## Supporting Information

# Further studies at neuropeptide $S$ position 5: discovery of novel neuropeptide $S$ receptor antagonists 

Remo Guerrini ${ }^{\S *}$, Valeria Camarda ${ }^{\#}$, Claudio Trapella ${ }^{\S}$, Girolamo Calo'", Anna Rizzi", Chiara Ruzza ${ }^{\#}$, Stella Fiorini ${ }^{\S}$, Erika Marzola ${ }^{\S}$, Rainer K. Reinscheid ${ }^{\text {II }}$, Domenico Regoli ${ }^{\#}$, and Severo Salvadori ${ }^{\S}$.

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Table 1. analytical properties of the $\left[X^{5}\right]$ NPS analogues

| no | Abbreviated names | ${ }^{\text {a }} \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}}$ |  | ${ }^{\text {b }} \mathrm{MH}^{+}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | I | II | calculated | found |
|  | hNPS | 9.59 | 13.06 | 2188.5 | 2188.2 |
|  | [D-Val ${ }^{5}$ ]hNPS | 9.92 | 13.92 | 2230.6 | 2230.8 |
| 1 | [D-Ile ${ }^{5}$ ]hNPS | 8.44 | 13.84 | 2244.6 | 2245.6 |
| 2 | [D-allo-Ile ${ }^{5}$ ]hNPS | 8.60 | 13.92 | 2244.6 | 2244.8 |
| 3 | [D-Thr ${ }^{5}$ ]hNPS | 8.03 | 13.15 | 2232.6 | 2233.4 |
| 4 | [D-allo-Thr ${ }^{5}$ ]hNPS | 7.88 | 13.30 | 2232.6 | 2233.4 |
| 5 | [D-Nva ${ }^{5} \mathrm{hNPS}$ | 8.44 | 13.27 | 2230.6 | 2231.6 |
| 6 | [cyclohexyl-D-Gly ${ }^{5}$ ]hNPS | 8.87 | 14.61 | 2270.7 | 2271.2 |
| 7 | [D-Cha ${ }^{5} \mathrm{hNPS}$ | 9.62 | 15.85 | 2284.7 | 2285.2 |
| 8 | [D-Phg ${ }^{5}$ ]hNPS | 8.36 | 13.91 | 2264.6 | 2265.2 |
| 9 | [tBu-D-Gly ${ }^{5}$ ]hNPS | 8.66 | 13.16 | 2244.7 | 2245.2 |
| 10 | [D-Pen $\left.{ }^{5}\right] \mathrm{hNPS}$ | 8.41 | 13.41 | 2260.2 | 2262.6 |
| 11 | [tBu-D-Ala ${ }^{5}$ ] hNPS | 8.44 | 13.62 | 2258.7 | 2259.6 |

${ }^{a} t_{r}$ is the retention time determined by analytical HPLC. Retention time I was obtained using a Nucleodur $\mathrm{C}_{18}$ column ( $4.6 \times 100 \mathrm{~mm}, 2 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ particle size) with the solvent system A ( $10 \%, \mathrm{v} / \mathrm{v}$, acetonitrile in $0.1 \% \mathrm{TFA}$ ) and solvent system B ( $60 \%$, $\mathrm{v} / \mathrm{v}$, acetonitrile in $0.1 \% \mathrm{TFA}$ ). The column was perfused at a flow rate of $0.6 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ using a linear gradient from $0 \%$ to $70 \%$ B over 25 min .

Retention time II was obtained using a Hypersil BDS C ${ }_{18}$ column ( $4.6 \times 150 \mathrm{~mm}, 5 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ particle size) with solvent system $\mathrm{A}\left(35 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaH}{ }_{2} \mathrm{PO}_{4}(\mathrm{pH} 2.1)\right)$ and solvent system $\mathrm{B}\left(59 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaH}_{2} \mathrm{PO}_{4}\right.$ $(\mathrm{pH} 2.1)$-acetonitrile $(60: 40 \mathrm{v} / \mathrm{v})$ ). The column was perfused at a flow rate of $1 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ with a linear gradient from 5\% to $65 \%$ B over 25 min

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[^0]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ The mass ion $\left(\mathrm{MH}^{+}\right)$was obtained by electro spray mass spectrometry.

