

Supporting Information
Spectroscopy and Photochemistry of
Triplet Methylpentadiynylidene ($\text{Me}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\ddot{\text{C}}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{H}$)

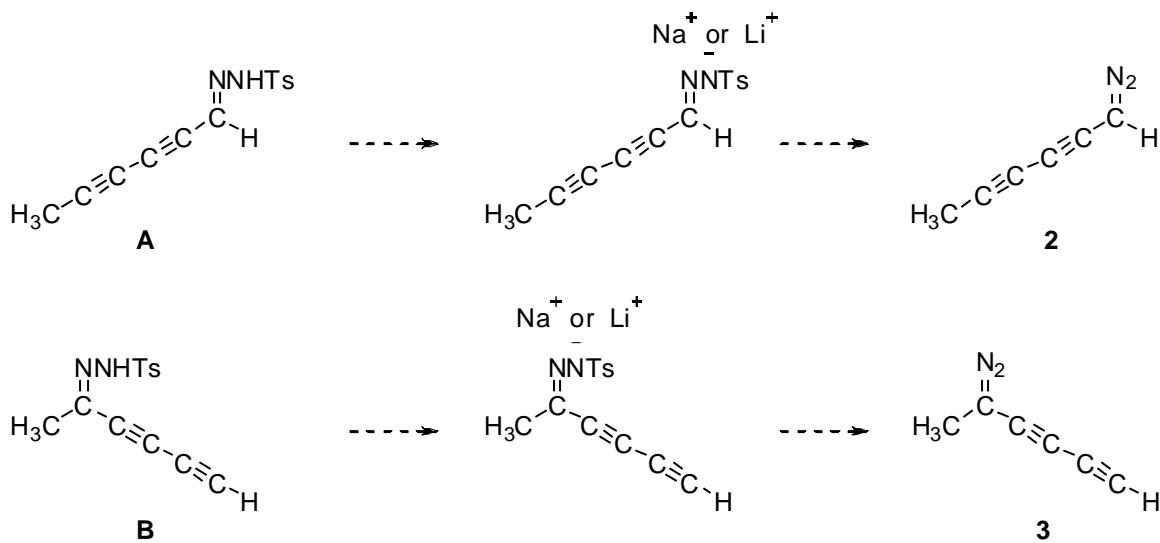
Phillip S. Thomas, Nathan P. Bowling, and Robert J. McMahon*

*Department of Chemistry, University of Wisconsin,
1101 University Avenue, Madison, Wisconsin 53706-1396*

Email: mcmahon@chem.wisc.edu

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Matrix-Isolation Spectroscopy. Irradiation was carried out with an ILC Technology LX300UV 300 W high-pressure xenon arc lamp, and wavelength selection was achieved with cut-off filters ($\lambda > 613$ nm, Corning 2-58; $\lambda > 534$ nm, Corning 3-66; $\lambda > 497$ nm, Corning 3-69; $\lambda > 472$ nm, Corning 3-71; $\lambda > 444$ nm, Corning 3-72; $\lambda > 399$ nm, Corning 3-74; $\lambda > 363$ nm, Corning 3-75; $\lambda > 328$ nm, Schott WG 345; $\lambda > 300$ nm, Schott WG 320; $\lambda > 280$ nm, Pyrex; $\lambda > 261$ nm; Corning 0-53; $\lambda > 237$ nm, Corning 0-56) or a Spectral Energy GM 252 monochromator (bandpass of 20 nm). All IR spectra were recorded on a Nicolet Nexus 870 FT-IR spectrometer with a DTGS detector: mid-IR experiments ($400\text{-}4000\text{ cm}^{-1}$) employed KBr outer windows and a spectral resolution of 2 cm^{-1} ; far-IR ($200\text{-}600\text{ cm}^{-1}$) scans were performed using CsI outer windows and a resolution of 4 cm^{-1} . UV-vis spectra were recorded with a Varian Cary 5000 UV-vis/NIR spectrophotometer utilizing a spectral bandwidth of 2.0 nm. EPR spectra were obtained on a Bruker ESP 300 spectrometer with a Bruker ER 042 MRH E microwave bridge and an EIP Model 625A microwave frequency counter.



Hexa-2,4-diyne Tosylhydrazone (**A**) and Hexa-3,5-diyne-2-one Tosylhydrazone (**B**).

The syntheses of tosylhydrazone precursors to diazo compounds **2** and **3** are described elsewhere.¹

1-Diazo-hexa-2,4-diyne (2**) from sodium salt of tosylhydrazone **A**.** To an oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask with 14/20 joint, a stir bar and 104.0 mg (0.400 mmol) *anti*-tosylhydrazone **A** were added. The solid was dissolved by adding 5 mL CH₂Cl₂ (dried over CaH₂, distilled), and the flask was outfitted with a stopper with N₂ bleed-in and bleed-out

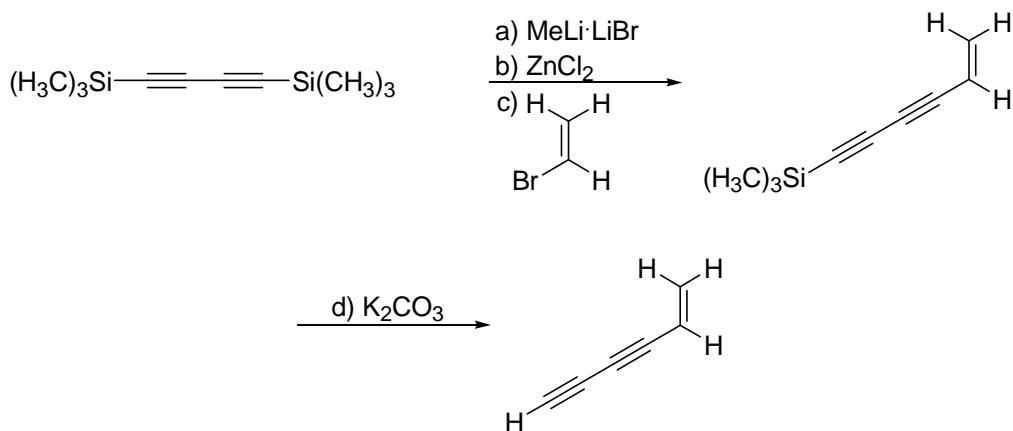
needles. To this mixture, 16.4 mg NaH (1.03 eq. 60 % in mineral oil) was added, the bleed-out needle was removed, and the mixture was stirred for 4.1 h. Meanwhile, a deposition tube modified with a side valve, a connecting U-tube, and a terminating round-bottom flask were flame dried, assembled, and evacuated. The side valve was closed, and the U-tube and terminating round-bottom flask were vented to N₂. After stirring, the stir bar was quickly removed from the sample flask, and the terminating round-bottom flask at the end of the U-tube was immediately replaced with the sample flask. The sample flask was subsequently cooled to -60 °C and evacuated. The sample was pumped under roughing pump vacuum (0.3 mmHg) for 15-20 min, until the solvent layer was no longer visible, and a yellow-white solid remained on the walls of the flask. Once the solvent layer had been removed, the sample was pumped at room temperature for 0.5-1.0 h, and an oil bath was preheated to 75 °C. The deposition tube was immersed in liquid N₂, and thermolysis of the salt was initiated by raising the oil bath to the sample. Within 2 min, the sample turned black, and diazo compound **2** began to appear as an orange solid in the side valve of the deposition tube shortly thereafter. Diazo collection proceeded for 1.1 h. The deposition tube was sealed and transferred to the matrix isolation apparatus. The sample was pumped under diffusion pump vacuum until the pressure fell below 1 × 10⁻⁶ mmHg, first at 77 K, then at -78 °C. One freeze-pump-thaw cycle was performed at -41 °C, after which the spectroscopic window was cooled to 30 K. Diazo compound **2** was warmed to -24 °C and co-deposited with argon for 2.9 h at an argon deposition rate of 0.8 mmHg/min. During deposition, diazo compound **2** showed visible signs of decomposition in the deposition tube. The IR spectrum, obtained after cooling the matrix to 10 K, revealed a maximum diazo absorbance of 1.3 absorbance units (infrared band at 2076 cm⁻¹). A large amount of matrix-isolated water was evident in the infrared spectrum, leading us to consider an alternate route.

1-Diazo-hexa-2,4-diyne (2**) from lithium salt of tosylhydrazone **A**.** In an oven-dried 25 mL round-bottom flask with 14/20 joint, a stir bar and 29.1 mg (0.112 mmol) *anti*-tosylhydrazone **A** were added. The solid was dissolved by adding 6 mL Et₂O (dried over CaH₂, distilled) with stirring, and the flask was outfitted with a stopper with N₂ bleed-in and bleed-out needles. After purging the sample with N₂ for 20 min, the bleed-out needle was removed and the sample was cooled to -78 °C. Addition of 60 μL 2.3 M *n*-BuLi (in hexanes) resulted in the sample turning a red-orange color, which faded upon warming to reveal a white solid. Meanwhile, an oven-dried glass deposition adaptor was attached to a vacuum line and flushed

with N₂. Once the sample reached room temperature, the stir bar was then quickly removed from the sample flask, and the sample flask immediately attached to the deposition adaptor. After momentary evacuation, the sample flask was cooled to -78 °C. The sample was pumped under roughing pump vacuum (0.1 torr) for 20 min at -78 °C, followed by 30 min at room temperature. Afterward, the sample was vented to N₂, transferred to the matrix-isolation apparatus, and pumped under diffusion pump vacuum at -15 °C until the final pressure dropped below 1×10^{-6} mmHg. Pumping was continued at room temperature, during which time the sample turned blue. After the pressure fell below 1×10^{-6} mmHg, the spectroscopic window was cooled to 11 K. Diazo compound **2** was deposited by thermolysis of the lithium tosylhydrazide salt for 30 min at 76 °C concomitant with N₂ deposition at a rate of 1.1 mmHg/min. This method resulted in a larger amount of diazo deposited and a much cleaner IR spectrum than the previous procedure.

2-Diazo-hexa-3,5-diyne (3**) from lithium salt of tosylhydrazone **B**.** The procedure for generation of diazo compound **3** is similar to that of **2**. In an oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask with 14/20 joint, a stir bar and 33.0 mg (0.127 mmol) *anti*- tosylhydrazone **B** were added. A portion of the solid was dissolved by adding 6 mL Et₂O (dried over CaH₂, distilled) with stirring, and the flask was outfitted with a stopper with N₂ bleed-in and bleed-out needles. The remaining solid appeared as a brown suspension throughout the procedure. After purging the sample with N₂ for 20 min, the bleed-out needle was removed, and the sample was cooled to -78 °C. Addition of 60 µL 2.29 M *n*-BuLi (in hexanes) resulted in the sample turning slightly lighter in color, followed by darkening with warming. Meanwhile, an oven-dried glass deposition adaptor was attached to a vacuum line and flushed with N₂. Once the sample reached room temperature, the stir bar was then quickly removed from the sample flask, and the sample flask immediately attached to the deposition adaptor. After momentary evacuation, the sample flask was cooled to -78 °C. The sample was pumped under roughing pump vacuum for 2 min at -78 °C, followed by 0.5 h at room temperature. Afterwards, the sample was vented to N₂, transferred to the matrix-isolation apparatus, and pumped under diffusion pump vacuum at room temperature until the final pressure dropped below 1×10^{-6} mmHg. Afterward, the spectroscopic window was cooled to 21 K. Diazo compound **3** was deposited by thermolysis of the lithium tosylhydrazide salt for 30 min at 80 °C concomitant with N₂ deposition at a rate of 1.3 mmHg/min. Finally, the spectroscopic window was cooled to 10 K at which temperature all spectroscopy and irradiation took place.

Scheme S1. Synthesis of authentic sample of hex-1-ene-3,5-diyne.



6-(Trimethylsilyl)-hex-1-ene-3,5-diyne. In a flame-dried 100 mL round-bottom flask 0.500 g (2.57 mmol) bis(trimethylsilyl)butadiyne was dissolved in 25 mL dry THF. To this solution 1.71 mL 1.5 M $\text{MeLi}\cdot\text{LiBr}$ was added dropwise via syringe, and the resultant mixture was stirred for 3.5 h at RT. Afterwards, this mixture was added to a mixture of 0.350 g ZnCl_2 in 5 mL dry THF precooled to -30°C . After slowly warming the resultant mixture to 0°C , 0.212 mL vinyl bromide and 0.173 g $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ were added, and this reaction mixture was stirred for 14 h at RT. This final mixture was extracted with ether, washed sequentially with sat. aq. NH_4Cl and sat. aq. NaHCO_3 , dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated to reveal an oily solid, which was purified by flash chromatography (pentane, $R_f = 0.67$). 0.119 g colorless oil was isolated (31 % yield). ^1H NMR δ 5.81 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.65 (dd, $J = 6.9, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 0.21 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR δ 131.0, 116.1, 90.8, 87.9, 75.7, 75.0.

Hex-1-ene-3,5-diyne (6). 6-(Trimethylsilyl)-hex-1-ene-3,5-diyne (7.7 mg, 0.052 mmol) was drawn up into a Pasteur pipet by capillary action, and subsequently was flushed into a small round-bottom flask using 5 mL MeOH. To this solution 11.1 mg of K_2CO_3 was added, and the mixture was stirred for 45 min at RT. The resultant mixture was extracted with decane, washed with water, and dried over MgSO_4 . The solution of **6** in decane was microfiltered into a deposition tube, from which **6** was deposited at -63°C (chloroform/ N_2) for matrix-isolation purposes.

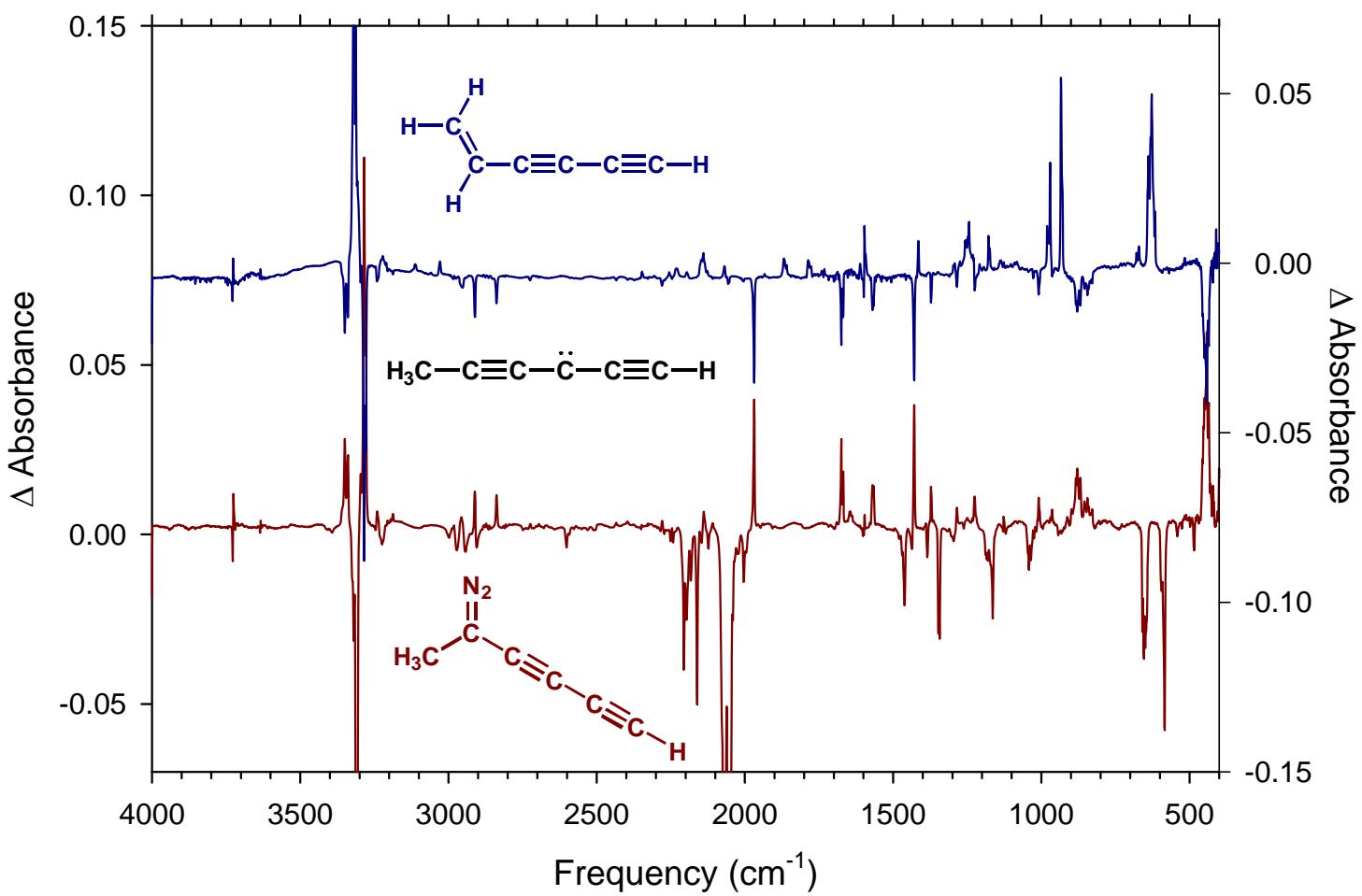


Figure S1. IR subtraction spectra showing generation and photochemistry of MeC₅H (**1**). Bottom: difference IR showing disappearance of diazo compound **3** with growth of triplet MeC₅H (**1**) ($\lambda > 497 \text{ nm}$, 80 min, N₂, 10 K). Top: difference IR showing photolysis of triplet MeC₅H (**1**) to yield enediyne **6** ($\lambda > 363 \text{ nm}$, 14.3 h; $\lambda > 444 \text{ nm}$, 2 h; N₂, 10 K).

