

Supporting Information

Identification of 2-Anilino-9-methoxy-5,7-dihydro-6*H*-pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-6-ones as Dual PLK1/VEGF-R2 Kinase Inhibitor Chemotypes by Structure-Based Lead Generation

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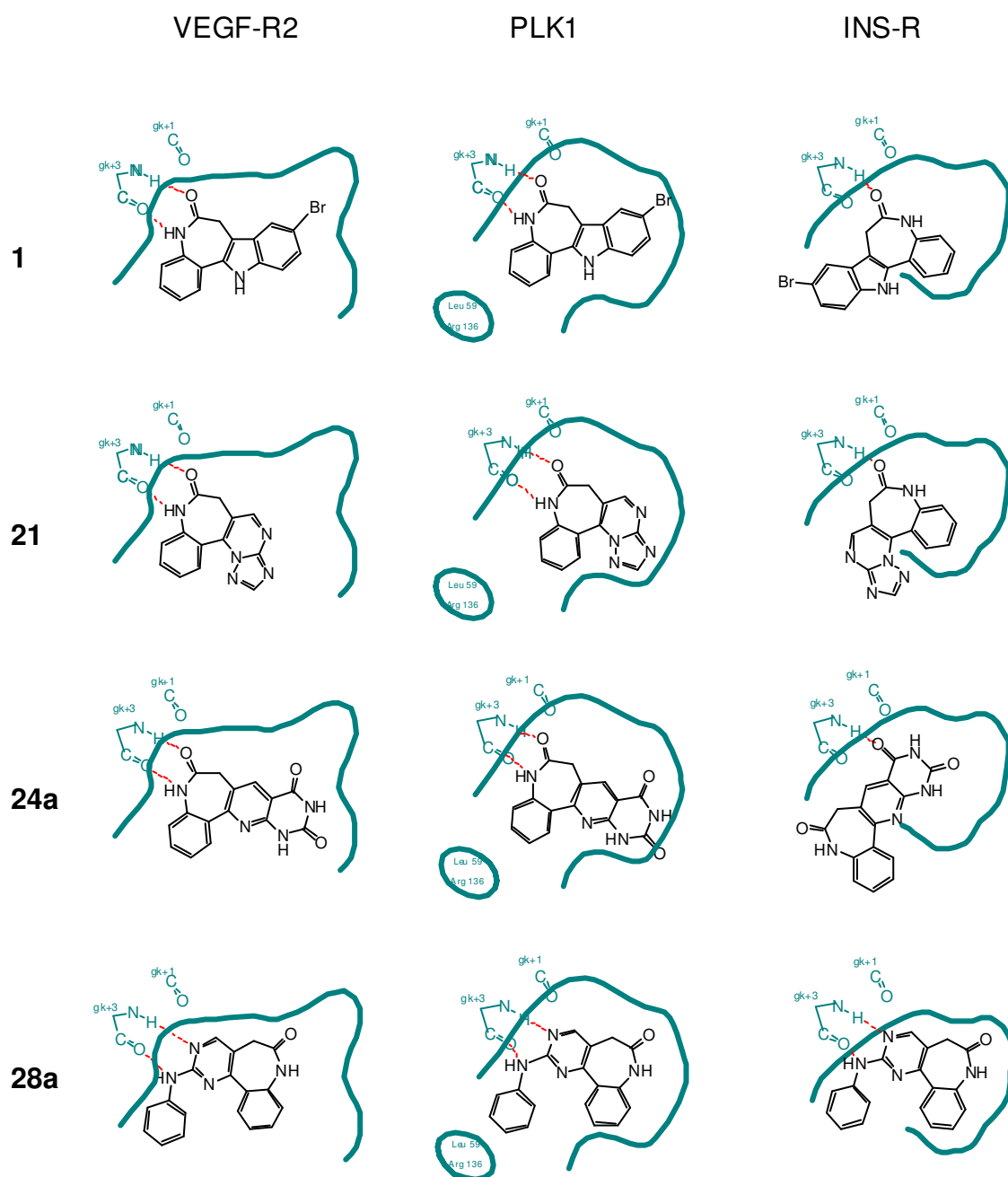


Figure: Simplified 2-D representations of docking poses generated for **1** (kenpaullone, first row), **21** (prototype B, second row), **24a** (prototype C, third row) and **28a** (prototype D, bottom row). Columns correspond to VEGF-R2 (left), PLK1 (middle), and INS-R (right). The following structures were used as basis for the docking: 1YWN (VEGF-R2); 2OWB (PLK1); 3BU6 (INS-R). The sketches were drawn on the basis of the Ligand Interactions module of MOE ¹ and slab-mode illustrations

by VIDA ². Schrödinger's Glide ³⁻⁵ was applied to dock into the binding pockets. The docking generated a list of poses which were evaluated by the Glide XP scoring function. The Figure on page 2 displays sketches of the highest-ranking binding modes for representatives of prototypes B, C and D in the ATP binding sites of VEGF-R2, PLK1, and INS-R, respectively, showing that dependent on the global architecture of the binding pocket rather different poses are favored. Kenpaullone (**1**) was orientated in VEGF-R2 and PLK1 in a mode similar to its proposed position in GSK-3 and the cyclin-dependent kinases. In particular, in this binding fashion the lactam group builds a pair of hydrogen bonds to the amino acid that is located 3 positions carboxyterminal to the gatekeeper residue (the “gk+3” residue). The kenpaullone indole ring points to the inner part of the pocket and the benzene ring annulated to the azepine is directed out of the pocket towards the solvent. In INS-R, the molecule is reoriented with the indol ring pointing out of the ATP binding cleft towards the solvent. Both VEGF-R2 and PLK1 accommodate the majority of the ligands in a “paullone-like” binding fashion, e.g. compounds **21** (representative of prototype B) and **24a** (representative of prototype C). The docking pose of **21** in INS-R is similar to that of kenpaullone **1** in INS-R. In contrast, the docking of **24a** into INS-R places the benzolactam substructure near the pocket entrance, while the carbonyl group in position 9 of the ring system acts as a hydrogen bond acceptor for gk+3. For **28a** (prototype D) a position supported by a pair of hydrogen bonds connecting the anilinyrimidine partial structure and the gk+3 residue was predicted for the binding to the hinge region of the three investigated protein kinases. The mentioned anilinyrimidine partial structure is a well known ATP site binding motif known from a number of other kinase inhibitors. ⁶

¹³C-NMR data of 10, 29i, and 29o4-[(Dimethylamino)methylidene]-8-methoxy-3,4-dihydro-1*H*-1-benzazepine-2,5-dione
(10)

¹³C NMR (CHCl₃-*d*₁, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 44.0 (2C, -N(CH₃)₂), 55.5 (-OCH₃); 31.7 (CH₂); 105.6, 110.9, 133.3, 150.9 (tert. C); 99.7, 125.9, 137.9, 162.3, 173.9, 189.0 (quat. C).

2-(4-Ethoxyanilino)-9-methoxy-5,7-dihydro-6*H*-pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-6-one
(29i)

¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 14.1 (-OCH₂CH₃), 55.7 (-OCH₃); 35.7 (CH₂), 62.3 (-OCH₂CH₃); 105.6, 110.0, 113.6 (2C), 119.7 (2C), 130.7, 156.5 (tert. C); 115.2, 120.9, 133.0, 138.8, 152.6, 158.9, 160.7, 170.7 (quat. C; one signal missing due to peak overlap).

2-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxyanilino)-9-methoxy-5,7-dihydro-6*H*-pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-6-one (29o)

¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 55.4 (-OCH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 106.4, 110.6, 116.2, 119.0, 120.2, 131.3, 157.2 (tert. C); 116.4, 121.5, 133.3, 139.5, 147.5, 159.3, 160.5, 161.4, 171.3 (quat. C, one signal missing due to peak overlap).

General Procedure A for the preparation of enaminones 10, 11, 12

A slurry of the respective azepinedione **6**, **7** or **8** (1.00 mmol) in DMF-DMA (3.50 mL, 26.0 mmol) was stirred at 115-120 °C for 2.5 h. After cooling to room temperature the resulting precipitate was collected, washed with petrolether and crystallized from ethanol.

