

Supporting Information

Effect of Additives on the Chemoselectivity and Diastereoselectivity in the Catalytic Epoxidation of Chiral Allylic Alcohols with Hydrogen Peroxide and Binuclear Manganese Complexes

Hamdullah Kilic,^{*†} Waldemar Adam,[§] and Paul L. Alsters[‡]

[†]Faculty of Science, Department of Chemistry, Ataturk University, 25240 Erzurum, Turkey

[§]Institut für Organische Chemie, Universität Würzburg, Am Hubland, D-97074 Würzburg, Germany and Department of Chemistry, FB-110 , University of Puerto Rico, RIO PIEDRAS, Puerto Rico 00931 (USA)

[‡]DSM Pharma Products, Innovative Synthesis and Catalysis, and Development, P.O. Box 18, 6160 MD Geleen, the Netherlands

Table of Contents

Page S2-S4: General Aspects and Product identification

Page S4-S5: References

Page S6: Structure Matrix

General Aspects and Product Identification. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on 200, 250 (50, 62.5) MHz NMR spectrometers and are reported in δ units with chloroform as internal standard. The carbonyl compounds **4a** is commercially available and was identified by comparison with authentic sample. The ketones **4b**,⁸ *E*-**4c**,⁹ *Z*-**4c**,¹⁰ *E*-**4d**,¹¹ *Z*-**4d**¹² and **4e**¹³ and the epoxy alcohols *threo/erythro*-**3a-f**¹⁻⁷ were identified by comparison with the literature known NMR data.

1-(Oxiran-2-yl)ethanol (3a**)¹**

threo-**3a**: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.25 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3 H), 2.60 - 3.00 (m, 4 H), 3.55 (dq, J = 6.4 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 19.4, 45.0, 55.3, 68.1.

erythro-**3a**: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.21 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3 H), 2.60 - 3.00 (m, 4 H), 3.94 (dq, J = 6.4, 5.5 Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 18.5, 43.5, 56.3, 64.2.

1-(2-Methyloxiran-2-yl)ethanol (3b**)²**

threo-**3b**: ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.20 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3 H), 1.29 (s, 3 H), 2.10 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.75 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.50 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 15.5, 18.8, 52.3, 60.2, 70.6.

erythro-**3b**: ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.19 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3 H), 1.28 (s, 3 H), 2.10 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.56 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.86 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.73 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 17.8, 18.4, 50.0, 59.9, 67.6.

1-(3-Methyloxiran-2-yl)ethanol (3c**)^{3,4}**

threo-E-3c: ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.25$ (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3 H), 1.30 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3 H), 2.11 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.69 (dd, $J = 5.2, 2.3$ Hz), 2.98 (dq, $J = 5.2, 2.3$ Hz, 1 H), 3.60 (dq, $J = 6.5, 5.2$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 17.0, 19.3, 52.7, 63.6, 67.5$.

erythro-E-3c: ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.22$ (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3 H), 1.31 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 3 H), 2.11 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.72 (dd, $J = 3.2, 2.7$ Hz, 1 H), 3.06 (dq, $J = 5.5, 2.7$ Hz, 1 H), 3.90 (dq, $J = 6.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 17.1, 18.7, 51.4, 62.6, 65.1$.

threo-Z-3c: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.25$ (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3 H), 1.30 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3 H), 2.11 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.69 (dd, $J = 5.2, 2.3$ Hz, 1 H), 2.98 (dq, $J = 5.2, 2.3$ Hz, 1 H), 3.60 (dq, $J = 6.5, 5.2$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 13.4, 18.9, 53.1, 61.4, 66.1$.

erythro-Z-3c: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.32$ (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3 H), 1.33 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 3 H), 2.15 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.77 (dd, $J = 7.6, 4.3$ Hz, 1 H), 3.11 (dq, $J = 5.8, 4.3$ Hz, 1 H), 3.70 (dq, $J = 7.6, 6.4$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 13.1, 20.7, 53.3, 59.9, 64.7$.

1-(2,3-Dimethyloxiran-2-yl)ethanol (**3d**)⁵

threo-E-3d: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.17$ (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3 H), 1.22 (s, 3 H), 1.26 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 3 H), 2.48 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.99 (q, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1 H), 3.42 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 11.0, 13.5, 18.7, 57.2, 64.1, 72.0$.

erythro-E-3d: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.17$ (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3 H), 1.23 (s, 3 H), 1.28 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 3 H), 2.48 (br s, 1 H, OH), 3.14 (q, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1 H), 3.73 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 13.6, 13.8, 18.2, 54.7, 63.5, 68.6$.

threo-Z-3d: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.20$ (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3 H), 1.29 (s, 3 H), 1.30 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 3 H), 2.15 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.96 (q, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1 H), 3.69 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 13.7, 15.8, 19.0, 60.8, 64.4, 69.0$.

erythro-Z-3d: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.26$ (s, 3 H), 1.27 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3 H), 1.42 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 3 H), 2.15 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.95 (q, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1 H), 3.77 (q, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 13.5, 17.7, 18.6, 61.3, 62.8, 67.8$.

