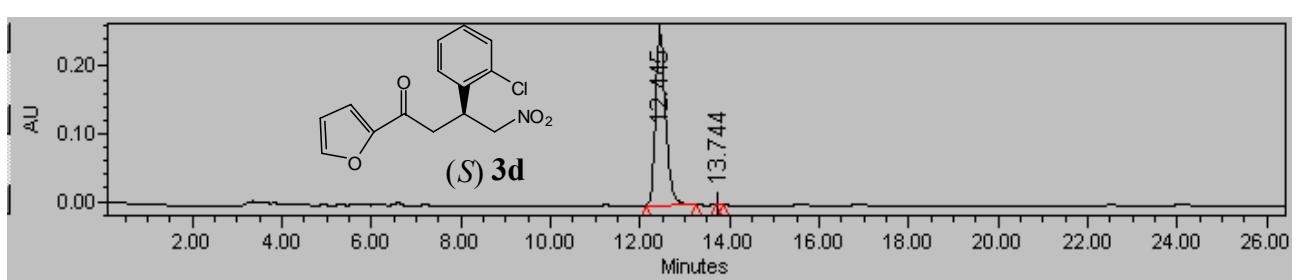
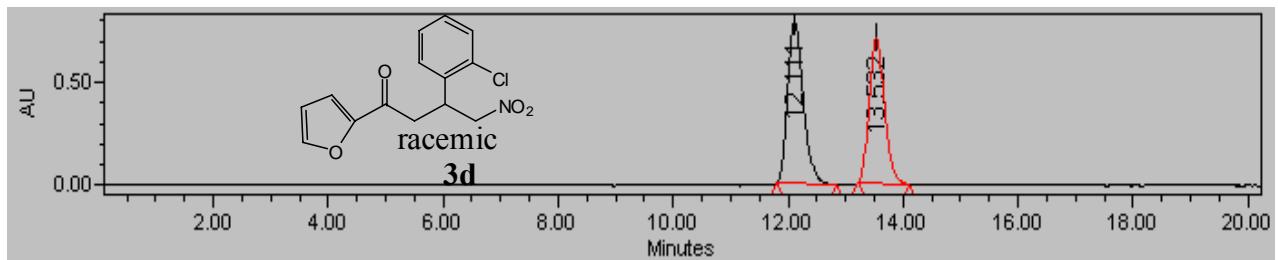
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		12.618	5820710	50.68	376612	bb			Unknown
2		16.186	5664395	49.32	280802	bb			Unknown

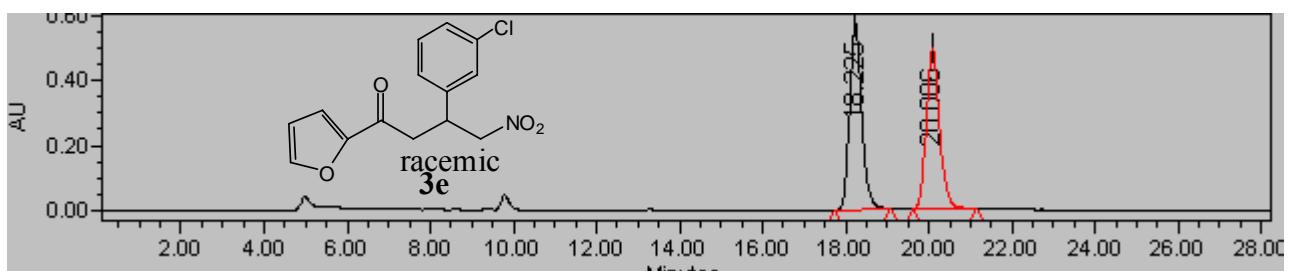


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		12.521	12304030	98.85	777105	bb			Unknown
2		16.105	143222	1.15	11196	bb			Unknown

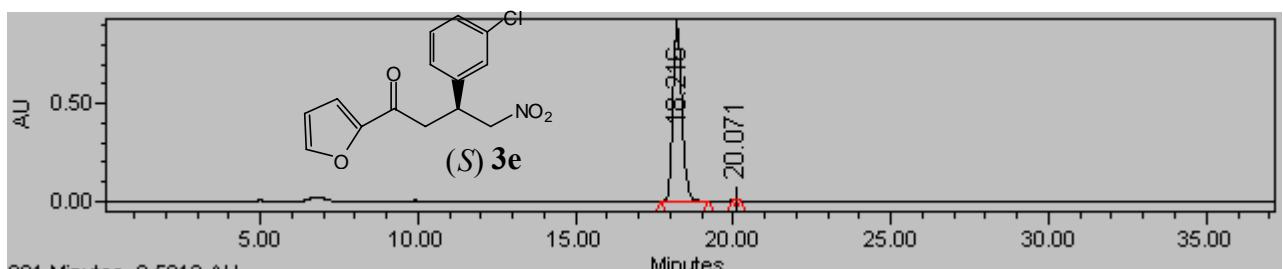


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		12.498	2956	0.97	408	bb			Unknown
2		15.999	301972	99.03	14767	bb			Unknown

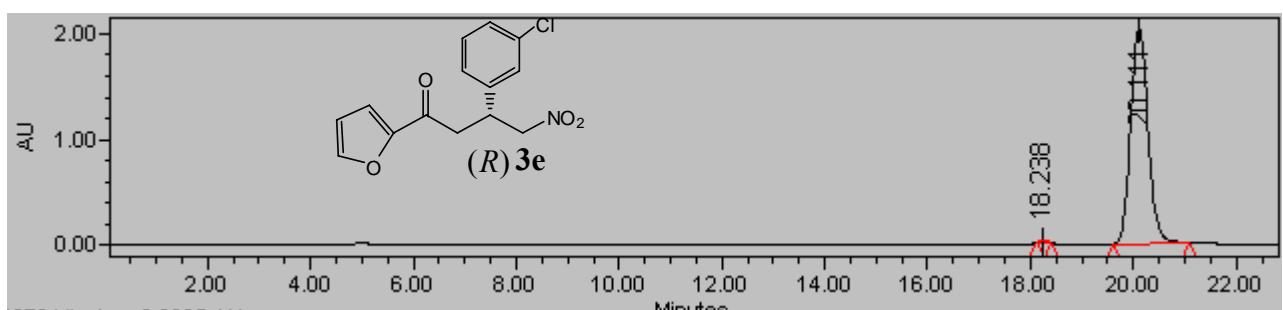




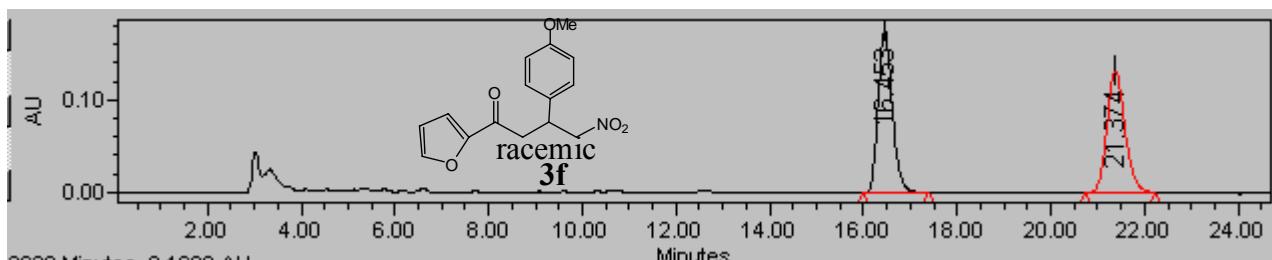
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		18.225	11678120	51.65	573954	bb			Unknown
2		20.086	10933964	48.35	493107	bb			Unknown



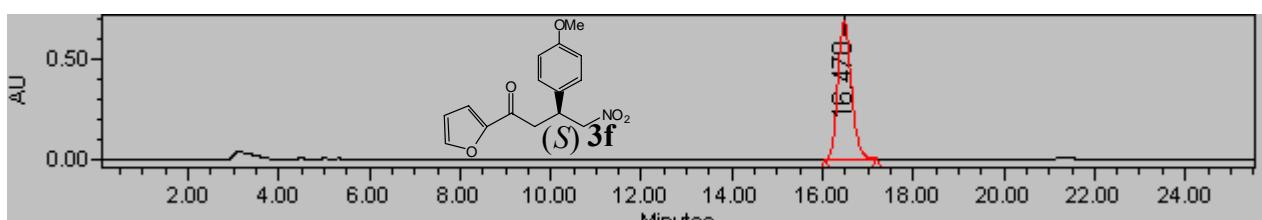
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		18.216	18148099	99.80	893783	bb			Unknown
2		20.071	36496	0.20	3911	bb			Unknown



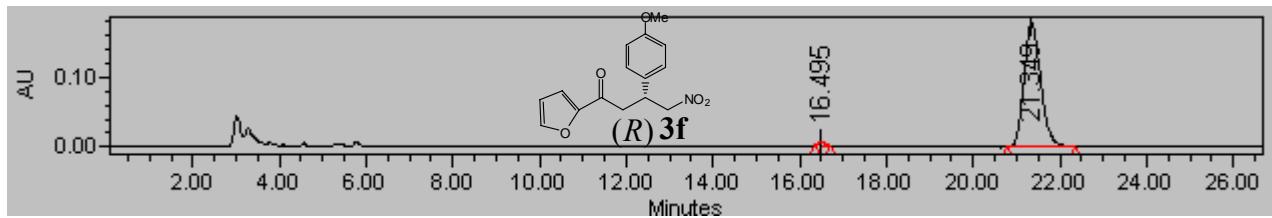
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		18.238	205516	0.43	18281	bb			Unknown
2		20.111	47970953	99.57	2038291	bb			Unknown



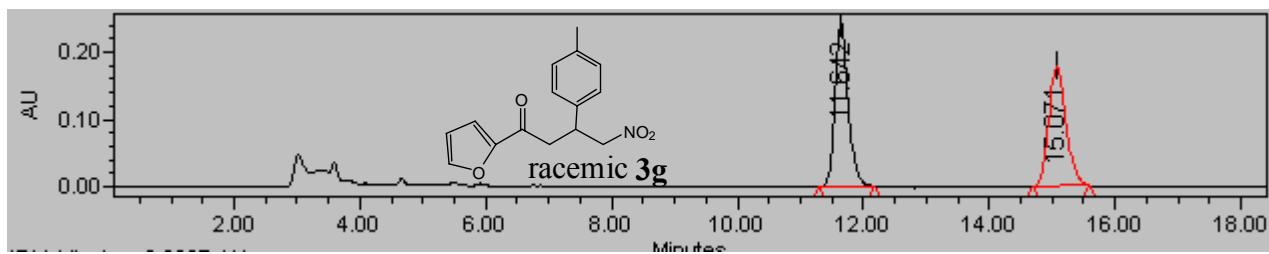
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		16.453	3694035	51.16	177645	bb			Unknown
2		21.374	3526633	48.84	131234	bb			Unknown



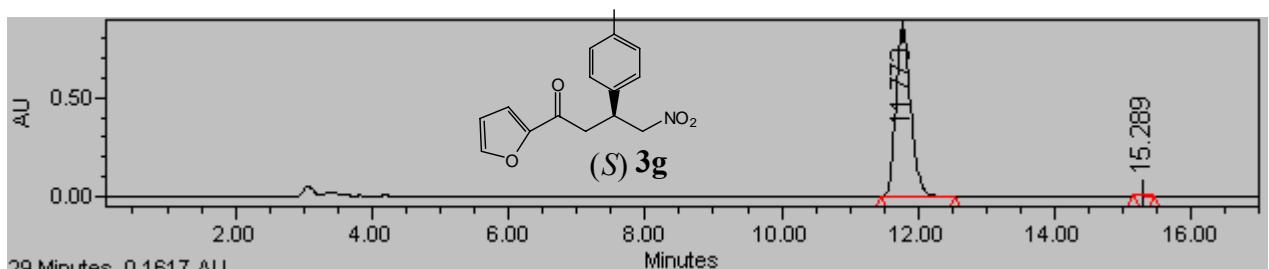
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		16.478	14036787	100.00	678961	bb			Unknown



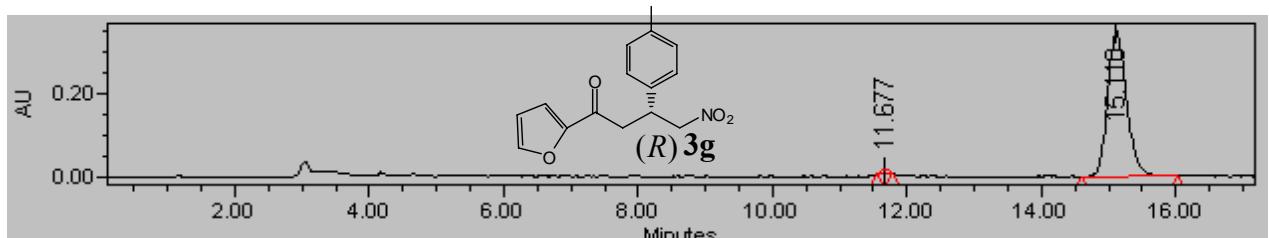
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		16.495	47951	1.00	3561	bb			Unknown
2		21.349	4725671	99.00	177616	bb			Unknown



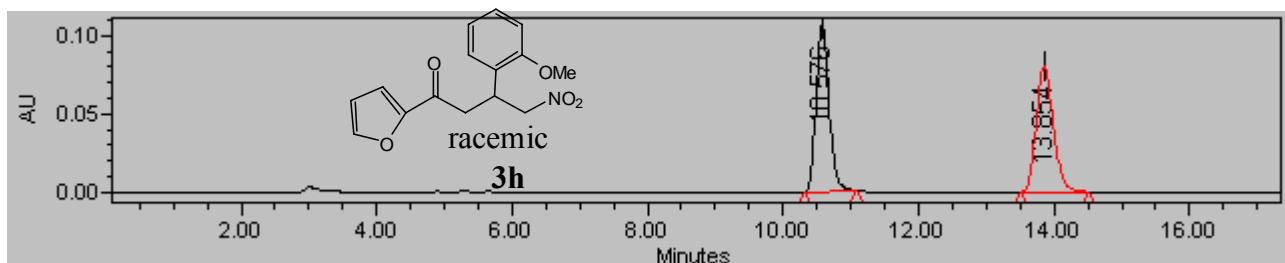
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.642	3615555	51.90	244154	bb			Unknown
2		15.071	3351303	48.10	177495	bb			Unknown



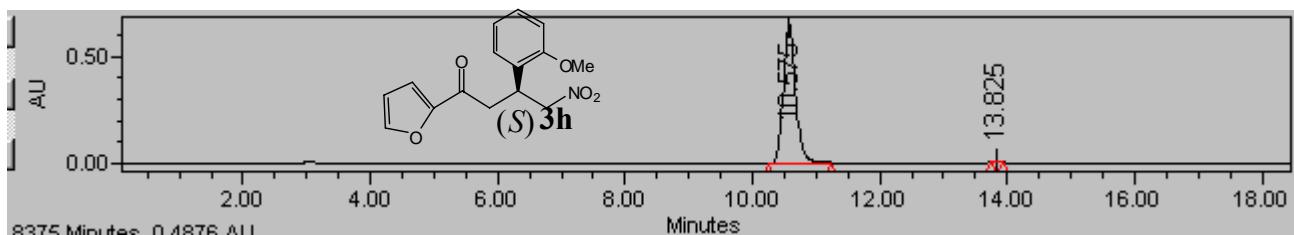
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.773	12965857	99.31	849455	bb			Unknown
2		15.289	89535	0.69	8194	bb			Unknown



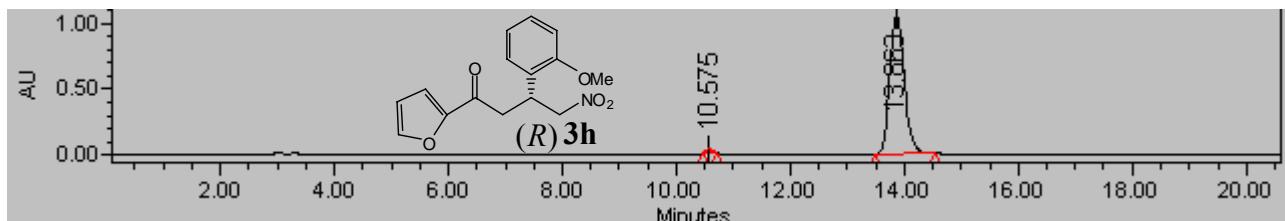
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.677	76437	1.11	8674	bb			Unknown
2		15.110	6827188	98.89	349923	bb			Unknown



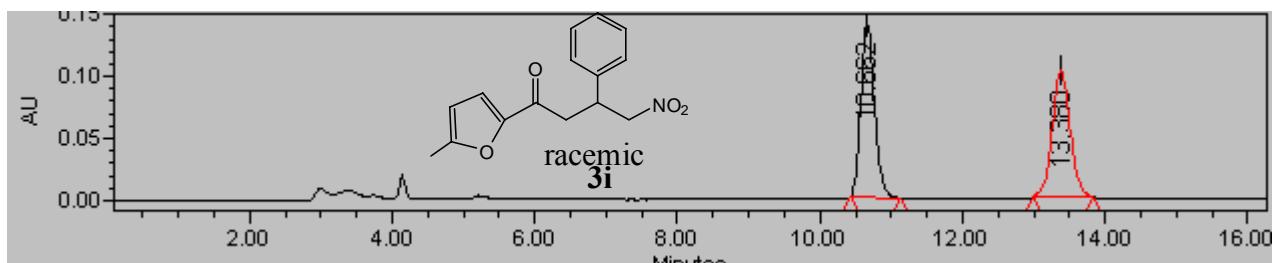
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.576	1391299	49.98	105630	bb			Unknown
2		13.854	1392303	50.02	80002	bb			Unknown



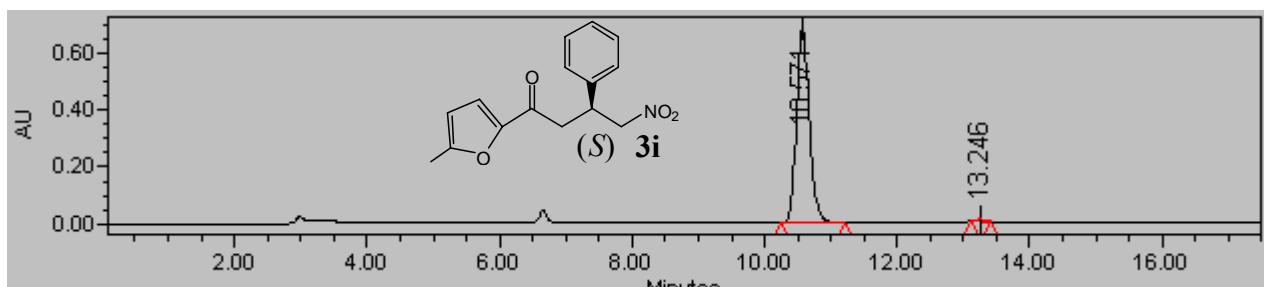
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.575	8674088	99.78	649680	bb			Unknown
2		13.825	18792	0.22	2915	bb			Unknown



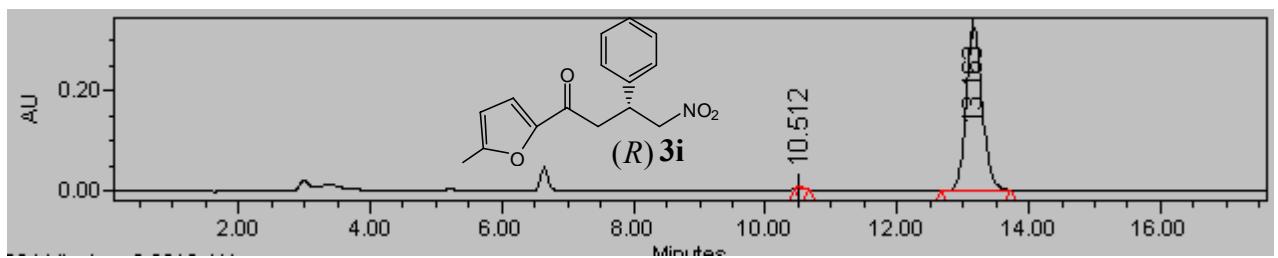
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.575	204890	1.09	24761	bb			Unknown
2		13.863	18672125	98.91	1061459	bb			Unknown



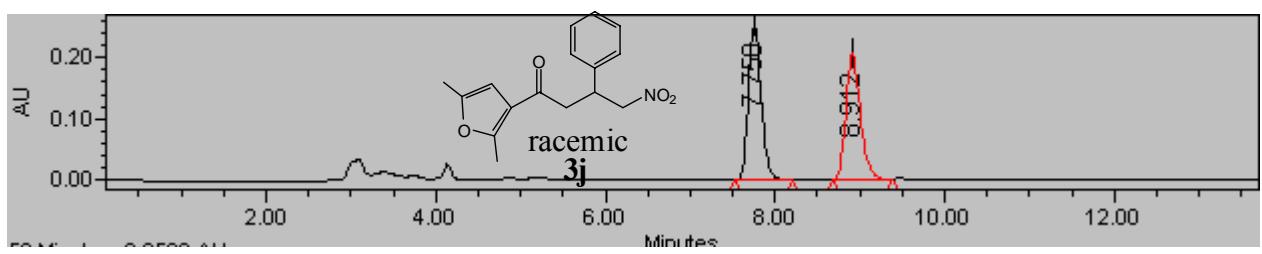
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.662	1852189	51.05	139874	bb			Unknown
2		13.380	1776130	48.95	101364	bb			Unknown



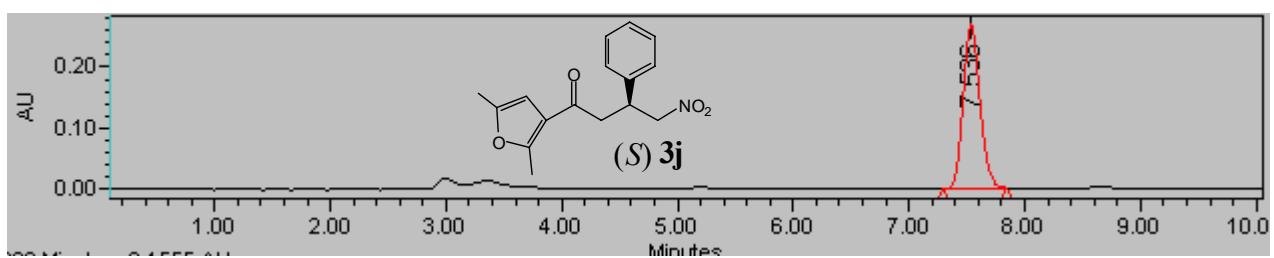
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.571	9392831	99.24	693714	bb			Unknown
2		13.246	71790	0.76	6622	bb			Unknown



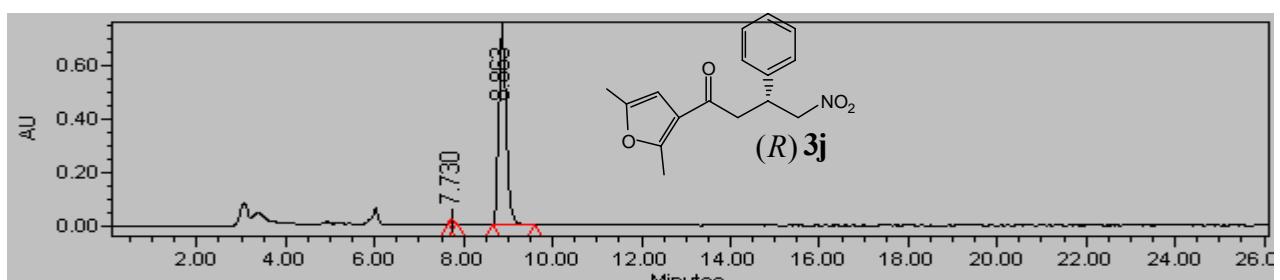
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.512	31694	0.56	4075	bb			Unknown
2		13.163	5578646	99.44	326838	bb			Unknown



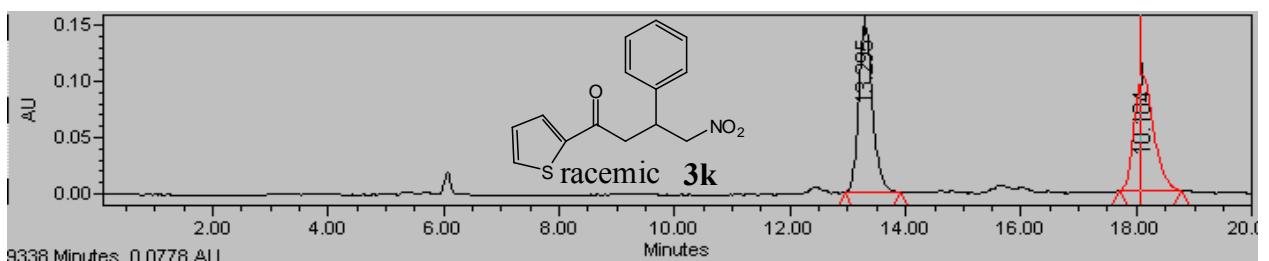
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		7.758	2628098	52.07	257922	bb			Unknown
2		8.912	2418715	47.93	204982	bb			Unknown



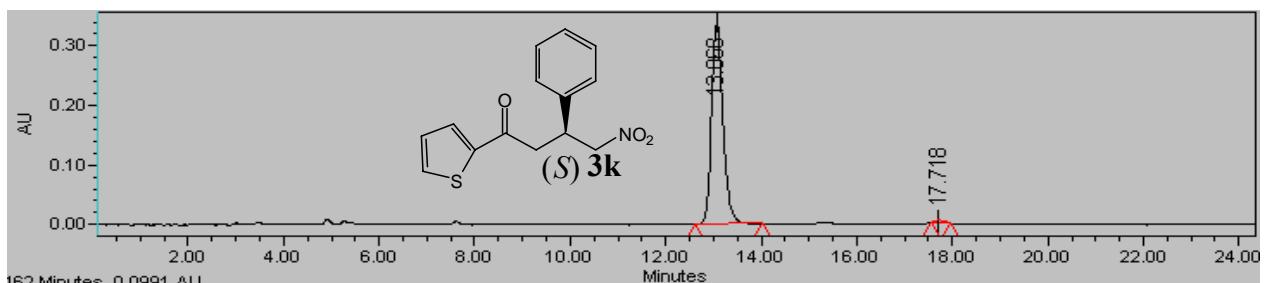
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		7.536	2600074	100.00	268368	bb			Unknown



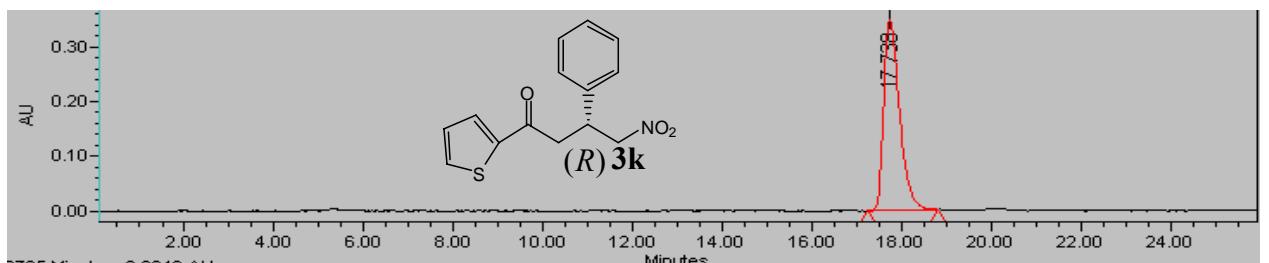
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		7.730	93866	1.09	13418	bb			Unknown
2		8.863	8541781	98.91	724227	bb			Unknown



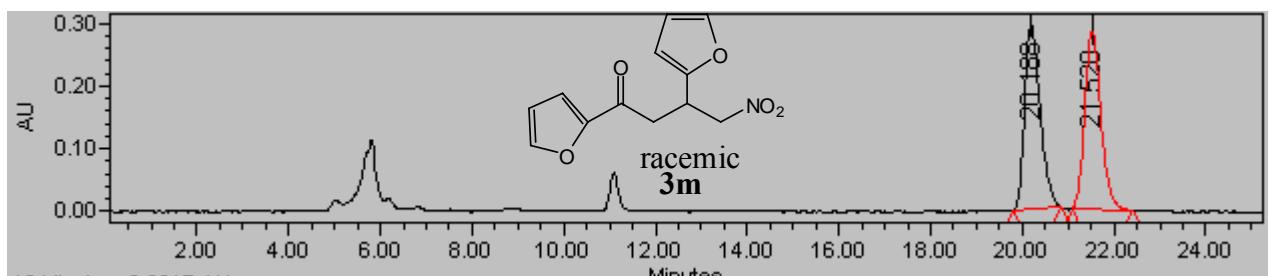
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		13.295	2510481	51.24	149773	bb			Unknown
2		18.104	2388546	48.76	102732	bb			Unknown



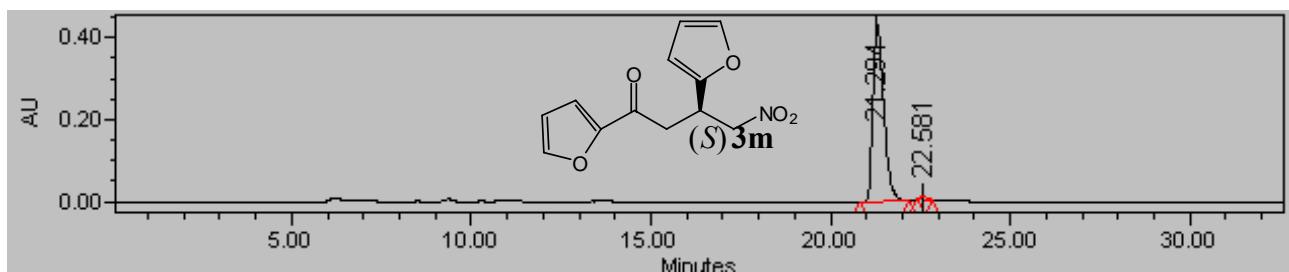
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		13.068	5659805	99.10	338856	bb			Unknown
2		17.718	51439	0.90	3988	bb			Unknown



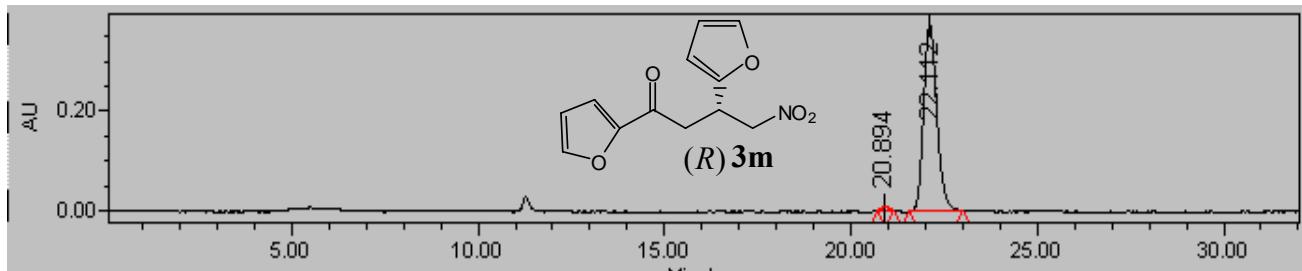
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		17.738	8498802	100.00	350180	bb			Unknown



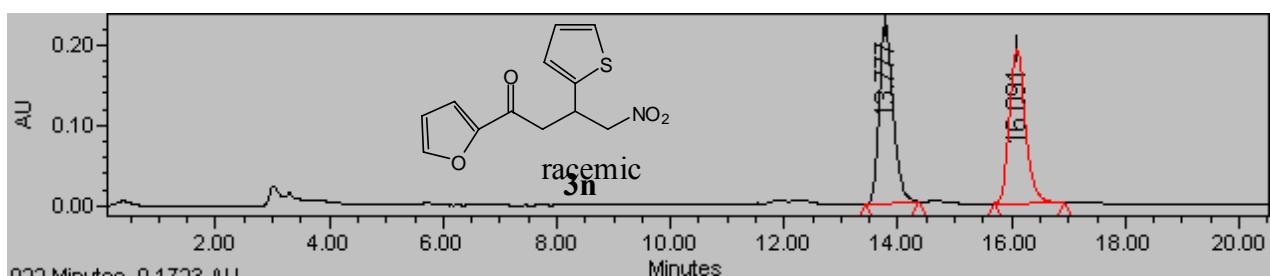
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		20.188	6999644	50.18	297620	bb			Unknown
2		21.520	6948851	49.82	284722	bb			Unknown



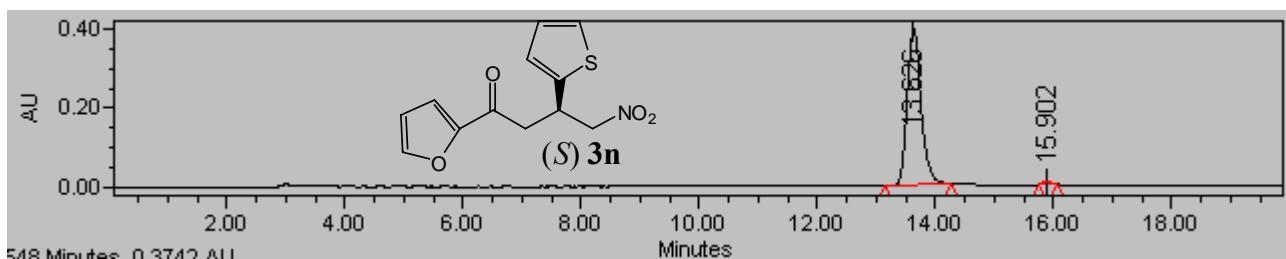
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		21.294	9064293	99.02	432595	bb			Unknown
2		22.581	89941	0.98	6109	bb			Unknown



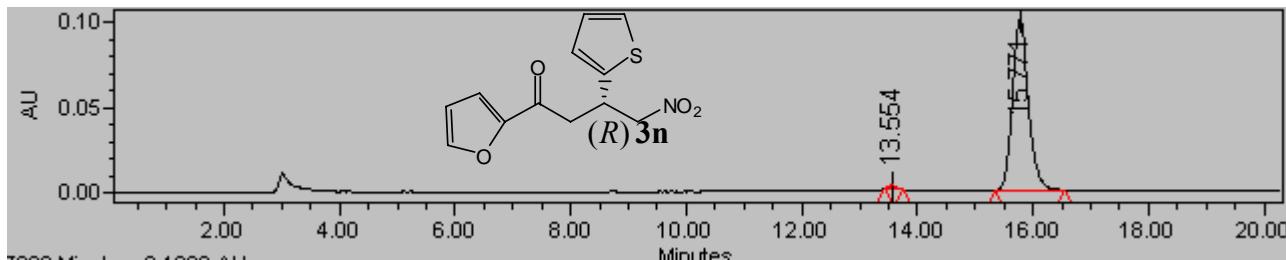
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		20.894	89825	0.97	5935	bb			Unknown
2		22.112	9151473	99.03	376437	bb			Unknown



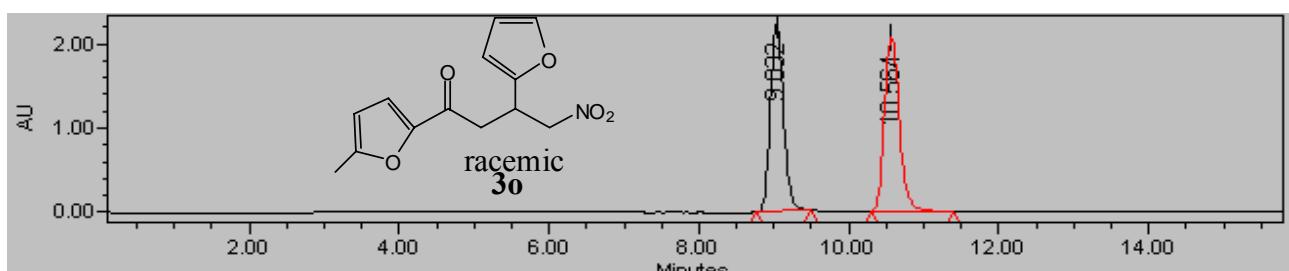
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		13.777	3818730	50.49	224004	bb			Unknown
2		16.091	3744999	49.51	190754	bb			Unknown



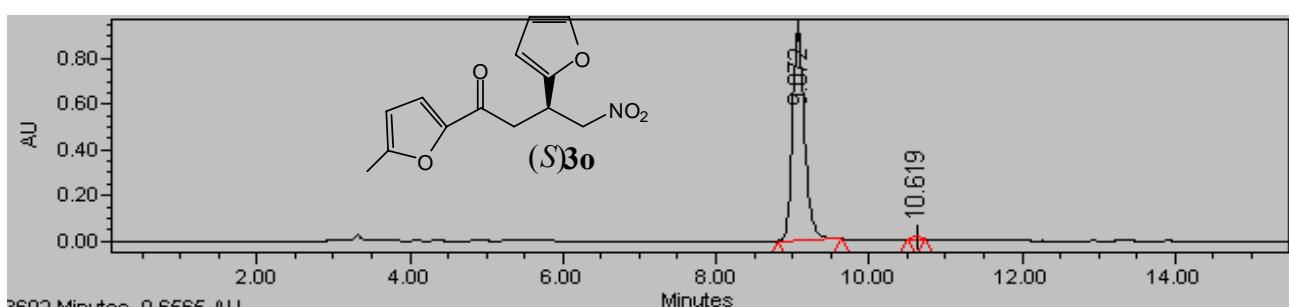
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		13.626	6655413	99.04	396708	bb			Unknown
2		15.902	64693	0.96	5568	bb			Unknown



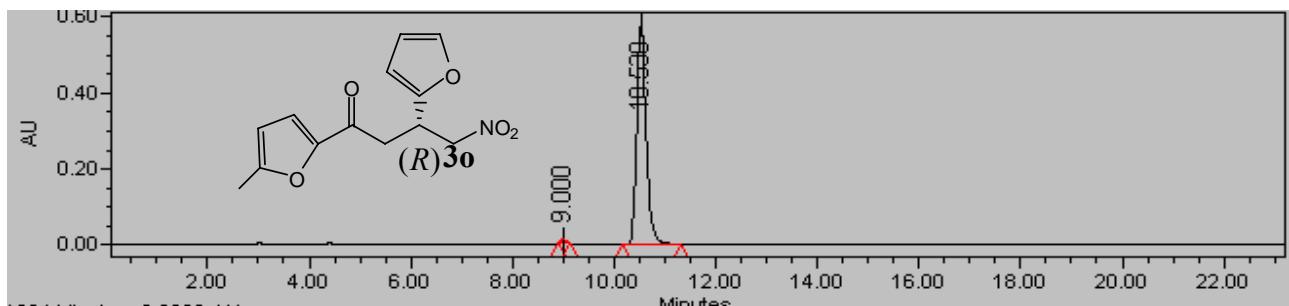
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		13.554	19670	1.00	1994	bb			Unknown
2		15.771	1943729	99.00	100744	bb			Unknown



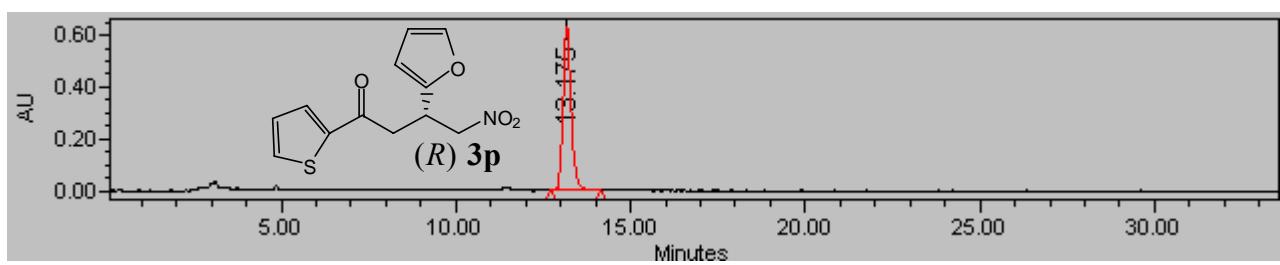
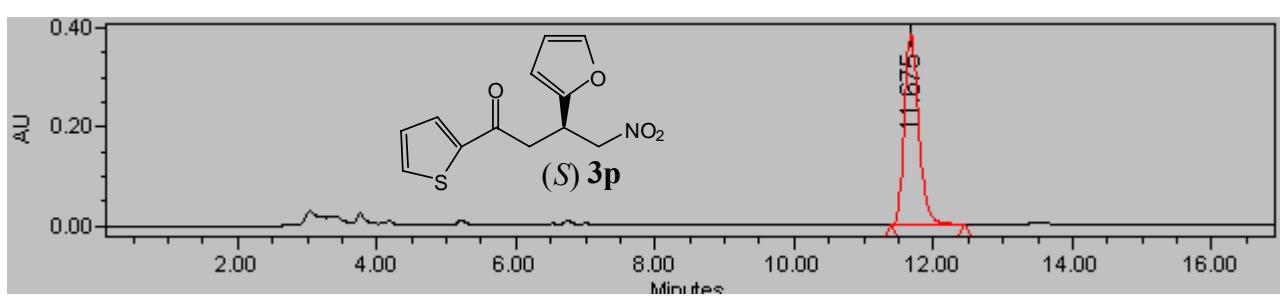
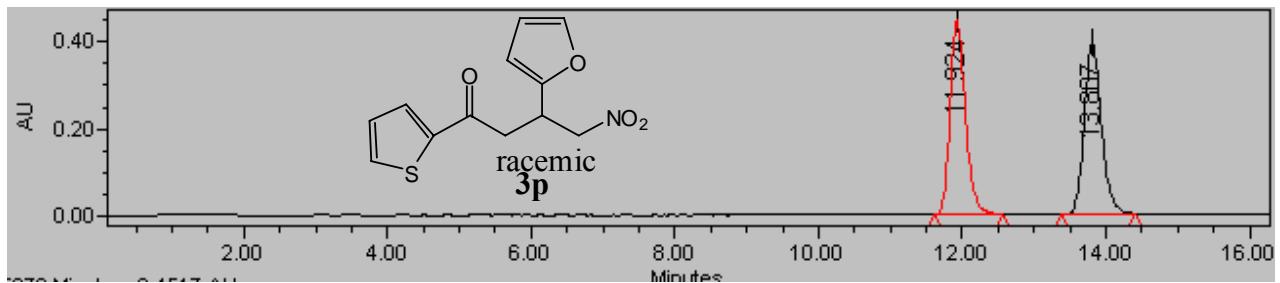
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		9.032	26946189	48.40	2213979	bb			Unknown
2		10.564	28728171	51.60	2064134	bb			Unknown

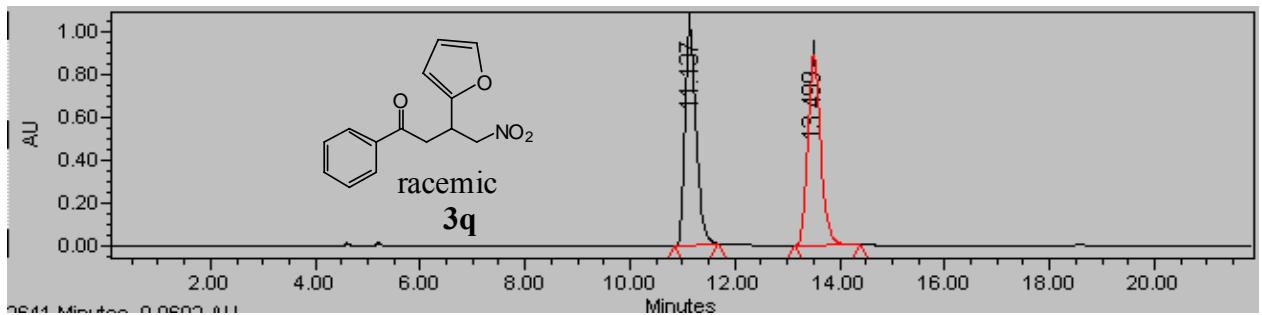
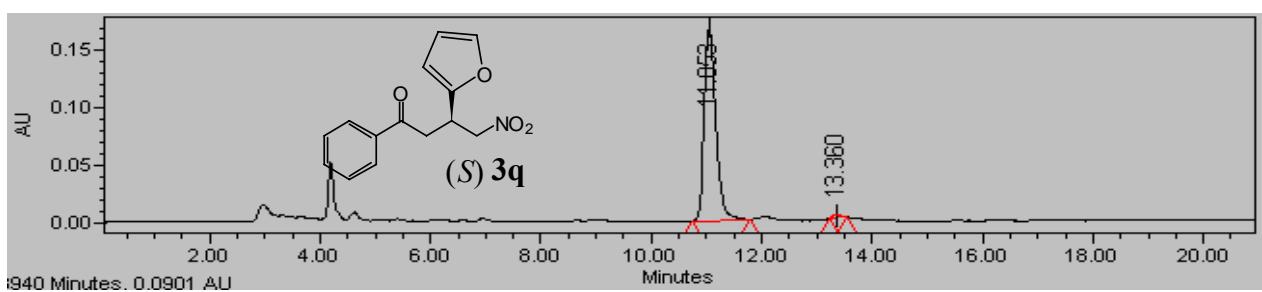
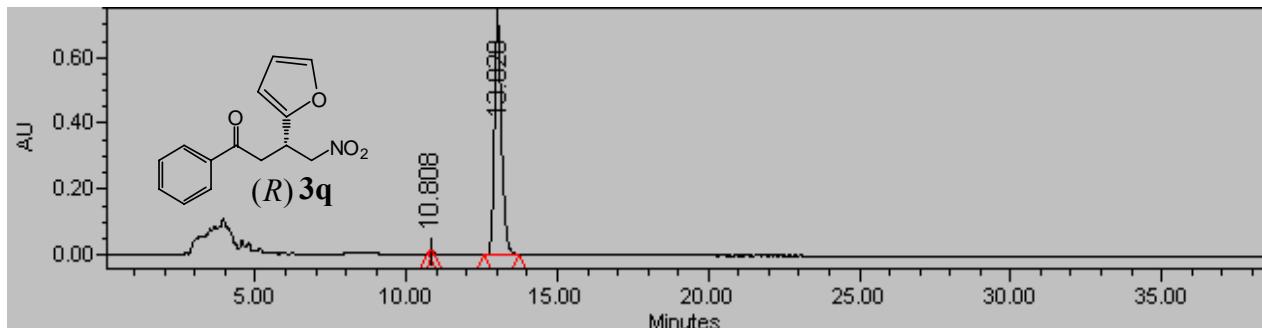


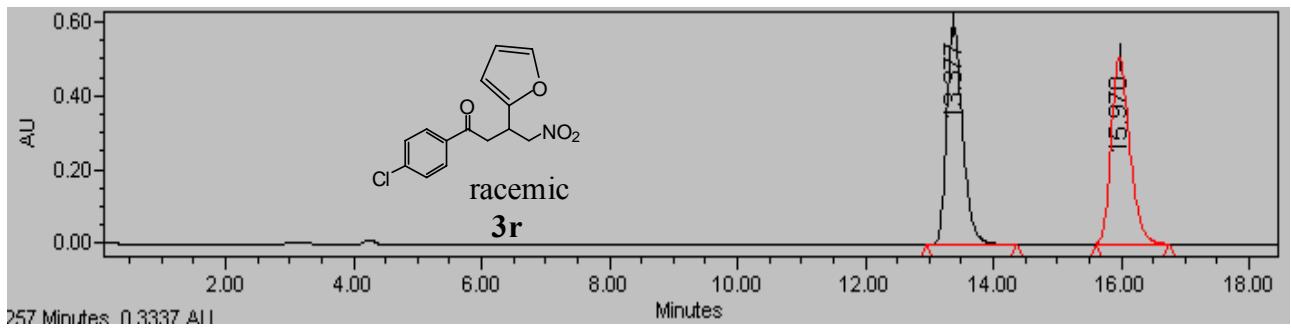
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		9.072	10220648	99.13	919909	bb			Unknown
2		10.619	90037	0.87	10716	bb			Unknown



