

Supporting Information

for

**Steric and Electronic Parameters Characterizing Bulky
and Electron-rich Dialkylbiarylphosphines**

*Olivier Diebolt,^{‡,†} George C. Fortman,[‡] Hervé Clavier,^{‡,†,§} Alexandra M. Z. Slawin,[‡] Eduardo
C. Escudero-Adán,[†] Jordi Benet-Buchholz[†] and Steven P. Nolan^{*‡,†}.*

[‡] School of Chemistry, University of St-Andrews, St-Andrews KY16 9ST, UK

Tel: + 44 (0)1334 463698 Fax: + 44 (0)1334 463808

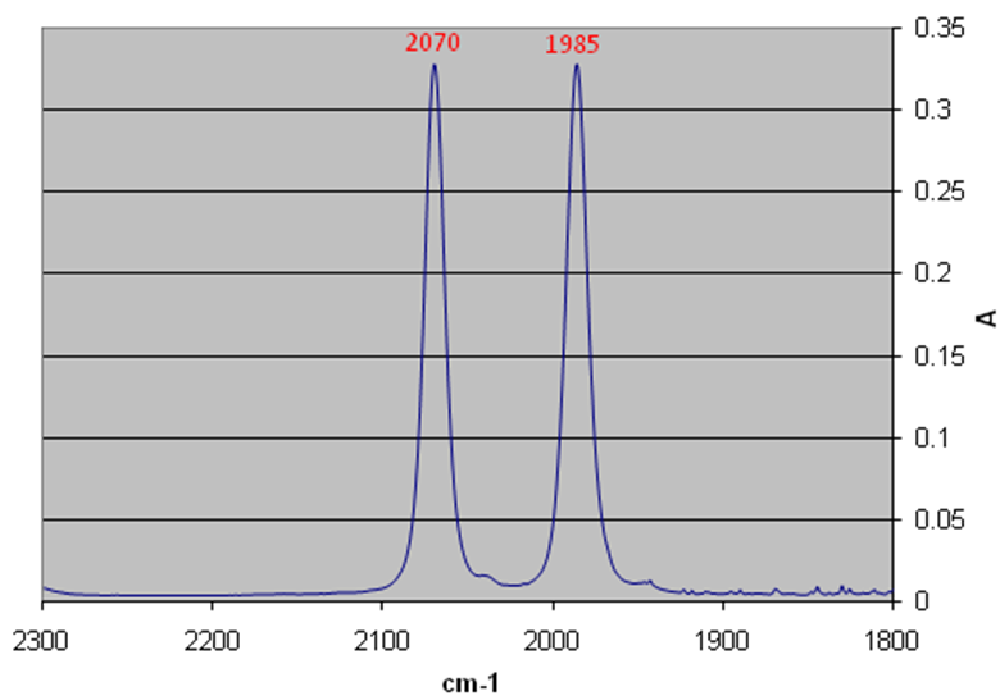
[†] Institute of Chemical Research of Catalonia (ICIQ) Av. Paisos Catalans 16, 43007, Spain.

[§] Present address: Université Aix-Marseille, UMR CNRS 6263 - Institut des Sciences
Moléculaires de Marseille, Av. Escadrille Normandie Niemen, 13397 Marseille Cedex 20,
France.

