

## Supporting Information

# A combined experimental and theoretical study of the polar [3+2] cycloaddition of electrophilically activated carbonyl ylides with aldehydes and imines

Ghenia Bentabed-Ababsa,<sup>t,‡</sup> Aicha Derdour,<sup>‡</sup> Thierry Roisnel,<sup>¶</sup> Jose A. Sáez,<sup>§</sup>  
Patricia Pérez,<sup>¶</sup> Eduardo Chamorro,<sup>¶</sup> Luis R. Domingo<sup>\*§</sup> and Florence Mongin<sup>\*†</sup>

Chimie et Photonique Moléculaires, UMR 6510 CNRS, Université de Rennes 1, Bâtiment 10A, Case 1003,  
Campus Scientifique de Beaulieu, 35042 Rennes, France, Laboratoire de Synthèse Organique Appliquée,  
Faculté des Sciences de l'Université, BP 1524 Es-Senia, Oran 31000, Algeria, Centre de Diffractométrie X,  
Sciences Chimiques de Rennes, UMR 6226 CNRS, Université de Rennes 1, Bâtiment 10B, Campus  
Scientifique de Beaulieu, F-35042 Rennes Cedex, France, Departamento de Química Orgánica, Universidad de  
Valencia, Dr. Moliner 50, 46100 Burjassot, Valencia, Spain, Universidad Andres Bello, Facultad de Ecología y  
Recursos Naturales, Departamento de Ciencias Químicas, Laboratorio de Química Teórica, Av. República 275,  
8370146 Santiago, Chile.

domingo@utopia.uv.es, florence.mongin@univ-rennes1.fr

## Table of Contents

Page	Item
S2	General Methods / Starting Materials / Compound Characterizations
S11	Crystallography
S11	ORTEP Diagrams
S14	Copies of <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR Spectra
S29	Geometries of the TSs with the (Z)-Imine <b>25a</b>
S30	B3LYP/6-31G* Computed Total Energies, Unique Imaginary Frequencies, and Cartesian Coordinates of the TSs and Cycloadducts

## General Methods

Melting points were measured on a Kofler apparatus.  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) spectra were recorded at 200 or 300 MHz, and at 50 or 75 MHz, respectively.  $^1\text{H}$  chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) are given in ppm relative to the solvent residual peak, and  $^{13}\text{C}$  chemical shifts relative to the central peak of the solvent signal. Coupling constants ( $J$ ) are given in Hz. Microwave reactions were performed in open glass containers (Prolabo Synthewave<sup>®</sup> 402) with accurate control of power (maximum power: 300 W) and temperature (by infrared detection).

## Starting Materials

Oxiranes<sup>1</sup> and imines<sup>2</sup> were prepared according to described procedures. Toluene was distilled before use. Reactions were performed under dry argon. Petrol refers to petroleum ether (bp 40–60°C).

## Compound Characterizations

**Diastereoisomers of 2-phenyl-5-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxolane-4,4-dicarbonitrile (3a,b).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 1 (reflux of 35 h), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde (**2a**, 0.39 g), gave a 77/23 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **3a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 85:15 in 40% yield as a beige powder: mp 122°C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO)  $\delta$  3.83 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 6H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 7.03 (s, 2H), 7.6 (m, 3H), 7.8 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO)  $\delta$  56.7 (2C), 60.7, 70.8, 87.9, 104.8 (2C), 108.5, 113.1, 113.4, 126.4, 128.4 (2C), 129.8 (2C), 132.0, 134.3, 141.0, 155.0 (2C); HRMS, *m/z*: 366.1189 found (calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, M<sup>+</sup> requires: 366.1216). The minor diastereoisomer **3b** was identified by the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of an enriched fraction:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO)  $\delta$  3.83 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 6H), 5.94 (s, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 7.03 (s, 2H), 7.6 (m, 3H), 7.8 (m, 2H). The general procedure 2 (60 W, 9 min to reach 100°C, 12 min to reach 120°C, and 45 min at 120°C), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde (**2a**, 0.39 g), gave a 68/32 mixture from

<sup>1</sup> Baudy, M.; Robert, A.; Foucaud, A. *J. Org. Chem.* **1978**, 43, 3732-3736.

<sup>2</sup> Chérouvrier, J.-R.; Carreaux, F.; Bazureau, J. P. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2002**, 43, 3581-3584.

<sup>3</sup> Bentabed, G.; Rahmouni, M.; Mongin, F.; Derdour, A.; Hamelin, J.; Bazureau, J. P. *Synth. Commun.* **2007**, 37, 2935-2948.

which the preponderant diastereoisomer **3a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 85:15 in 49% yield.

**Diastereoisomers of 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxolane-4,4-dicarbonitrile (4a,b).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 1 (reflux of 68 h), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde (**2a**, 0.39 g), gave a 72/28 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **4a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 85:15 in 42% yield as a white powder: mp 123°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 6H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 6.99 (s, 2H), 7.60 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4), 7.74 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4); <sup>13</sup>C NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 56.7 (2C), 60.7, 70.8, 87.9, 104.9 (2C), 107.6, 112.9, 113.3, 126.2, 130.0 (2C), 130.1 (2C), 133.1, 137.4, 141.0, 155.0 (2C); HRMS, *m/z*: 400.0830 found (calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub><sup>35</sup>Cl, M<sup>+</sup> requires: 400.0826). The minor diastereoisomer **4b** was identified by the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of an enriched fraction: <sup>1</sup>H NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 6H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 7.02 (s, 2H), 7.6 (m, 4H); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 4.03 (s, 3H), 4.07 (s, 6H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 6.89 (s, 2H), 7.5 (m, 4H). The general procedure 2 (60 W, 9 min to reach 100°C, 12 min to reach 120°C, and 40 min at 120°C), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde (**2a**, 0.39 g), gave a 71/29 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **4a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 85:15 in 45% yield.

**Diastereoisomers of 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxolane-4,4-dicarbonitrile (5a,b).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 1 (reflux of 45 h), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde (**2a**, 0.39 g), gave a 68/32 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **5a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 85:15 in 52% yield as a white powder: mp 110°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 6H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 7.02 (s, 2H), 7.13 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8), 7.68 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8); <sup>13</sup>C NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 55.8, 56.6 (2C), 60.7, 70.7, 87.7, 104.8 (2C), 108.7, 113.1, 113.5, 115.1 (2C), 126.1, 126.6, 130.1 (2C), 141.0, 155.0 (2C), 162.8; HRMS, *m/z*: 396.1356 found (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>, M<sup>+</sup> requires: 396.1321). The minor diastereoisomer **5b** was identified by the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of an enriched fraction: <sup>1</sup>H NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.95 (s, 6H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 7.02 (s, 2H), 7.13 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8), 7.68 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8). The general procedure 2 (60 W, 3 min to reach 60°C, 6 min to reach 80°C, and 35 min at 80°C), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde (**2a**, 0.39 g), gave a 70/30 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **5a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 85:15 in 55% yield.

**Diastereoisomers of 5-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-phenyl-1,3-dioxolane-4,4-dicarbonitrile (6a,b).<sup>3</sup>**

The general procedure 1 (reflux of 96 h), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and piperonal (**2b**, 0.30 g), gave a 58/42 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **6a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 80:20 in 31% yield as a whitish powder: mp 126°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 6.04 (s, 1H), 6.17 (s, 2H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 7.08 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.7), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6), 7.6 (m, 3H), 7.8 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 70.8, 87.7, 102.9, 107.3, 108.5, 109.6, 113.0, 113.4, 121.8, 124.7, 128.4 (2C), 129.8 (2C), 132.0, 134.3, 149.4, 150.6; HRMS, *m/z*: 320.0774 found (calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, M<sup>+</sup> requires: 320.0797). The minor diastereoisomer **6b** was identified by the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of an enriched fraction: <sup>1</sup>H NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 5.96 (s, 1H), 6.17 (s, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 7.08 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.7), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6), 7.6 (m, 3H), 7.7 (m, 2H). The general procedure 2 (60 W, 6 min to reach 100°C, 9 min to reach 120°C, and 40 min at 120°C), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and piperonal (**2b**, 0.30 g), gave a 66/34 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **6a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 80:20 in 25% yield.

**Diastereoisomers of 5-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,3-dioxolane-4,4-dicarbonitrile (7a,b).<sup>3</sup>** The general procedure 1 (reflux of 72 h), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and piperonal (**2b**, 0.30 g), gave a 60/40 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **7a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 80:20 in 28% yield as a white powder: mp 130°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 6.05 (s, 1H), 6.16 (s, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 7.07 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.6), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.1), 7.65 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5), 7.79 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5); <sup>13</sup>C NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 70.8, 87.8, 102.9, 107.3, 107.5, 109.6, 112.9, 113.3, 121.8, 124.5, 130.0 (2C), 130.2 (2C), 133.2, 137.4, 149.4, 150.6; HRMS, *m/z*: 354.0406 found (calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>35</sup>Cl, M<sup>+</sup> requires: 354.0407). The minor diastereoisomer **7b** was identified by the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of an enriched fraction: <sup>1</sup>H NMR ((CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO) δ 5.98 (s, 1H), 6.16 (s, 2H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 7.07 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.6), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.1), 7.65 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5), 7.79 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5). The general procedure 2 (60 W, 6 min to reach 100°C, 9 min to reach 120°C, and 40 min at 120°C), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and piperonal (**2b**, 0.30 g), gave a 60/40 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **7a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 80:20 in 39% yield.

**Diastereoisomers of 5-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxolane-4,4-dicarbonitrile (8a,b).<sup>3</sup>** The general procedure 1 (reflux of 48 h), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and piperonal (**2b**, 0.30 g), gave a 71/29 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **8a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 80:20 in 54%

yield as a beige powder: mp 137°C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ )  $\delta$  3.91 (s, 3H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 6.16 (s, 2H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 7.1 (m, 5H), 7.67 (d, 2H,  $J = 6.7$ );  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ )  $\delta$  55.8, 70.7, 87.5, 102.9, 107.3, 108.6, 109.6, 112.9, 113.3, 115.1 (2C), 121.7, 124.8, 126.1, 130.1 (2C), 149.4, 150.5, 162.8; HRMS,  $m/z$ : 350.0910 found (calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ ,  $\text{M}^+$  requires: 350.0903). The minor diastereoisomer **8b** was identified by the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of an enriched fraction:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ )  $\delta$  3.88 (s, 3H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 6.16 (s, 2H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 7.1 (m, 5H), 7.67 (d, 2H,  $J = 6.7$ ). The general procedure 2 (60 W, 3 min to reach 60°C, 6 min to reach 80°C, and 30 min at 80°C), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and piperonal (**2b**, 0.30 g), gave a 67/33 mixture from which the preponderant diastereoisomer **8a** was isolated by recrystallization from petrol/Et<sub>2</sub>O 80:20 in 40% yield.

**3-Methyl-2,4-diphenyloxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (26a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 24 h), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and *N*-(phenylmethylene)methanamine (**25a**, 0.24 g), gave 52% of **26a** as a brown powder: mp 128°C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.17 (s, 3H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 5.12 (s, 1H), 7.6 (m, 10H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  34.2, 71.3, 77.4, 100.8, 112.3, 112.8, 128.5 (2C), 128.7 (2C), 128.9 (2C), 129.4 (2C), 129.7, 130.7, 130.8, 134.7; HRMS,  $m/z$ : 288.1133 found (calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ ,  $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$  requires: 288.1133). The general procedure 4 (120 W, 6 min to reach 100°C, 12 min to reach 125°C, and 55 min at 125°C), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and *N*-(phenylmethylene)methanamine (**25a**, 0.24 g), gave 35% of **26a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-4-phenyloxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (27a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 20 h), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and *N*-(phenylmethylene)methanamine (**25a**, 0.24 g), gave 60% of **27a** as a brown glitter: mp 114°C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.21 (s, 3H), 4.31 (s, 1H), 5.14 (s, 1H), 7.6 (m, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  30.9, 71.2, 77.3, 99.9, 112.2, 112.6, 128.5 (2C), 129.2 (2C), 129.4, 129.5 (2C), 130.0 (2C), 130.8, 133.3, 136.8; HRMS,  $m/z$ : 322.0739 found (calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}^{35}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}$ ,  $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$  requires: 322.0747). The general procedure 4 (120 W, 6 min to reach 100°C, 12 min to reach 125°C, and 50 min at 125°C), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and *N*-(phenylmethylene)methanamine (**25a**, 0.24 g), gave 48% of **27a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-4-phenyloxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (28a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 5 h), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and *N*-(phenylmethylene)methanamine (**25a**, 0.24 g), gave 78% of **28a** as a yellow glitter: mp 149°C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.15 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 4.24 (s, 1H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 6.99 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.7$ ), 7.6 (m, 7H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  34.3, 55.4, 71.0, 77.3, 100.6, 112.4, 112.9, 114.3 (2C), 126.6, 128.5 (2C), 129.4

(2C), 129.8, 130.1 (2C), 130.6, 161.5; HRMS, *m/z*: 319.1330 found (calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, M<sup>+</sup> requires: 319.1321). The general procedure 4 (60 W, 3 min to reach 60°C, 6 min to reach 80°C, and 25 min at 80°C), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and *N*-(phenylmethylene)methanamine (**25a**, 0.24 g), gave 85% of **28a** after recrystallization from CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>.

**3-Methyl-2-(4-nitrophenyl)-4-phenyloxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (29a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 35 h), using 3-(4-nitrophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1d**, 0.43 g) and *N*-(phenylmethylene)methanamine (**25a**, 0.24 g), gave 40% of **29a** as a beige powder: mp 164°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 2.22 (s, 3H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 7.6 (m, 5H), 7.82 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.7), 8.36 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.7); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 34.2, 71.4, 77.3, 99.0, 111.9, 112.3, 124.2 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 128.6, 128.9, 129.6 (2C), 129.7 (2C), 131.0, 141.5; HRMS, *m/z*: 333.0995 found (calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, [M-H]<sup>+</sup> requires: 333.0988). The general procedure 4 (150 W, 10 min to reach 100°C, 15 min to reach 125°C, and 60 min at 125°C), using 3-(4-nitrophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1d**, 0.43 g) and *N*-(phenylmethylene)methanamine (**25a**, 0.24 g), gave 33% of **29a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-phenyl-3-propyloxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (30a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 27 h), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)propylamine (**25b**, 0.38 g), gave 48% of **30a** as a beige glitter: mp 101°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.66 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.3), 1.05 (n, 2H, *J* = 7.3), 2.6 (m, 2H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 6.05 (s, 2H), 6.91 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0), 7.12 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0 and 1.5), 7.19 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.5), 7.4 (m, 3H), 7.6 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 11.6, 18.9, 49.9, 71.2, 75.5, 99.2, 101.7, 108.4, 108.9, 112.5, 112.9, 122.9, 123.7, 128.7 (2C), 128.8 (2C), 130.6, 135.9, 148.5, 149.5; HRMS, *m/z*: 361.1421 found (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, M<sup>+</sup> requires: 361.1426). The general procedure 4 (120 W, 6 min to reach 100°C, 12 min to reach 125°C, and 55 min at 125°C), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)propylamine (**25b**, 0.38 g), gave 32% of **30a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-propyloxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (31a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 25 h), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)propylamine (**25b**, 0.38 g), gave 59% of **31a** as a beige powder: mp 140°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.64 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.3), 1.11 (n, 2H, *J* = 7.2), 2.5 (m, 2H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 6.06 (s, 2H), 6.91 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0), 7.11 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0 and 1.7), 7.16 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.6), 7.44 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5), 7.56 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 11.6, 19.1, 50.0, 71.1, 75.5, 98.4, 101.7, 108.3, 108.9, 112.4, 112.7, 122.9, 123.4, 129.2 (2C), 130.0 (2C), 134.6, 136.6, 148.6, 149.6; HRMS, *m/z*: 315.1013 found (calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>18</sub><sup>35</sup>ClNO<sub>2</sub>, [M-OC(CN)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> requires: 315.1026). The

general procedure 4 (120 W, 6 min to reach 100°C, 12 min to reach 125°C, and 45 min at 125°C), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)propylamine (**25b**, 0.38 g), gave 40% of **31a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-propyloxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (32a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 9 h), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)propylamine (**25b**, 0.38 g), gave 60% of **32a** as yellow needles: mp 138°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.65 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.3), 1.07 (n, 2H, *J* = 7.3), 2.5 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 6.05 (s, 2H), 7.0 (m, 3H), 7.11 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0 and 1.7), 7.18 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.6), 7.5 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 11.7, 18.9, 50.0, 55.4, 71.0, 75.5, 99.1, 101.7, 108.4, 108.9, 112.7, 113.0, 114.2 (2C), 122.9, 123.9, 127.9, 130.1 (2C), 148.5, 149.5, 161.4; HRMS, *m/z*: 311.1526 found (calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>, [M-OC(CN)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> requires: 311.1521). The general procedure 4 (60 W, 3 min to reach 60°C, 6 min to reach 80°C, and 30 min at 80°C), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)propylamine (**25b**, 0.38 g), gave 80% of **32a** after recrystallization from CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>.

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-propyloxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (33a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 45 h), using 3-(4-nitrophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1d**, 0.43 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)propylamine (**25b**, 0.38 g), gave 35% of **33a** as a beige powder: mp 178°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.65 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.3), 1.11 (n, 2H, *J* = 7.6), 2.6 (m, 2H), 4.46 (s, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 6.07 (s, 2H), 6.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.9), 7.12 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0 and 1.6), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.7), 8.34 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.6); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 11.6, 19.4, 50.2, 71.3, 75.7, 97.6, 101.8, 108.2, 109.0, 112.2, 112.4, 122.9, 122.9, 124.1 (2C), 128.0, 129.7 (2C), 142.9, 148.7, 149.8; HRMS, *m/z*: 406.1260 found (calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, M<sup>+</sup> requires: 406.1277). The general procedure 4 (150 W, 10 min to reach 100°C, 15 min to reach 125°C, and 65 min at 125°C), using 3-(4-nitrophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1d**, 0.43 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)propylamine (**25b**, 0.38 g), gave 30% of **33a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-butyl-2-phenyloxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (34a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 32 h), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)butylamine (**25c**, 0.41 g), gave 56% of **34a** as a beige glitter: mp 107°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.66 (t, 3H, *J* = 6.8), 1.1 (m, 4H), 2.6 (m, 2H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 6.05 (s, 2H), 6.91 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0), 7.12 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0), 7.18 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.5), 7.5 (m, 3H), 7.6 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 13.6, 20.2, 27.3, 47.6, 71.2, 75.4, 99.1, 101.7, 108.4, 108.9, 112.5, 112.9, 122.9, 123.7, 128.7 (2C), 128.8 (2C), 130.6, 135.9, 148.5, 149.5; HRMS, *m/z*: 375.1573 found (calcd for

$C_{22}H_{21}N_3O_3$ ,  $M^{+}$  requires: 375.1583). The general procedure 4 (120 W, 6 min to reach 100°C, 12 min to reach 125°C, and 60 min at 125°C), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)butylamine (**25c**, 0.41 g), gave 40% of **34a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-butyl-2-(4-chlorophenyl)oxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (35a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 32 h), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)butylamine (**25c**, 0.41 g), gave 59% of **35a** as a pale yellow powder: mp 138°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.67 (t, 3H, *J* = 6.8), 1.1 (m, 4H), 2.6 (m, 2H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 6.05 (s, 2H), 6.91 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.9), 7.11 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0 and 1.6), 7.15 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.4), 7.44 (d, 2H, *J* = 6.7), 7.56 (d, 2H, *J* = 6.5); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 13.5, 20.2, 27.4, 47.7, 71.1, 75.3, 98.2, 101.7, 108.3, 108.9, 112.5, 112.7, 122.9, 123.4, 129.1 (2C), 130.0 (2C), 134.6, 136.6, 148.6, 149.6; HRMS, *m/z*: 329.1197 found (calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>20</sub><sup>35</sup>ClNO<sub>2</sub>, [M-OC(CN)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> requires: 329.1183). The general procedure 4 (120 W, 6 min to reach 100°C, 12 min to reach 125°C, and 60 min at 125°C), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)butylamine (**25c**, 0.41 g), gave 49% of **35a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-butyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (36a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 9 h), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)butylamine (**25c**, 0.41 g), gave 60% of **36a** as orange needles: mp 114°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.65 (t, 3H, *J* = 6.8), 1.1 (m, 4H), 2.6 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 6.05 (s, 2H), 6.91 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0), 6.97 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.7), 7.11 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0 and 1.5), 7.17 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.5), 7.53 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.7); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 13.6, 20.3, 27.2, 47.6, 55.4, 71.0, 75.3, 98.9, 101.7, 108.4, 108.9, 112.6, 113.0, 114.2 (2C), 122.9, 123.8, 127.9, 130.1 (2C), 148.5, 149.5, 161.4; HRMS, *m/z*: 378.1597 found (calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, [M-HCN]<sup>+</sup> requires: 378.1580). The general procedure 4 (60 W, 3 min to reach 60°C, 6 min to reach 80°C, and 30 min at 80°C), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)butylamine (**25c**, 0.41 g), gave 75% of **36a** after recrystallization from CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>.

