

**Volume-Based Thermoelasticity:
Compressibility of Mineral-Structured Materials**

Leslie Glasser*

E-mail: l.glasser@curtin.edu.au

Nanochemistry Research Institute, Department of Applied Chemistry

Curtin University of Technology, GPO Box U1987, Perth, WA 6845, Australia

5 Supplementary Tables

4 Supplementary Figures

*Corresponding author

L. Glasser: Telephone: + 61 8 9266-3126 Fax: + 61 8 9266-4699

Table S1: Experimental ion-pair volumes, V_{pr} / nm³ (= $2V_m/10$) and compressibilities, β / GPa⁻¹, of silicate clinopyroxenes I and II.^a

Clinopyroxene	(2V/n) / nm ³	β / GPa ⁻¹
I		
LiAlSi ₂ O ₆	0.0194	0.0068
NaAlSi ₂ O ₆	0.0201	0.0074
NaCrSi ₂ O ₆	0.0209	0.0078
NaFeSi ₂ O ₆	0.0214	0.0085
CaNiSi ₂ O ₆	0.0218	0.0081
CaMgSi ₂ O ₆	0.0219	0.0089
CaFeSi ₂ O ₆	0.0225	0.0092
NaVSi ₂ O ₆	0.0214	0.0087
LiFeGe ₂ O ₆	0.0208	0.0068
II		
LiAlSi ₂ O ₆	0.0193	0.0083
LiFeSi ₂ O ₆	0.0207	0.0106
ZnZnSi ₂ O ₆	0.0220	0.0145
LiScSi ₂ O ₆	0.0220	0.0118
ZnZnSi ₂ O ₆	0.0221	0.0135

^a McCarthy, A. C.; Downs, R. T.; Thompson, R. M. *Am. Mineral.*, **2008**, 93, 198-209.

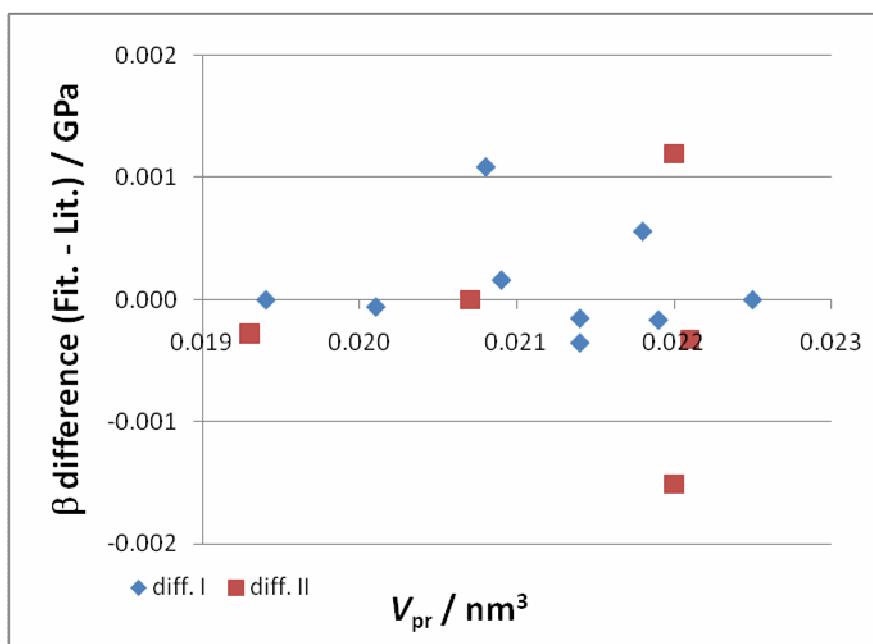


Figure S1: Difference in compressibilities, β / GPa, between linear least squares fit and literature values for silicate clinopyroxenes I (blue diamonds) and II (red squares). Mean Absolute Difference (MAD) for clinopyroxene I is 0.0003 GPa and 0.0008 GPa for clinopyroxene II.