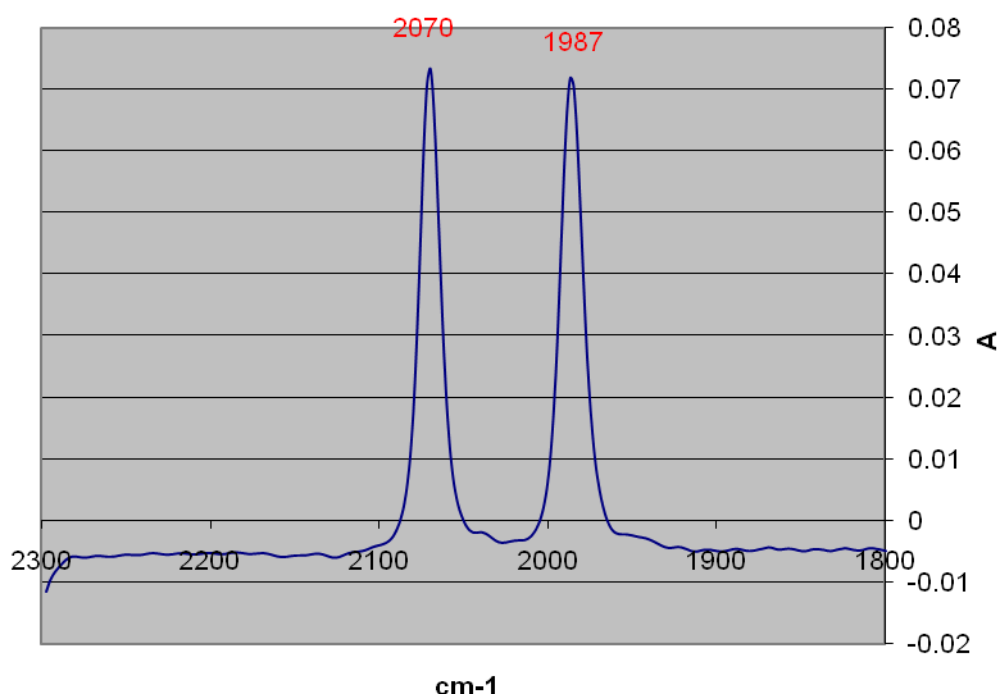
Table of Contents

FTIR Spectra of $[\text{IrCl}(\text{CO})_2(\text{L})]$	S3-S5
NMR Spectra for Ir Complexes	S6-S21
Crystallographic Data Table	S22
$\% V_{\text{bur}}$ Calculation Output	S23-32
References	S32