1-(3,3-Dimethyloxiran-2-yl)ethanol (**3e**)⁶

threo-3e: ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.22$ (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3 H), 1.28 (s, 3 H), 1.30 (s, 3 H), 2.53 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 3.61 (dq, $J = 8.0, 6.5$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 19.0, 19.1, 24.8, 59.3, 66.9, 68.5$.

erythro-3e: ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.33$ (s, 3 H), 1.34 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3 H), 1.36 (s, 3 H), 2.53 (br s, 1 H, OH), 2.62 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1 H), 3.52 (dq, $J = 7.9, 6.3$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 18.6, 20.9, 24.8, 59.3, 66.2, 67.1$.

1-(2,3,3-trimethyloxiran-2-yl)ethanol (**3f**)⁷

threo-3f: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.16$ (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3 H), 1.30 (s, 3 H), 1.32 (s, 6 H), 1.93 (br s, 1 H, OH), 3.76 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 11.3, 18.5, 20.3, 21.5, 63.0, 64.8, 69.6$.

erythro-3f: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.21$ (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3 H), 1.26 (s, 3 H), 1.28 (s, 6 H), 3.84 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 13.4, 18.2, 20.0, 22.2, 63.3, 66.0, 67.9$.

References

- Adam, W.; Braun, M.; Griesbeck, A.; Lucchini, V.; Staab, E.; Will, B. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1989**, *111*, 203-212. (b) Li, X.; Manjunatha, U. H.; Goodwin, M. B.; Knox, J. E.; Lipinski, C.

- A.; Keller, T. H.; Barry, C. E.; Dowd, C. S. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2008**, *18*, 2256-2262.
- (c) Takai, K.; Oshima, K.; Nozaki, H. *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* **1983**, *56*, 3791-3795.
- 2.** Hanessian, S.; Cooke, N. G.; DeHoff, B.; Sakito, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1990**, *112*, 5276-5290.
- 3.** Petterson, H.; Gogoll, A.; Backvall, J.-E. *J. Org. Chem.* **1992**, *22*, 6025-6031. (b) Kamata, K.; Yamaguchi, K.; Mizuno, N. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2004**, *10*, 4728-4734. (c) Deng, Y.; Maier, W. F. *J. Catal.* **2001**, *199*, 115-122.
- 4.** Kurth, M. J.; Abbreo, M. A. *Tetrahedron* **1990**, *46*, 5085-5092.
- 5.** Adam, W.; Nestler, B. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1993**, *115*, 5041-5049.
- 6.** Fujii, H.; Oshima, K.; Utimoto, K. *Chem. Lett.* **1992**, 967-970. (b) Kamata, K.; Yamaguchi, K.; Hikichi, S.; Mizuno, N. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2003**, *345*, 1193-1196.
- 7.** Adam, W.; Smerz, K. *J. Org. Chem.* **1996**, *61*, 3506-3510.
- 8.** Baranovsky, A. V.; Jansen, B. J. M.; Meulemans, T. M.; de Groot, A. *Tetrahedron* **1998**, *54*, 5623-5634.
- 9.** Arisawa, M.; Torisawa, Y.; Kawahara, M.; Yamanaka, M.; Nishada, A.; Nagakawa M. *J. Org. Chem.* **1997**, *62*, 4327-4329.
- 10.** Kobuke, Y.; Fueno, T.; Furukawa, J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1970**, *92*, 6548-6553.
- 11.** Dasheiser, R. L.; Carini, D. J.; Fink, D. M.; Basak, A. *Tetrahedron*, **1983**, *39*, 935-947.
- 12.** Hasbrouck, R. W.; Kiessling, A. D. A. *J. Org. Chem.* **1973**, *38*, 2103-2106.
- 13.** dos Santos, R. B.; Brocksom, T. J.; Brocksom, U. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1997**, *38*, 745-748.

Structure Matrix

Allylic alcohols	<i>threo</i> -epoxy alcohols	<i>erythro</i> -epoxy alcohols	Ketones
------------------	---------------------------------	-----------------------------------	---------