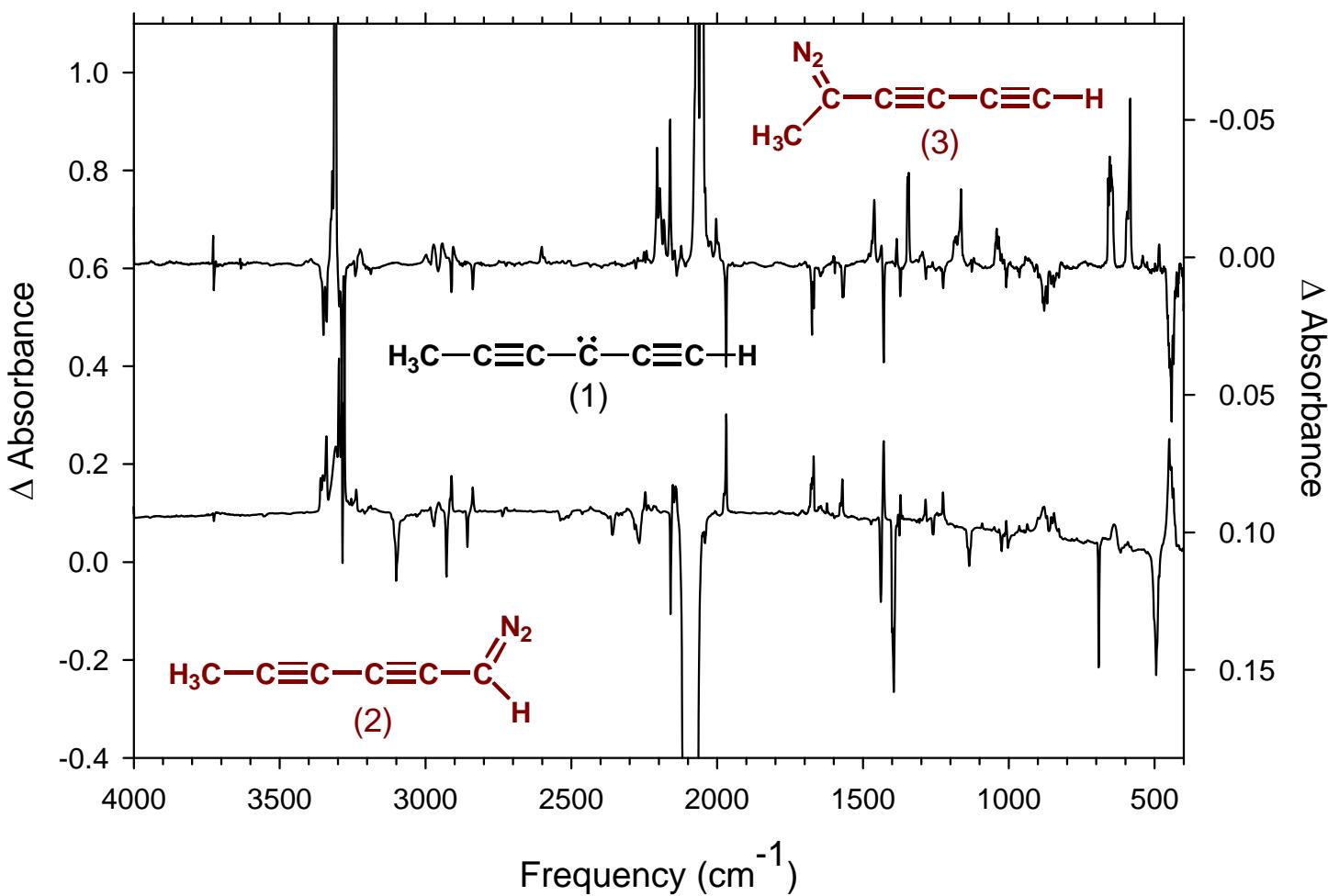


Figure S2. Comparison of the spectra of MeC₅H (**1**) as generated from diazo compounds **2** and **3**. Top: difference IR showing disappearance of diazo **3** with growth of carbene **1** ($\lambda > 497$ nm, 80 min, N₂, 10 K). Bottom: difference IR showing disappearance of diazo **2** with growth of carbene **1** ($\lambda > 497$ nm, 3 h, N₂, 10 K). The top spectrum is inverted to facilitate comparison of carbene bands.

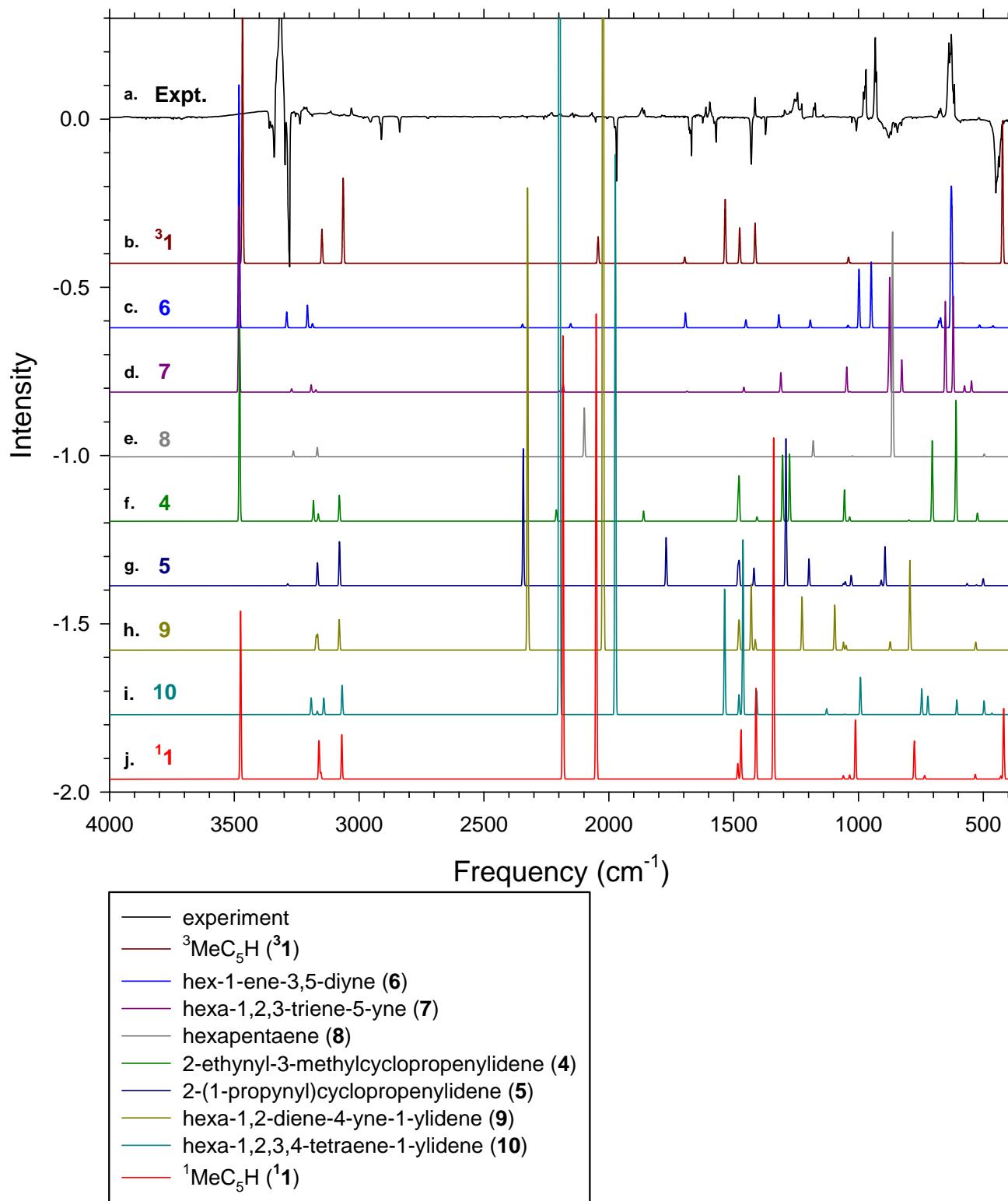


Figure S3. (a) Experimental IR subtraction spectrum showing disappearance of triplet MeC_5H (**1**) and the appearance of photoproduct upon irradiation ($\lambda > 399 \text{ nm}$, 21.2 h). (b-j) Comparison with computed harmonic vibrational frequencies and IR intensities of various C_6H_4 isomers (CCSD/cc-pVDZ).

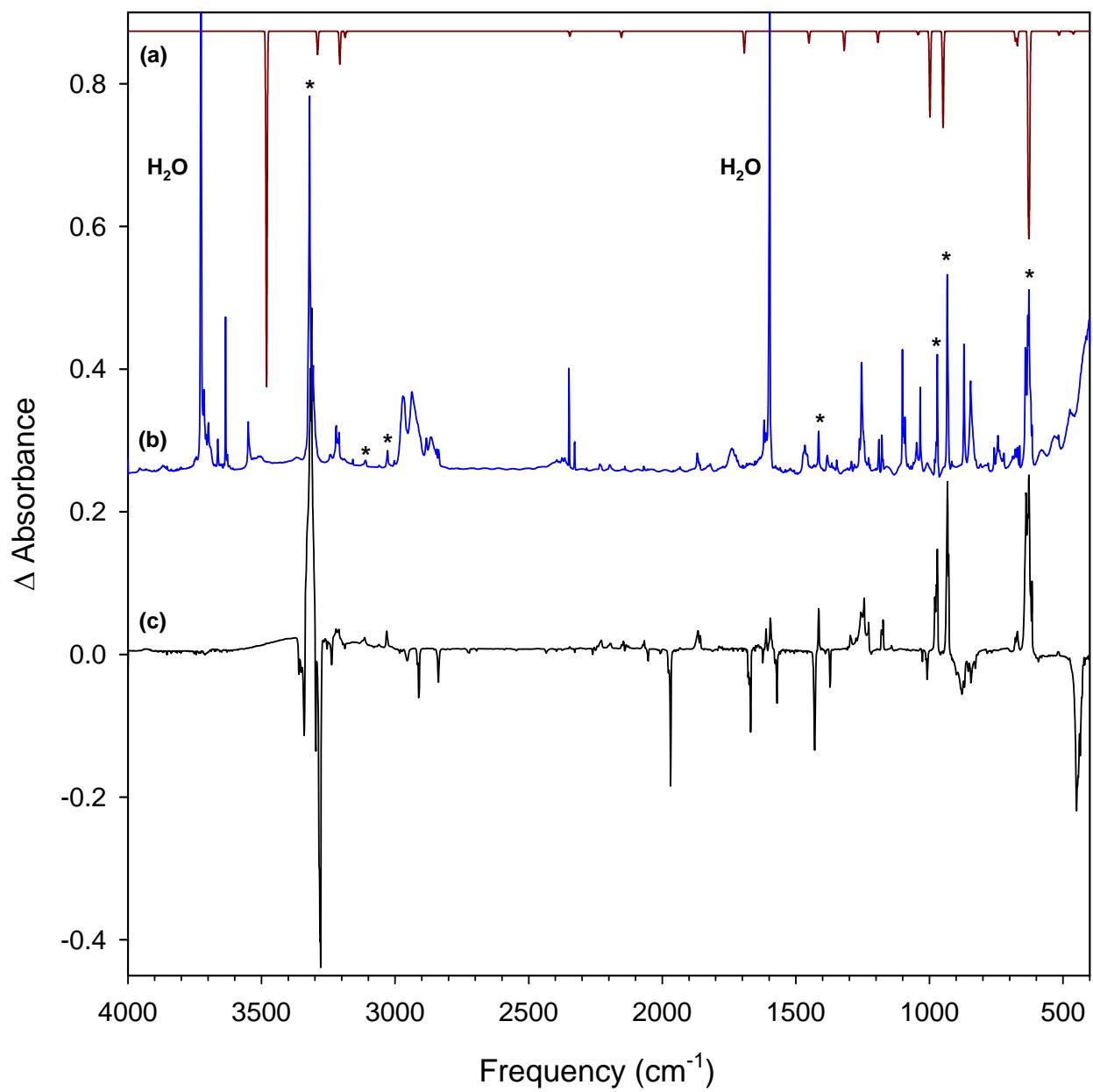


Figure S4. (a) Computed harmonic vibrational frequencies and IR intensities (CCSD/cc-pVDZ) for hex-1-en-3,5-diyne (**6**). (b) IR spectrum of an authentic sample of hex-1-ene-3,5-diyne (**6**) (N₂, 10 K). Bands assigned to **6** are marked with an asterisk (*). The sample is contaminated with H₂O and other impurities. (c) Experimental IR subtraction spectrum showing disappearance of triplet MeC₅H (**1**) and the appearance of hex-1-ene-3,5-diyne (**6**) upon irradiation ($\lambda > 399$ nm, 21.2 h).

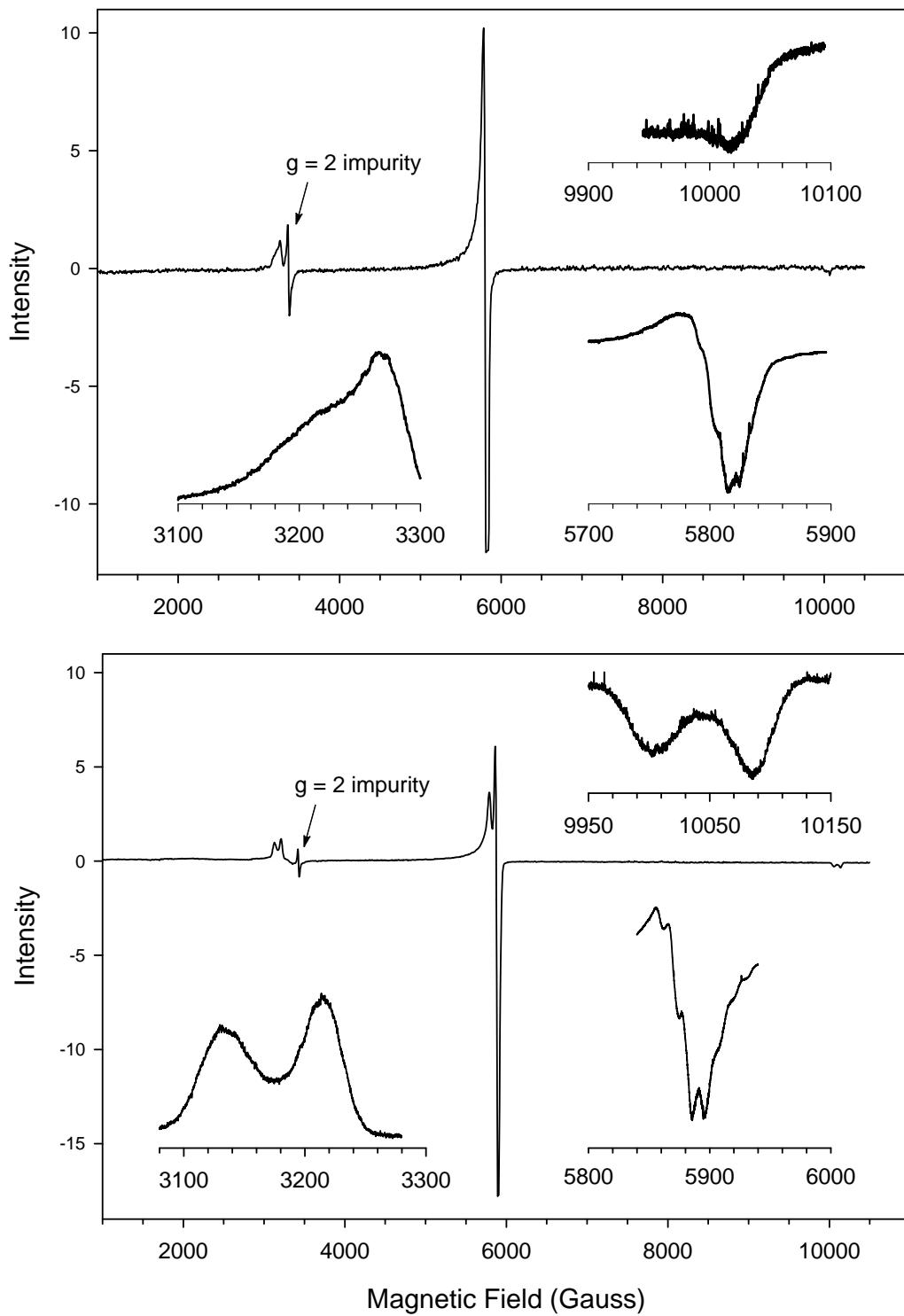


Figure S5. Top: EPR spectrum of triplet MeC₅H (**1**) obtained upon irradiation ($\lambda > 497$ nm, 16 h) of 1-diazo-hexa-2,4-diyne (**2**) (N₂, 15 K). Bottom: EPR spectrum of triplet MeC₅H (**1**), obtained upon irradiation ($\lambda > 472$ nm, 19.4 h) of 2-diazo-hexa-3,5-diyne (**3**) (N₂, 15 K).