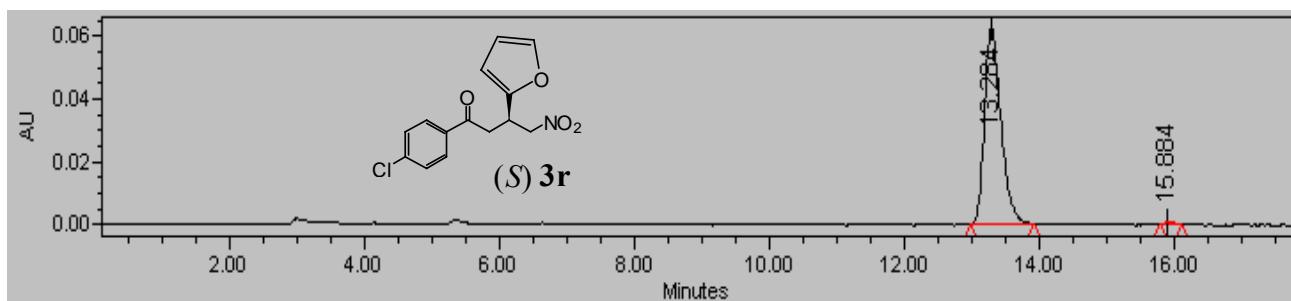
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		9.000	70279	0.92	9313	bb			Unknown
2		10.530	7531960	99.08	580835	bb			Unknown



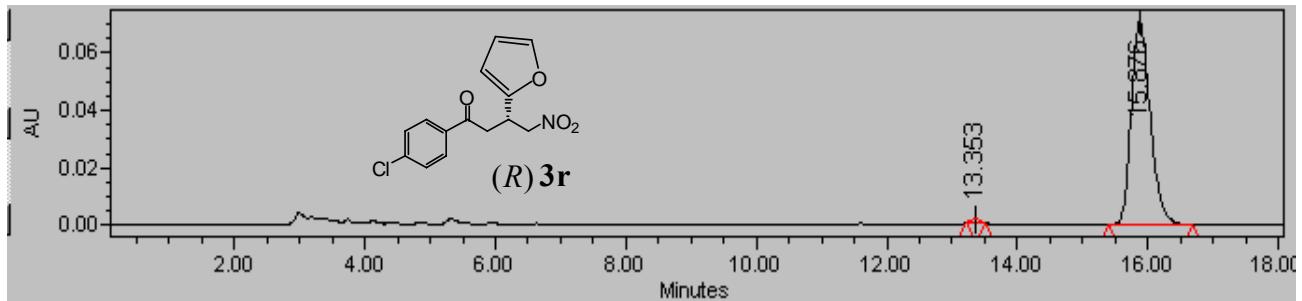






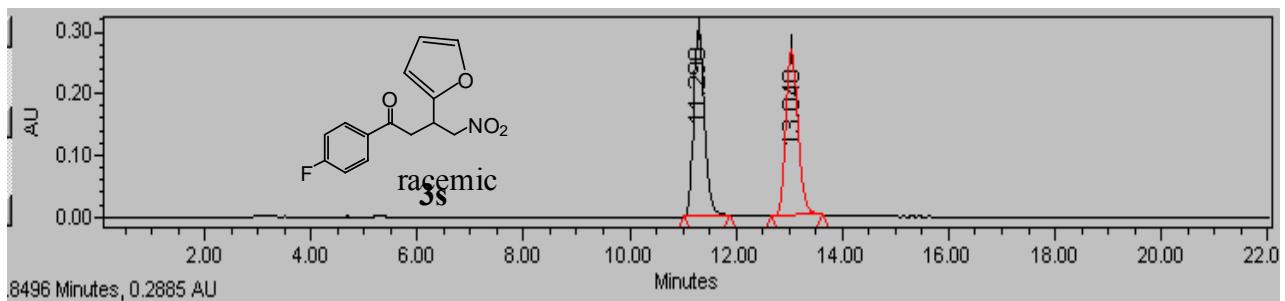
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		13.377	10343132	50.35	601500	bb			Unknown
2		15.970	10199754	49.65	504941	bb			Unknown



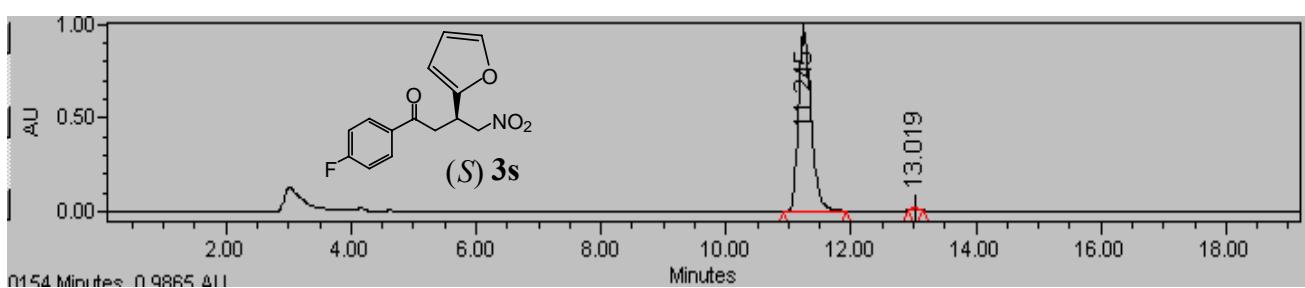
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		13.284	1066640	99.60	62752	bb			Unknown
2		15.884	4282	0.40	364	bb			Unknown



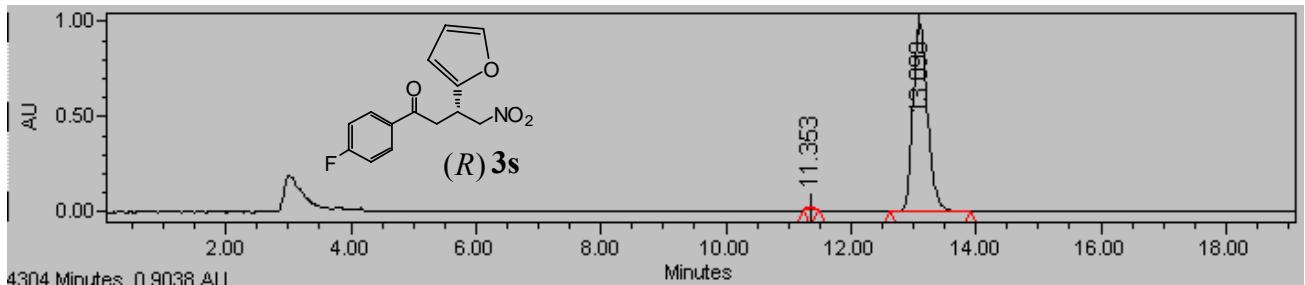
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		13.353	11206	0.78	1162	bb			Unknown
2		15.876	1432048	99.22	71218	bb			Unknown



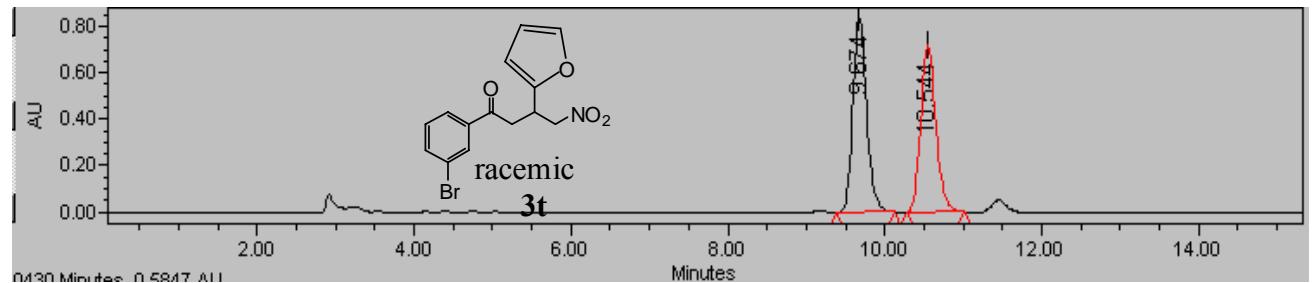
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.290	4236015	50.01	306995	bb			Unknown
2		13.040	4234056	49.99	268467	bb			Unknown



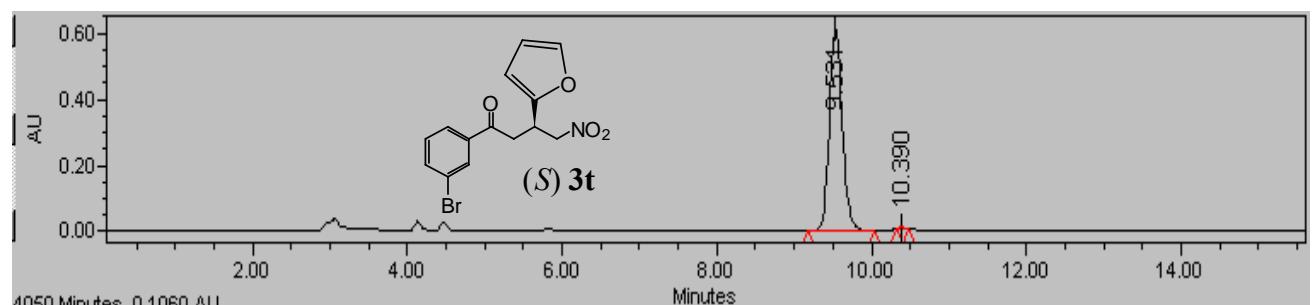
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.245	13570714	99.45	961490	bb			Unknown
2		13.019	74800	0.55	8674	bb			Unknown



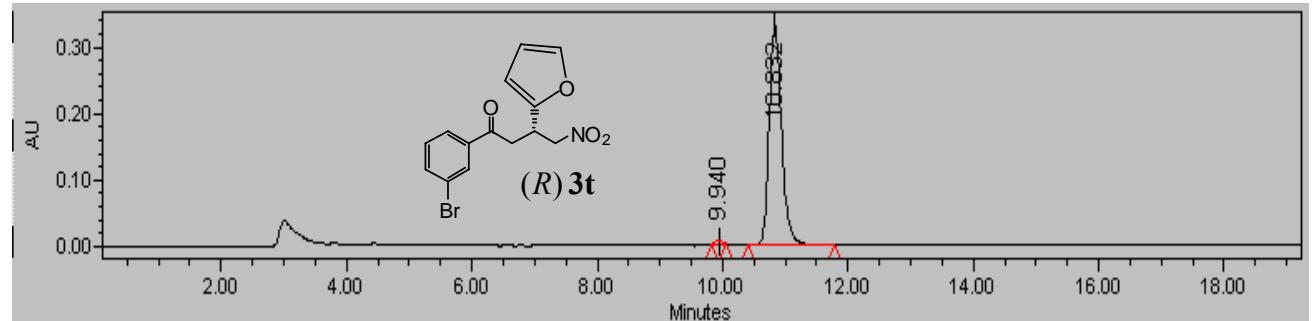
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.353	149736	0.92	16825	bb			Unknown
2		13.098	16046371	99.08	989534	bb			Unknown



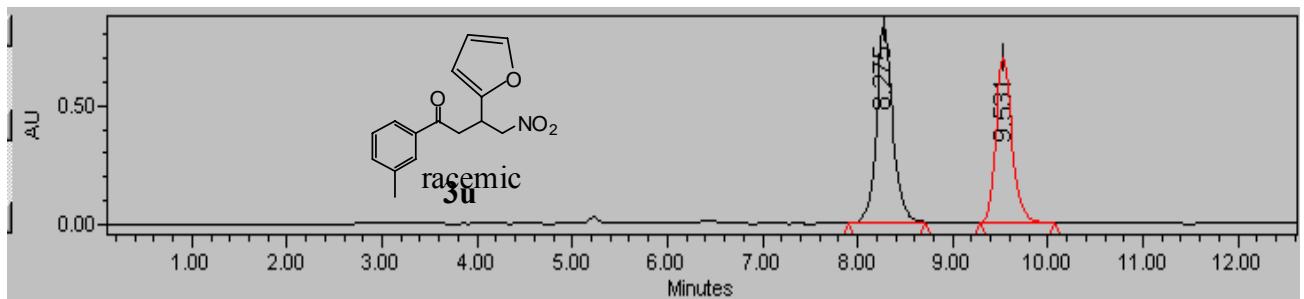
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		9.674	10220084	51.80	840258	bb			Unknown
2		10.544	9508964	48.20	717603	bb			Unknown



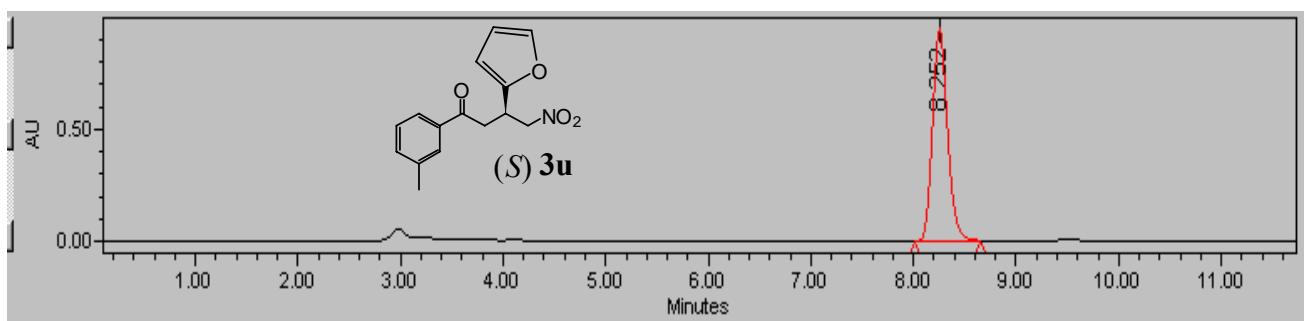
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		9.531	7149186	99.73	620323	bb			Unknown
2		10.390	19651	0.27	3123	bb			Unknown



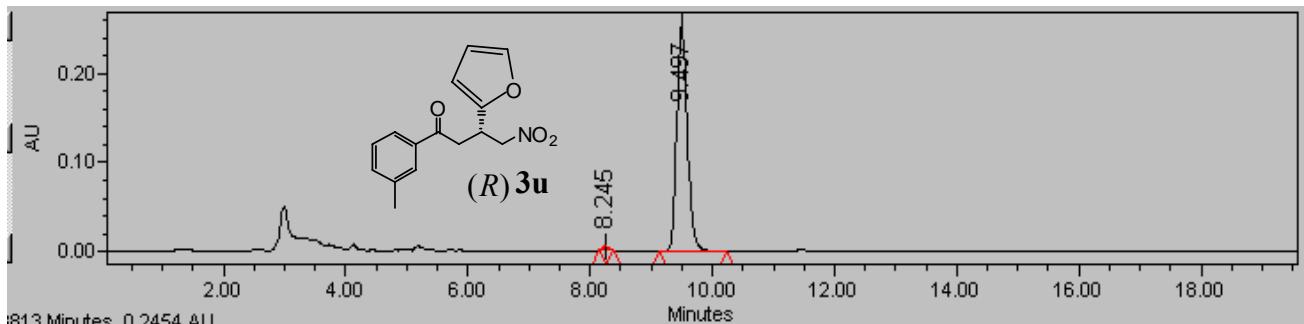
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		9.940	41334	0.89	5028	bb			Unknown
2		10.832	4589035	99.11	334702	bb			Unknown



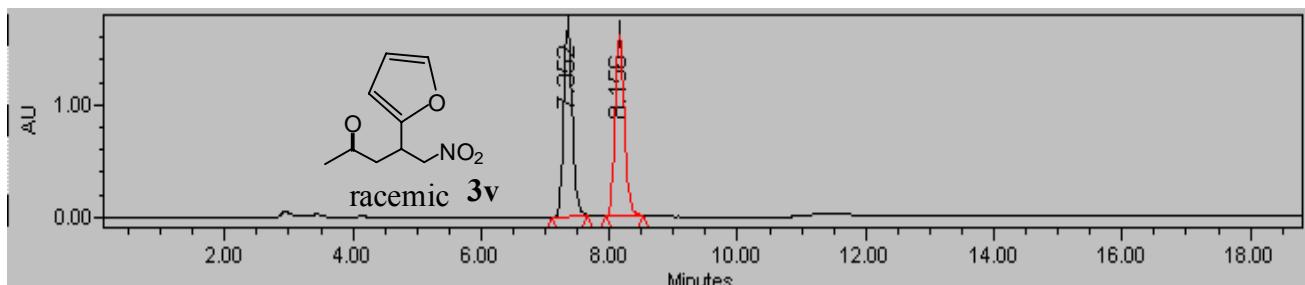
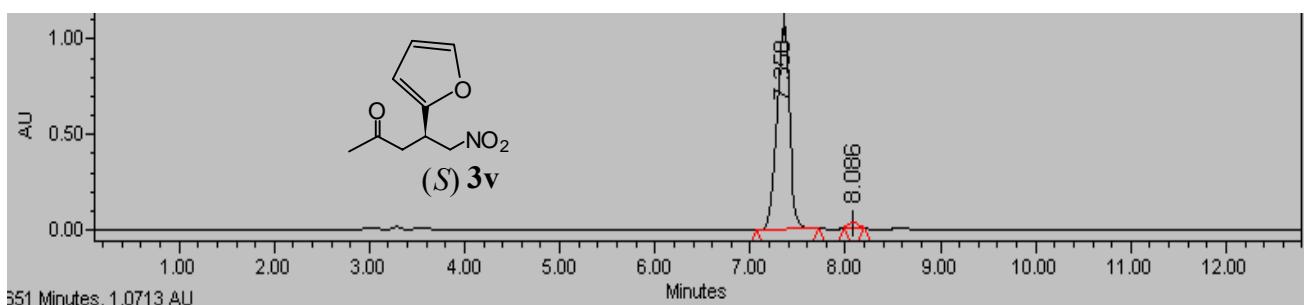
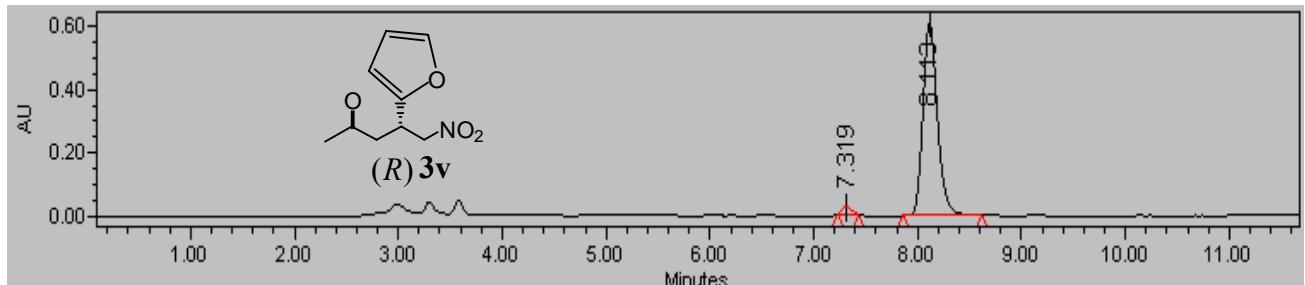
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		8.275	9854980	54.29	829962	bb			Unknown
2		9.531	8297940	45.71	696762	bb			Unknown

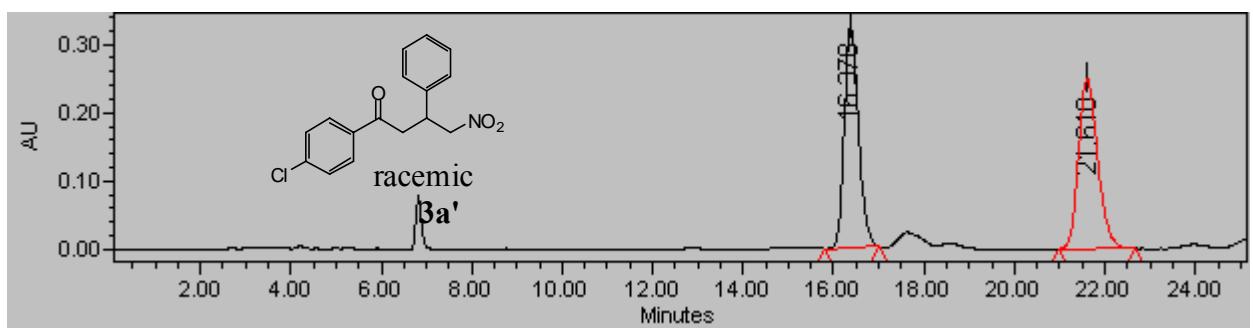


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		8.252	9775916	100.00	946388	bb			Unknown

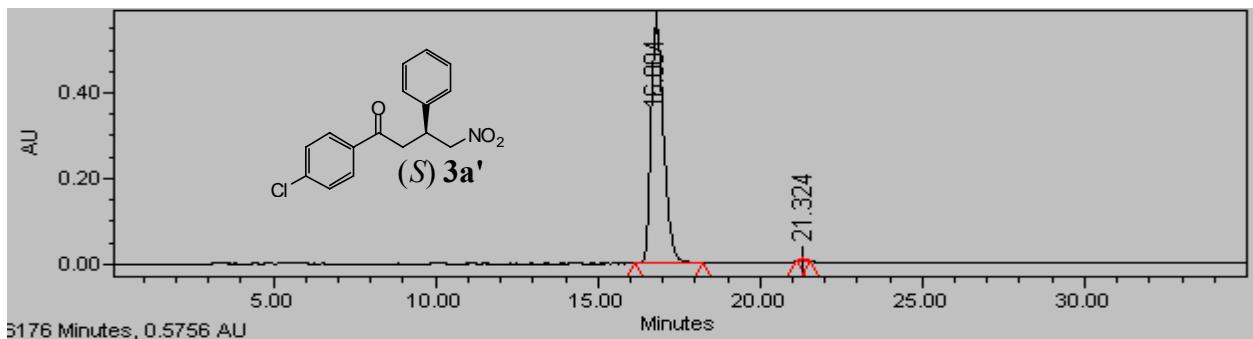


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		8.245	31180	1.01	4246	bb			Unknown
2		9.497	3054735	98.99	255332	bb			Unknown

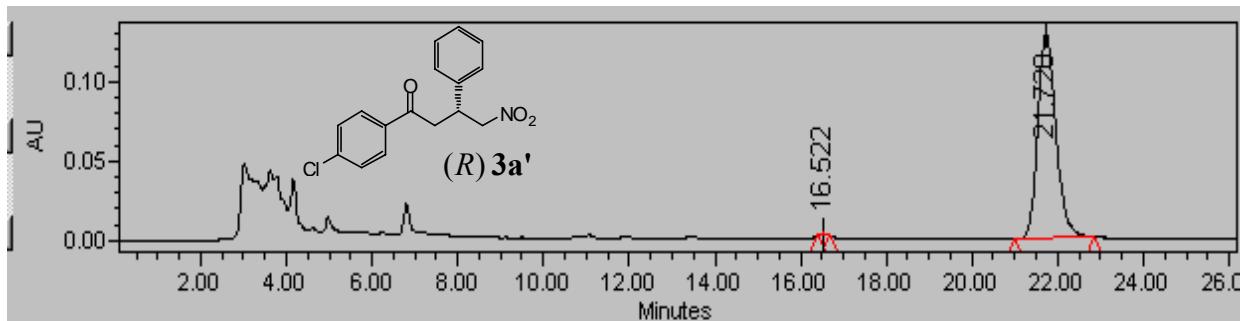






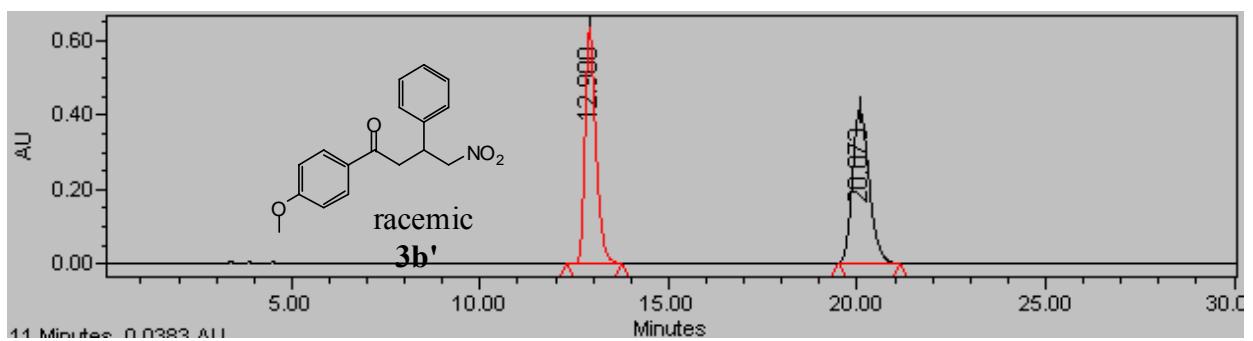
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		16.378	7080841	49.33	326405	bb			Unknown
2		21.610	7272969	50.67	248767	bb			Unknown



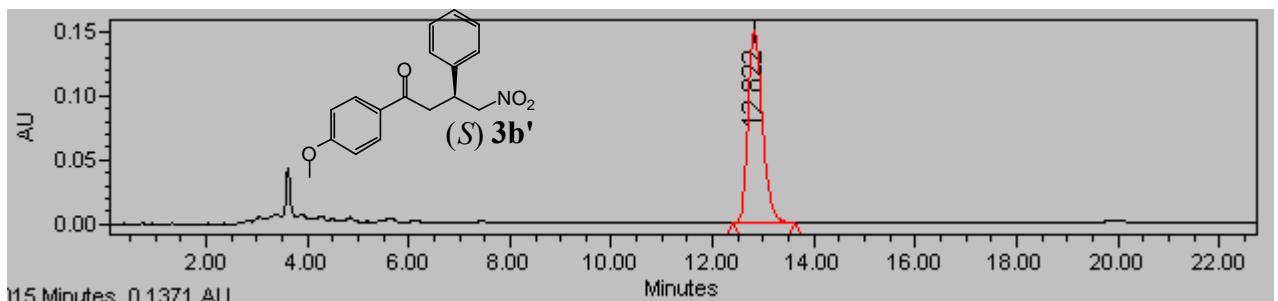
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		16.804	15196342	99.54	561874	bb			Unknown
2		21.324	70686	0.46	4809	bb			Unknown



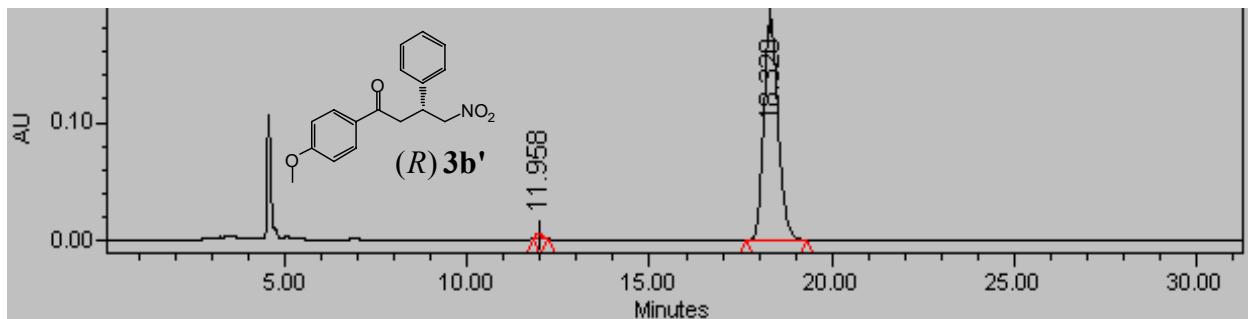
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		16.522	14136	0.37	1374	bb			Unknown
2		21.728	3768331	99.63	129000	bb			Unknown



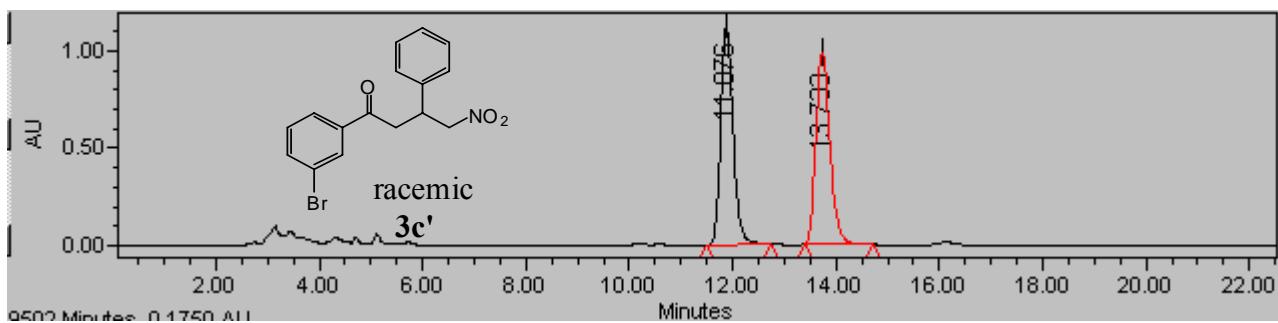
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		12.900	12717655	50.07	632446	bb			Unknown
2		20.073	12681705	49.93	410557	bb			Unknown



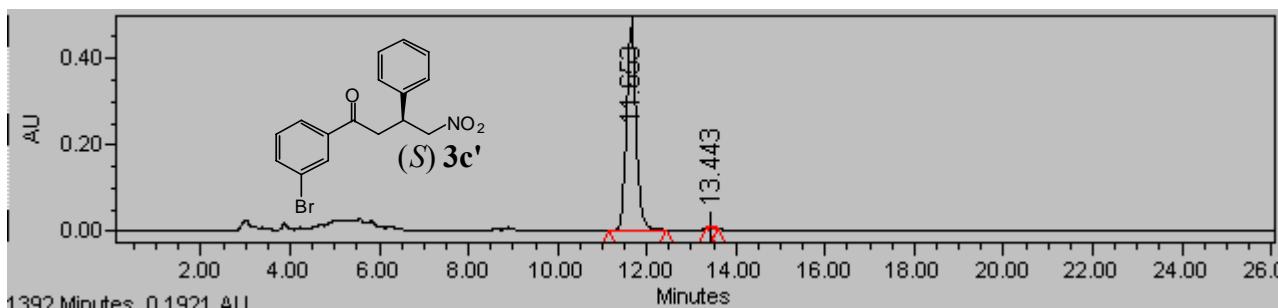
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		12.822	2964598	100.00	151074	bb			Unknown



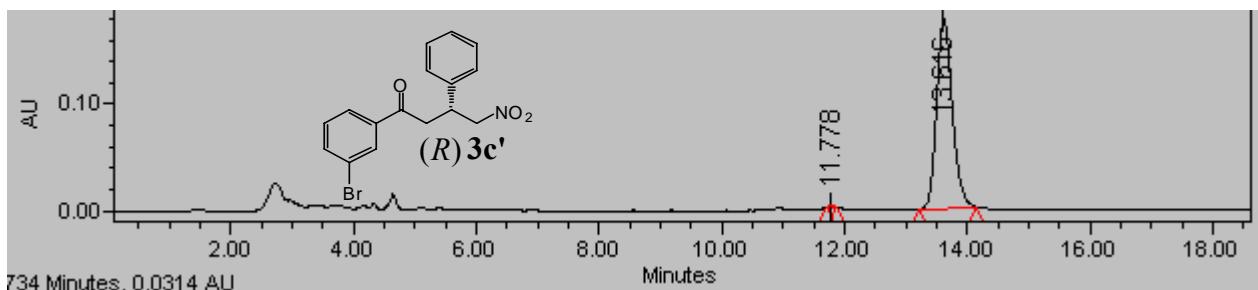
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.958	56745	1.08	4146	bb			Unknown
2		18.320	5188091	98.92	189303	bb			Unknown



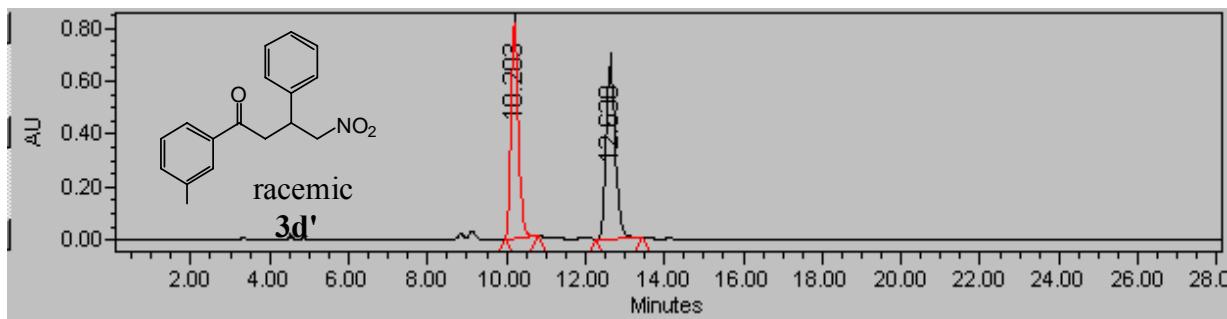
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.876	18678067	50.42	1135199	bb			Unknown
2		13.733	18366054	49.58	983054	bb			Unknown



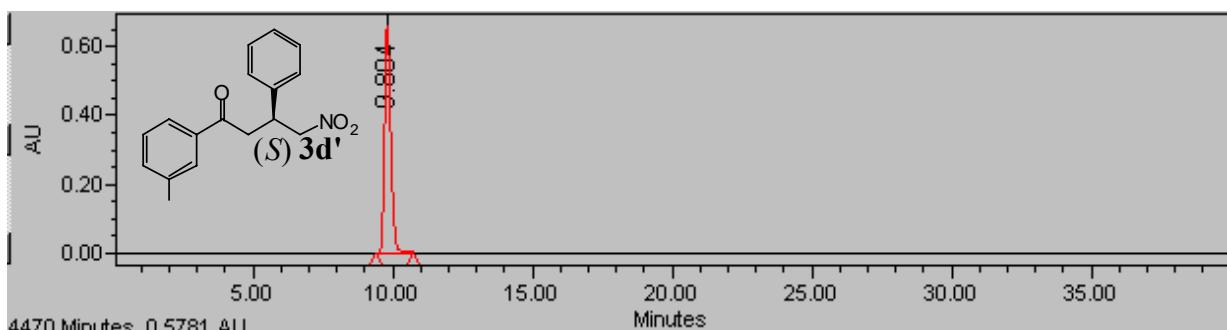
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.653	7279565	99.37	472396	bb			Unknown
2		13.443	45999	0.63	4971	bb			Unknown



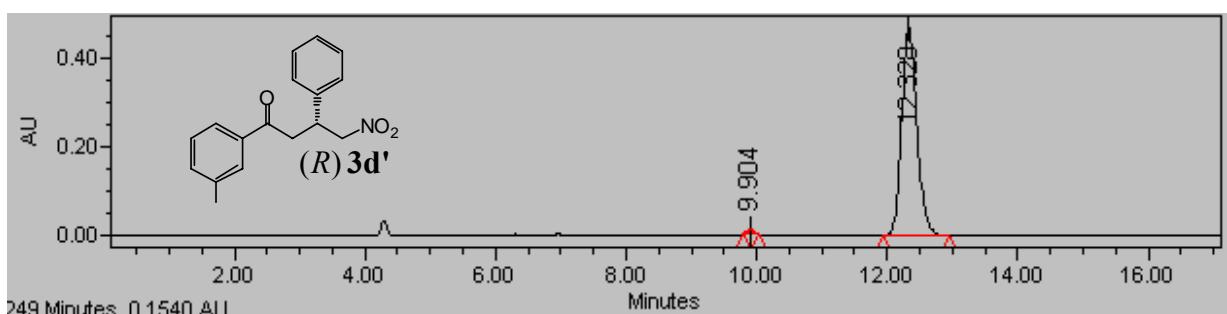
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.778	6249	0.19	977	bb			Unknown
2		13.616	3199256	99.81	177660	bb			Unknown



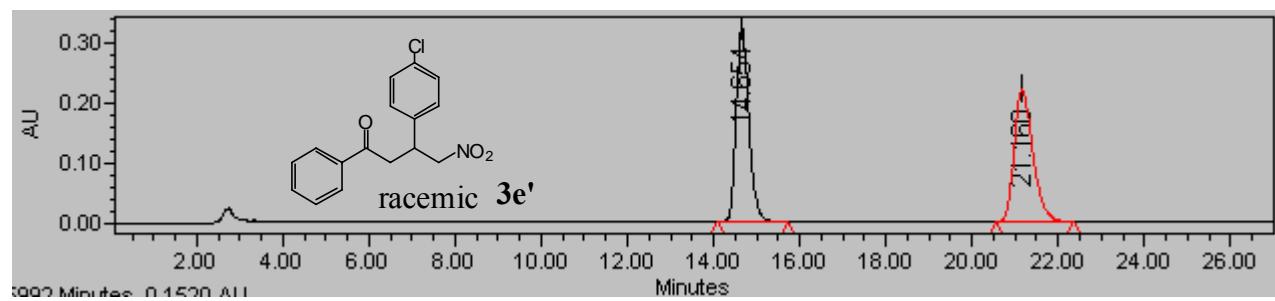
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.203	10412057	49.61	808914	bb			Unknown
2		12.630	10574298	50.39	651455	bb			Unknown



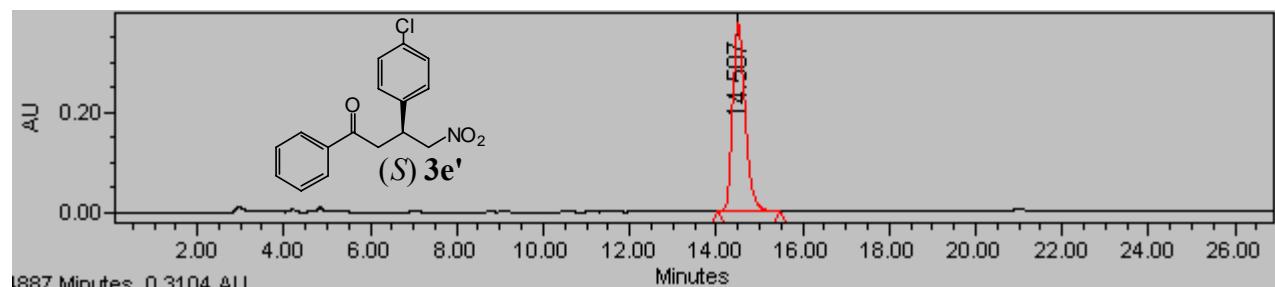
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		9.804	10165676	100.00	661670	bb			Unknown



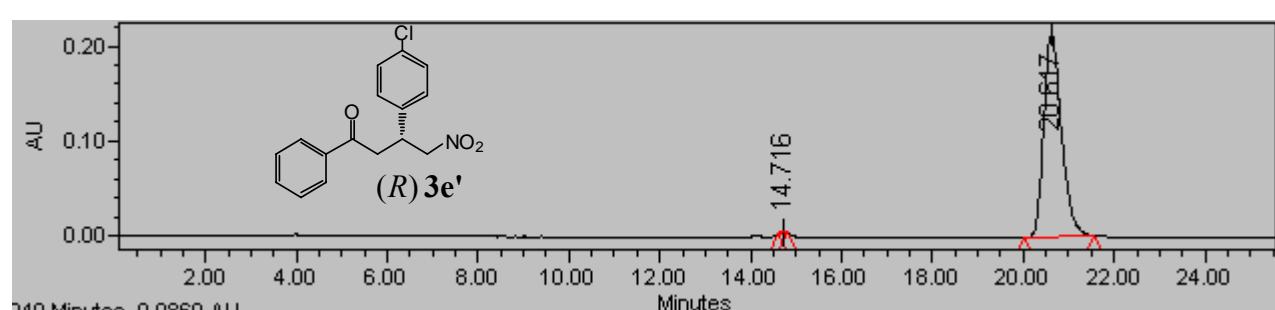
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		9.904	69219	0.90	8447	bb			Unknown
2		12.328	7593140	99.10	468855	bb			Unknown



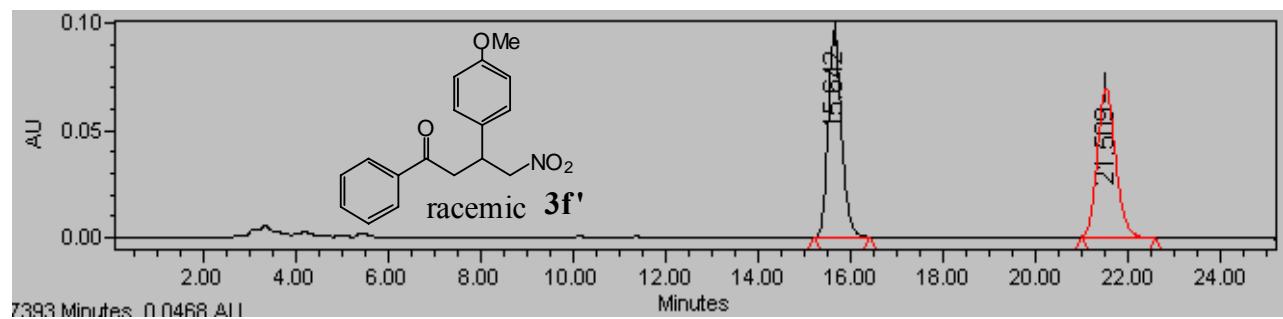
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		14.654	6517351	49.86	323649	bb			Unknown
2		21.160	6553144	50.14	219754	bb			Unknown



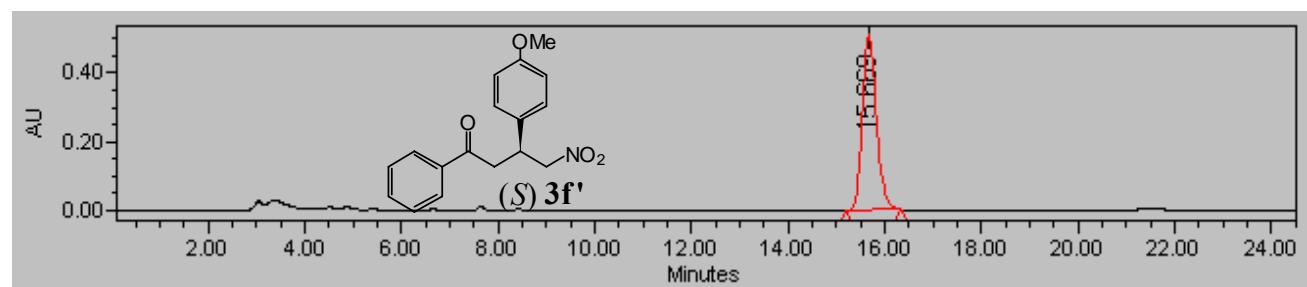
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		14.507	7560526	100.00	376530	bb			Unknown



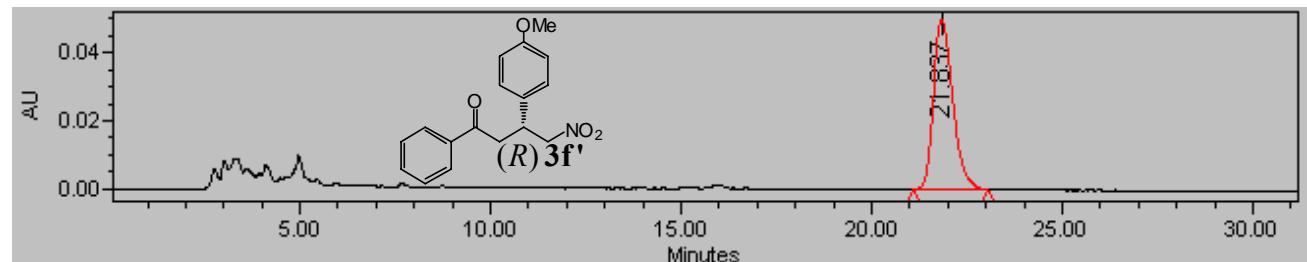
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		14.716	15479	0.27	2041	bb			Unknown
2		20.617	5797970	99.73	214835	bb			Unknown



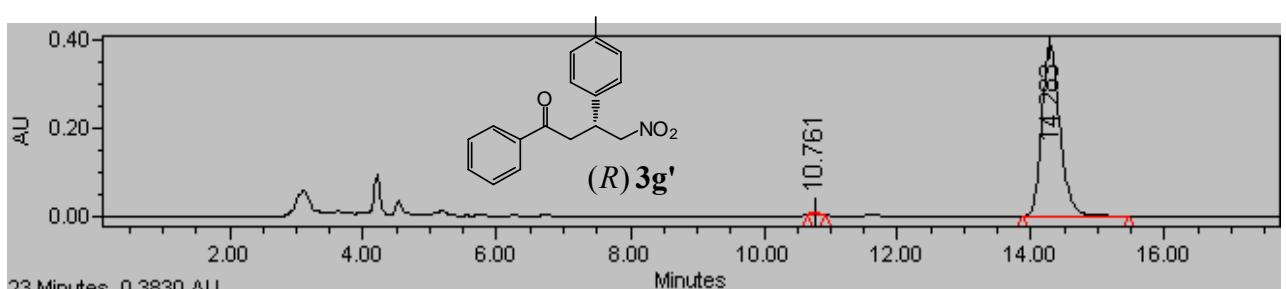
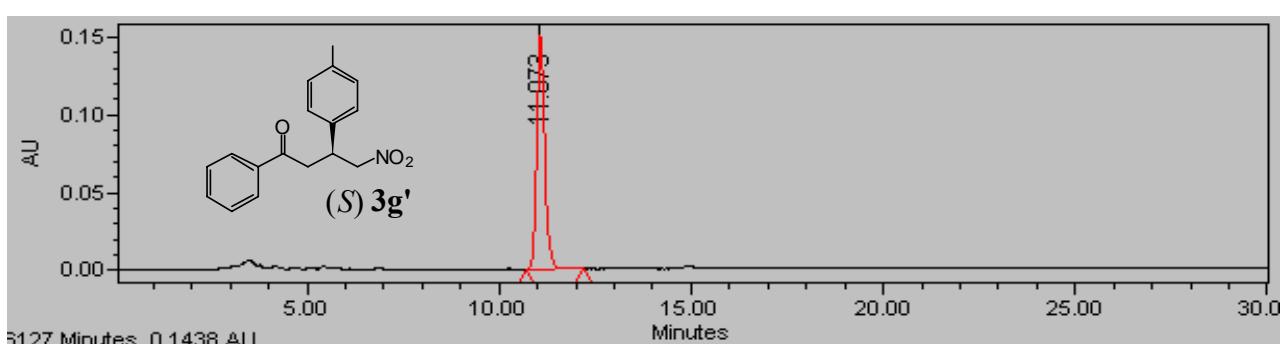
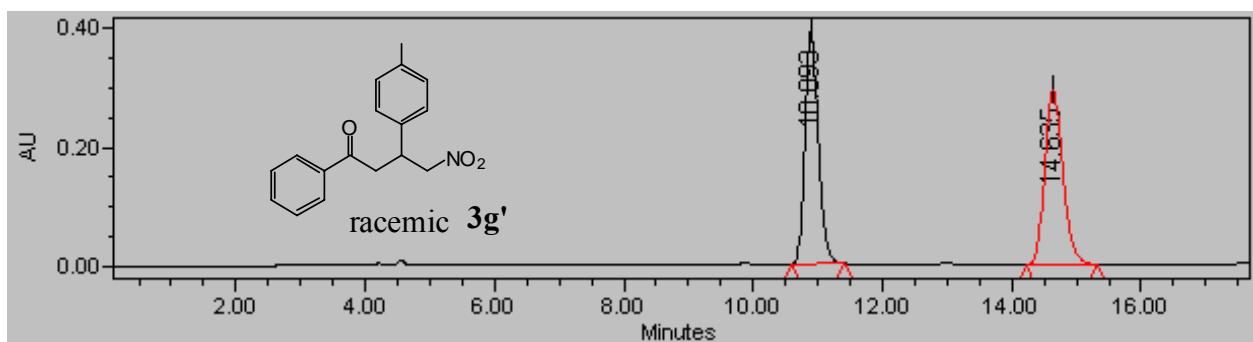
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		15.642	1944192	50.34	96351	bb			Unknown
2		21.509	1918096	49.66	69726	bb			Unknown