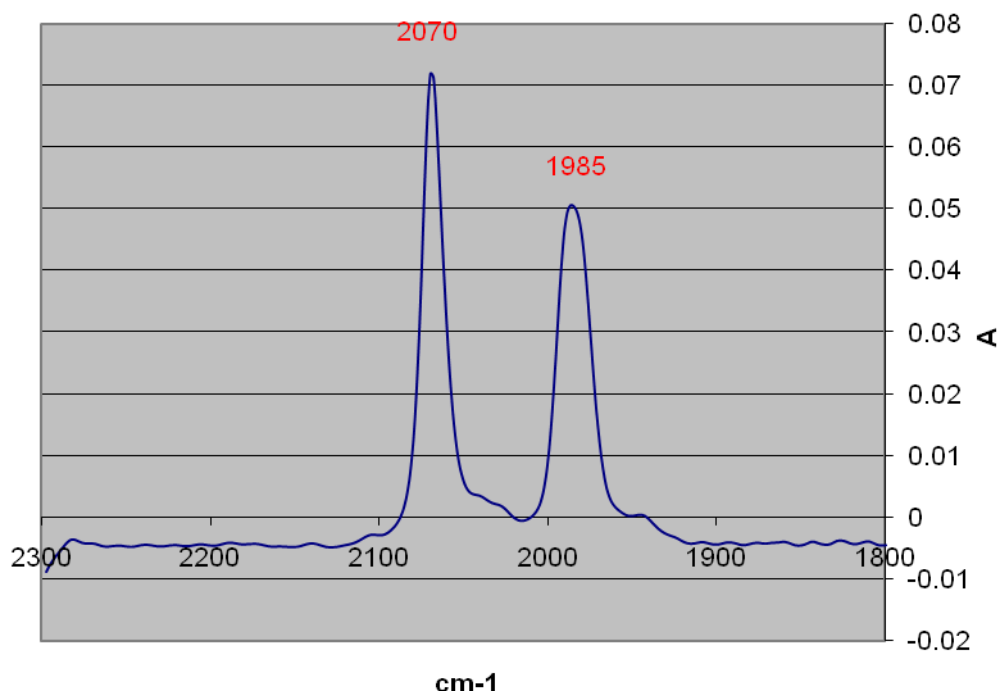
[IrCl(CO)₂{PCy₂(2-biphenyl)}]₂ 4a



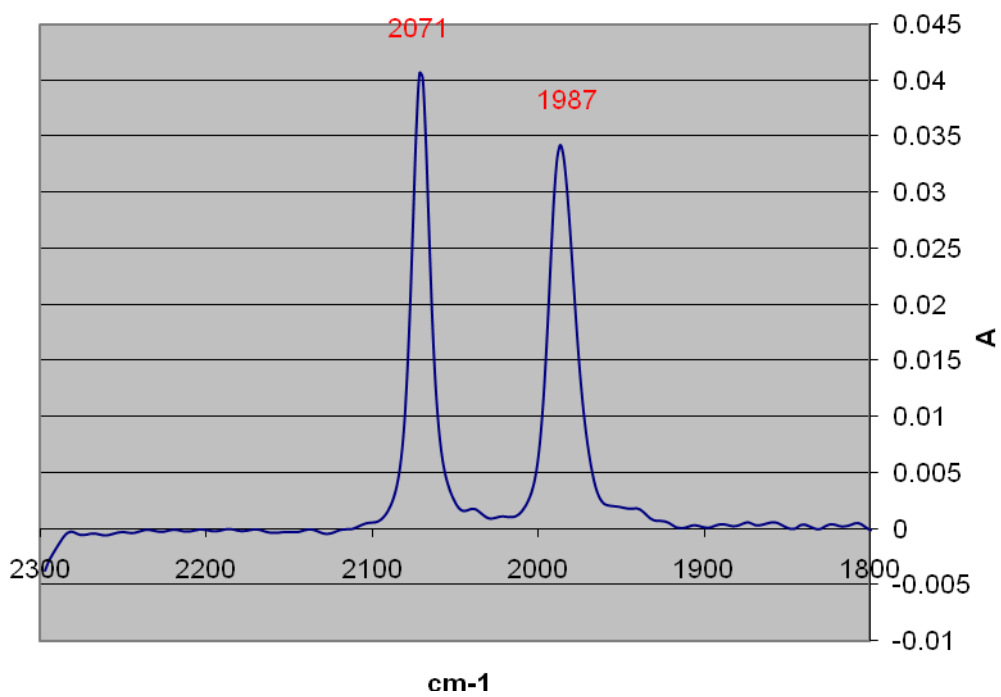
[IrCl(CO)₂{PCy₂(2'-methyl-2-biphenyl)}]₂ 4b