4-[(Dimethylamino)methylidene]-3,4-dihydro-1*H*-pyrido[4,3-*b*]azepine-2,5-dione (**11**)

Preparation according to General Procedure A yielded light-red crystals (52%); m.p. 250 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3429 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1695 cm⁻¹ and 1646 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.24 (s, 6H, -N(CH₃)₂), 3.32 (s, 2H, CH₂, superimposed by H₂O peak), 6.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.64 (s, 1H, C=H), 8.44 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.4 Hz, ar. H), 8.77 (s, 1H, pyridine-H), 10.36 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 39.6 (2C, -N(CH₃)₂, detectable only in the ¹³C-DEPT spektrum); 31.2 (CH₂); 114.6, 150.7, 150.9, 152.0 (tert. C); 98.4, 127.1, 143.7, 172.8, 186.2 (quat. C); (C₁₂H₁₃N₃O₂) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [*M*⁺] calcd 231.10077, found 231.10038; HPLC(MeOH:H₂O+(Et₃NH)₂SO₄ 10:90): purity: 98.6% at 254 nm, 99.6% at 280 nm; *t*_S: 2.21 min, *t*_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

8-[(Dimethylamino)methylidene]-7,8-dihydro-5*H*-pyrido[3,2-*b*]azepine-6,9-dione (**12**)

Preparation according to General Procedure A yielded red crystals (42%), m.p. 265 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3217 cm⁻¹ (NH), 2957 cm⁻¹ (CH aliph), 1686 cm⁻¹ and 1636 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.24 (s, 6H, -N(CH₃)₂), 3.33 [CH₂, superimposed by H₂O peak, in CDCl₃ 3.42 (s, 2H, CH₂)], 7.42 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.3/4.3 Hz, ar. H), 7.45 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.3/1.8 Hz, ar. H), 7.65 (s, 1H, C=H), 8.42 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4/1.8 Hz, ar. H), 9.98 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 39.3 (2C, -N(CH₃)₂, detectable only in the ¹³C-DEPT spectrum); 30.8 (CH₂); 125.0, 129.0, 145.1, 150.7 (tert. C); 99.7, 134.3, 148.6, 172.9, 186.2 (quat. C); C₁₂H₁₃N₃O₂ HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [*M*⁺] calcd 231.10077, found 231.10073; HPLC (MeOH:H₂O+(Et₃NH)₂SO₄ 20:80): purity: 99.6% at 254 nm, 99.8% at 280 nm; *t*_N: 2.76 min; *t*_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

General Procedure C for the preparation of the *d*-annulated benzazepinones 17a-b, 18 a-b, 21, 22 and the aza-analogues 19, 20a-b and 23

A slurry of the enaminone **9**, **10**, **11** or **12** (1.00 mmol) and the respective heterocyclic amine **13a-b** or **14** (1.02 mmol) in acetic acid (4 mL) is stirred at 120-140 °C in a sealed microwave reaction vessel in a microwave device. Every 10 min the reaction is monitored by tlc. After completion of the reaction (requires 10-30 min) the reaction mixture is cooled to room temperature and is then poured into 5% aqueous sodium acetate solution (30 mL). The mixture is adjusted to pH 6-7 by addition of 10% sodium hydroxide solution. After further cooling the resulting precipitate is collected, washed with water and petroleum ether and crystallized from the given solvent. If no precipitate is formed, the aqueous phase is extracted with ethyl acetate (4 x 50 mL). The organic layer is dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated. The residue is purified by crystallization from the given solvent.

6,8-Dihydro-7*H*-pyrazolo[5',1':2,3]pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-7-one (**17a**)

Preparation according to General Procedure C (reaction temperature 120 °C). Crystallization from ethyl acetate yielded 70% yellow crystals; mp.: 285 - 286 °C; IR (KBr): 3206 cm⁻¹ (NH Lactam), 1670 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.28 (d, 1 H, *J* = 13.6 Hz, CH₂, superimposed by HOD signal), 3.68 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 1.8/13.6 Hz, CH₂), 6.86 (d, 1 H, *J* = 2.3 Hz, ar. H), 7.34 - 7.38 (m, 2 H, ar. H), 7.63 (ddd, 1 H, *J* = 1.5/7.6/8.1 Hz, ar. H), 8.24 (d, 1 H, *J* = 2.3 Hz, ar. H), 8.49 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 1.5/8.1 Hz, ar. H), 8.65 (s, 1 H, ar. H), 10.41 (s, 1 H, NH lactam); ¹³C-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 35.8 (sec. C), 97.0, 122.4, 122.8, 130.9, 131.8, 144.2, 149.5 (tert. C), 115.5, 120.6, 138.5, 139.3, 148.5, 172.2 (C lactam) (quat. C); Anal. (C₁₄H₁₀N₄O) C, H, N. HPLC (ACN:H₂O 20:80): purity 99.3% at 254 nm, 99.7% at 280 nm; t_N: 4.39 min; t_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-Phenyl-6,8-dihydro-7*H*-pyrazolo[5',1':2,3]pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-7-one (**17b**)

Preparation according to General Procedure C (reaction temperature 120 °C). Crystallization from ethyl acetate yielded 57% yellow crystals; mp.: 316 - 317 °C; IR (KBr): 3201 cm⁻¹ (NH lactam), 1689 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ

(ppm) = 3.29 (d, 1 H, J = 13.6 Hz, CH₂), 3.68 (dd, 1 H, J = 1.1/13.6 Hz, CH₂), 7.35 - 7.52 (m, 6 H, ar. H), 7.66 (ddd, 1 H, J = 1.5/8.3/8.7 Hz, ar. H), 8.00 - 8.03 (m, 2 H, ar. H), 8.61 - 8.64 (m, 2 H, ar. H), 10.44 (s, 1 H, NH lactam); ¹³C-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 35.9 (sec. C), 93.8, 122.5, 122.9, 126.1 (2 C), 128.8 (2 C), 129.0, 130.9, 131.9, 149.6 (tert. C), 115.7, 120.7, 132.4, 138.6, 139.1, 149.8, 154.4, 172.2 (C lactam) (quat. C); Anal (C₂₀H₁₄N₄O) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 45:55): purity: 99.9% at 254 nm, 100.0% at 280 nm; t_N : 4.69 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.04 min.

10-Methoxy-6,8-dihydro-7*H*-pyrazolo[5',1':2,3]pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-7-one (18a)

Preparation according to General Procedure C (reaction time 10 min at 120 °C). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 69% yellow crystals; m.p. 343 °C; IR (KBr): 3200 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1681 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.29 (d, 1H, J = 13.7 Hz, CH₂), 3.67 (dd, 1H, J = 13.8/2.0 Hz, CH₂), 3.88 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.84 (d, 1H, J = 2.4 Hz, ar. H), 6.87 (d, 1H, J = 2.7 Hz, ar. H), 7.00 (dd, 1H, J = 9.0/2.7 Hz, ar. H), 8.24 (d, 1H, J = 2.4 Hz, ar. H), 8.46 (d, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz, ar. H), 8.62 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 10.38 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 55.4 (OCH₃); 35.8 (CH₂); 96.7, 106.5, 109.7, 132.5, 144.0, 149.4 (tert. C); 113.1, 114.2, 139.5, 140.2, 148.5, 161.4, 171.8 (quat. C); (C₁₅H₁₂N₄O₂) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [M^+] calcd 280.09604, found 280.09580; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 25:75): purity: 99.9% at 254 nm, 99.7% at 280 nm; t_N : 3.21 min, t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

10-Methoxy-2-phenyl-6,8-dihydro-7*H*-pyrazolo[5',1':2,3]pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-7-one (18b)

Preparation according to General Procedure C (reaction time 10 min at 120 °C). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 79% yellow crystals; m.p. 324 °C; IR (KBr): 3198 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1683 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.30 (d, 1H, J = 14.0 Hz, CH₂), 3.67 (dd, 1H, J = 14.0/1.9 Hz, CH₂), 3.90 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.89 (d, 1H, J = 2.6 Hz, ar. H), 7.08 (dd, 1H, J = 9.0/2.7 Hz, ar. H), 7.34 (s, 1H, ar. H), 7.43 (tt, 1H, J = 7.3/1.3 Hz, ar. H), 7.48-7.51 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.02-8.04 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.60-8.61 (m, 2H, ar. H), 10.40 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 55.5 (OCH₃); 35.9 (CH₂); 93.5, 106.7, 109.6, 126.0 (2C), 128.7 (2C), 128.9, 132.5,

149.5 (tert. C); 113.1, 114.5, 132.4, 139.3, 140.3, 149.7, 154.1, 161.4, 171.8 (quat. C); Anal. (C₂₁H₁₆N₄O₂) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 50:50): purity: 99.9% at 254 nm, 100.0% at 280 nm; t_N : 3.72 min, t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-Phenyl-6,8-dihydro-7H-pyrazolo[5',1':2,3]pyrimido[4,5-d]pyrido[4,3-b]azepin-7-one (19)