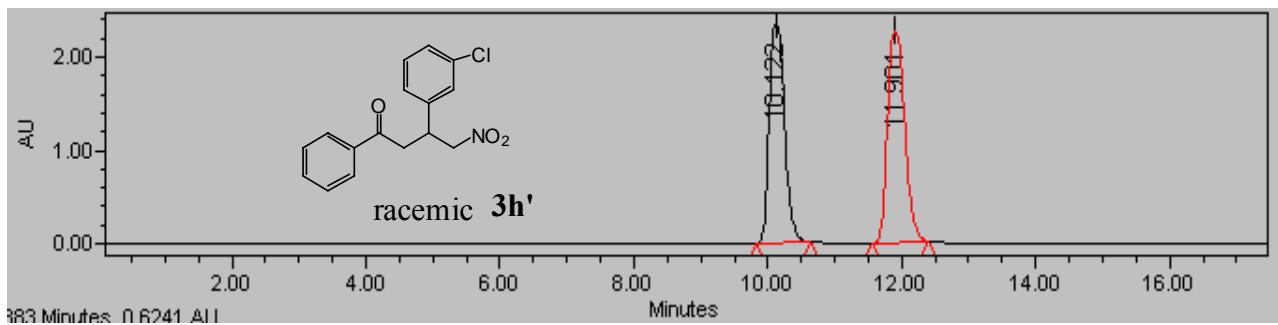


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		15.669	10350131	100.00	510974	bb			Unknown

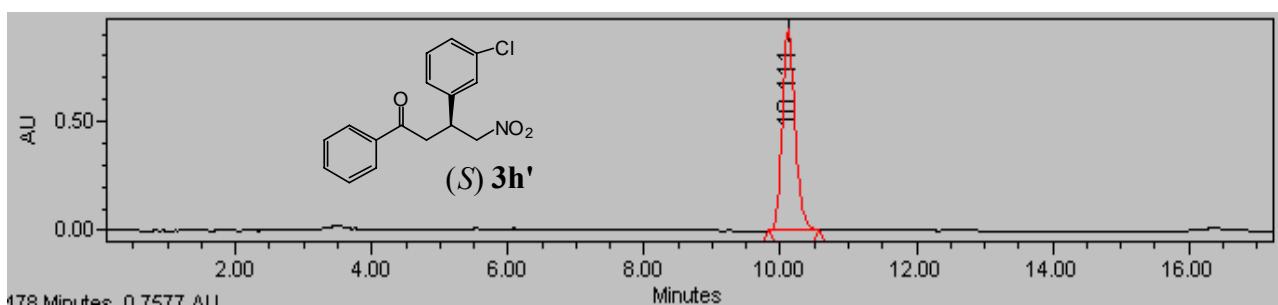


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		21.837	1742774	100.00	49476	bb			Unknown

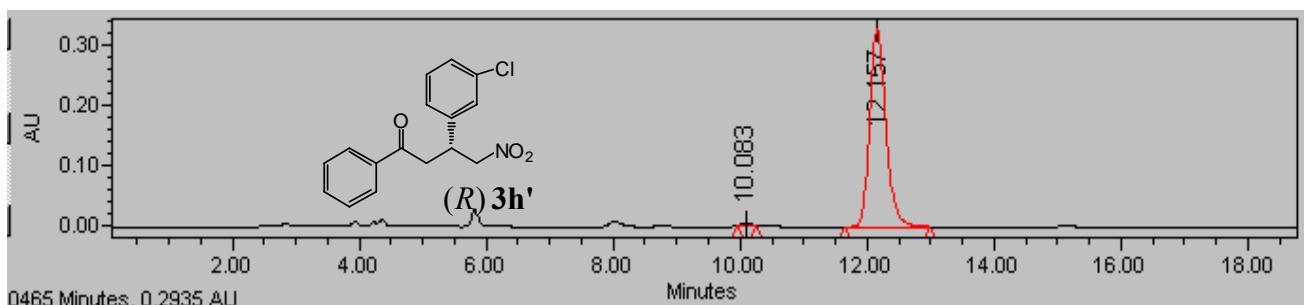




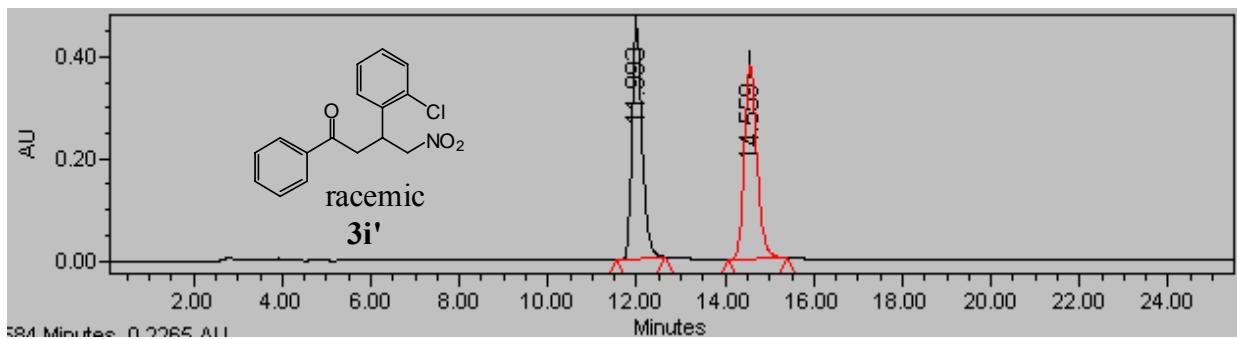
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.122	37641005	48.37	2350498	bb			Unknown
2		11.901	40172062	51.63	2267148	bb			Unknown



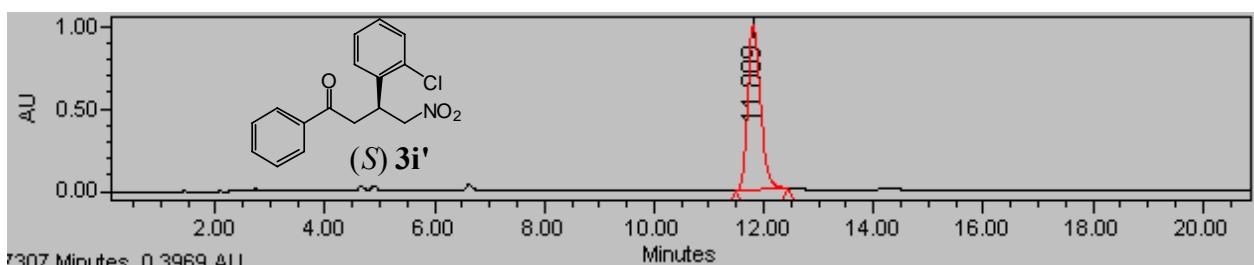
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.111	12010507	100.00	920138	bb			Unknown



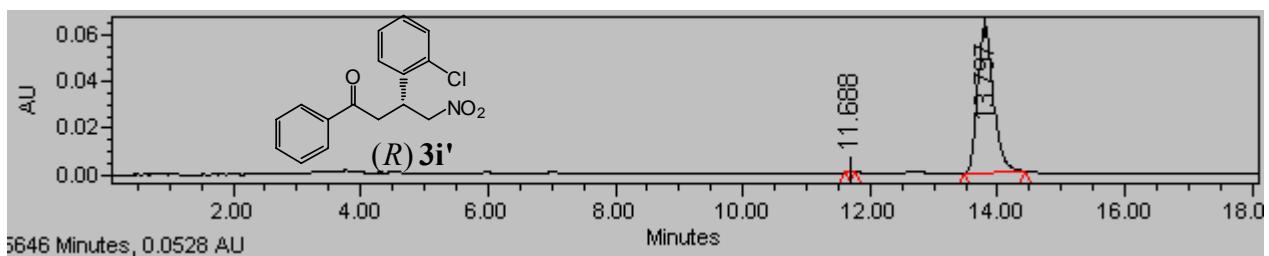
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.083	37600	0.65	3764	bb			Unknown
2		12.157	5713314	99.35	327311	bb			Unknown



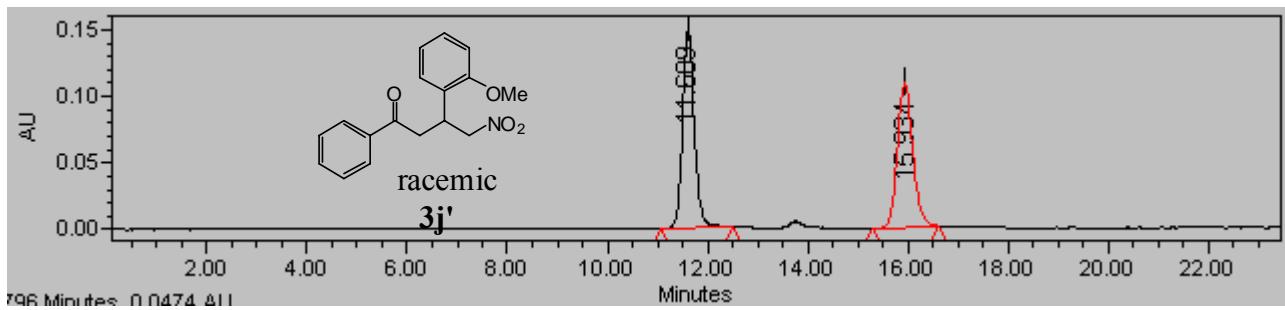
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.993	7444701	49.81	455017	bb			Unknown
2		14.559	7501408	50.19	380617	bb			Unknown



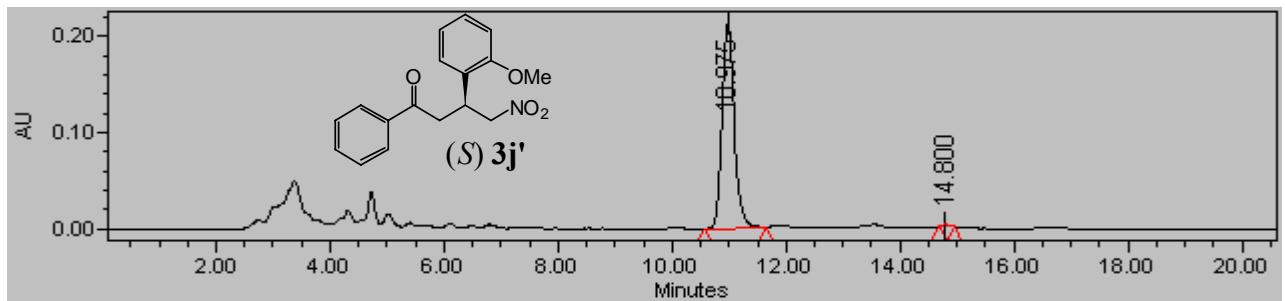
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.809	15889389	100.00	998982	bb			Unknown



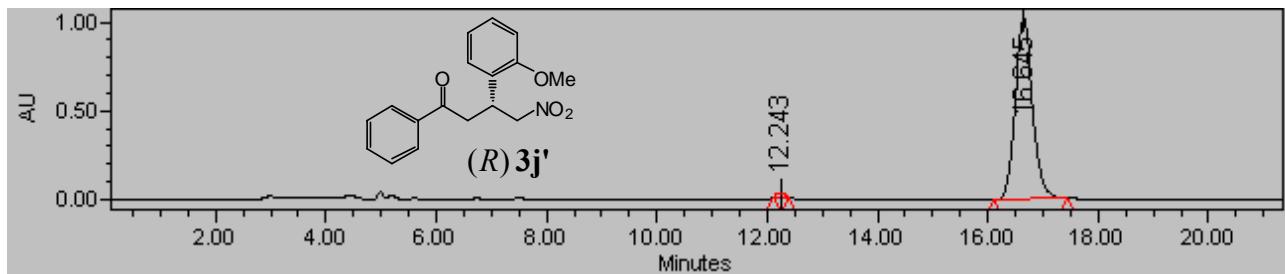
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.688	2970	0.28	492	bb			Unknown
2		13.797	1076404	99.72	63157	bb			Unknown



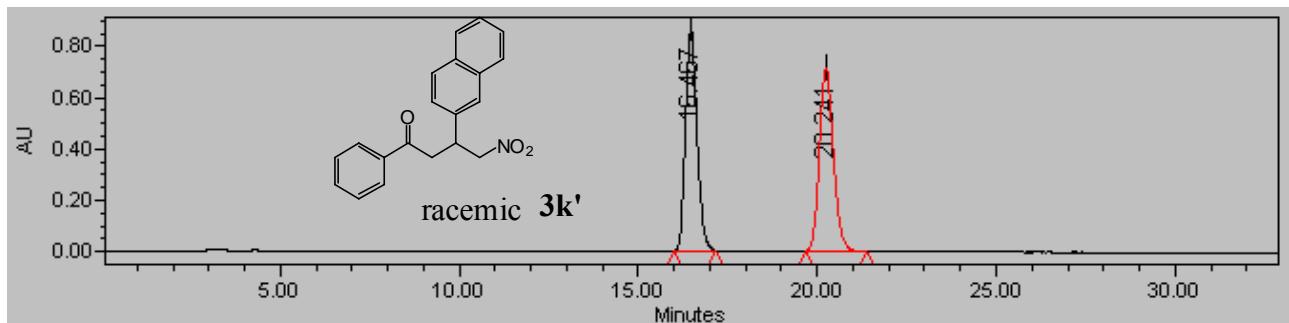
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		11.609	2432952	51.37	151763	bb			Unknown
2		15.934	2302725	48.63	108572	bb			Unknown



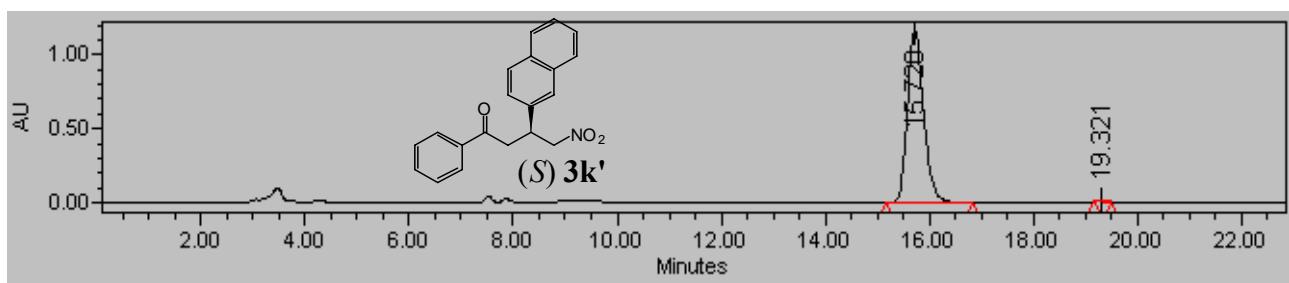
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		10.975	3103394	99.44	214152	bb			Unknown
2		14.800	17587	0.56	1752	bb			Unknown



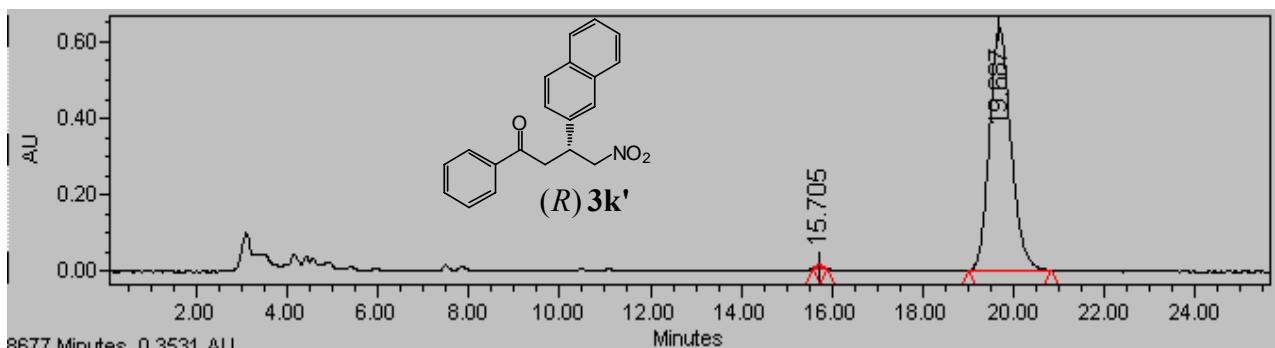
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		12.243	214993	0.96	22303	bb			Unknown
2		16.645	22242080	99.04	1019453	bb			Unknown



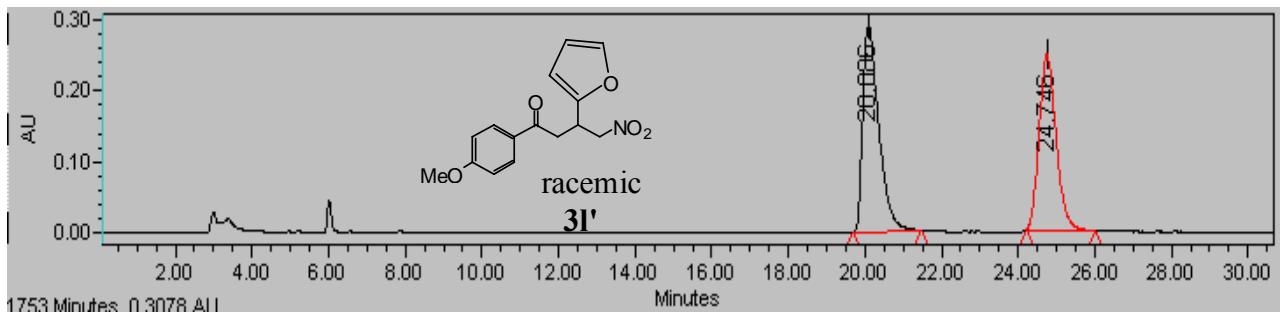
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		16.467	19310894	49.76	867391	bb			Unknown
2		20.241	19497351	50.24	715471	bb			Unknown



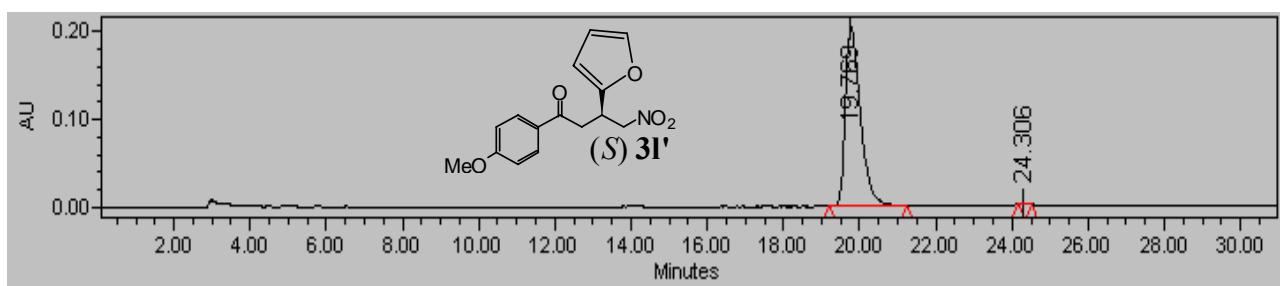
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		15.720	25250286	99.70	1167990	bb			Unknown
2		19.321	76606	0.30	6202	bb			Unknown



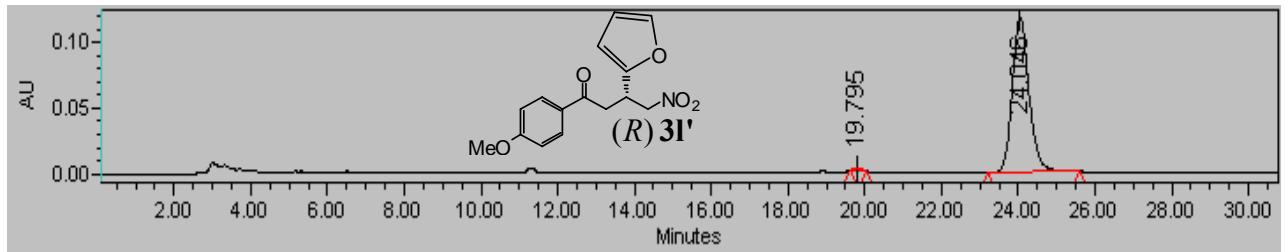
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		15.705	76041	0.36	6402	bb			Unknown
2		19.687	20878619	99.64	632875	bb			Unknown



	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		20.086	8353818	52.44	291028	bb			Unknown
2		24.746	7577557	47.56	245980	bb			Unknown

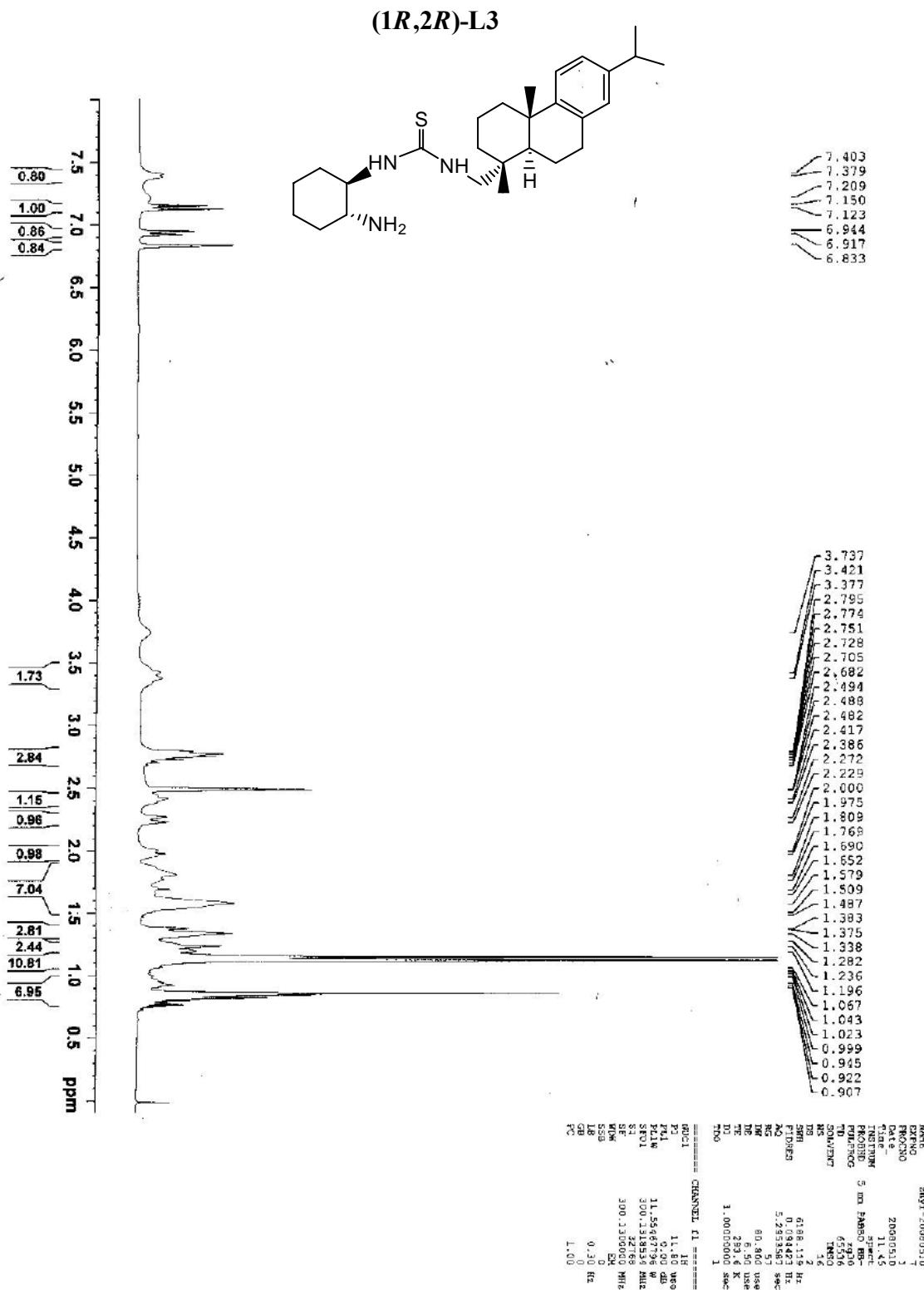


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		19.769	5640447	99.62	205166	bb			Unknown
2		24.306	21408	0.38	1507	bb			Unknown

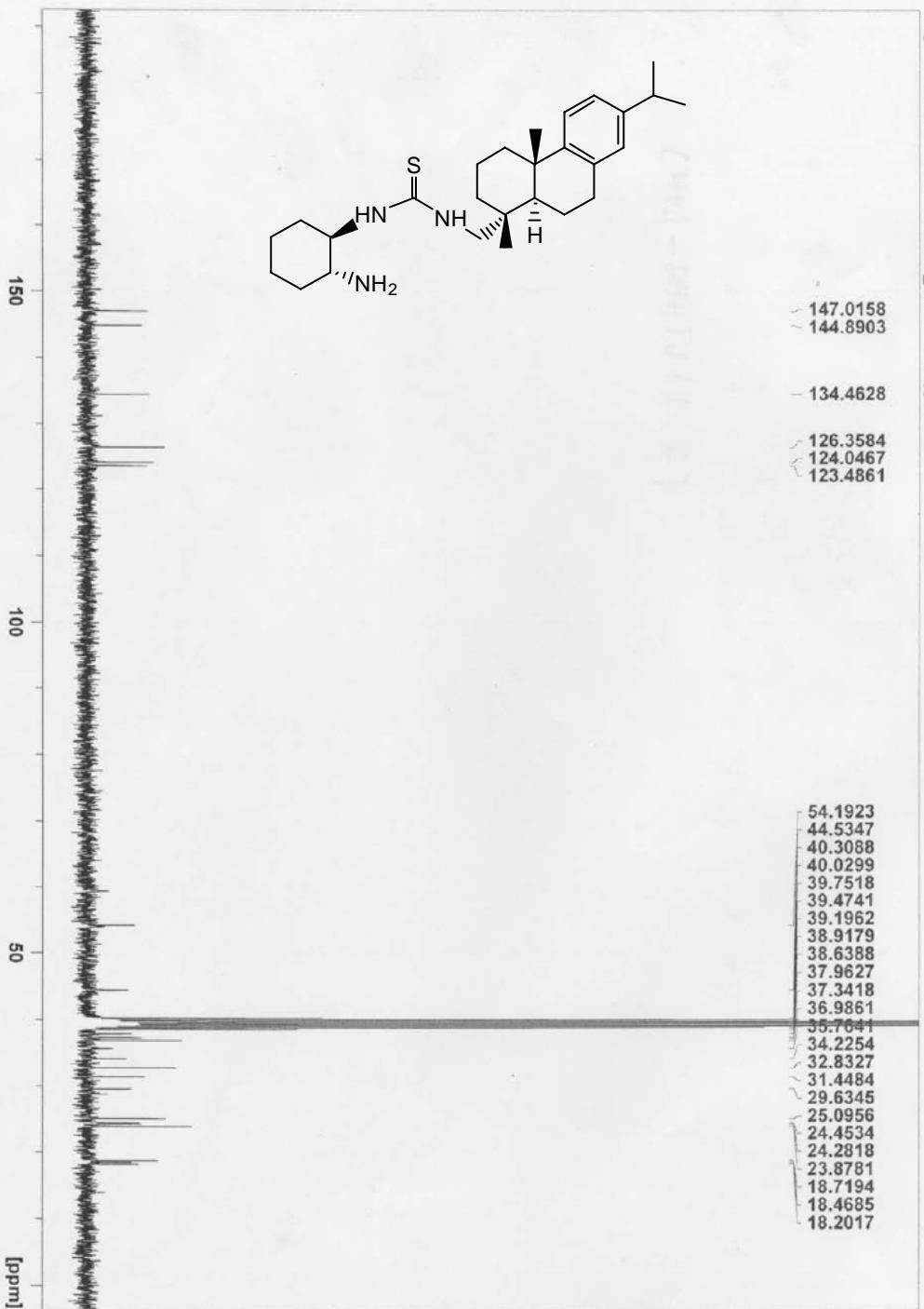


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Amount	Units	Peak Type
1		19.795	28506	0.79	1870	bb			Unknown
2		24.046	3589486	99.21	117371	bb			Unknown

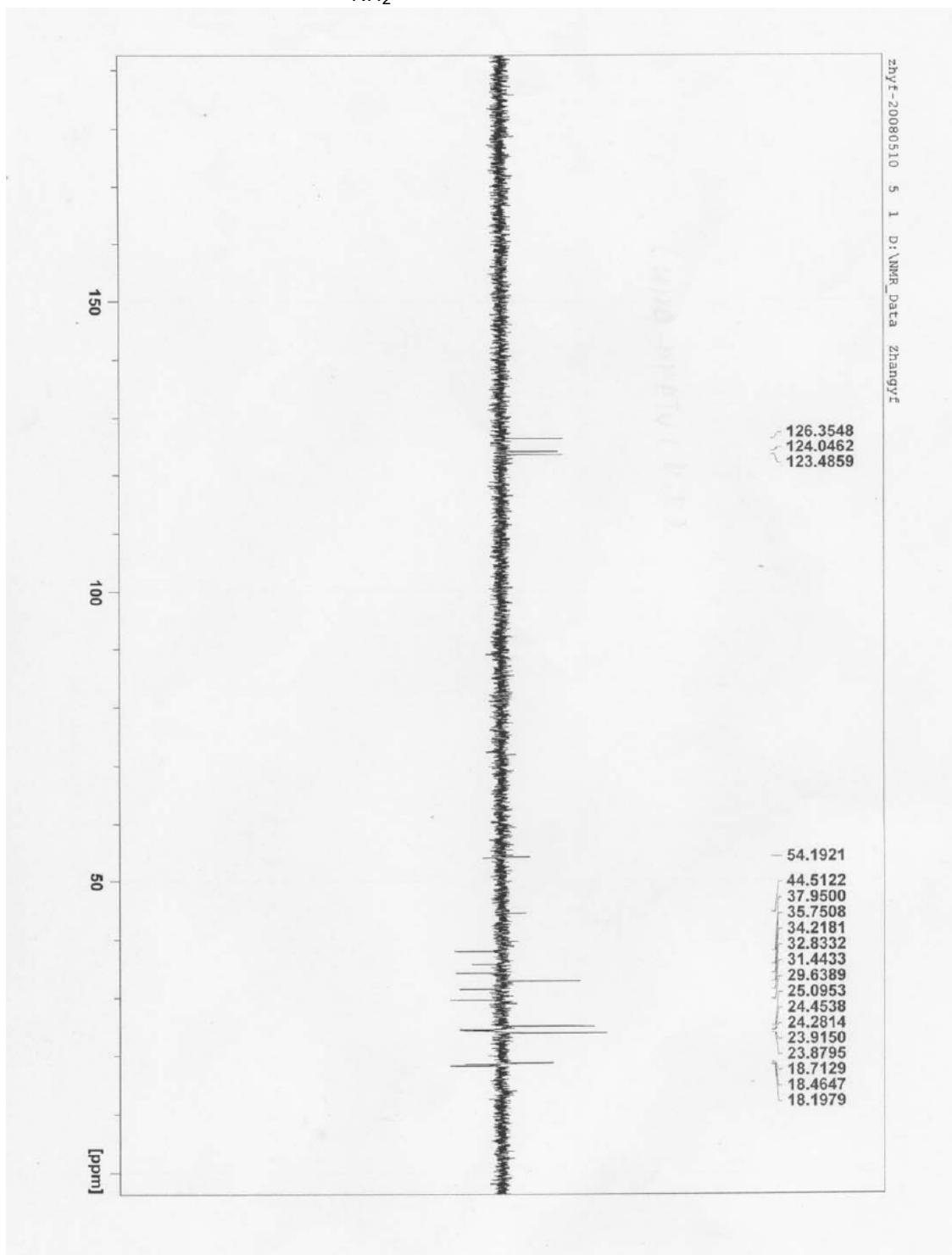
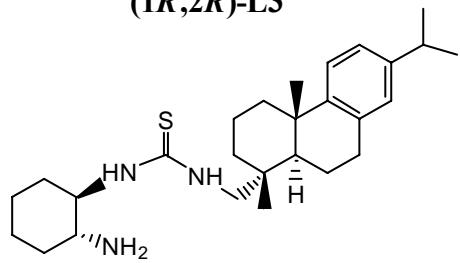
11.0 Copies of NMR spectra of chiral Michael products



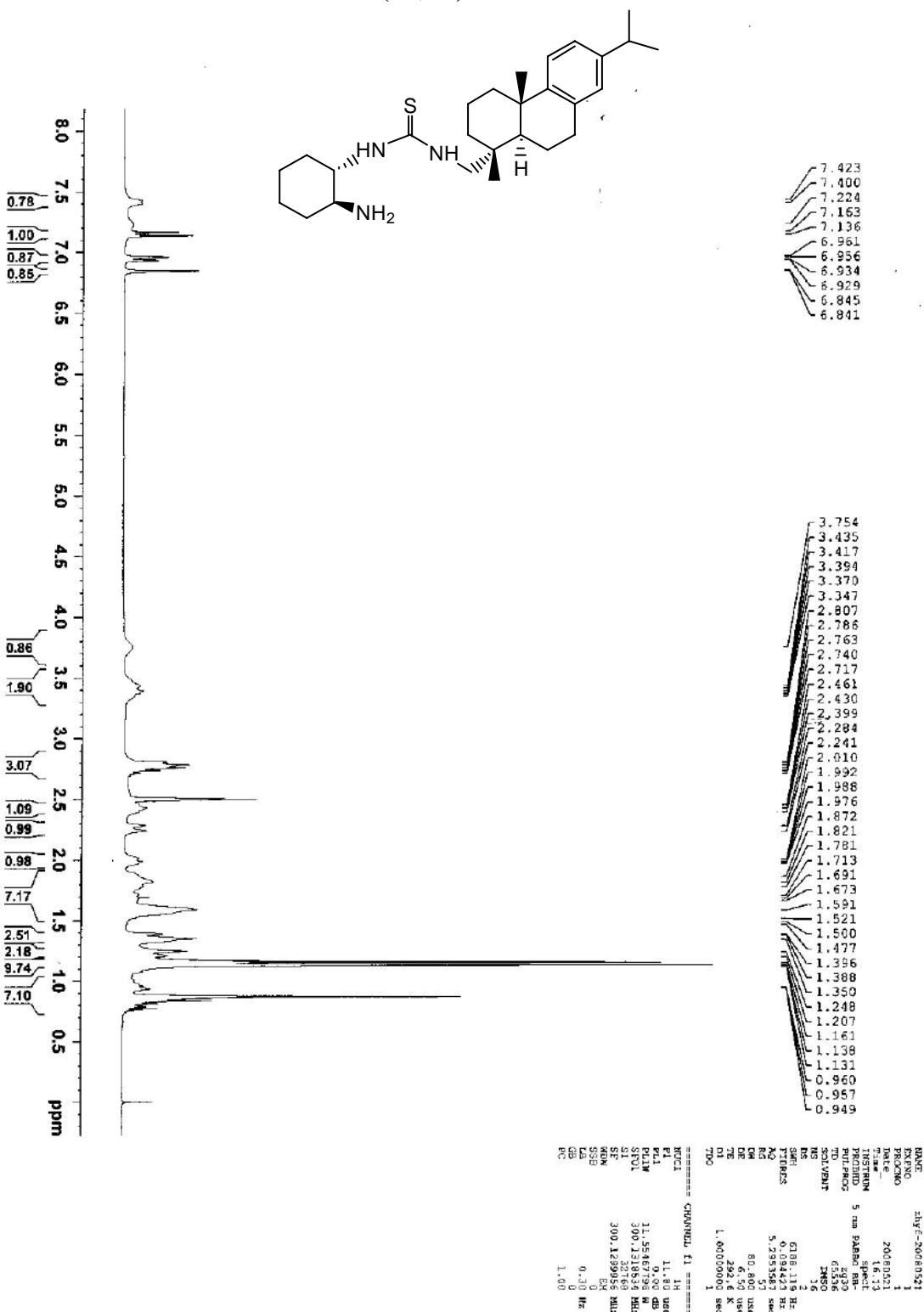
(1*R*,2*R*)-L3



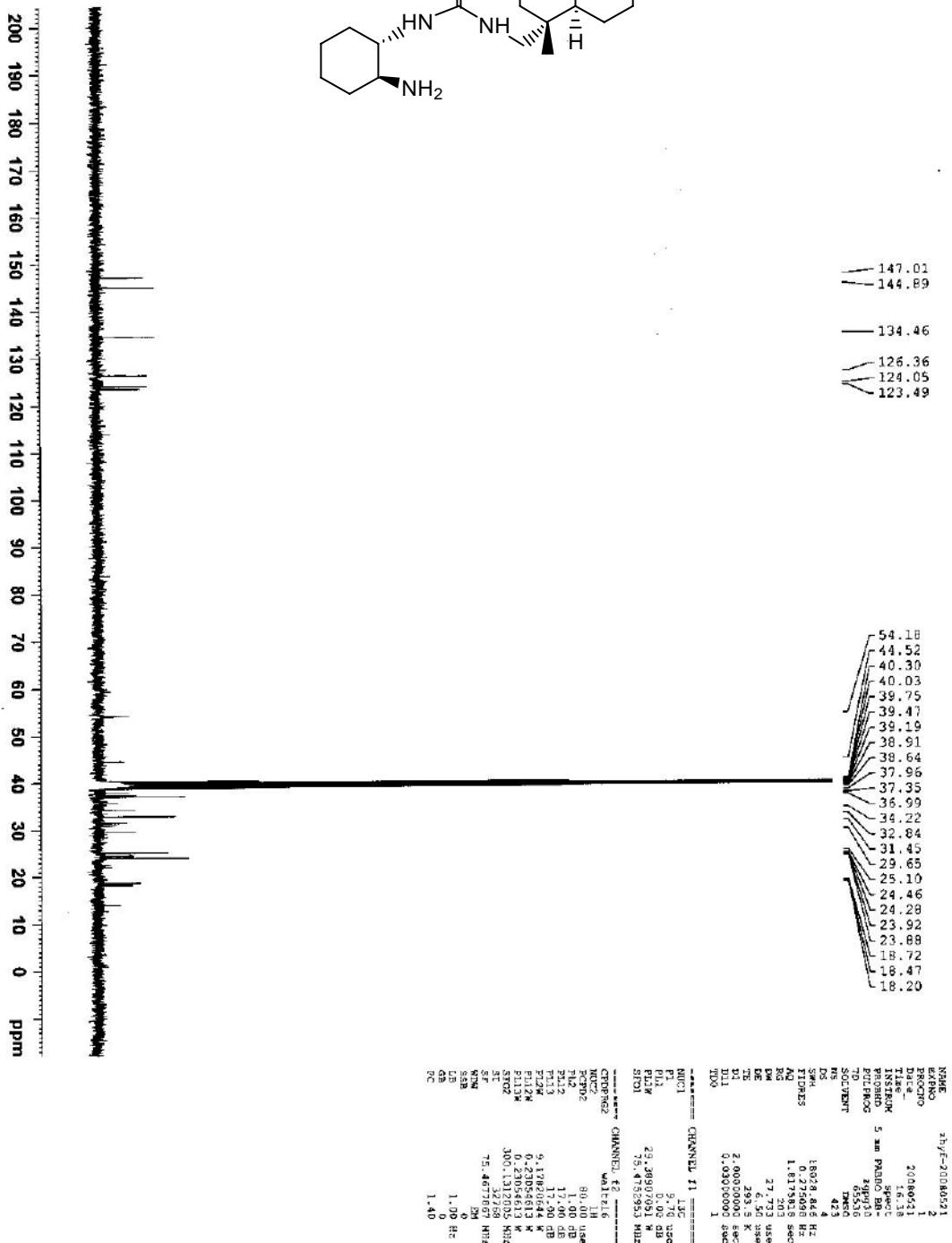
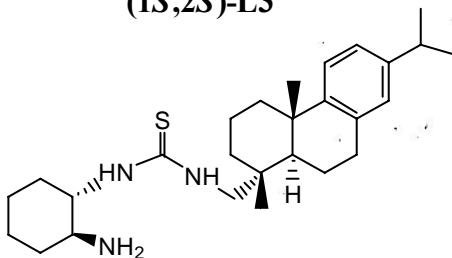
(1*R*,2*R*)-L3



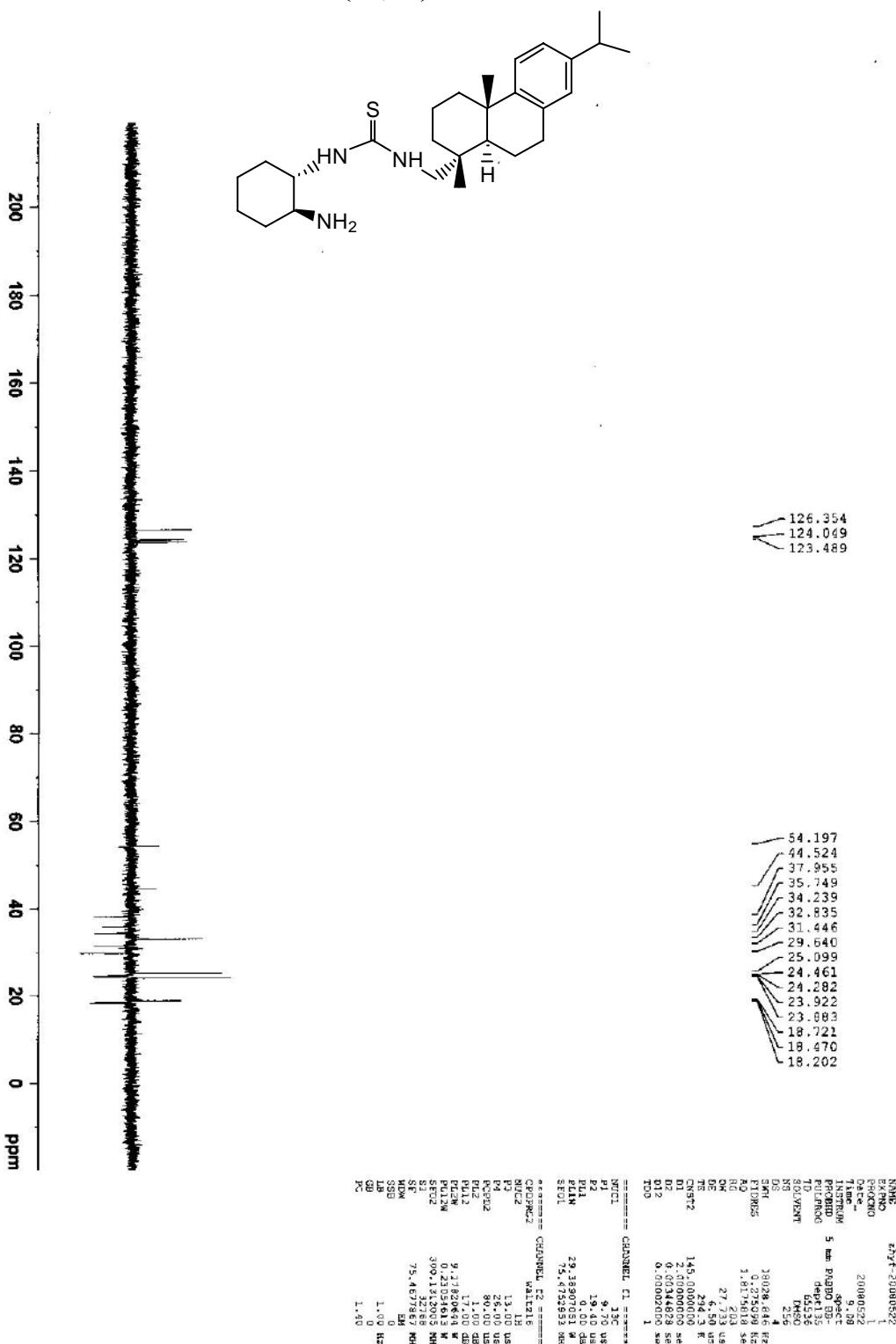
(1*S*,2*S*)-L3



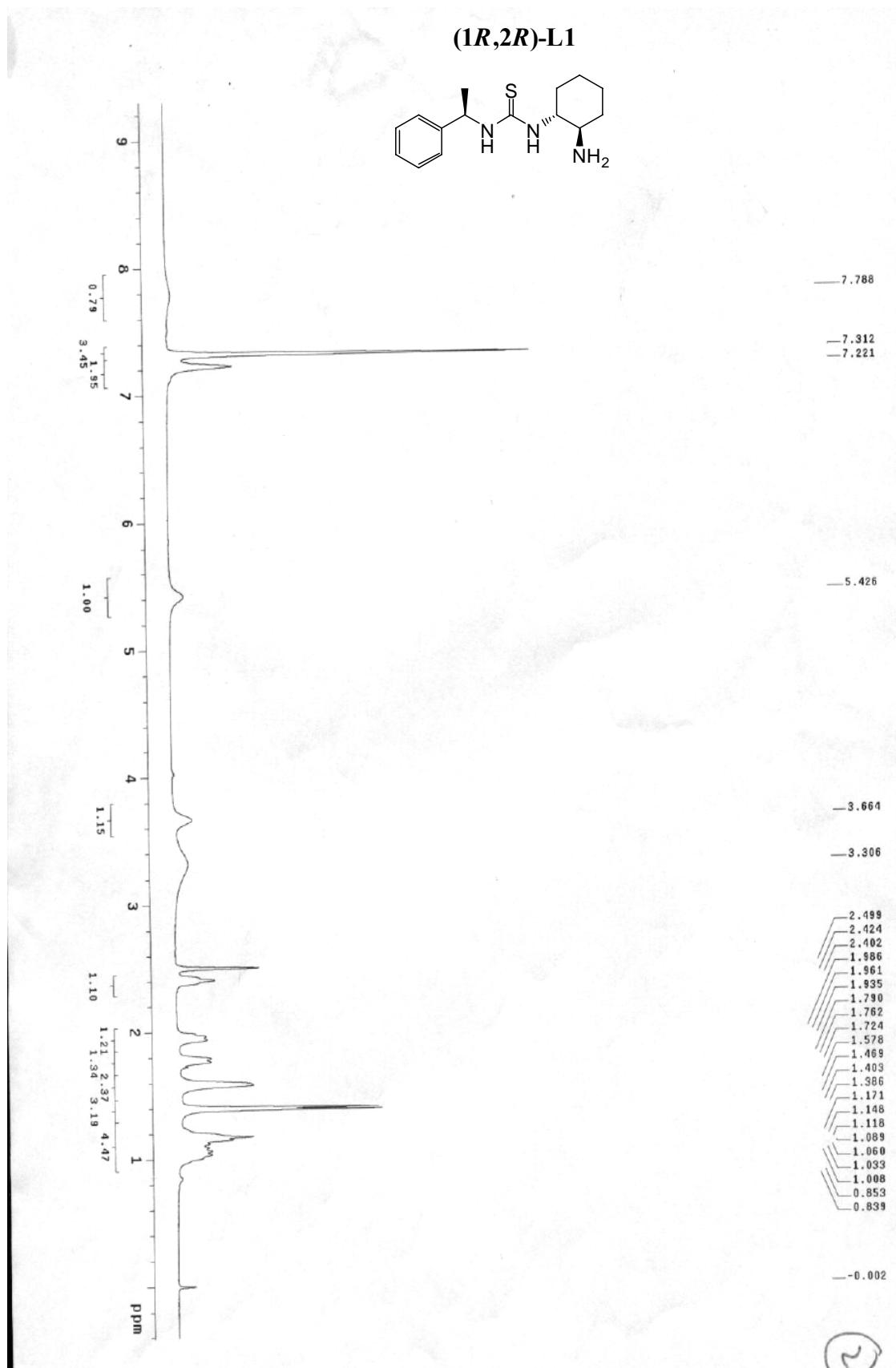
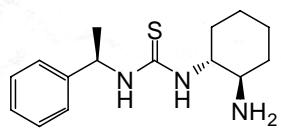
(1*S*,2*S*)-L3