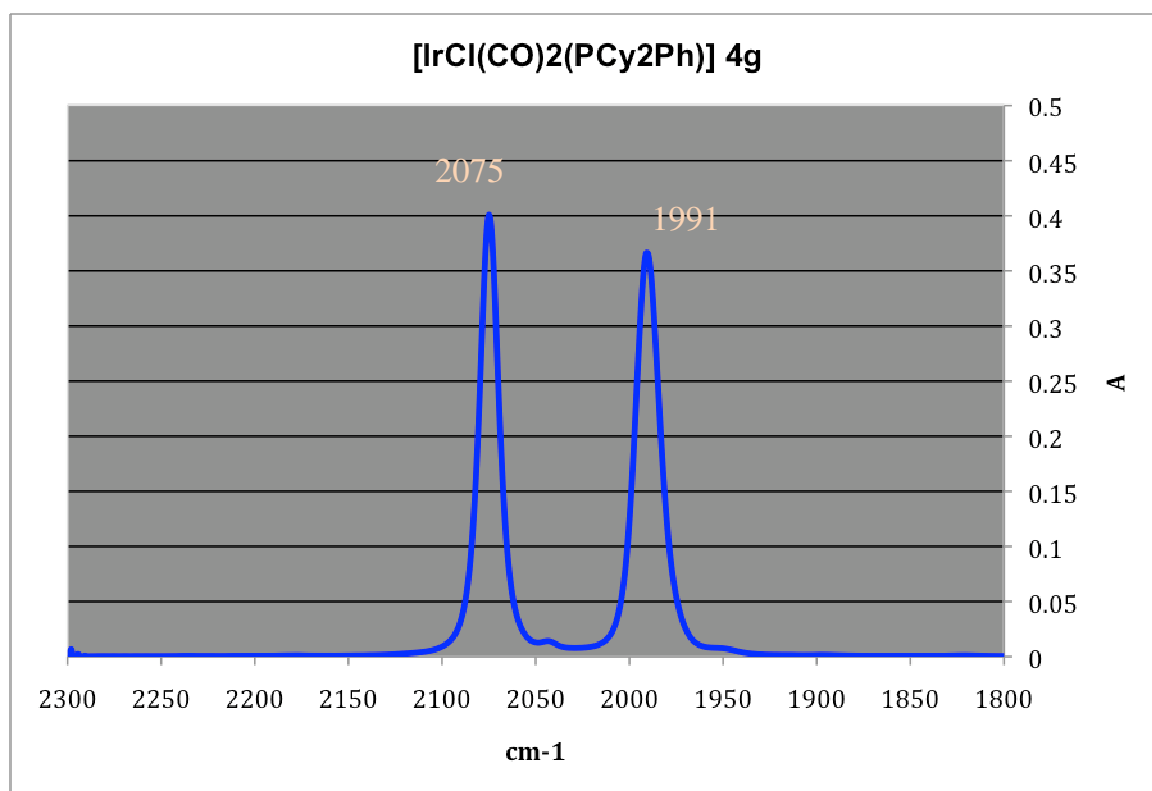


$\text{IrCl}(\text{CO})_2(\text{S-Phos})] \quad 4c$



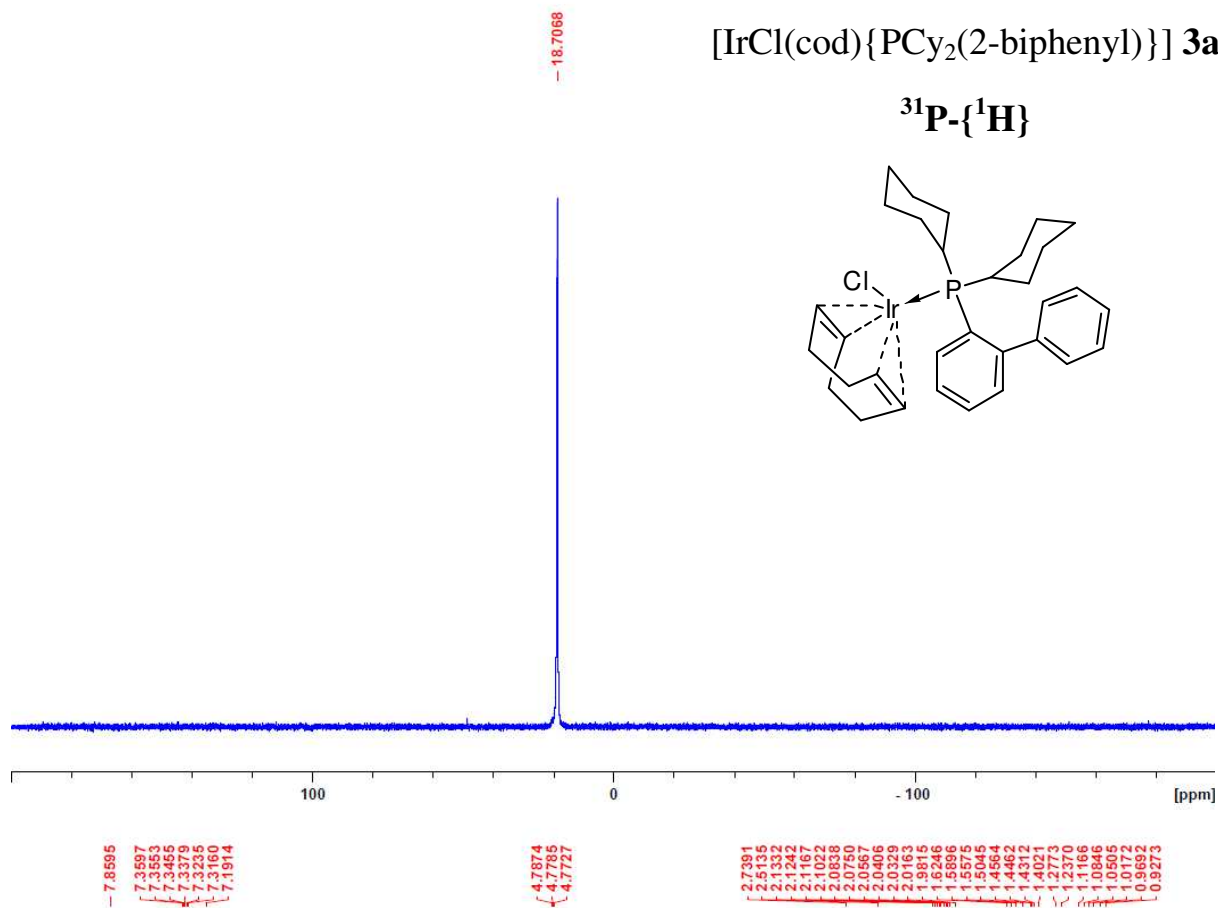
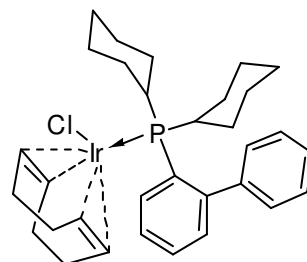
$\text{IrCl}(\text{CO})_2(\text{X-Phos}) \quad 4d$