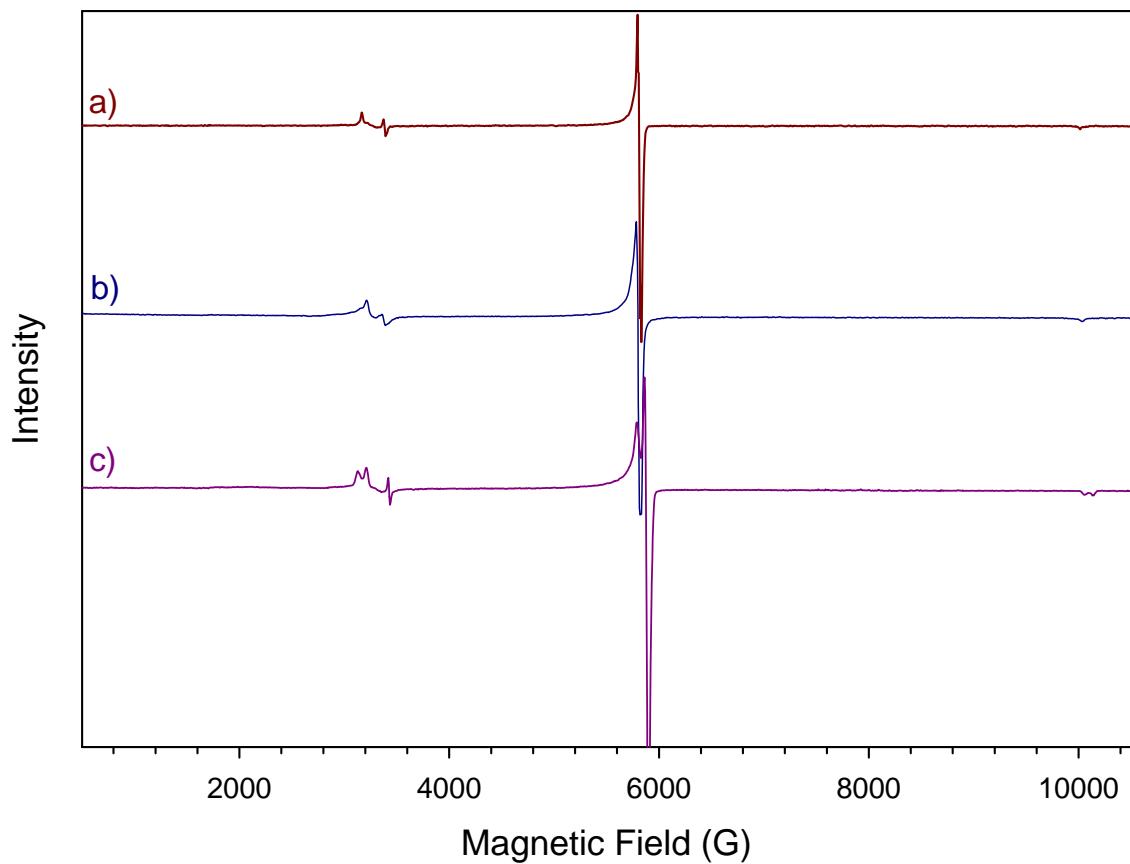


Figure S6. Comparison of the full sweep EPR spectra of HC₅H and MeC₅H (**1**). a) EPR spectrum of HC₅H generated by photolysis of 1-diazo-2,4-pentadiyne, (Ar, 15 K, $\lambda > 444$ nm);² b) EPR spectrum of **1** generated by photolysis of diazo **2** (Ar, 15 K, $\lambda > 497$ nm); c) EPR spectrum of **1** generated by photolysis of diazo **3** (N₂, 16 K, $\lambda > 472$ nm).

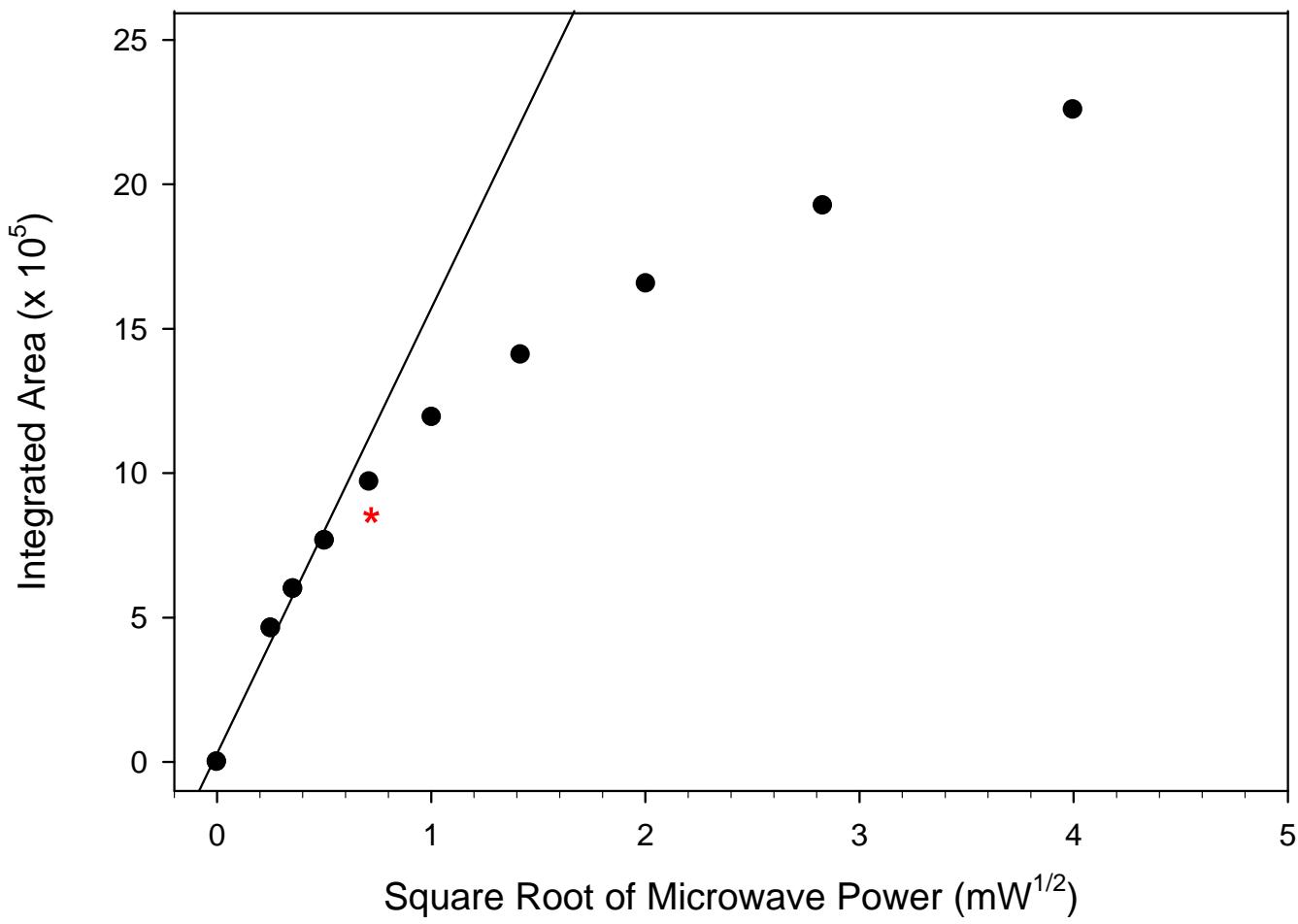


Figure S7. Plot of peak area vs. square root of microwave power for the XY_2 transition of triplet MeC_5H (1) in $\text{MCH}-d_{14}$ at 4.3 K. Peak area was evaluated by double integration of the EPR signal for the XY_2 transition.

The microwave power used for all successive measurements was 0.51 mW (denoted by asterisk). Subsequent measurement of the temperature dependence of the EPR signal (Figure S8) suggests that this power level was too high, resulting in saturation of the signal at low temperatures and subsequent deviation from Curie Law behavior. Consistent with that hypothesis, this plot reveals that the power level used in the Curie Law measurements (0.51 mW) falls outside the range of linear signal response.

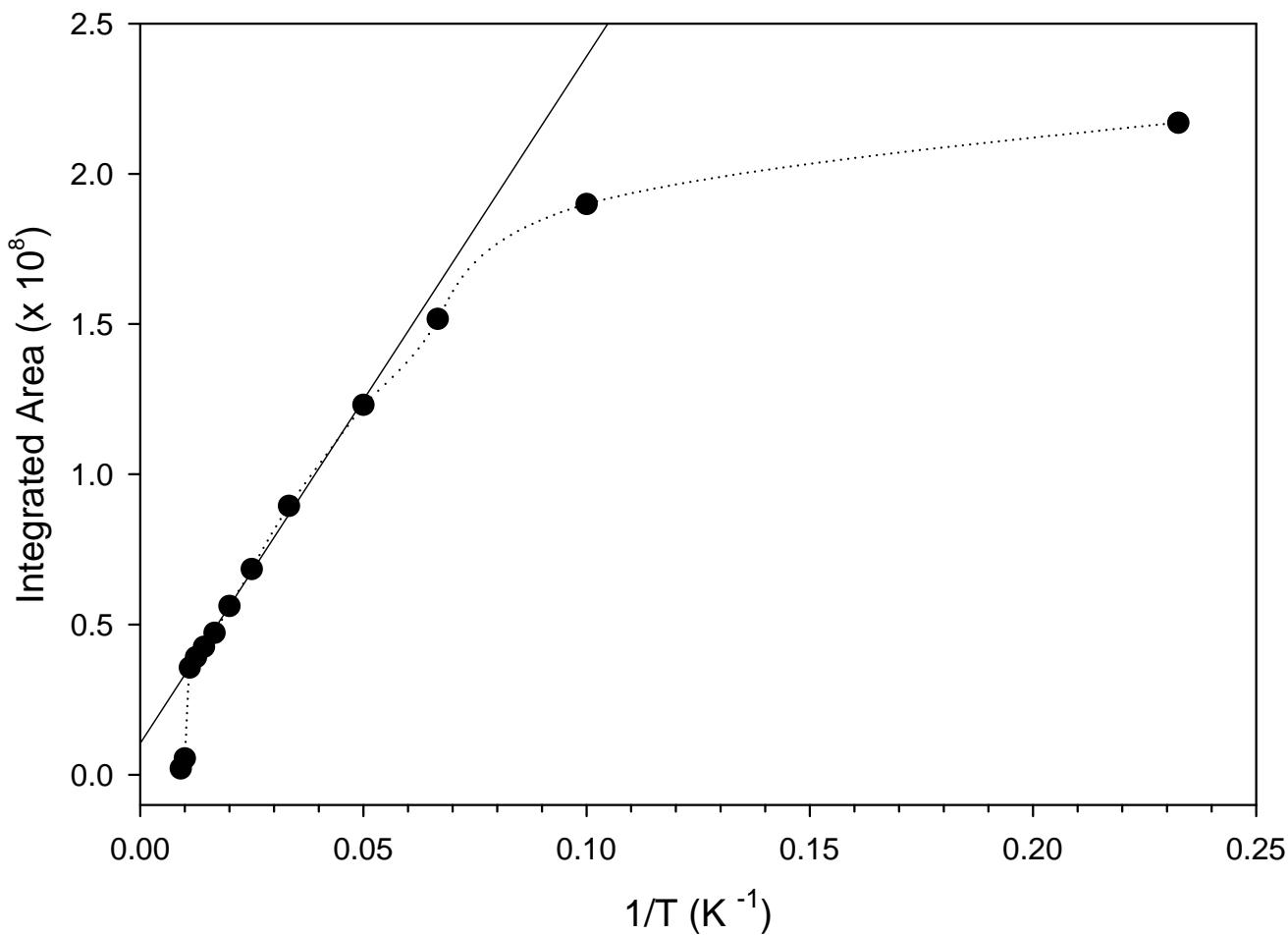


Figure S8. Curie Law plot for triplet MeC₅H (**1**) in MCH-*d*₁₄ over the temperature range 4.3-110 K. The doubly-integrated area of the XY₂ transition is plotted.

The abrupt deviation from linearity at high temperature is due to chemical reaction of the carbene. Loss of the EPR signal is irreversible; the signal is not recoverable upon re-cooling the sample. (See Figure S9)

The deviation from linearity at low temperature is presumably due to saturation of the signal as a result of using excessive microwave power. (See Figure S7)

Curie Law behavior is demonstrated by the linear region of the plot (ca. 15-100 K), and establishes that the triplet state of MeC₅H (**1**) is either the ground state of the molecule, or that it lies within several cal/mol of the ground state. This conclusion agrees with the prediction of quantum chemical calculations.