Preparation according to General Procedure C (reaction time 10 min at 120 °C). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 62% yellow crystals; m.p. 340 °C; IR (KBr): 3208 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1703 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.45 (d, 1H, J = 14.0 Hz, CH₂), 3.77 (d, 1H, J = 14.0 Hz, CH₂), 7.33 (d, 1H, J = 5.7 Hz, ar. H), 7.40 (s, 1H, ar. H), 7.44 (tt, 1H, J = 7.3/1.4 Hz, ar. H), 7.49-7.51 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.01-8.03 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.66 (s, 1H, ar. H), 8.67 (d, 1H, J = 5.7 Hz, ar. H), 9.76 (s, 1H, ar. H), 10.92 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 35.8 (CH₂); 94.0, 116.2, 126.1 (2C), 128.8 (2C), 129.1, 149.8, 151.1 152.4 (tert. C); 115.7, 116.1, 132.2, 137.5, 144.8, 149.6, 154.4, 171.6 (quat. C); (C₁₉H₁₃N₅O) HRMS (EI) (m/z): [M-H]⁺ calcd 326.10419, found 326.10307; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 35:65): purity: 99.6% at 254 nm, 98.2% at 280 nm; t_N : 3.54 min, t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

6,8-Dihydro-7H-pyrazolo[5',1':2,3]pyrimido[4,5-d]pyrido[3,2-b]azepin-7-one (20a)

Preparation according to General Procedure C (reaction time 10 min at 120 °C). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 43% yellow crystals; m.p. 322 °C; IR (KBr): 3196 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1685 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.44 (d, 1H, J = 14.3 Hz, CH₂), 3.71 (d, 1H, J = 14.3 Hz, CH₂), 6.88 (d, 1H, J = 2.3 Hz, ar. H), 7.67 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3/4.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.76 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3/1.7 Hz, ar. H), 8.22 (d, 1H, J = 2.4 Hz, ar. H), 8.66 (dd, 1H, J = 4.5/1.7 Hz, ar. H), 8.69 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 10.56 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 35.5 (CH₂); 96.8, 125.8, 130.4, 144.3, 144.6, 149.2 (tert. C); 116.7, 136.0, 138.0, 139.4, 148.6, 172.0 (quat. C); (C₁₃H₉N₅O) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [M⁺] calcd 251.08070, found 251.08002; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 10:90): purity: 97.4% at 254 nm, 99.8% at 280 nm; t_N : 2.20 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-Phenyl-6,8-dihydro-7H-pyrazolo[5',1':2,3]pyrimido[4,5-d]pyrido[3,2-b]azepin-7-one (20b)

Preparation according to General Procedure C (reaction time 10 min at 120 °C). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 72% yellow crystals; m.p. 290 °C; IR (KBr): 3210 cm^{-1} (NH), 1691 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.46 (d, 1H, J = 13.9 Hz, CH_2), 3.71 (d, 1H, J = 14.1 Hz, CH_2), 7.39 (s, 1H, ar. H), 7.42 (tt, 1H, J = 7.4/1.4 Hz, ar. H), 7.46-7.49 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.70 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0/4.2 Hz, ar. H), 7.78 (dd, 1H, J = 8.2/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 7.97-7.99 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.68 (s, 1H, ar. H), 8.73 (dd, 1H, J = 4.4/1.7 Hz, ar. H), 10.57 (s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 35.2 (CH_2); 93.3, 125.5, 125.7 (2C), 128.3 (2C), 128.5, 130.1, 144.3, 148.9 (tert. C); 116.5, 131.9, 135.7, 137.5, 139.0, 149.5, 154.1, 171.6 (quat. C); ($\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_5\text{O}$) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [$\text{M}^{+\bullet}$] calcd 327.11200, found 327.11094; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 30:70): purity: 100.0% at 254 nm, 100.0% at 280 nm; t_N : 3.44 min, t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

6,8-Dihydro-7H-[1,2,4]triazolo[5',1':2,3]pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benzazepin-7-one (21)

Preparation according to General Procedure C (reaction temperature 140 °C). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 54% yellow crystals; mp.: 285 - 286 °C (starting decomposition), IR (KBr): 3186 cm^{-1} (NH lactam), 1680 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H -NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.37 (d, 1 H, J = 13.9 Hz, CH_2 , superimposed by HOD-signal), 3.80 (d, 1 H, J = 12.6 Hz, CH_2), 7.35 - 7.42 (m, 2 H, ar. H), 7.67 (ddd, 1 H, J = 1.5/7.3/8.3 Hz, ar. H), 8.45 (dd, 1 H, J = 1.5/8.1 Hz, ar. H), 8.70 (s, 1 H, ar. H), 9.00 (s, 1 H, ar. H), 10.50 (s, 1 H, NH Lactam); ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 35.8 (sec. C), 122.5, 123.0, 131.1, 132.5, 154.8, 155.4 (tert. C), 117.6, 119.9, 138.7, 141.4, 154.9, 171.7 (C lactam) (quat. C); ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_9\text{N}_5\text{O}$) MS (EI): m/z (%) = 251 (100) [$\text{M}^{+\bullet}$]; HRMS (EI): (m/z) [$\text{M}^{+\bullet}$] calcd. 251.0807; found 251.0802; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 15:85): purity 98.8% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; t_N : 3.41 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.06 min.

10-Methoxy-6,8-dihydro-7H-[1,2,4]triazolo[5',1':2,3]pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benzazepin-7-one (22)

Preparation according to General Procedure C (reaction time 20 min at 140 °C). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 72% light yellow crystals; m.p. 296 °C; IR (KBr): 3206 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1682 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.37 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.1 Hz, CH₂), 3.79 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.1 Hz, CH₂), 3.88 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.03 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.3/2.6 Hz, ar. H), 8.42 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.1 Hz, ar. H), 8.67 (s, 1H, ar. H), 8.94 (s, 1H, ar. H), 10.42 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 55.6 (-OCH₃); 35.9 (CH₂); 106.6, 110.0, 132.7, 154.6, 155.2 (tert. C); 112.4, 116.3, 140.6, 141.6, 155.0, 162.0, 171.3 (quat. C); (C₁₄H₁₁N₅O₂) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [*M*⁺] calcd 281.09128, found 281.09092; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 15:85): purity: 97.0% at 254 nm, 97.8% at 280 nm; *t*_N: 2.64 min; *t*_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

6,8-Dihydro-7H-pyrido[3,2-*b*][1,2,4]triazolo[5',1':2,3]pyrimido[4,5-*d*]azepin-7-one (23)

Preparation according to General Procedure C (reaction time 10 min at 140 °C). Extraction with ethylacetate and crystallization from EtOH yielded 19% red-brown crystals; m.p. 325 °C; IR (KBr): 3117 cm⁻¹ (NH), 3070 cm⁻¹ and 3029 cm⁻¹ (CH arom), 2894 cm⁻¹ (CH aliph), 1696 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.55 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.3 Hz, CH₂), 3.84 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.3 Hz, CH₂), 7.72 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4/4.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.78 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.3/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.68 (s, 1H, ar. H), 8.70 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.3/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 9.06 (s, 1H, ar. H), 10.67 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 34.7 (CH₂); 125.5, 129.7, 144.1, 154.1, 154.7 (tert. C); 118.0, 135.6, 137.5, 139.2, 154.2, 170.6 (quat. C); (C₁₂H₈N₆O) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [*M*⁺] calcd 252.07597, found 252.07544; HPLC (MeOH:H₂O+(Et₃NH)₂SO₄ 10:90): purity: 98.6% at 254 nm, 99.2% at 280 nm; *t*_N: 3.23 min; *t*_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

General Procedure D for the preparation of 7,12-dihydro-5H-pyrimido[5',4':5,6]-pyrido[3,2-*d*][1]benzazepine-6,9,11(10H)-triones 24 and 25 and the aza-analogues 26 and 27

The enaminone **9**, **10**, **11** or **12** (1.00 mmol) was refluxed with the respective 6-aminouracil (1.00 mmol) in acetic acid (8 mL) for 4-12 h. After cooling to room

temperature, the mixture was poured into 5% aqueous sodium acetate solution (30 mL). The resulting precipitate was collected, washed with water and petroleum ether and crystallized from the given solvent.