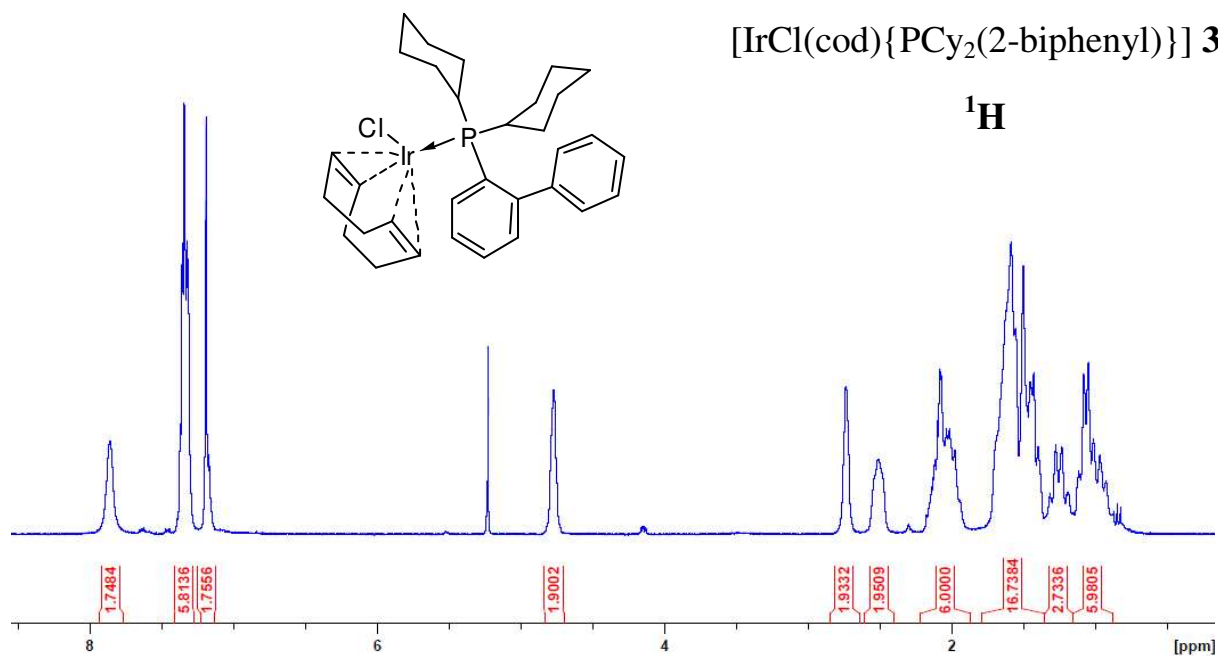
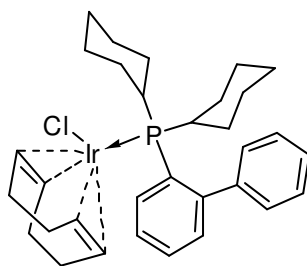
$[\text{IrCl}(\text{cod})\{\text{PCy}_2(2\text{-biphenyl})\}]$ **3a**