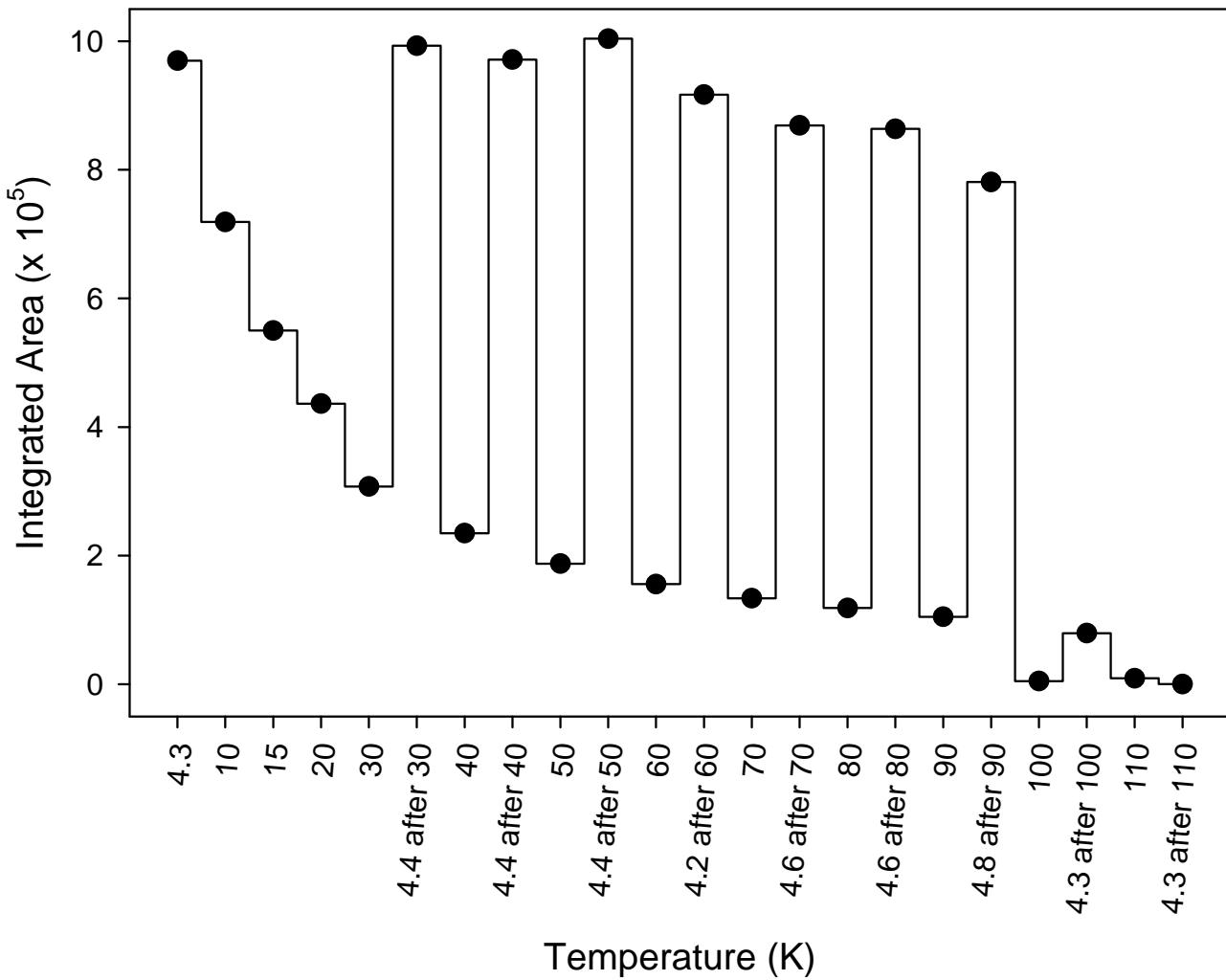
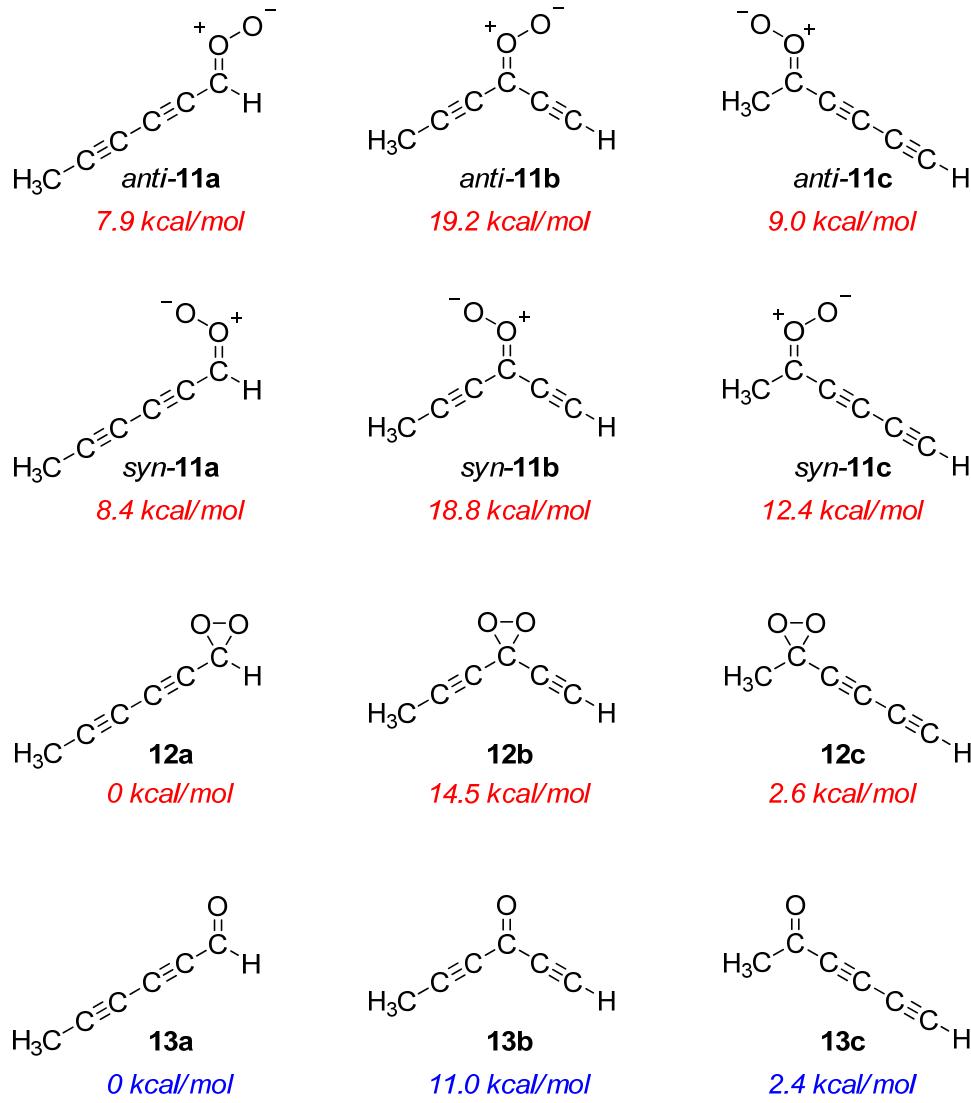


Figure S9. EPR signal intensity for triplet MeC₅H (**1**) in MCH-*d*₁₄ as a function of annealing. This plot shows the doubly-integrated area of the XY₂ transition of **1** as a function of temperature at each successive step of warming / recooling. The majority of the signal intensity is lost, irreversibly, upon warming to 100 K.

Oxygen-trapping Experiments.

Considerable computational effort was devoted to identifying the isomers of oxygen-trapping products (**11**, **12**, and **13**) observed in the matrix. In light of previous oxygen-trapping studies with HC_5H ,² we anticipated that trapping would occur regioselectively at the central carbon in MeC_5H . The differences in the computed spectra for the isomers of each series of photoproducts, however, are subtle and do not permit unequivocal, quantitative assignments.

Scheme S2. Computed Relative Energies (BLYP/6-31G*).



Irradiation of carbonyl *O*-oxide(s) **11** ($\lambda > 613$ nm) produces a significant amount of carbon monoxide and/or other species exhibiting IR absorptions near 2140 cm^{-1} (Figure S12). We were concerned that acyl radicals, which might exhibit IR absorptions in this region, could be formed upon photolysis of **11** or **13**. The computed IR spectrum for the doublet radical MeC_5O is shown in Figure S15. The spectrum indeed contains a vibrational mode near 2100 cm^{-1} , but it also includes a mode of substantially greater intensity at higher frequency (2300 cm^{-1}). The interpretation of these data turns on the expected accuracy of the computed harmonic vibrational frequencies. If the intense feature at 2300 cm^{-1} does not require scaling, the feature is incompatible with the experimental spectrum. If the intense feature, however, is not suitably modeled with the B3LYP/6-31G* calculation, and the true vibrational frequency is lower by 5-10% (as is commonly the case for cumulenes), then alkynyl acyl radicals such as MeC_5O are highly plausible structures to account for the experimental cluster of bands near 2100 cm^{-1} . This matter is a peripheral point with respect to the current investigation, and has not been pursued further.

Attempts were made to photolyze the dioxirane(s) **12** that had been formed under the $\lambda = 450$ nm conditions (Figures S13 and S14). Broadband irradiation at shorter wavelengths is known to convert dioxiranes to esters.³⁻⁵ After irradiation at $\lambda > 399$ nm (20.3 h), it was clear that dioxirane bands were diminishing (Figure S14), but the interpretation of the spectrum was problematic for several reasons. First, each isomer of dioxirane may give rise to two possible structural isomers of ester, each of which can exist in the form of two distinct rotamers under our conditions. Thus, even if trapping occurred only at the central carbon, then four isomeric esters could be formed. A second problem was that even when the concentration of O_2 in the matrix was 0.81 % (twice the concentration used in the HC_5H study), not all of carbene **1** was consumed upon the initial annealing of the matrix. Therefore the photochemistry of the dioxirane is further obscured by the $\lambda > 399$ nm photolysis of **1** remaining in the matrix.

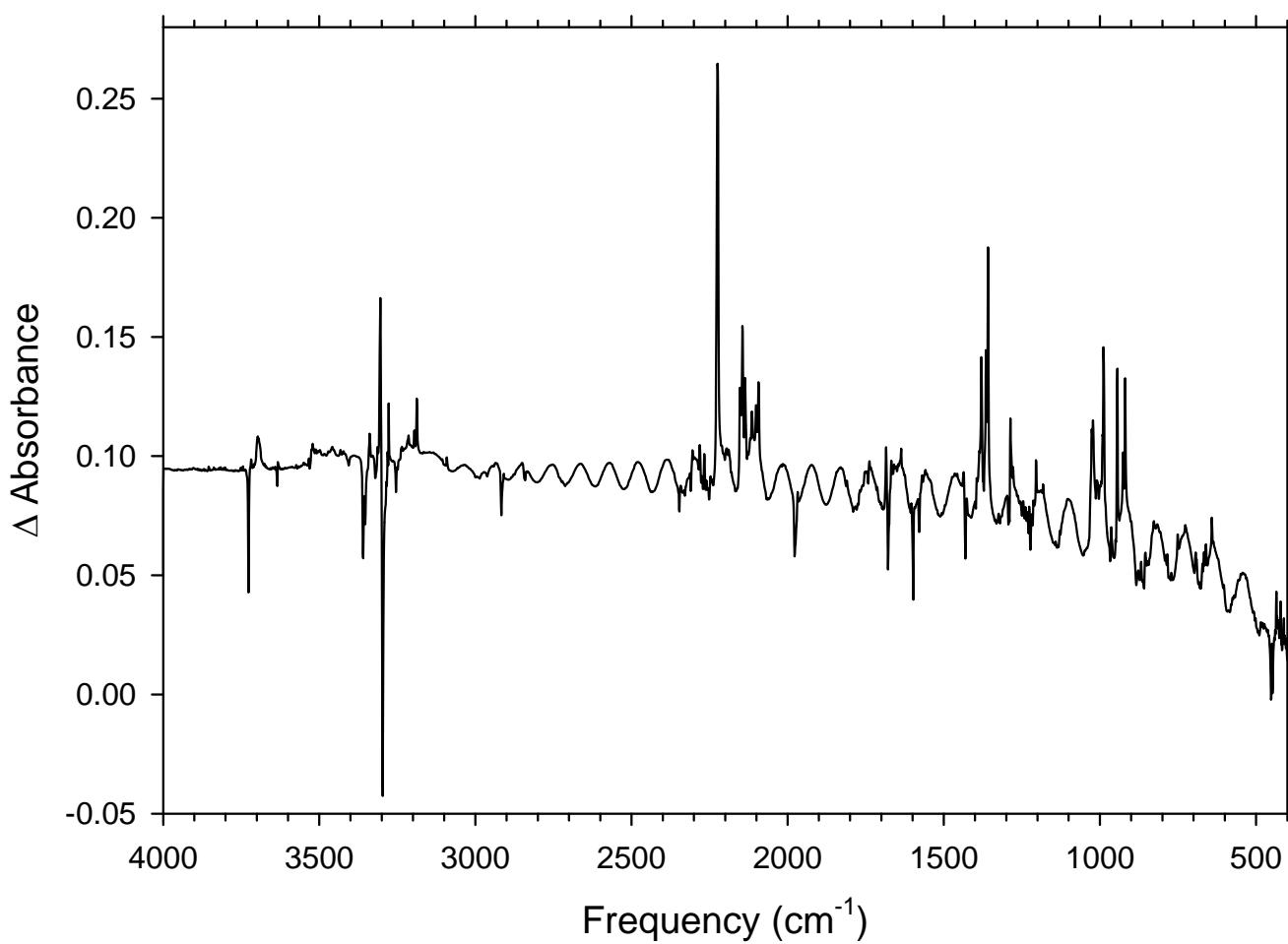


Figure S10. Oxygen trapping of MeC_5H (**1**): difference IR spectrum obtained after annealing an N_2 matrix containing **1** and 0.81% O_2 (warmed to 35 K, 10 min; re-cooled to 9 K). Spectrum shows the decrease of triplet MeC_5H (**1**) and the appearance of carbonyl-*O*-oxide(s) **11**.

See Figure S11 for comparison of experimental and computed IR spectra of carbonyl-*O*-oxide(s) **11**.

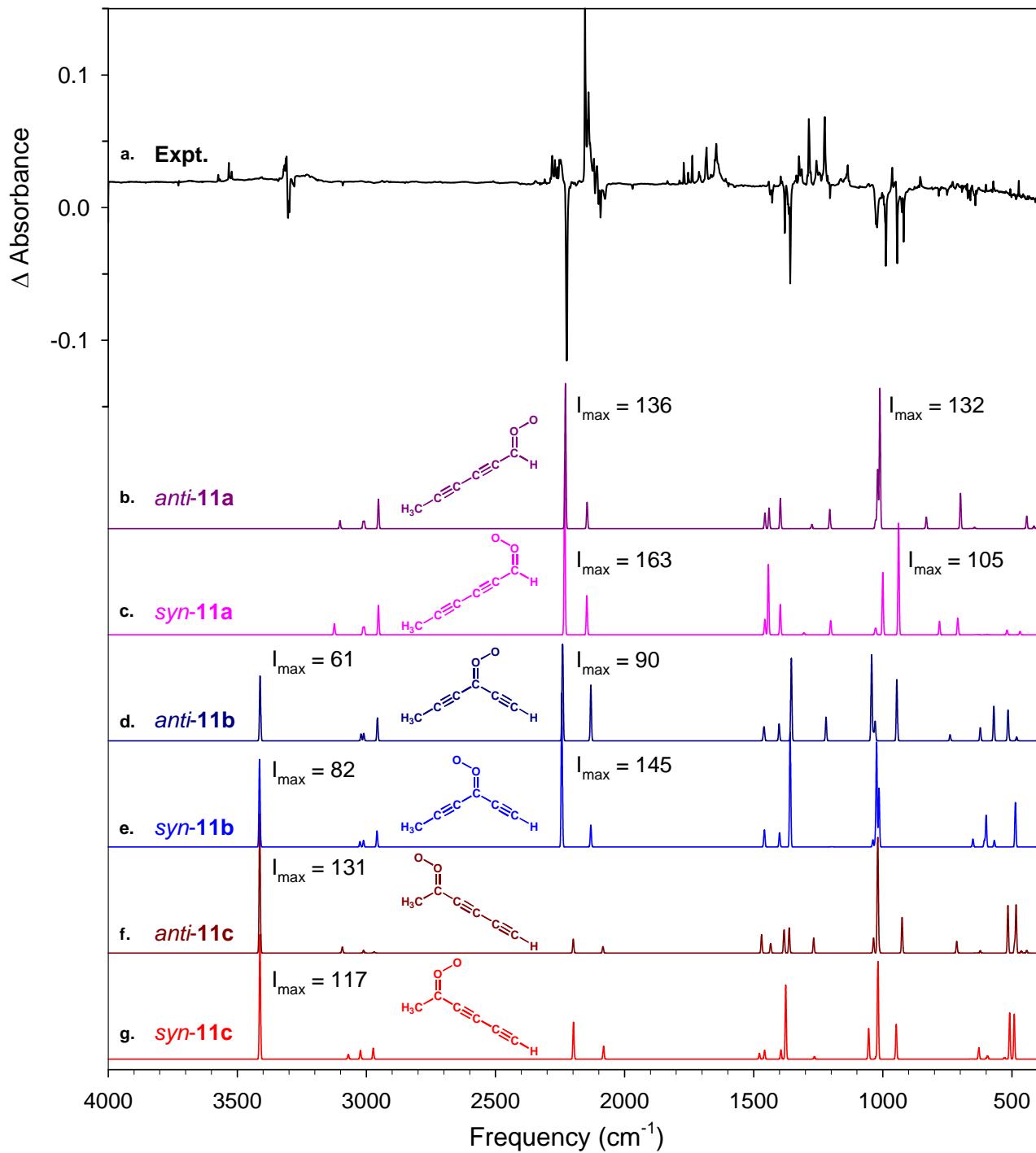


Figure S11. Oxygen trapping of MeC_5H (1): (a) difference IR spectrum shows disappearance of carbonyl- O -oxide(s) upon photolysis ($\lambda > 613 \text{ nm}$, 0.7 h, N_2 , 9 K). (b-g) The experimental spectrum is compared with computed spectra (BLYP/6-31G*) of carbonyl- O -oxide structures (11).