7,12-Dihydro-5*H*-pyrimido[5',4':5,6]pyrido[3,2-*d*][1]benzazepine-6,9,11(10*H*)-trione (24a)

Preparation according to General Procedure D (reaction time 4 h). Crystallization from DMF yielded 54% light yellow powder; m.p. > 395 °C; IR (KBr): 3442 cm⁻¹ and 3180 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1734 cm⁻¹ and 1672 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.54 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.23 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0/1.0 Hz, ar. H), 7.30-7.35 (m, 1H, ar. H), 7.55 (dt, 1H, *J* = 7.9/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 7.98 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 8.31 (s, 1H, pyridine H), 10.27 (s, 1H, NH, signal disappears on addition of D₂O), 11.47 (s, 1H, NH, signal disappears on addition of D₂O), 11.73 (s, 1H, NH, signal disappears on D₂O addition); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 38.3 (CH₂); 121.3, 123.1, 130.2, 130.3, 135.8 (tert. C); 108.7, 124.0, 128.6, 137.2, 149.8, 150.6, 157.1, 161.5, 170.5 (quat. C); (C₁₅H₁₀N₄O₃) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [*M*⁺] calcd 294.07529, found 294.07483; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 15:85): purity: 100.0% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; *t*_N: 1.99 min, *t*_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

10,12-Dimethyl-7,12-dihydro-5*H*-pyrimido[5',4':5,6]pyrido[3,2-*d*][1]benzazepine-6,9,11-(10*H*)-trione (24b)

Preparation according to General Procedure D (reaction time 4 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 50% light yellow powder; m.p. > 385 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3188 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1717 cm⁻¹, 1702 cm⁻¹ and 1662 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.33 (s, 3H, -NCH₃), 3.65 (s, 3H, -NCH₃), 3.60 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.24 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz, ar. H), 7.36 (dt, 1H, *J* = 8.4/1.1 Hz, ar. H), 7.57 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.0/7.3/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 8.11 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.9/1.4 Hz, ar. H), 8.44 (s, 1H, pyridine H), 10.34 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 28.5 (-NCH₃), 29.6 (-NCH₃); 39.1 (CH₂); 122.3, 124.4, 131.2, 131.4, 137.4 (tert. C); 110.1, 125.0, 129.6, 138.3, 149.8, 151.4, 157.4, 161.1, 171.5 (quat. C); (C₁₇H₁₄N₄O₃) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*): calcd 322.10657, found 322.10643; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 25:75): purity: 99.7% at 254 nm, 99.6% at 280 nm; *t*_N: 3.96 min, *t*_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

3-Methoxy-7,12-dihydro-5H-pyrimido[5',4':5,6]pyrido[3,2-*d*][1]benzazepine-6,9,11-(10*H*)-trione (25a)

Preparation according to General Procedure D (reaction time 6 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 38% yellow powder; m.p. > 380 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3434 cm⁻¹ and 3200 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1729 cm⁻¹, 1701 cm⁻¹ and 1684 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.83 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.53 (s, 2H, CH₂), 6.76 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.5 Hz, ar. H), 6.95 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8/2.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, ar. H), 8.26 (s, 1H, pyridine H), 10.22 (s, 1H, NH), 11.45 (s, 1H, NH), 11.70 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 56.3 (-OCH₃); 40.0 (CH₂); 107.0, 111.6, 133.2, 137.3, (tert. C); 109.6, 123.0, 124.6, 140.2, 151.4, 152.2, 158.7, 162.1, 163.1, 171.8 (quat. C); (C₁₆H₁₂N₄O₄) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [*M*⁺] calcd 324.08588, found 324.08525; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 15:85): purity: 98.9% at 254 nm, 95.1% at 280 nm; *t*_N: 2.60 min; *t*_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

3-Methoxy-10,12-dimethyl-7,12-dihydro-5H-pyrimido[5',4':5,6]pyrido[3,2-*d*][1]benzazepine-6,9,11(10*H*)-trione (25b)

Preparation according to General Procedure D (reaction time 5 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 59% beige powder; m.p. > 390; IR (KBr): 3196 cm⁻¹ (NH), 3097 cm⁻¹ and 3066 cm⁻¹ (CH arom), 2953 cm⁻¹ and 2926 cm⁻¹ (CH aliph), 1718 cm⁻¹, 1703 cm⁻¹ and 1668 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.33 (s, 3H, -NCH₃), 3.64 (s, 3H, -NCH₃), 3.84 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.40 (azepine CH₂ superimposed by H₂O peak), 6.77 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.7 Hz, ar. H), 6.97 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8/2.8 Hz, ar. H), 8.07 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, ar. H), 8.39 (s, 1H, pyridine H), 10.27 (s, 1H, NH); (C₁₈H₁₆N₄O₄) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [*M*⁺] calcd 352.11713, found 352.11625; HPLC: (ACN:H₂O 30:70) purity: 99.2% at 254 nm, 98.4% at 280 nm; *t*_s: 6.10 min; *t*_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

7,12-Dihydro-5H-pyrido[4,3-*b*]pyrimido[5',4':5,6]pyrido[2,3-*d*]azepine-6,9,11(10*H*)-trione (26a)

Preparation according to General Procedure D (reaction time 12 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 41% light yellow powder; m.p. > 395 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3512 cm⁻¹, 3414 cm⁻¹ and 3181 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1696 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ

(ppm) = 3.66 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.17 (d, 1H, J = 5.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.36 (s, 1H, pyridine H), 8.57 (d, 1H, J = 5.3 Hz, ar. H), 9.08 (s, 1H, pyridine H), 10.69 (s, 1H, NH), 11.49 (s, 1H, NH), 11.78 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 38.8 (CH₂); 115.2, 136.9, 150.6, 151.7 (tert. C); 109.8, 123.9, 124.4, 144.2, 150.4, 151.3, 155.6, 162.0, 171.0 (quat. C); (C₁₄H₉N₅O₃) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [M^{+}] calcd 295.07053; found 295.07033; HPLC (MeOH:H₂O 20:80): purity: 96.9% at 254 nm, 95.0% at 280 nm; t_N : 5.74 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

10,12-Dimethyl-7,12-dihydro-5H-pyrido[4,3-*b*]pyrimido[5',4':5,6]pyrido[2,3-*d*]azepine-6,9,11(10*H*)-trione (26b)

Preparation according to General Procedure D (reaction time 7 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 42% beige powder; m.p. > 390 °C (degradation); IR (KBr): 3187 cm⁻¹ (NH), 3043 cm⁻¹ (CH arom.), 2940 cm⁻¹ (CH aliph), 1716 cm⁻¹ and 1681 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.34 (s, 3H, -NCH₃, partly superimposed by H₂O peak), 3.66 (s, 3H, -NCH₃), 3.72 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.19 (d, 1H, J = 5.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.49 (s, 1H, pyridine H), 8.60 (d, 1H, J = 5.4 Hz, ar. H), 9.22 (s, 1H, pyridine H), 10.73 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 28.1 (-NCH₃), 29.2 (-NCH₃); 38.6 (CH₂); 115.3, 137.5, 150.7, 151.8 (tert. C); 110.1, 124.1, 124.4, 144.2, 149.5, 151.0, 154.9, 160.6, 170.9 (quat. C); (C₁₆H₁₃N₅O₃) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [M^{+}] calcd 323.10184, found 323.10152; HPLC(ACN:H₂O 20:80): purity: 99.7% at 254 nm, 99.3% at 280 nm; t_s : 3.20 min, t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

7,12-Dihydro-5H-pyrido[3,2-*b*]pyrimido[5',4':5,6]pyrido[2,3-*d*]azepine-6,9,11(10*H*)-trione (27a)

Preparation according to General Procedure D (reaction time 8 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 50% brown powder; m.p. > 380 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3440 cm⁻¹, 3164 cm⁻¹ and 3123 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1691 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.62 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.59 (dd, 1H, J = 8.2/4.3 Hz, ar. H), 7.64 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3/1.7 Hz, ar. H), 8.37 (s, 1H, pyridine H), 8.60 (dd, 1H, J = 4.4/1.7 Hz, ar. H), 10.38 (s, 1H, NH), 11.53 (s, 1H, NH), 11.90 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 38.5 (CH₂); 125.0, 129.9, 136.5, 145.3 (tert. C); 110.1, 125.6, 135.2, 145.3, 150.4, 151.5, 156.8, 162.1, 171.3 (quat. C); (C₁₄H₉N₅O₃) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [M^{+}] calcd

295.07053, found 295.07046; HPLC (MeOH:H₂O 20:80): purity: 99.7% at 254 nm, 98.9% at 280 nm; *t_N*: 2.69 min, *t_m*(DMSO): 1.03 min.

10,12-Dimethyl-7,12-dihydro-5*H*-pyrido[3,2-*b*]pyrimido[5',4':5,6]pyrido[2,3-*d*]azepine-6,9,11(10*H*)-trione (**27b**)

Preparation according to General Procedure D (reaction time 7 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 39% light brown powder; m.p. > 390 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3429 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1715 cm⁻¹, 1698 cm⁻¹ and 1663 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.63 (s, 3H, -NCH₃), (second NCH₃ superimposed by H₂O peak), 3.66 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.60 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.3/4.4 Hz, ar. H), 7.65 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.2/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 8.47 (s, 1H, pyridine H), 8.65 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.4/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 10.34 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 28.1 (-NCH₃), 29.2 (-NCH₃); 38.3 (CH₂); 125.0, 129.9, 137.1, 145.6 (tert. C); 110.5, 125.7, 135.4, 145.4, 149.6, 151.0, 156.0, 160.7, 171.3 (quat. C); (C₁₆H₁₃N₅O₃) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [*M*⁺] calcd. 323.10184, found 323.10089; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 15:85): purity: 99.9% at 254 nm, 98.0% at 280 nm; *t_N*: 2.64 min, *t_m*(DMSO): 1.03 min.