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-butyl-2-(4-nitrophenyl)oxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (37a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 65 h), using 3-(4-nitrophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1d**, 0.43 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)butylamine (**25c**, 0.41 g), gave 18% of **37a** as an orange powder: mp 126°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.66 (t, 3H, *J* = 6.8), 1.1 (m, 4H), 2.6 (m, 2H), 4.45 (s, 1H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 6.06 (s, 2H), 6.92 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.9), 7.10 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.1 and 1.6), 7.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.6), 7.81 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8), 8.33 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 13.5, 20.2, 27.7, 47.9, 71.3, 75.5, 97.4, 101.8, 108.2,

109.0, 112.2, 112.4, 122.9, 122.9, 124.1 (2C), 128.0, 129.7 (2C), 142.9, 148.7, 149.8; HRMS, *m/z*: 420.1457 found (calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, M<sup>+</sup> requires: 420.1434). The general procedure 4 (150 W, 10 min to reach 100°C, 15 min to reach 125°C, and 75 min at 125°C), using 3-(4-nitrophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1d**, 0.43 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)butylamine (**25c**, 0.41 g), gave 22% of **37a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-benzyl-2-phenyloxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (38a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 40 h), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)benzylamine (**25d**, 0.48 g), gave 60% of **38a** as a beige glitter: mp 132°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 3.64 (d, 1H, *J* = 15), 3.86 (d, 1H, *J* = 15), 4.28 (s, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 6.08 (s, 2H), 6.7 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8), 7.17 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1), 7.3 (m, 4H), 7.6 (m, 5H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 49.2, 70.8, 72.7, 96.4, 101.8, 108.6, 109.1, 112.7, 112.8, 122.8, 123.2, 128.3, 128.5 (2C), 128.9 (2C), 129.2 (2C), 130.1 (2C), 130.8, 131.4, 134.6, 148.7, 149.6; HRMS, *m/z*: 329.1426 found (calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>, [M-CO(CN)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> requires: 329.1416). The general procedure 4 (120 W, 6 min to reach 100°C, 12 min to reach 125°C, and 70 min at 125°C), using 3-phenyloxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1a**, 0.34 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)benzylamine (**25d**, 0.48 g), gave 42% of **38a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-benzyl-2-(4-chlorophenyl)oxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (39a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 37 h), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)benzylamine (**25d**, 0.48 g), gave 50% of **39a** as a white powder: mp 147°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 3.63 (d, 1H, *J* = 15), 3.85 (d, 1H, *J* = 15), 4.28 (s, 1H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 6.09 (s, 2H), 6.7 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.9), 7.3 (m, 5H), 7.46 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4), 7.58 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 49.5, 70.8, 72.9, 95.7, 101.8, 108.6, 109.2, 112.6, 112.6, 122.6, 123.2, 128.4, 128.6 (2C), 129.3 (2C), 130.0 (2C), 130.5 (2C), 131.4, 133.2, 136.7, 148.8, 149.7; HRMS, *m/z*: 363.1040 found (calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO<sub>2</sub><sup>35</sup>Cl, M<sup>+</sup> requires: 363.1026). The general procedure 4 (120 W, 6 min to reach 100°C, 12 min to reach 125°C, and 60 min at 125°C), using 3-(4-chlorophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1b**, 0.41 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)benzylamine (**25d**, 0.48 g), gave 37% of **39a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-benzyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (40a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 18 h), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)benzylamine (**25d**, 0.48 g), gave 80% of **40a** as pale yellow needles: mp 116°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 3.63 (d, 1H, *J* = 15), 3.86 (d, 1H, *J* = 15), 3.88 (s, 3H), 4.24 (s, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 6.08 (s, 2H), 6.9 (m, 2H), 7.0 (m, 3H), 7.2 (m, 5H), 7.59 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0); <sup>13</sup>C NMR

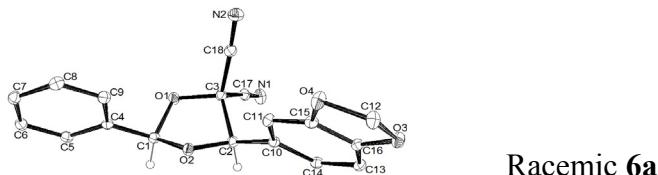
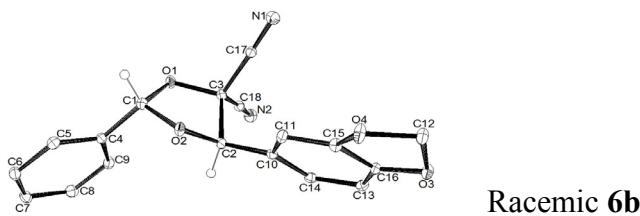
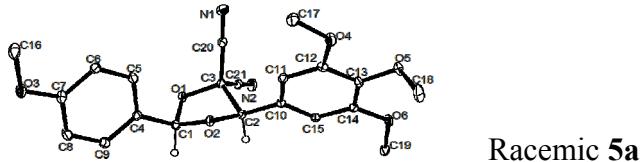
(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  49.1, 55.4, 70.6, 72.5, 96.1, 101.7, 108.6, 109.1, 112.8, 112.9, 114.4 (2C), 122.9, 123.2, 126.4, 128.3, 128.5 (2C), 130.1 (2C), 130.6 (2C), 131.5, 148.7, 149.6, 161.5; HRMS, *m/z*: 412.1401 found (calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, [M-HCN]<sup>+</sup> requires: 412.1423). The general procedure 4 (60 W, 3 min to reach 60°C, 6 min to reach 80°C, and 35 min at 80°C), using 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1c**, 0.40 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)benzylamine (**25d**, 0.48 g), gave 70% of **40a** after recrystallization from CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>.

**4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-benzyl-2-(4-nitrophenyl)oxazolidine-5,5-dicarbonitrile (41a).**<sup>3</sup> The general procedure 3 (reflux of 72 h), using 3-(4-nitrophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1d**, 0.43 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)benzylamine (**25d**, 0.48 g), gave 27% of **41a** as a white powder: mp 187°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  3.70 (d, 1H, *J* = 15), 3.82 (d, 1H, *J* = 15), 4.36 (s, 1H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 6.11 (s, 2H), 6.9 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0), 7.2 (m, 5H), 7.77 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8), 8.29 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  50.3, 70.9, 73.6, 95.5, 101.9, 108.4, 109.3, 112.3, 112.4, 122.1, 123.2, 124.0 (2C), 128.0, 128.6, 128.7 (2C), 129.8 (2C), 130.1 (2C), 131.5, 141.7, 148.9, 149.9; HRMS, *m/z*: 374.1258 found (calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, [M-CO(CN)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> requires: 374.1267). The general procedure 4 (150 W, 10 min to reach 100°C, 15 min to reach 125°C, and 90 min at 125°C), using 3-(4-nitrophenyl)oxirane-2,2-dicarbonitrile (**1d**, 0.43 g) and *N*-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylene)benzylamine (**25d**, 0.48 g), gave 18% of **41a** after isolation by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: Et<sub>2</sub>O/petrol 30:70).

## Crystallography

The samples were studied with graphite monochromatized  $\text{MoK}\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ ). X-ray diffraction data were collected at  $T = 100(2) \text{ K}$  using APEXII Bruker-AXS diffractometer. The structure was solved by direct methods using the SIR97 program,<sup>4</sup> and then refined with full-matrix least-square methods based on  $F^2$  (SHELX-97)<sup>5</sup> with the aid of the WINGX program.<sup>6</sup> All non-hydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic thermal parameters. Except N-linked hydrogen that was introduced in the structural model through Fourier difference maps analysis, H atoms were finally included in their calculated positions. Molecular diagrams were generated by ORTEP-3 (version 1.08).<sup>7</sup>

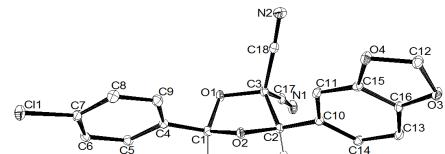
### ORTEP Diagrams (30% Probability) - (Most of Hydrogens are Omitted for Clarity)



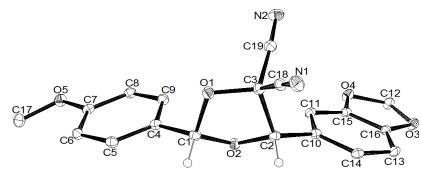
<sup>4</sup> Altomare, A.; Burla, M. C.; Camalli, M.; Cascarano, G.; Giacovazzo, C.; Guagliardi, A.; Moliterni, A. G. G.; Polidori, G.; Spagna, R. *J. Appl. Cryst.* **1999**, 32, 115-119.

<sup>5</sup> SHELX97 - Programs for Crystal Structure Analysis (Release 97-2). Sheldrick, G. M. Institut für Anorganische Chemie der Universität, Tammanstrasse 4, D-3400 Göttingen, Germany, 1998.

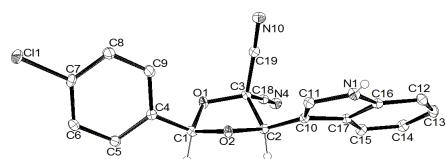
<sup>6</sup> Farrugia, L. J. *J. Appl. Cryst.* **1999**, 32, 837-838.



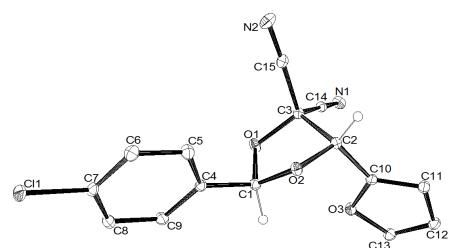
Racemic 7a



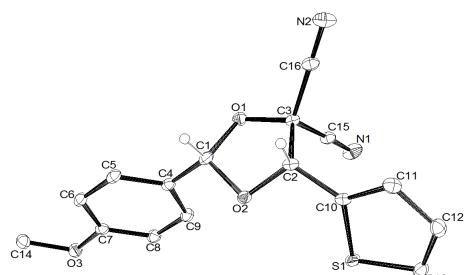
Racemic 8a



Racemic 17a

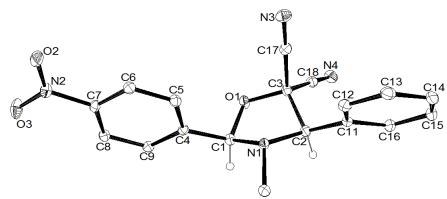


Racemic 20b

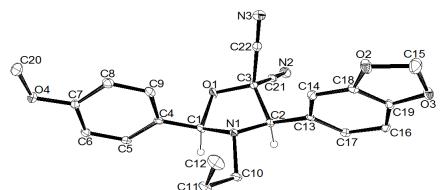


Racemic 24a

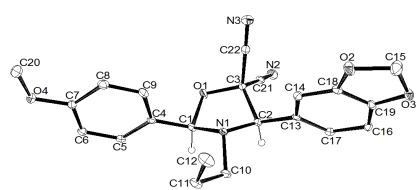
<sup>7</sup> Farrugia, L. J. *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* **1997**, *30*, 565.



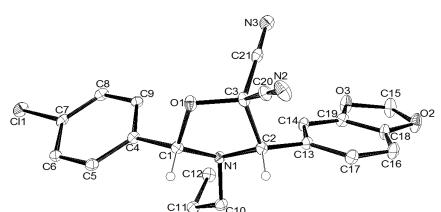
Racemic 29a



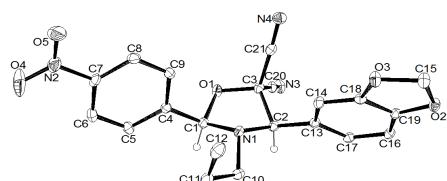
Racemic 31a



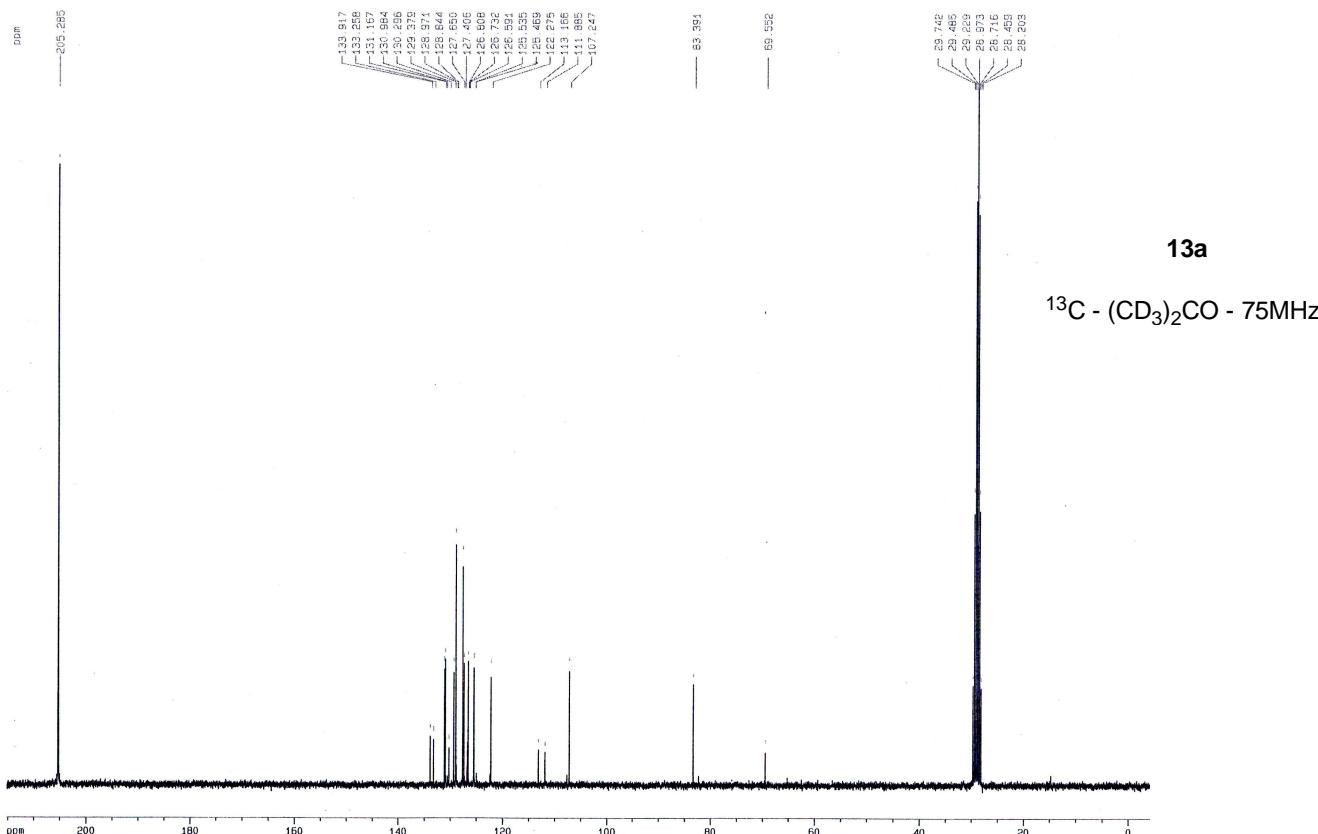
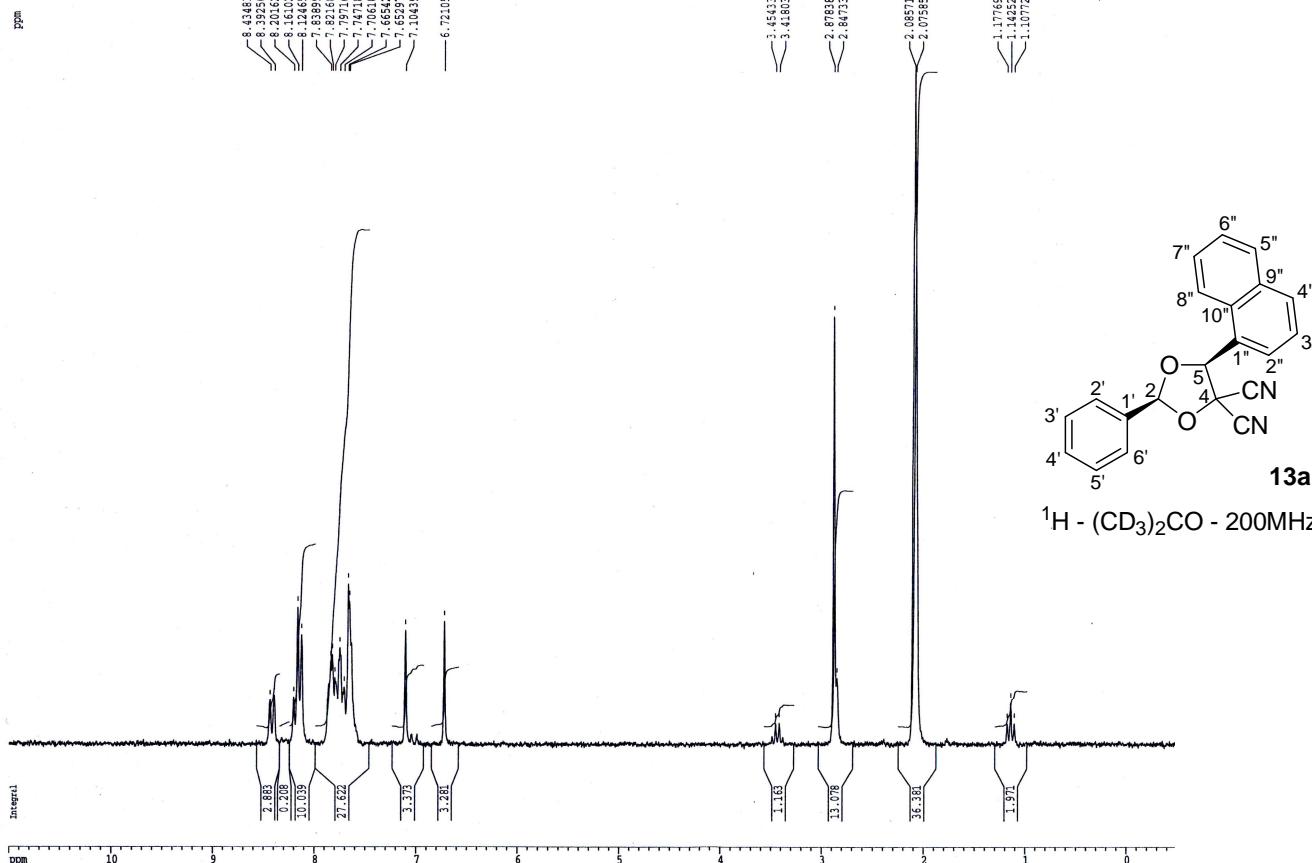
Racemic 32a