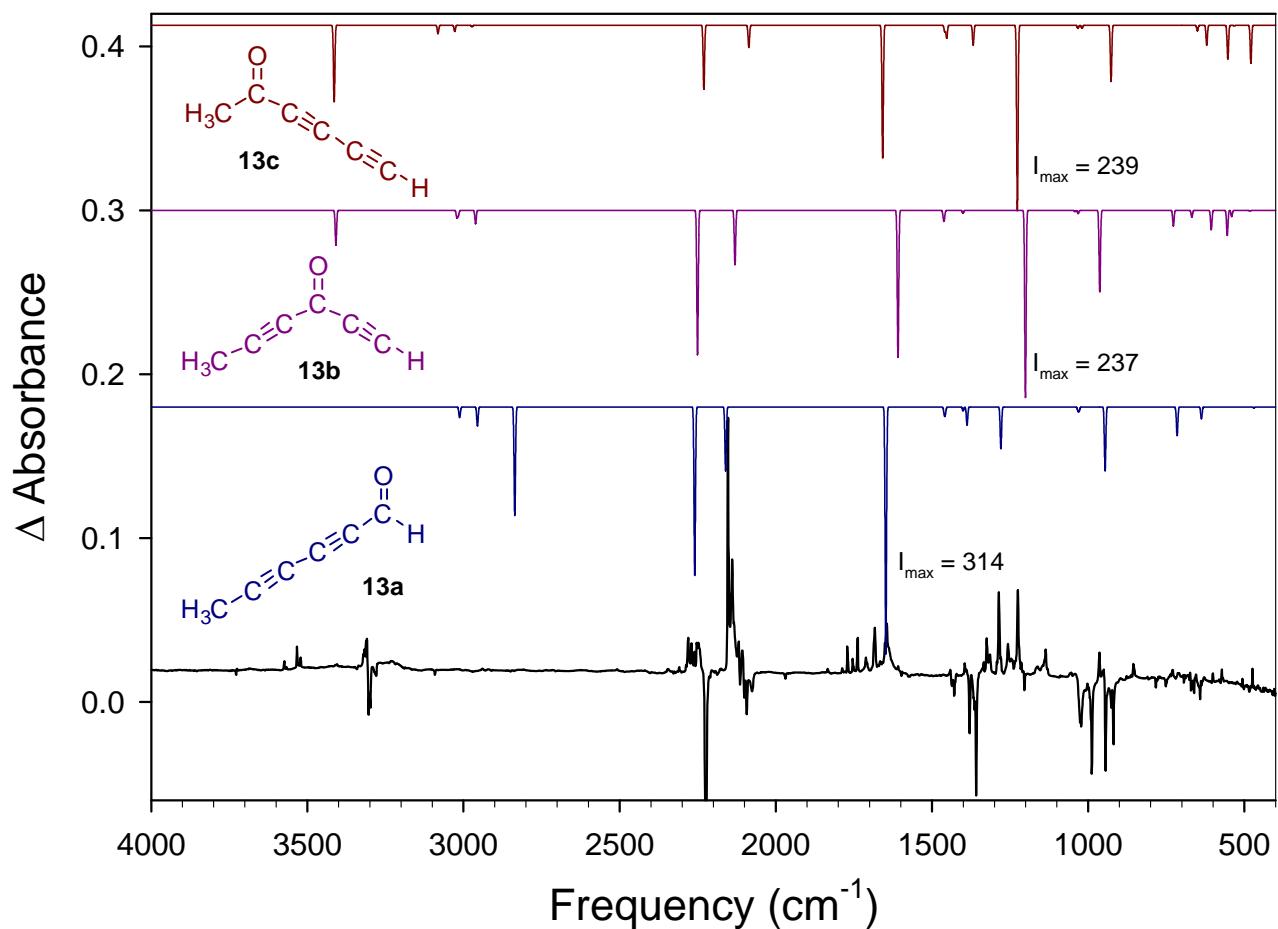


Figure S12. Oxygen trapping of MeC_5H (**1**): the difference IR spectrum shows photolysis of carbonyl-*O*-oxide(s) ($\lambda > 613 \text{ nm}$, 0.7 h , N_2 , 9 K). The experimental spectrum is compared with computed spectra (BLYP/6-31G*) of anticipated carbonyl-containing photoproducts (**13**).

The experimental spectrum is the same as depicted in Figure S11.

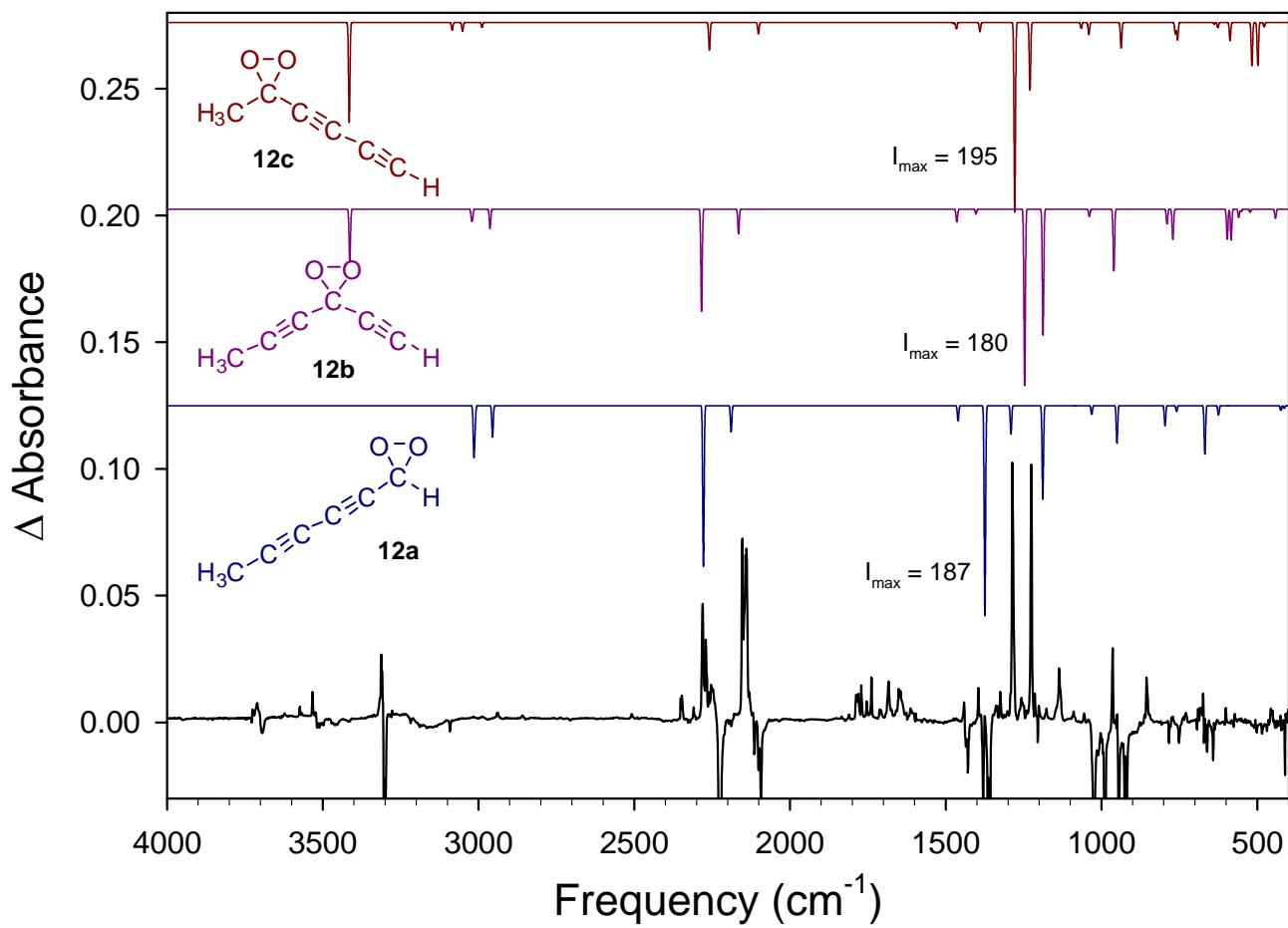


Figure S13. Oxygen trapping of MeC_5H (1): the difference IR spectrum shows photolysis of carbonyl-*O*-oxide(s) ($\lambda = 450 \pm 10 \text{ nm}$, 0.7 h , N_2 , 9 K). The experimental spectrum is compared with computed spectra (BLYP/6-31G*) of anticipated dioxirane photoproducts (12).

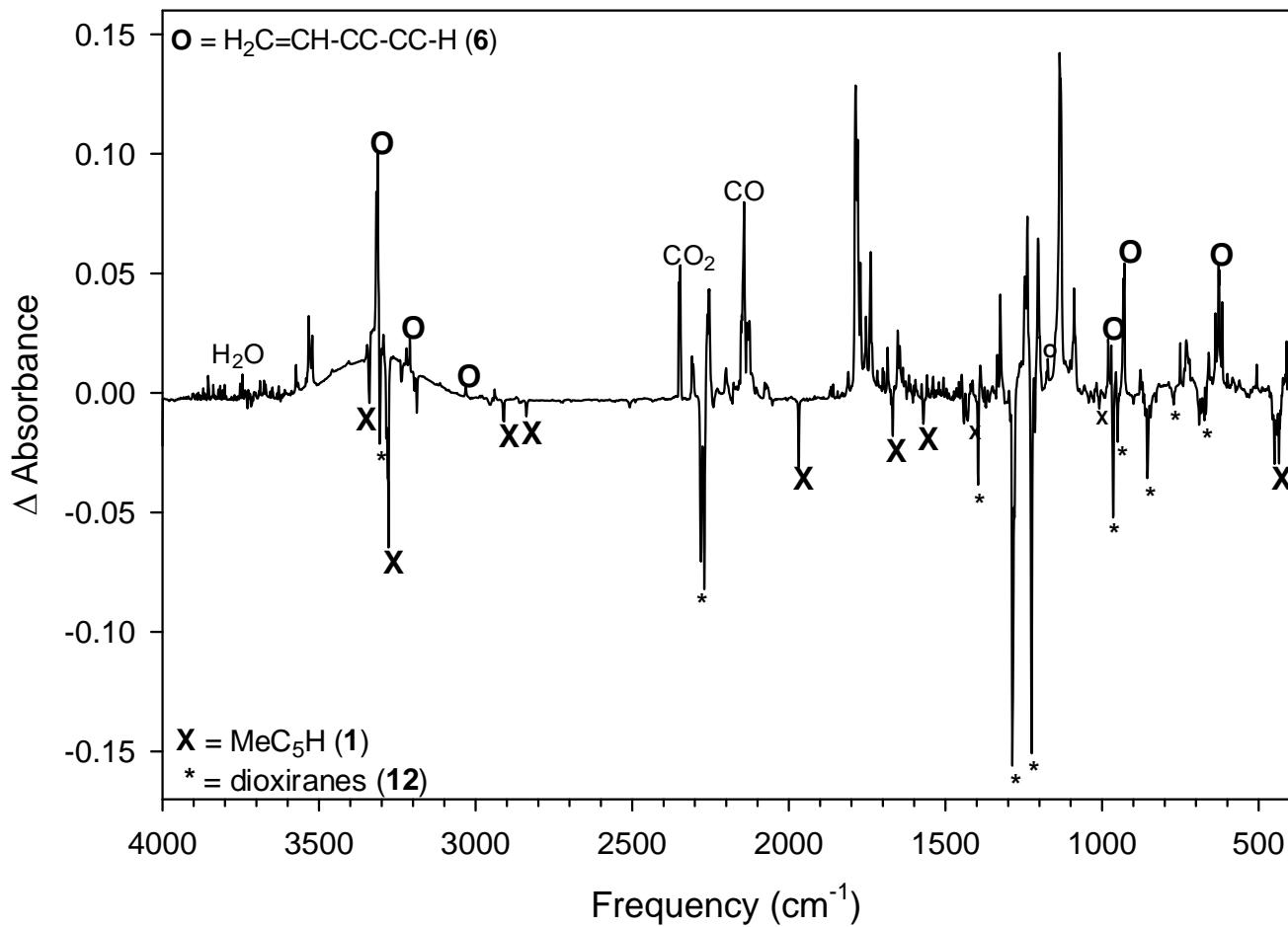


Figure S14. Oxygen trapping of MeC₅H (1): the difference IR spectrum shows photolysis of dioxirane(s) ($\lambda = 399$ nm, 11.2 h, N₂, 9 K). Unmarked peaks growing in presumably belong to ester(s).

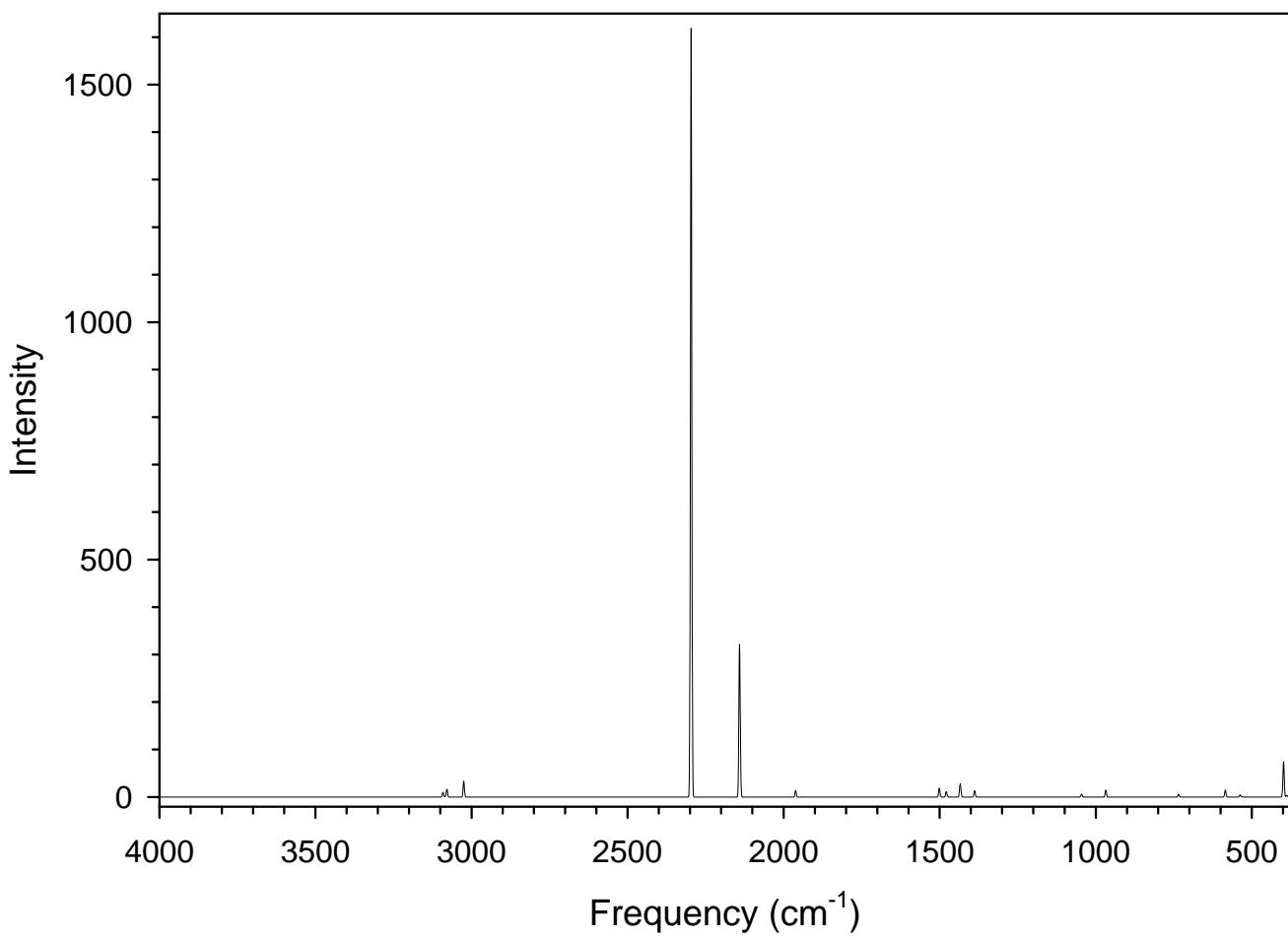


Figure S15. Computed IR spectrum (B3LYP/6-31G*) for doublet radical MeC₅O.