General Procedure B for the synthesis of 2-anilino-5,7-dihydro-6*H*-pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]-benzazepin-6-ones **28 and **29** and the analogues **30** and **31****

Method 1

The enaminone **9**, **10**, **11** or **12** (1.00 mmol) was refluxed with the respective arylguanidinium nitrate **16** (1.2 mmol) and NaOH (48 mg, 1.2 mmol) in propan-2-ol (5 mL) for the indicated reaction time. After cooling to room temperature, the resulting precipitate was collected and successively washed with water and petrolether.

Method 2

The enaminone **9** (1.00 mmol) was reacted with the respective arylguanidinium nitrate **16** (1.2 mmol) and NaOH (48 mg, 1.2 mmol) in propan-2-ol (5 mL). The reaction was conducted in a microwave device using a sealed microwave reaction vessel for 30-40 min at 150 °C. After cooling to room temperature, the resulting precipitate was collected and successively washed with water and petrolether.

2-Anilino-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benzazepin-6-one (28a)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 1 (reaction time 6 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 60% colorless crystals; mp. 286-287 °C; IR (KBr): 3255 cm⁻¹, 3194 cm⁻¹ (NH), 3066 cm⁻¹, 1673 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.38 (s, 2H, CH₂), 6.95 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 7.3/7.3/1.0 Hz, ar. H), 7.03 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.2/1.0 Hz, ar. H), 7.28-7.37 (m, 3H, ar. H), 7.56 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.1/8.3/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.82-7.84 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.08 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.8/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.51 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.73 (s, 1H, NH), 10.25 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 36.2 (CH₂); 118.7 (2C), 121.3, 122.1, 123.9, 128.5 (2C), 129.8, 131.2, 157.4 (tert. C); 117.4, 128.7, 138.1, 140.6, 159.4, 160.6, 171.6 (quat. C); Anal. (C₁₈H₁₄N₄O) H, N; C calcd. 71.51, C found 71.19; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 40:60): purity 99.9% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; t_N: 3.18 min; t_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Iodoanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benzazepin-6-one (28b)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 45 min). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 47% yellow-green crystals; mp.: 295 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3266 cm⁻¹ and 3186 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1673 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.38 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.23 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0/0.9 Hz, ar. H), 7.35 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.0/7.2/0.9 Hz, ar. H), 7.56 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.2/7.2/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 7.60-7.62 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.67-7.70 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.06 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.2/1.4 Hz, ar. H), 8.53 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.87 (s, 1H, NH), 10.24 (s, 1H, NH); Anal. (C₁₈H₁₃IN₄O) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 50:50): purity: 97.0% at 254 nm, 97.5% at 280 nm; t_N: 3.70 min; t_m(DMSO): 1.02 min.

2-(4-Methoxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benzazepin-6-one (28c)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 1 (reaction time 9 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 64% light green crystals; mp. 262-263 °C; IR (KBr): 3271 cm⁻¹, 3195 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1681 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.35 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.73 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 6.87-6.91 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.23 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.1/0.8 Hz, ar. H), 7.33 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.3/7.9/1.1 Hz, ar. H), 7.55 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.1/7.7/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 7.68-7.72 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.05 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.9/1.5 Hz, ar. H),

8.45 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.53 (s, 1H, NH), 10.22 (s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 36.2 (CH_2); 55.1 (OCH_3); 113.7 (2C), 120.5 (2C), 122.0, 123.9, 129.8, 131.1, 157.4 (tert. C); 116.9, 128.9, 133.7, 134.1, 138.0, 154.1, 159.6, 171.7 (quat. C); Anal. ($\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 35:65): purity 99.4% at 254 nm, 99.6% at 280 nm; t_{N} : 3.05 min; t_{m} (DMSO): 1.04 min.

2-(4-Chloroanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4- d][1]benzazepin-6-one (28d)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 40 min). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 61% colorless crystals; mp.: 297-299 °C; IR (KBr): 3268 cm^{-1} , 3192 cm^{-1} (NH), 1679 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H -NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.38 (s, 2H, CH_2), 7.23 (dd, 1H, J = 8.1/0.7 Hz, ar. H), 7.33-7.37 (m, 3H, ar. H), 7.56 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.1/7.3/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 7.84-7.88 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.06 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.31 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.90 (s, 1H, NH), 10.25 (s, 1H, NH); Anal. ($\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}$) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 40:60): purity 99.8% at 254 nm, 100.0 % at 280 nm, t_{N} : 5.81 min; t_{m} (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Nitroanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4- d][1]benzazepin-6-one (28e)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 60 min). Washing with hot EtOH yielded 65% of a light brown powder; mp.: 325-326 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3272 cm^{-1} and 3197 cm^{-1} (NH), 1670 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H -NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.44 (s, 2H, CH_2), 7.26 (dd, 1H, J = 8.1/0.8 Hz, ar. H), 7.38 (ddd, 1H, J = 7.8/7.3/1.0 Hz, ar. H), 7.59 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.1/7.3/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.06-8.11 (m, 2H, ar. H and dd, 1H, J = 7.8/1.5 Hz, ar. H; superimposed), 8.20-8.24 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.65 (s, 1H, ar. H), 10.29 (s, 1H, NH), 10.57 (s, 1H, NH); Anal. ($\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3$) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 30:70): purity: 99.5% at 254 nm, 98.6% at 280 nm; t_{N} : 3.00 min.; t_{m} (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Methylanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4- d][1]benzazepin-6-one (28f)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 45 min). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 48% yellow crystals, mp.: 287-289 °C; IR (KBr): 3279 cm^{-1} , 3189 cm^{-1} (NH), 1683 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H -NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm)

= 2.25 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.35 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.09-7.11 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.23 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.1/0.8$ Hz, ar. H), 7.34 (ddd, 1H, $J = 7.8/7.3/1.0$ Hz, ar. H), 7.55 (ddd, 1H, $J = 8.1/7.3/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 7.68-7.70 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.06 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.8/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 8.48 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.60 (s, 1H, NH), 10.21 (s, 1H, NH); Anal. (C₁₉H₁₆N₄O) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 45:55): purity: 99.6% at 254 nm, 99.8% at 280 nm; t_N : 1.95 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.02 min.

2-(4-Hydroxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-6-one (28g)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 30 min). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 71% yellow-green crystals; mp.: 356-357 °C; IR (KBr): 3260 cm⁻¹ and 3198 cm⁻¹ (NH; OH broad, overlapping), 1659 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.32 (s, 2H, CH₂ partially superimposed by HOD signal), 6.69-6.72 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.23 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.1/1.0$ Hz, ar. H), 7.32 (ddd, 1H, $J = 8.1/7.1/1.0$ Hz, ar. H), 7.51-7.55 (m, 3H, ar. H), 8.03 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.8/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 8.41 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.01 (s, 1H, OH), 9.35 (s, 1H, NH), 10.18 (s, 1H, NH); Anal. (C₁₈H₁₄N₄O₂) [318.33]: C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O/TFA mixture pH 1.5 25:75): purity 98.4% at 254 nm, 99.8% at 280 nm; t_N : 2.21 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.04 min.

2-(4-Bromoanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-6-one (28h)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 30 min). Crystallization from ethyl acetate yielded 28% of a light brown powder; mp.: 303 °C; IR (KBr): 3263 cm⁻¹ and 3192 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1673 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.38 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.24 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.1/0.8$ Hz, ar. H), 7.35 (ddd, 1H, $J = 7.8/7.3/1.0$ Hz, ar. H), 7.45-7.49 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.56 (ddd, 1H, $J = 8.1/7.1/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 7.79-7.83 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.07 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.8/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 8.53 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.90 (s, 1H, NH), 10.25 (s, 1H, NH); Anal. (C₁₈H₁₃BrN₄O) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 50:50): purity 100.0% at 254, 100.0% at 280 nm; t_N : 4.49 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.02 min.

2-(4-Ethoxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benzazepin-6-one (28i)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 30 min). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 56% light green crystals; mp.: 249 °C; IR (KBr): 3292 cm⁻¹ and 3192 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1691 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 1.31 (t, 3H, *J* = 6.8 Hz, -CH₃ (ethoxy)), ~ 3.33 (CH₂ superimposed by water signal), 3.99 (q, 2H, *J* = 6.8 Hz, CH₂ (ethoxy)), 6.85-6.89 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.22 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.1/0.8 Hz, ar. H), 7.33 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.3/7.8/1.0 Hz, ar. H), 7.56 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.1/7.1/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.66-7.70 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.05 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.8/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.44 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.51 (s, 1H, NH), 10.21 (s, 1H, NH); Anal. (C₂₀H₁₈N₄O₂) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 50:50): purity 99.9% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; t_N: 2.75 min; t_m(DMSO): 1.02 min.