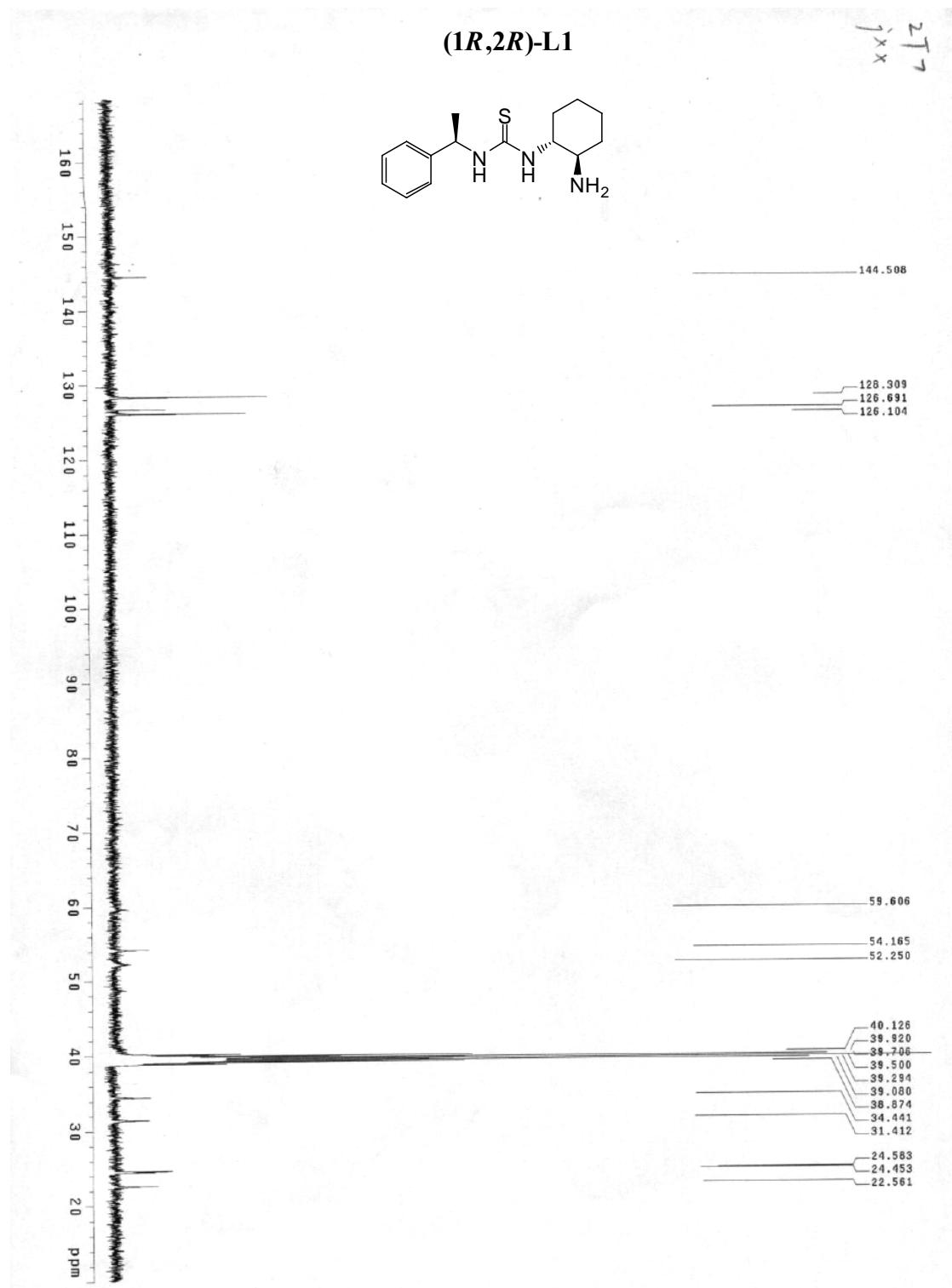
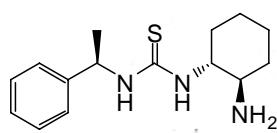
(1*S*,2*S*)-L3



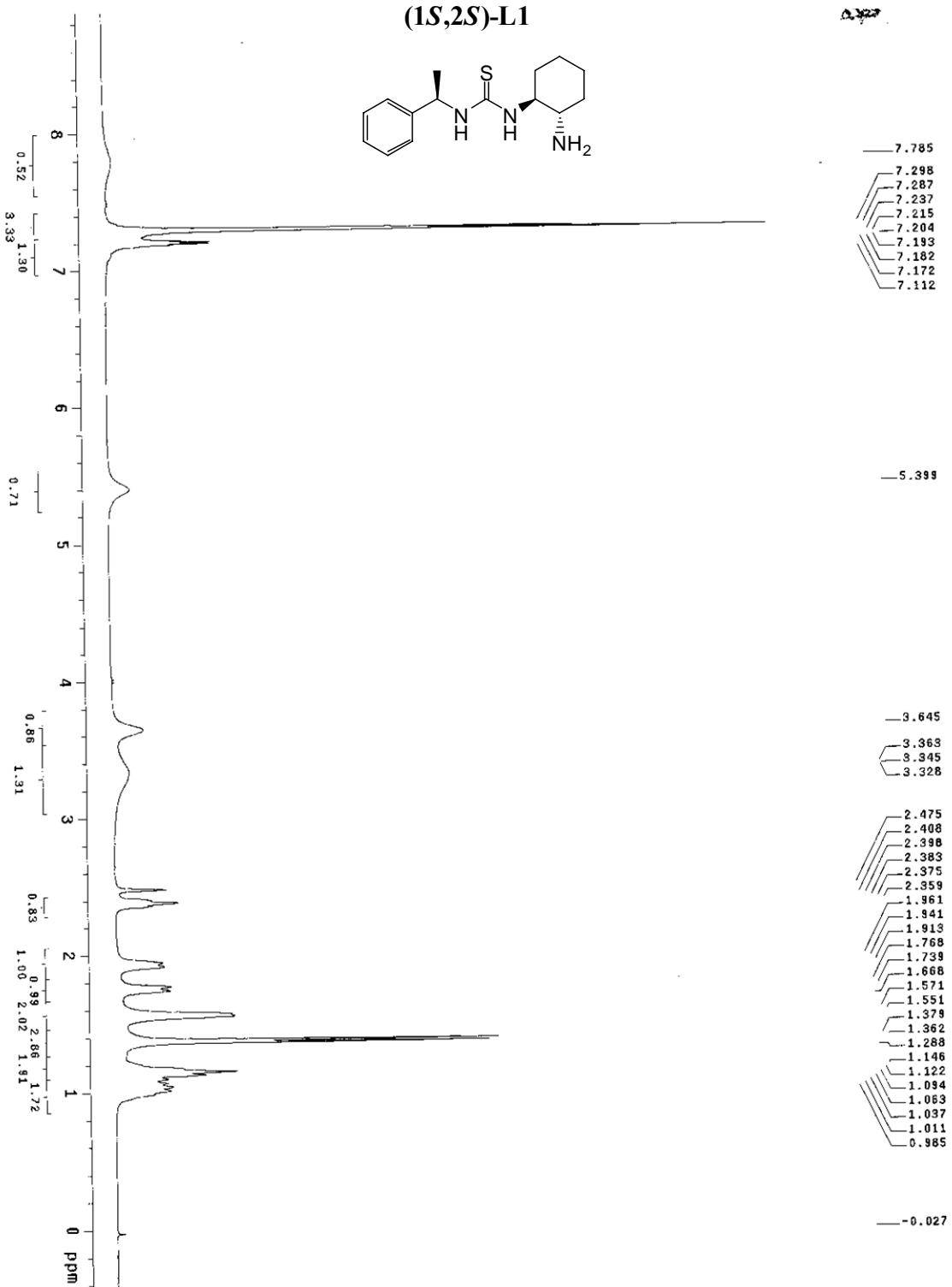
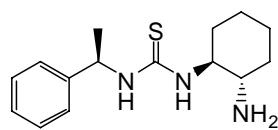
(1*R*,2*R*)-L1



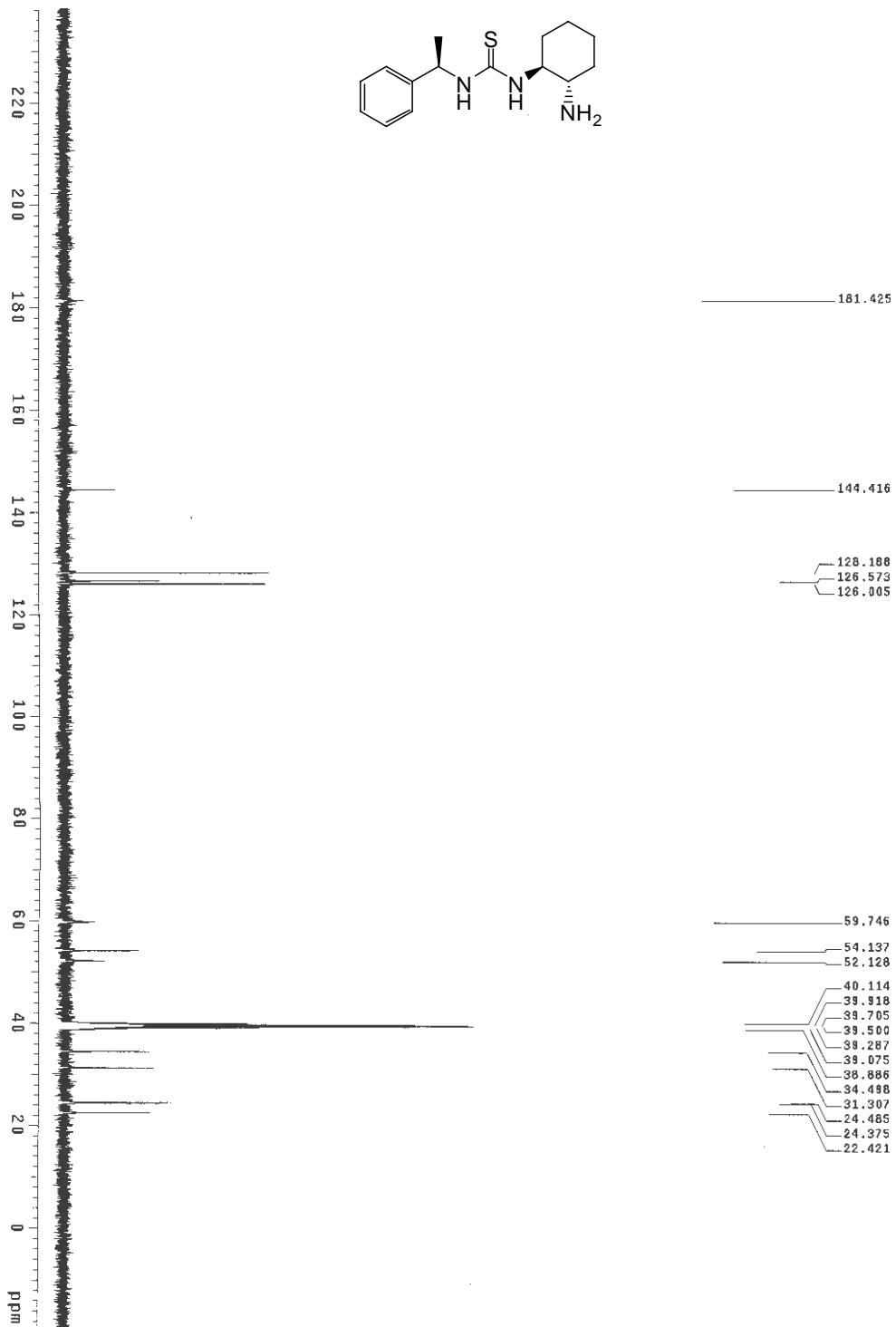
(1*R*,2*R*)-L1



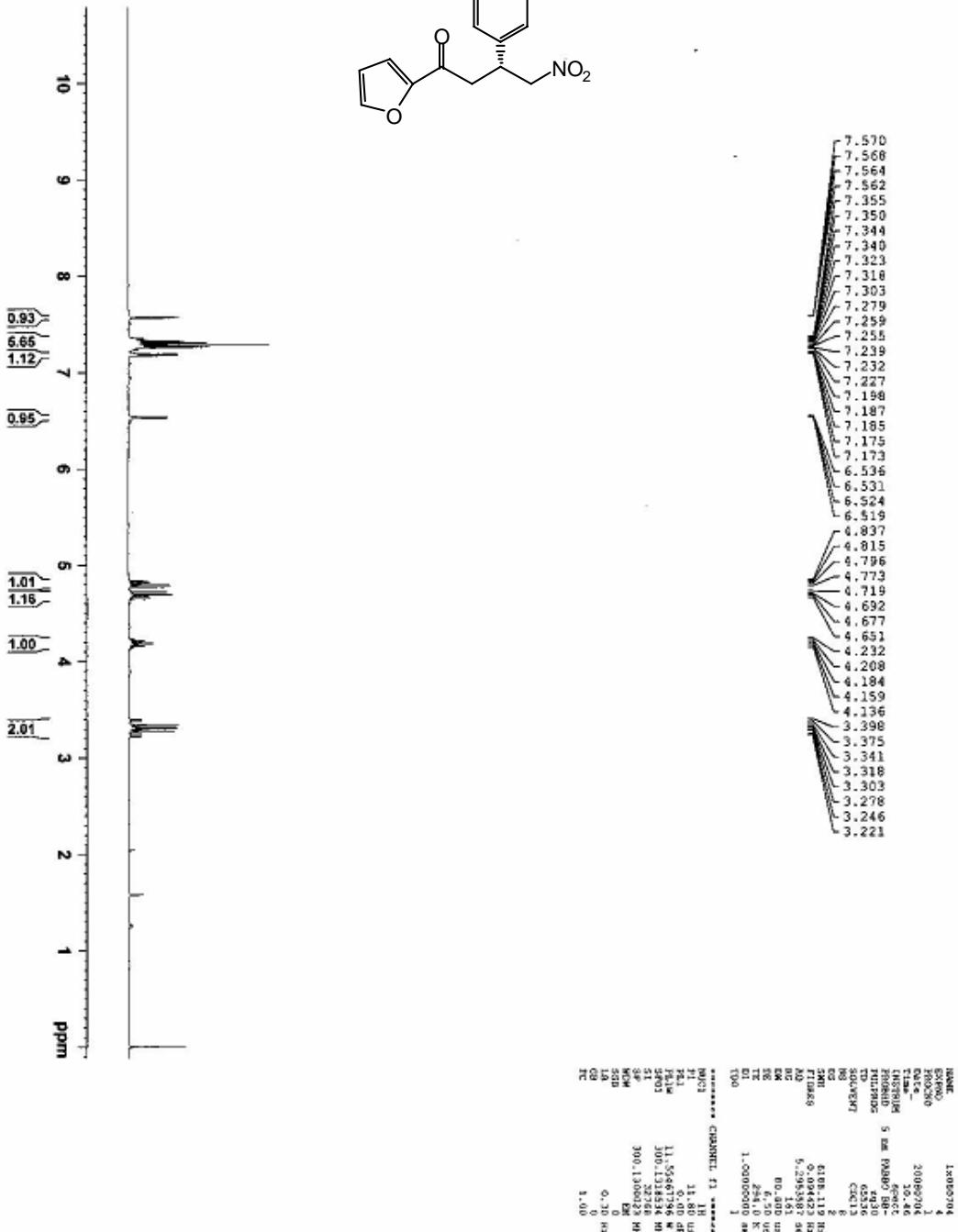
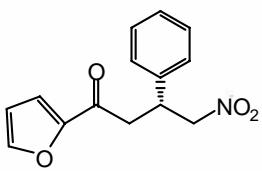
(1*S*,2*S*)-L1



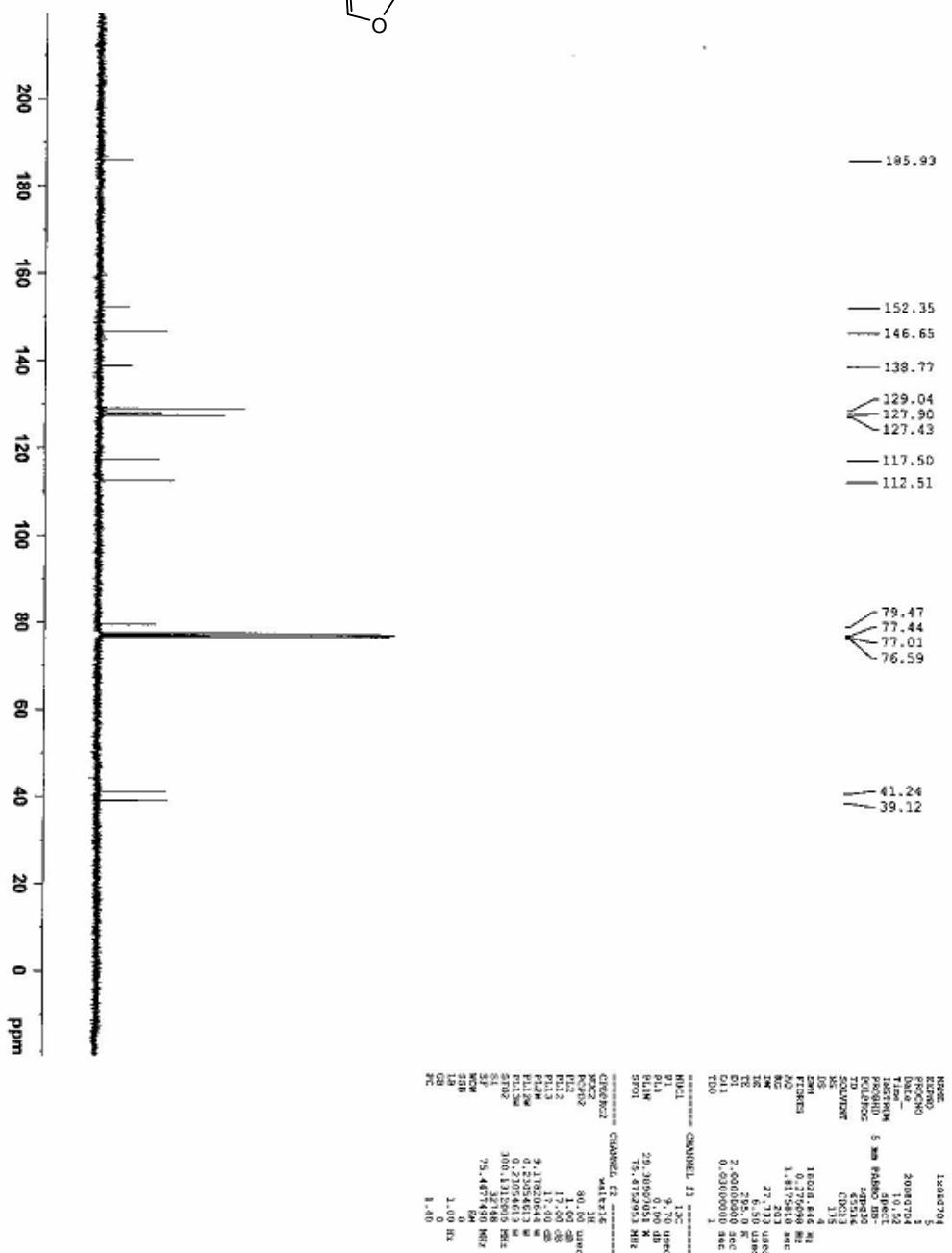
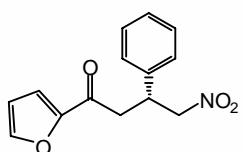
(1*S*,2*S*)-L1



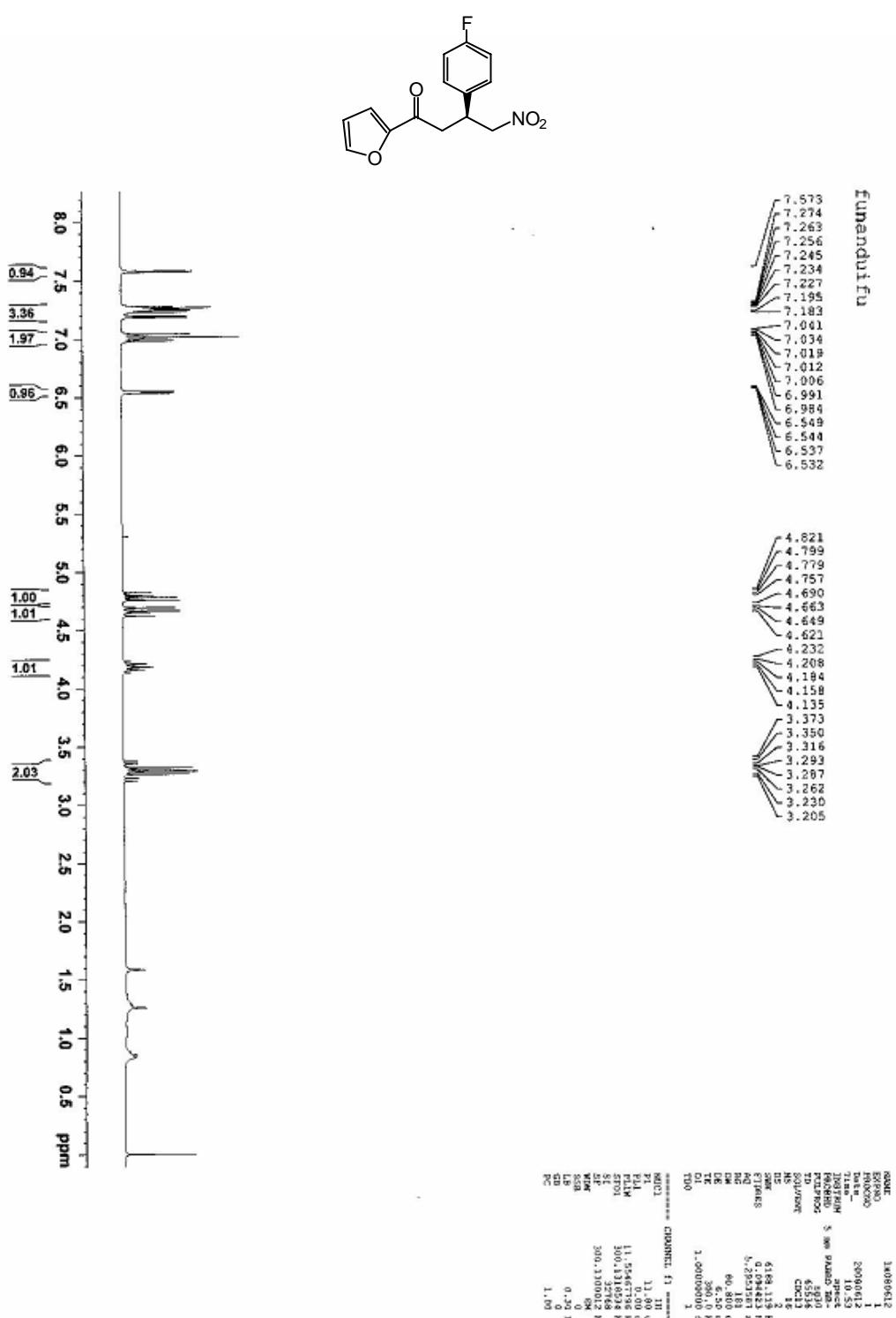
3b



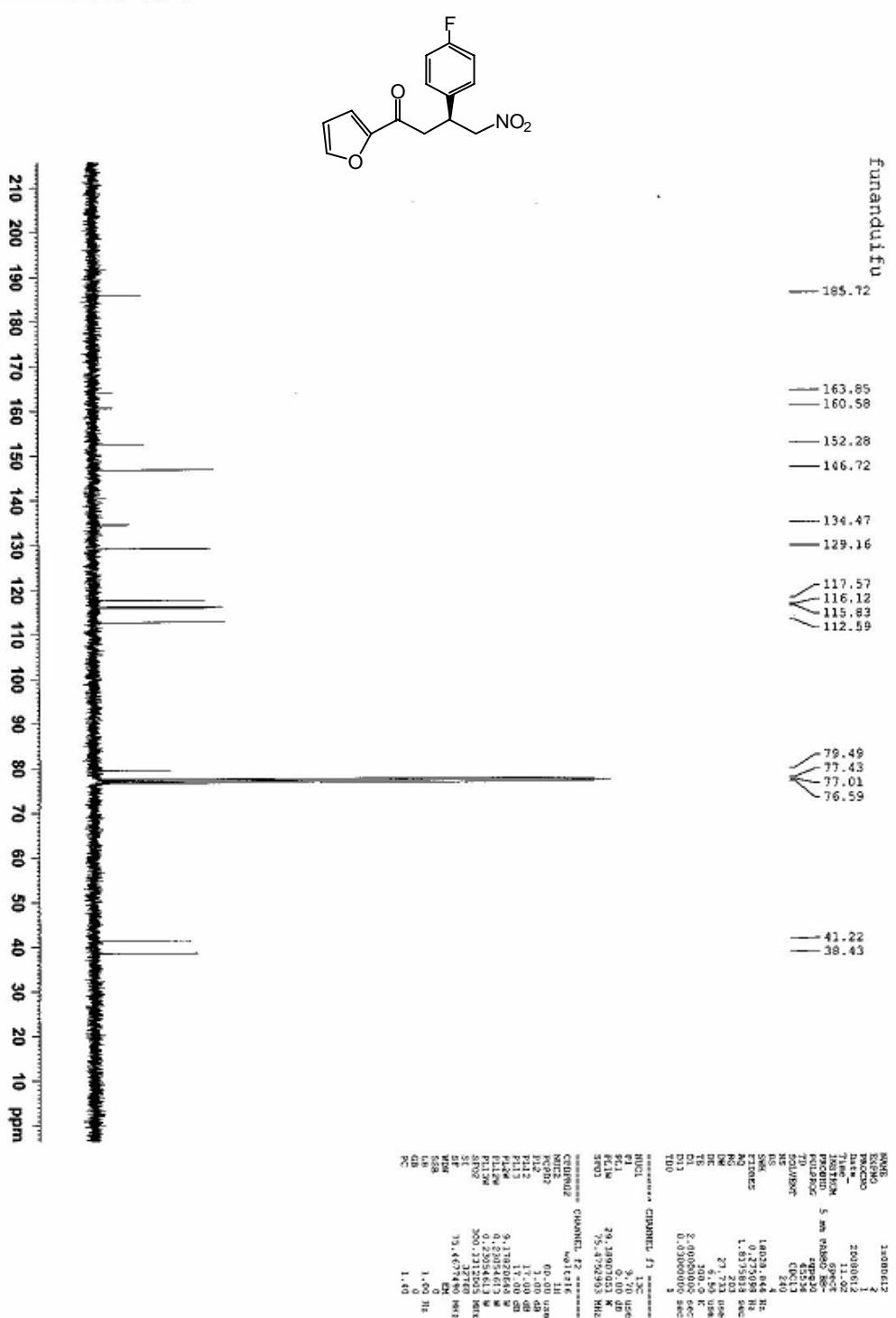
3b



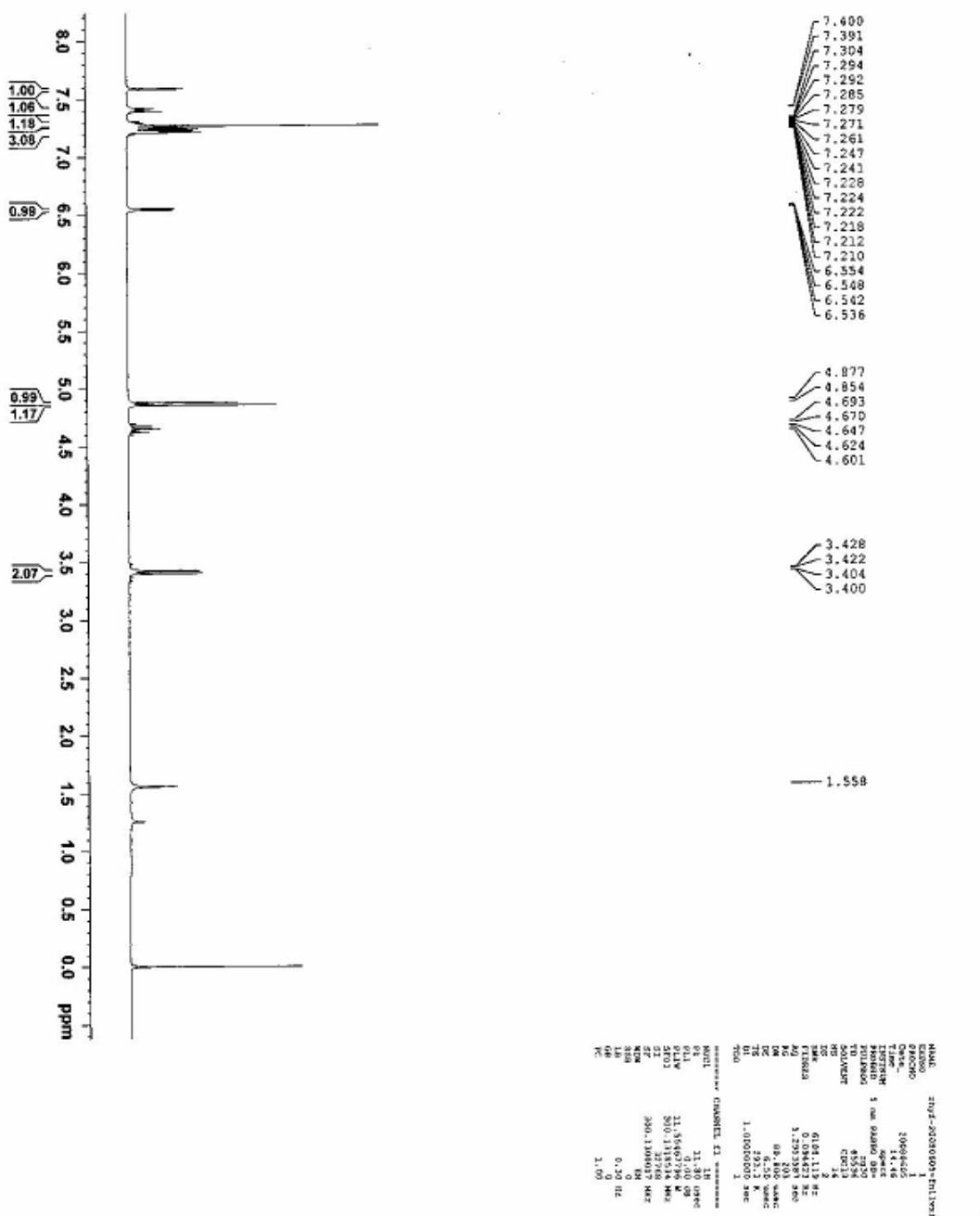
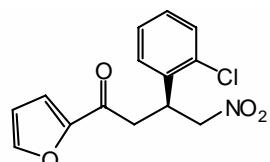
3c



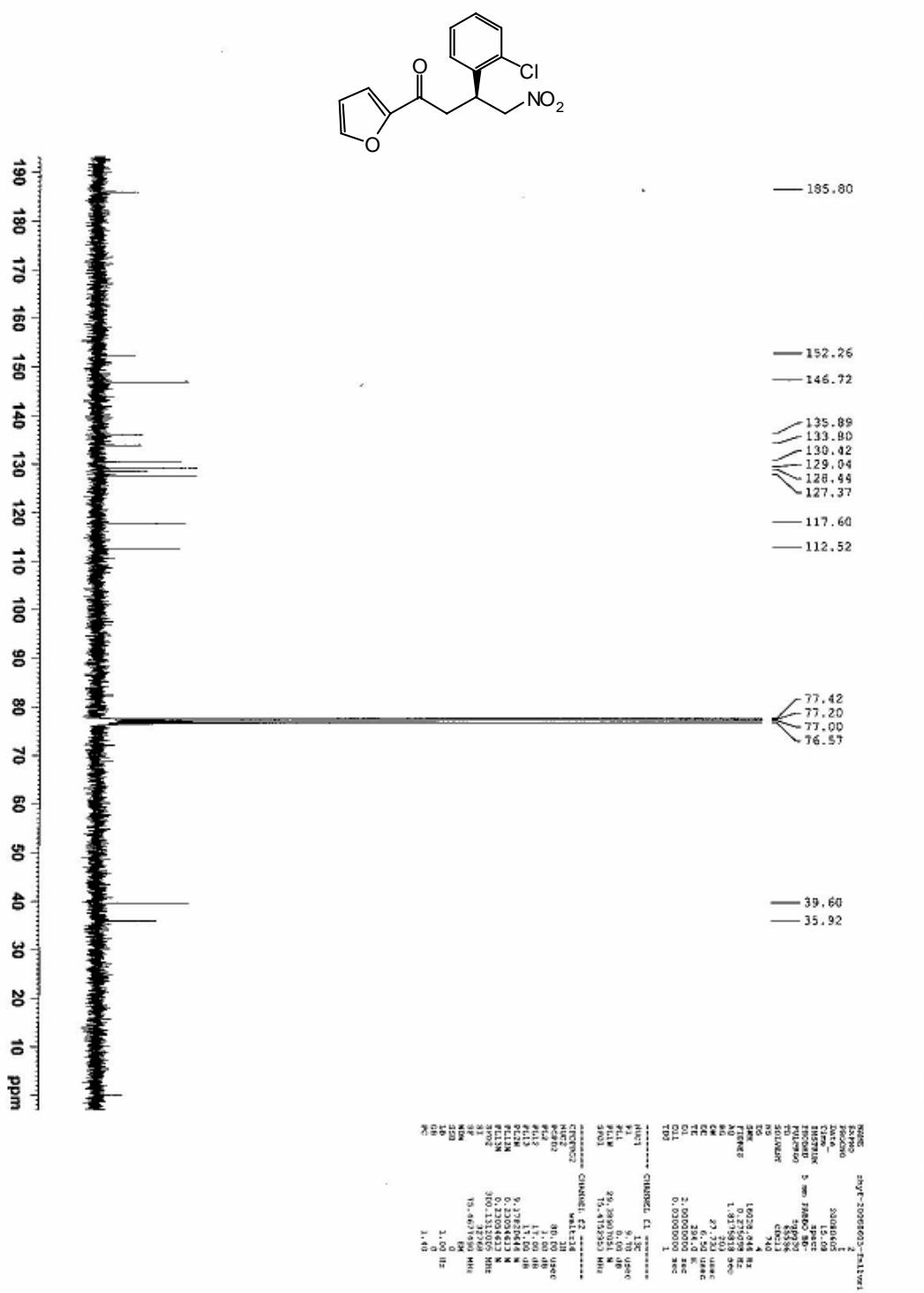
3c



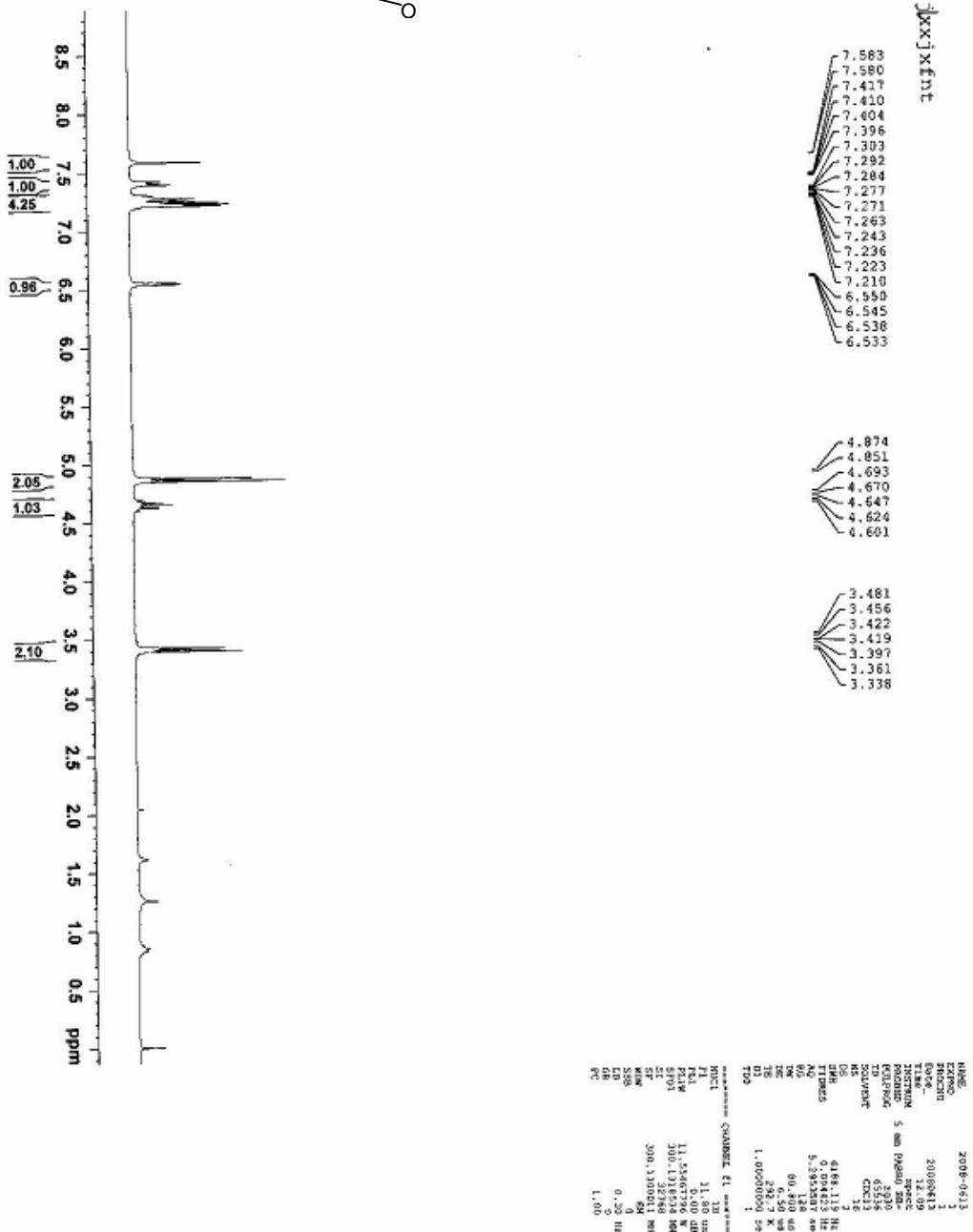
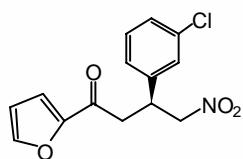
3d



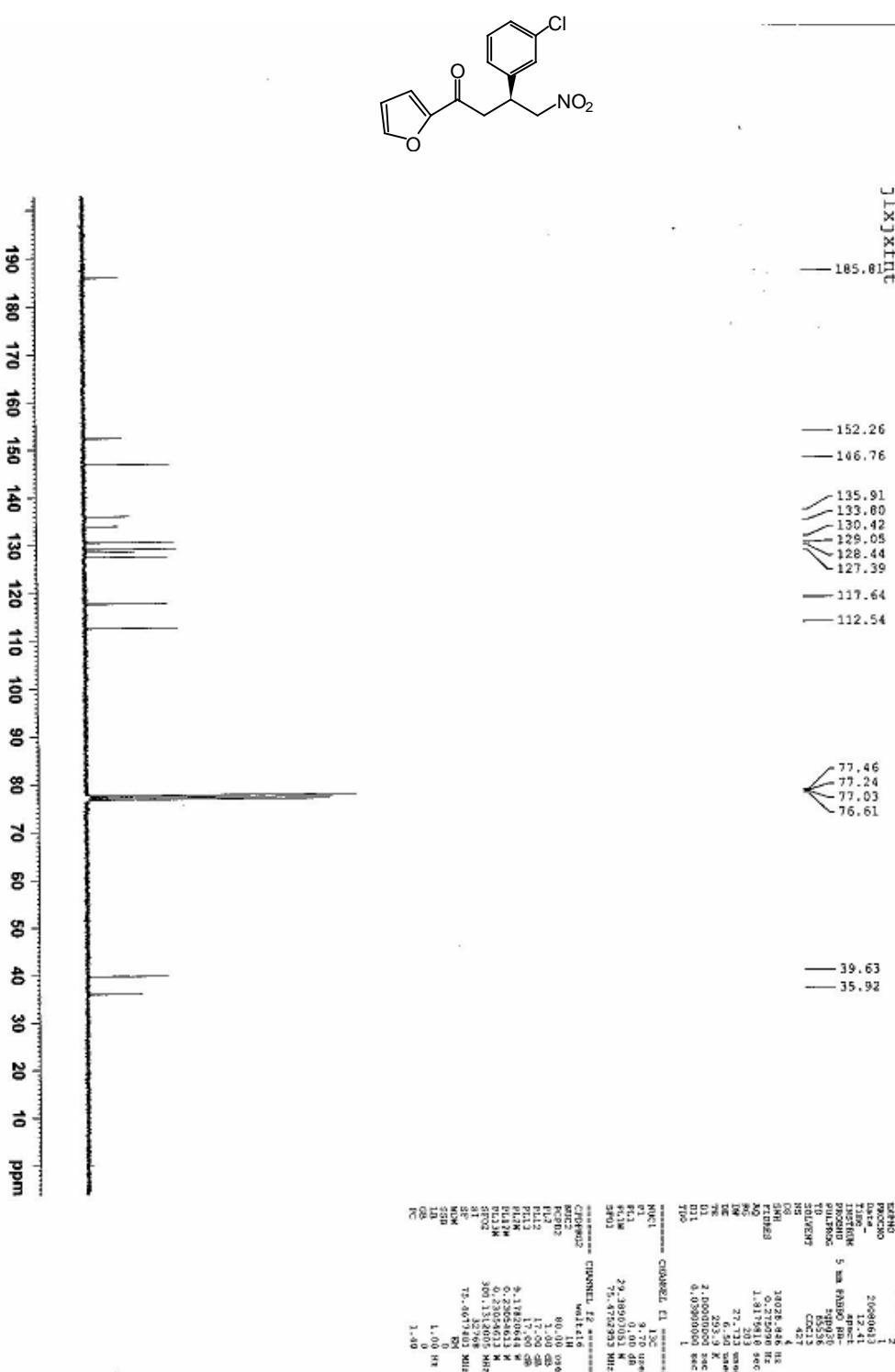
3d

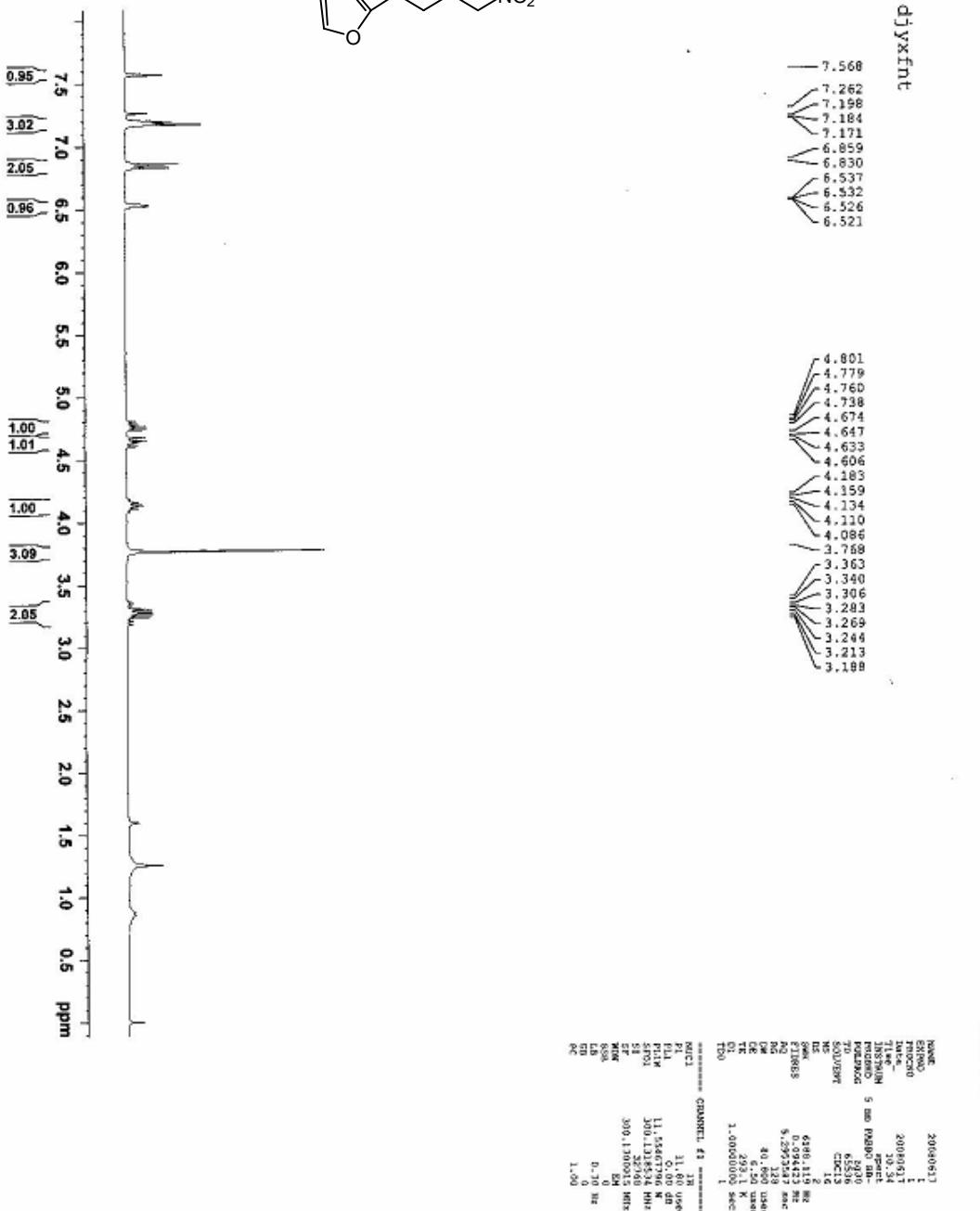
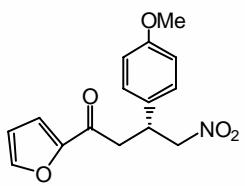