Table S1. Experimental electronic absorption maxima.

| Wavelength (nm) | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) |
|--|-------------------------------|
| triplet MeC₅H (3' 1) | |
| 421.3 | 23736 |
| 411.7 | 24290 |
| 402.7 | 24832 |
| 391.3 | 25556 |
| 382.5 | 26144 |
| 374.6 | 26695 |
| 366.0 | 27322 |
| 357.2 | 27996 |
| 350.4 | 28539 |
| hex-1-ene-3,5-diyne (6) | |
| 273.5 | 36563 |
| 269.9 | 37051 |
| 263.7 | 37922 |
| 258.4 | 38700 |
| 250.6 | 39904 |
| 244.9 | 40833 |
| 233.0 | 42918 |
| 222.2 | 45005 |
| carbene dimer(s) | |
| 322.5 | 31008 |
| 308.6 | 32404 |
| 302.1 | 33102 |
| 290.2 | 34459 |
| 283.9 | 35224 |
| 271.6 | 36819 |
| 265.9 | 37608 |
| 257.4 | 38850 |

Table S2. Experimental vibrational frequencies

| triplet MeC ₅ H (³ 1) | | hex-1-ene-3,5-diyne (6) | |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Relative intensity | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Relative intensity |
| 381 | 5 | 616, 628, 638 | 64 |
| 435,448 | 94 | 671, 680 | 4 |
| 827, 843, 854, 867, 878, 899 | 57 | 928, 932 | 25 |
| 1008 | 6 | 970, 980 | 17 |
| 1027 | 1 | 1173, 1180 | 4 |
| 1373 | 5 | 1227, 1244, 1258, 1276 | 19 |
| 1431 | 21 | 1295 | 1 |
| 1569, 1578 | 10 | 1414 | 4 |
| 1622 | 1 | 1611 | 2 |
| 1668, 1675, 1678 | 16 | 1858, 1866 | 5 |
| 1969, 1977 | 22 | 2067 | 1 |
| 2051 | 2 | 2197 | 1 |
| 2838 | 6 | 2228 | 1 |
| 2910 | 10 | 3031 | 2 |
| 2953 | 4 | 3114 | 2 |
| 3237 | 5 | 3210, 3214, 3221 | 4 |
| 3254 | 1 | 3312, 3317 | 100 |
| 3278, 3297 | 100 | | |
| 3339,3351,3359 | 32 | | |

Table S2. Experimental vibrational frequencies (*continued*)

| 1-diazo-hexa-2,4-diyne (2) | | 2-diazo-hexa-3,5-diyne (3) | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Relative intensity | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Relative intensity |
| 364 | 44 | 485 | 2 |
| 493 | 100 | 581 | 24 |
| 615 | 3 | 647, 655, 660 | 35 |
| 691 | 26 | 1031, 1043 | 4 |
| 999 | 4 | 1164, 1185 | 19 |
| 1024 | 6 | 1346 | 17 |
| 1133 | 22 | 1385 | 2 |
| 1259 | 6 | 1461 | 24 |
| 1371 | 1 | 2003 | 10 |
| 1393 | 91 | 2053 | 770 ^a |
| 1438 | 24 | 2068 | 296 ^a |
| 1472 | 2 | 2160, 2188, 2195, 2205 | 69 |
| 2076 | 2469 ^a | 2600 | 5 |
| 2101, 2114 | 694 ^a | 2942 | 7 |
| 2160 | 19 | 2965 | 8 |
| 2269, 2283 | 36 | 3222 | 16 |
| 2354 | 9 | 3307 | 100 |
| 2507, 2537 | 16 | | |
| 2736 | 1 | | |
| 2856 | 10 | | |
| 2927 | 20 | | |
| 2969 | 8 | | |
| 3099 | 48 | | |

^a Approximate intensities: Absorbance scale was expanded to facilitate observation of weaker bands.

Table S2. Experimental vibrational frequencies (*continued*)

| carbonyl O-oxides 11 | | dioxiranes 12 | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Relative intensity | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Relative intensity |
| 641 | 4 | 473 | 9 |
| 664, 669, 671 | 4 | 575 | 6 |
| 751 | 3 | 1160 | 9 |
| 785 | 3 | 1246, 1258 | 55 |
| 919, 927 | 21 | 1312, 1324 | 52 |
| 945 | 23 | 1645 | 100 |
| 987 | 29 | 1682 | 48 |
| 1021, 1026 | 37 | 1712 | 15 |
| 1201 | 2 | 1738 | 21 |
| 1355, 1365 | 47 | 1754 | 9 |
| 1379 | 14 | 1771 | 15 |
| 1426, 1435 | 10 | 2248 | 55 |
| 2092, 2102 | 23 | | |
| 2115 | 5 | | |
| 2222 | 100 | | |
| 3089 | 1 | | |
| 3296, 3306 | 23 | | |

| carbonyl compounds 13 | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Relative intensity |
| 855 | 20 |
| 965 | 17 |
| 1136 | 29 |
| 1224 | 79 |
| 1285 | 100 |
| 1395 | 8 |
| 1441 | 5 |
| 1780, 1789 | 15 |
| 2267, 2281 | 67 |
| 2859 | 2 |
| 2939 | 3 |

Table S3. Computed harmonic vibrational frequencies (unscaled) and IR intensities

| triplet MeC ₅ H (1) | | singlet MeC ₅ H (1b) | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| CCSD/cc-pVDZ | | CCSD/cc-pVDZ | |
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) |
| 58.3664 | 5.3901 | 30.5119 <i>i</i> | 0.2511 |
| 58.3671 | 5.3901 | 92.8882 | 4.4756 |
| 186.7187 | 0.4940 | 180.9112 | 0.9960 |
| 186.7188 | 0.4941 | 190.0903 | 1.8573 |
| 287.4555 | 11.0028 | 304.2810 | 0.0189 |
| 287.4556 | 11.0028 | 350.3674 | 39.2845 |
| 354.3579 | 5.6123 | 418.3580 | 27.4016 |
| 354.3579 | 5.6121 | 430.1209 | 1.3203 |
| 422.7602 | 27.4728 | 532.4430 | 1.8611 |
| 422.7605 | 27.4730 | 735.1159 | 1.4045 |
| 589.6656 | 0.0157 | 776.1983 | 14.8035 |
| 1039.7706 | 1.1555 | 1012.1449 | 22.9491 |
| 1039.7710 | 1.1555 | 1035.4544 | 1.6321 |
| 1040.5739 | 0.0060 | 1060.5557 | 1.3547 |
| 1414.4707 | 15.5498 | 1340.0665 | 132.2862 |
| 1475.8878 | 6.8669 | 1410.4647 | 35.2151 |
| 1475.8880 | 6.8669 | 1470.5549 | 19.1915 |
| 1534.2619 | 24.7116 | 1483.3402 | 6.0779 |
| 1695.8917 | 2.3780 | 2050.3898 | 180.3028 |
| 2043.3534 | 10.2980 | 2183.4460 | 171.8974 |
| 3064.0699 | 32.9555 | 3069.4514 | 17.2272 |
| 3148.7922 | 6.6203 | 3153.3147 | 2.6293 |
| 3148.7922 | 6.6203 | 3160.6997 | 14.9701 |
| 3466.7245 | 103.1270 | 3474.9194 | 65.0910 |

Table S3. Computed harmonic vibrational frequencies (unscaled) and IR intensities (*continued*)

| singlet MeC ₅ H (1a) | | singlet MeC ₅ H (1a') | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) |
| 135.1295 <i>i</i> | 8.0647 | 183.3357 <i>i</i> | 0.6220 |
| 88.8854 | 5.7317 | 88.7603 | 5.5516 |
| 126.2138 | 0.6567 | 127.4281 | 0.5604 |
| 183.5964 | 8.4409 | 188.5300 | 9.0538 |
| 303.4401 | 4.8902 | 303.7051 | 3.8076 |
| 400.6930 | 11.0980 | 400.8923 | 11.9362 |
| 515.9101 | 11.5020 | 504.5863 | 4.8274 |
| 522.8499 | 36.2964 | 520.7028 | 41.6200 |
| 581.8002 | 2.5729 | 580.7579 | 2.1808 |
| 658.9004 | 3.2861 | 660.4496 | 1.4707 |
| 718.4635 | 26.8057 | 717.3227 | 25.2976 |
| 930.3524 | 0.1036 | 765.5042 | 6.6007 |
| 992.5216 | 20.6757 | 998.4093 | 51.9917 |
| 1068.6279 | 11.1484 | 1089.3446 | 6.7511 |
| 1329.8356 | 81.1583 | 1330.5932 | 21.5025 |
| 1351.7487 | 5.3255 | 1352.1006 | 31.4307 |
| 1463.0330 | 11.5434 | 1467.6544 | 3.9054 |
| 1478.4267 | 16.8536 | 1484.9047 | 8.0371 |
| 2005.8836 | 53.2454 | 2000.0138 | 43.3809 |
| 2163.6748 | 8.4758 | 2161.8654 | 5.7127 |
| 3037.1219 | 17.6451 | 3033.0872 | 5.7246 |
| 3120.5552 | 0.8178 | 3104.1748 | 3.7796 |
| 3133.1540 | 31.8190 | 3167.9081 | 37.0354 |
| 3477.5661 | 111.4978 | 3477.6966 | 111.6698 |

Table S3. Computed harmonic vibrational frequencies (unscaled) and IR intensities (*continued*)

| 2-ethynyl-3-methylcyclopropenylidene (4) CCSD/cc-pVDZ | | 2-(1-propynyl)cyclopropenylidene (5) CCSD/cc-pVDZ | |
|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) |
| 12.3258 <i>i</i> | 1.6474 | 6.2578 | 4.6309 |
| 133.9326 | 2.7582 | 126.6626 | 4.7623 |
| 205.0900 | 0.7662 | 134.2705 | 0.6219 |
| 321.5452 | 0.5892 | 296.5340 | 4.8936 |
| 365.3023 | 4.0764 | 352.4617 | 2.3243 |
| 523.7642 | 3.1890 | 500.4686 | 2.7156 |
| 609.4685 | 45.8888 | 527.8349 | 0.3124 |
| 612.0067 | 2.0353 | 565.0190 | 0.8332 |
| 688.9166 | 0.0435 | 893.5903 | 15.1483 |
| 704.5544 | 31.3716 | 909.0287 | 2.0730 |
| 798.1442 | 0.4658 | 1029.0460 | 4.0063 |
| 1035.5499 | 1.7005 | 1052.8115 | 1.5619 |
| 1056.2764 | 12.1774 | 1060.2295 | 0.8426 |
| 1275.9239 | 26.0019 | 1198.3453 | 10.3726 |
| 1304.0980 | 25.5891 | 1290.6125 | 57.0268 |
| 1406.6207 | 1.7367 | 1418.8153 | 6.8137 |
| 1478.1819 | 16.3871 | 1477.7713 | 8.8772 |
| 1482.4052 | 7.8070 | 1482.2761 | 7.2163 |
| 1860.7867 | 3.9540 | 1770.4517 | 18.6289 |
| 2210.1572 | 4.4353 | 2342.7353 | 53.0874 |
| 3079.3570 | 10.0750 | 3078.6338 | 17.0666 |
| 3163.6998 | 2.8523 | 3165.5439 | 3.8931 |
| 3183.2452 | 7.9775 | 3167.7583 | 6.2339 |
| 3478.8687 | 75.3205 | 3286.1746 | 0.7036 |

Table S3. Computed harmonic vibrational frequencies (unscaled) and IR intensities (*continued*)

| hex-1-ene-3,5-diyne (6) CCSD/cc-pVDZ | | hex-1,2,3-triene-5-yne (7) CCSD/cc-pVDZ | | hexapentaene (8) CCSD/cc-pVDZ | |
|---|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) |
| 105.6048 | 2.4121 | 93.7372 | 0.9835 | 105.7501 | 2.9770 |
| 139.2687 | 4.2136 | 203.7111 | 4.4374 | 108.5162 | 2.7629 |
| 239.8050 | 0.7294 | 251.3462 | 2.2903 | 247.7494 | 0.0000 |
| 309.9194 | 0.1648 | 301.6540 | 3.5805 | 251.5045 | 0.0000 |
| 461.1862 | 0.7084 | 328.3195 | 1.5915 | 311.8221 | 2.5102 |
| 469.4331 | 0.1474 | 513.6511 | 0.0068 | 418.8679 | 0.0000 |
| 515.2170 | 1.0056 | 547.1817 | 4.3517 | 492.9290 | 0.0000 |
| 625.6914 | 41.9424 | 575.2494 | 2.5333 | 496.6082 | 1.0570 |
| 630.0557 | 39.9135 | 620.7914 | 37.2973 | 624.3736 | 0.0000 |
| 670.6670 | 3.8644 | 652.0495 | 35.2151 | 636.6395 | 0.0000 |
| 677.8835 | 2.6480 | 826.4461 | 12.5143 | 863.1556 | 0.0000 |
| 949.0966 | 25.5449 | 874.8090 | 43.1517 | 863.5197 | 87.1285 |
| 997.8371 | 22.6595 | 878.7976 | 8.0230 | 1024.8148 | 0.2850 |
| 1042.2840 | 0.9364 | 1034.8208 | 0.2748 | 1026.2986 | 0.0000 |
| 1193.1292 | 2.9560 | 1047.2225 | 9.7970 | 1181.3830 | 6.2446 |
| 1319.1495 | 5.1027 | 1311.2555 | 7.6423 | 1436.7794 | 0.0000 |
| 1451.0515 | 3.0913 | 1458.9439 | 1.9945 | 1482.0864 | 0.0018 |
| 1692.5399 | 5.7712 | 1686.8206 | 0.3911 | 1710.2624 | 0.0000 |
| 2152.6679 | 1.5993 | 2183.0717 | 3.3327 | 2098.3142 | 18.9813 |
| 2346.4843 | 1.3043 | 2199.1256 | 0.5240 | 2201.8768 | 0.0000 |
| 3186.8820 | 1.6032 | 3173.4823 | 1.0036 | 3167.3405 | 0.0000 |
| 3207.0316 | 8.7227 | 3192.0878 | 2.8836 | 3167.6788 | 3.6073 |
| 3290.3912 | 6.1149 | 3270.6377 | 1.3466 | 3263.2331 | 2.2296 |
| 3481.4615 | 94.0533 | 3481.2040 | 72.1079 | 3263.2391 | 0.0000 |

Table S3. Computed harmonic vibrational frequencies (unscaled) and IR intensities (*continued*)

| hexa-1,2-diene-4-yne-1-ylidene (9) | | hexa-1,2,3,4-tetraene-1-ylidene (10) | |
|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| CCSD/cc-pVDZ | | CCSD/cc-pVDZ | |
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) |
| 17.2826 | 1.2728 | 95.5402 | 0.5568 |
| 91.4789 | 3.8109 | 113.9555 | 0.8063 |
| 189.1818 | 11.1678 | 164.2438 | 2.6543 |
| 224.3163 | 1.9465 | 213.1675 | 2.2811 |
| 227.4796 | 3.8710 | 282.2023 | 5.8677 |
| 339.7725 | 1.0390 | 465.7184 | 0.5748 |
| 383.4564 | 0.1028 | 496.9716 | 5.3544 |
| 530.4202 | 3.1500 | 606.2045 | 5.7102 |
| 794.1526 | 34.8363 | 722.0177 | 7.1277 |
| 873.2505 | 3.3369 | 746.7885 | 10.0636 |
| 1050.1063 | 1.9406 | 992.2572 | 14.5107 |
| 1060.0703 | 3.1967 | 1054.7686 | 0.1628 |
| 1095.1229 | 17.4928 | 1127.6602 | 2.3026 |
| 1226.1000 | 20.6748 | 1285.4911 | 0.0241 |
| 1413.2827 | 4.1171 | 1408.5729 | 9.1915 |
| 1429.8256 | 25.6391 | 1462.7707 | 67.7934 |
| 1476.9111 | 7.7299 | 1478.6154 | 7.7784 |
| 1479.9735 | 7.5303 | 1535.9798 | 48.6752 |
| 2023.1071 | 767.8448 | 1973.8710 | 217.1532 |
| 2325.0813 | 179.2472 | 2197.8242 | 1136.2158 |
| 3079.7418 | 11.8916 | 3068.1073 | 11.3544 |
| 3166.2132 | 3.1946 | 3141.5624 | 6.4736 |
| 3166.2613 | 2.9024 | 3167.8315 | 1.3825 |
| 3171.8230 | 5.6275 | 3192.0288 | 6.5355 |