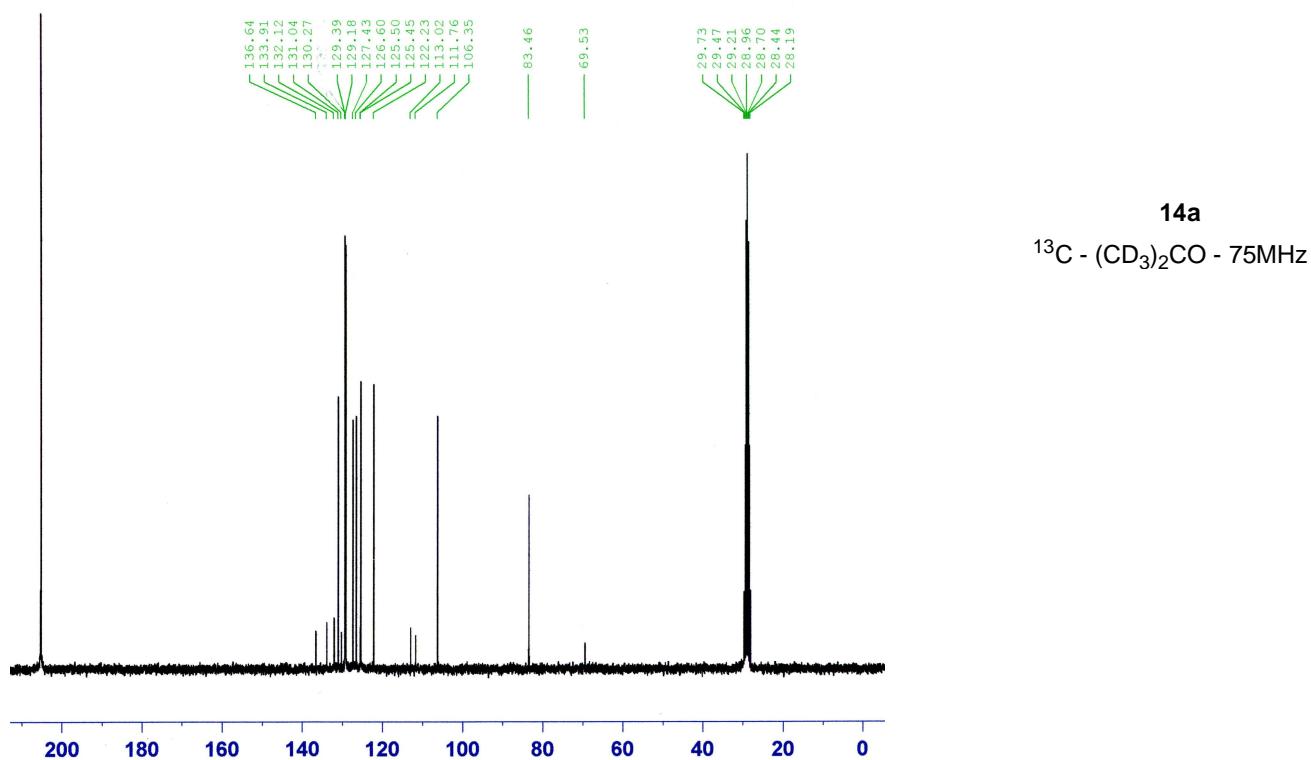
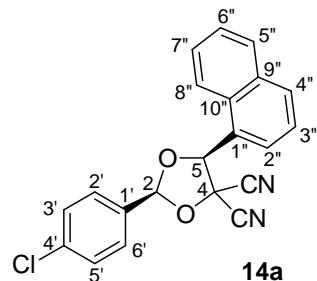
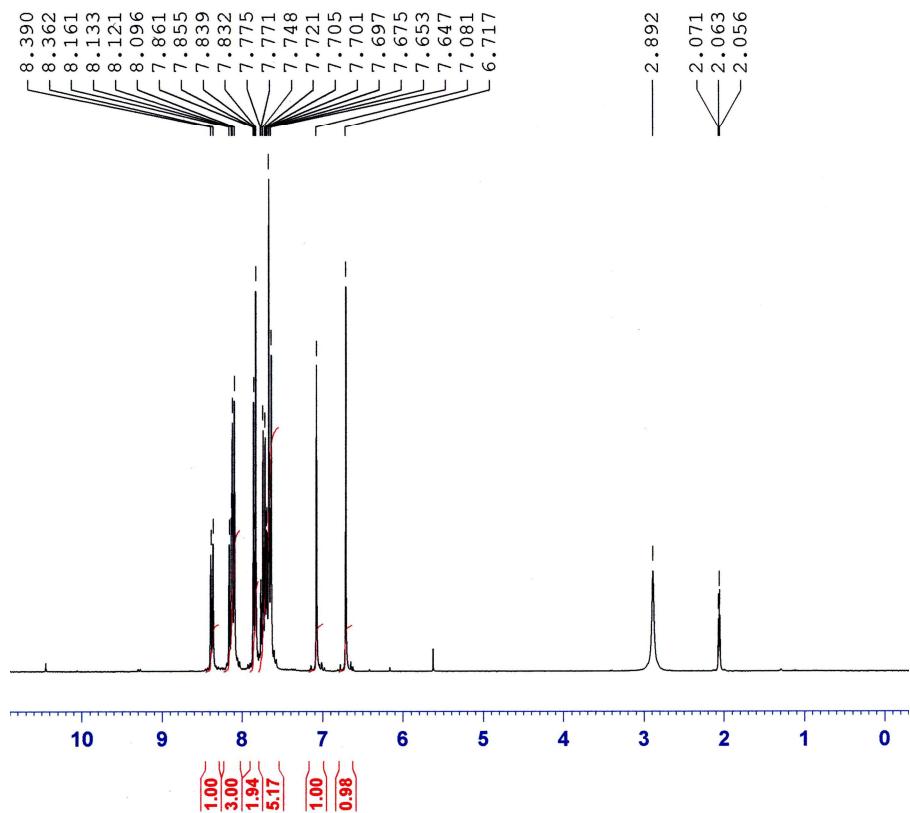


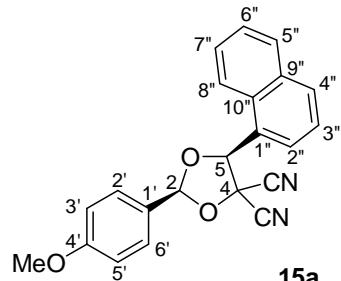
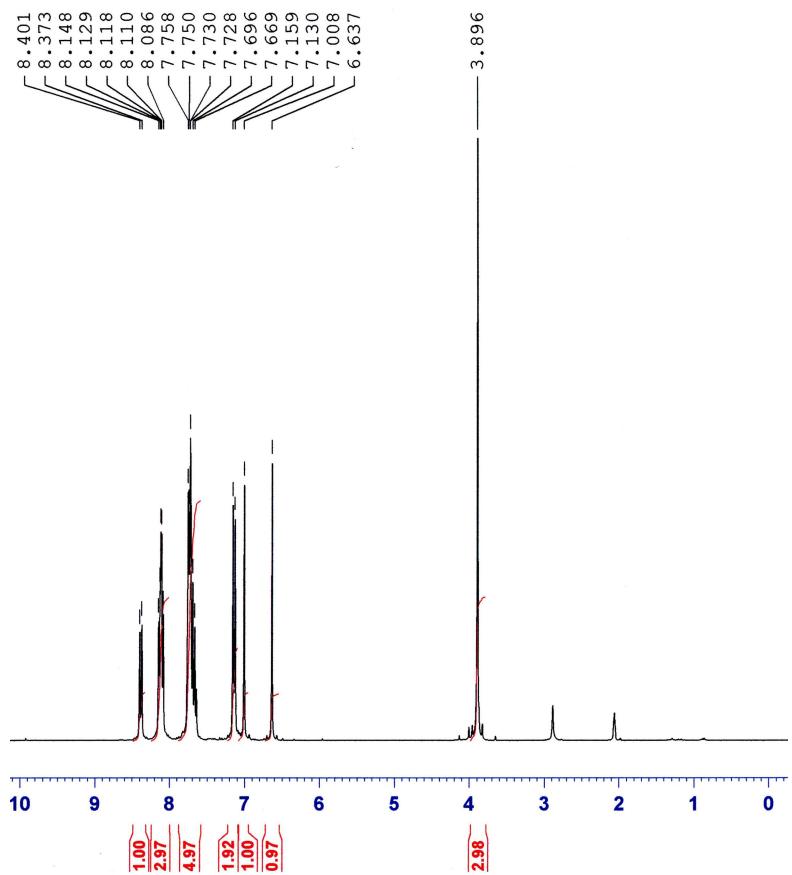
Racemic 33a



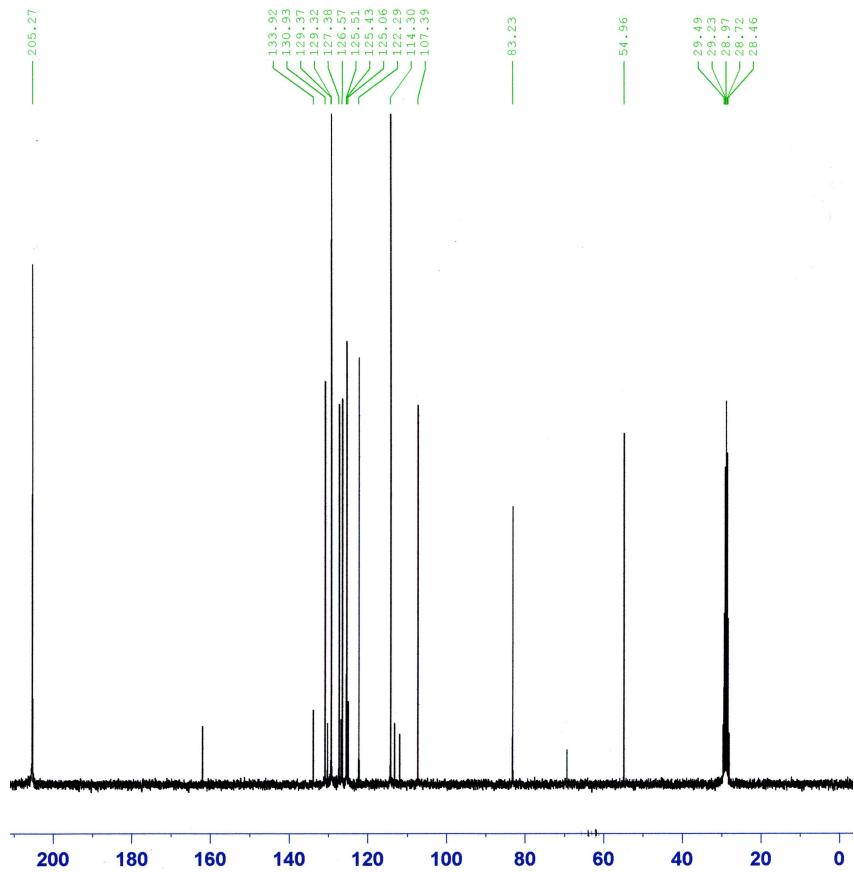
Racemic 39a





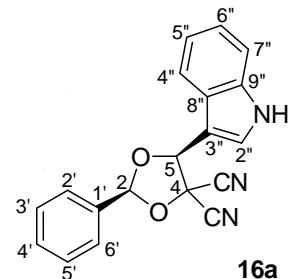
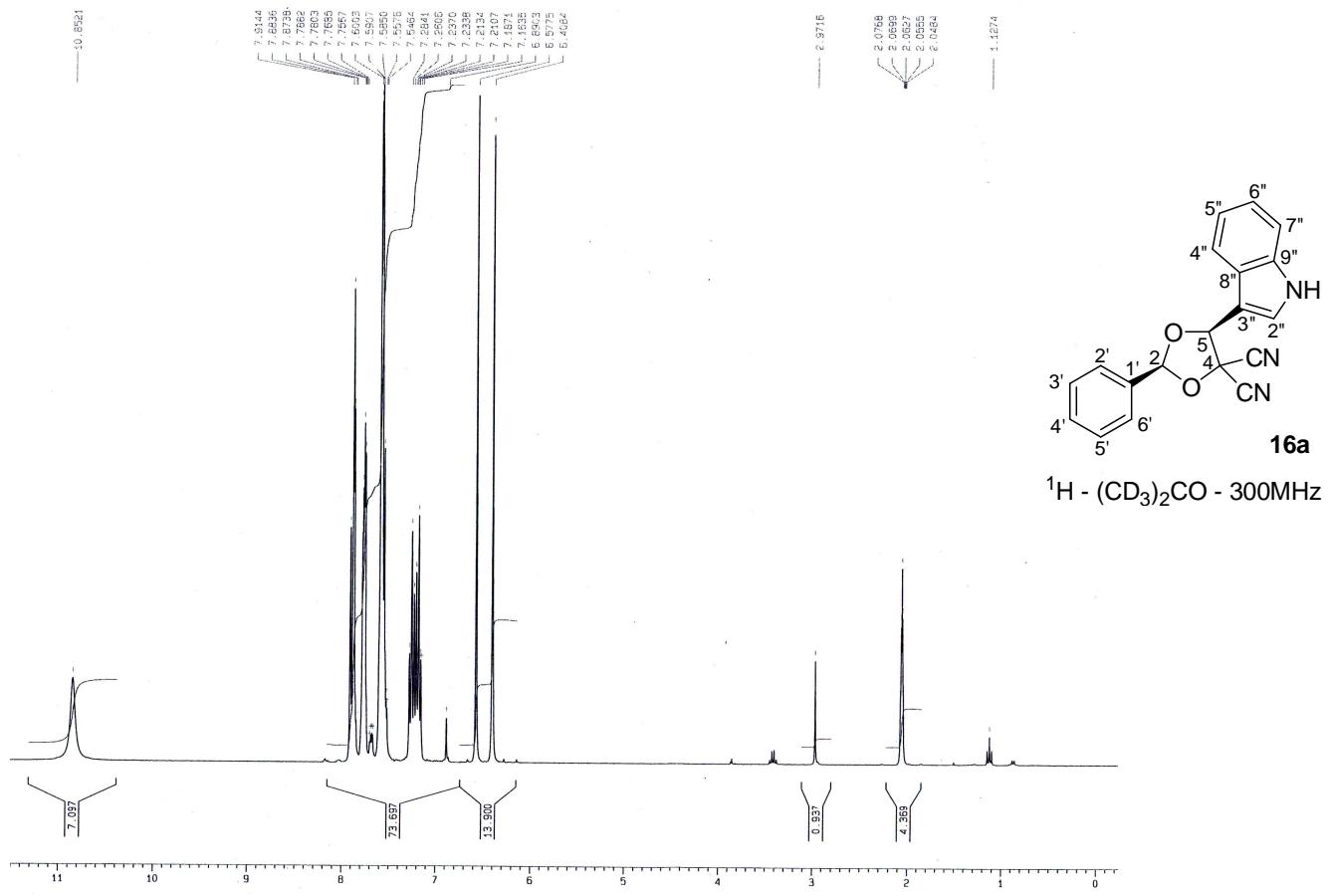


<sup>1</sup>H - (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO - 300MHz

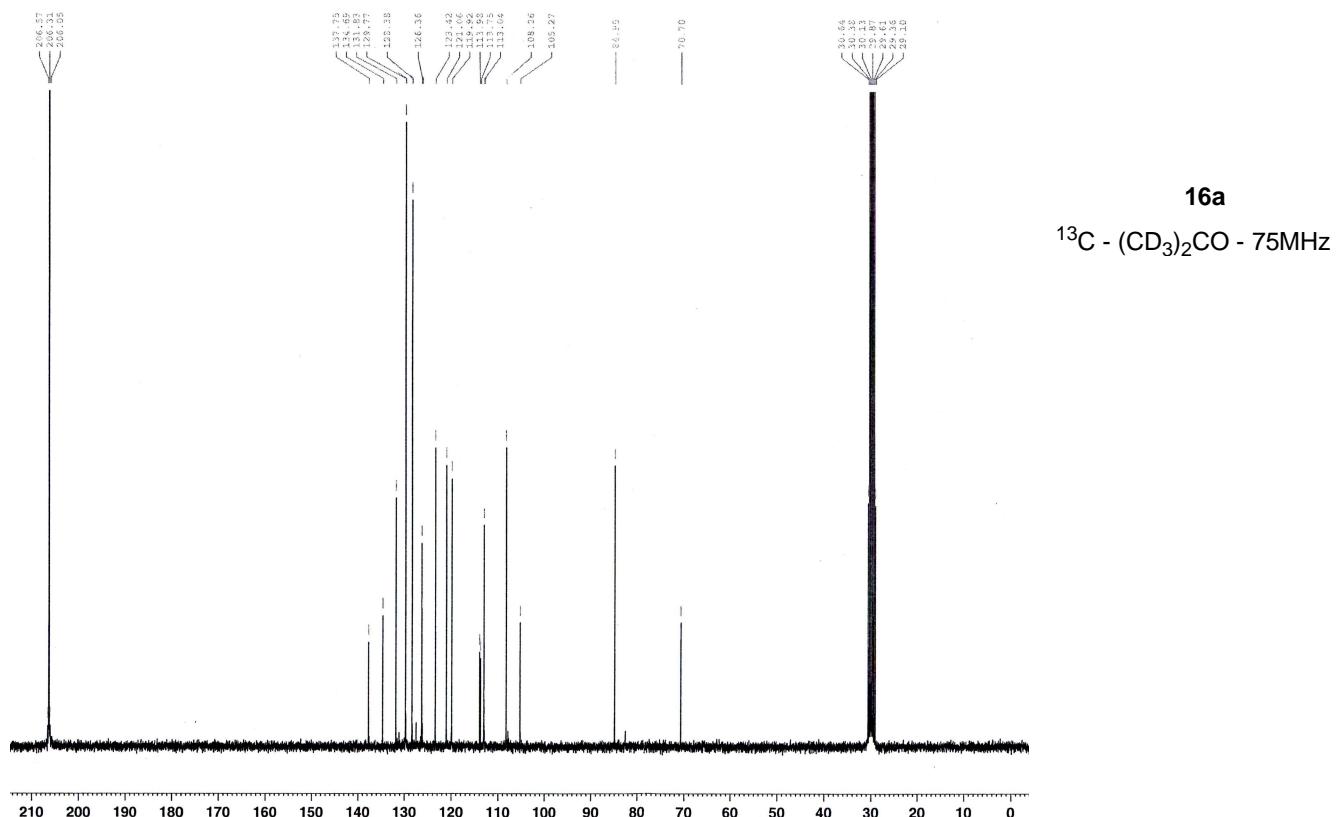


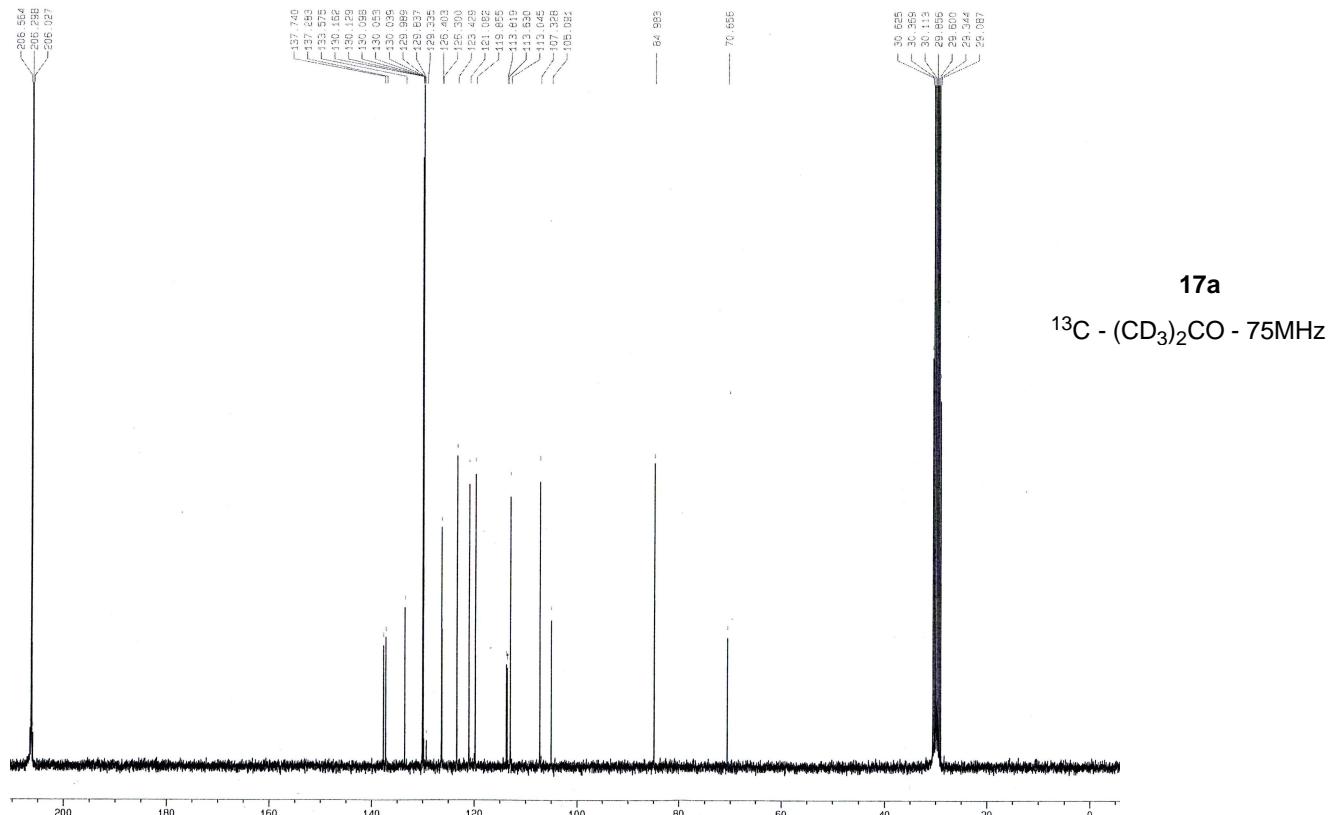
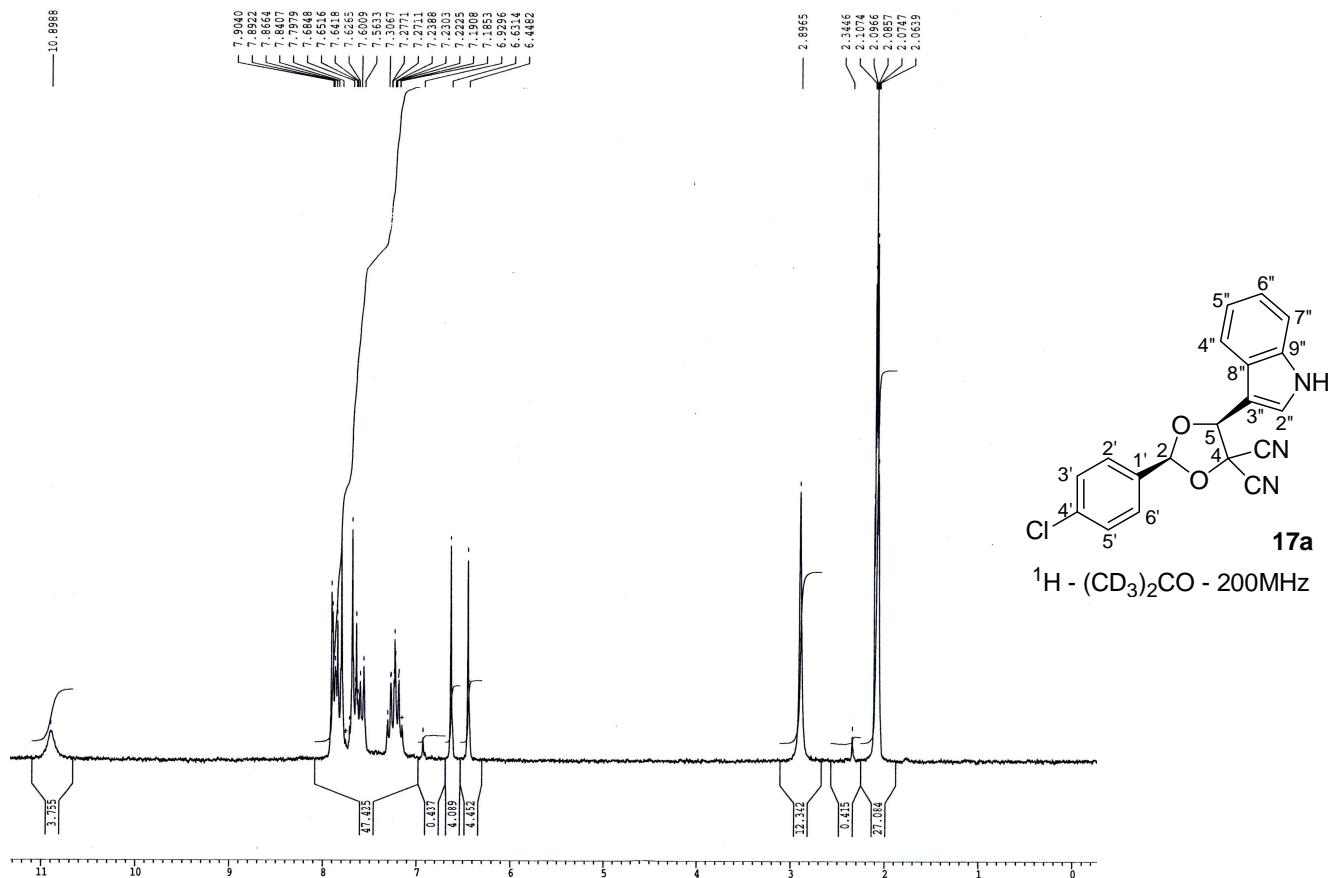
15a