2-(3-Hydroxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benzazepin-6-one (28j)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 30 min). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 46% beige crystals; mp.: 288-289 °C; IR (KBr): 3432 cm⁻¹ (NH), 3210 cm⁻¹ (NH; OH (broad, superimposed)), 1656 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.37 (s, 2H, CH₂), 6.38 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.1/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.22 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.1/7.8 Hz, ar. H), 7.22 and 7.23 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.1/1.3 Hz, ar. H and dd 1H, *J* = 8.1/0.8 Hz, ar. H, superimposed), 7.33-7.37 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.56 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.1/7.3/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.09 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.8/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.50 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.25 (s, 1H, OH), 9.60 (s, 1H, NH), 10.23 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 36.2 (CH₂); 105.9, 108.6, 109.7, 122.1, 123.9, 129.0, 130.0, 131.1, 157.4 (tert. C); 117.3, 128.8, 138.1, 141.6, 157.3, 159.5, 160.6, 171.6 (quat. C); Anal (C₁₈H₁₄N₄O₂) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 30:70): purity 99.8% at 254 nm, 100.0% at 280 nm; t_N: 3.73 min; t_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(2-Chloroanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benzazepin-6-one (28k)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 60 min). Crystallization from ethyl acetate yielded 65% colorless crystals; mp.: 279-280 °C; IR (KBr): 3411 cm⁻¹ and 3185 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1692 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.36 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.16 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 7.8/7.6/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.21 (dd,

1H, $J = 8.1/1.0$ Hz, ar. H), 7.29 (ddd, 1H, $J = 7.8/7.3/1.0$ Hz, ar. H), 7.35 (ddd, 1H, $J = 8.1/7.6/1.3$ Hz, ar. H), 7.51 and 7.53 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.8/1.5$ Hz, ar. H and ddd" 1H, $J = 8.1/7.3/1.5$ Hz, ar. H, signals superimposed), 7.89 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.1/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 7.98 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.1/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 8.47 (s, 1H, ar. H), 8.88 (s, 1H, NH), 10.22 (s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 36.2 (CH_2); 121.0, 123.8, 125.1, 125.4, 127.4, 129.4, 129.9, 131.2, 157.5 (tert. C); 117.9, 127.0, 128.5, 136.5, 138.1, 159.7, 160.7, 171.5 (quat. C); Anal ($\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}$) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 50:50): purity 99.6% at 254 nm, 99.7% at 280 nm; t_N : 3.96 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.02 min.

2-(2-Bromoanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4- d][1]benzazepin-6-one (**28l**)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 45 min). Crystallization from ethyl acetate yielded 53% colorless crystals; mp.: 285-286 °C; IR (KBr): 3394 cm^{-1} , 3185 cm^{-1} (NH), 1692 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H -NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.36 (s, 2H, CH_2), 7.09 (ddd, 1H, $J = 7.8/7.6/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 7.21 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.1/0.5$ Hz, ar. H), 7.29 (ddd, 1H, $J = 8.3/7.8/1.0$ Hz, ar. H), 7.40 (ddd, 1H, $J = 8.1/7.3/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 7.53 (ddd 1H, $J = 8.1/7.3/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 7.68 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.1/1.3$ Hz, ar. H), 7.86 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.1/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 7.97 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.8/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 8.46 (s, 1H, ar. H), 8.81 (s, 1H, NH), 10.22 (s, 1H, NH); Anal ($\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}$) C, H; N calcd. 14.70 N found 14.22; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 50:50): purity 99.2% at 254, 99.5% at 280 nm; t_N : 4.40 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.02 min.

2-(2-Hydroxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4- d][1]benzazepin-6-one (**28m**)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 30 min). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 35% yellow-green crystals; mp.: 262-263 °C; IR (KBr): 3364 cm^{-1} and 3192 cm^{-1} (NH), 3075 cm^{-1} (CH ar. and OH (broad, overlapping), 1684 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H -NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.37 (s, 2H, CH_2), 6.80-6.90 (m, 3H, ar. H), 7.23 (d, 1H, $J = 8.1$ Hz, ar. H), 7.34 (t, 1H, $J = 7.3/7.3$ Hz, ar. H), 7.56 (ddd, 1H, $J = 8.3/7.1/1.3$ Hz, ar. H), 8.04 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.8/1.0$ Hz, ar. H), 8.09 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, ar. H), 8.23 (s, 1H, ar. H), 8.50 (s, 1H, OH), 9.94 (s, 1H, NH), 10.25 (s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 36.2 (CH_2); 115.1, 119.1, 120.4, 122.1, 122.8, 124.0, 129.8, 131.3, 157.6 (tert. C); 117.4, 127.8, 128.6, 138.1, 147.1, 159.4, 160.7, 171.6 (quat. C); Anal. ($\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$) H, N, C calcd.

67.91, C found 67.50; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 30:70): purity 96.6% at 254, 97.9% at 280 nm; t_N : 5.59 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-*d*]-[1]benzazepin-6-one
(**28n**)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 30 min). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 56% light green crystals; mp.: 272 °C; IR (KBr): 3372 cm⁻¹ and 3318 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1685 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.34 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.73 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 6.84 (d, 1H, J = 8.9 Hz, ar. H), 7.18 (dd, 1H, J = 8.6/2.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.22 (dd, 1H, J = 8.1/1.0 Hz, ar. H), 7.31 (d, 1H, J = 2.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.34 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3/1.3 Hz, ar. H), 7.54 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.1/7.3/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.07 (dd, 1H, J = 8.1/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.44 (s, 1H, ar. H), 8.87 (s, 1H, OH), 9.42 (s, 1H, NH), 10.20 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 56.1 (OCH₃); 36.2 (CH₂); 107.8, 109.8, 112.7, 122.0, 123.9, 129.9, 131.1, 157.3 (tert. C); 116.8, 128.9, 134.3, 138.0, 142.7, 146.3, 159.6, 160.5, 171.7 (quat. C); Anal. (C₁₉H₁₆N₄O₃) C, H; N calcd. 16.08, N found 15.66; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 30:70): purity 95.9% at 254 nm, 97.4% at 280 nm; t_N : 3.98 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-*d*]-[1]benz-azepin-6-one
(**28o**)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 1 (reaction time 10 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 44% yellow crystals; mp.: 293 °C (decomposition starting); IR (KBr): 3256 cm⁻¹ and 3194 cm⁻¹ (NH; OH (broad, overlapping), 1662 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.35 (s, 2H, CH₂), 6.91 (d, 1H, J = 8.8 Hz, ar. H), 7.23 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3/0.8 Hz, ar. H), 7.33 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.3/7.8/1.0 Hz, ar. H), 7.49 (dd, 1H, J = 8.8/2.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.55 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.1/7.3/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.91 (d, 1H, J = 2.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.05 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.48 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.59 (s, 1H, OH), 9.68 (s, 1H, NH), 10.23 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 36.0 (CH₂); 116.4, 119.01, 120.3, 122.1, 123.9, 129.8, 131.2, 157.4 (tert. C); 117.1, 118.98, 128.7, 133.1, 138.1, 147.6, 159.4, 160.5, 171.6 (quat. C); Anal. (C₁₈H₁₃ClN₄O₂) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 30:70): purity 95.4% at 280 nm; t_N : 4.47 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Hydroxy-2-methylanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benzazepin-6-one
(28p)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, method 2 (reaction time 30 min). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 56% yellow-green crystals; mp. 293 °C (starting dec.); IR (KBr): 3272 cm⁻¹, 3217 cm⁻¹ and 3130 cm⁻¹ (NH; OH (broad, overlapping), 1666 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 2.12 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.28 (s, 2H, CH₂), 6.58 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.6/2.5 Hz, ar. H), 6.64 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.13 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.6 Hz, ar. H), 7.18 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.1/0.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.26 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.3/7.8/1.0 Hz, ar. H), 7.50 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.1/7.3/1.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.89 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.3/0.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.31 (s, 1H, ar. H), 8.64 (s, 1H, OH), 9.14 (s, 1H, NH), 10.16 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 17.9 (CH₃); 35.9 (CH₂); 112.6, 116.5, 121.9, 123.7, 127.4, 129.8, 130.9, 157.4 (tert. C); 116.1, 128.9, 129.3, 134.8, 137.9, 154.6, 160.6, 161.3, 171.7 (quat. C); Anal. (C₁₉H₁₆N₄O₂) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 30:70): purity 99.9% at 254 nm, 100.0% at 280 nm; t_N: 2.63 min; t_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Methoxyanilino)-9-methoxy-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benzazepin-6-one
(29c)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 18 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 56% light-green crystals; m.p. 288 °C; IR (KBr): 3268 cm⁻¹ and 3200 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1685 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.33 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.72 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.82 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.76 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.6 Hz, ar. H), 6.88-6.89 (m, 2H, ar. H), 6.96 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8/2.6 Hz, ar. H), 7.68-7.70 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.00 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.7 Hz, ar. H), 8.40 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 9.50 (s, 1H, NH), 10.18 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 55.0 (-OCH₃), 55.4 (-OCH₃); 36.3 (CH₂); 106.3, 110.6, 113.6 (2C), 120.3 (2C), 131.3, 157.2 (tert. C); 115.8, 121.6, 133.7, 139.4, 154.0, 159.5, 160.4, 161.3, 171.3 (quat. C); (C₂₀H₁₈N₄O₃) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [*M*⁺] calcd 362.13788, found 362.13660; HPLC (ACN:H₂O+(Et₃NH)₂SO₄ 40:60): purity: 99.9% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; t_N: 4.46 min; t_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Hydroxyanilino)-9-methoxy-5,7-dihydro-6*H*-pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-6-one
(29g)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 15 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 69% colorless crystals; m.p. 349 °C; IR (KBr): 3260 cm^{-1} and 3197 cm^{-1} (NH; OH), 1660 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.32 (s, 2H, CH_2), 3.83 (s, 3H, $-\text{OCH}_3$), 6.69-6.71 (m, 2H, ar. H), 6.76 (d, 1H, $J = 3.0$ Hz, ar. H), 6.95 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.6/3.0$ Hz, ar. H), 7.52-7.54 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.98 (d, 1H, $J = 9.1$ Hz, ar. H), 8.36 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 9.02 (s, 1H, OH), 9.31 (s, 1H, NH), 10.13 (s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 55.0 ($-\text{OCH}_3$); 36.0 (CH_2); 105.9, 110.3, 114.5 (2C), 120.5 (2C), 131.0, 156.8 (tert. C); 115.2, 121.3, 131.8, 139.1, 151.8, 159.3, 160.0, 160.9, 171.0 (quat. C); Anal. ($\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN: $\text{H}_2\text{O}+(\text{Et}_3\text{NH})_2\text{SO}_4$ 30:70): purity: 98.8% at 254 nm, 99.1% at 280 nm; t_N : 3.27 min, $t_m(\text{DMSO})$: 1.03 min.