Table S3. Computed harmonic vibrational frequencies (unscaled) and IR intensities (*continued*)

| 1-diazo-hexa-2,4-diyne (2) BLYP/6-31G* | | 2-diazo-hexa-3,5-diyne (3) BLYP/6-31G* | |
|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) | Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) |
| 42.3404 | 0.2108 | 67.4480 | 0.7681 |
| 60.9907 | 0.9464 | 81.6361 | 0.0164 |
| 145.9376 | 2.8121 | 109.7009 | 1.9167 |
| 182.2210 | 9.3782 | 195.3292 | 2.7314 |
| 279.2189 | 0.2375 | 245.8151 | 0.1874 |
| 293.6427 | 0.5001 | 246.6556 | 0.1790 |
| 367.2538 | 4.2427 | 363.7864 | 54.3166 |
| 418.3713 | 11.5112 | 419.1495 | 0.0411 |
| 469.5112 | 3.3006 | 432.5458 | 0.7018 |
| 472.3847 | 1.1602 | 472.7460 | 7.8066 |
| 513.3338 | 24.0447 | 522.4973 | 2.8643 |
| 640.2374 | 0.3746 | 527.1653 | 41.9726 |
| 669.9875 | 1.5125 | 632.1313 | 2.4754 |
| 687.4739 | 9.9244 | 644.5476 | 0.6635 |
| 964.3186 | 0.9949 | 646.2087 | 10.2298 |
| 1030.9846 | 3.2930 | 916.1743 | 2.2512 |
| 1037.4056 | 3.0016 | 1029.7732 | 0.6516 |
| 1127.5709 | 1.6418 | 1033.3385 | 11.9282 |
| 1280.0916 | 4.4630 | 1233.8167 | 0.3083 |
| 1398.3635 | 27.2370 | 1353.0162 | 4.9050 |
| 1413.6095 | 15.5298 | 1399.5366 | 6.3672 |
| 1461.2478 | 5.9386 | 1466.4951 | 5.9523 |
| 1465.5178 | 6.6963 | 1491.0715 | 13.6921 |
| 2104.3940 | 723.0350 | 2078.2519 | 298.3753 |
| 2164.5984 | 8.7527 | 2092.9473 | 371.4856 |
| 2247.0151 | 4.9936 | 2214.6314 | 13.5210 |
| 2946.4503 | 61.0813 | 2972.0853 | 35.6952 |
| 2997.5550 | 13.9269 | 3026.6752 | 15.6673 |
| 3001.7499 | 12.0645 | 3058.6410 | 10.5545 |
| 3110.6056 | 11.3259 | 3417.8381 | 124.1007 |

Table S3. Computed harmonic vibrational frequencies (unscaled) and IR intensities (*continued*)

| anti-11a BLYP/6-31G* | | syn-11a BLYP/6-31G* | | 12a BLYP/6-31G* | | 13a BLYP/6-31G* | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) |
| -16.1813 | 0.7125 | -21.2967 | 0.3802 | -17.5728 | 0.2085 | -16.7595 | 1.7623 |
| 60.7913 | 0.9137 | 58.3214 | 3.4265 | 62.9416 | 1.4998 | 74.0771 | 2.2503 |
| 82.0079 | 2.0725 | 90.6220 | 4.4660 | 70.9074 | 1.8440 | 95.4662 | 5.1910 |
| 163.3427 | 4.9146 | 142.9936 | 2.1918 | 147.7318 | 1.2212 | 175.0770 | 5.2309 |
| 168.4200 | 3.9008 | 212.2404 | 0.6990 | 171.9097 | 4.1690 | 220.0267 | 0.0935 |
| 284.1508 | 0.0181 | 269.6525 | 1.7097 | 317.6504 | 2.3914 | 320.7682 | 1.9778 |
| 316.4363 | 1.6765 | 340.0527 | 3.6404 | 320.6288 | 1.7349 | 373.2479 | 2.0683 |
| 400.5080 | 2.6363 | 344.7922 | 0.4907 | 413.1273 | 2.5793 | 469.3399 | 1.1933 |
| 414.8767 | 2.2560 | 468.8902 | 2.9664 | 424.1781 | 4.2595 | 637.3649 | 14.9469 |
| 442.7551 | 11.6941 | 519.2717 | 4.3090 | 592.8003 | 0.3807 | 715.0524 | 36.5123 |
| 644.8337 | 1.1381 | 596.4596 | 0.3673 | 624.2937 | 8.3288 | 719.6866 | 0.4746 |
| 657.7582 | 0.0168 | 634.2895 | 0.0393 | 668.0708 | 43.0151 | 945.7464 | 81.2455 |
| 699.1292 | 33.0418 | 709.7751 | 15.5243 | 758.8006 | 5.1062 | 968.5050 | 0.1589 |
| 831.6759 | 10.8002 | 780.5119 | 12.5894 | 795.9513 | 17.9978 | 1029.1743 | 5.2093 |
| 1011.4387 | 132.0862 | 939.0014 | 105.0053 | 950.2557 | 33.5831 | 1032.8391 | 3.7455 |
| 1019.9881 | 55.6623 | 1000.0951 | 58.3762 | 1031.1999 | 3.8990 | 1279.4412 | 53.4008 |
| 1026.3788 | 4.4464 | 1026.2520 | 4.6393 | 1031.9569 | 4.1701 | 1387.7114 | 23.2489 |
| 1028.9574 | 5.0880 | 1030.0694 | 3.9216 | 1086.9064 | 0.5507 | 1400.4588 | 5.0249 |
| 1205.2431 | 18.0289 | 1201.9254 | 13.1917 | 1188.3189 | 83.2336 | 1457.3053 | 7.4023 |
| 1274.6582 | 3.9143 | 1305.4876 | 1.6848 | 1290.5930 | 25.3764 | 1460.5462 | 8.2589 |
| 1396.9716 | 28.3462 | 1397.1095 | 28.4330 | 1374.2518 | 187.2018 | 1647.8432 | 314.3075 |
| 1440.4290 | 19.3906 | 1443.2627 | 65.9356 | 1402.0653 | 0.1808 | 2160.8104 | 81.3664 |
| 1456.2037 | 7.8018 | 1456.3045 | 7.5050 | 1459.9207 | 7.0791 | 2259.6808 | 214.5358 |
| 1457.2773 | 7.3815 | 1457.4443 | 7.4695 | 1460.9592 | 6.9075 | 2835.8967 | 138.1831 |
| 2145.2247 | 24.5452 | 2146.3469 | 36.5193 | 2189.0754 | 23.2483 | 2955.4464 | 24.4904 |
| 2229.3847 | 136.6737 | 2232.2001 | 163.6555 | 2278.0030 | 143.1984 | 3011.6478 | 7.0901 |
| 2953.4842 | 27.7577 | 2953.5455 | 27.6968 | 2955.0400 | 28.1667 | 3013.4723 | 7.6330 |
| 3008.0287 | 6.2618 | 3008.3269 | 6.5619 | 3011.0674 | 7.8246 | | |
| 3012.9180 | 6.1298 | 3013.1778 | 6.2912 | 3012.0281 | 7.2659 | | |
| 3102.2899 | 7.5136 | 3124.1997 | 10.1475 | 3014.9347 | 40.9364 | | |

Table S3. Computed harmonic vibrational frequencies (unscaled) and IR intensities (*continued*)

| anti-11b BLYP/6-31G* | | syn-11b BLYP/6-31G* | | 12b BLYP/6-31G* | | 13b BLYP/6-31G* | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Frequency (cm ⁻¹) | Intensity (km/mol) |
| 24.7403 | 0.0695 | 25.4055 | 0.0134 | -21.1753 | 0.0152 | -19.4839 | 0.3880 |
| 79.0324 | 2.5348 | 68.6599 | 3.5341 | 79.6888 | 2.1882 | 78.8455 | 3.0714 |
| 113.5718 | 0.1486 | 134.9132 | 0.5650 | 120.3113 | 0.8749 | 133.9542 | 0.2770 |
| 154.4745 | 0.8811 | 158.2548 | 1.2043 | 186.4761 | 0.5211 | 191.1690 | 1.1014 |
| 247.1125 | 3.4734 | 193.3128 | 1.4516 | 205.8786 | 0.0209 | 254.0783 | 0.1726 |
| 271.7403 | 0.2765 | 260.2334 | 2.6946 | 304.4247 | 5.9853 | 306.3780 | 5.8901 |
| 277.8092 | 7.6269 | 326.9078 | 0.6525 | 308.7010 | 1.4180 | 366.0951 | 1.4905 |
| 339.3169 | 1.1191 | 339.6797 | 3.2558 | 420.2341 | 0.0027 | 481.9833 | 0.9934 |
| 395.9086 | 0.1141 | 399.1419 | 0.0446 | 441.3337 | 9.0129 | 540.5989 | 8.0877 |
| 481.6625 | 3.4647 | 486.5525 | 41.6014 | 522.7867 | 2.9916 | 554.5060 | 31.8845 |
| 510.7755 | 1.8494 | 489.7600 | 0.3542 | 551.5259 | 2.3409 | 605.8869 | 24.8338 |
| 515.2926 | 28.6838 | 568.2043 | 6.0412 | 559.4858 | 8.3455 | 668.0968 | 9.1321 |
| 570.1108 | 32.5642 | 600.0325 | 29.7294 | 583.6899 | 31.4757 | 727.1810 | 19.7682 |
| 622.6600 | 12.1683 | 606.7244 | 5.5890 | 596.2557 | 30.4740 | 962.8284 | 103.4722 |
| 739.4340 | 5.6133 | 651.1472 | 7.4655 | 770.8784 | 31.0637 | 1032.0854 | 4.1843 |
| 945.6762 | 57.6242 | 1014.8253 | 55.2153 | 789.6708 | 14.8764 | 1042.1083 | 1.5206 |
| 1029.6000 | 18.3361 | 1023.9135 | 98.2222 | 960.2260 | 62.9192 | 1200.8795 | 237.8008 |
| 1035.9508 | 7.8608 | 1028.8491 | 6.9781 | 1038.2367 | 3.3826 | 1400.7825 | 3.8929 |
| 1043.4145 | 81.1538 | 1038.5487 | 6.6963 | 1039.4740 | 4.3037 | 1460.8006 | 9.8009 |
| 1220.0641 | 22.2247 | 1198.2329 | 0.1597 | 1187.5395 | 128.0856 | 1463.3914 | 6.7518 |
| 1354.4625 | 77.5437 | 1358.8545 | 108.0135 | 1246.7843 | 179.7268 | 1608.8663 | 186.9116 |
| 1401.8687 | 15.8008 | 1400.1419 | 13.3279 | 1402.7695 | 4.8830 | 2130.8871 | 69.2829 |
| 1458.9999 | 7.5428 | 1458.0145 | 8.9813 | 1463.4956 | 7.1327 | 2250.7234 | 183.7002 |
| 1461.4147 | 7.6836 | 1459.3065 | 7.7582 | 1465.2107 | 6.9743 | 2961.4349 | 16.9201 |
| 2130.9363 | 52.2569 | 2131.0002 | 20.5582 | 2165.2826 | 24.7830 | 3016.5045 | 6.2845 |
| 2240.1006 | 90.9737 | 2243.2403 | 145.1050 | 2284.0386 | 103.7063 | 3021.2498 | 9.2594 |
| 2957.4823 | 21.3785 | 2959.0337 | 14.9260 | 2963.1974 | 19.7197 | 3408.6880 | 44.3885 |
| 3010.3575 | 6.9585 | 3011.2124 | 6.0334 | 3019.3204 | 7.8652 | | |
| 3020.5562 | 6.1300 | 3024.7645 | 4.9944 | 3022.5180 | 7.8778 | | |
| 3411.6517 | 61.1778 | 3413.7122 | 82.3460 | 3413.3701 | 53.4691 | | |

Table S3. Computed harmonic vibrational frequencies (unscaled) and IR intensities (*continued*)

| anti-11c | | syn-11c | | 12c | | 13c | |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| Frequency | Intensity | Frequency | Intensity | Frequency | Intensity | Frequency | Intensity |
| (cm ⁻¹) | (km/mol) |
| 72.9279 | 1.4557 | 63.2333 | 2.9175 | 78.7733 | 2.2373 | 79.9430 | 3.4402 |
| 92.6850 | 0.0832 | 106.5465 | 0.4717 | 91.8769 | 0.3894 | 96.4832 | 0.0041 |
| 168.2409 | 0.2548 | 122.2021 | 0.5249 | 190.4908 | 0.1786 | 111.5662 | 0.4970 |
| 231.9989 | 3.9206 | 206.8638 | 3.2821 | 233.0432 | 2.5199 | 240.6246 | 3.2676 |
| 239.0318 | 4.5939 | 244.6548 | 1.1648 | 258.7830 | 1.1523 | 299.6600 | 1.0592 |
| 294.3502 | 6.7532 | 244.9324 | 1.6212 | 342.7438 | 6.4858 | 373.2628 | 2.9484 |
| 359.8285 | 0.0851 | 304.7153 | 0.6347 | 355.8678 | 0.0418 | 478.9576 | 48.9066 |
| 442.7008 | 2.3364 | 387.4199 | 3.8062 | 477.6322 | 4.4215 | 532.0797 | 0.8596 |
| 463.4439 | 1.9720 | 491.1283 | 42.2518 | 493.9410 | 0.0014 | 552.7356 | 43.8223 |
| 483.8762 | 45.1482 | 508.5341 | 43.6171 | 497.9931 | 44.3725 | 561.8536 | 0.2650 |
| 489.8238 | 8.9393 | 528.2591 | 1.4770 | 517.0726 | 44.6087 | 620.4259 | 25.6560 |
| 515.5464 | 44.5463 | 593.5146 | 2.6103 | 587.2170 | 18.7730 | 650.2424 | 7.1016 |
| 622.9129 | 2.0762 | 597.3212 | 1.3080 | 626.2405 | 5.4275 | 706.5828 | 0.0003 |
| 635.2208 | 0.0257 | 628.1290 | 10.5340 | 638.0931 | 1.6133 | 926.6309 | 72.4635 |
| 713.6538 | 10.9826 | 654.7455 | 0.0195 | 755.8344 | 17.6899 | 1019.6248 | 3.9965 |
| 925.3690 | 33.3863 | 947.9303 | 32.7848 | 762.8905 | 11.7024 | 1032.8915 | 4.0985 |
| 1013.8259 | 3.3414 | 1018.9621 | 91.8220 | 936.9156 | 26.5378 | 1226.6457 | 239.5248 |
| 1019.6069 | 108.5785 | 1026.0331 | 2.1305 | 1040.4660 | 12.2888 | 1368.1036 | 25.4434 |
| 1035.8272 | 14.1952 | 1054.6004 | 28.8666 | 1065.1649 | 6.0835 | 1452.8043 | 16.4586 |
| 1267.8061 | 14.1407 | 1264.6447 | 2.2582 | 1229.4468 | 69.7047 | 1459.1796 | 8.4407 |
| 1362.4112 | 23.6734 | 1376.0945 | 69.8704 | 1278.4901 | 195.6094 | 1657.9387 | 171.3396 |
| 1382.5959 | 21.8425 | 1394.5770 | 8.5578 | 1390.2069 | 9.6391 | 2086.5959 | 28.7835 |
| 1434.4452 | 8.8570 | 1458.0818 | 8.3159 | 1465.6615 | 6.3876 | 2230.4337 | 82.4595 |
| 1469.5896 | 17.0211 | 1478.0198 | 5.3311 | 1474.8791 | 1.1912 | 2972.5412 | 1.8421 |
| 2083.8725 | 5.9502 | 2081.6878 | 12.0076 | 2101.4102 | 11.6888 | 3028.1989 | 8.0345 |
| 2198.8588 | 13.1225 | 2198.0195 | 34.7999 | 2258.8554 | 28.8389 | 3081.7404 | 11.0397 |
| 2970.1573 | 1.0792 | 2973.4297 | 10.1532 | 2988.9497 | 4.8835 | 3414.1561 | 98.9596 |
| 3011.0326 | 2.4409 | 3023.0088 | 8.1987 | 3051.5808 | 9.3268 | | |
| 3093.4947 | 5.6259 | 3070.1809 | 4.3308 | 3084.6928 | 8.0363 | | |
| 3413.0485 | 131.0889 | 3412.2059 | 117.4662 | 3415.0254 | 102.9493 | | |

Table S4. Cartesian coordinates (Å) and uncorrected energies (a.u.)