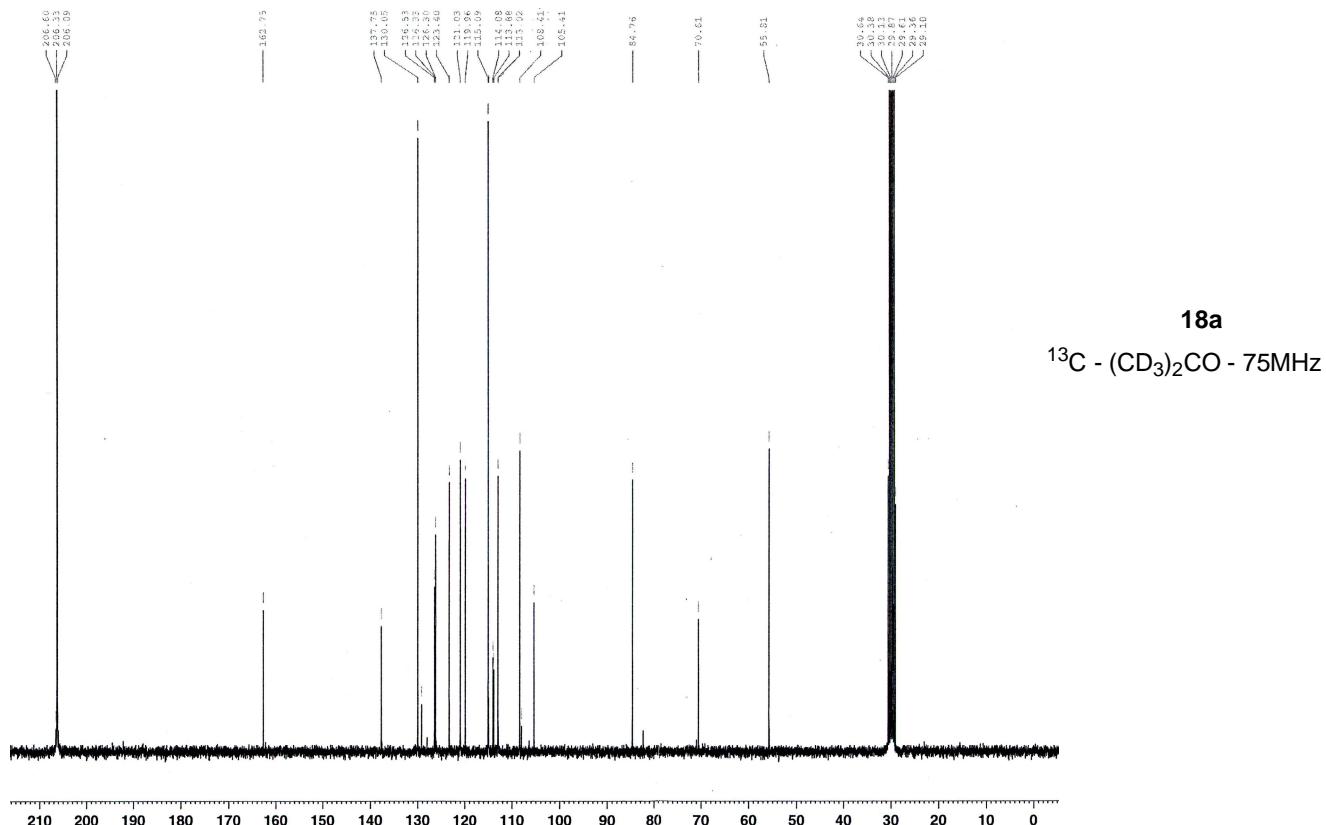
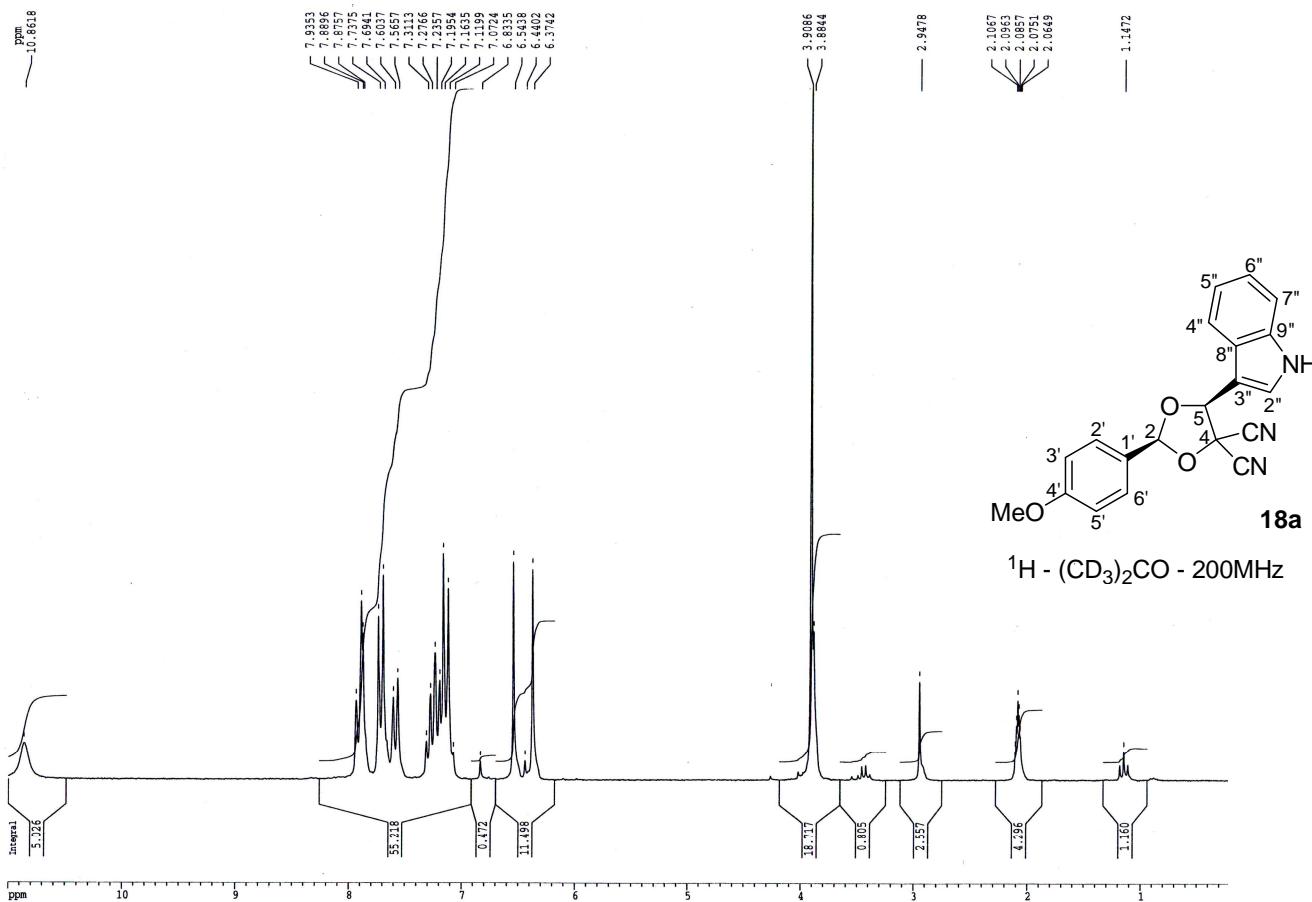
<sup>13</sup>C - (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO - 75MHz

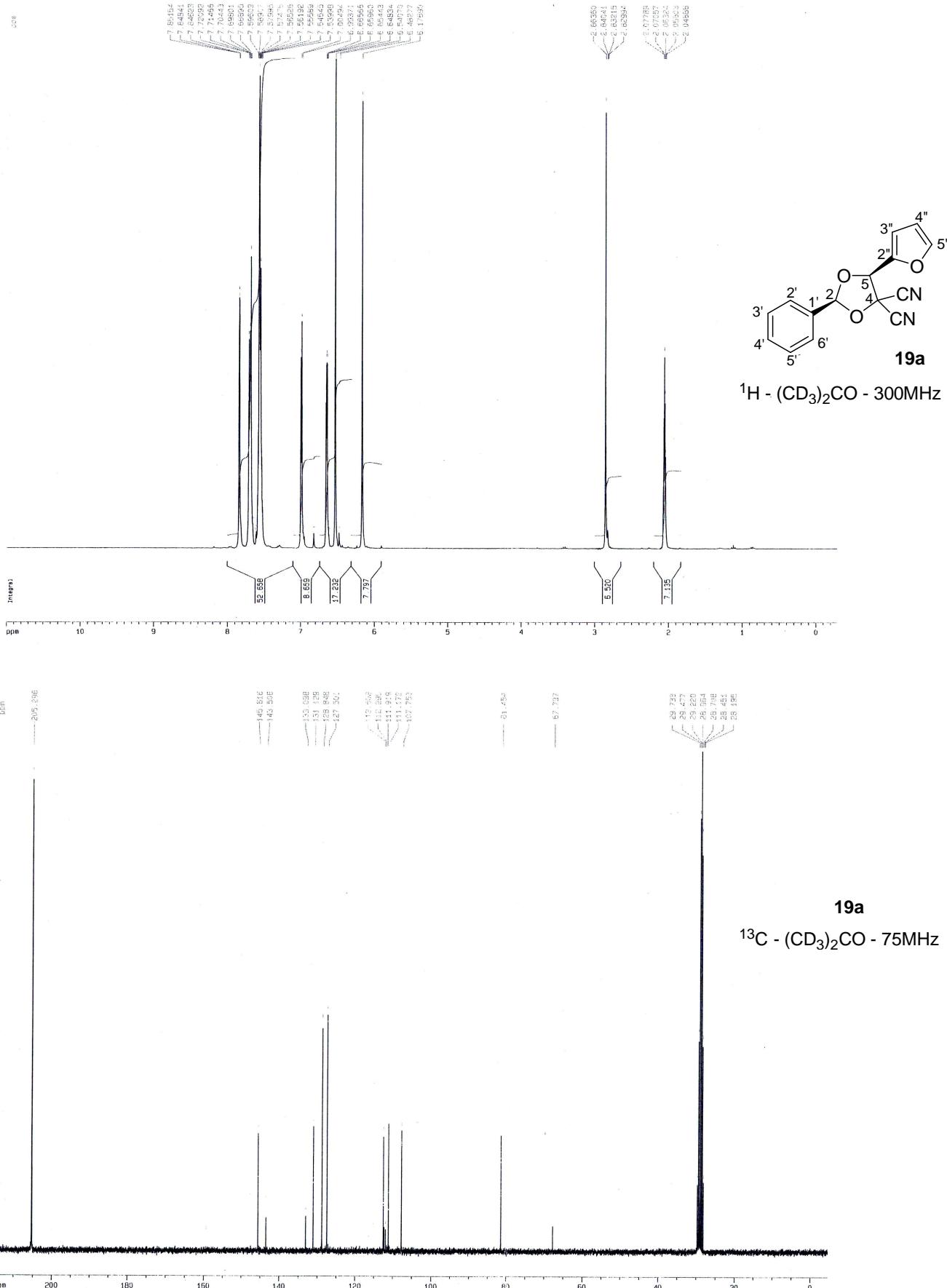


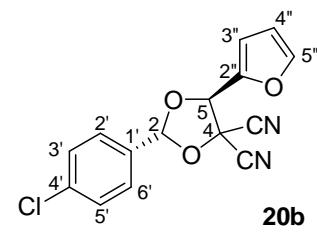
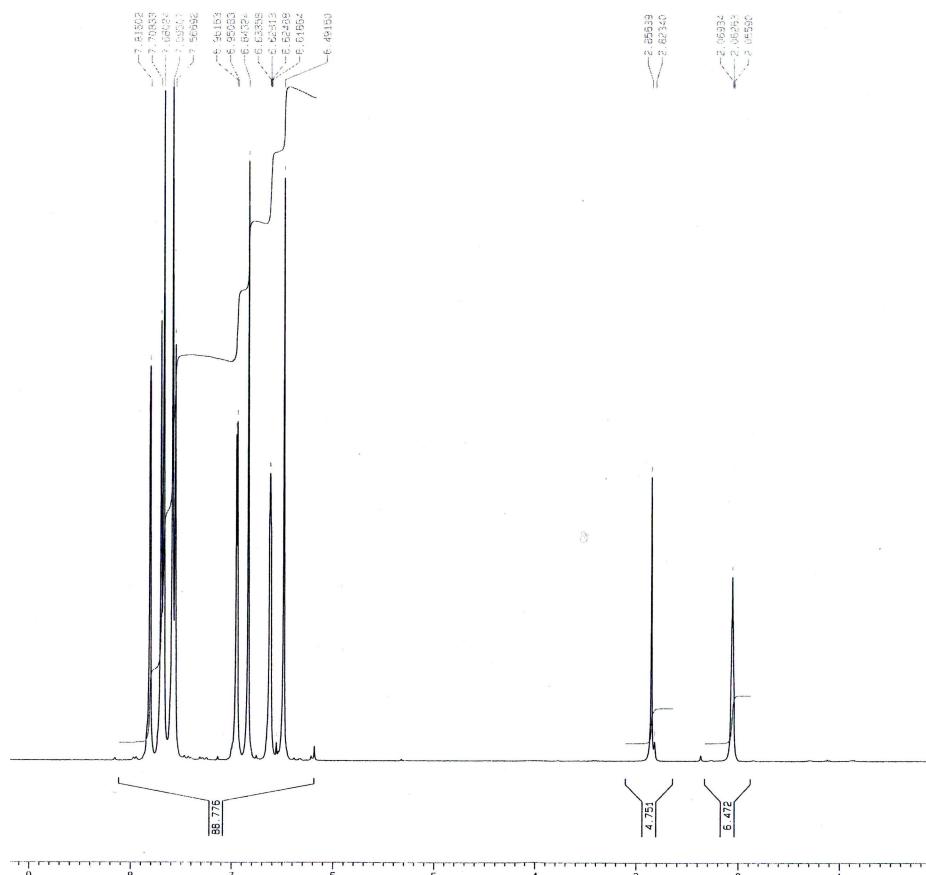
<sup>1</sup>H - (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO - 300MHz