2-(3-Hydroxyanilino)-9-methoxy-5,7-dihydro-6*H*-pyrimido[5,4-*d*][1]benzazepin-6-one
(29i)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 16 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 43% beige crystals; m.p. 280 °C; IR (KBr): 3270 cm^{-1} and 3192 cm^{-1} (NH), 2800-3300 cm^{-1} (OH), 1660 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.36 (CH_2 superimposed by H_2O peak), 3.84 (s, 3H, $-\text{OCH}_3$), 6.37 (ddd, 1H, $J = 8.0/2.3/0.9$ Hz, ar. H), 6.78 (d, 1H, $J = 2.6$ Hz, ar. H), 6.97 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.9/2.6$ Hz, ar. H), 7.05 (t, 1H, $J = 8.1$ Hz, ar. H), 7.20-7.23 (m, 1H, ar. H), 7.36 (t, 1H, $J = 2.0$ Hz, ar. H), 8.04 (d, 1H, $J = 8.7$ Hz, ar. H), 8.44 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 9.25 (s, 1H, OH), 9.54 (s, 1H, NH), 10.16 (s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 55.4 ($-\text{OCH}_3$); 36.4 (CH_2); 105.8, 106.4, 108.5, 109.7, 110.7, 129.0, 131.5, 157.1 (tert. C); 116.4, 121.6, 139.5, 141.7, 157.5, 159.4, 160.5, 161.4, 171.3 (quat. C); ($\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$) HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$ calcd 347.11441, found 347.11385; HPLC (ACN: $\text{H}_2\text{O}+(\text{Et}_3\text{NH})_2\text{SO}_4$ 30:70): purity: 99.7% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; t_N : 4.60 min; $t_m(\text{DMSO})$: 1.03 min.

2-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxyanilino)-9-methoxy-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrimido[5,4-d][1]benz-azepin-6-one (29n)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 30 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 17% colorless crystals; m.p. 278 °C; IR (KBr): 3259 cm^{-1} and 3207 cm^{-1} (NH), 2800-3300 (OH), 1673 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.32 (s, 2H, CH_2), 3.72 (s, 3H, $-\text{OCH}_3$), 3.83 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 6.76 (d, 1H, $J = 2.6$ Hz, ar. H), 6.83 (d, 1H, $J = 9.0$, ar. H), 6.95 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.9/2.6$ Hz, ar. H), 7.17 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.7/2.6$ Hz, ar. H), 7.30 (d, 1H, $J = 2.6$ Hz, ar. H), 8.02 (d, 1H, $J = 8.7$ Hz, ar. H), 8.39 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.91 (s, 1H, OH), 9.40 (s, 1H, NH), 10.17 (s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 55.4 ($-\text{OCH}_3$), 55.9 (OCH_3); 36.3 (CH_2); 106.3, 107.5, 109.5, 110.5, 112.5, 131.4, 157.1 (tert. C); 115.8, 121.6, 134.3, 139.4, 142.5, 146.2, 159.4, 160.3, 161.3, 171.3 (quat. C); ($\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [M^+]: calcd 378.13281, found 378.13268; HPLC (ACN: H_2O 30:70): purity: 95.7% at 254 nm, 98.1% at 280 nm; t_N : 4.11 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Methoxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrido[4,3-b]pyrimido[4,5-d]azepin-6-one (30c)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 16 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 49% green crystals; m.p. 275 °C; IR (KBr): 3427 cm^{-1} and 3262 cm^{-1} (NH), 1686 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.47 (s, 2H, CH_2), 3.73 (s, 3H, $-\text{OCH}_3$), 6.90-6.92 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.17 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz, ar. H), 7.67-7.69 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.50 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.59 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz, ar. H), 9.15 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.64 (s, 1H, NH), 10.69 (s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 55.1 (OCH_3); 36.2 (CH_2); 113.7 (2C), 115.4, 120.6 (2C), 150.9, 151.0, 157.9 (tert. C); 116.5, 123.5, 133.4, 144.5, 154.2, 158.6, 159.5, 171.5 (quat. C); Anal. ($\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$) C, H, N; HPLC (ACN: $\text{H}_2\text{O}+(\text{Et}_3\text{NH})_2\text{SO}_4$ 15:85): purity: 99.9% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; t_N : 5.53 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Hydroxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrido[4,3-b]pyrimido[4,5-d]azepin-6-one (30g)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 24 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 60% yellow crystals; m.p. 317 °C; IR (KBr): 3399 cm^{-1} (NH), 1684 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.45 (s, 2H,

CH₂), 6.71-6.73 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.17 (d, 1H, $J = 5.5$ Hz, ar. H), 7.51-7.54 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.47 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.58 (d, 1H, $J = 5.5$ Hz, ar. H), 9.10 (s, 1H, OH), 9.13 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.49 (s, 1H, NH), 10.68 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 35.0 (CH₂); 113.7 (2C), 114.2, 119.9 (2C), 149.7, 149.8, 156.7 (tert. C); 115.0, 122.3, 130.6, 143.2, 151.2, 157.4, 158.4, 170.3 (quat. C); Anal. (C₁₇H₁₃N₅O₂) C, H, N; HPLC (MeOH:H₂O+(Et₃NH)₂SO₄ 25:75): purity 100.0% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; t_N : 5.60 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Ethoxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrido[4,3-*b*]pyrimido[4,5-*d*]azepin-6-one (30i)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 12 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 29% yellow crystals; m.p. 276 °C; IR (KBr): 3264 cm⁻¹ and 3183 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1696 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 1.32 (t, 3H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, -OCH₂CH₃), 3.46 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.99 (q, 2H, $J = 6.9$, -OCH₂CH₃), 6.87-6.91 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.17 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz, ar. H), 7.64-7.68 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.50 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.59 (d, 1H, $J = 5.8$ Hz, ar. H), 9.15 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.62 (s, 1H, NH, signal disappears on D₂O addition), 10.68 (s, 1H, NH, signal disappears on D₂O addition); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 14.3 (OCH₂CH₃); 35.8 (CH₂), 62.6 (-OCH₂CH₃); 113.8 (2C), 115.0, 120.2 (2C), 150.5, 150.6, 157.5 (tert. C); 116.1, 123.1, 132.9, 144.1, 153.1, 158.2, 159.1, 171.1 (quat. C); (C₁₉H₁₇N₅O₂) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [M^{+*}]: calcd 347.13824, found 347.13874; HPLC (ACN:H₂O 30:70): purity: 99.0% at 254 nm, 99.1% at 280 nm; t_N : 5.35 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(3-Hydroxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrido[4,3-*b*]pyrimido[4,5-*d*]azepin-6-one (30j)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 30 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 34% colourless crystals; m.p. 340 °C; IR (KBr): 3420 cm⁻¹ and 3262 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1707 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.49 (s, 2H, CH₂), 6.39 (ddd, 1H, $J = 8.0/2.4/0.8$ Hz, ar. H), 7.07 (t, 1H, $J = 8.2$ Hz, ar. H), 7.18 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz, ar. H), 7.19-7.20 (m, 1H, ar. H), 7.36 (t, 1H, $J = 2.2$ Hz, ar. H), 8.55 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.60 (d, 1H, $J = 5.8$ Hz, ar. H), 9.19 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.35 (s, 1H, OH), 9.72 (s, 1H, NH), 10.71 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 36.2 (CH₂); 105.9, 108.7, 109.8, 115.4, 129.0, 151.0,