Table S2: Experimental ion-pair volumes, $V_{\text{pr}} / \text{nm}^3$ ($= 2V_m/4$) and compressibilities, β / GPa¹, of chalcopyrites I-III and I-IV.^a

Chalcopyrite	(2V/n) / nm ³	β / GPa ⁻¹
I: I-III		
CuAlS ₂	0.0371	0.0106
CuGaS ₂	0.0375	0.0112
CuGaSe ₂	0.0433	0.0131
CuGaTe ₂	0.0535	0.0156

CuInSe ₂	0.0485	0.0146
AgGaS ₂	0.0426	0.0129
AgGaSe ₂	0.0485	0.0145
AgGaTe ₂	0.0590	0.0206
AgInS ₂	0.0475	0.0140
AgInSe ₂	0.0541	0.0172
AgInTe ₂	0.0644	0.0227
CuInS ₂	0.0416	0.0118
CuInTe ₂	0.0586	0.0190
II: II-IV		
ZnSiP ₂	0.0380	0.0127
CdSiP ₂	0.0420	0.0139
CdGeP ₂	0.0438	0.0148
ZnSnP ₂	0.0450	0.0148
ZnSiAs ₂	0.0428	0.0144
ZnGeAs ₂	0.0448	0.0149
CdGeAs ₂	0.0495	0.0143
ZnSnAs ₂	0.0500	0.0177
CdSnAs ₂	0.0505	0.0182
ZnGeP ₂	0.0400	0.0116

^a Reddy, R. R.; Ahammed, Y. N.; Gopal, K. R.; Azeem, P. A.; Rao, T. V. R. *Opt. Matls.*, **2000**, 14, 355-358.

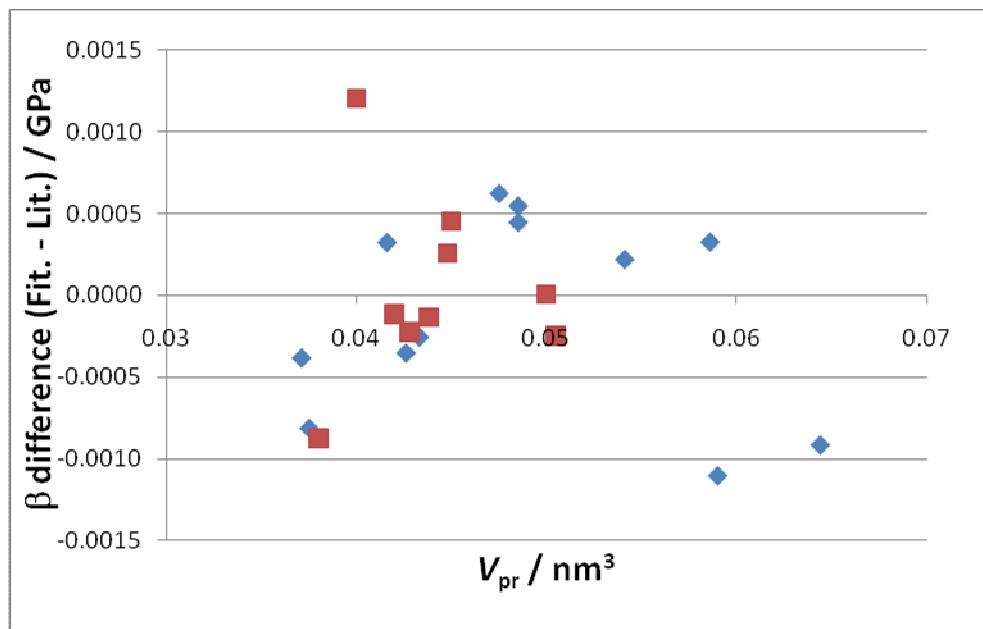


Figure S2: Difference in compressibilities, β / GPa, between linear least squares fit and literature values for chalcopyrites I (blue diamonds) and II (red squares). Mean Absolute Difference (MAD) for chalcopyrite I is 0.0006 GPa and 0.0004 GPa for chalcopyrite II.

Table S3: Experimental ion-pair volumes, $V_{\text{pr}} / \text{nm}^3$ ($= 2V_m/4$) and compressibilities, β / GPa^{-1} , of perovskites. Data listed are from Liebermann, et al.,^a unless otherwise indicated.

Perovskite	(2V/n) / nm ³	β / GPa ⁻¹
MgSiO ₃ ^b	0.0162	0.0040
FeSiO ₃ ^b	0.0169	0.0036
SrSiO ₃ ^c	0.0297	0.0059
CaGeO ₃ ^{d,e}	0.0206	0.0051
ScAlO ₃ ^{a,f}	0.0185	0.0043
YAlO ₃	0.0203	0.0049
BiAlO ₃ ^g	0.0196	0.0046
SmAlO ₃	0.0209	0.0056
EuAlO ₃	0.0208	0.0049
GdAlO ₃	0.0207	0.0056
FeTiO ₃ ^d	0.0210	0.0059
CdTiO ₃	0.0219	0.0047
CaTiO ₃ ^{a,d}	0.0223	0.0056
SrTiO ₃	0.0238	0.0057
BaTiO ₃	0.0256	0.0056
CaSnO ₃ ^d	0.0246	0.0062
CdSnO ₃ ^h	0.0243	0.0054
CaZrO ₃ ^d	0.0258	0.0065
SrZrO ₃ ⁱ	0.0277	0.0068
BaHfO ₃ ^j	0.0315	0.0068

^a Liebermann, R. C.; Jones, L. E. A.; Ringwood, A. E. *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, **1977**, *14*, 165-178.