$^{31}\text{P}\{-^1\text{H}\}$



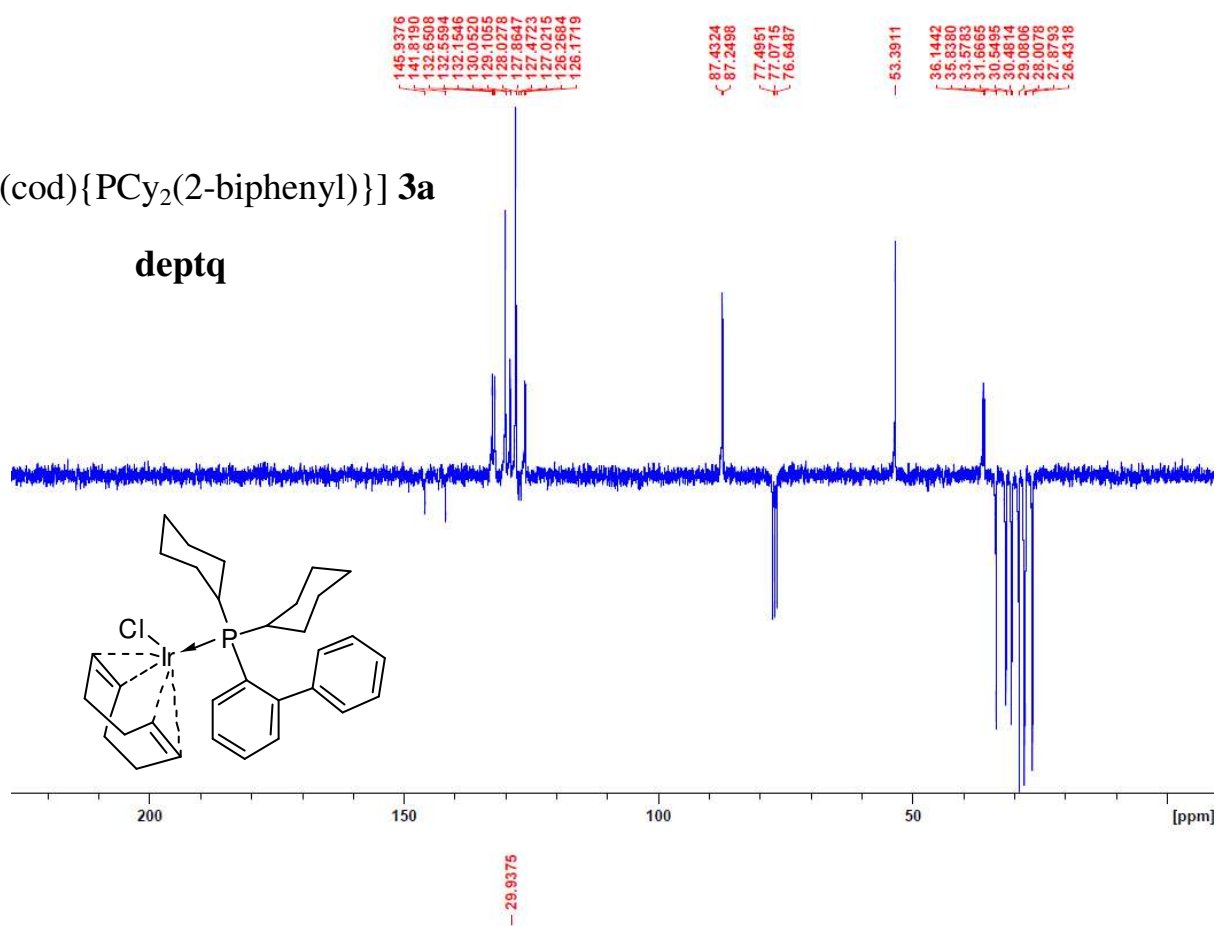
$[\text{IrCl}(\text{cod})\{\text{PCy}_2(2\text{-biphenyl})\}]$ **3a**

^1H



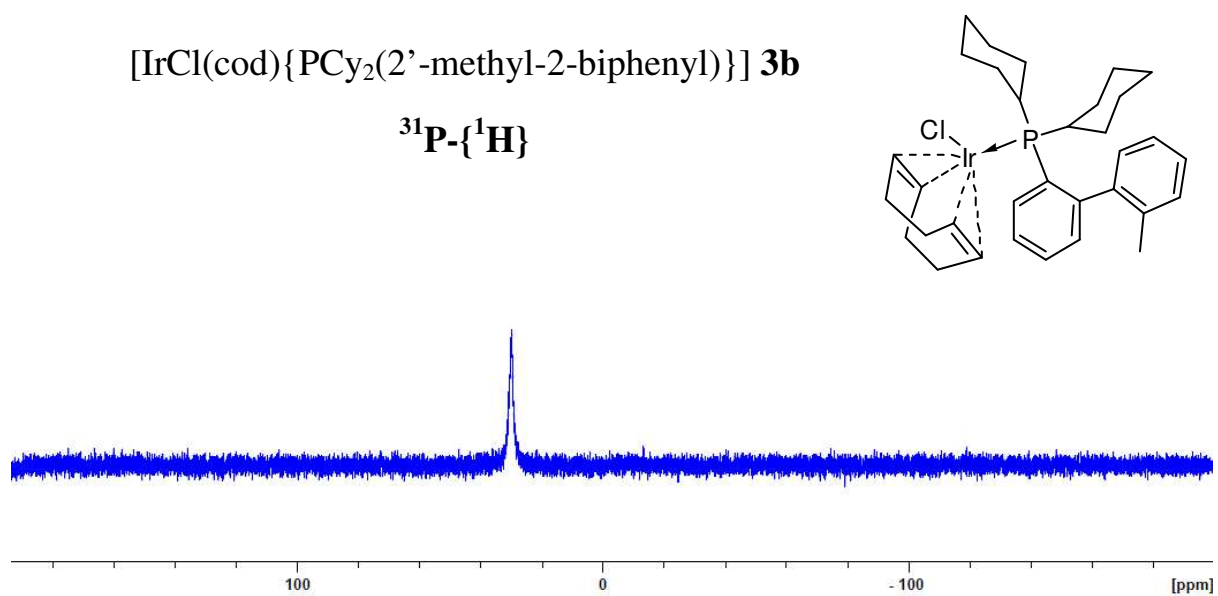
$[\text{IrCl}(\text{cod})\{\text{PCy}_2(2\text{-biphenyl})\}]$ **3a**