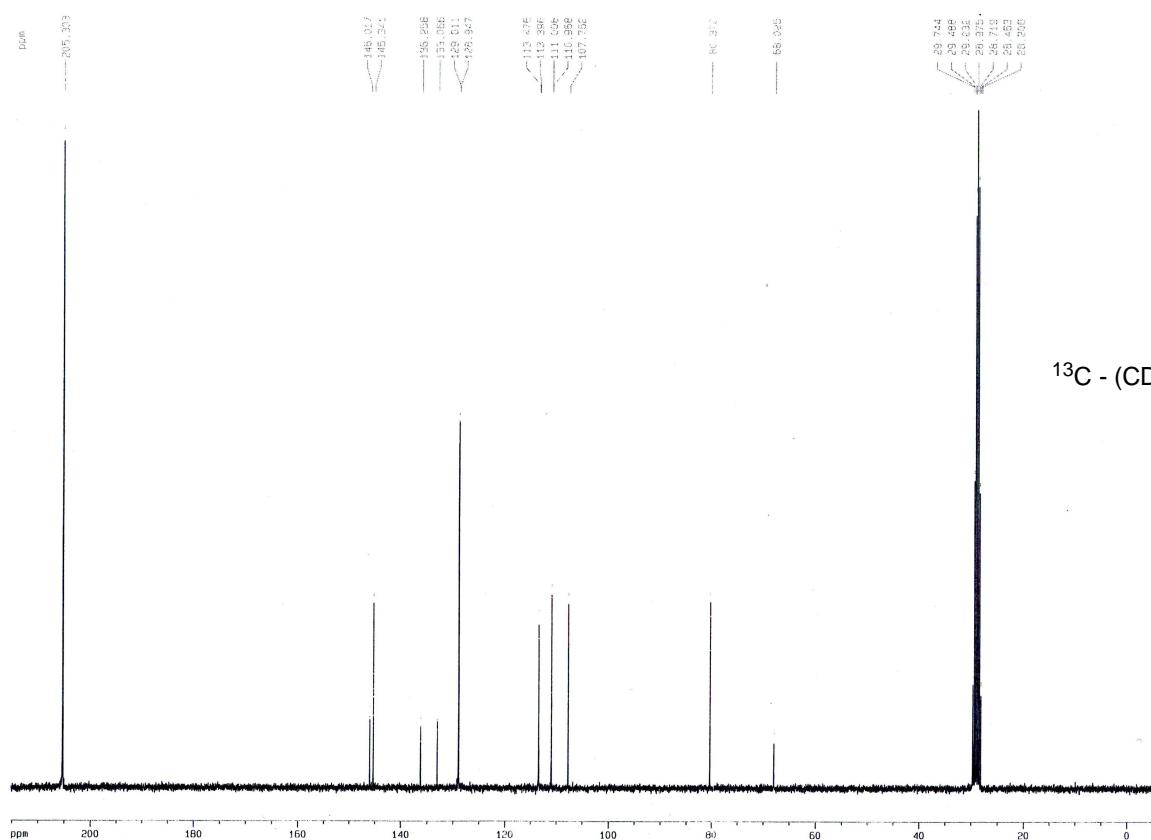






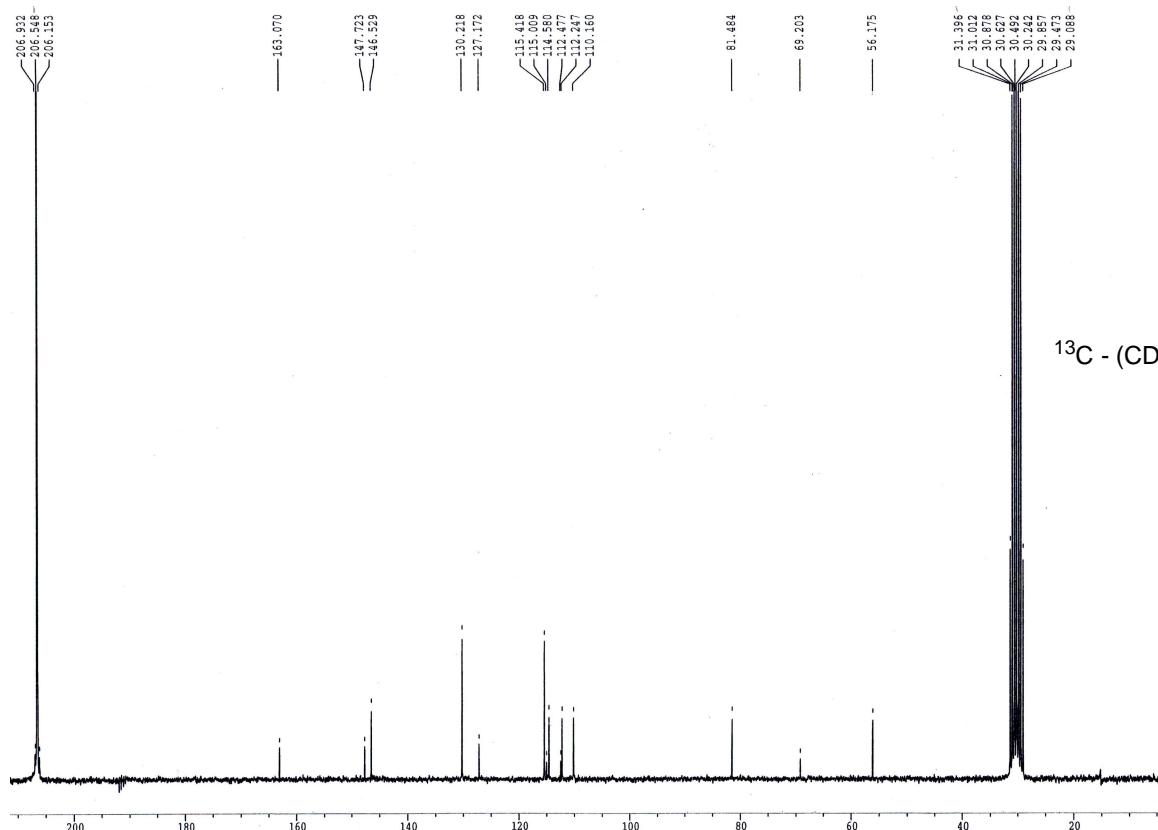
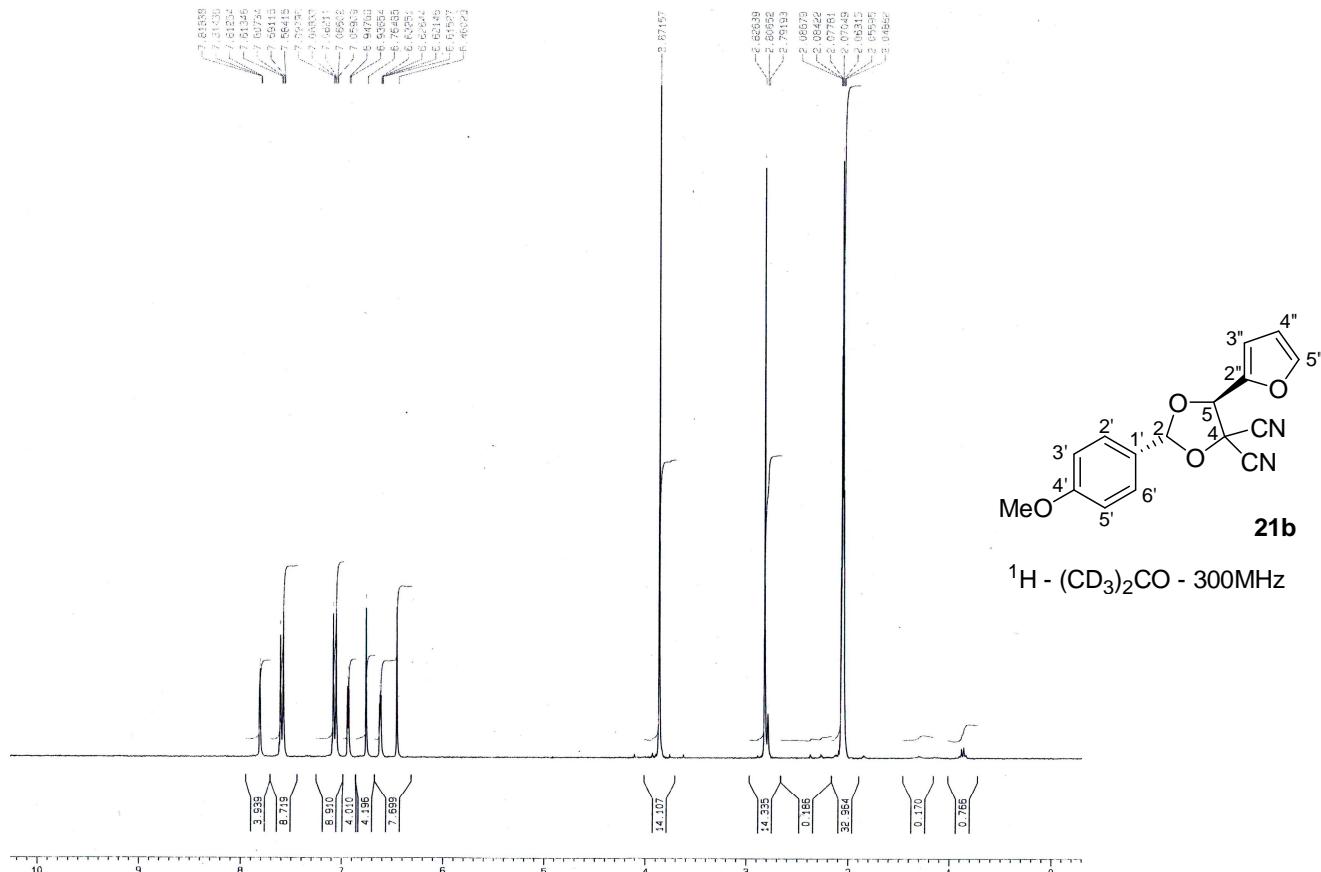


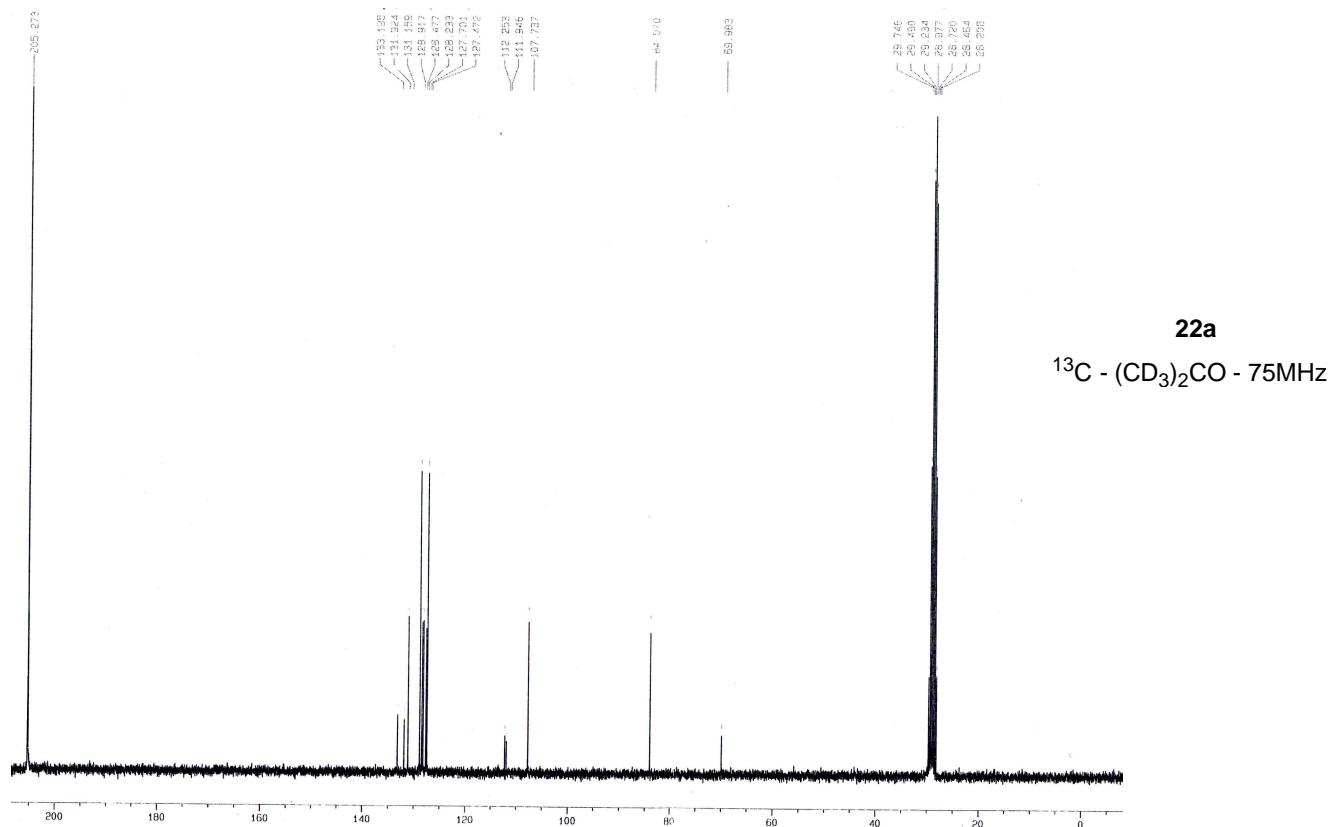
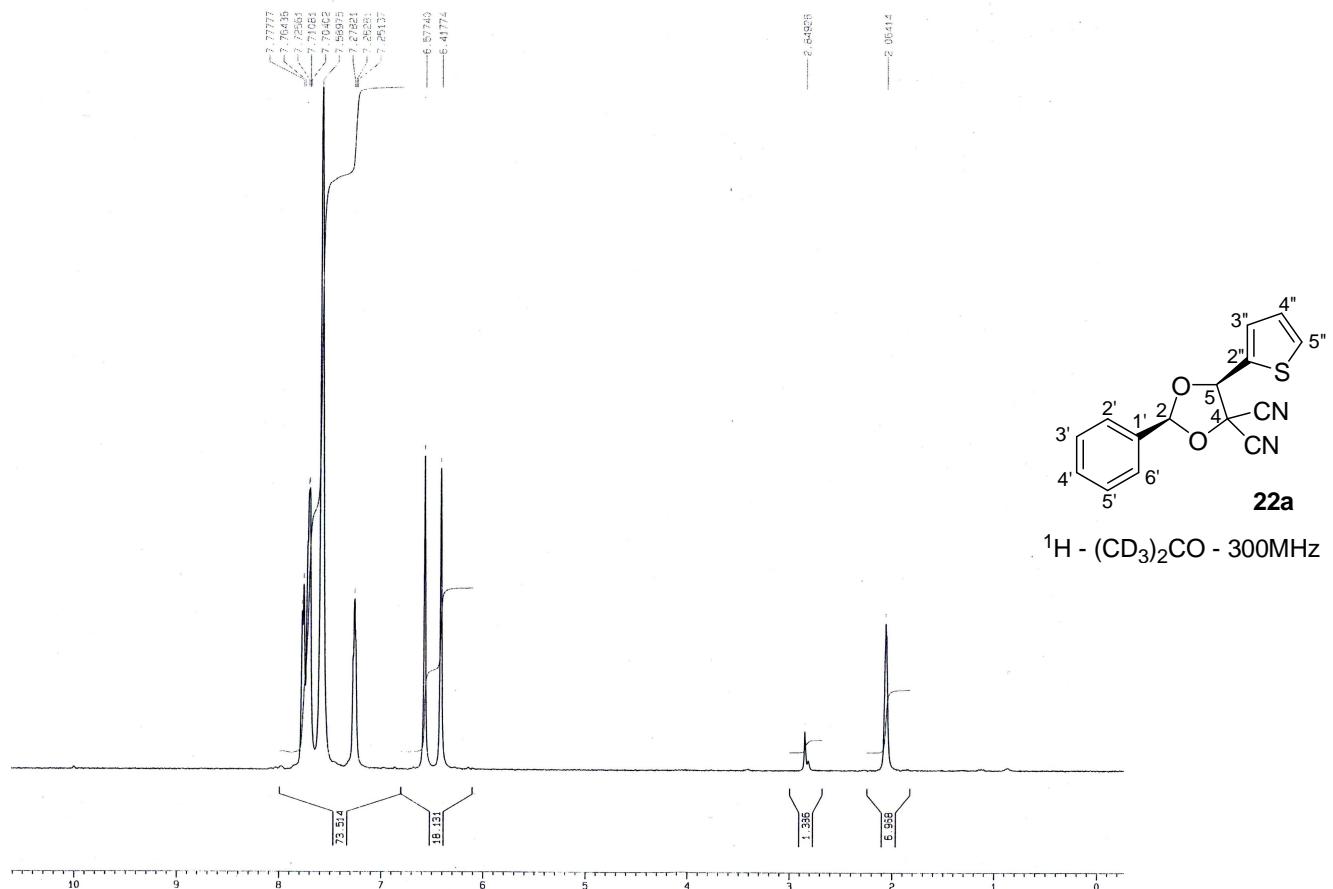
<sup>1</sup>H - (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO - 300MHz

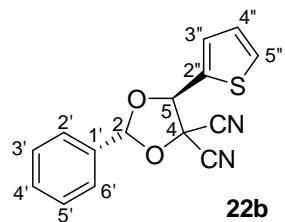
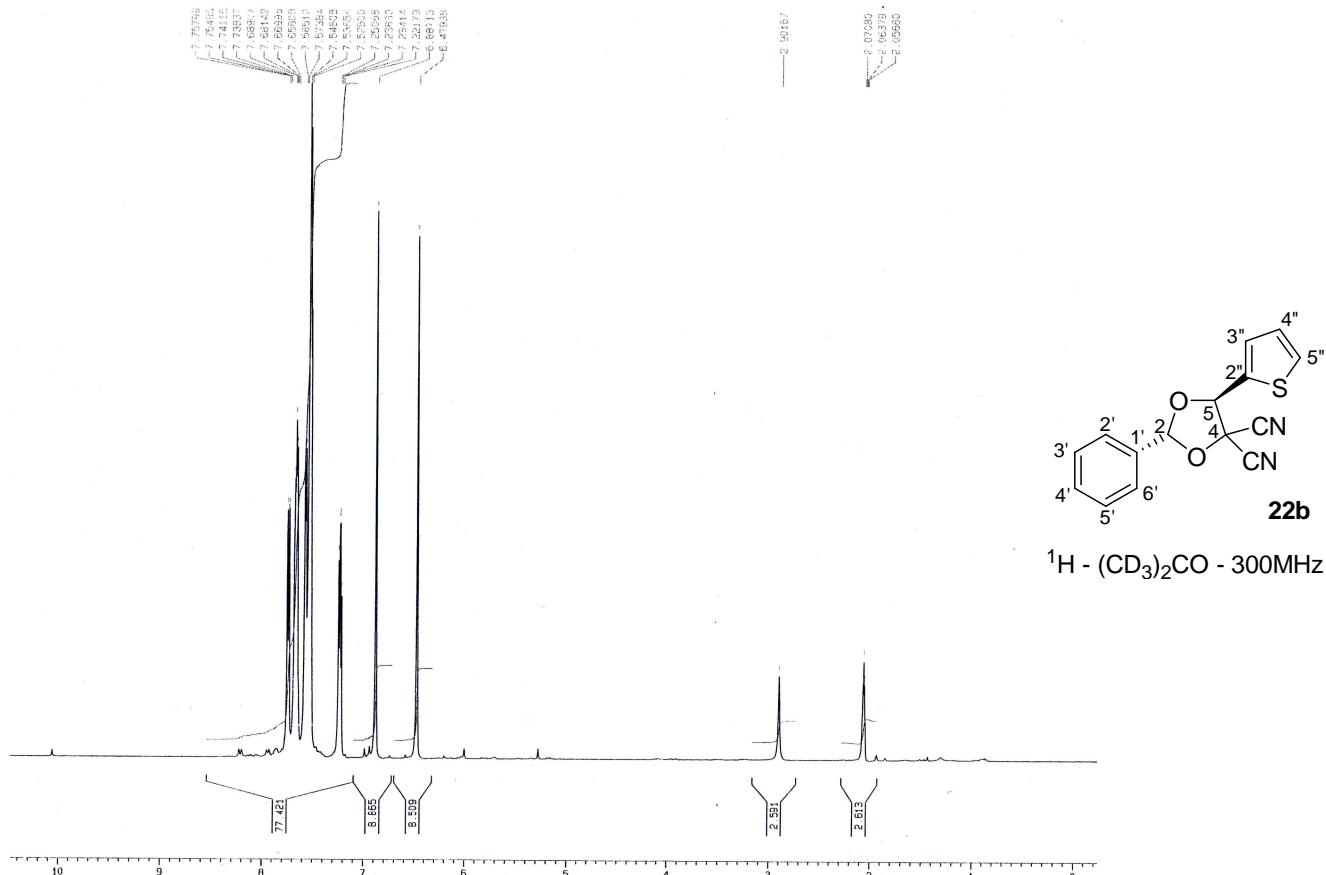


20b

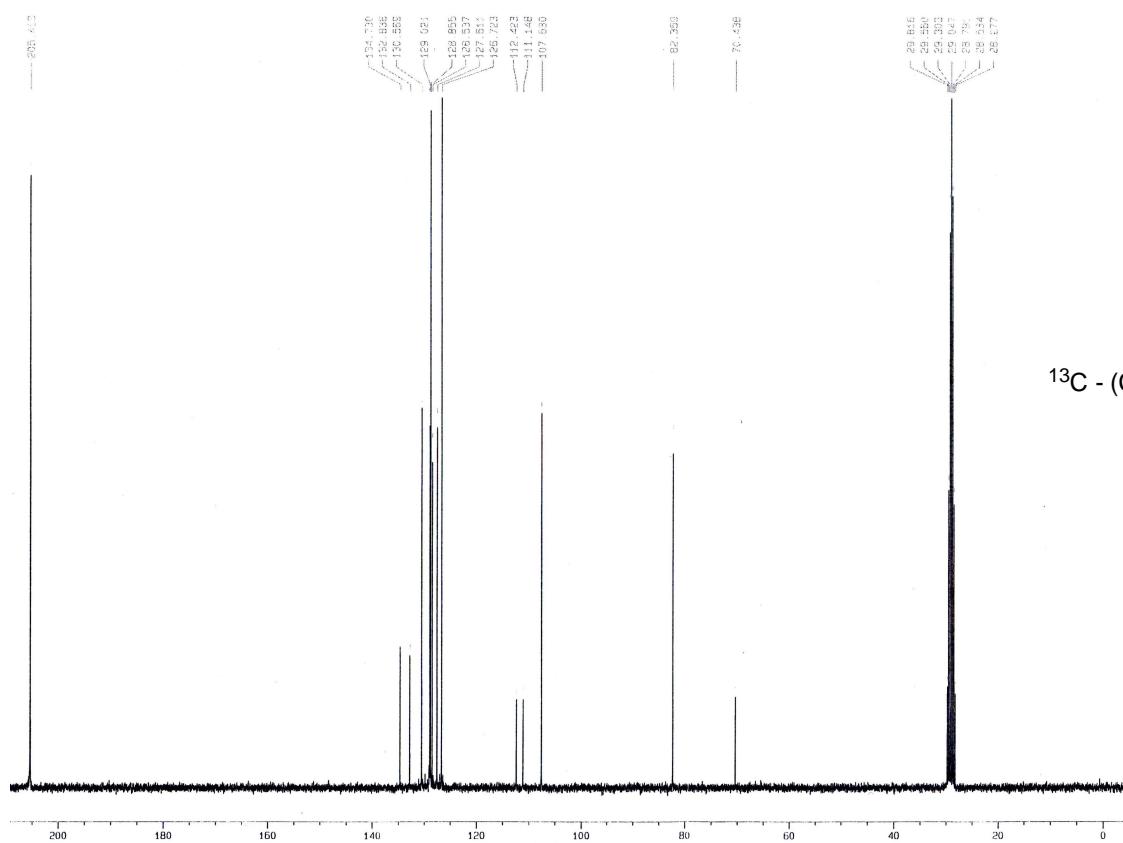
<sup>13</sup>C - (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO - 75MHz