| triplet MeC ₅ H (1) | | | | singlet MeC ₅ H (1b) | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | E (CCSD/cc-pVDZ) = -230.124442665837 | | | |
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | H | 3.879059 | 1.214838 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.076610 | C | 2.985508 | 0.613377 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 2.333006 | C | 1.916467 | -0.010365 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 3.661946 | C | 0.820810 | -0.881814 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 4.994036 | C | -0.461618 | -0.343656 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 6.247787 | C | -1.661552 | -0.029046 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 7.719050 | C | -3.062476 | 0.411759 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.032317 | 0.000000 | 8.109049 | H | -3.767904 | -0.435002 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.516158 | 0.894012 | 8.109049 | H | -3.253395 | 1.037381 | 0.888925 |
| H | -0.516158 | -0.894012 | 8.109049 | H | -3.253395 | 1.037381 | -0.888925 |

| singlet MeC ₅ H (1a) | | | | singlet MeC ₅ H (1a') | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | E (CCSD/cc-pVDZ) = -230.116544161973 | | | |
| H | 4.313232 | 0.307668 | 0.000000 | H | 4.307940 | 0.306426 | 0.000000 |
| C | 3.241995 | 0.194296 | 0.000000 | C | 3.236581 | 0.194499 | 0.000000 |
| C | 2.021323 | 0.042854 | 0.000000 | C | 2.015929 | 0.042083 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.653489 | -0.112115 | 0.000000 | C | 0.648188 | -0.112926 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.591178 | -0.257726 | 0.000000 | C | -0.596974 | -0.255817 | 0.000000 |
| C | -1.921597 | -0.589142 | 0.000000 | C | -1.923635 | -0.600830 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.944963 | 0.508415 | 0.000000 | C | -2.940442 | 0.503012 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.574112 | 1.549720 | 0.000000 | H | -3.974645 | 0.128103 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.602580 | 0.341872 | 0.874606 | H | -2.784051 | 1.151892 | 0.885150 |
| H | -3.602580 | 0.341872 | -0.874606 | H | -2.784051 | 1.151892 | -0.885150 |

| 2-ethynyl-3-methylcyclopropenylidene (4) | | | | 2-(1-propynyl)cyclopropenylidene (5) | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | E (CCSD/cc-pVDZ) = -230.154570462613 | | | |
| H | 3.729350 | 0.798528 | 0.000000 | H | -2.767442 | 1.602071 | 0.000000 |
| C | 2.702954 | 0.471180 | 0.000000 | C | -2.239838 | 0.647422 | 0.000000 |
| C | 1.537988 | 0.095352 | 0.000000 | C | -1.066046 | -0.010317 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.189135 | -0.348509 | 0.000000 | C | -2.295819 | -0.786650 | 0.000000 |
| C | -1.126781 | -0.062922 | 0.000000 | C | 0.349089 | 0.011745 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.748694 | -1.451200 | 0.000000 | C | 1.573951 | 0.006645 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.230741 | 0.934378 | 0.000000 | C | 3.046458 | -0.000934 | 0.000000 |
| H | -1.858661 | 1.970262 | 0.000000 | H | 3.448619 | 1.025089 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.863429 | 0.769085 | -0.888313 | H | 3.423193 | -0.527197 | -0.892529 |
| H | -2.863429 | 0.769085 | 0.888313 | H | 3.423193 | -0.527197 | 0.892529 |

Table S4. Cartesian coordinates (Å) and uncorrected energies (a.u.) (*continued*)

| hex-1-ene-3,5-diyne (6) | | | hexa-1,2,3-triene-5-yne (7) | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| E (CCSD/cc-pVDZ) = -230.212052097041 | | | E (CCSD/cc-pVDZ) = -230.191967326144 | | | | |
| H | -8.128091 | 0.612154 | 0.000000 | H | 0.893379 | 1.942752 | 0.000000 |
| C | -6.108577 | 0.361675 | 0.000000 | C | 0.719817 | 0.859377 | 0.000000 |
| C | -3.809739 | 0.076551 | 0.000000 | C | 1.880527 | 0.002603 | 0.000000 |
| C | -1.195415 | -0.247702 | 0.000000 | C | 2.892611 | -0.686845 | 0.000000 |
| C | 1.107482 | -0.533329 | 0.000000 | H | 3.770828 | -1.309982 | 0.000000 |
| C | 3.813242 | -0.868923 | 0.000000 | C | -0.536542 | 0.393269 | 0.000000 |
| C | 5.463302 | 1.080306 | 0.000000 | C | -1.749698 | -0.029188 | 0.000000 |
| H | 4.500499 | -2.823578 | 0.000000 | C | -3.004729 | -0.479723 | 0.000000 |
| H | 4.814114 | 3.044390 | 0.000000 | H | -3.216361 | -1.554412 | 0.000000 |
| H | 7.501965 | 0.731864 | 0.000000 | H | -3.852851 | 0.213258 | 0.000000 |

| hexapentaene (8) | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| E (CCSD/cc-pVDZ) = -230.18558593957 | | | |
| H | -3.838494 | 0.939445 | 0.000000 |
| C | -3.274393 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -1.941898 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.652247 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.652247 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | 1.941898 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | 3.274393 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| H | 3.838494 | 0.939445 | 0.000000 |
| H | 3.838494 | -0.939445 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.838494 | -0.939445 | 0.000000 |

| hexa-1,2-diene-4-yne-1-ylidene (9) | | | hexa-1,2,3,4-tetraene-1-ylidene (10) | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| E (CCSD/cc-pVDZ) = -230.131379918549 | | | E (CCSD/cc-pVDZ) = -230.126492316128 | | | | |
| H | 1.062337 | 1.897791 | 0.000000 | H | -2.197451 | 1.556475 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.902493 | 0.809050 | 0.000000 | C | -1.831288 | 0.518995 | 0.000000 |
| C | 1.971920 | -0.015887 | 0.000000 | C | -0.509262 | 0.319484 | 0.000000 |
| C | 3.027812 | -0.781391 | 0.000000 | C | 0.760782 | 0.136072 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.457528 | 0.361792 | 0.000000 | C | 2.063114 | -0.058671 | 0.000000 |
| C | -1.636292 | 0.023714 | 0.000000 | C | 3.352135 | -0.252153 | 0.000000 |
| C | -3.039956 | -0.420150 | 0.000000 | C | -2.860805 | -0.580860 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.725490 | 0.442293 | 0.000000 | H | -2.389397 | -1.574726 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.243312 | -1.033869 | 0.893034 | H | -3.509221 | -0.484222 | -0.889326 |
| H | -3.243312 | -1.033869 | -0.893034 | H | -3.509221 | -0.484222 | 0.889326 |

Table S4. Cartesian coordinates (Å) and uncorrected energies (a.u.) (*continued*)

| 1-diazo-hexa-2,4-diyne (2) | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -340.271167904 | | | |
| H | 0.000077 | 0.070631 | -0.032837 |
| C | -0.000338 | 0.004439 | 1.058359 |
| N | -0.000089 | 1.176692 | 1.681117 |
| N | 0.000147 | 2.199795 | 2.223266 |
| C | -0.000126 | -1.198383 | 1.777253 |
| C | 0.000037 | -2.271004 | 2.394104 |
| C | 0.000176 | -3.450973 | 3.068658 |
| C | 0.000417 | -4.519931 | 3.679677 |
| C | 0.000014 | -5.788986 | 4.403594 |
| H | 0.891869 | -5.890787 | 5.048918 |
| H | -0.892132 | -5.890347 | 5.048586 |
| H | -0.000052 | -6.644768 | 3.703974 |
| 2-diazo-hexa-3,5-diyne (3) | | | |
| E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -340.261358178 | | | |
| C | 0.022584 | 0.038544 | -0.087467 |
| C | -0.036757 | -0.029413 | 1.436975 |
| N | -0.119337 | 1.115540 | 2.106271 |
| N | -0.191489 | 2.119742 | 2.681482 |
| C | -0.009043 | -1.223753 | 2.175619 |
| C | 0.015477 | -2.298486 | 2.788375 |
| C | 0.043822 | -3.480425 | 3.459985 |
| C | 0.070118 | -4.547975 | 4.067059 |
| H | 0.090695 | -5.479902 | 4.596158 |
| H | 0.952194 | -0.424284 | -0.459994 |
| H | -0.830855 | -0.499920 | -0.533505 |
| H | -0.007407 | 1.083422 | -0.433299 |

Table S4. Cartesian coordinates (Å) and uncorrected energies (a.u.) (*continued*)

| <i>anti-11a</i> | | | | <i>syn-11a</i> | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -381.130629298 | | | | E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -381.129904262 | | | |
| C | -0.091689 | -0.003078 | 0.088968 | O | -0.249136 | 0.000248 | 0.116350 |
| C | 0.013841 | 0.006242 | 1.543613 | O | -0.052665 | 0.000764 | 1.465791 |
| C | 0.099618 | 0.008249 | 2.773368 | C | 1.192607 | 0.000610 | 1.914759 |
| C | 0.196227 | 0.012387 | 4.122339 | H | 1.228140 | 0.001031 | 3.007774 |
| C | 0.285314 | 0.015694 | 5.361075 | C | 2.316999 | -0.000143 | 1.106545 |
| C | 0.337633 | 0.023192 | 6.744313 | C | 3.369511 | -0.000812 | 0.448388 |
| H | -0.537784 | 0.027573 | 7.403101 | C | 4.510648 | -0.001535 | -0.277759 |
| H | -0.120072 | 1.024553 | -0.316991 | C | 5.549576 | -0.002588 | -0.940939 |
| H | 0.769462 | -0.520536 | -0.370704 | C | 6.777040 | -0.001378 | -1.728682 |
| H | -1.010955 | -0.519104 | -0.241751 | H | 6.631400 | -0.513367 | -2.696776 |
| O | 1.512556 | 0.024696 | 7.353960 | H | 7.110027 | 1.030500 | -1.943368 |
| O | 1.495850 | 0.032131 | 8.718708 | H | 7.597711 | -0.513329 | -1.194773 |
| <i>anti-11b</i> | | | | <i>syn-11b</i> | | | |
| E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -381.112610618 | | | | E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -381.113356535 | | | |
| C | -0.403936 | -0.008170 | 0.331204 | H | -0.187389 | 0.038427 | 0.048719 |
| C | 0.117869 | 0.008855 | 1.695260 | C | -0.120234 | 0.020774 | 1.119289 |
| C | 0.559500 | 0.018039 | 2.840172 | C | -0.043114 | -0.009576 | 2.339731 |
| C | 1.034625 | 0.029634 | 4.165806 | C | 0.043916 | -0.005467 | 3.750351 |
| C | 0.182622 | 0.012315 | 5.292689 | O | 0.149410 | -1.214660 | 4.323093 |
| C | -0.621812 | -0.002729 | 6.213597 | O | 0.236191 | -1.257139 | 5.680245 |
| H | -1.301960 | -0.017519 | 7.043446 | C | 0.023938 | 1.169380 | 4.522339 |
| H | -0.574570 | 1.016397 | -0.046626 | C | 0.001283 | 2.220189 | 5.155415 |
| H | 0.301557 | -0.505426 | -0.357626 | C | -0.021840 | 3.458671 | 5.927190 |
| H | -1.365719 | -0.548521 | 0.279829 | H | 0.856851 | 4.087405 | 5.695493 |
| O | 2.366711 | 0.058471 | 4.315846 | H | -0.924505 | 4.053667 | 5.699328 |
| O | 2.855112 | 0.070655 | 5.586402 | H | -0.014509 | 3.250400 | 7.011063 |
| <i>anti-11c</i> | | | | <i>syn-11c</i> | | | |
| E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -381.128895010 | | | | E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -381.123586256 | | | |
| H | -0.001188 | -0.027067 | 0.009531 | C | -0.259817 | 0.001834 | 0.440285 |
| C | -0.000940 | -0.020722 | 1.082193 | C | 0.786378 | -0.018465 | 1.525793 |
| C | -0.000662 | -0.012760 | 2.310475 | C | 0.500827 | 0.005804 | 2.891153 |
| C | -0.000359 | -0.004592 | 3.666561 | C | 0.137188 | 0.030179 | 4.075117 |
| C | -0.000125 | 0.011990 | 4.905518 | C | -0.242221 | 0.056092 | 5.376923 |
| C | 0.000181 | 0.046416 | 6.299799 | C | -0.588071 | 0.079520 | 6.555195 |
| O | -0.001597 | -1.138299 | 6.908733 | H | -0.883455 | 0.099737 | 7.586192 |
| O | -0.001521 | -1.110882 | 8.279375 | H | -0.879422 | 0.912937 | 0.507056 |
| C | 0.002528 | 1.281385 | 7.140504 | H | 0.231269 | -0.025672 | -0.543951 |
| H | -0.876742 | 1.265159 | 7.809746 | H | -0.936247 | -0.865986 | 0.528471 |
| H | 0.880153 | 1.260216 | 7.811685 | O | 2.037601 | -0.061851 | 1.087955 |
| H | 0.005535 | 2.186229 | 6.518735 | O | 3.045970 | -0.082128 | 2.009812 |

Table S4. Cartesian coordinates (Å) and uncorrected energies (a.u.) (*continued*)

| 12a | | | | 13a | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -381.143259650 | | | | E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -306.037567518 | | | |
| H | -0.066089 | 0.006746 | -0.007248 | O | -0.032562 | 0.004608 | 1.455622 |
| C | -0.024581 | -0.000319 | 1.093604 | C | 1.104213 | -0.000983 | 1.935892 |
| C | 1.298307 | -0.017065 | 1.670447 | H | 1.267855 | -0.007473 | 3.042302 |
| C | 2.447845 | -0.007016 | 2.108951 | C | 2.312754 | 0.000041 | 1.148731 |
| C | 3.719966 | -0.004382 | 2.595080 | C | 3.345241 | 0.001012 | 0.470649 |
| C | 4.866981 | -0.001290 | 3.036466 | C | 4.486213 | 0.002102 | -0.267429 |
| C | 6.230374 | 0.002338 | 3.559464 | C | 5.518231 | 0.003069 | -0.936887 |
| H | 6.236488 | 0.002727 | 4.664173 | C | 6.743505 | 0.002422 | -1.729890 |
| H | 6.790568 | -0.887875 | 3.221182 | H | 6.594808 | 0.509275 | -2.700100 |
| H | 6.785986 | 0.895187 | 3.220577 | H | 7.075488 | -1.030311 | -1.940592 |
| O | -1.052962 | -0.763019 | 1.719897 | H | 7.566114 | 0.516238 | -1.200988 |
| O | -1.038166 | 0.773970 | 1.729224 | | | | |

| 12b | | | | 13b | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -381.120110126 | | | | E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -306.020062596 | | | |
| C | -0.022445 | 0.632367 | 0.000322 | C | -0.023871 | 0.621637 | -0.000092 |
| C | 1.191873 | 1.434571 | 0.000432 | C | 1.206371 | 1.406470 | -0.000125 |
| C | 2.177403 | 2.149596 | -0.000641 | C | 2.246342 | 2.046516 | -0.000166 |
| C | -1.267331 | 1.374564 | 0.000257 | C | -1.249310 | 1.397810 | 0.000549 |
| C | -2.292343 | 2.037835 | -0.001828 | C | -2.298785 | 2.029433 | 0.000726 |
| C | -3.529100 | 2.819330 | -0.000264 | C | -3.554411 | 2.777943 | 0.001097 |
| H | 3.059879 | 2.759908 | 0.000100 | H | 3.167366 | 2.597608 | -0.000204 |
| H | -4.416920 | 2.163205 | -0.000015 | H | -4.199839 | 2.465448 | 0.841187 |
| H | -3.589552 | 3.469417 | -0.890884 | H | -4.118316 | 2.598451 | -0.931698 |
| H | -3.587760 | 3.467863 | 0.891609 | H | -3.381389 | 3.864653 | 0.089262 |
| O | 0.019271 | -0.581432 | 0.767057 | O | -0.009862 | -0.618763 | -0.000537 |
| O | 0.019453 | -0.581600 | -0.766145 | | | | |

| 12c | | | | 13c | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -381.139185307 | | | | E (BLYP/6-31G*) = -306.033732929 | | | |
| H | 0.061351 | -0.000002 | -0.085230 | H | 0.256622 | 0.008962 | 0.037772 |
| C | 0.054585 | 0.000000 | 0.987253 | C | 0.173608 | 0.002756 | 1.107127 |
| C | 0.044438 | 0.000000 | 2.212526 | C | 0.079388 | -0.000585 | 2.329607 |
| C | 0.033899 | 0.000001 | 3.576635 | C | -0.024830 | -0.003900 | 3.687577 |
| C | 0.027504 | 0.000001 | 4.805626 | C | -0.115576 | 0.005102 | 4.917470 |
| C | -0.046139 | 0.000000 | 6.257459 | C | -0.243593 | -0.050246 | 6.368353 |
| C | -1.435104 | 0.000000 | 6.875636 | O | -0.579156 | -1.099623 | 6.927350 |
| H | -1.338032 | -0.000004 | 7.970673 | C | 0.057512 | 1.242429 | 7.123072 |
| H | -1.995893 | 0.892394 | 6.552486 | H | -0.070781 | 1.073949 | 8.201939 |
| H | -1.995895 | -0.892392 | 6.552481 | H | 1.089119 | 1.577081 | 6.915073 |
| O | 0.951398 | -0.768198 | 6.934163 | H | -0.617051 | 2.049392 | 6.786431 |
| O | 0.951397 | 0.768200 | 6.934163 | | | | |

Complete citation for Aces II Mainz-Austin-Budapest version.^{6,7}

Complete citation for Gaussian 98.⁸

Complete citation for Gaussian 03.⁹

Complete citation for NBO v.5.0.¹⁰

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