3e

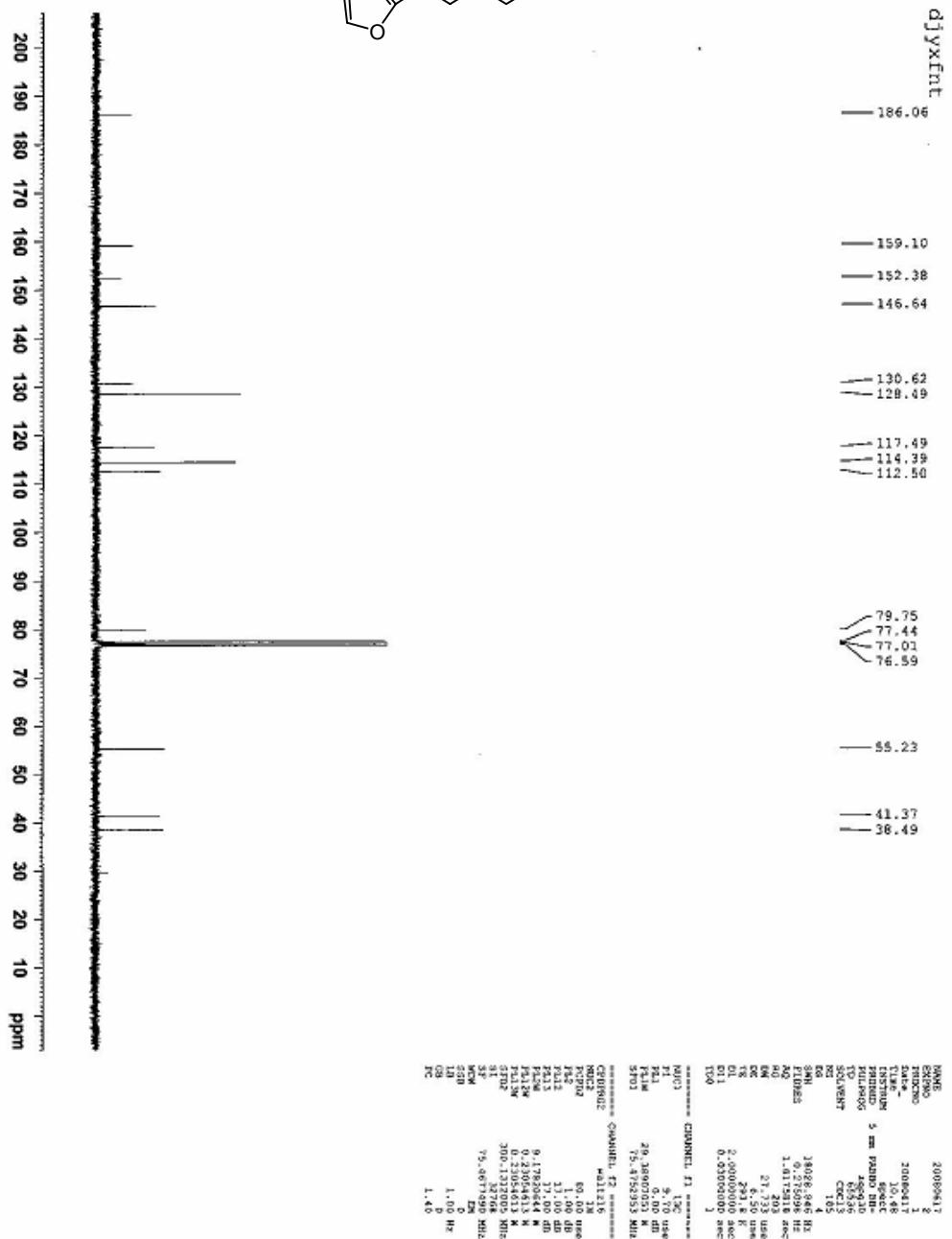
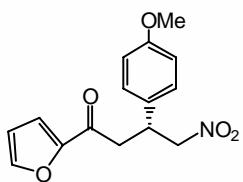


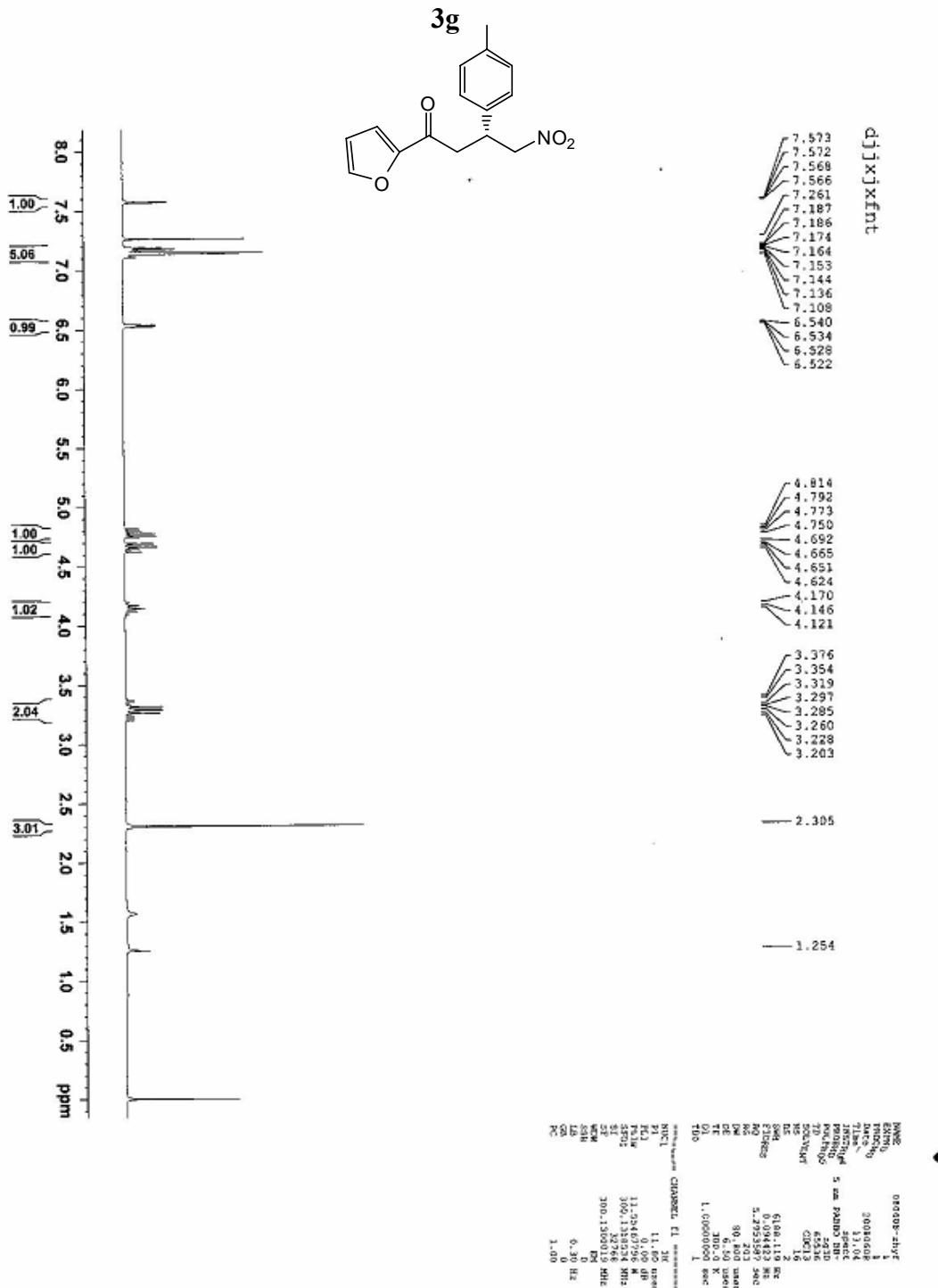
3e



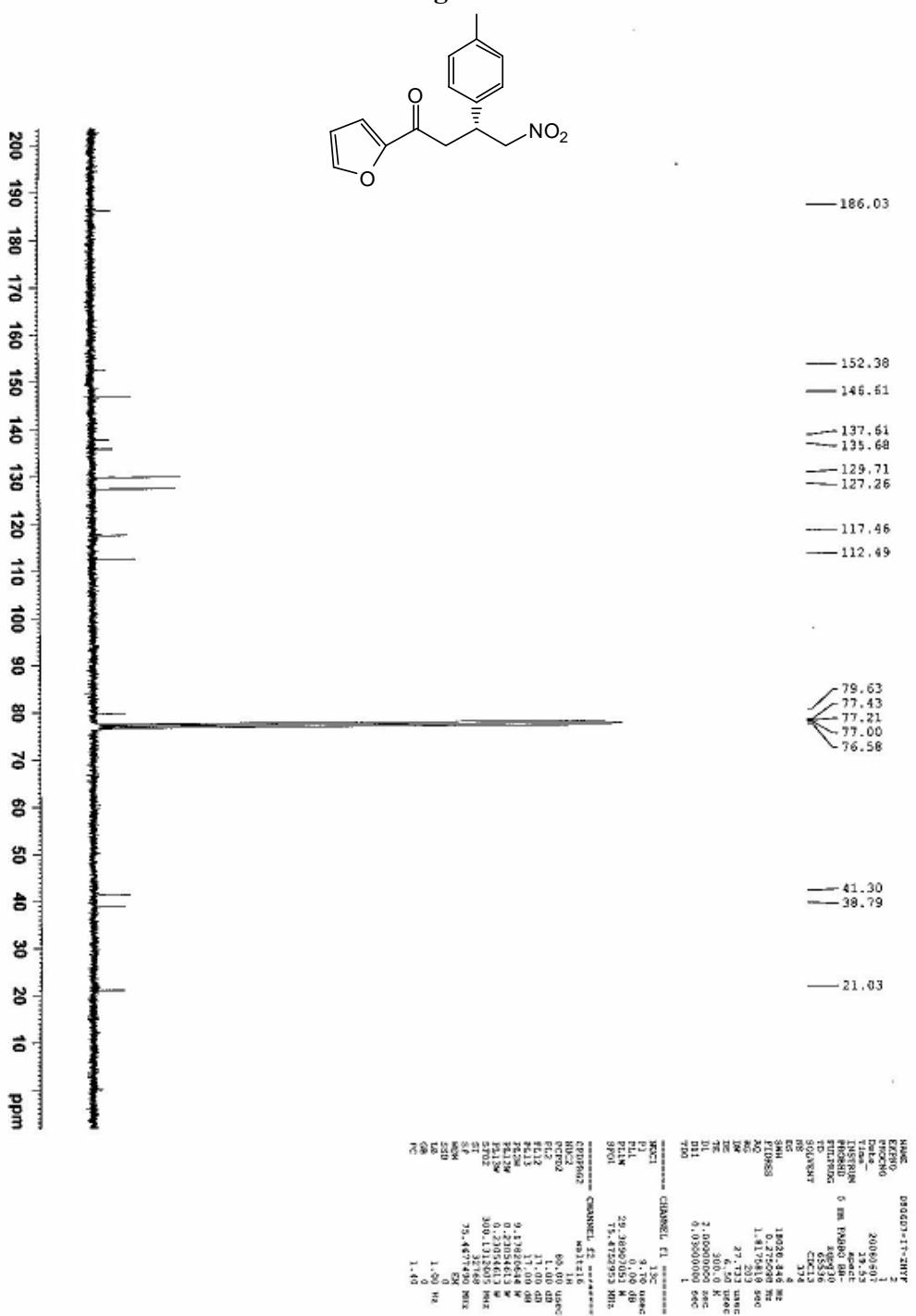
3f

3f

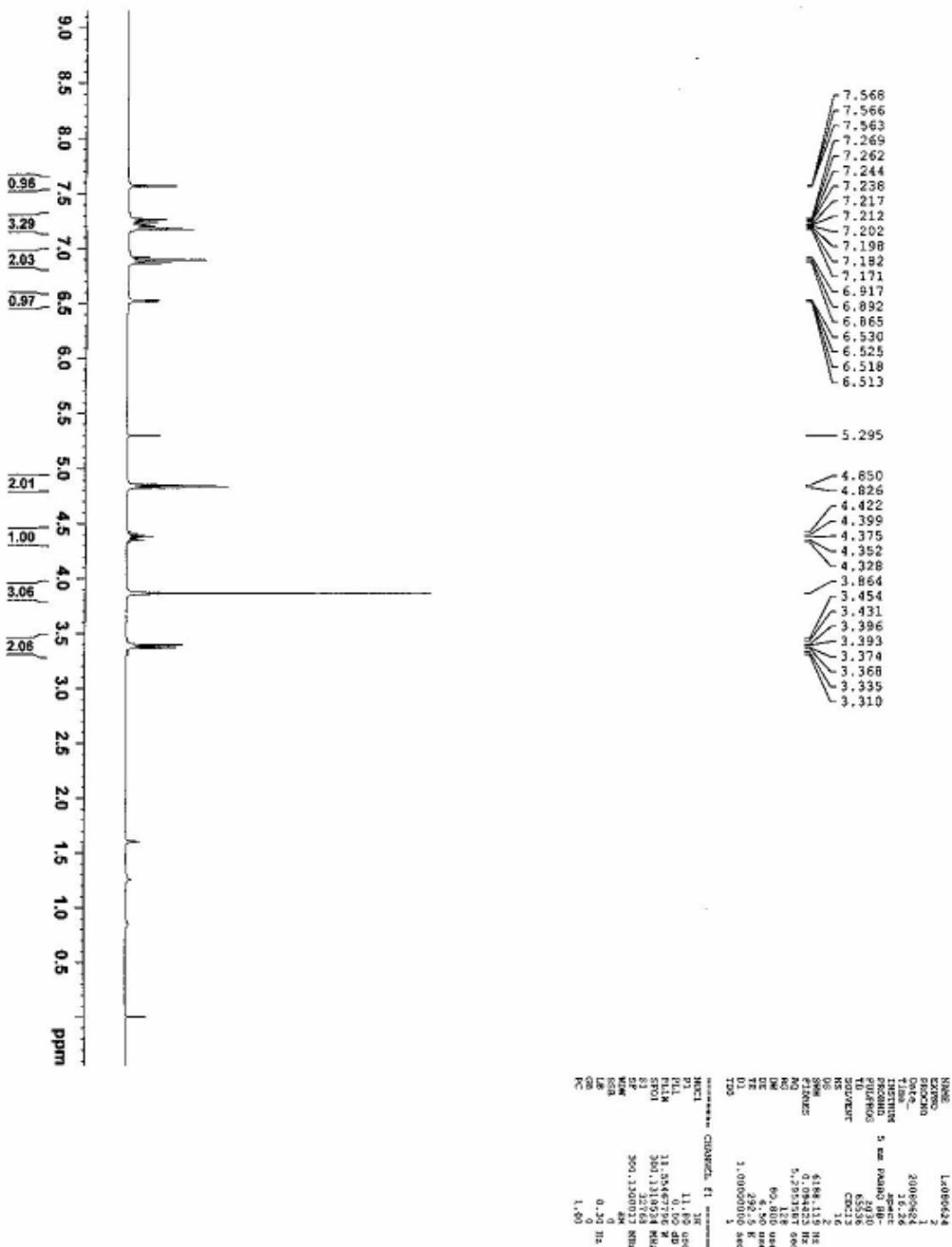
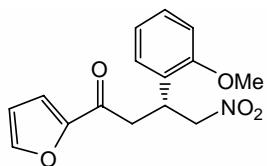


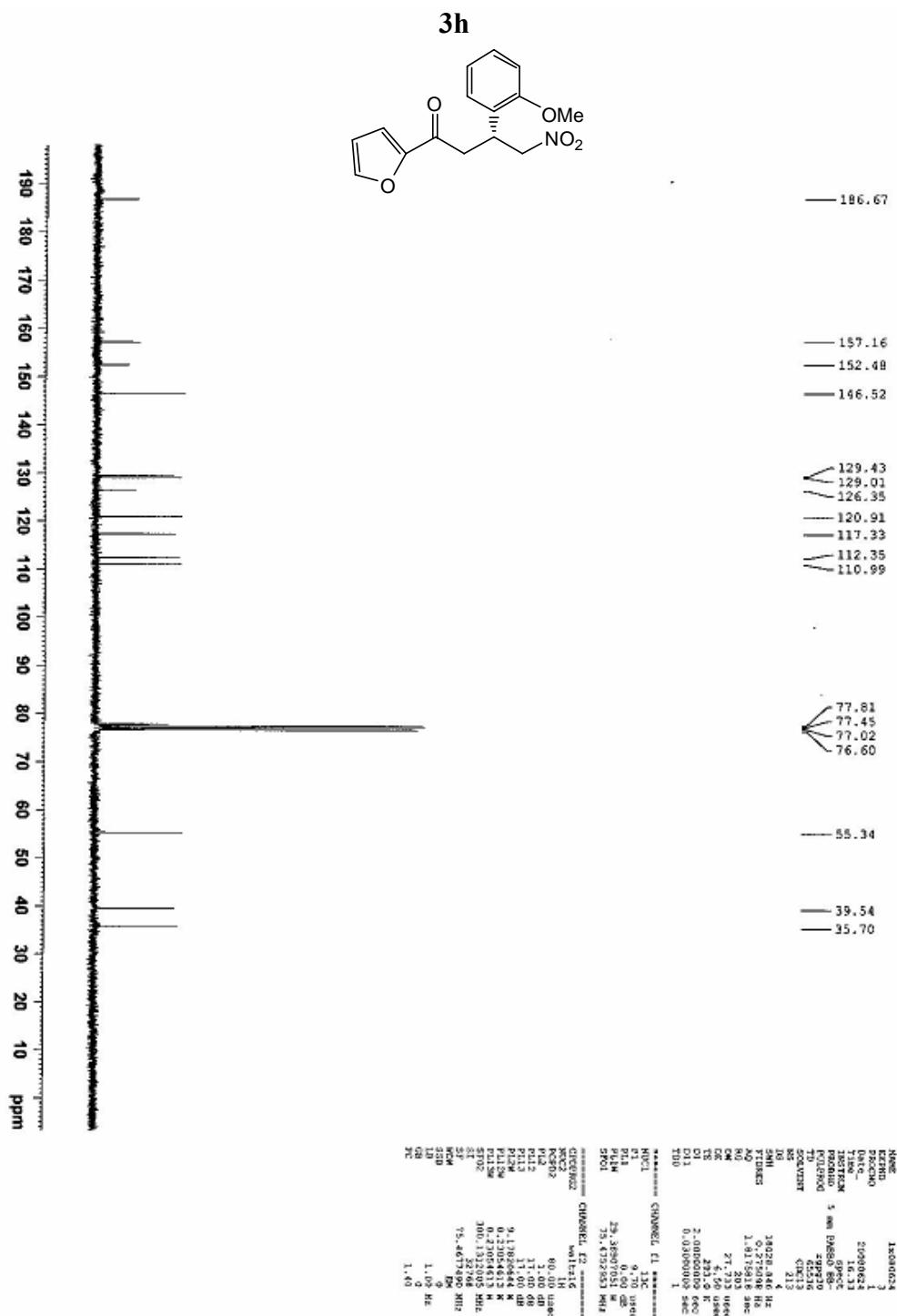


3g

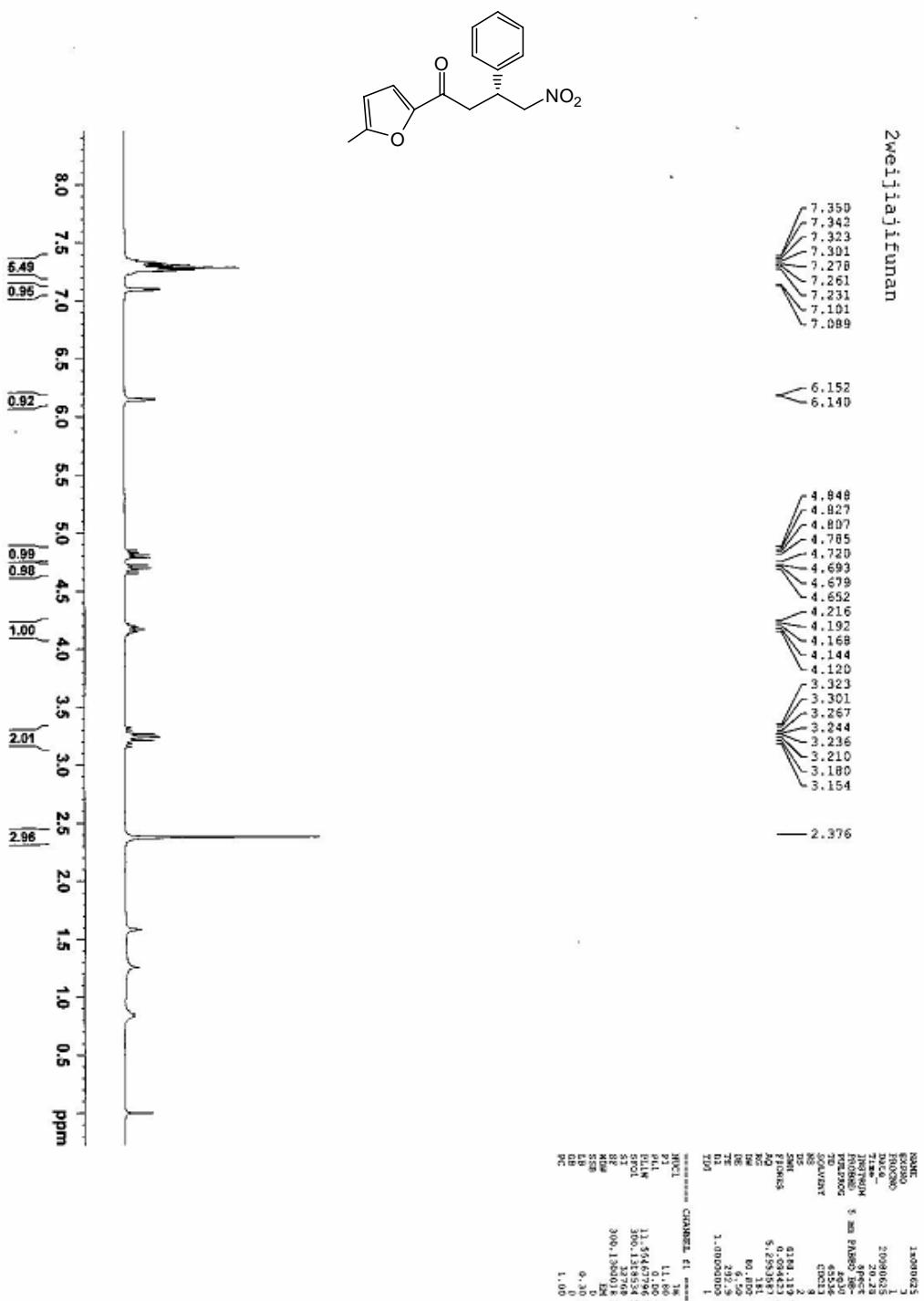


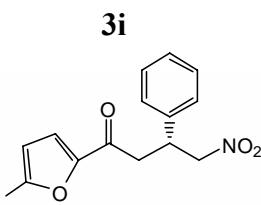
3h



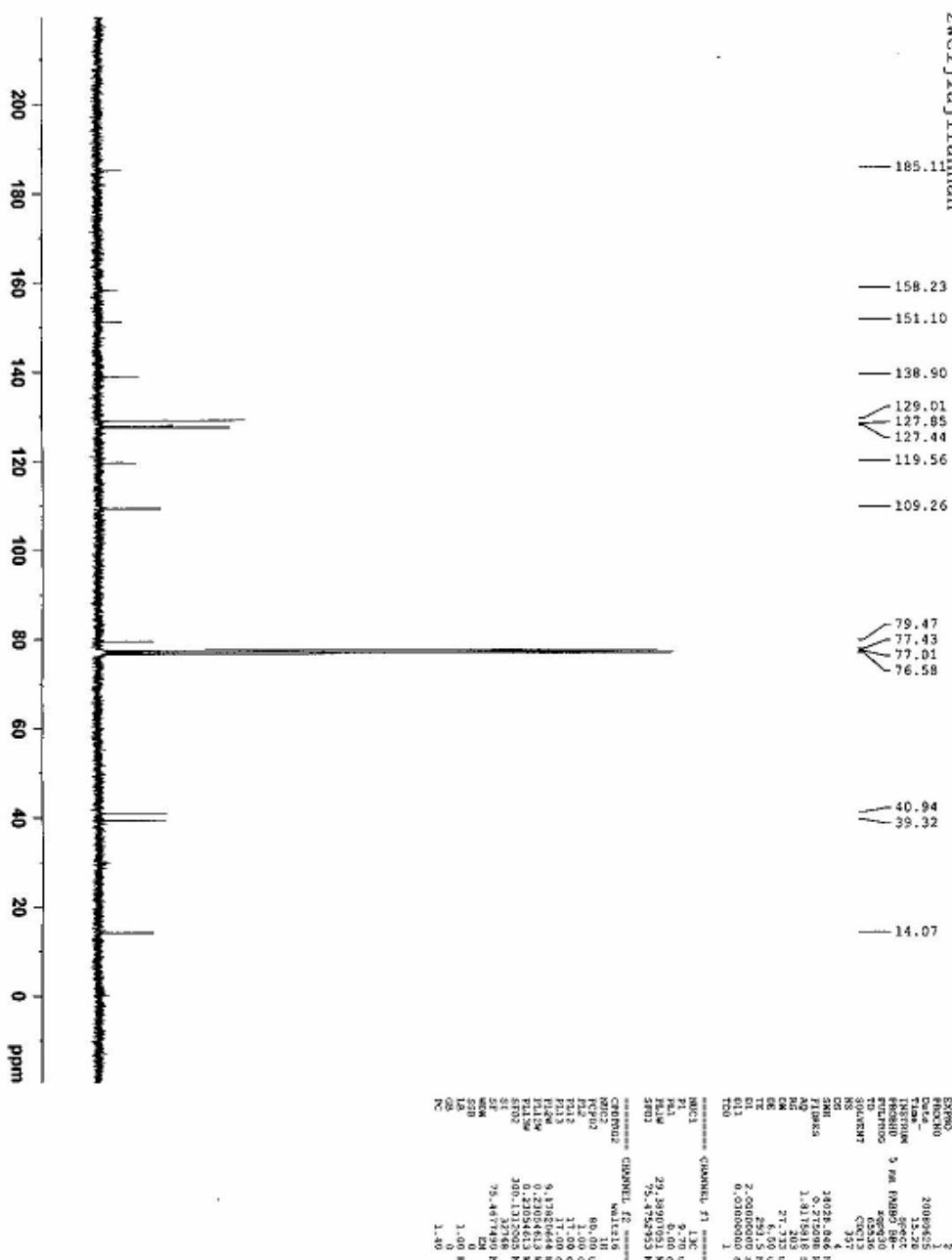


3i

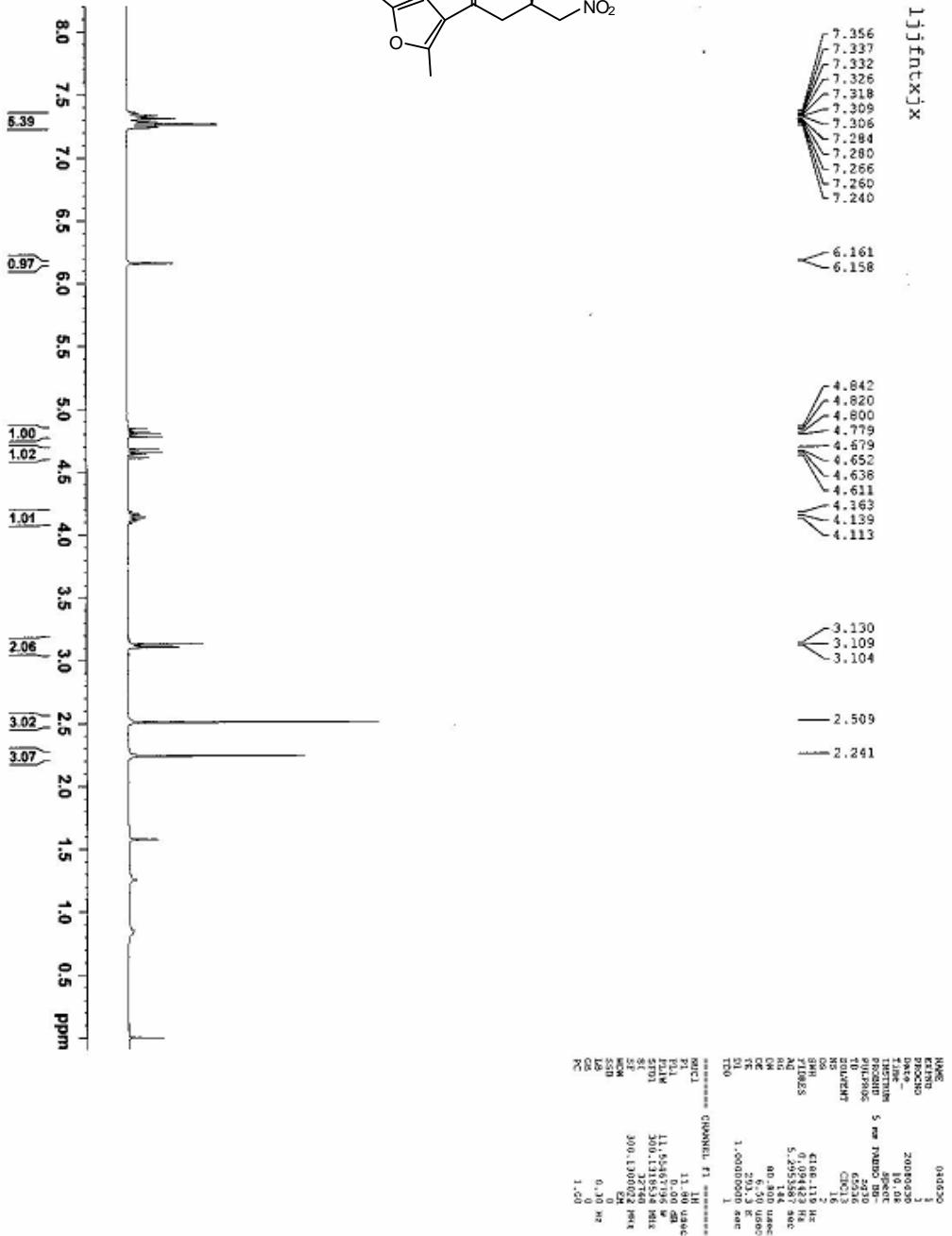
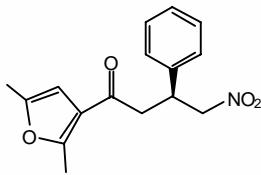




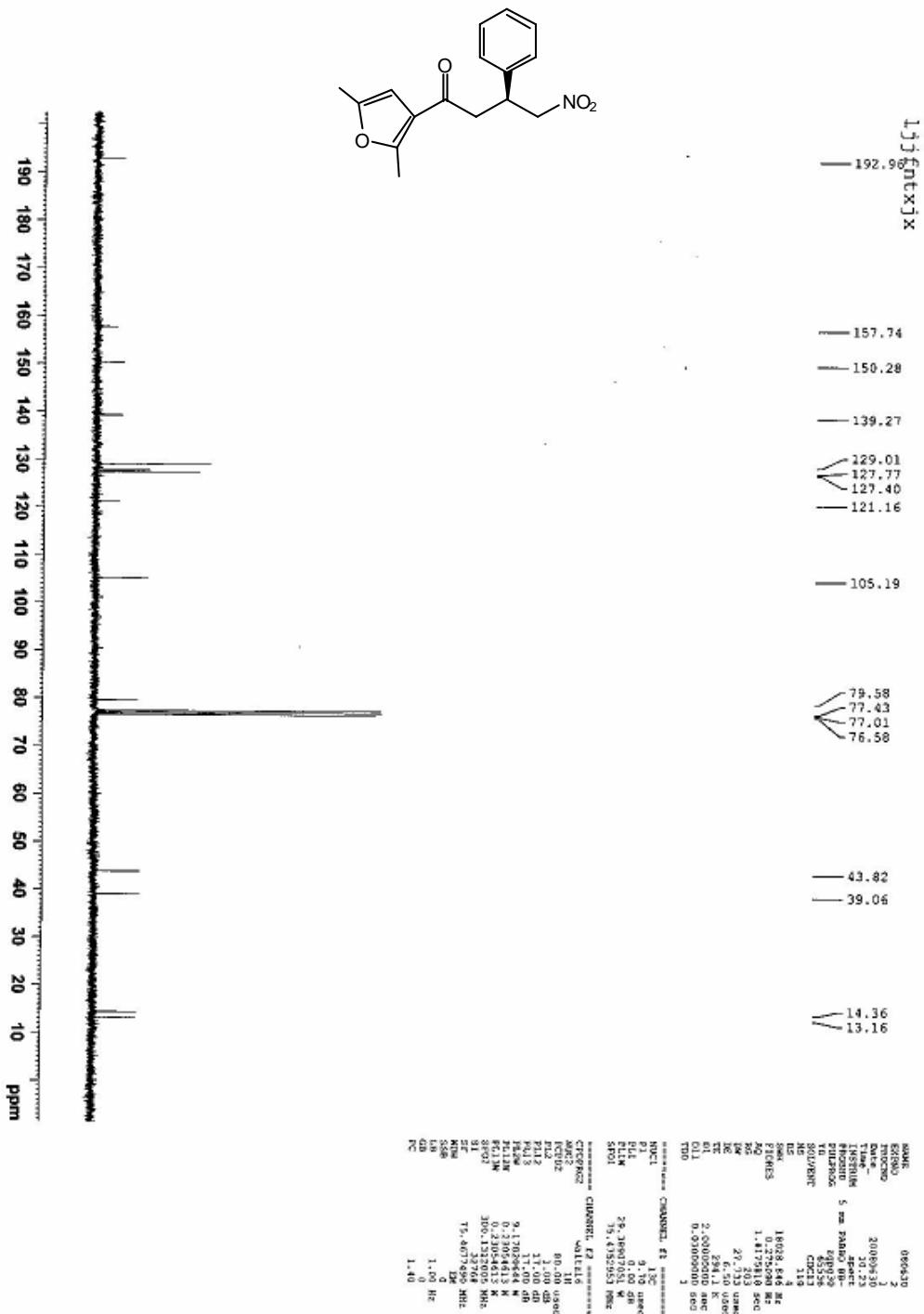
3i



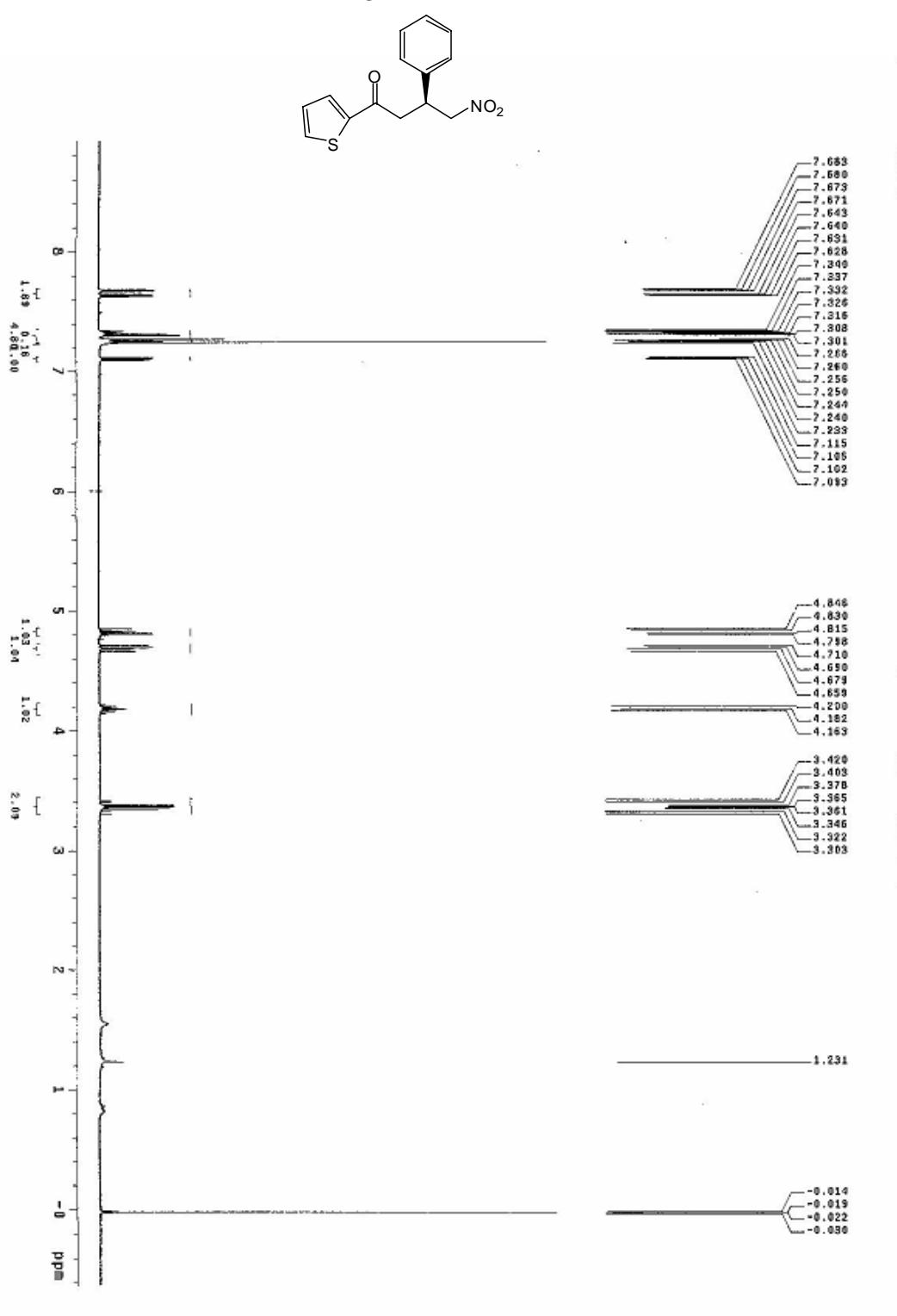
3j



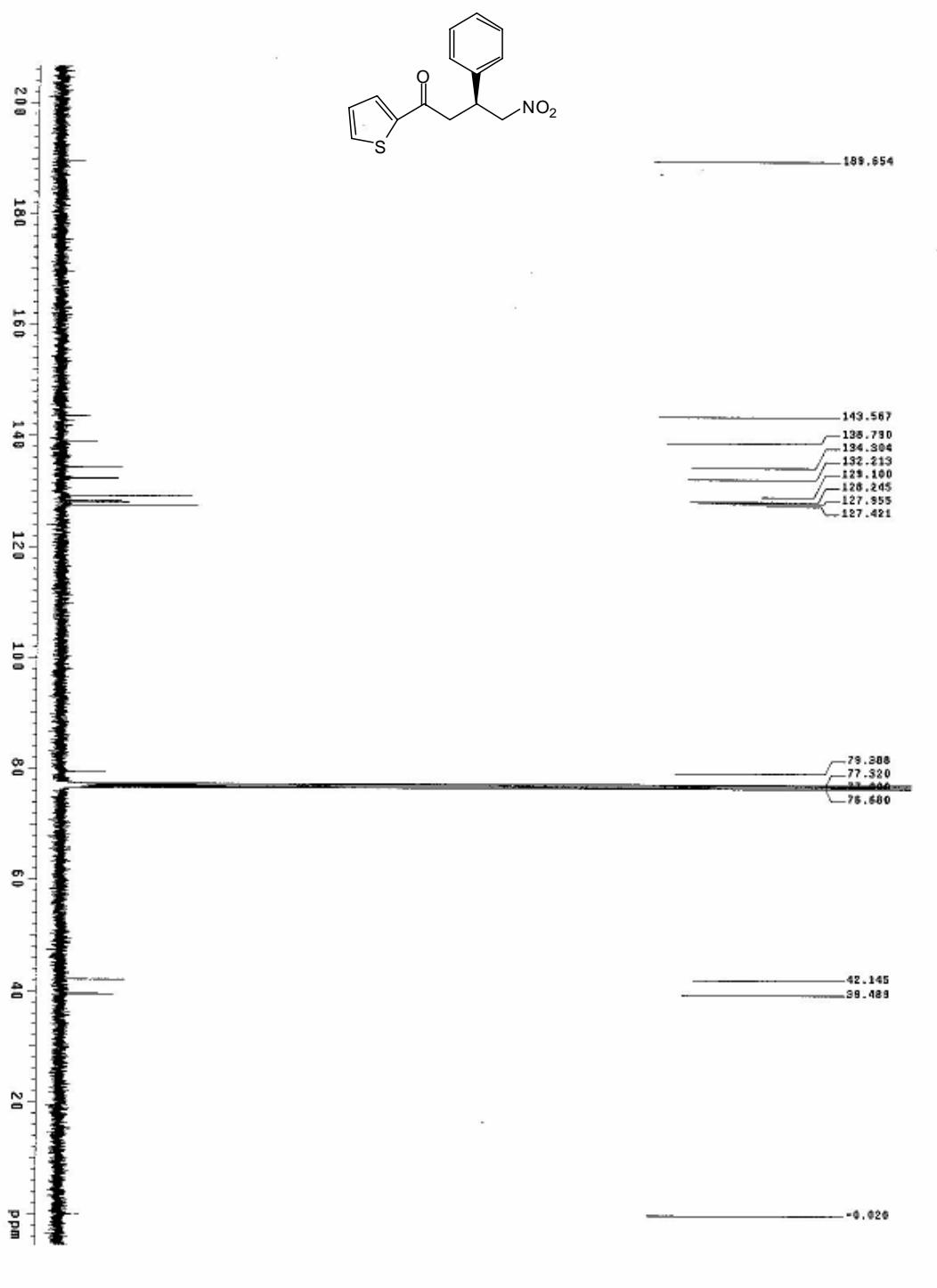
3j



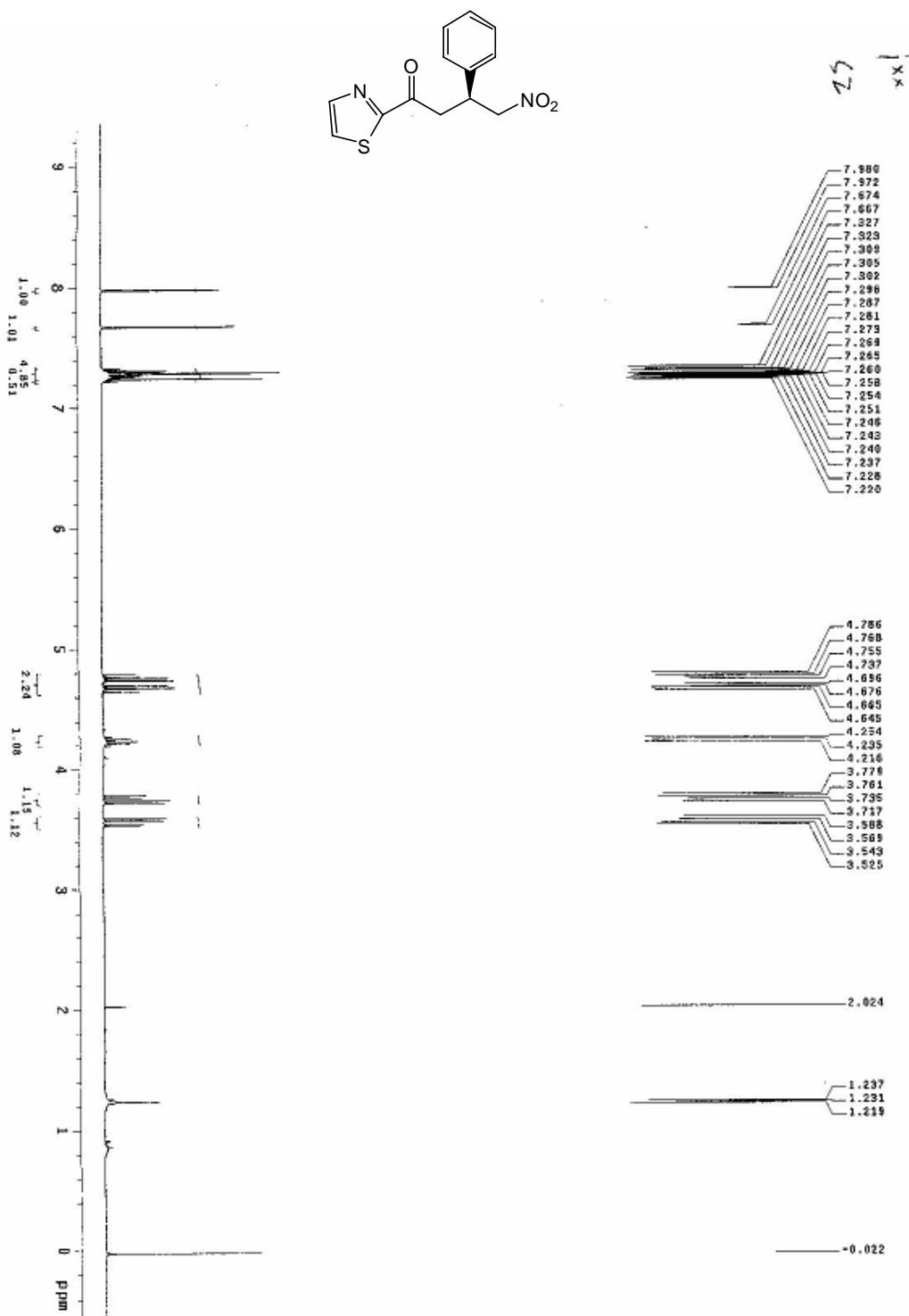
3k



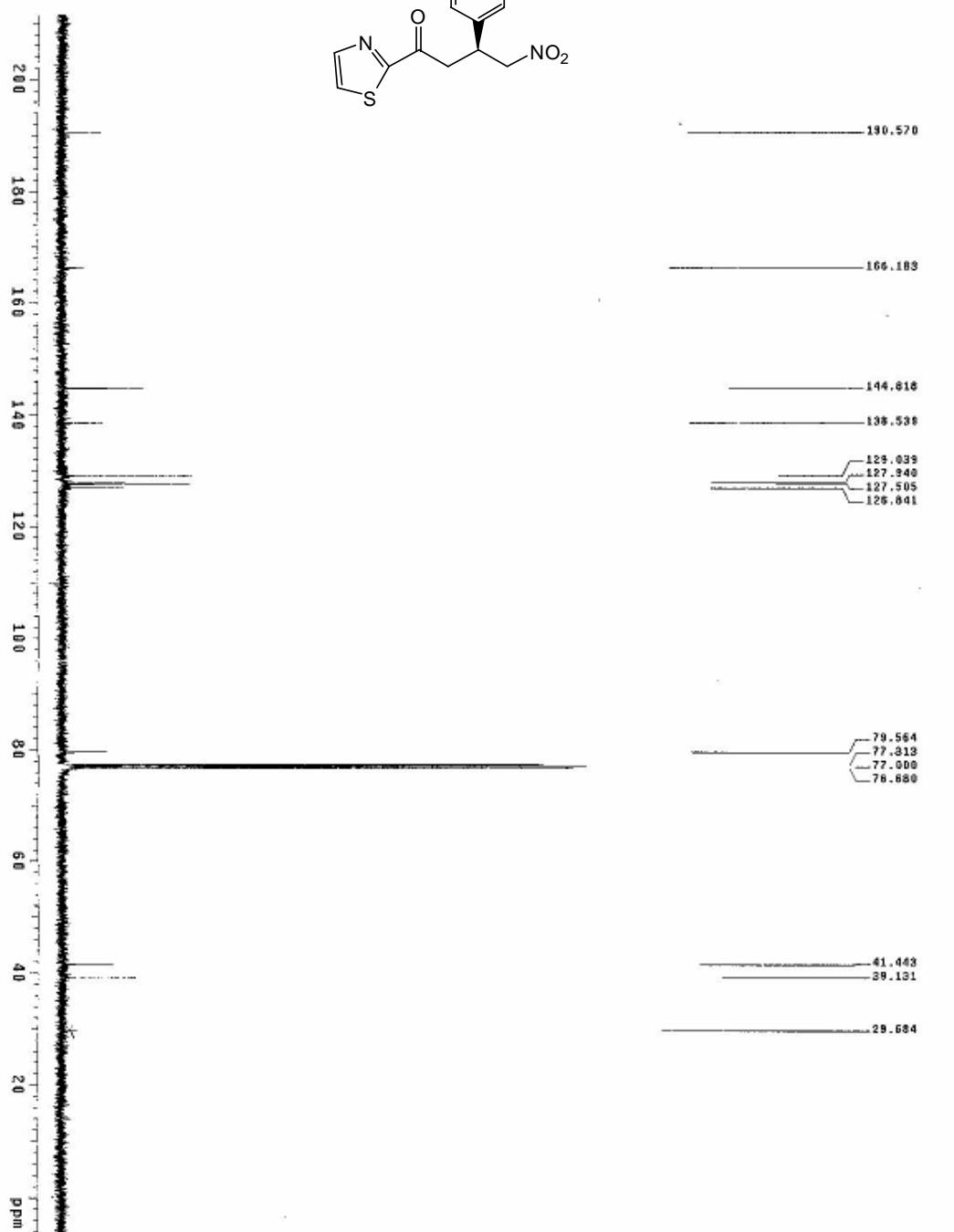
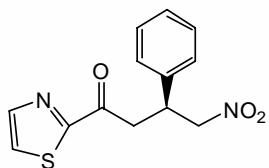
3k