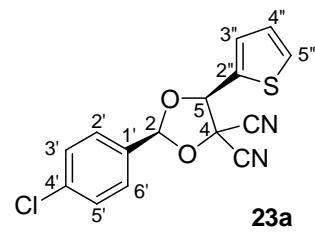
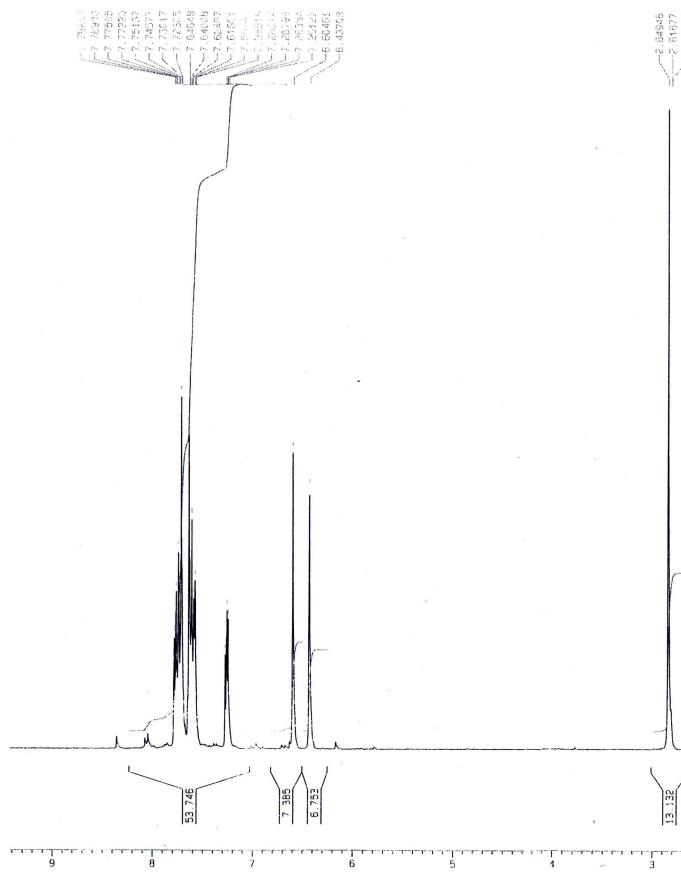


<sup>1</sup>H - (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO - 300MHz

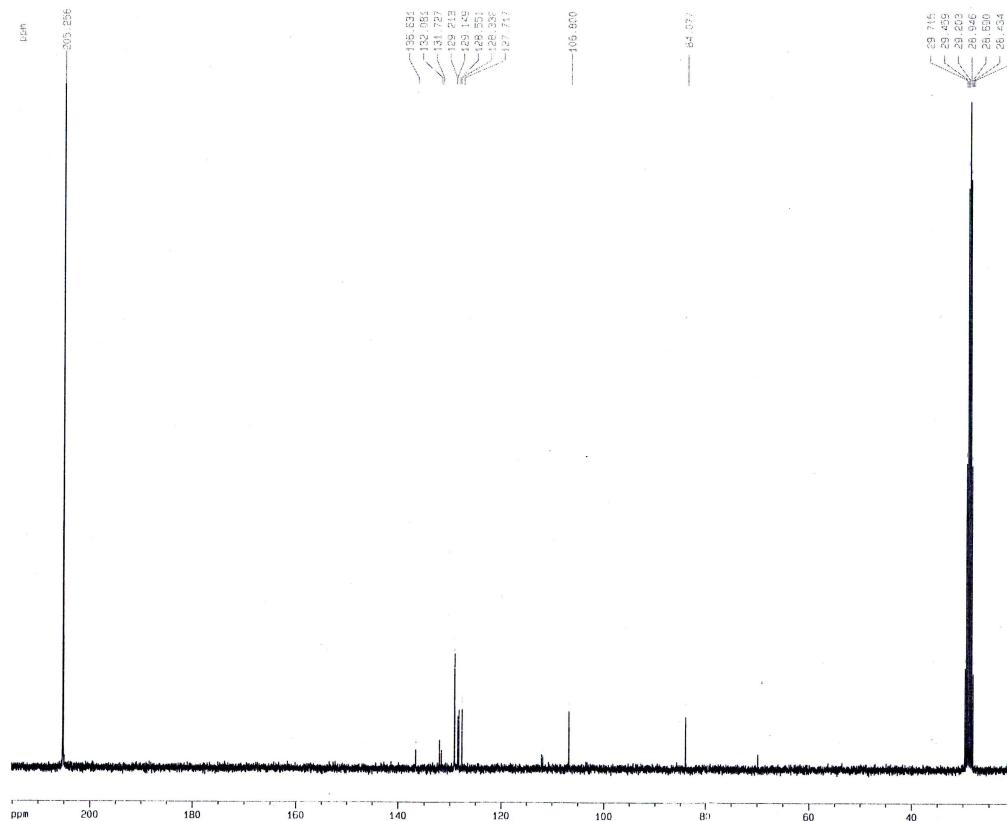


22b

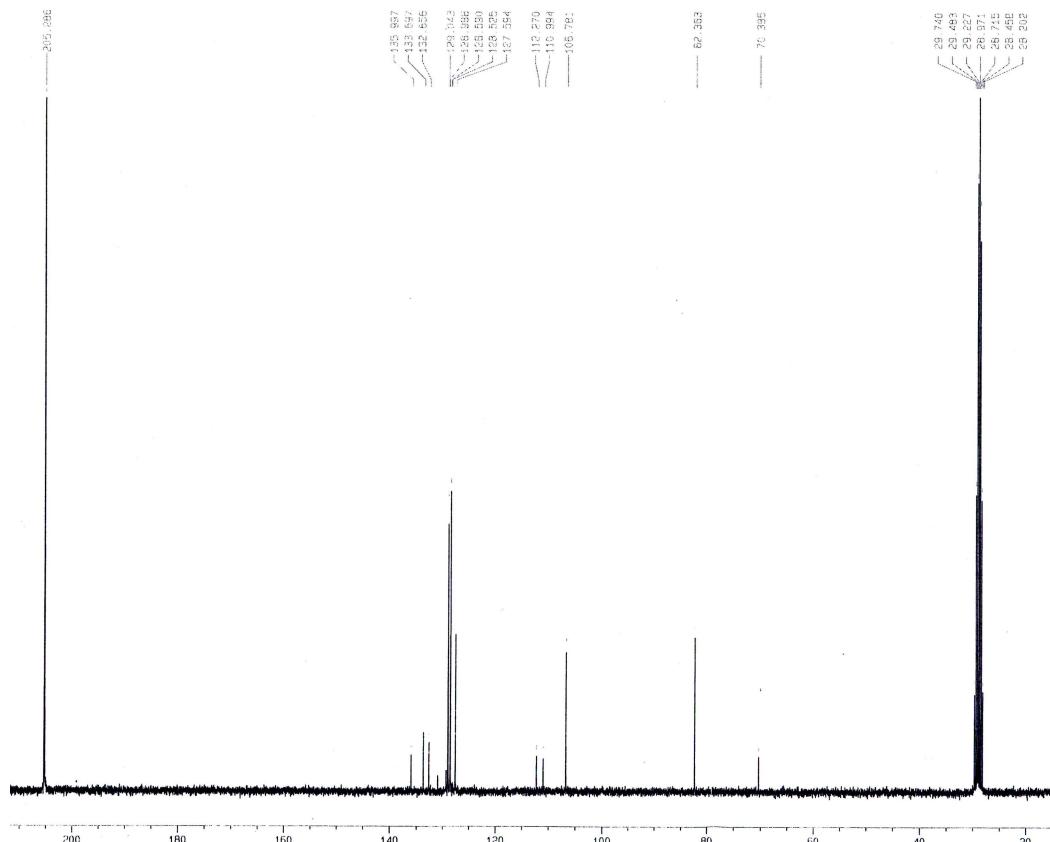
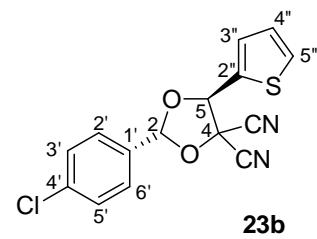
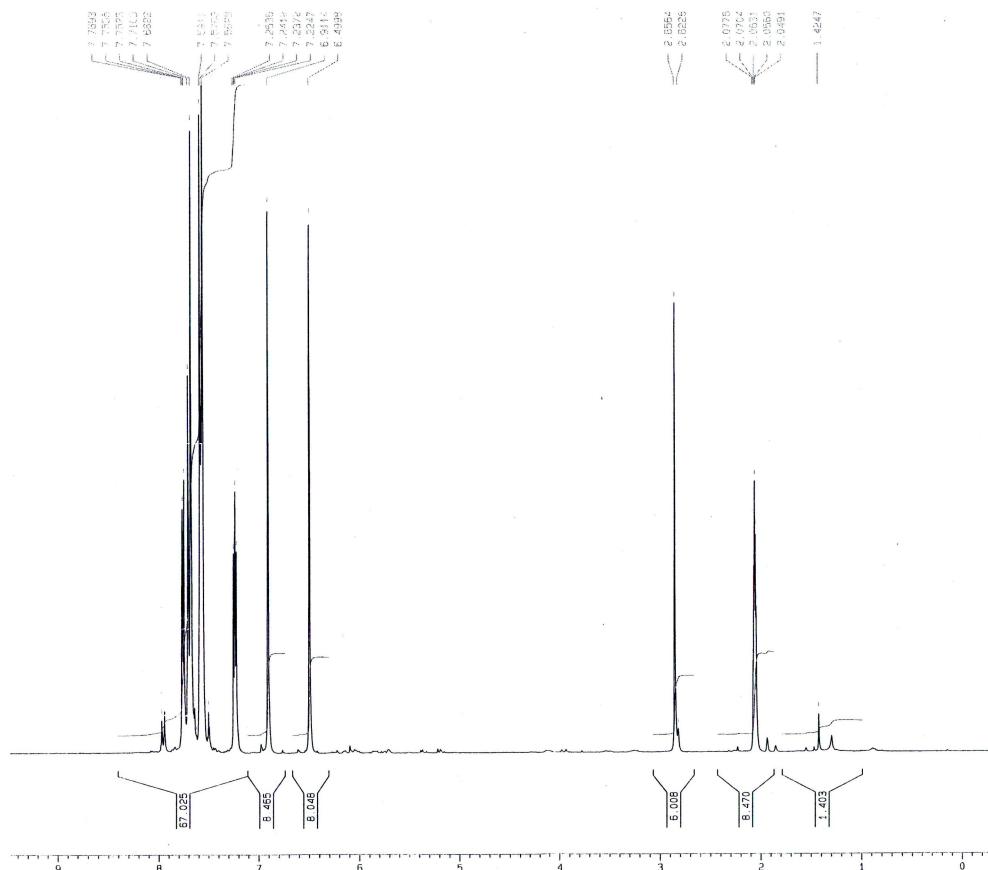
<sup>13</sup>C - (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO - 75MHz

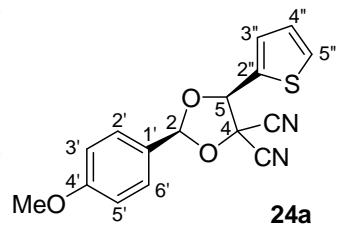
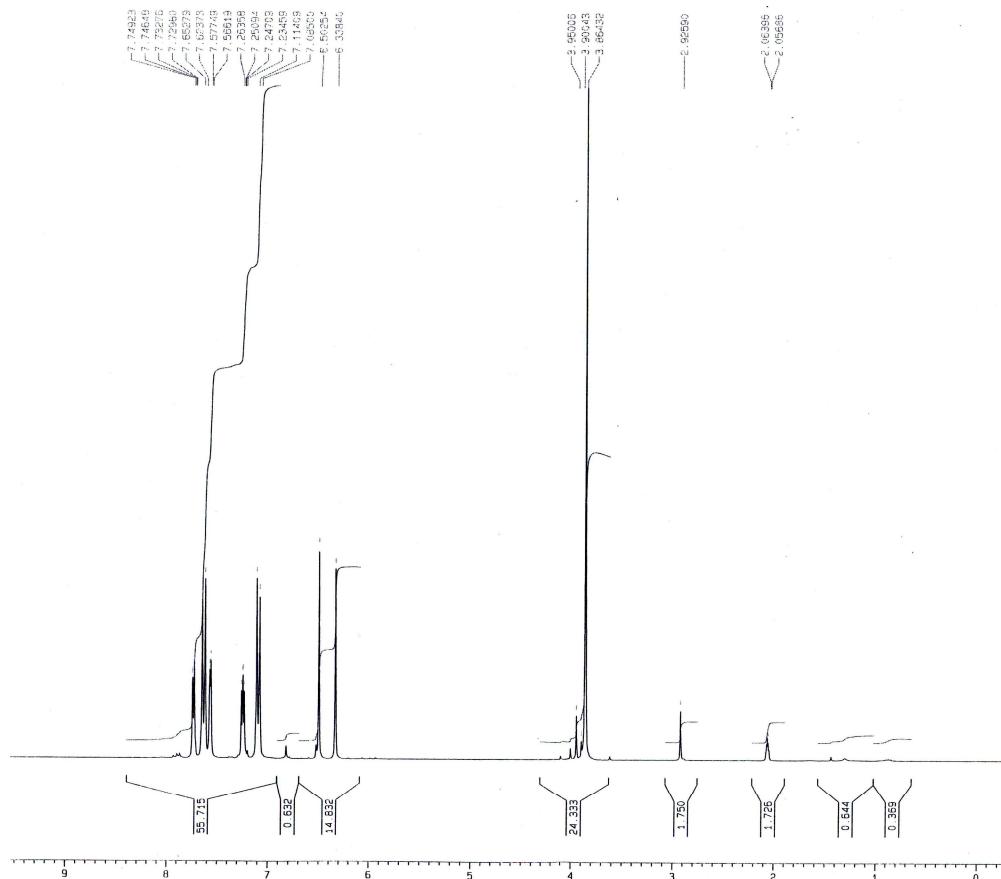


<sup>1</sup>H - (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO - 300MHz

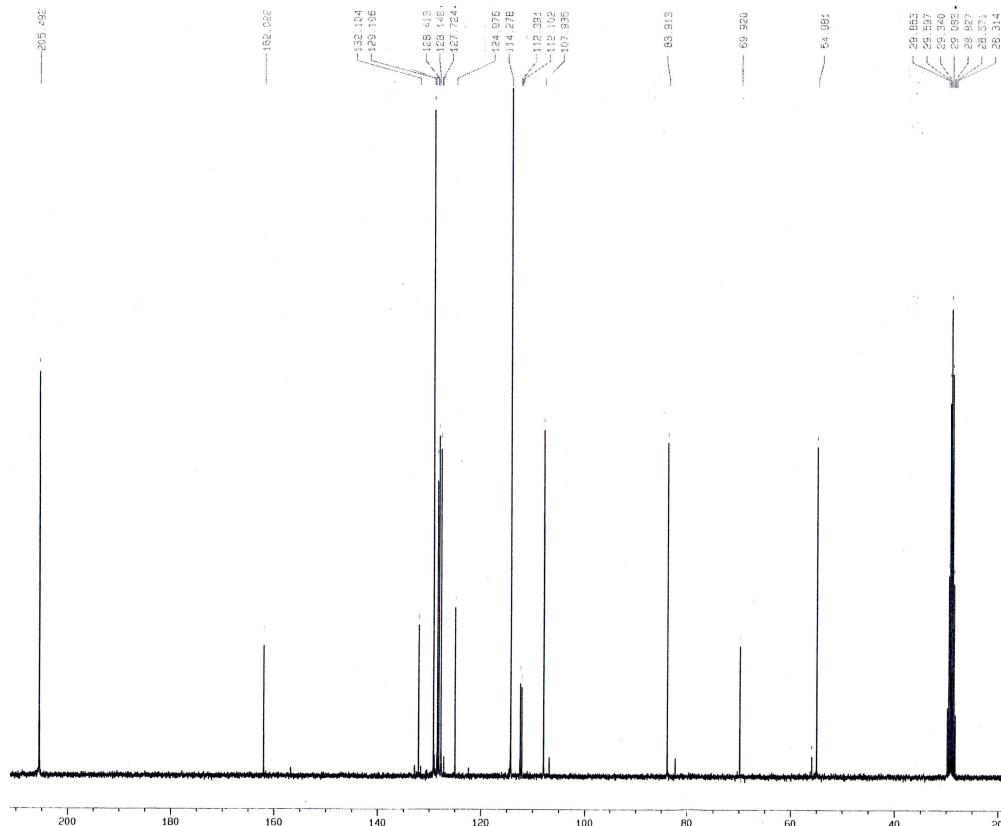


<sup>13</sup>C - (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO - 75MHz



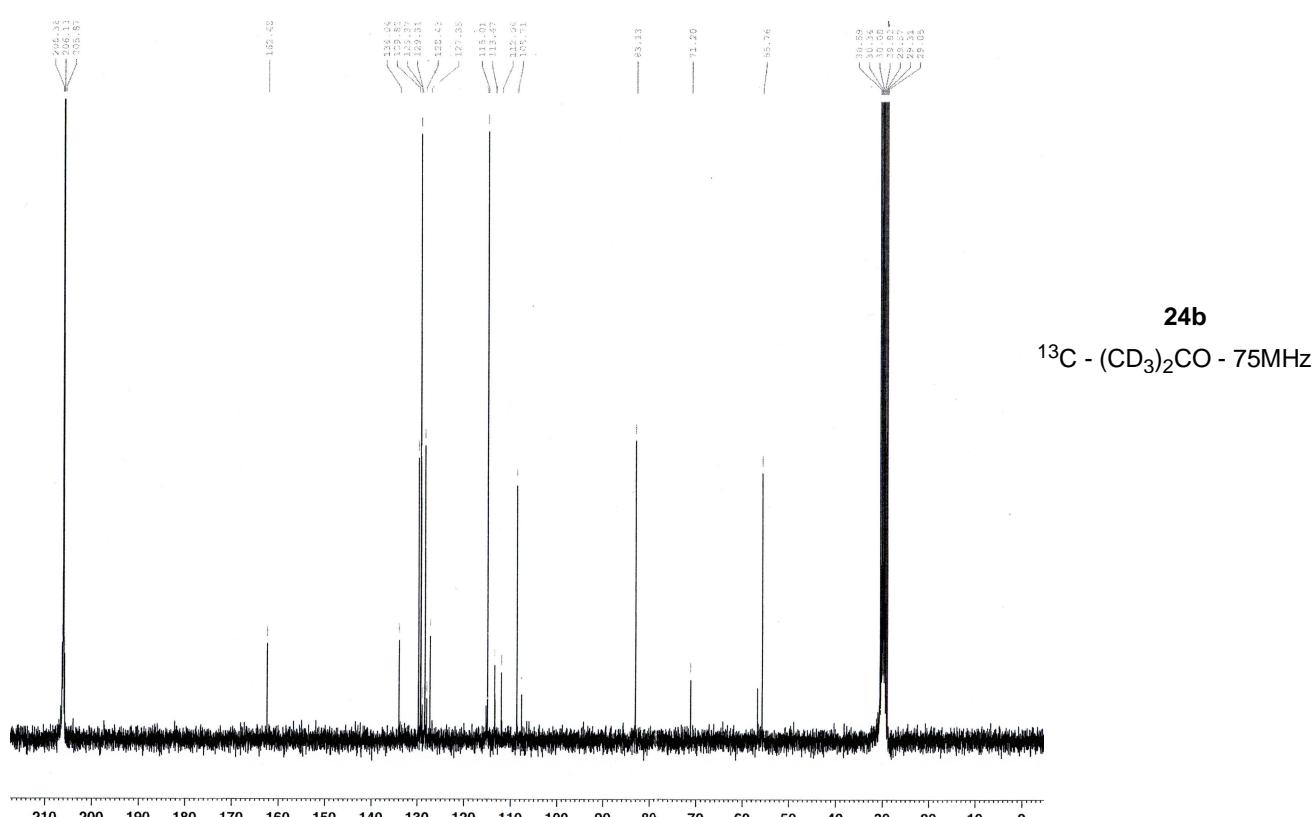
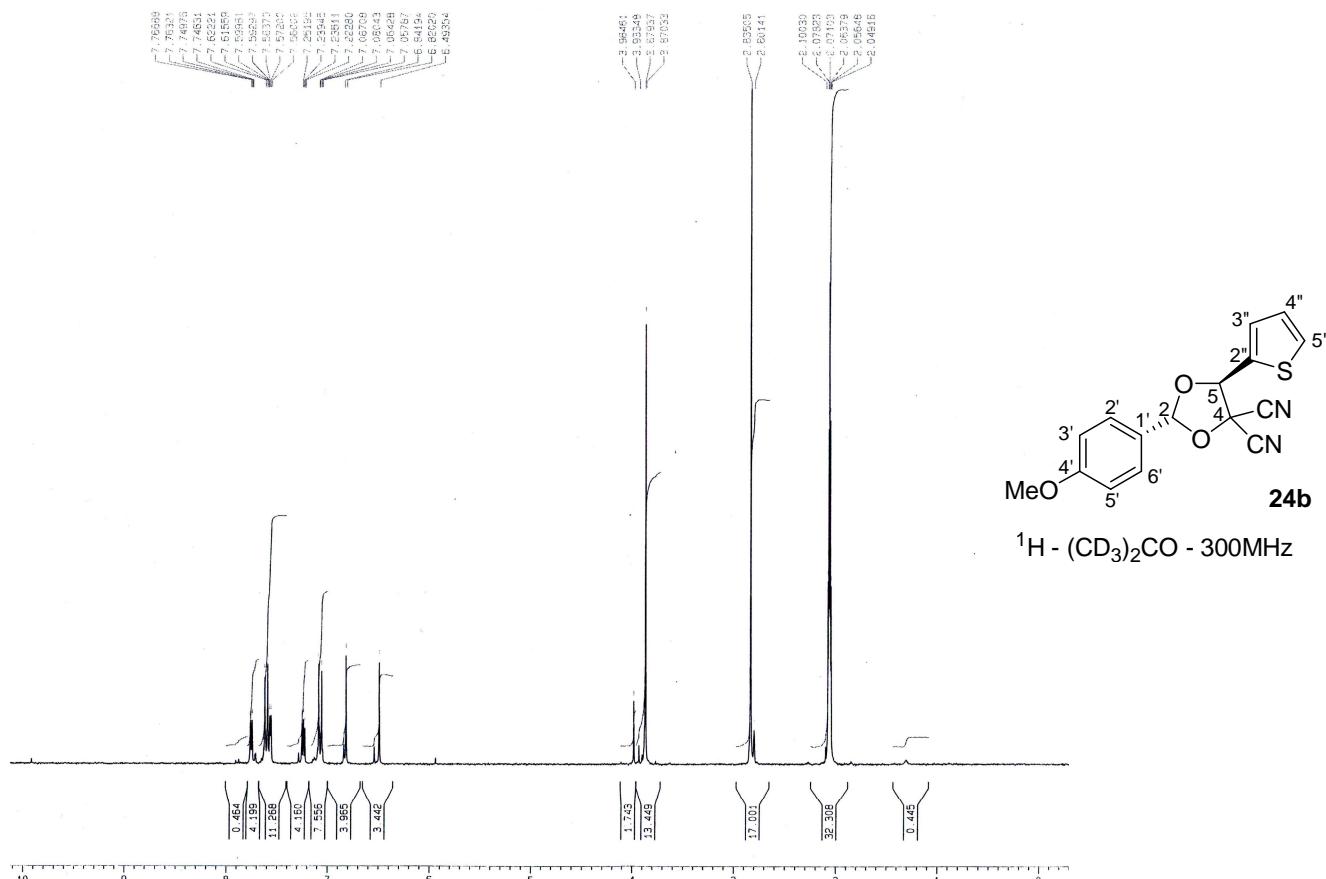