151.3, 157.9 (tert. C); 117.0, 123.4, 141.3, 144.5, 157.5, 158.6, 159.3, 171.4 (quat. C); (C₁₇H₁₃N₅O₂) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [M-H]⁺ calcd 318.09912, found 318.09827; HPLC (MeOH:H₂O+(Et₃NH)₂SO₄ 30:70): purity: 99.9% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; t_N: 5.11 min; t_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrido[4,3-*b*]pyrimido[4,5-*d*]azepin-6-one (30o)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 15 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 35% light green crystals; m.p. 294 °C (degradation); IR (KBr): 3265 cm⁻¹ and 3198 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1689 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.48 (s, 2H, CH₂), 6.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.3 Hz, ar. H), 7.19 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.6 Hz, ar. H), 7.49 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.9/2.5 Hz, ar. H), 7.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.5 Hz, ar. H), 8.53 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.60 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.5 Hz, ar. H), 9.16 (s, 1H, ar. H), 9.66 (s, 1H, NH), 9.73 (s, 1H, OH), 10.67 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 36.3 (CH₂); 115.4, 116.4, 119.3, 120.5, 151.0, 157.9 (tert. C, one signal is missing due to peak overlap); 116.8, 119.0, 123.4, 132.9, 144.5, 147.7, 158.7, 159.3, 171.4 (quat. C); (C₁₇H₁₂ClN₅O₂) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [M-H]⁺ calcd. 352.06015, found 352.05897; HPLC (ACN:H₂O+(Et₃NH)₂SO₄ 20:80): purity: 99.7% at 254 nm, 99.6% at 280 nm; t_N: 3.11 min, t_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Methoxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrido[3,2-*b*]pyrimido[4,5-*d*]azepin-6-one (31c)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 16 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 50% green crystals; m.p. 256 °C; IR (KBr): 3265 cm⁻¹ and 3202 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1679 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.42 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.72 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.85-6.89 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.58 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.2/4.3 Hz, ar. H), 7.64 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 7.73-7.75 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.51 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.61 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.2/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 9.68 (s, 1H, NH), 10.28 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 55.1 (-OCH₃); 36.0 (CH₂); 113.7 (2C), 120.3 (2C), 125.2, 130.0, 145.4, 157.5 (tert. C); 117.9, 133.8, 135.5, 145.2, 154.1, 159.8, 160.1, 171.8 (quat. C); (C₁₈H₁₅N₅O₂) HRMS (EI) (*m/z*) [M⁺•] calcd. 333.12259, found 333.12286; HPLC (ACN:H₂O+(Et₃NH)₂SO₄ 25:75): purity: 100.0% at 254 nm, 100.0% at 280 nm; t_N: 3.17 min, t_m(DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Hydroxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrido[3,2-b]pyrimido[4,5-d]azepin-6-one (31g)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 14 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 41% yellow crystals; m.p. 310 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3430 cm^{-1} and 3367 cm^{-1} (NH), 1687 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.39 (s, 2H, CH_2), 6.67-6.70 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.57-7.59 (m, 3H, ar. H), 7.63 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.9/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 8.48 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.61 (dd, 1H, $J = 4.1/1.5$ Hz, ar. H), 9.04 (s, 1H, OH), 9.58 (s, 1H, NH), 10.30 (s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 35.2 (CH_2); 114.2 (2C), 120.0 (2C), 124.5, 129.3, 144.7, 156.8 (tert. C); 116.9, 131.5, 134.8, 144.6, 151.4, 159.3, 159.4, 171.2 (quat. C); ($\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^+$ calcd. 318.09912, found 318.09896; HPLC (ACN: $\text{H}_2\text{O}+(\text{Et}_3\text{NH})_2\text{SO}_4$ 15:85): purity: 100.0% at 254 nm, 100.0% at 280 nm; t_N : 2.60 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(4-Ethoxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrido[3,2-b]pyrimido[4,5-d]azepin-6-one (31i)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 15 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 48% light green crystals; m.p. 248 °C; IR (KBr): 3308 cm^{-1} and 3205 cm^{-1} (NH), 1681 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ (ppm) = 1.31 (t, 3H, $J = 7.1$ Hz, $-\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3$), 3.41 (s, 2H, CH_2), 3.98 (q, 2H, $J = 6.9$, $-\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3$), 6.83-6.87 (m, 2H, ar. H), 7.58 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.2/4.0$ Hz, ar. H), 7.64 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.2/1.8$ Hz, ar. H), 7.71-7.75 (m, 2H, ar. H), 8.51 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.61 (dd, 1H, $J = 4.5/1.3$ Hz, ar. H), 9.68 (s, 1H, NH), 10.28 (s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 14.7 ($-\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3$); 36.0 (CH_2), 63.1 ($-\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3$); 114.3 (2C), 120.3 (2C), 125.2, 130.0, 145.2, 157.5 (tert. C); 117.9, 133.7, 135.5, 145.4, 153.3, 159.8, 160.1, 171.8 (quat. C); ($\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [M^{+*}] calcd. 347.13824, found 347.13793; HPLC (ACN: $\text{H}_2\text{O}+(\text{Et}_3\text{NH})_2\text{SO}_4$ 30:70): purity: 100.0% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; t_N : 3.38 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(3-Hydroxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6H-pyrido[3,2-b]pyrimido[4,5-d]azepin-6-one (31j)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 14 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 58% light green crystals; m.p. 350 °C (dec); IR (KBr): 3308 cm^{-1} and 3205 cm^{-1} (NH), 1681 cm^{-1} (C=O); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400

MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.43 (s, 2H, CH₂), 6.37 (ddd, 1H, J = 7.9/2.4/0.9 Hz, ar. H), 7.03 (t, 1H, J = 7.9 Hz, ar. H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 1H, ar. H), 7.36 (t, 1H, J = 2.2 Hz, ar. H), 7.59 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3/4.2 Hz, ar. H), 7.64 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3/1.7 Hz, ar. H), 8.56 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.61 (dd, 1H, J = 4.2/1.6 Hz, ar. H), 9.22 (s, 1H, OH), 9.76 (s, 1H, NH), 10.30 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100.6 MHz): δ (ppm) = 36.0 (CH₂); 105.9, 108.5, 109.8, 125.3, 129.0, 130.0, 145.1, 157.5 (tert. C); 118.4, 135.6, 141.7, 145.4, 159.7, 160.1, 171.8 (quat. C, one signal is missing due to peak overlap); (C₁₇H₁₃N₅O₂) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [M-H]⁺ calcd. 318.09912, found 318.09915; HPLC (ACN:H₂O+(Et₃NH)₂SO₄ 15:85): purity: 99.5% at 254 nm, 99.8% at 280 nm; t_N : 4.96 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

2-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxyanilino)-5,7-dihydro-6*H*-pyrido[3,2-*b*]pyrimido[4,5-*d*]azepin-6-one (31o)

Preparation according to General Procedure B, Method 1 (reaction time 15 h). Crystallization from EtOH yielded 25% green crystals; m.p. 300 °C (dec.); IR (KBr): 3386 cm⁻¹ and 3287 cm⁻¹ (NH), 1673 cm⁻¹ (C=O); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ (ppm) = 3.42 (s, 2H, CH₂), 6.89 (d, 1H, J = 8.8 Hz, ar. H), 7.53 (dd, 1H, J = 8.8/2.3 Hz, ar. H), 7.59 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3/4.4 Hz, ar. H), 7.64 (dd, 1H, J = 8.5/1.4 Hz, ar. H), 7.99 (s (broad), 1H, ar. H), 8.55 (s, 1H, pyrimidine H), 8.61 (dd, 1H, J = 4.2/1.4 Hz, ar. H), 9.71 (s, 1H, OH), 9.80 (s, 1H, NH), 10.33 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150.9 MHz): δ (ppm) = 35.9 (CH₂); 116.3, 118.7, 119.9, 125.3, 129.9, 145.4, 157.6 (tert. C); 118.0, 118.9, 133.2, 135.5, 144.9, 147.4, 159.5, 160.0, 171.7 (quat. C); (C₁₇H₁₂ClN₅O₂) HRMS (EI) (m/z) [M⁺]: calcd. 353.06796, found 353.06714; HPLC (ACN:H₂O+(Et₃NH)₂SO₄ 20:80): purity: 99.9% at 254 nm, 99.9% at 280 nm; t_N : 3.28 min; t_m (DMSO): 1.03 min.

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