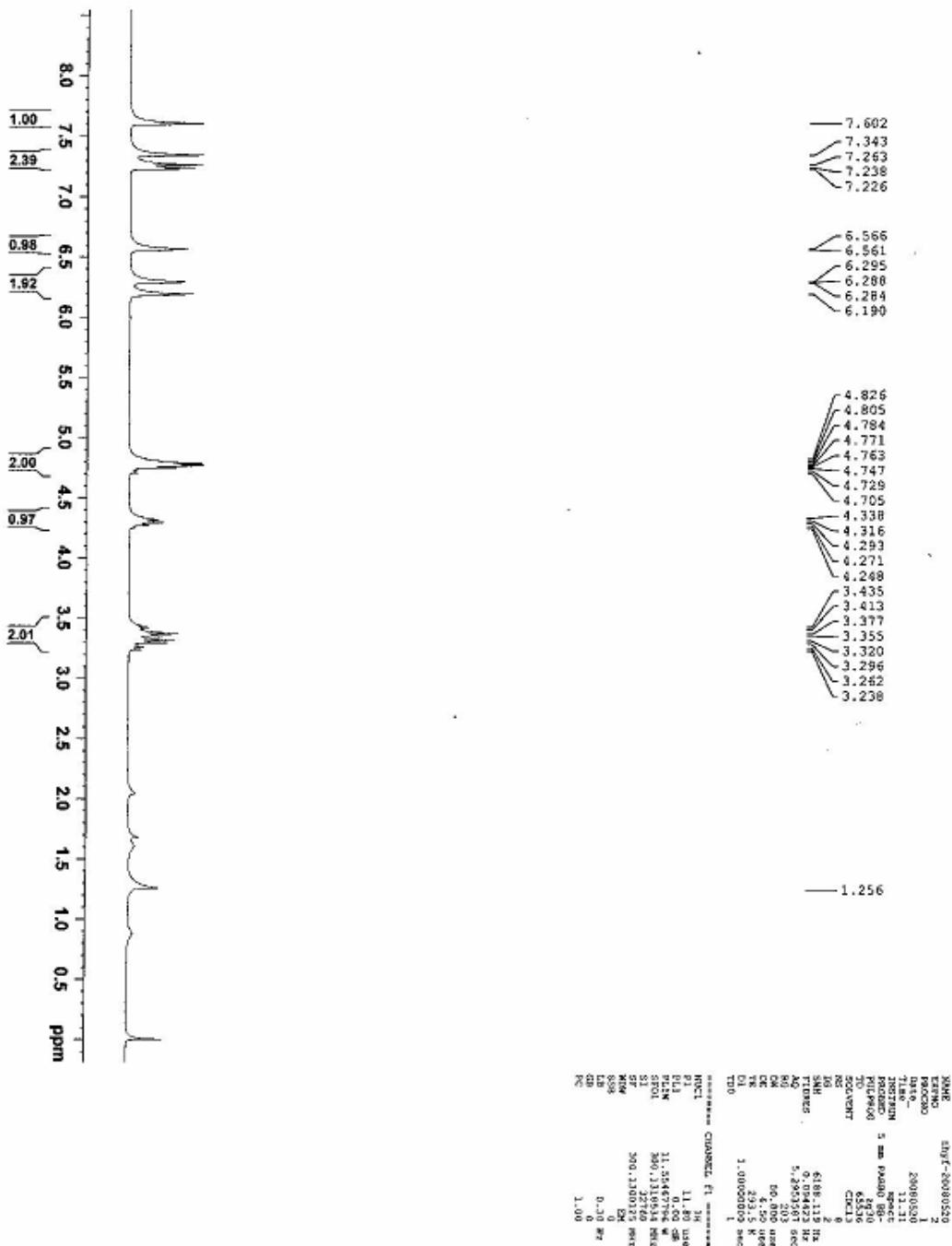
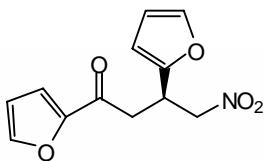
3l



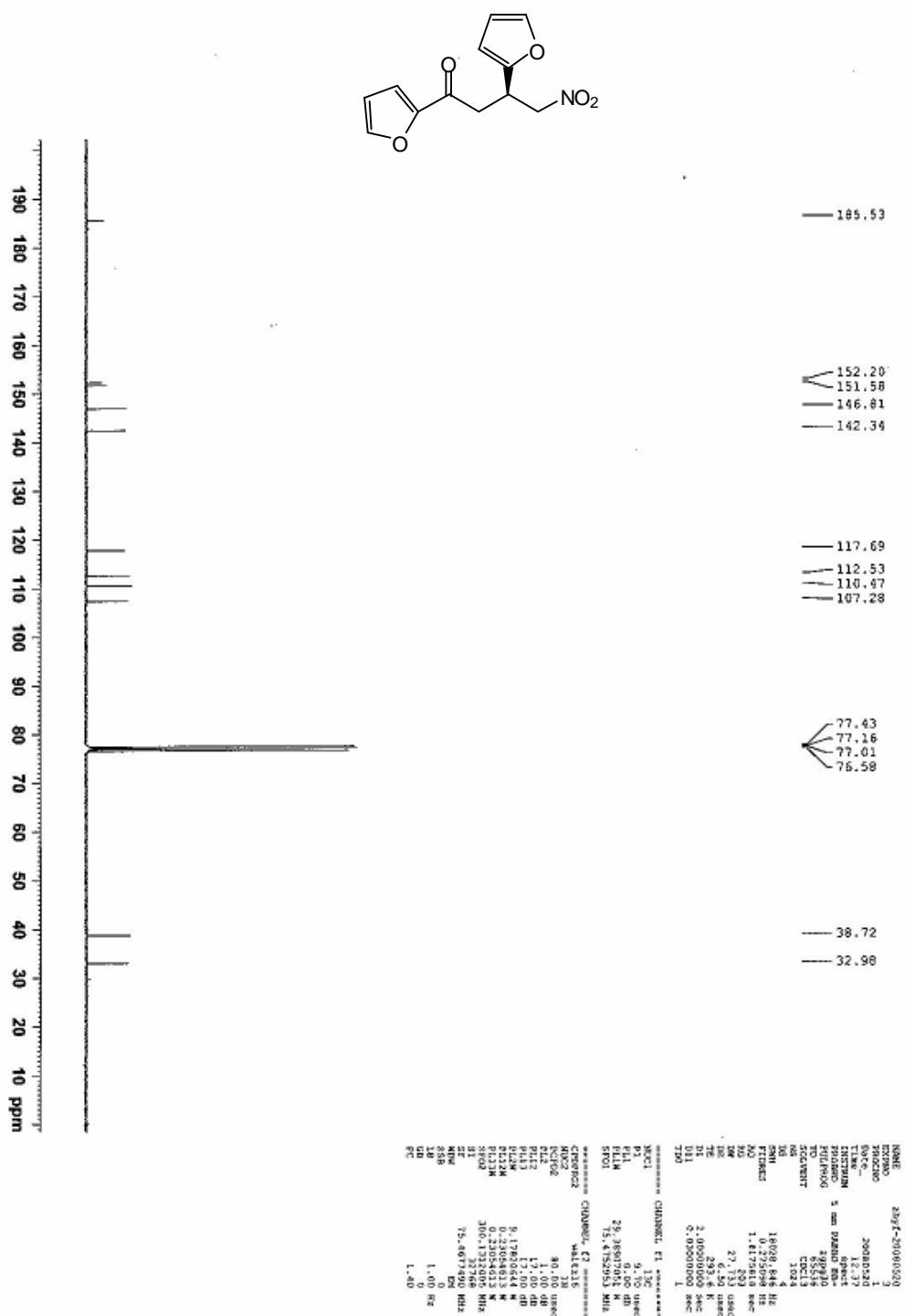
3I



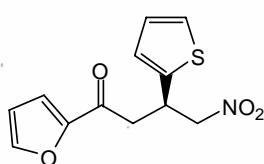
3m



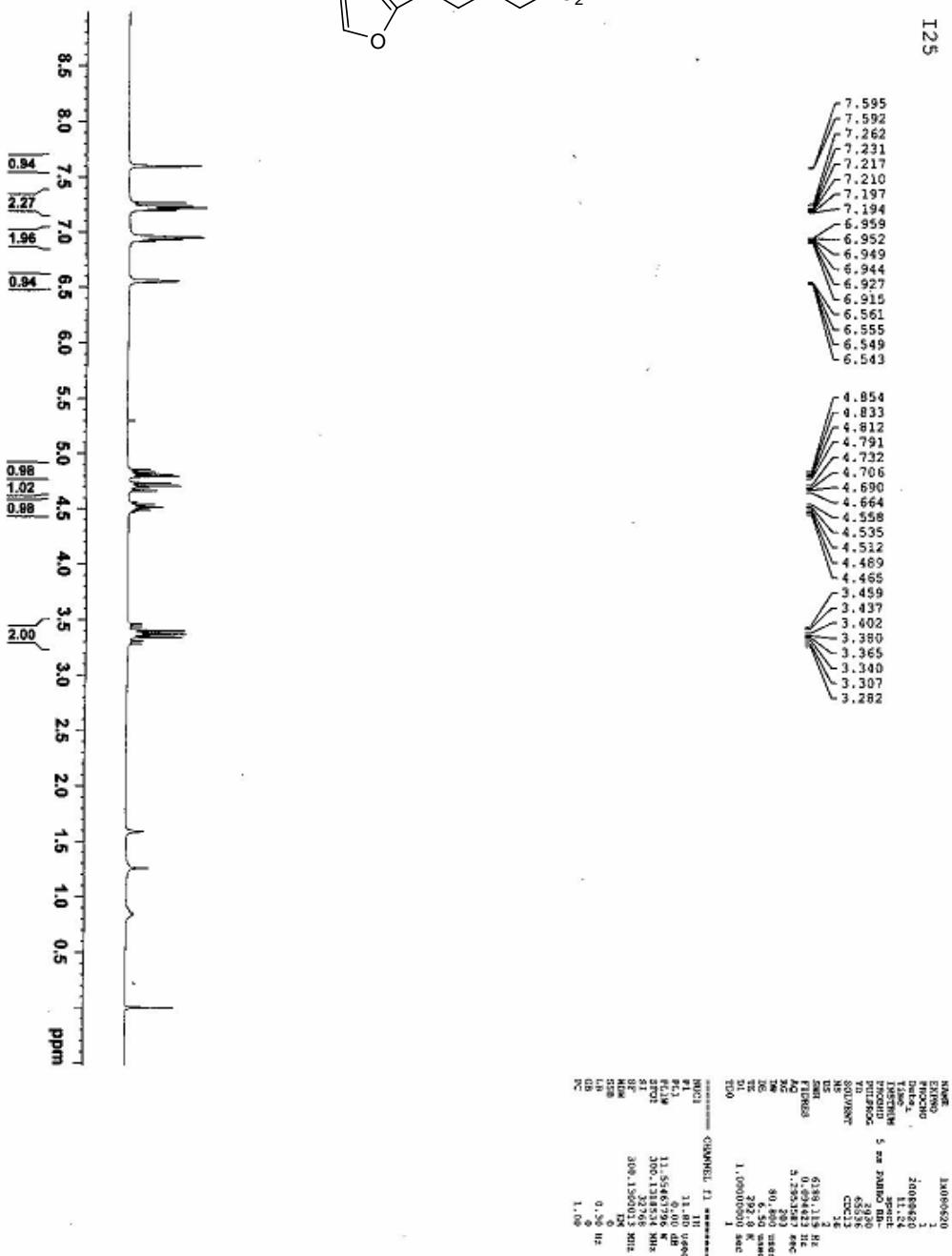
3m



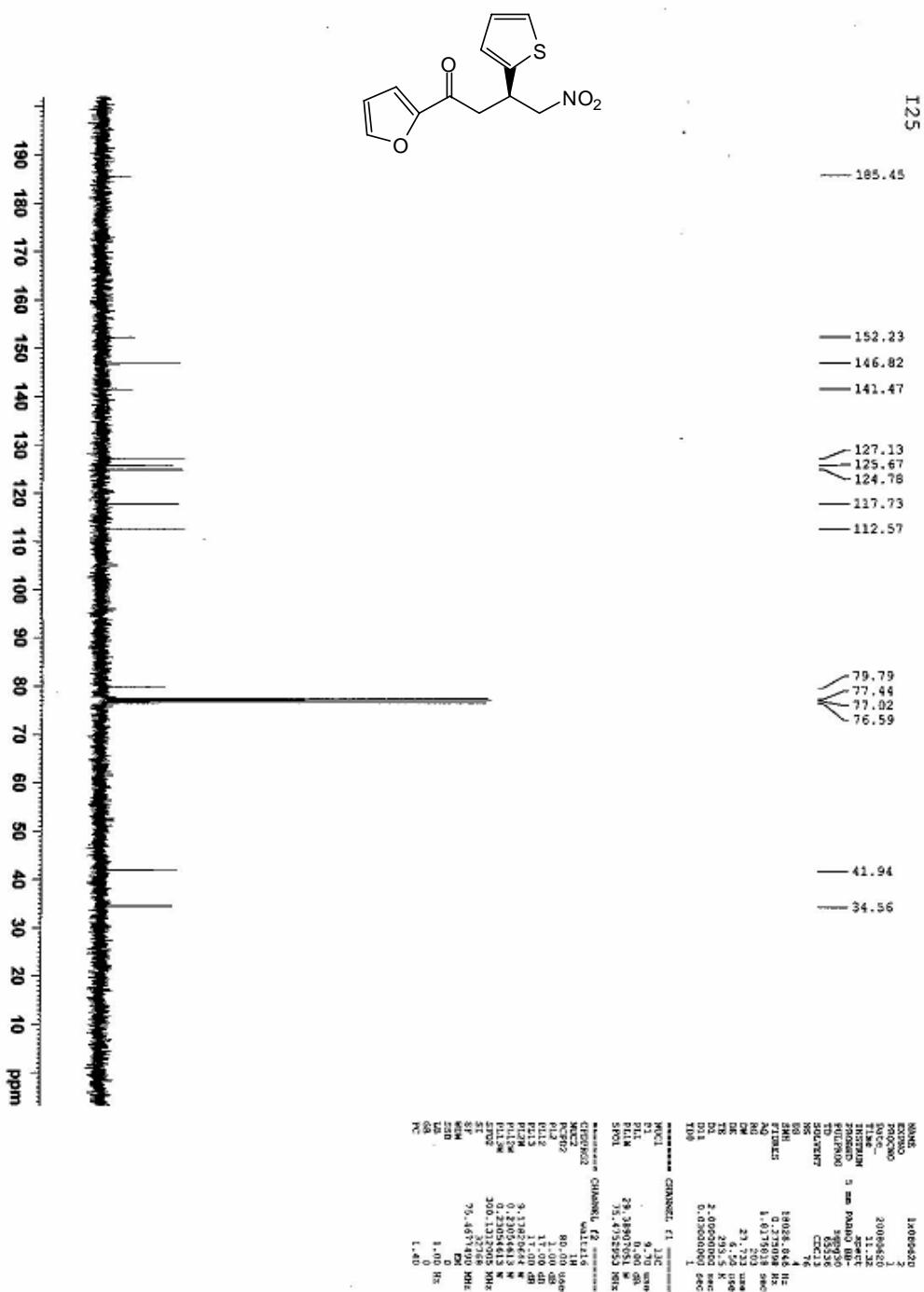
3n



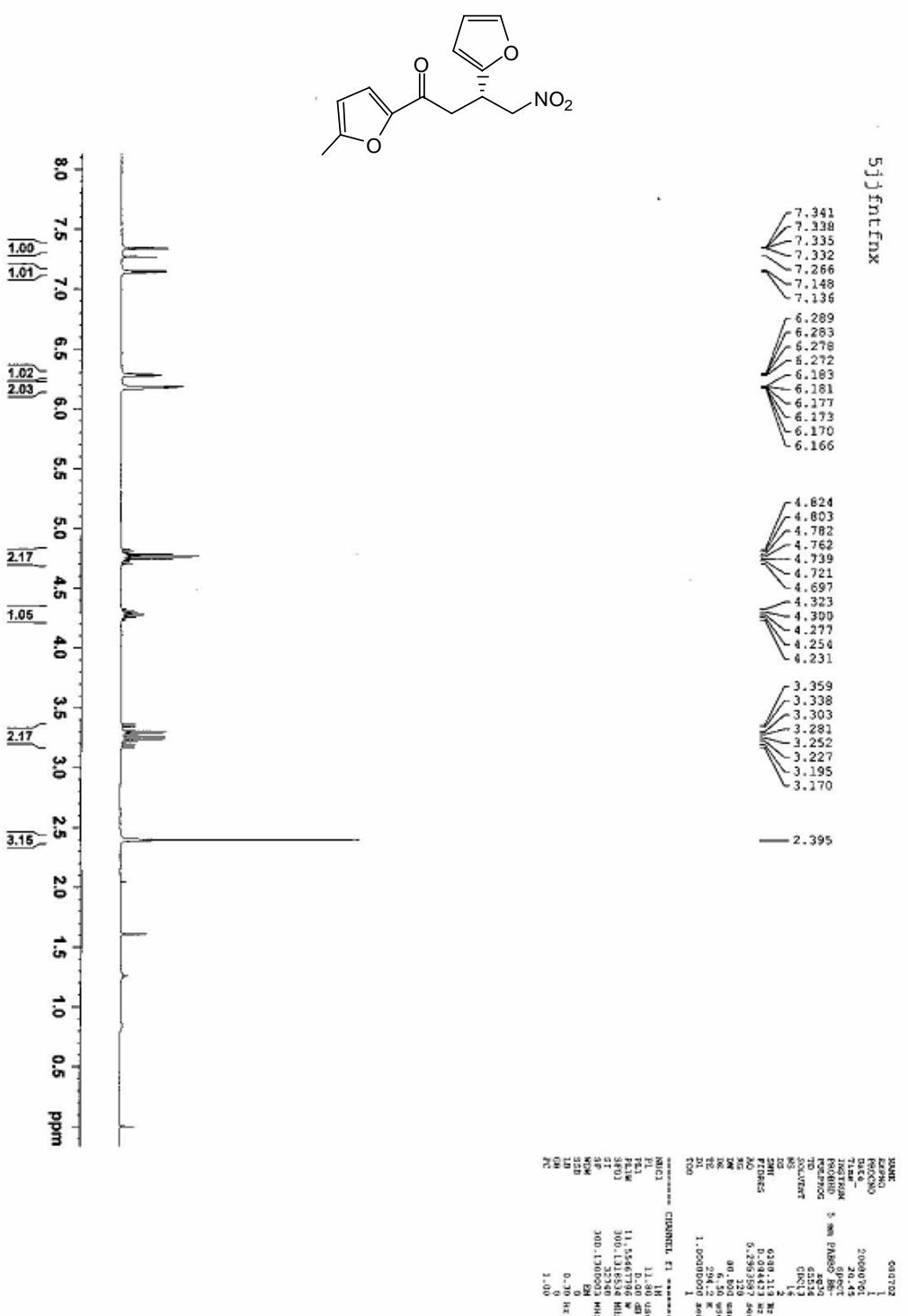
I25



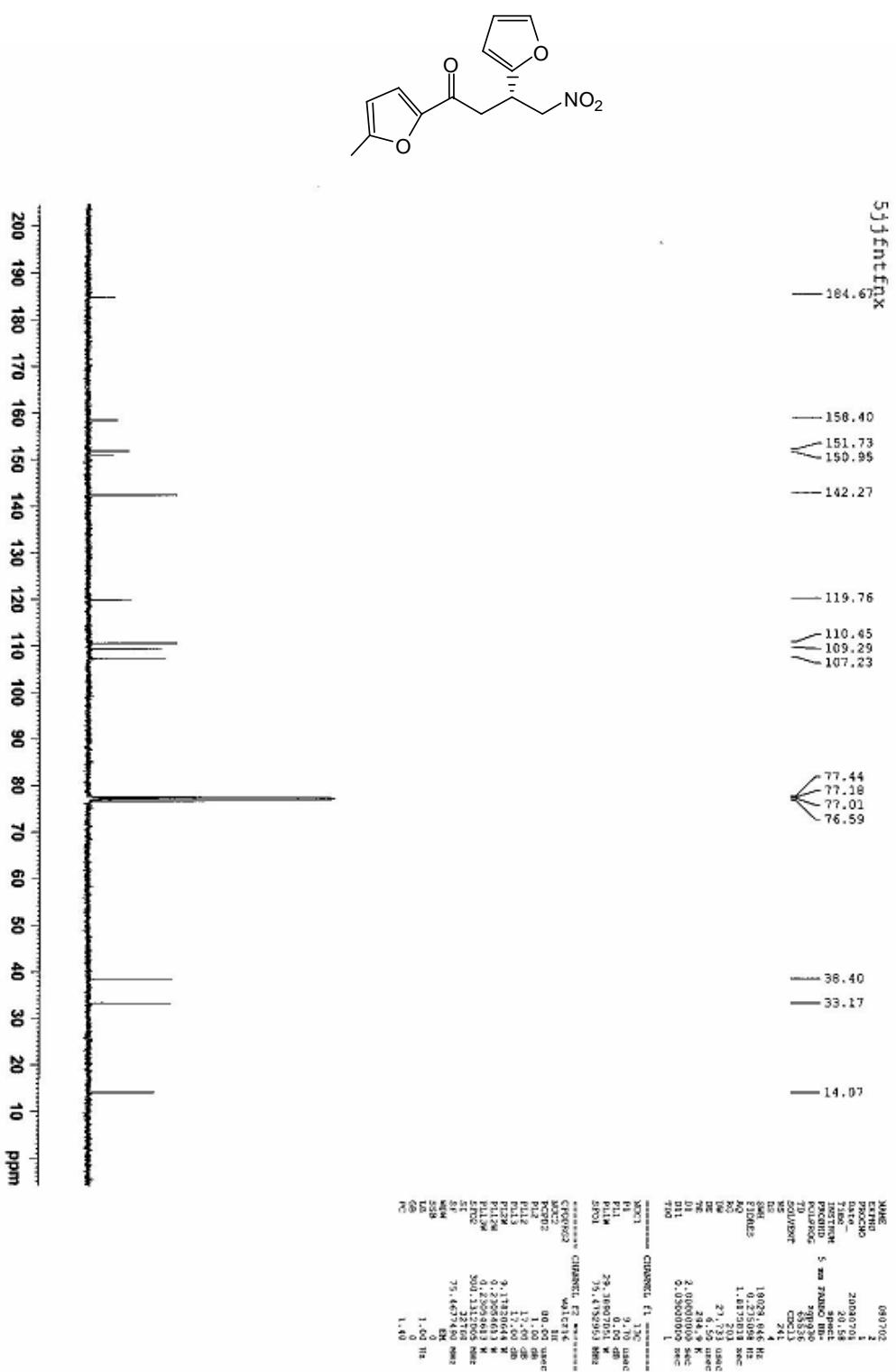
3n



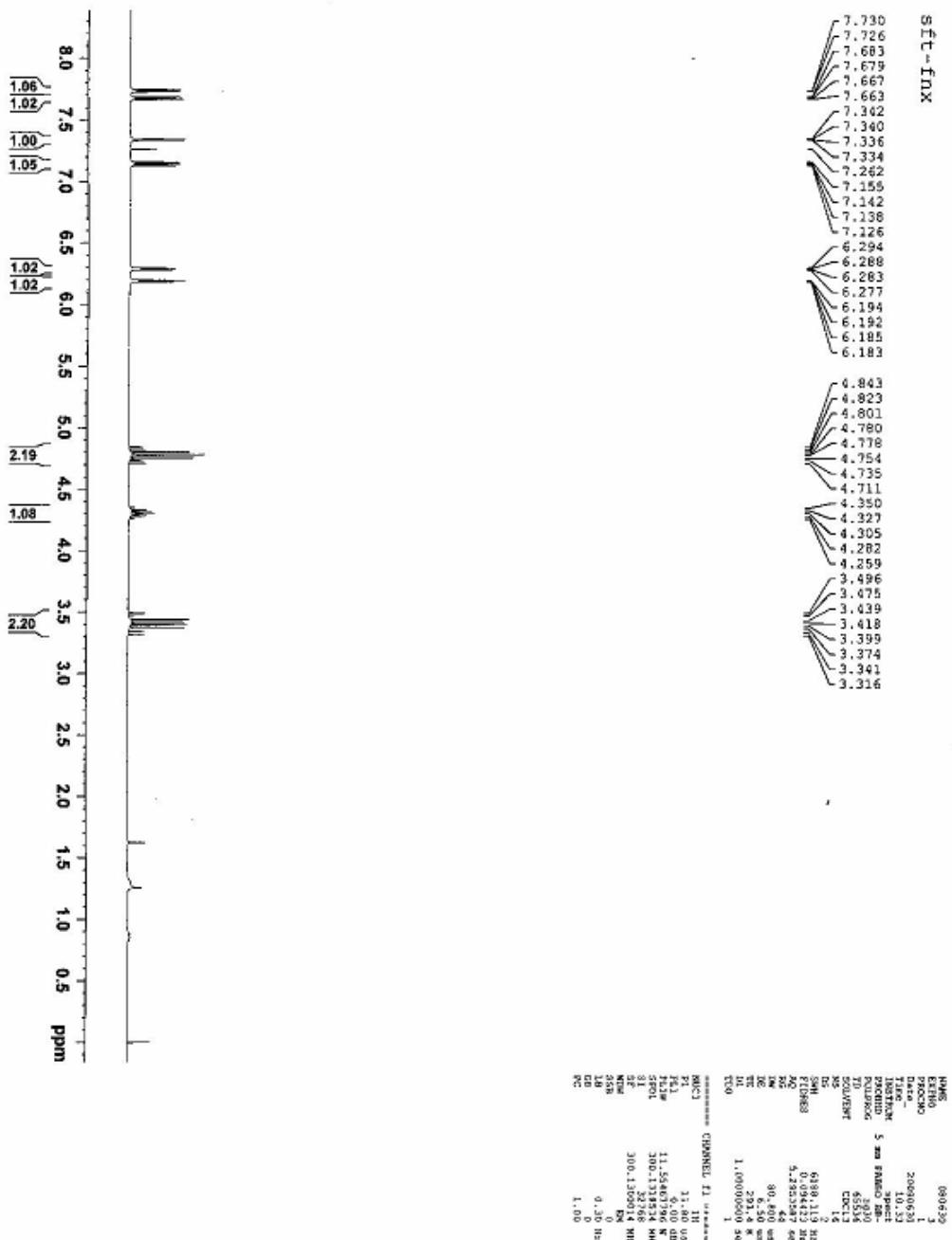
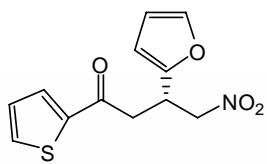
3o



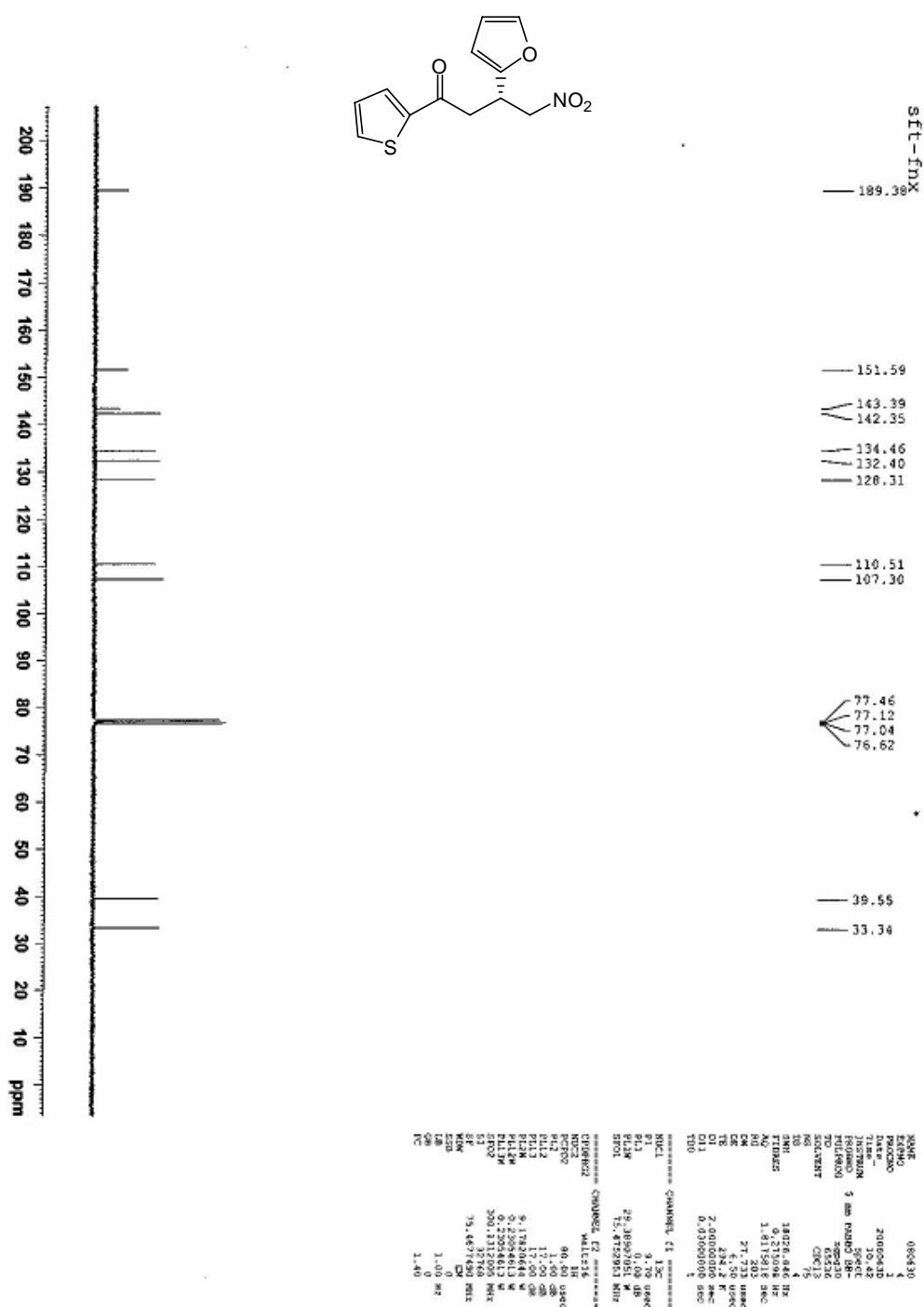
3o



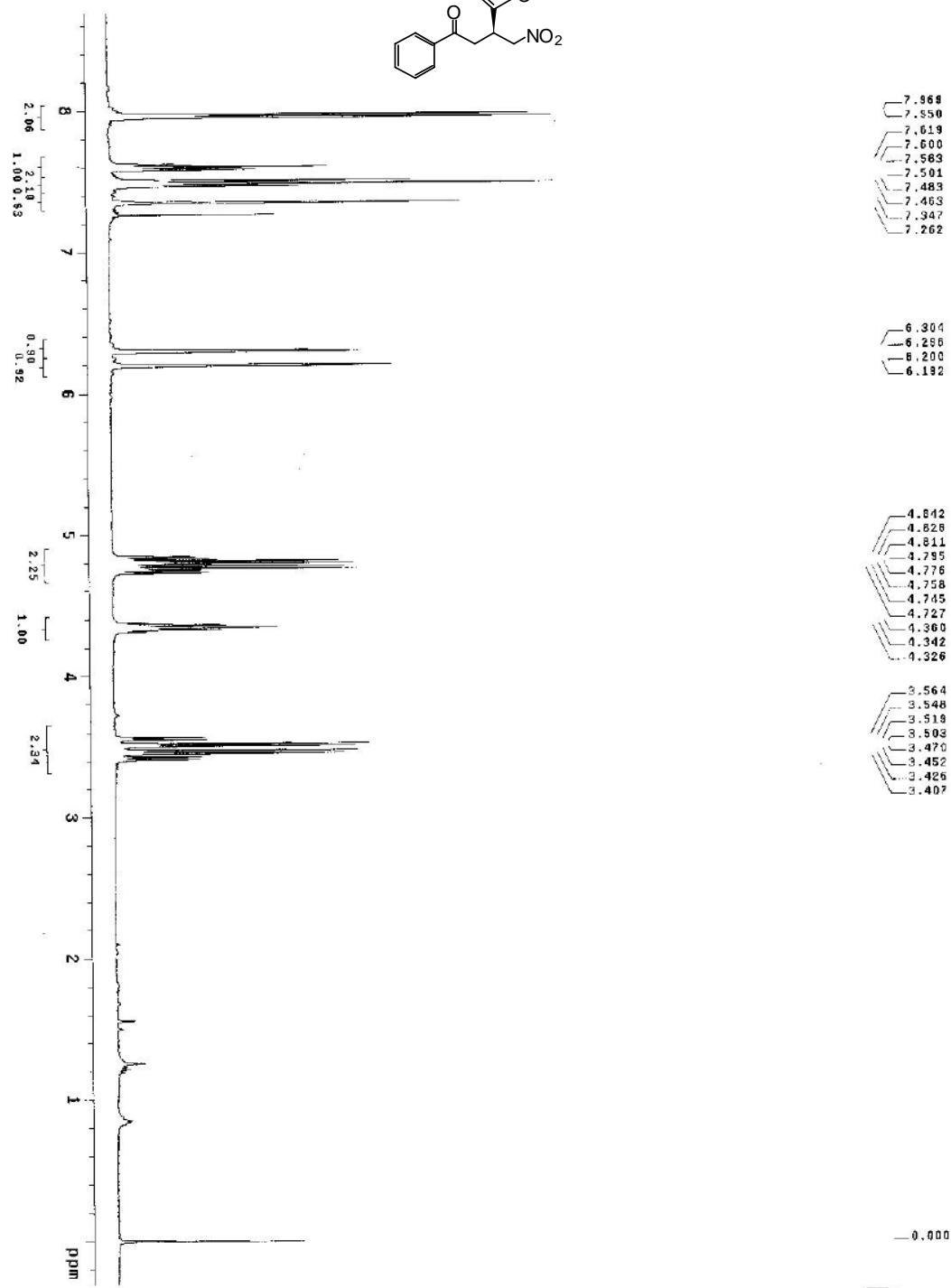
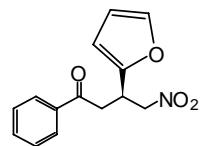
3p



3p

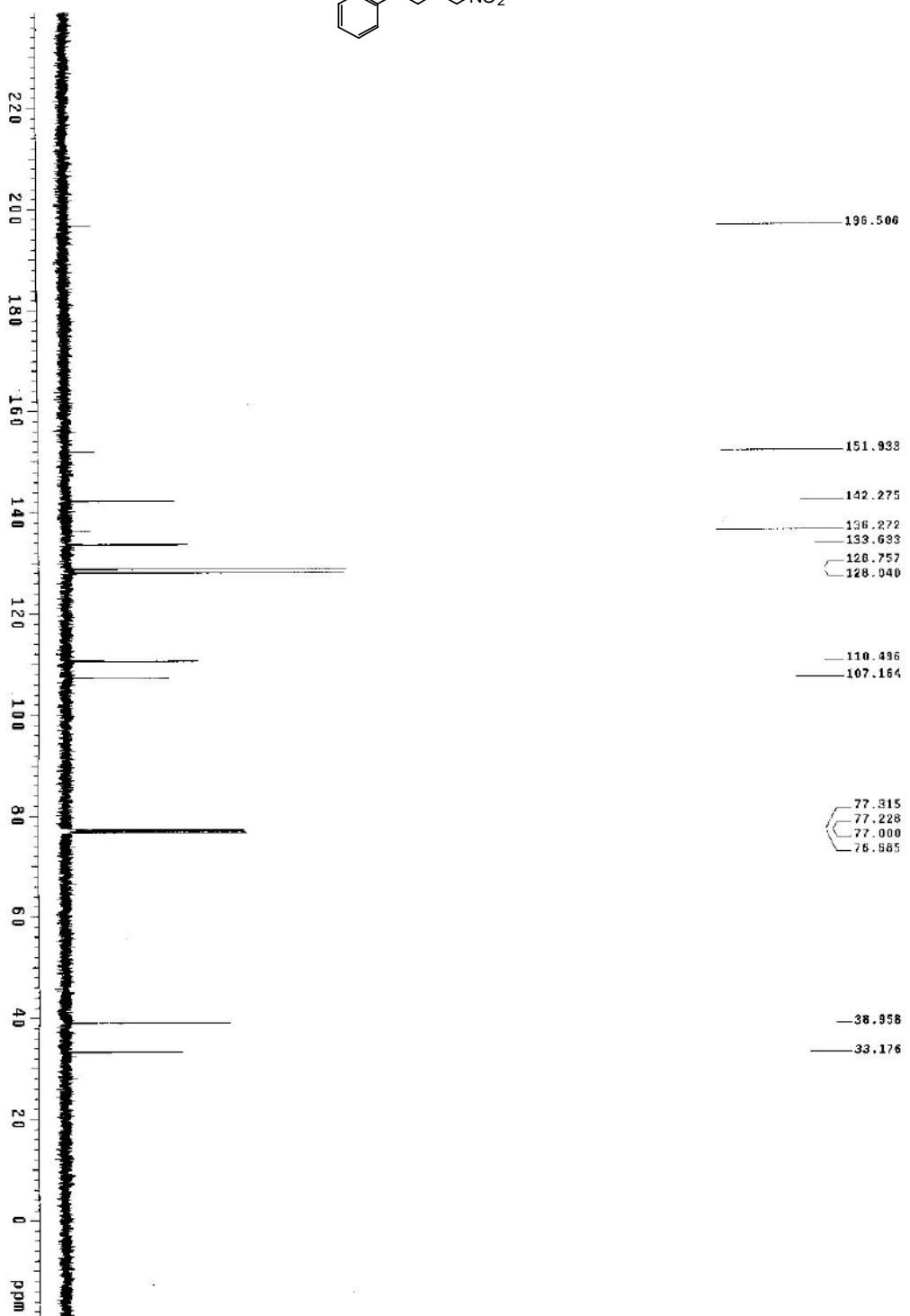
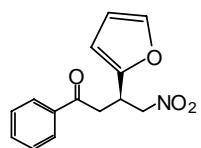


3q



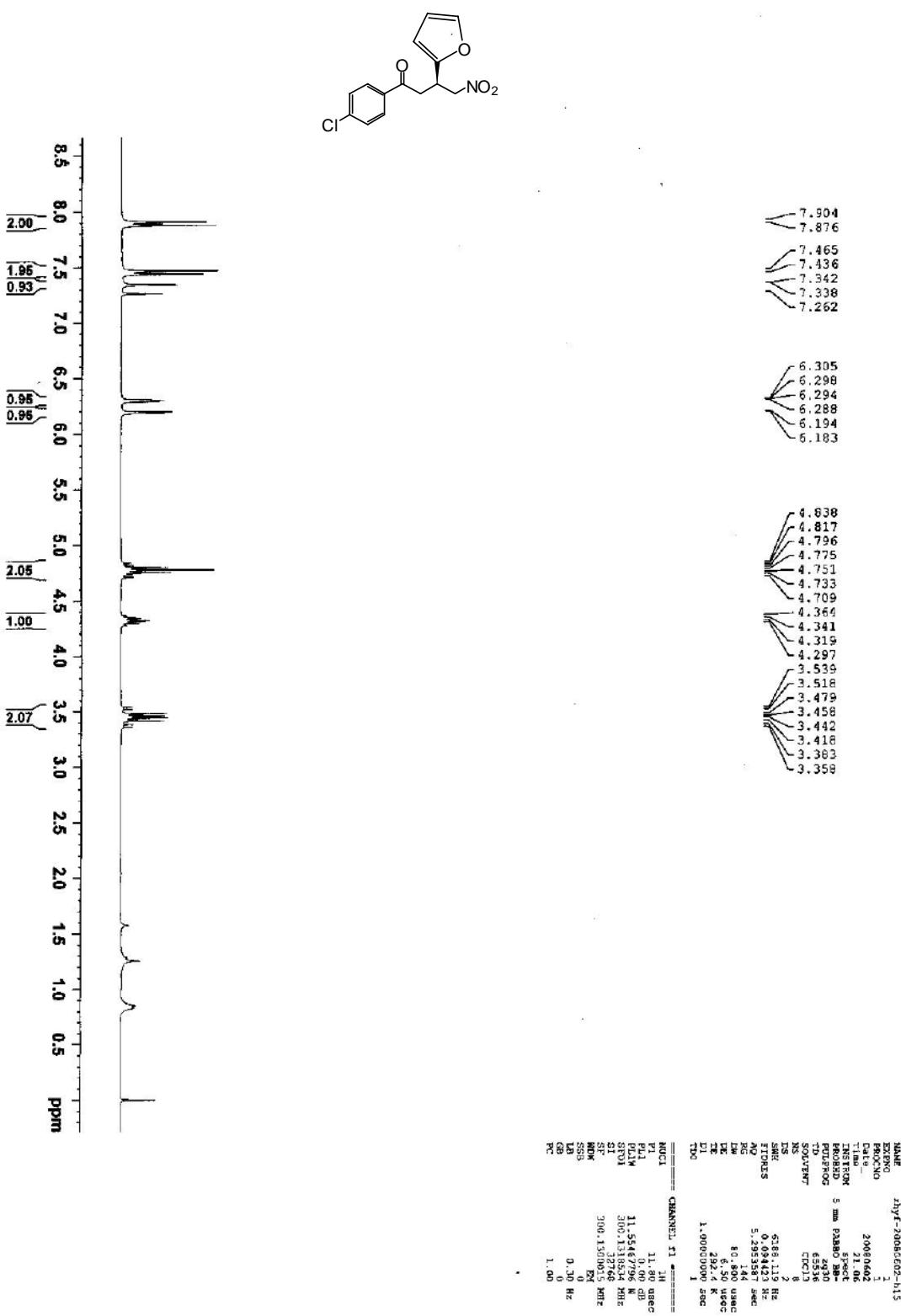
B

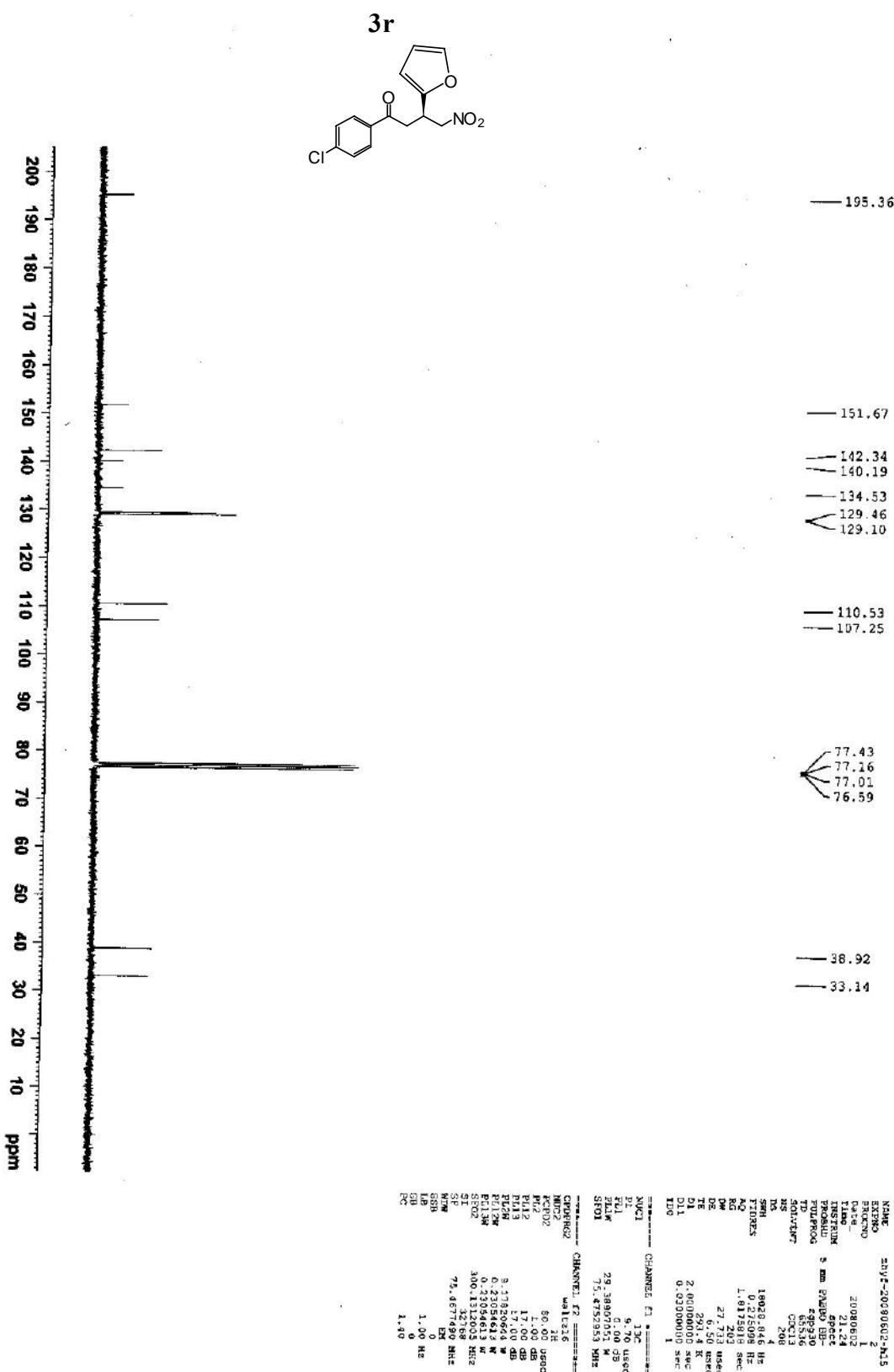
3q



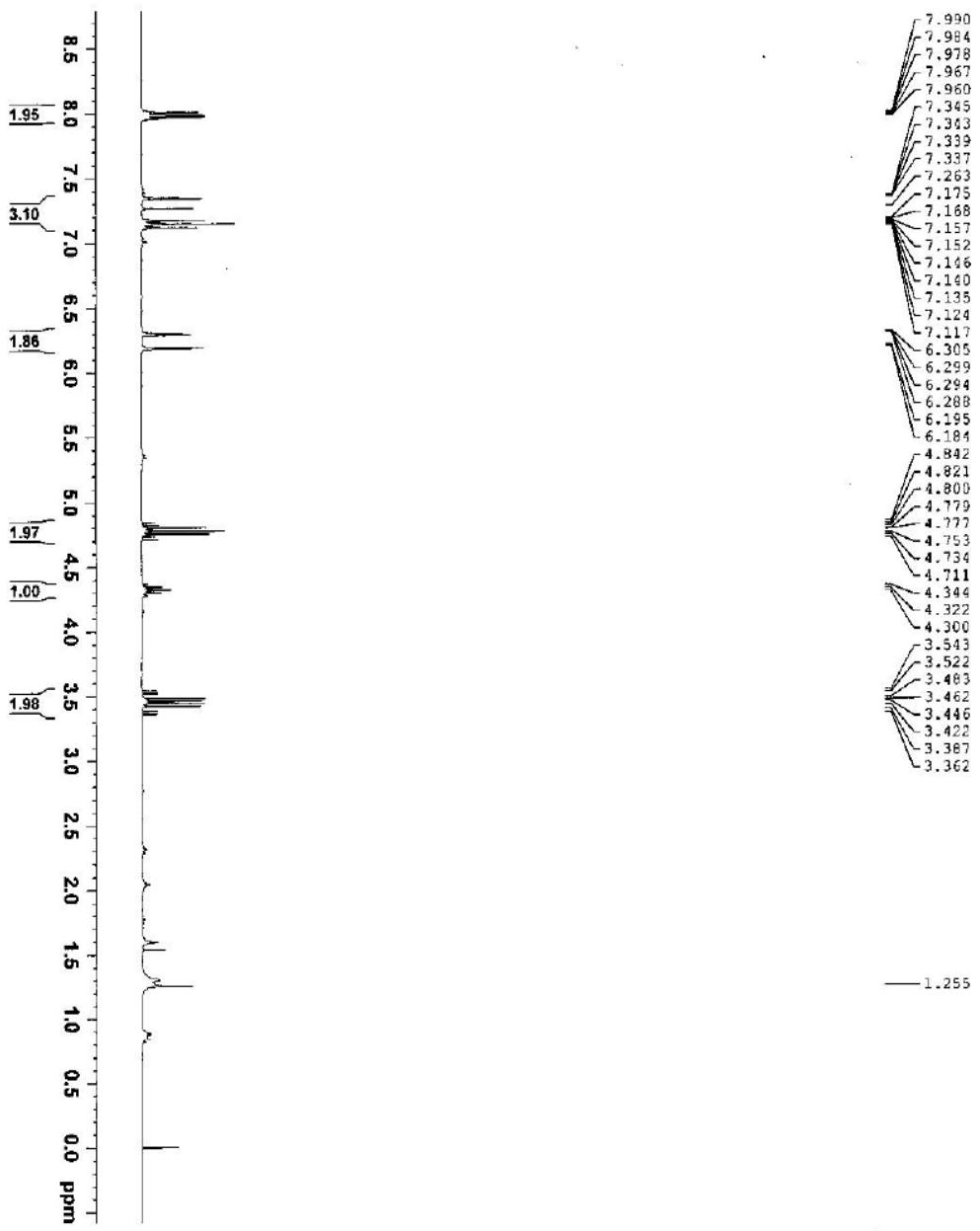
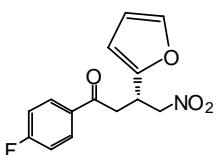
DP