$^1\text{H}$  -  $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$  - 300MHz

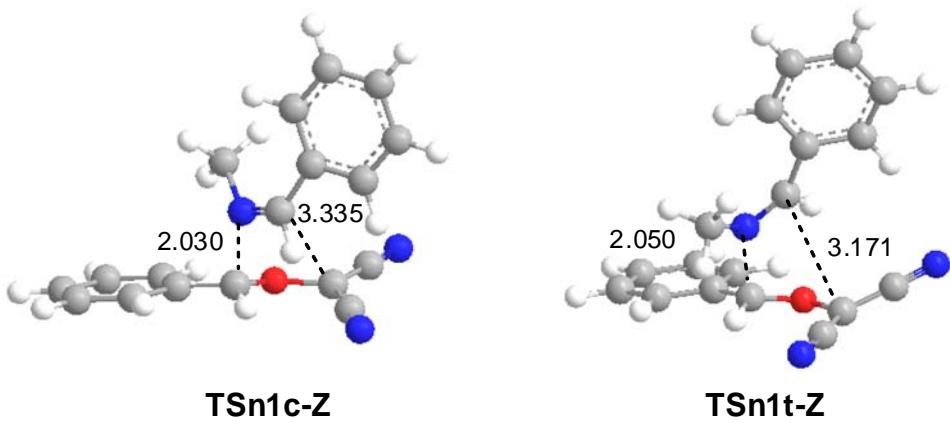


**24a**

$^{13}\text{C}$  -  $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$  - 75MHz



**Geometries of the TSs with the (Z)-Imine 25a**



Transition Structures Involved in the Reaction of the Carbonyl Ylide **CYa** with the (Z)-Imine **25a**.

**B3LYP/6-31G\* Computed Total Energies, Unique Imaginary Frequencies, and Cartesian  
Coordinates of the TSs and Cycloadducts**

**TSolc**

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -914.858355204 A.U.

1 imaginary frequencies -301.9560 cm\*\*-1

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.392105030000
C	1.213477481552	0.000000000000	2.098509710027
C	2.428577223912	-0.004206205066	1.393431284841
C	2.424420179628	-0.007014864818	0.002841374779
C	1.211992486576	-0.003798364884	-0.695424373851
C	1.196986614722	0.032676156289	3.565824033556
O	2.251393213145	0.192865208752	4.245745202653
H	1.212681736563	-0.006307604577	-1.782011787976
C	2.516568461683	-1.245693084766	5.577996178067
O	2.260168430149	-2.244475626851	4.773727102634
C	0.979488596054	-2.370019975155	4.219982993304
C	-0.127194033725	-2.175959753050	5.073081095187
N	-1.016807199364	-1.908092867741	5.783886169222
C	3.882011130952	-1.086188570495	6.042578717466
C	4.955030294852	-1.755914705483	5.427594116243
C	6.248504380608	-1.562651292895	5.898353072928
C	6.484457216749	-0.698687747675	6.973796226414
C	5.422628937780	-0.025143866525	7.582164411010
C	4.123962314313	-0.217684348390	7.119525660359
C	0.924767226920	-3.234718945995	3.107410301376
N	0.865429829942	-3.902081037049	2.151336985473
H	-0.939506095620	-0.001860011768	1.940109265911
H	0.214353036741	0.157330292672	4.044042004764
H	3.358004670118	0.002333784332	1.953645463881
H	3.364348267568	-0.010919383337	-0.542064272103
H	-0.940737248209	-0.002189181477	-0.542881452761
H	1.700595284007	-0.866755563444	6.187800534266
H	3.293237850122	0.305024693748	7.586271456679
H	5.606899408596	0.645976217641	8.415684182746
H	7.497890270971	-0.551051760889	7.336384021318
H	7.077197409049	-2.083558205785	5.427854556941
H	4.762396712579	-2.423246217938	4.594211757598

**TSolt**

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -914.858332500 A.U.

1 imaginary frequencies -305.2925 cm\*\*-1

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.406670070000
C	1.218877043889	0.000000000000	2.105445536100
C	2.423213653976	-0.000565088034	1.407786840692
C	2.417957194407	0.004341834521	0.010811247785
C	1.206679278496	0.006062517719	-0.689951415814
C	-1.232239646365	-0.015099620218	2.172647085062
O	-2.346819112545	0.236212805116	1.534057495906
C	-3.570113979689	0.016335292542	2.191297063466
C	-3.674223610452	0.451054664859	3.530894372911
N	-3.679698236189	0.744023243762	4.662198303101
C	-4.680682020241	0.003814557686	1.319797489753
N	-5.600053381229	-0.099584305619	0.607560943625
O	-1.610701865708	-1.890952576250	2.741881235331
C	-2.806844774042	-2.215237387622	2.478015043225
C	-3.708192261653	-2.787412052027	3.488821304699
C	-4.935474840837	-3.338225929709	3.084645473368
C	-3.351299835201	-2.801449486197	4.846812127820
C	-4.213488705831	-3.361054923558	5.784954458944
C	-5.433147697084	-3.909774539016	5.377492570183
C	-5.793940190613	-3.897318934126	4.026814900085
H	-2.399568095477	-2.374788879958	5.144209526930
H	-3.937940620273	-3.368732754635	6.835736843383
H	-6.103618209267	-4.346298192466	6.112883406232
H	-6.743708326988	-4.319886797037	3.711630275584
H	-1.200736238635	0.191927575483	3.238360776062
H	1.215233701985	-0.006436559867	3.192156777220
H	3.363664933382	-0.002283397573	1.950623431373
H	3.357850104308	0.007230469752	-0.534064530115
H	1.207009166065	0.010795879923	-1.775955250548
H	-0.943389839307	0.001165710828	-0.535775042558
H	-5.214356101235	-3.315048304674	2.033815903350
H	-3.114794778832	-2.346631994673	1.429544029652

### TSo2c

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -914.841137978 A.U.  
1 imaginary frequencies -453.8051 cm\*\*-1

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.393997830000
C	1.208188271972	0.000000000000	2.104905010336
C	2.420439479256	-0.001160798975	1.399493813401
C	2.418962398583	0.005725379983	0.006016020926
C	1.210480266361	0.006199687243	-0.696752206754
C	1.199965356871	-0.025465979742	3.593235047233
O	2.262070082210	-0.292242698089	4.252739705883
C	0.942733090405	1.982238526365	4.200579732602
O	2.268496152719	2.247621570571	4.109233286053
C	3.121661949296	1.530581899637	4.841722250245

C	4.460763188897	1.522663401535	4.364643772883
N	5.555492310518	1.481969920619	3.969792405528
C	0.062004643053	2.796885870469	3.380762649913
C	-1.292505774096	2.900083307362	3.748717657149
C	-2.180410130734	3.634918722335	2.968247431920
C	-1.727386107454	4.280300743042	1.814829134497
C	-0.383373249646	4.180869994138	1.441349350667
C	0.507707311524	3.440045934219	2.210275315713
C	2.858990975953	1.294395490283	6.224404086990
N	2.631188005062	1.140492243035	7.356052575463
H	-0.942733632874	-0.005127605863	1.936755576570
H	0.232213083601	-0.278588373664	4.056545947411
H	3.354312818442	-0.029098056525	1.952128810069
H	3.361995191615	0.000397654553	-0.534001043568
H	1.212766096278	0.005077913134	-1.783514383863
H	-0.941982038481	-0.006691854201	-0.541697069278
H	0.602972868365	1.703048070470	5.196402795459
H	1.547989499894	3.355230785039	1.914730930752
H	-0.030591033406	4.680046507185	0.543481308049
H	-2.418617411201	4.859157341938	1.208814366236
H	-3.222651829614	3.712228206059	3.264170785502
H	-1.642807296088	2.407300973164	4.652672868936

### TSo2t

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -914.841634504 A.U.  
 1 imaginary frequencies -455.8793 cm\*\*-1

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.395363750000
C	1.209765813356	0.000000000000	2.103174395859
C	2.421674711607	0.003714563919	1.397642357570
C	2.418467754939	-0.000336640785	0.004604979775
C	1.209197951250	-0.003344460625	-0.697961325154
C	1.191042294726	0.020692377599	3.598009030025
O	2.228485907555	0.350543660636	4.265896653969
C	1.110002993825	-2.043655490132	4.015942321717
O	1.657827305937	-1.913743830359	5.245978295927
C	2.850542821738	-1.334418033281	5.379554052392
C	3.140337263567	-0.849061051303	6.683383576648
N	3.388945756745	-0.430907639194	7.741025565918
C	-0.227202822479	-2.616420260505	3.971987994687
C	-0.683187994759	-3.175984195619	2.764046440913
C	-1.974562960622	-3.689583102168	2.671034515194
C	-2.822663760519	-3.657720789868	3.779869484805
C	-2.376189609361	-3.103106404705	4.984511722644
C	-1.092175639062	-2.579032566248	5.083259125295
C	3.917962748798	-1.659373174711	4.492725403847
N	4.779337376698	-1.952787692110	3.764924093497
H	-0.941501259170	0.010525479735	1.939708360201

H	0.202862500309	0.217537391931	4.046840058312
H	3.355851886206	0.017137247783	1.950526042038
H	3.361189312539	0.004465957438	-0.535815133079
H	1.210633970867	-0.002753632251	-1.784626275691
H	-0.942687844580	0.007466415229	-0.540685396476
H	1.808463142818	-2.295245652390	3.220698068860
H	-0.747184355970	-2.147837644045	6.017690272238
H	-3.034304892898	-3.078390291436	5.848373657634
H	-3.827724487812	-4.063684908338	3.708316950712
H	-2.315774021822	-4.121677817595	1.734745702810
H	-0.022022822546	-3.204738299253	1.902666527211

### TSnlc

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -934.290180643 A.U.

1 imaginary frequencies -281.5750 cm\*\*-1

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	2.762036420000
C	2.090713320407	0.000000000000	1.676063120604
O	1.116733468900	-0.625822450491	2.459078539687
C	2.273147241800	1.388303948287	1.807456720575
N	2.348332552181	2.552380344883	1.912623503738
C	3.097527157470	-0.856318552758	1.202881576810
N	3.911291684347	-1.563003578018	0.749059432565
N	-0.779912011743	0.441895062355	0.955402281584
C	0.146628410671	-1.415657844238	-0.324851263164
C	-0.708013675849	-2.384491900318	0.234507339844
C	1.117139814133	-1.818476779697	-1.261008914426
C	-0.575846721282	-3.723484138462	-0.119560703405
H	-1.486665337683	-2.066925977354	0.919412440487
C	1.245067924567	-3.158601655577	-1.612274359287
H	1.781669943197	-1.077053400959	-1.695775477882
C	0.401491164509	-4.114216210878	-1.040346734734
H	-1.243994274319	-4.464296001615	0.311336192177
H	2.006921424291	-3.458843618071	-2.325321797458
H	0.500449063620	-5.160353310696	-1.316860024350
C	-1.094993649296	1.873558045442	0.919926761008
H	-1.938699615012	2.028619512462	0.238182706822
H	-1.414404628854	2.210955106252	1.910561553473
H	-0.252780505153	2.496893151286	0.595739025014
H	0.447988226588	0.712066737189	-0.702159285151
C	-0.961139494680	-0.750446038326	3.573784341747
C	-0.860515493200	-2.141655057601	3.746319798882
C	-2.004699420485	-0.051144951202	4.201113652948
C	-1.794583645206	-2.814081065292	4.528952951936
H	-0.048431992537	-2.681682215918	3.271728142712
C	-2.940255228231	-0.730278386140	4.977559673591
H	-2.079239232766	1.026858866600	4.083436142584
C	-2.837322752337	-2.113230317149	5.142654046572

H	-1.707843407985	-3.888374335272	4.664726495841
H	-3.743785567050	-0.180662972820	5.459190494669
H	-3.563337758090	-2.643298601000	5.752756878898
H	0.079438122493	1.071192347195	2.938090610329

### Tsn1t

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -934.293306790 A.U.

1 imaginary frequencies -261.9217 cm\*\*-1

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	2.776406670000
C	2.194190877992	0.000000000000	1.897307476281
O	1.202588113443	-0.525535100541	2.726542030040
C	2.348065875693	1.390871305176	1.814381163382
N	2.435231077264	2.556253748607	1.733755654556
C	3.213615060459	-0.912867115411	1.575648112400
N	4.044798722782	-1.676888700860	1.269882024911
N	-0.644183275592	-0.666577102760	0.914004575202
C	-0.222366733239	1.420829952624	-0.257531675682
C	-1.347958255132	2.090788681946	0.260375805129
C	0.678906749950	2.130485864598	-1.069594894874
C	-1.553581454467	3.437787196276	-0.018188256498
H	-2.070430343839	1.528282071103	0.844164683676
C	0.469851344559	3.478727445466	-1.346162019252
H	1.551415440734	1.620933359666	-1.469753691513
C	-0.644198768053	4.135200027181	-0.819947949185
H	-2.429554401673	3.944803139153	0.377158163415
H	1.179405422875	4.019008971606	-1.965693825624
H	-0.807578097845	5.187088936906	-1.037215964906
C	-0.481908951834	-2.118176760231	0.899732876979
H	-0.595711712668	-2.517652009684	1.910802034229
H	-1.278016698325	-2.551581565823	0.283249914409
H	0.489630487064	-2.436800391981	0.497922044232
H	0.678750594418	-0.523979762271	-0.683274564470
C	-0.912672605198	-0.541916033544	3.775019920129
C	-0.591720110924	-1.679492108590	4.537855085292
C	-2.150783307144	0.094716356716	3.969837977299
C	-1.500238391234	-2.168417219929	5.472604829782
H	0.373377623430	-2.157506222321	4.405957545568
C	-3.053524284520	-0.399078077487	4.906031214592
H	-2.398124676217	0.975059858796	3.382985341486
C	-2.730931094175	-1.532406970216	5.658195196610
H	-1.245010206910	-3.043254945027	6.063578488356
H	-4.007253034509	0.099478537993	5.052595882853
H	-3.434973038893	-1.915579305218	6.391449012507
H	-0.107736244404	1.037119620159	2.469170367721

### Tsn2c

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -934.274359714 A.U.

1 imaginary frequencies -404.7659 cm\*\*-1

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.394421620000
C	1.206406825291	0.000000000000	2.110809560075
C	2.418061123791	-0.004762569513	1.401071825815
C	2.415454621590	0.005218721651	0.007600990529
C	1.208767901710	0.007046376335	-0.697933886232
C	1.178909467651	-0.018899771698	3.593504934425
C	1.037244804322	2.077967799118	4.085894886513
O	2.335819171694	2.314501915438	3.828860617186
C	3.259130410981	1.685071469687	4.595520102172
C	4.543337814636	1.565447686828	4.000543963473
N	5.592351734414	1.425191473420	3.513444804720
C	0.067744836414	2.809293752140	3.290951950084
C	-1.249347736374	2.925902603691	3.774897545891
C	-2.217050315748	3.592676484552	3.029968631129
C	-1.882653878259	4.155897214592	1.795203891317
C	-0.577551866405	4.042591717959	1.306373498644
C	0.393385465563	3.369950328535	2.040878332325
C	3.145653238321	1.782377604216	6.008241676805
N	3.004500014596	1.851921073837	7.164769753758
H	-0.944072112516	-0.002453014884	1.934651957607
H	0.197280104004	-0.218141707171	4.044649039634
H	3.354082607414	-0.038276080813	1.948314834639
H	3.359985829010	0.000568440575	-0.529869852957
H	1.211667097910	0.007063276872	-1.784697508966
H	-0.943272186594	-0.006742726141	-0.539621254572
H	0.793819992109	1.879660693758	5.128467190496
H	1.403957884329	3.274851891821	1.658809636974
H	-0.317323595214	4.478041218240	0.345928734829
H	-2.636365343443	4.682173915082	1.216264514253
H	-3.228708583108	3.682090129050	3.415241800884
H	-1.506470453397	2.497447348324	4.740913614455
N	2.277624285232	-0.357182538285	4.268822716869
C	2.054109676119	-0.912175280454	5.595764370090
H	2.957820368201	-0.827723610113	6.202697745022
H	1.214971642026	-0.459322159316	6.149982410822
H	1.838021374612	-1.982270311285	5.474336446179

### TSn2t

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -934.274440415 A.U.

1 imaginary frequencies -421.4817 cm\*\*-1

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.395518640000
C	1.208070087603	0.000000000000	2.110553041628
C	2.418239042665	0.011944309850	1.399727805628
C	2.414336095009	0.007872273695	0.006507923190

C	1.207681284244	0.000000000000	-0.699157351551
C	1.164804218419	0.011887043490	3.598759648180
C	1.006209118873	-2.107572774465	3.989267503141
O	1.714279094197	-2.128304869932	5.127298771782
C	2.972225356323	-1.625585020505	5.131308904126
C	3.518057089068	-1.455358615153	6.431408411076
N	3.965601015158	-1.262349292207	7.490360423285
C	-0.371606555266	-2.570539686532	4.085075258289
C	-1.024459289840	-3.003647098122	2.916065488369
C	-2.352174082950	-3.422537823347	2.966467603907
C	-3.041468074158	-3.423385791604	4.180648894090
C	-2.397565920883	-2.998594734615	5.348307209015
C	-1.075934327808	-2.569426624533	5.305045981478
C	3.858790143613	-1.923351477616	4.056311413674
N	4.570302300823	-2.167782605254	3.166354027307
H	-0.943401590581	0.008173999687	1.936432065026
H	0.173391192708	0.216590356123	4.023194305747
H	3.354444248306	0.030077154730	1.946381276306
H	3.358797445690	0.015419225959	-0.530807597066
H	1.209822947921	0.000351412351	-1.785801794232
H	-0.943803150593	0.006764183444	-0.539044656210
H	1.563206214628	-2.325689038376	3.081320029367
H	-0.577145400008	-2.240738971734	6.211327211632
H	-2.930669506014	-3.002043259846	6.294842691438
H	-4.074983739304	-3.755661730081	4.219992226223
H	-2.845644367077	-3.757120233269	2.058457625531
H	-0.486704469779	-3.009068233346	1.972371543158
N	2.241882070545	0.364652320068	4.305440753971
C	1.939436288139	1.008859451658	5.581274531969
H	2.820693795385	1.017317985620	6.225158820969
H	1.670700805105	2.053057244616	5.370933302058
H	1.097731437384	0.552064925422	6.127025154713

### TSn1c-Z

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -934.291743435 A.U.