^b Stixrude, L.; Lithgow-Bertelloni, C. *Geophys. J. Int.*, **2005**, *162*, 610-632.

^c Hofmeister, ; Mao, *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, **2003B**, 67, 1207-1227.

^d Ross, N. L.; Chaplin, T. D. *J. Solid State Chem.*, **2003**, 172, 123-126.

^e Liu, W.; Kung, J.; Wang, L.; Li, B. *Am. Miner.* **2008**, 93, 745-750

^f Ross, N. L. *Phys. Chem. Minerals*, **1998**, 25, 597-602.

^g Bouhemadou, A.; Khenata, R.; Amrani, B. *Physica B*, **2009**, 404, 3534-3538.

^h Kung, J.; Angel, R. J.; Ross, N. L. *Phys. Chem. Minerals*, **2001**, 28, 35-43.

ⁱ McKnight, R. E. A.; Kennedy, B. J.; Zhou, Q.; Carpenter, M. A. *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter*, **2009**, 21, 015902 (12 pp).

^j Zhao, H.; Chang, A.; Wang, Y. *Physica B*, **2009**, 404, 2192-2196.

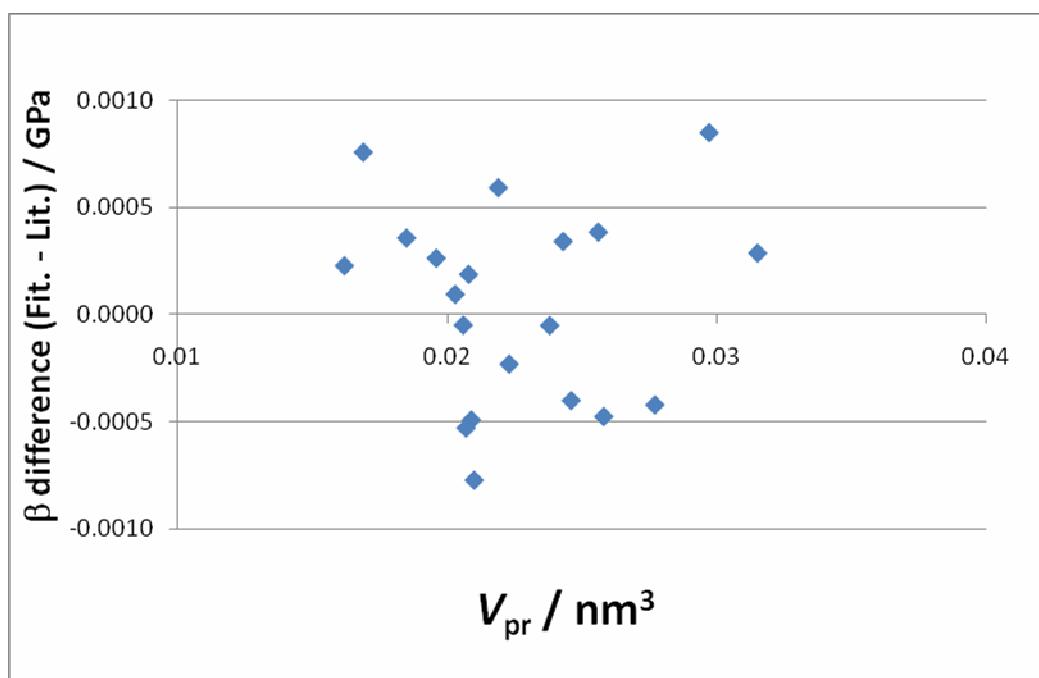


Figure S3: Difference in compressibilities, β / GPa, between linear least squares fit and literature values for perovskites. Mean Absolute Difference (MAD) is 0.0004 GPa.

Table S4: Experimental ion-pair volumes, $V_{\text{pr}} / \text{nm}^3$ ($= 2V_m/4$) and compressibilities, β / GPa^1 , of transition metal diborides.^a Mean Absolute Difference (MAD) between linear least squares fit and literature values is 0.0001 GPa.