3r

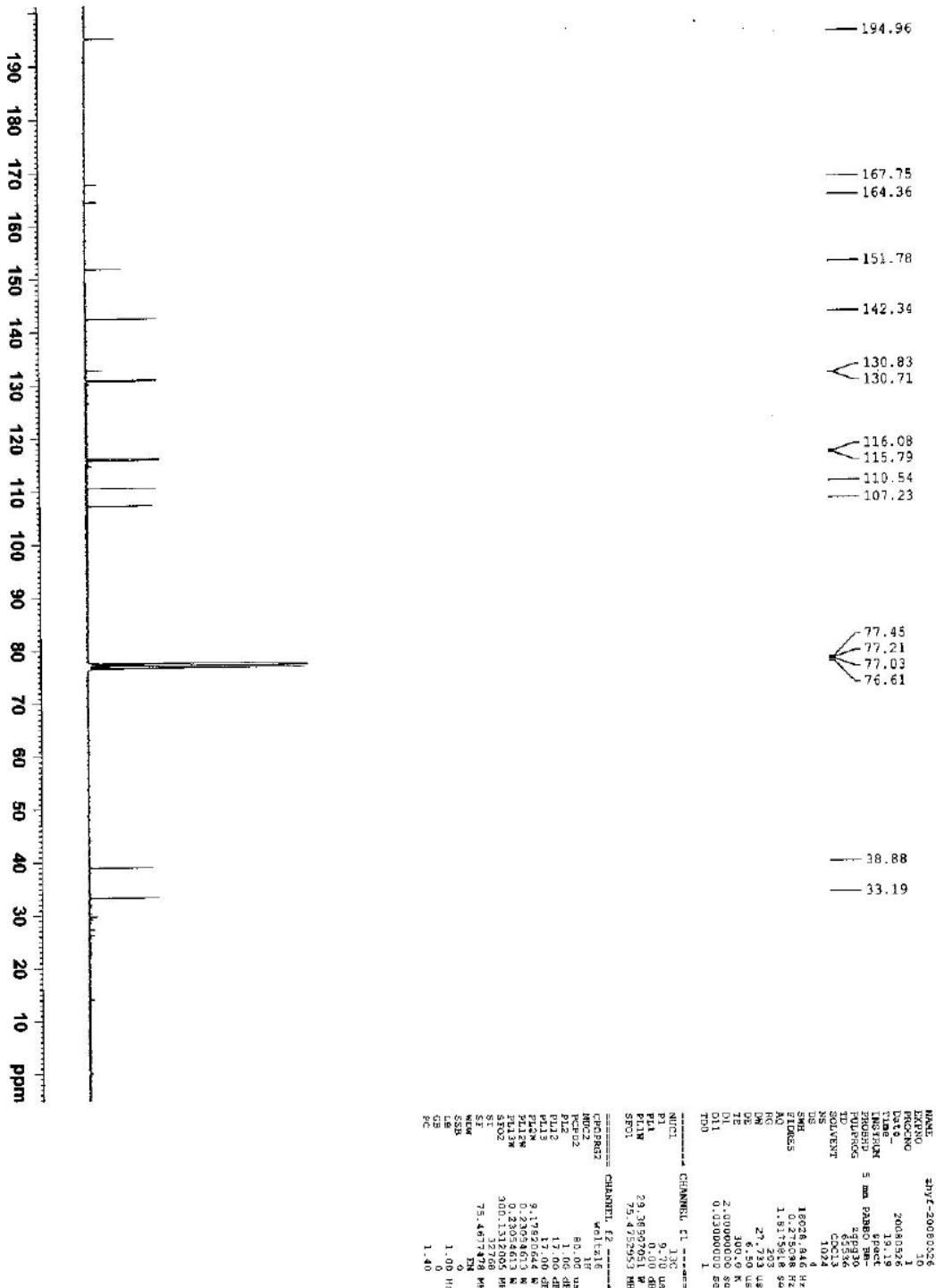
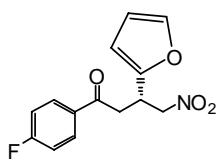




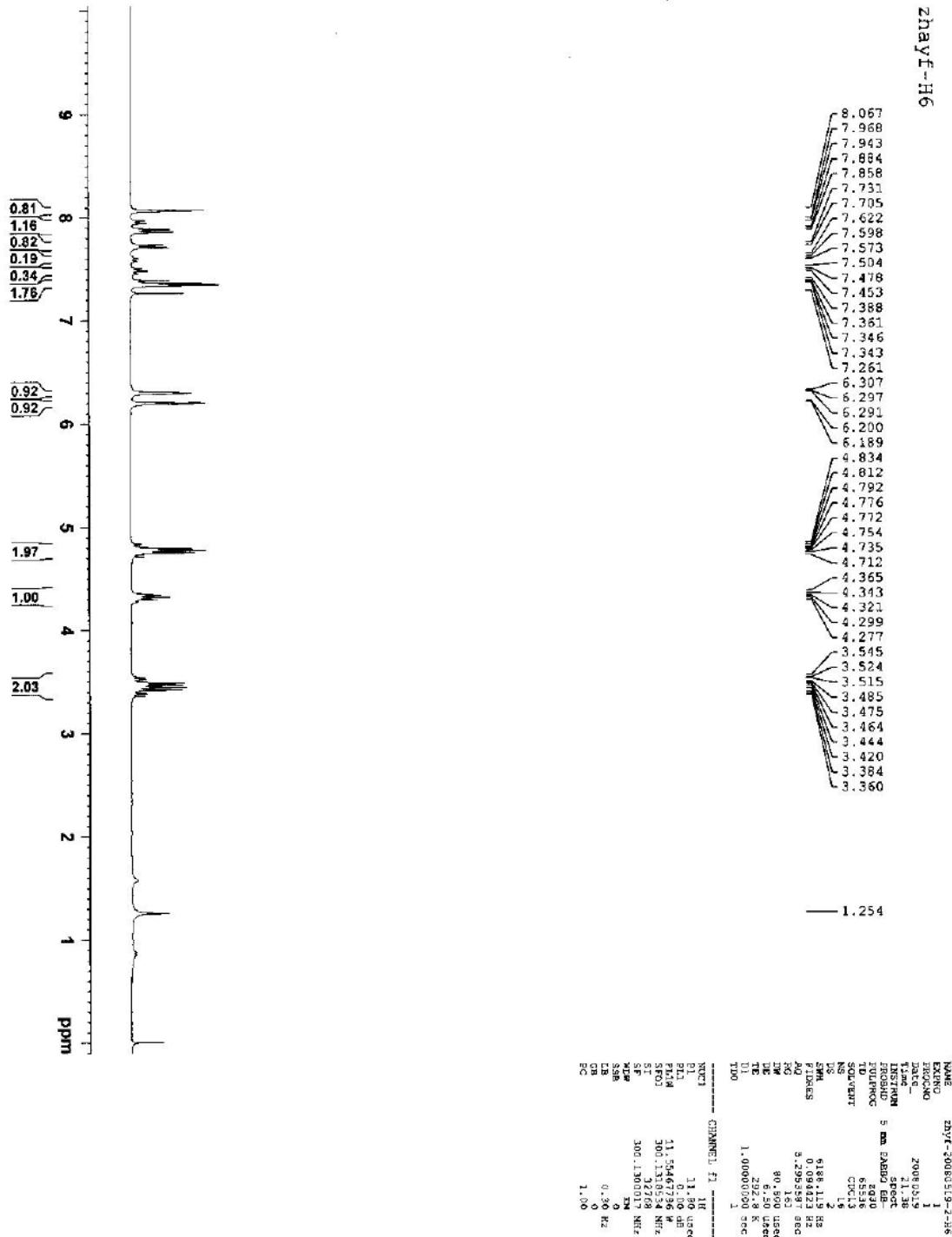
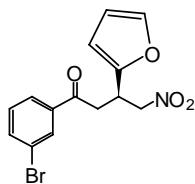
3s

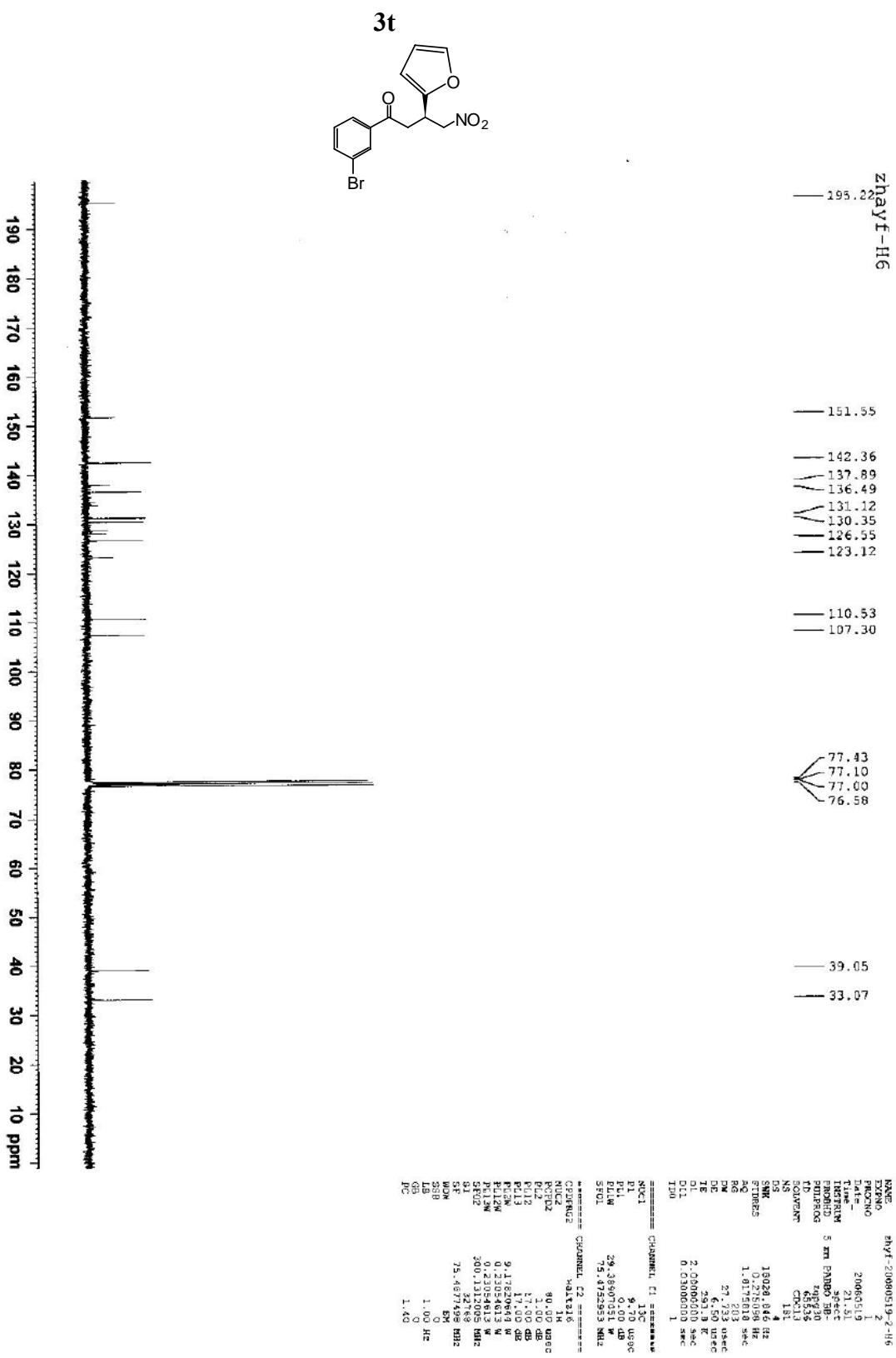


3s

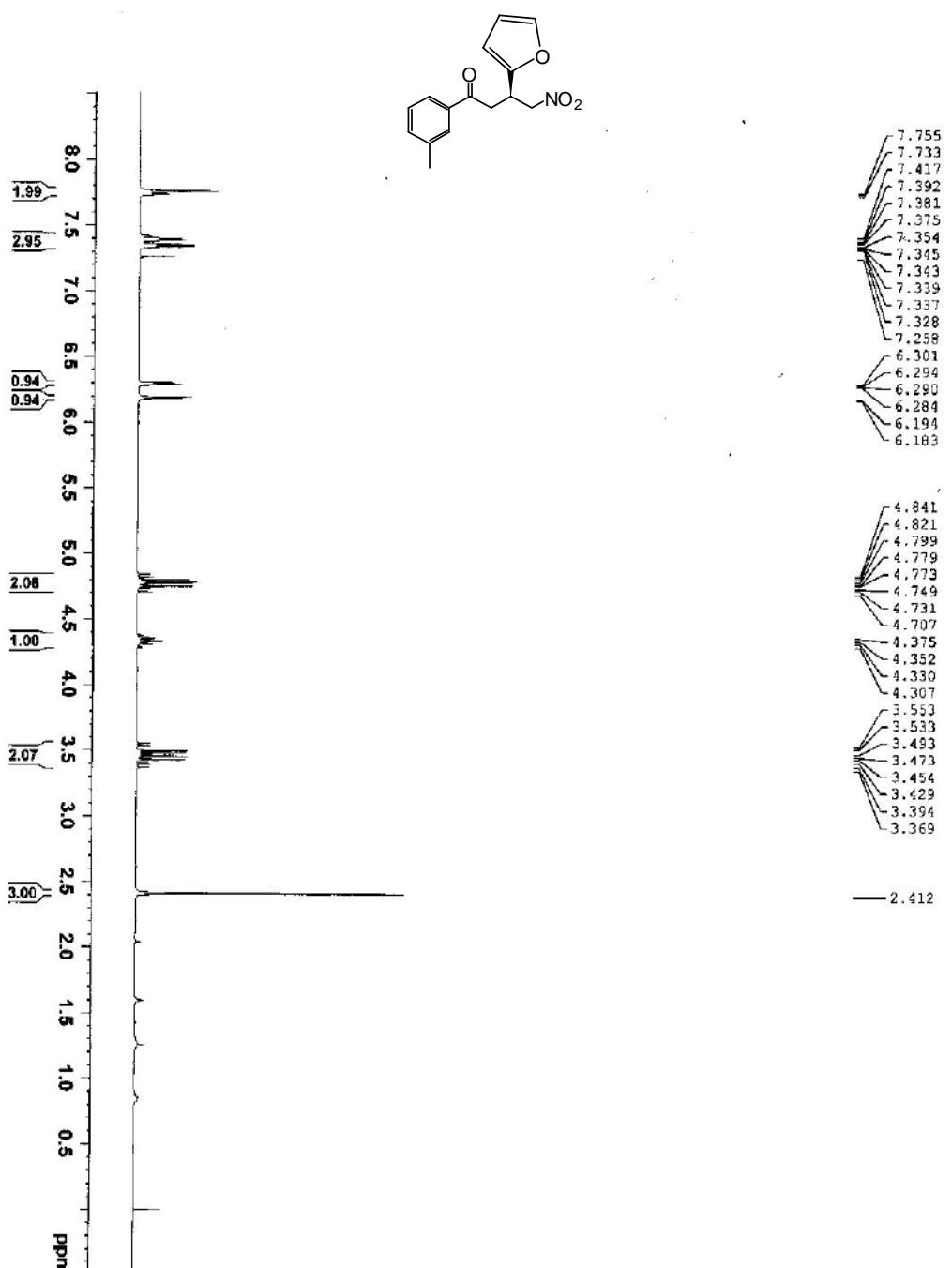


3t





3u

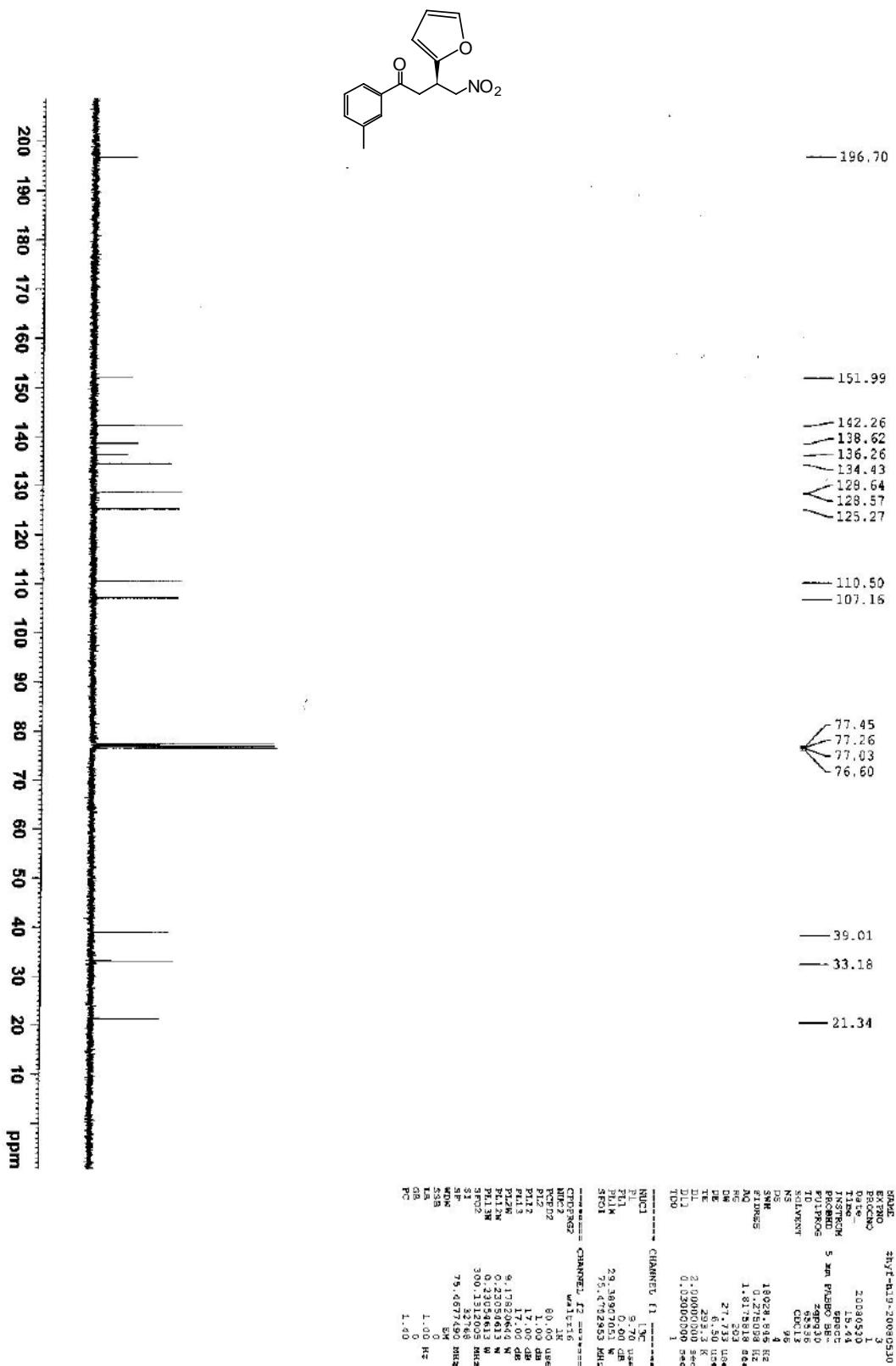


```

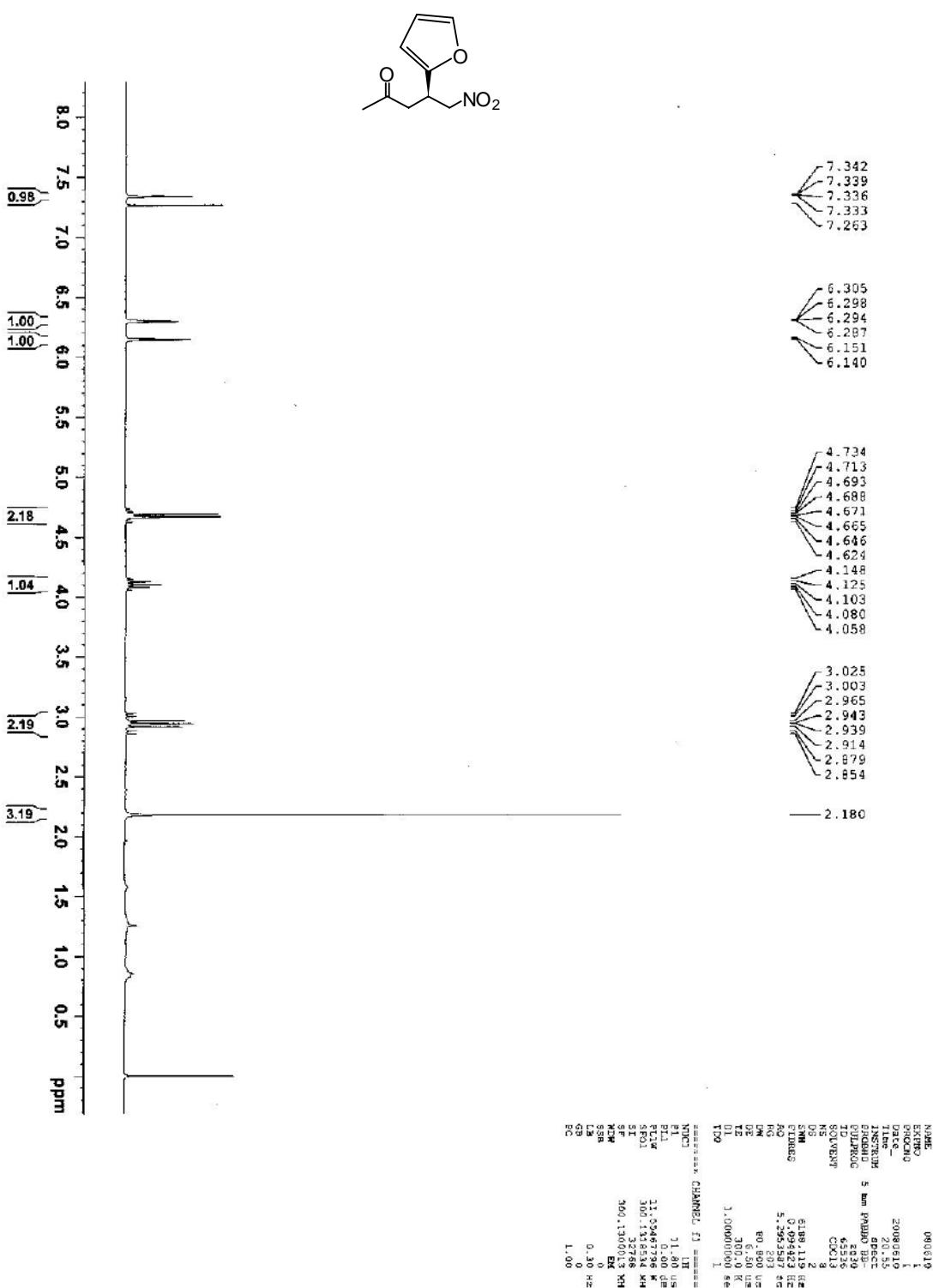
NAME      : 3u
EXPERIM : 2
PROCED : 0
DATE   : 2018030
TIME   : 15:26
INSTRM : Bruker DPX 300
PROBOD : 5 mm PABBO Q
PRDLOC : C:\Users\K\OneDrive\桌面\3u\3u
TO     : 65536
SOVTYPE: CPMR32
NS     : 8
SWH   : 618.119 Hz
TE    : 90.0
CPDPR: 5.2253556 s
RG    : 80.00
DW    : 80.00
DE    : 6.50
TM    : 22.4
TD    : 1000000
JOE   : 1.000000
PC    : 1
===== CHANNEL E1 =====
P1    : 11.00
P2    : 11.00
TD1   : 1000000
TD2   : 1000000
R1    : 115.46796 Hz
R2    : 115.46796 Hz
Q1    : 115.46796 Hz
Q2    : 115.46796 Hz
T1    : 115.46796 Hz
T2    : 115.46796 Hz
FIDRES: 0.00131 Hz
AQ    : 1.000000 sec
RG2   : 1.000000 sec
DW1   : 80.00
DW2   : 80.00
DE2   : 6.50

```

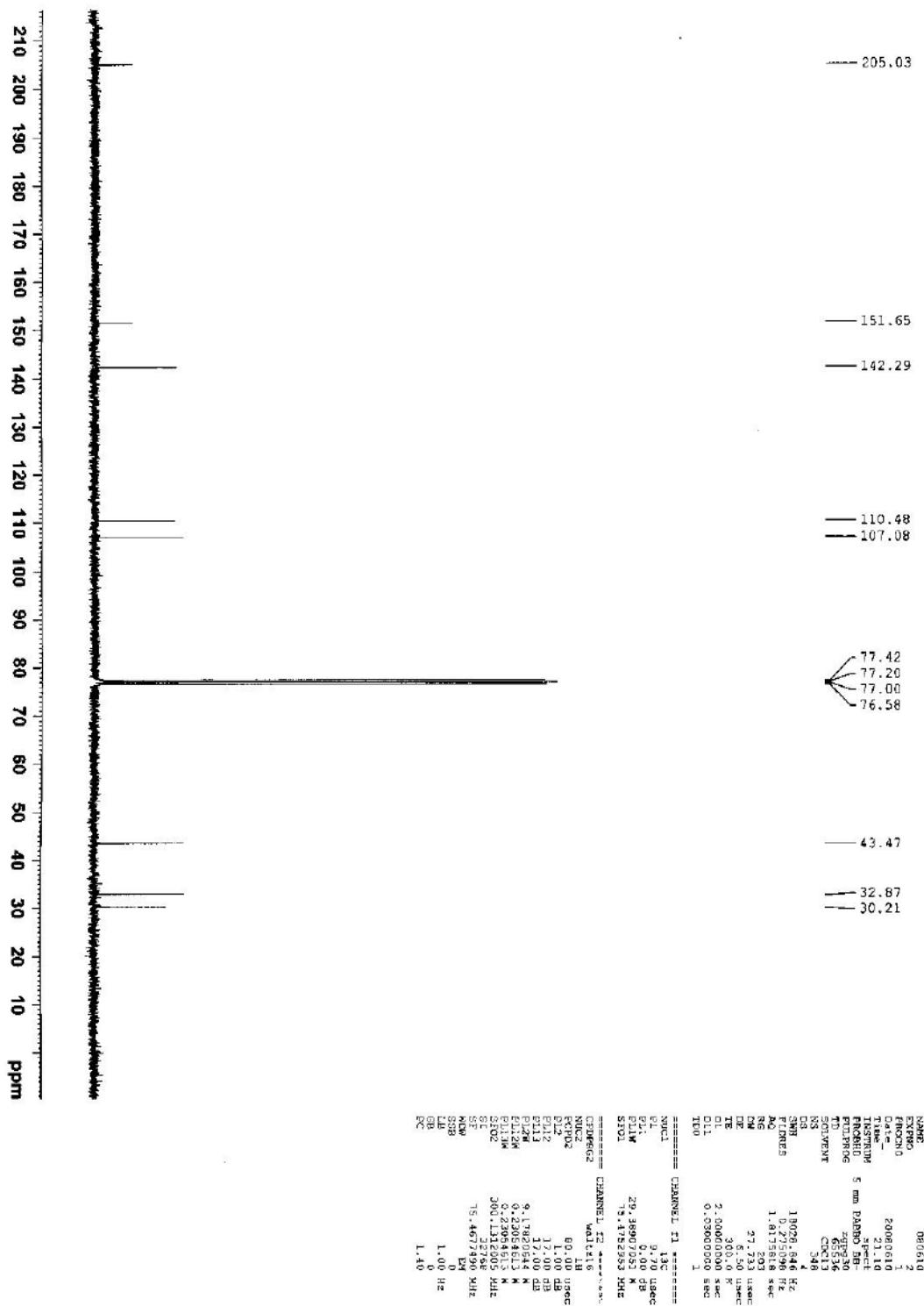
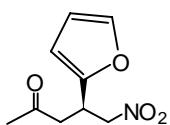
3u



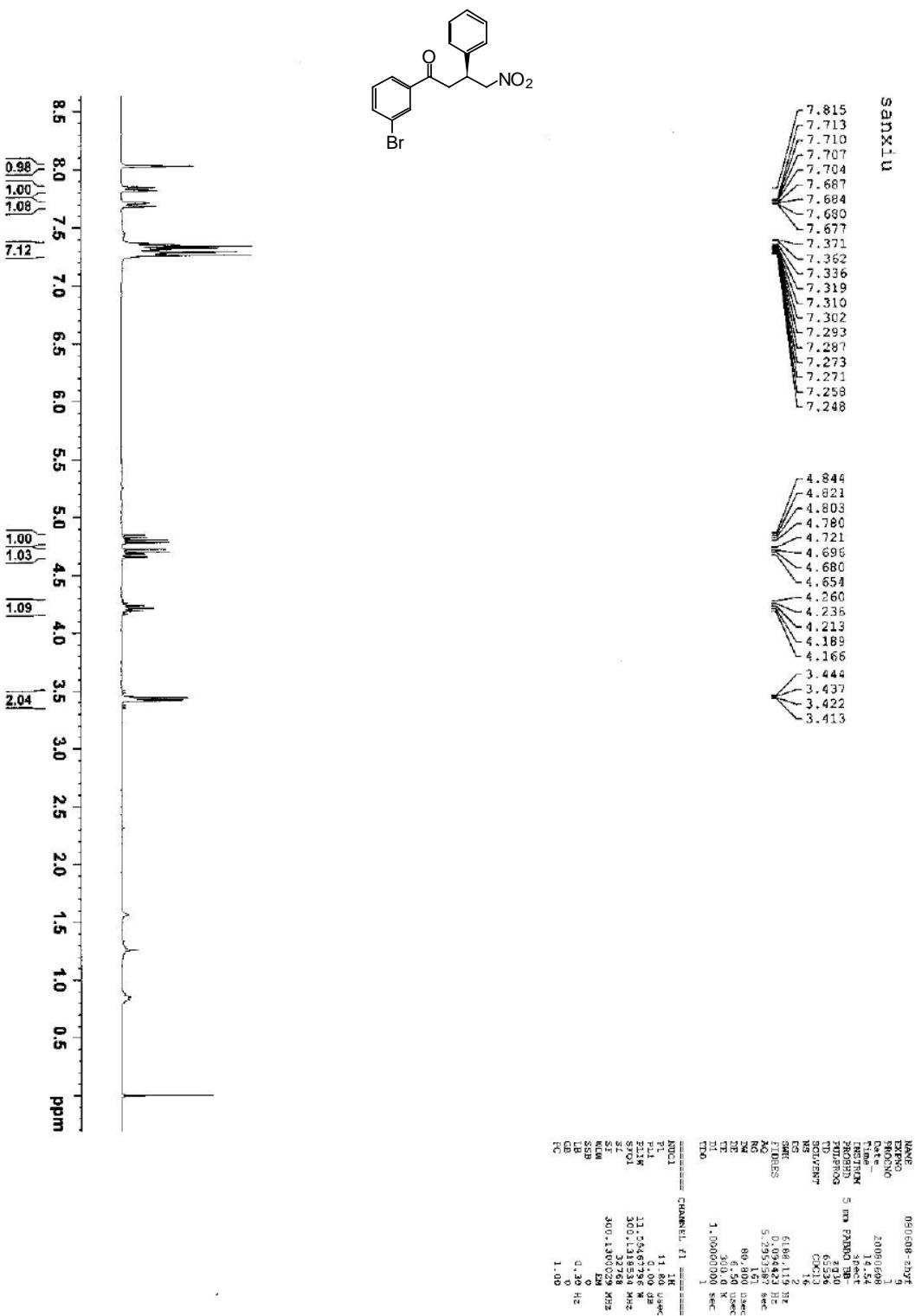
3v



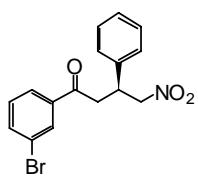
3v



3c'



3c'



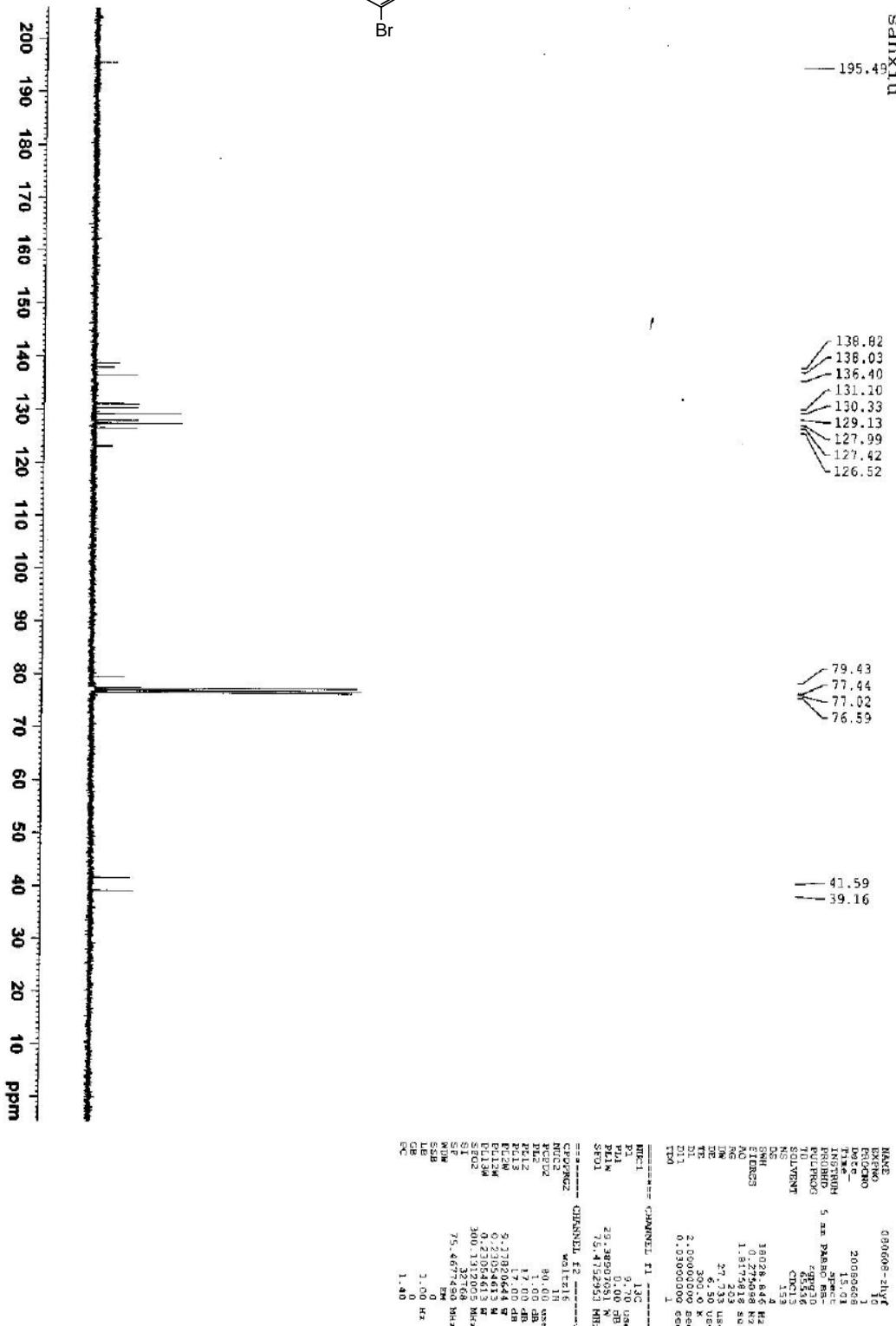
sanxiu

— 195.49

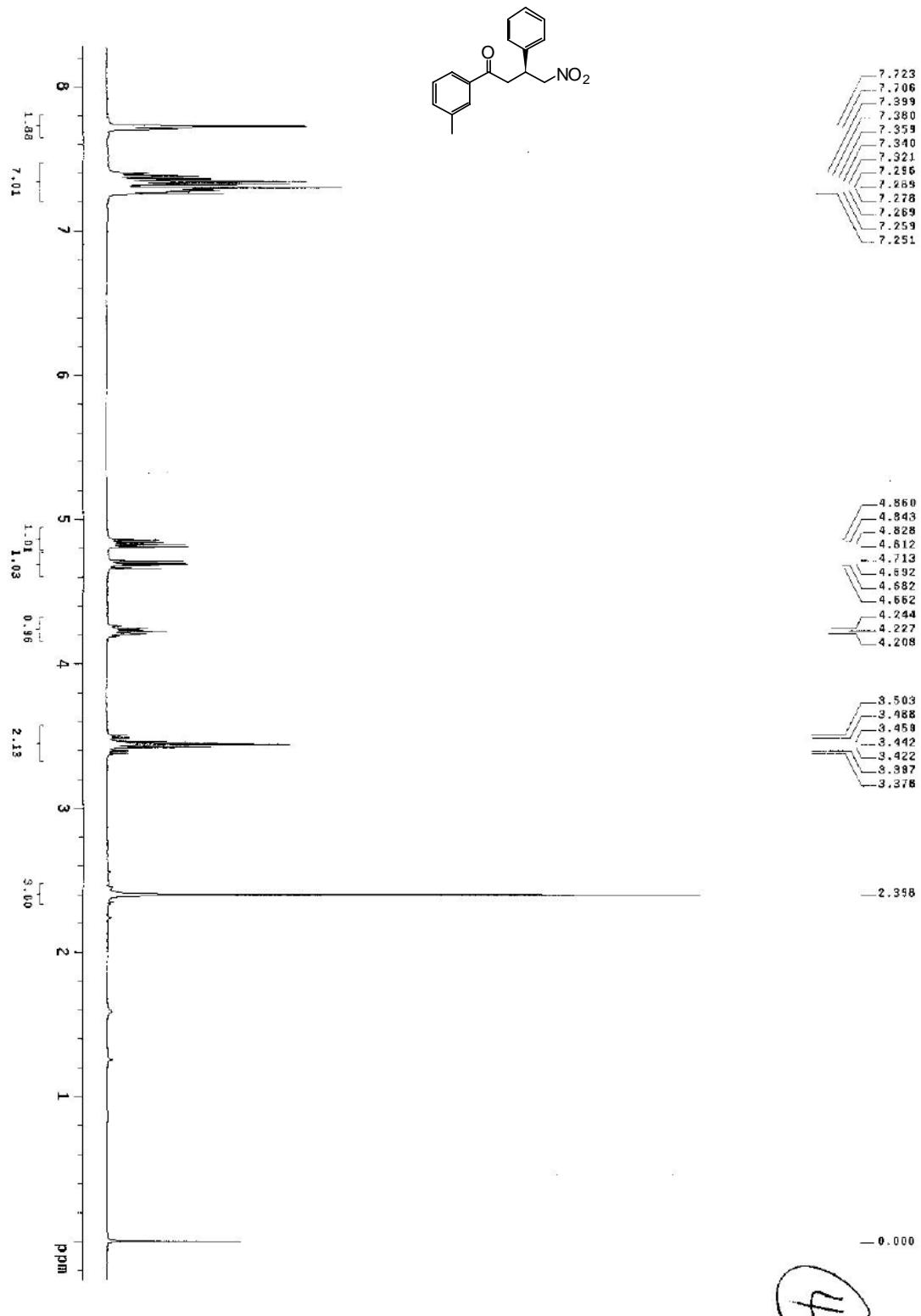
138.82
136.03
136.40
131.20
130.33
129.13
127.99
127.42
126.52

79.43
77.44
77.02
76.59

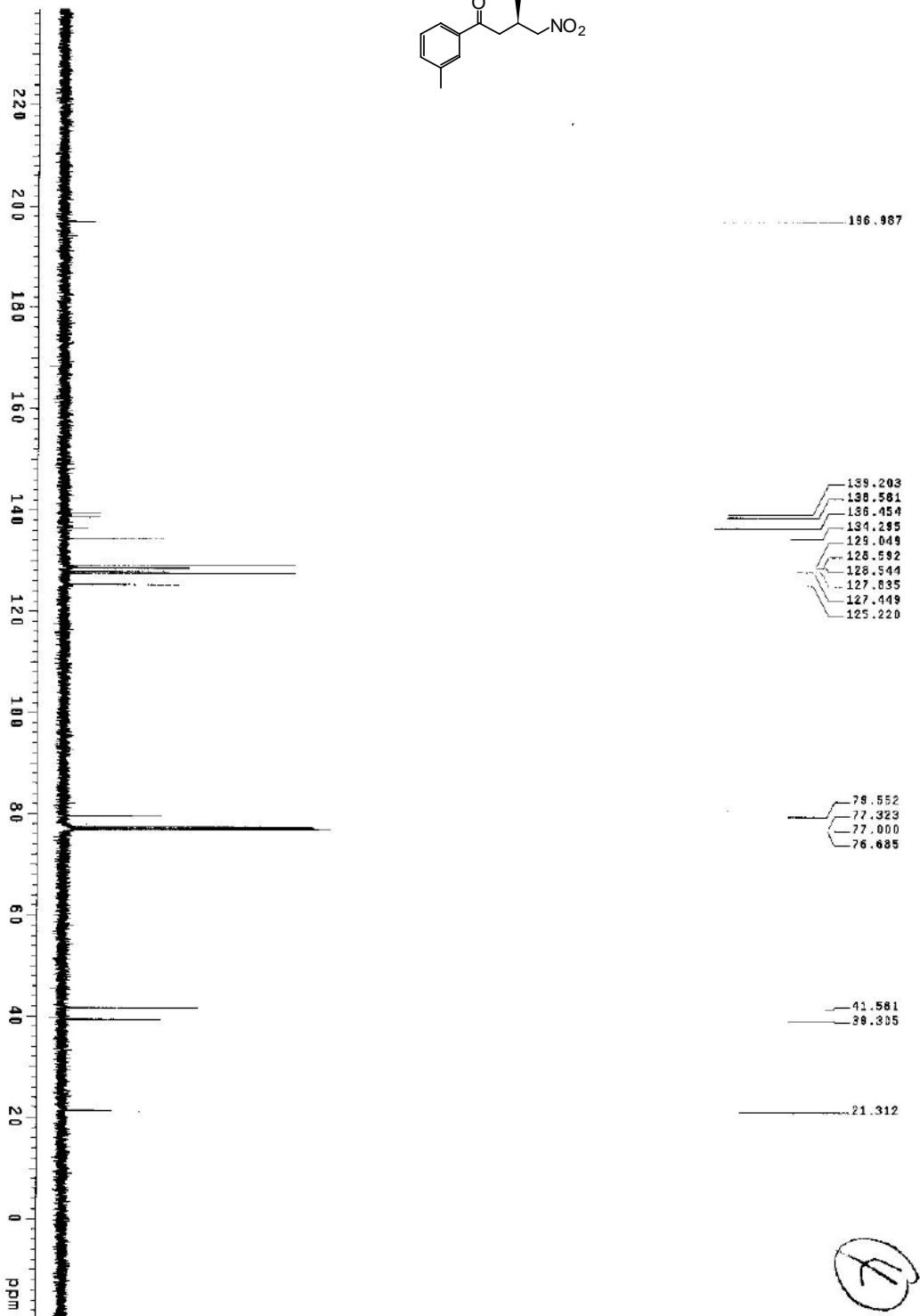
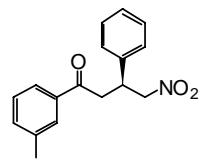
— 41.59
— 39.16



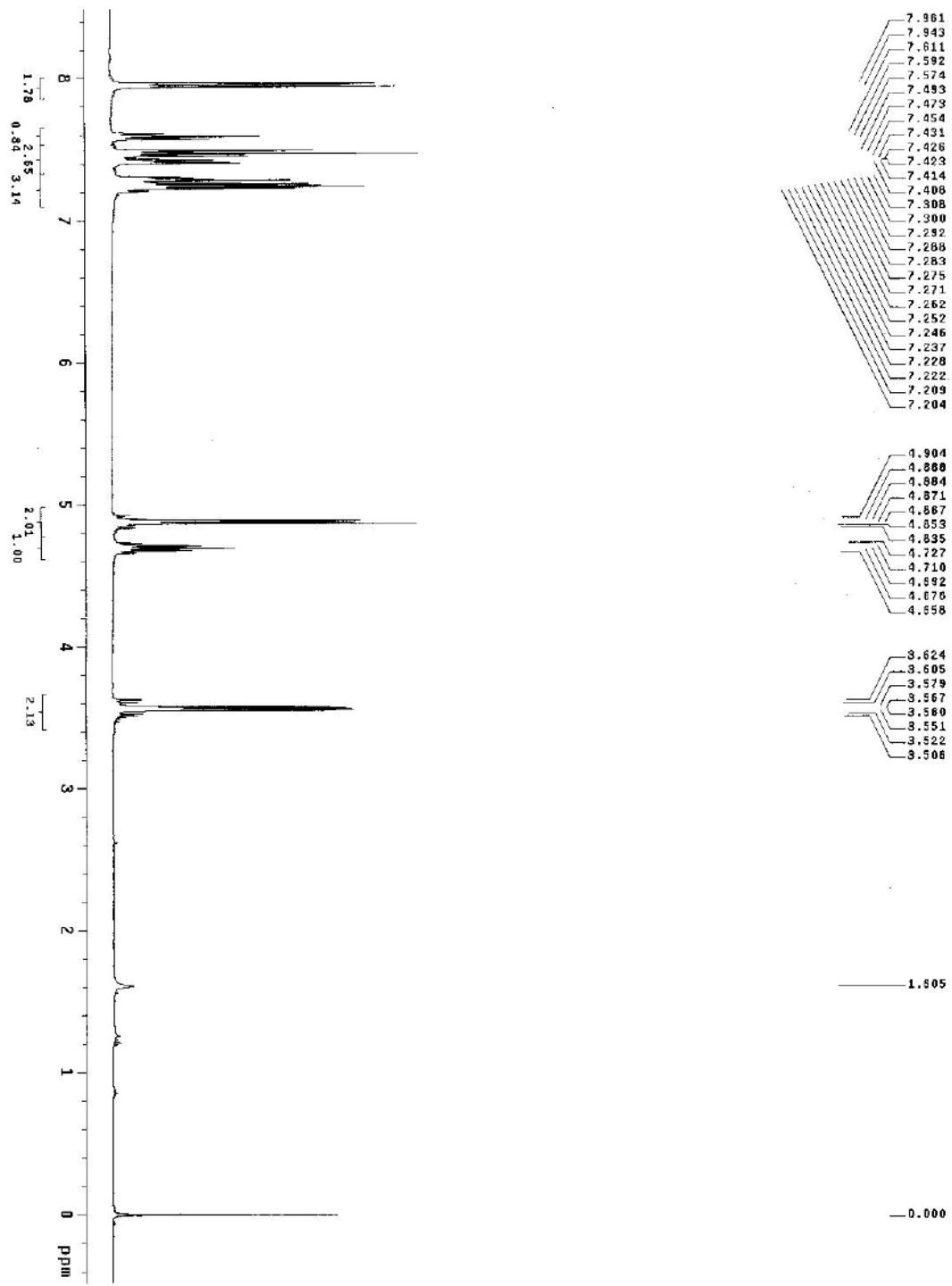
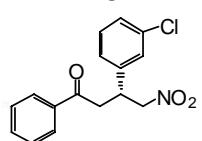
3d'