1 imaginary frequencies -177.8591 cm\*\*-1

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	2.818617250000
C	2.342962551780	0.000000000000	2.372816759573
O	1.192067431967	-0.486082143553	3.036709679142
C	2.303536647581	1.260016471465	1.791762922100
N	2.155701410129	2.311446818432	1.282148349024
C	3.458776189016	-0.834848331970	2.466402982997
N	4.389514959469	-1.543131466605	2.531696755498
N	-0.444398844085	-0.713596087166	0.970973043894
C	0.303982816711	-0.329099643907	-1.398820575019
C	-0.251897439086	-1.398896549539	-2.125710399714
C	1.210164884664	0.537495506560	-2.042293400653

C	0.108649382889	-1.602288612305	-3.455324363978
H	-0.987145673768	-2.051890254819	-1.671193174074
C	1.582042257081	0.316152850936	-3.364641472098
H	1.633106912218	1.368846017972	-1.483140569056
C	1.031055373215	-0.753957035933	-4.073438793758
H	-0.332882546977	-2.423941210473	-4.011903779286
H	2.295265392367	0.980413306256	-3.843594202858
H	1.313048438820	-0.922930086746	-5.108991536109
C	-0.673119011509	-2.146958406788	0.913781359268
H	0.063107216070	-2.657754685517	0.283308813293
H	-0.607745661606	-2.546753071681	1.929541154428
H	-1.681009406871	-2.358985875707	0.538659981986
H	0.225071714675	1.037890398958	0.257699577699
C	-1.067643828683	-0.493118995895	3.692273868312
C	-0.851499657896	-1.546361598745	4.597286808271
C	-2.337578128733	0.102107566067	3.612673514461
C	-1.893313179485	-1.991716140597	5.407239155020
H	0.134872167746	-1.992446166548	4.671032452030
C	-3.374674277262	-0.348333128700	4.424553986151
H	-2.505926269343	0.915506757783	2.911366471101
C	-3.155027004918	-1.396528669980	5.322767716174
H	-1.719046406501	-2.801069386083	6.110421912678
H	-4.352985045373	0.119379545093	4.360793755435
H	-3.963990945081	-1.744813077159	5.958806058519
H	-0.064759082522	1.021805373200	2.447795200942

### TSn1t-z

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -934.290881878 A.U.  
1 imaginary frequencies -166.0848 cm\*\*-1

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	2.801365520000
C	2.299075889219	0.000000000000	2.186583737547
O	1.091023191668	-0.669291663527	2.551481972426
C	2.402868308092	1.355138394801	2.479217468456
N	2.376807072321	2.494808100686	2.766560567584
C	3.108812994607	-0.745632470344	1.334777334982
N	3.744023969298	-1.391813207885	0.587773195025
N	-0.487680299395	0.713167603534	0.942803757649
C	0.127022284130	0.266762803274	-1.441468296747
C	-0.819873036659	0.986054322950	-2.191923739630
C	1.257006742620	-0.271697052063	-2.085573715623
C	-0.628189304309	1.176788195631	-3.558320151157
H	-1.721588362907	1.361116747281	-1.719006186774
C	1.453593114512	-0.054932533382	-3.447013914372
H	1.992046811570	-0.828524969808	-1.507598347236
C	0.511727019268	0.666267332735	-4.184724769851
H	-1.370096155428	1.721056558281	-4.135609761346
H	2.338564923475	-0.455447533393	-3.932525739139

H	0.660541464244	0.823614576728	-5.249436802073
C	-0.961490553373	2.079995289208	0.816742101600
H	-0.596452684666	2.567899172202	-0.092225115721
H	-2.057482715177	2.101180125665	0.824791432166
H	-0.597397708939	2.647556990668	1.679719204129
H	0.423079189530	-0.952937204938	0.327727163651
C	-1.157073132662	-0.774460177530	3.256290603777
C	-1.199331636825	-2.174017768460	3.140836960353
C	-2.251298119532	-0.091670670452	3.811232863321
C	-2.323336249596	-2.872359074180	3.571876992304
H	-0.345944928340	-2.702580997115	2.728978166909
C	-3.374492882287	-0.795649824577	4.238150213872
H	-2.215549889567	0.990313143575	3.913182627713
C	-3.412993978409	-2.186824602165	4.117902870659
H	-2.349463742135	-3.954901879163	3.486380985670
H	-4.215516688978	-0.261377389278	4.670653160364
H	-4.287221819780	-2.736884867684	4.454667664993
H	0.110018331959	1.025555852436	3.149875378348

### CAo1c

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -914.913838580 A.U.

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.400215600000
C	1.215691604341	0.000000000000	2.093904242108
C	2.418434453334	-0.000374090623	1.388499836550
C	2.416141947605	-0.010223851245	-0.007704468429
C	1.204931582539	-0.011727683563	-0.701656209662
C	-1.313645308525	-0.022761960704	2.130367395485
H	1.214012303165	0.012948595913	3.178340059019
H	3.359068874242	0.005084108242	1.931881598580
H	3.355620635477	-0.012648714985	-0.553461794101
H	1.196181882620	-0.014064288182	-1.787863296481
H	-2.089282361676	0.488826968183	1.540209971800
O	-1.229325304057	0.538884851278	3.424382663786
H	-0.942591566605	0.008716752820	-0.542488298573
C	-1.926965188005	-1.449129908679	2.486966325585
C	-2.421931374369	0.174949334646	4.084529784570
O	-2.703990112994	-1.183922571176	3.642542395462
H	-3.252008519632	0.807387041869	3.736904681735
C	-2.270557826847	0.239736628960	5.576009529067
C	-2.778110898543	-1.947523962459	1.389762314056
C	-0.887479857240	-2.450163251443	2.819278449490
C	-3.054462717384	1.129821779436	6.313322869180
C	-2.911060117842	1.210365846514	7.699743683642
C	-1.983892730673	0.396035970723	8.349766032496
C	-1.200805162414	-0.499039347018	7.614060657977
C	-1.342360685064	-0.579302331595	6.231108742032
H	-3.778112012777	1.761819050902	5.803780794813

H	-3.523579467313	1.904492718347	8.268130367133
H	-1.872214890403	0.454113532547	9.429088225235
H	-0.482085308249	-1.137026815857	8.120608164572
H	-0.741779498344	-1.280190866780	5.659198947002
N	-0.076065883842	-3.218978543587	3.129140936450
N	-3.444526664762	-2.291128234974	0.504701399959

### CAo1t

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -914.910560931 A.U.

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.399420760000
C	1.213173833674	0.000000000000	2.092179459359
C	2.421870344706	0.008804926717	1.393991512070
C	2.418218579578	0.011237931381	-0.000955636288
C	1.205711867640	0.004780362298	-0.697063376575
C	-1.290604803015	0.025010486742	2.170829084701
O	-1.844065611493	1.353791049270	2.145023134544
C	-3.247591962056	1.194067425024	2.254995903951
C	-3.645579919154	1.001322054587	3.671993105051
N	-3.891403897889	0.834027980234	4.793113310733
C	-3.919647662326	2.377282913152	1.696009891638
N	-4.475307588294	3.277212704318	1.221063681699
O	-2.295581263843	-0.828389090775	1.620895472248
C	-3.486033227302	-0.096329400000	1.372318303548
C	-4.731753733320	-0.893588756388	1.660417532879
C	-5.922019323746	-0.553840260913	1.005120277709
C	-4.726705148768	-1.945774413022	2.582573928631
C	-5.903494234570	-2.644949766341	2.849273490442
C	-7.091112245107	-2.296384815741	2.203510953947
C	-7.099109249078	-1.248611837162	1.280920586908
H	-3.800186532441	-2.220891805175	3.074545367036
H	-5.891453714246	-3.463687261524	3.563244005452
H	-8.006273082855	-2.842862881692	2.414126852658
H	-8.018168632391	-0.976242875427	0.769834122350
H	-1.128439574965	-0.271301420871	3.216066749454
H	1.213026879070	-0.006132424579	3.179723379862
H	3.361749007166	0.008944662179	1.938671921113
H	3.357539998896	0.013483744653	-0.547189266141
H	1.202014436157	0.001026957611	-1.783490071261
H	-0.942849864768	-0.017348241243	-0.538030636846
H	-5.929129211227	0.255166512342	0.278065142109
H	-3.500169862041	0.260539329967	0.333186280605

### CAo2c

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -914.904879282 A.U.

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.394088770000

C	1.205477289020	0.000000000000	2.106929851252
C	2.413905557449	-0.020482884183	1.401980956952
C	2.413640678175	-0.025994007863	0.006291922865
C	1.208990039938	-0.012036241354	-0.698041670252
C	1.158058368634	0.035605496248	3.617693848411
O	2.319767275727	-0.610353208610	4.196302522965
C	1.189112175092	1.442838410227	4.303384495497
O	2.605883882332	1.624417761788	4.530274993574
C	3.085468877156	0.359482105792	4.880399714291
C	4.511339897639	0.259371434920	4.476849782899
N	5.617683542593	0.167098052995	4.144187631100
C	0.617400173895	2.621251995955	3.564946266723
C	-0.685090562852	3.038791743873	3.861169129932
C	-1.258629914252	4.108594903257	3.173119702127
C	-0.524801076843	4.780287993696	2.194843050233
C	0.780683198898	4.376128400710	1.906144321213
C	1.349987039680	3.298454770026	2.582434941750
C	2.957737728648	0.130270135712	6.356655969919
N	2.819586062210	-0.031202085520	7.496901371896
H	-0.945142550718	0.003276548086	1.932493644967
H	0.278320011311	-0.511134567324	3.971473371777
H	3.356257919401	-0.052441015108	1.938732205900
H	3.358624192925	-0.047705909941	-0.529523840740
H	1.211560426489	-0.019809123064	-1.784561696998
H	-0.943140027190	0.000448991789	-0.539442295994
H	0.695139426821	1.347236628356	5.280238698081
H	2.364587962981	2.987527476460	2.359213781359
H	1.358647441705	4.901385511177	1.150893034392
H	-0.964943961658	5.620176018916	1.664309618518
H	-2.270652832780	4.423621675856	3.411616412441
H	-1.251979128387	2.530058318512	4.638038687053

### CAo2t

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -914.909770388 A.U.

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.398993590000
C	1.219963621952	0.000000000000	2.087750118911
C	2.422135312887	-0.000431331423	1.382036510563
C	2.417282664705	-0.009267131942	-0.015031251036
C	1.204490848261	-0.009937396385	-0.704903465730
C	-1.309170752282	-0.051648030825	2.140452003941
H	1.224286158773	0.023664539872	3.173287063918
H	3.363857565945	0.009832451338	1.923764564160
H	3.355624711364	-0.008548676200	-0.562813277355
H	1.193268505906	-0.009256676923	-1.791251358712
H	-2.129964989748	0.299563485413	1.502245351541
O	-1.245074072399	0.773588713096	3.328586324620
H	-0.944223499688	0.007318539840	-0.538834421326

C	-1.684664409849	-1.426200247954	2.739876439400
C	-2.167049733244	0.250333398534	4.253725900500
O	-2.542921601402	-1.044634218747	3.841829478037
C	-3.398756084409	1.091806685382	4.314173777343
C	-1.509592141156	0.211871969552	5.591026564446
H	-0.780444434689	-1.901816195276	3.139991028310
C	-2.409555854042	-2.361827289526	1.808435759345
N	-0.990108315203	0.151995840738	6.625731850105
N	-4.352024723343	1.751891248588	4.324574158332
C	-1.700048660278	-3.390969276749	1.179987573627
C	-2.336823627873	-4.229375460278	0.263993744028
C	-3.691089210135	-4.051360474181	-0.021117081338
C	-4.405876494316	-3.031294715529	0.611408541246
C	-3.769087775428	-2.186660185548	1.519633690560
H	-0.646725538361	-3.536333460006	1.406576425904
H	-1.776351219658	-5.025287215551	-0.218406780644
H	-4.190185586455	-4.708462076214	-0.727999757576
H	-5.462826240409	-2.894591524895	0.400170739824
H	-4.329023591552	-1.404176124328	2.022729330378

### CAn1c

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -934.355788996 A.U.

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	2.313214570000
C	1.491176283043	0.000000000000	0.510624807509
O	1.382026385529	0.172514008033	1.916577739994
C	2.255469739114	1.120691311456	-0.076126029832
N	2.821631438131	2.017189490295	-0.545984517347
C	2.195502635321	-1.276706907163	0.237082021657
N	2.748043626749	-2.282728455073	0.069590088045
N	-0.630635631758	-0.626589596251	1.155533113284
C	-0.252148120439	-0.676963998430	-1.327417078465
C	-0.412678734714	-2.065954983227	-1.420544621636
C	-0.305769535816	0.098713755971	-2.492122024931
C	-0.622325740922	-2.665410942618	-2.661994080560
H	-0.373245284301	-2.668036904285	-0.518738444051
C	-0.506634744536	-0.503557790249	-3.734147055386
H	-0.186108907700	1.177680887149	-2.426725031977
C	-0.666673007498	-1.887299000564	-3.820676579017
H	-0.746475275595	-3.742934456646	-2.723796394278
H	-0.542400926560	0.108626652323	-4.630886528902
H	-0.827533018981	-2.357502429872	-4.786929388033
C	-2.087920354795	-0.554577219826	1.175497483459
H	-2.489355942199	-1.074262173807	0.302847741647
H	-2.456223415260	-1.051194153498	2.076992464439
H	-2.461199646041	0.485682001115	1.168287025482
H	-0.278348420839	1.067701933635	-0.086307357190
C	-0.088914714726	-0.818832662428	3.576801493037

C	0.357598428539	-2.146839655412	3.593612835421
C	-0.613450427697	-0.252734635624	4.741480526486
C	0.275746137994	-2.895041102052	4.765287138716
H	0.768728199124	-2.583965460178	2.688869087992
C	-0.699063287791	-1.004019784510	5.915816842214
H	-0.954075529609	0.780353743557	4.731241728218
C	-0.254038814168	-2.325636747335	5.927813839025
H	0.626719794293	-3.923279551610	4.774500578014
H	-1.109182438930	-0.556145185037	6.816721804022
H	-0.316303177076	-2.912368017815	6.840398590137
H	-0.409702372314	1.011784967756	2.495923608182

### CAnlt

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -934.348123887 A.U.

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	2.301225620000
C	1.529504970588	0.000000000000	0.592424094606
O	1.382870702104	-0.312690374847	1.963624873048
C	2.227813653748	1.298185368601	0.449996102095
N	2.795586008333	2.308050620463	0.388949615968
C	2.333211093185	-1.055692553039	-0.054657408294
N	2.925277632081	-1.898959823051	-0.588443680586
N	-0.779443063654	-0.437484923030	1.153767084243
C	-0.438958926247	1.316177189576	-0.621089862039
C	-1.441147073060	2.103894269621	-0.047323771317
C	0.141747156634	1.727516210341	-1.829029977543
C	-1.838507091168	3.295197819749	-0.657357762196
H	-1.924972109030	1.764653213924	0.862292761344
C	-0.256052510548	2.915320003346	-2.438927864099
H	0.909759992795	1.116460520559	-2.298933100276
C	-1.246045974400	3.705886525336	-1.851293734851
H	-2.618034594975	3.898411690573	-0.199796208630
H	0.205102806567	3.221175625368	-3.373741281725
H	-1.557533505253	4.632166045781	-2.326076493651
C	-1.109560859838	-1.871739080465	1.121782813330
H	-1.736897133715	-2.114820612299	1.980897961416
H	-1.685368666468	-2.069190139350	0.213719685457
H	-0.227586026305	-2.529408246012	1.133256519607
H	-0.036296890490	-0.771897639307	-0.772899351965
C	-0.366544666066	-0.606870733582	3.632475002475
C	0.443849547728	-1.559438399852	4.257026123163
C	-1.552687632567	-0.194851805175	4.253454672161
C	0.066530808137	-2.097122547828	5.489351053833
H	1.369660472353	-1.866865260195	3.783745952595
C	-1.931013940441	-0.739219688664	5.479538614993
H	-2.181219968500	0.551197672698	3.773076170907
C	-1.120190809700	-1.692290831547	6.100900339929
H	0.704463440349	-2.833014750537	5.971044925361

H	-2.853797682707	-0.414893236449	5.952598931337
H	-1.410734567269	-2.112295062112	7.059968165533
H	-0.077557406081	1.094490850712	2.356899414821

### CAn2c

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -934.350451877 A.U.

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.395756840000
C	1.203798348310	0.000000000000	2.110229297747
C	2.413814630604	-0.016464528517	1.403161957239
C	2.414137094978	-0.028026381905	0.008927932734
C	1.208611757932	-0.015750072445	-0.696643802267
C	1.162925066487	0.027689738382	3.622023792065
C	1.435266966819	1.403381788467	4.318946781567
O	1.982033412645	1.022956996489	5.609680810456
C	2.205089538332	-0.367224391714	5.639860615959
C	3.523193020244	-0.649384208040	6.267896433983
N	4.558147008942	-0.875746692499	6.738910776372
C	2.363649070072	2.372428125180	3.621001995453
C	1.818975727679	3.335325661142	2.762747495794
C	2.644590011350	4.231691729442	2.085075867332
C	4.027310034901	4.183443982336	2.270165660355
C	4.576080176106	3.235939577221	3.136043853543
C	3.750082686902	2.334695066883	3.808911510734
C	1.123428028981	-1.010298718045	6.470915851741
N	0.249129073451	-1.524525926134	7.035388834070
H	-0.944704970579	-0.003830466982	1.935462996884
H	0.156870241064	-0.300158728755	3.940474660014
H	3.350365214120	-0.019704493807	1.950748113438
H	3.358879017906	-0.043705279870	-0.527640592772
H	1.212021627580	-0.023600251601	-1.783232295216
H	-0.943026076387	0.001663700234	-0.539785597248
H	0.477175440917	1.897188685676	4.509789008496
H	4.182642209129	1.612402781800	4.492981768523
H	5.650492324708	3.200154733105	3.294812744160
H	4.672400475528	4.886445711053	1.750099691882
H	2.207147689053	4.972775536154	1.421652611328
H	0.741575530968	3.382460246610	2.620636783177
N	2.194361431549	-0.805863950490	4.255900808845
C	2.114865580225	-2.248361978948	4.032379611960
H	2.948803525313	-2.737992271688	4.544047695687
H	1.169515076542	-2.686918138009	4.388827078317
H	2.211466994562	-2.436036736624	2.961474841838

### CAn2t

E(RB+HF-LYP) = -934.355171113 A.U.

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	0.000000000000
---	----------------	----------------	----------------

C	0.000000000000	0.000000000000	1.396066610000
C	1.205328247744	0.000000000000	2.106596204713
C	2.415186137761	0.007300047214	1.398079732687
C	2.415124899145	0.013960516366	0.003759401996
C	1.207535254613	0.007785996447	-0.698909193081
C	1.189189718651	-0.054252287198	3.619242232257
C	1.589264054056	-1.432055471869	4.203218638567
O	2.114764554089	-1.105773390994	5.518384274558
C	2.368440942975	0.280148377225	5.589619932738
C	1.390421323043	0.875766210791	6.568681726279
N	0.580008373833	1.349008226101	7.252085413021
C	0.471720720287	-2.437745329011	4.313842421224
C	0.362417850206	-3.452187610834	3.356260493571
C	-0.693901348722	-4.362909571241	3.407325664403
C	-1.643950991870	-4.273054211229	4.425169013858
C	-1.534584259476	-3.268189898254	5.389592651957
C	-0.484504253138	-2.352826541916	5.334444316044
C	3.750884536523	0.528624207843	6.082229123530
N	4.830248093050	0.731245787383	6.454009521060
H	-0.942460985412	-0.003275730416	1.938240450314
H	0.178135460588	0.202975746264	3.980308974016
H	3.352889105588	0.022405968217	1.946538379062
H	3.358861093762	0.025106918376	-0.534865114181
H	1.208919947490	0.013144633282	-1.785491557433
H	-0.943415856634	-0.000955107500	-0.538988230721
H	2.411571297868	-1.842685162353	3.606770359254
H	-0.396145245006	-1.582119012186	6.094341643299
H	-2.266499276334	-3.198817996254	6.189682674212
H	-2.462559672910	-4.986148127198	4.471721371260
H	-0.767671051994	-5.146158112161	2.657882142041
H	1.106379237200	-3.529543754057	2.567108395841
N	2.213854387045	0.796116980754	4.239431771141
C	2.067924613139	2.242465565082	4.099535235258
H	2.925732334197	2.738401944383	4.563746984551
H	2.067668785952	2.485256592352	3.034905150475
H	1.142567047214	2.628209714900	4.555503534276