Transition Metal Diboride	(2V/n) / nm ³	β / GPa ⁻¹
TiB ₂	0.0171	0.0033
ZrB ₂	0.0208	0.0036
VB ₂	0.0159	0.0034
NbB ₂	0.0183	0.0034
WB ₂	0.0161	0.0031

^a Shein, I. R.; Ivanovskii, A. L. *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter*, **2008**, *20*, 415218 (9pp). Where a range of values is reported, the smallest compressibility has been chosen as most likely representing the least defective material.

Table S5: Experimental ion-pair volumes, $V_{\text{pr}} / \text{nm}^3$ ($= 2V_m/7$) and compressibilities, β / GPa^{-1} , for spinels.^a

	(2V/n) / nm ³	β / GPa ⁻¹
MgAl ₂ O ₄	0.0188	0.0052
FeAl ₂ O ₄	0.0193	0.0048
ZnAl ₂ O ₄	0.0189	0.0050
FeCr ₂ O ₄	0.0209	0.0049
Fe ₂ SiO ₄	0.0200	0.0048
CuMn ₂ O ₄	0.0205	0.0051
ZnCr ₂ O ₄	0.0206	0.0055
Fe ₃ O ₄	0.0211	0.0051
NiMn ₂ O ₄	0.0215	0.0049
ZnMn ₂ O ₄	0.0217	0.0051
Ni ₂ SiO ₄	0.0186	0.0051
ZnFe ₂ O ₄	0.0215	0.0060

^a Reichmann, H. J.; Jacobsen, S. D. *Am. Mineral.*, **2006**, 91, 1049-1054.

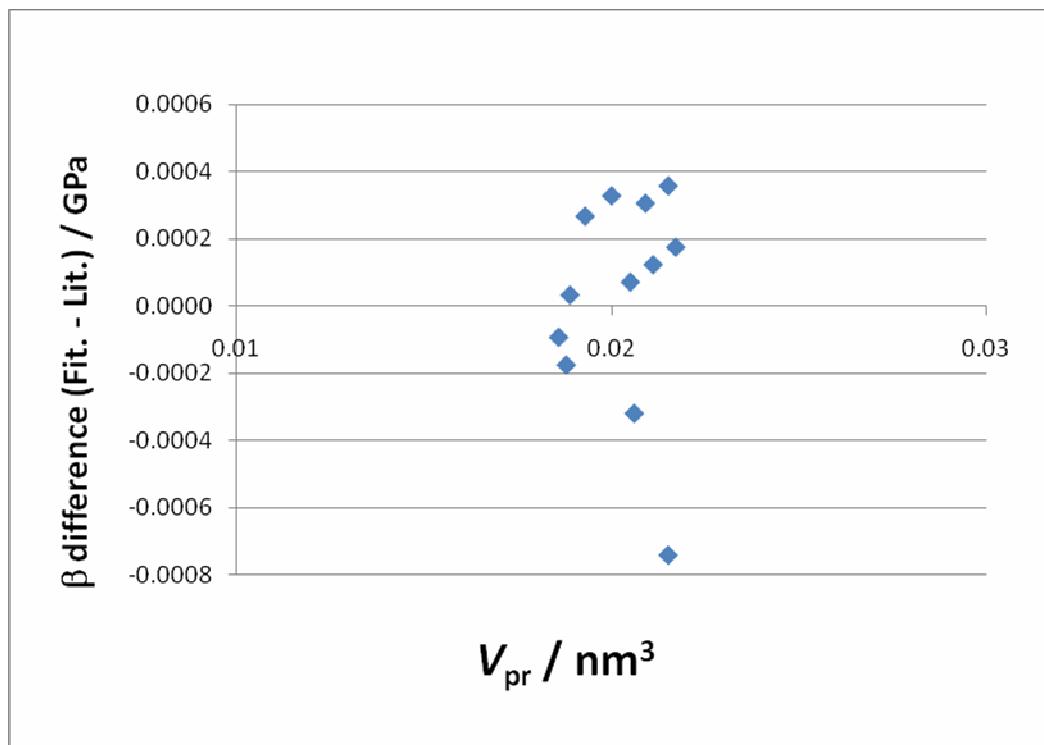


Figure S4: Difference in compressibilities, β / GPa, between linear least squares fit and literature values for spinels. Mean Absolute Difference (MAD) is 0.0003 GPa.