3d'

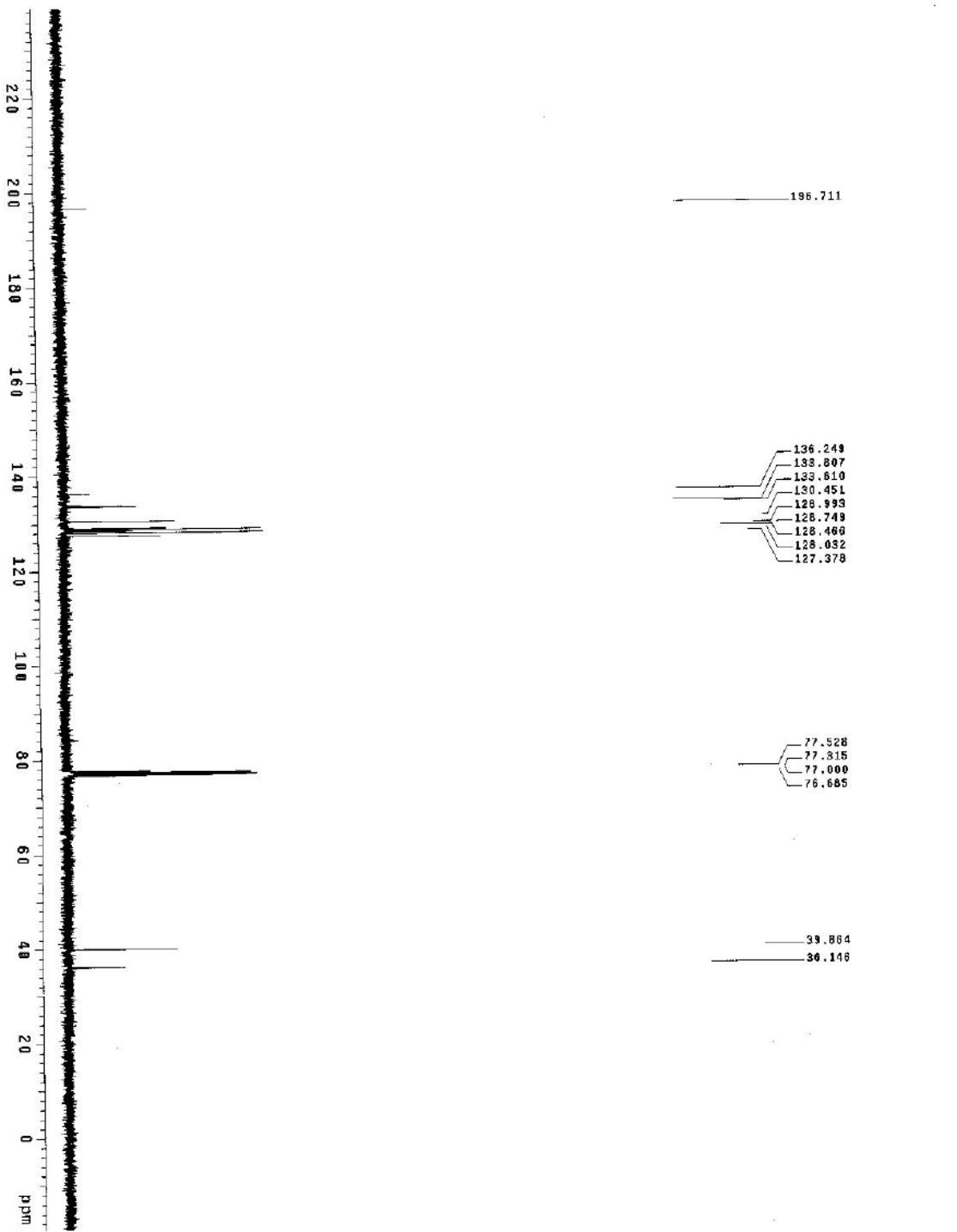
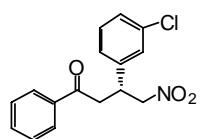


3h'



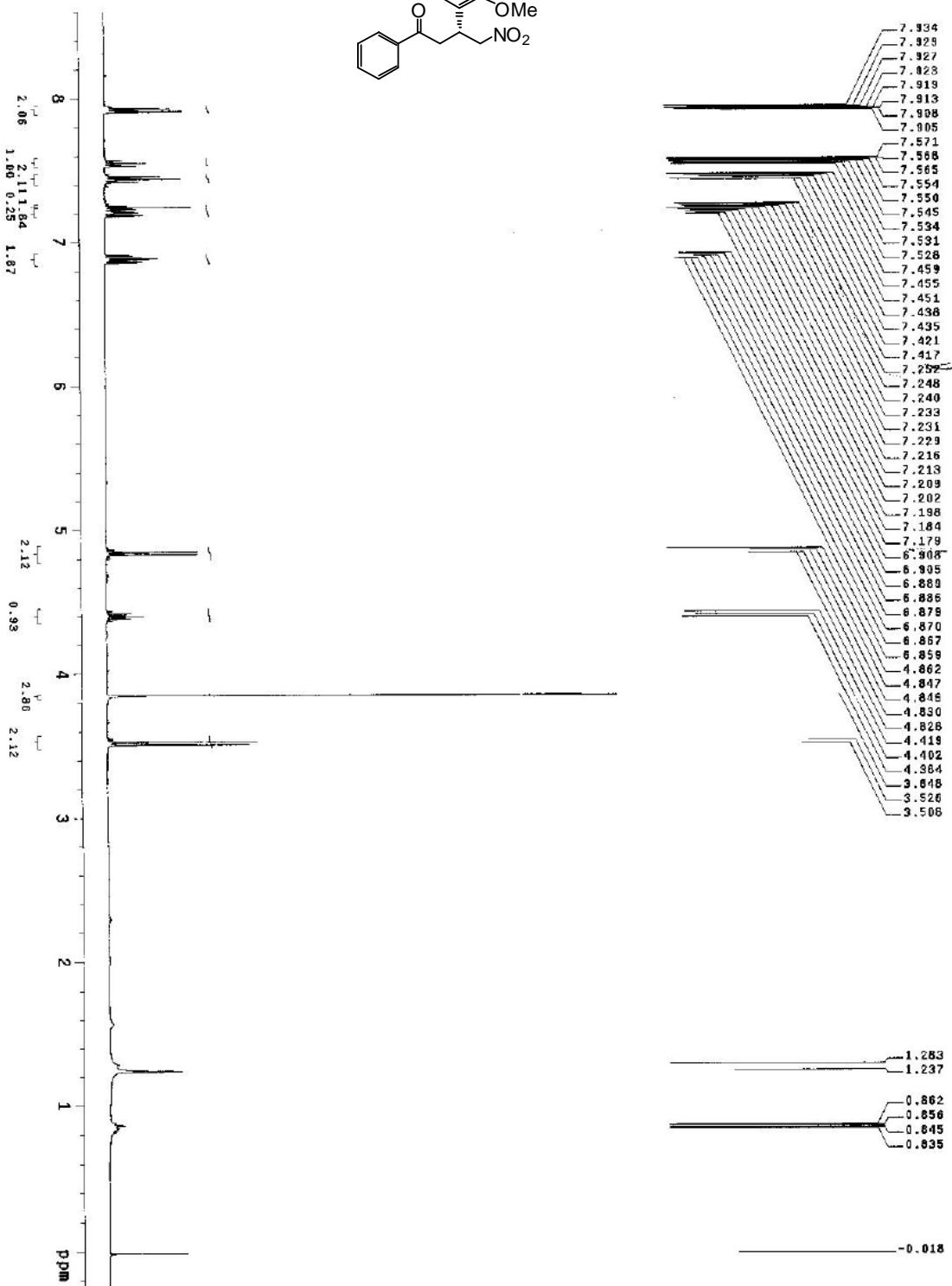
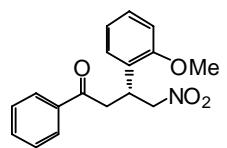
A

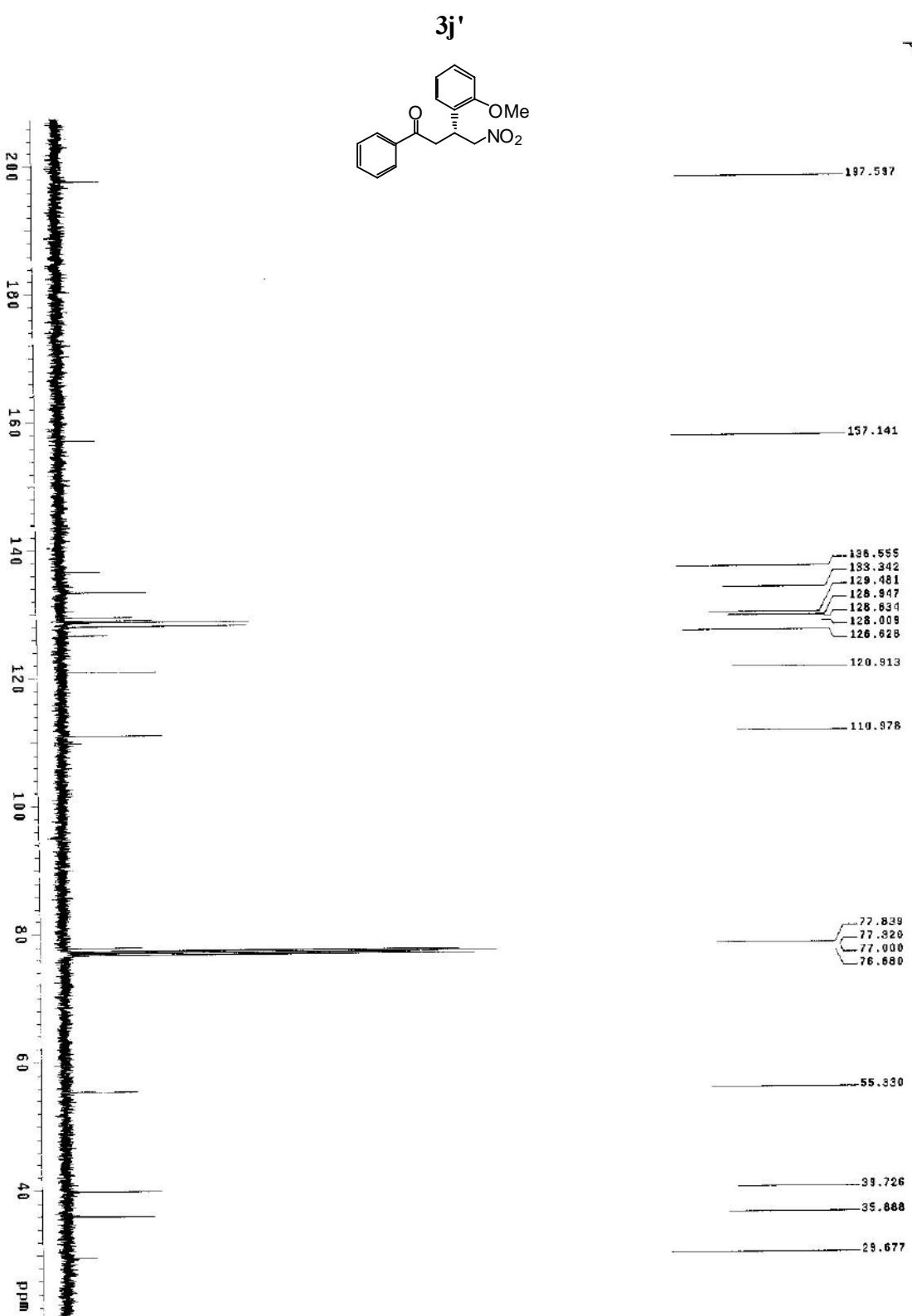
3h'

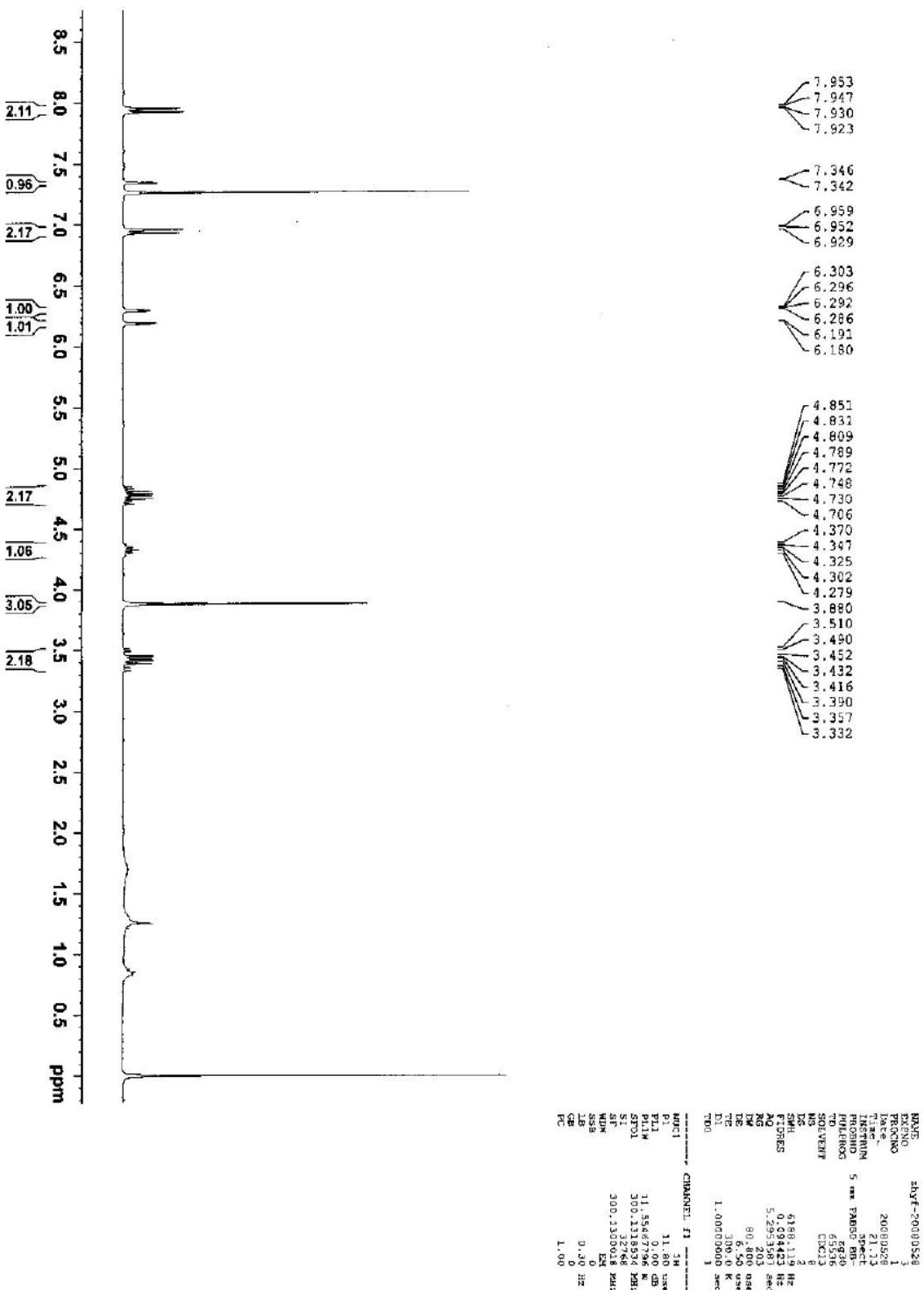
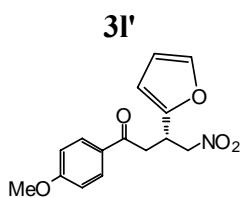


4

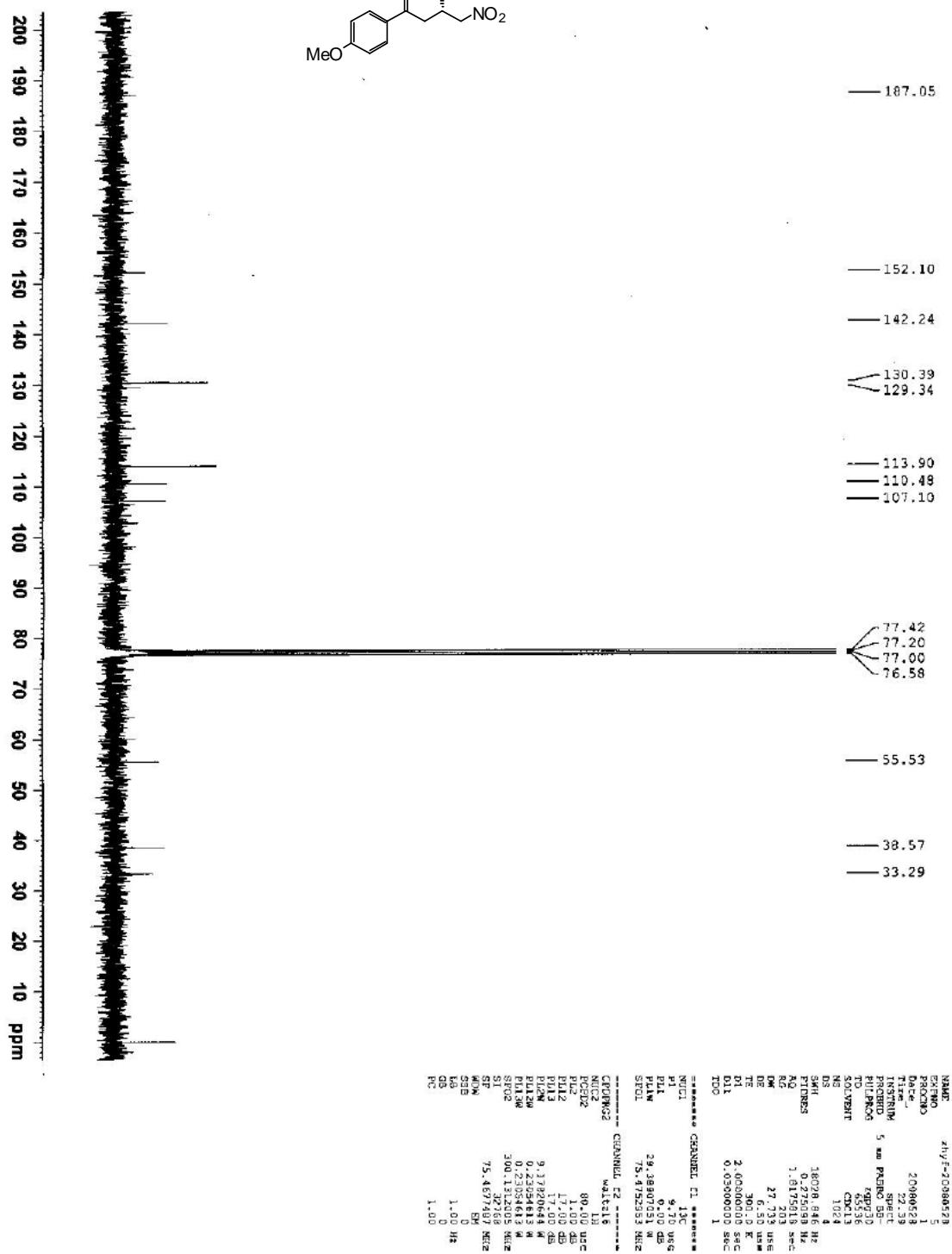
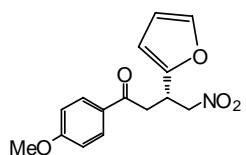
3j'



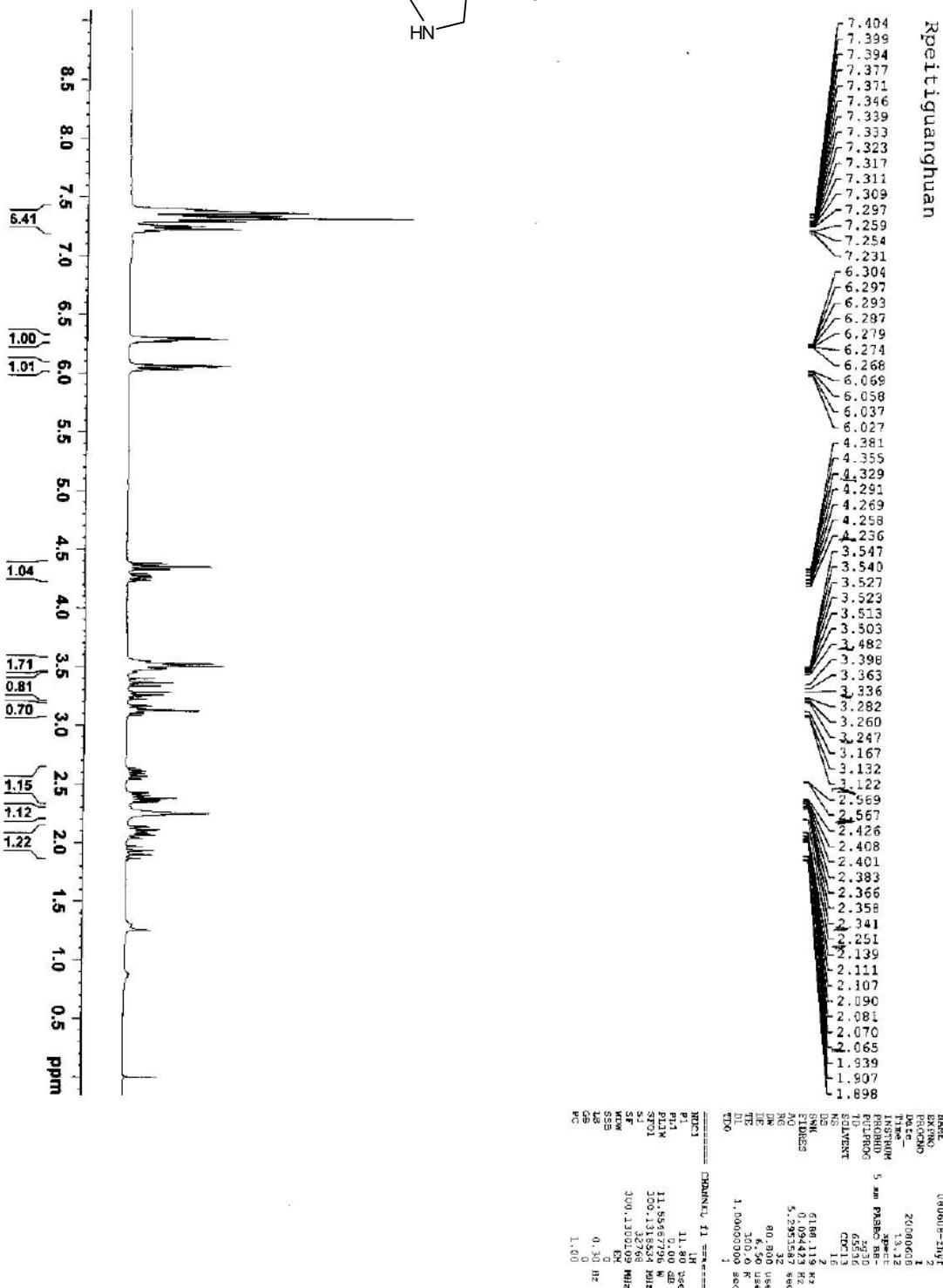
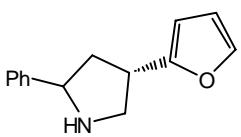




3I'



4a



Rpeitiguanghua

060609-zhY

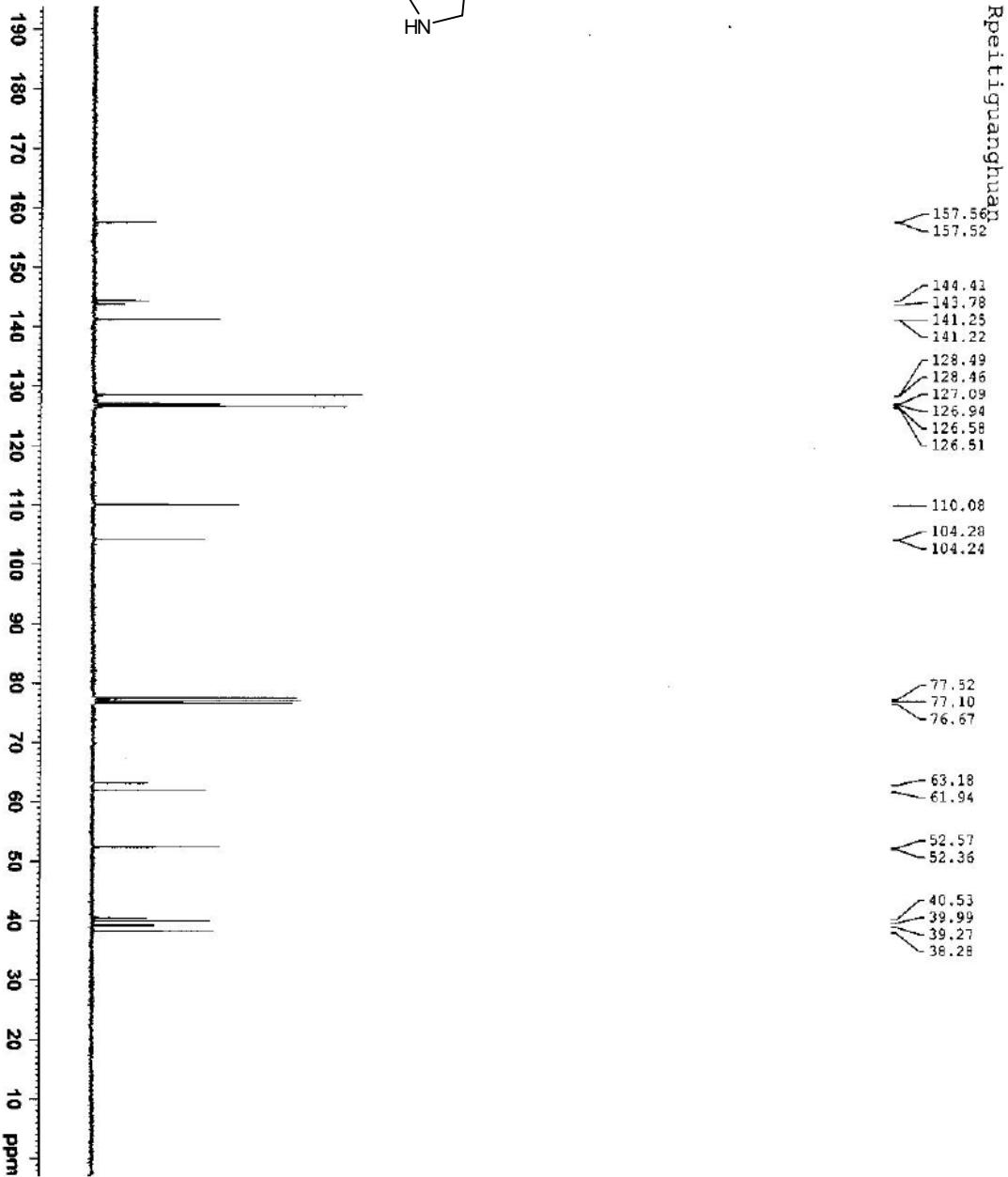
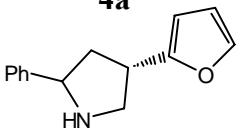
NAME:
STNO:
PROCNO:
Date:
Time:
INSTRUM:
PROVIDER:
PRINTER:
TO:
SOLVENT:
NS:
SW1:
ETDRSS:
AQ:
RG:
DW:
DE:
TE:
TM:
DL:
D11:
TD0:

20000.08
1
13.25
5 sec
5 min PBHQ-BE-
SPG 30
65.36
CDCl₃
2.15
4
16028.846 Hz
0.270096 Hz
1.877818 sec
2.03
27.731
8.30 sec
30.00 sec
30.00 sec
0.030000 sec
1

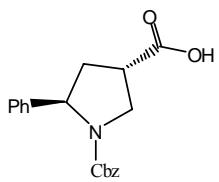
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
R0C1 1.3C 9.70 Use
F1L 9.00 0.00 dB
F1K 29.3981 0.51 MHz
SPO1 78.455393 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
C0D2R62 3H
R0C2 90.00 usec
F2L 1.00 dB
F2K 17.00 dB
F2N 9.17821544 N
P0J2W 0.23051613 N
F0J3W 0.23051613 N
S1P2 30.0.1318095 MHz
S1T 327.68 MHz
S1M 75.467490 MHz
S1D 1.00 Hz
PC 1.40

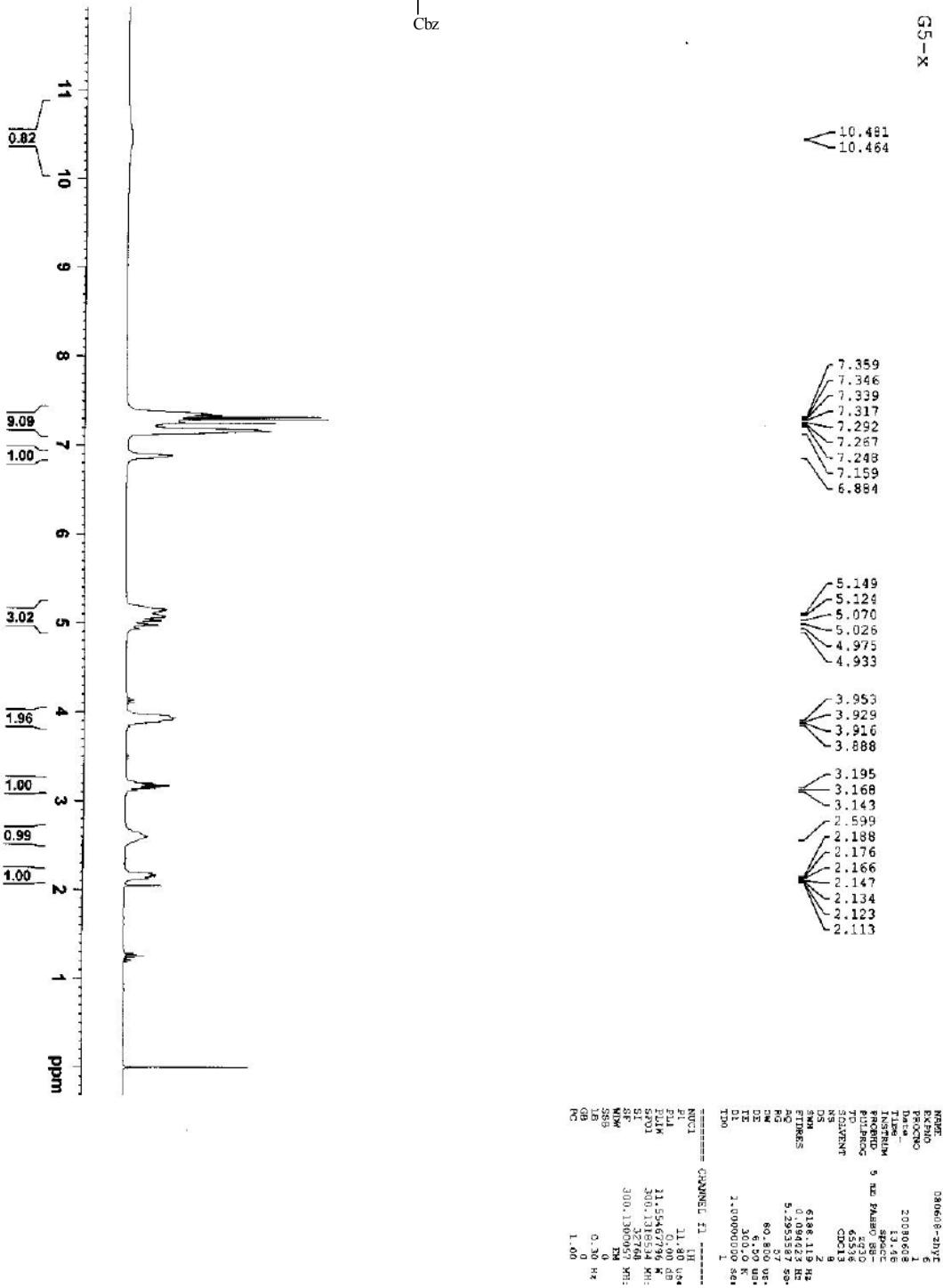
4a



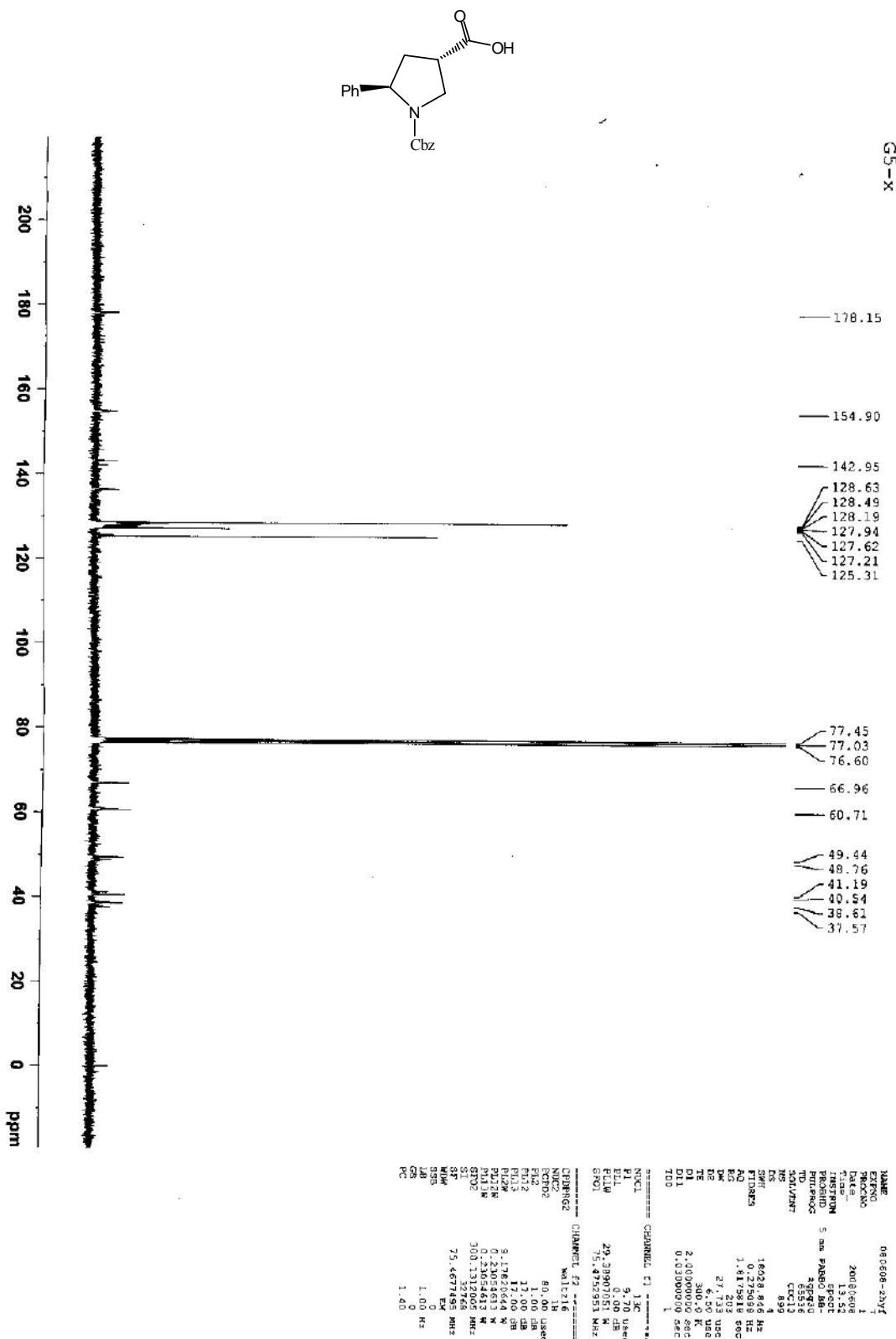
5a



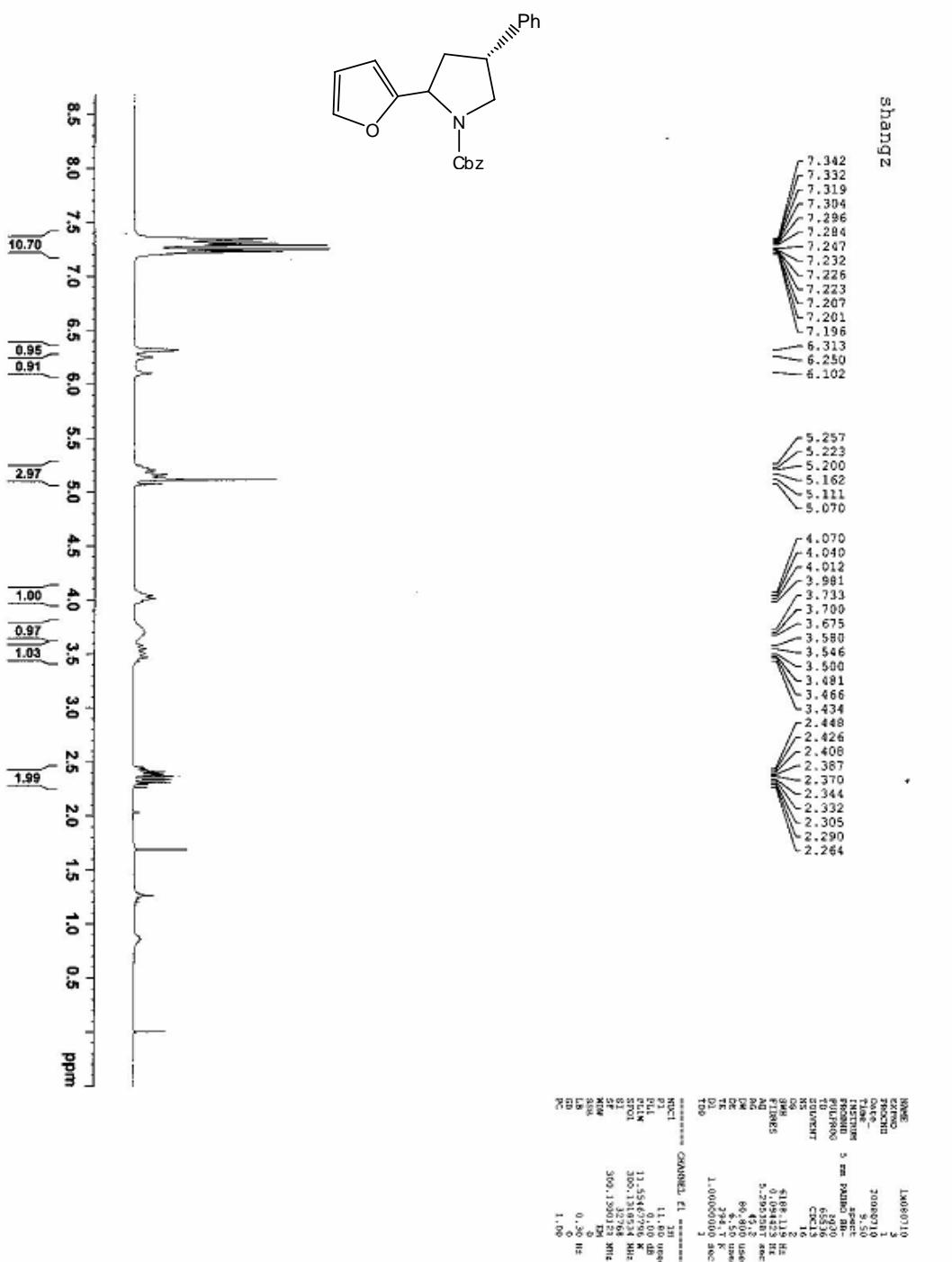
G-5



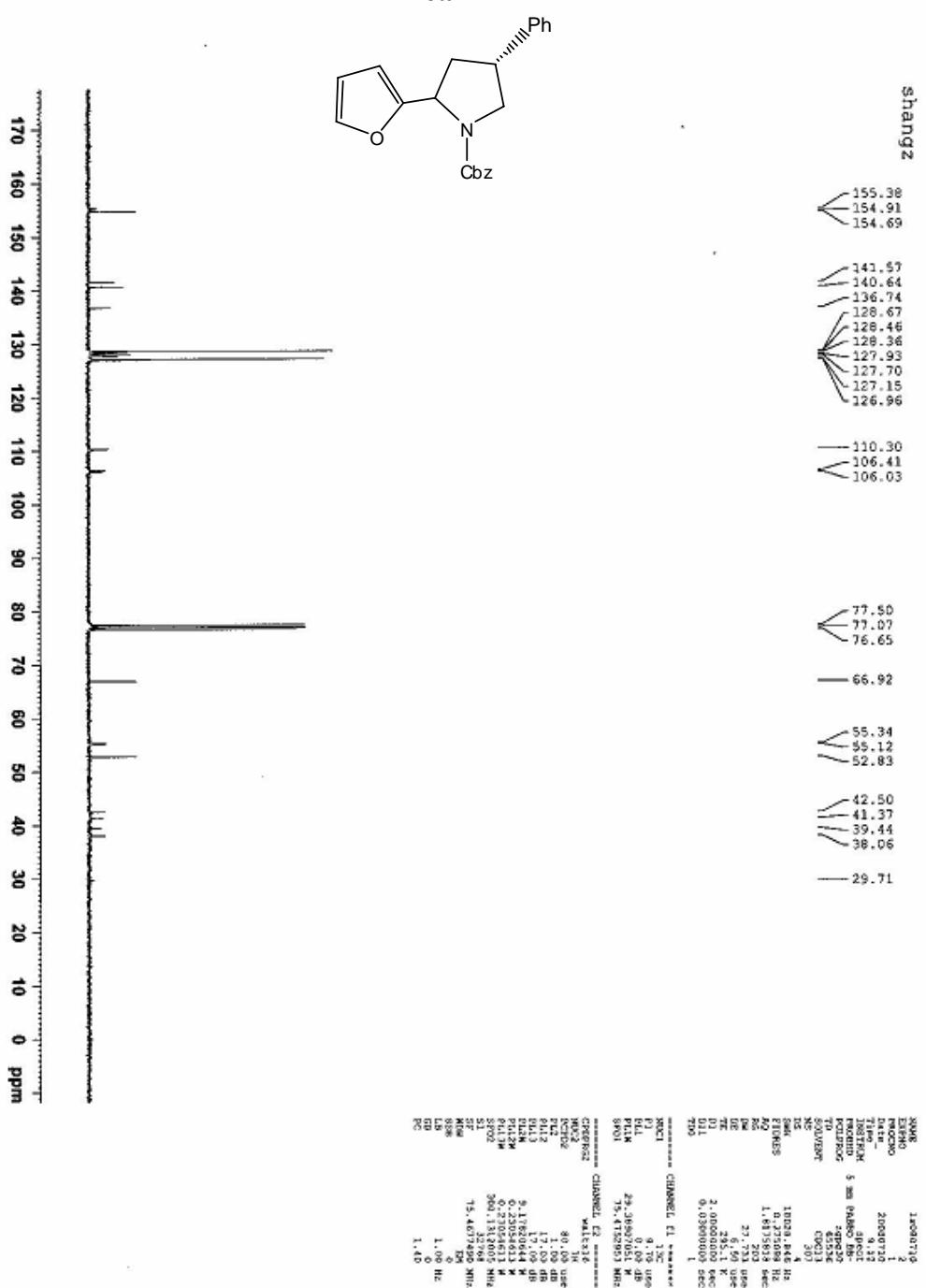
5a



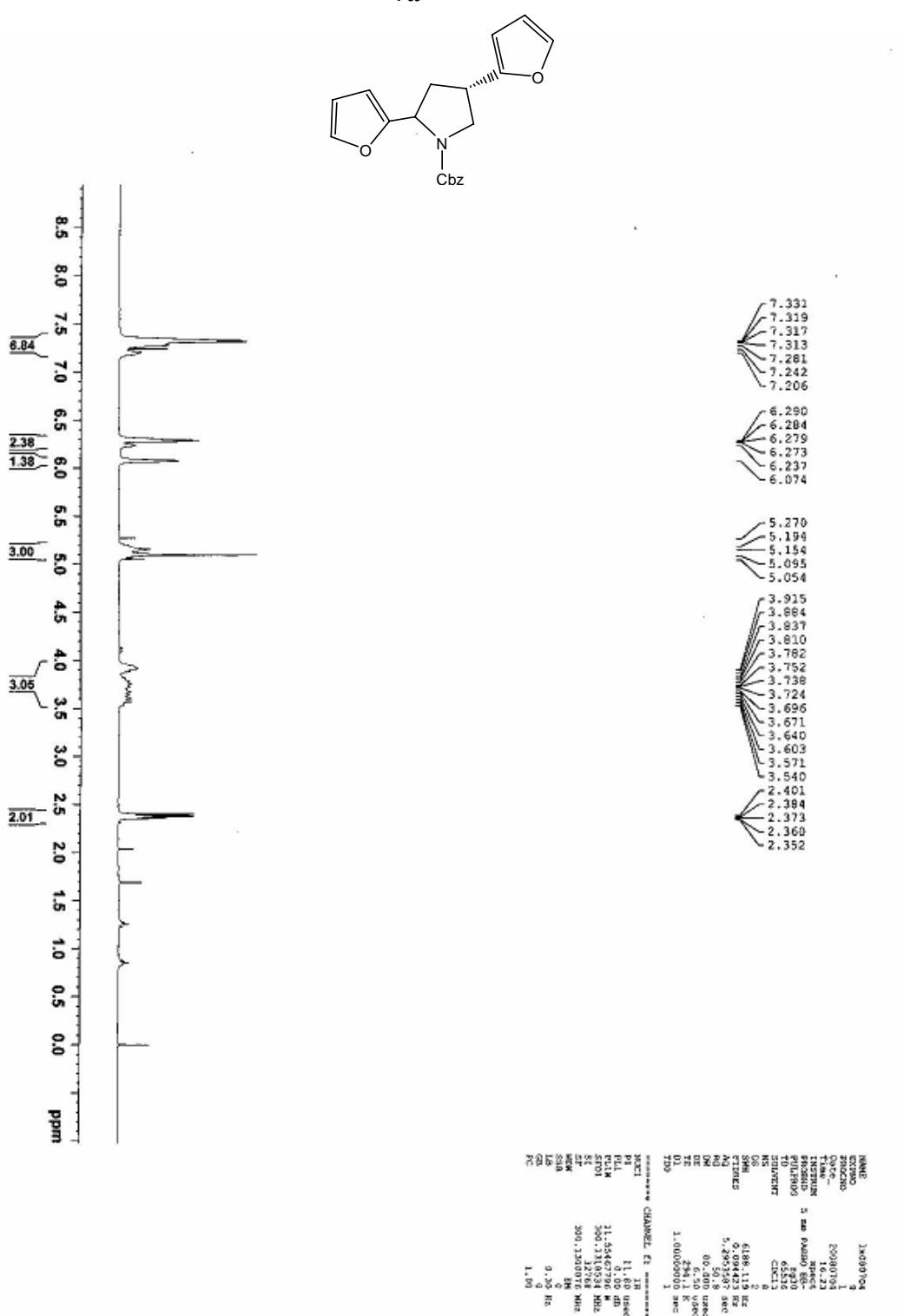
6a



6a



7a



7a