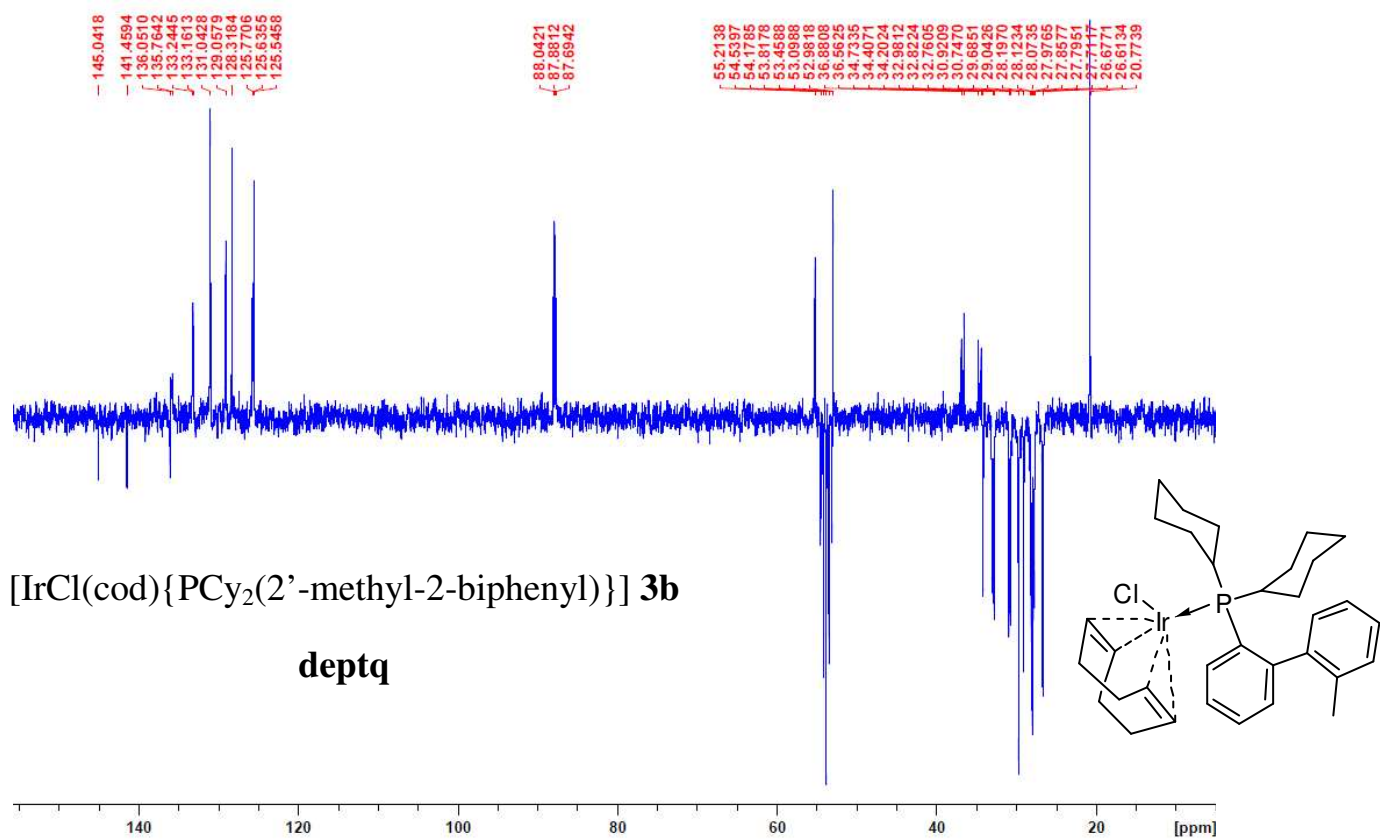
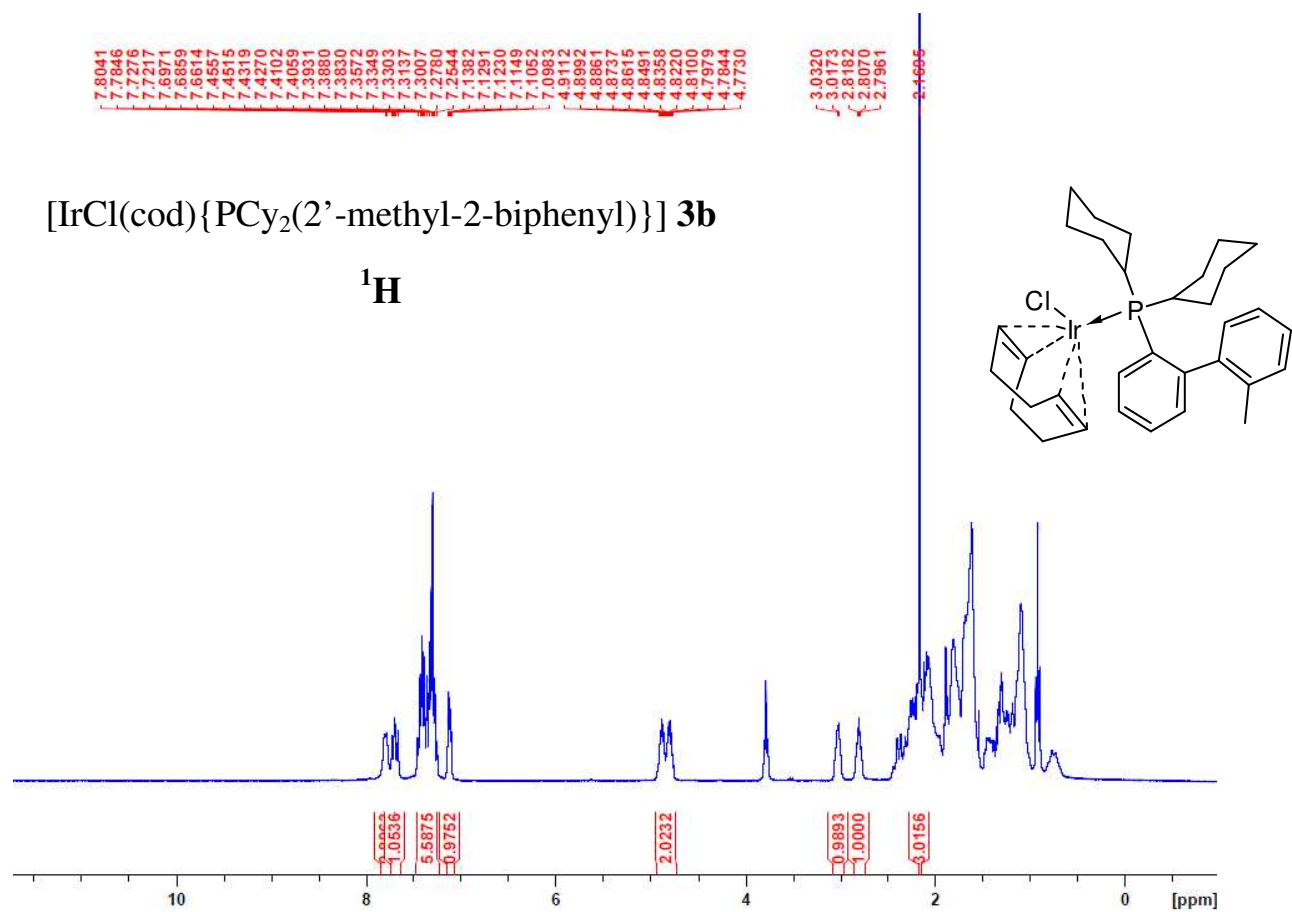
deptq

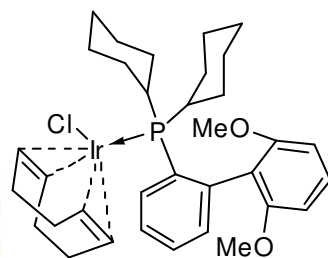
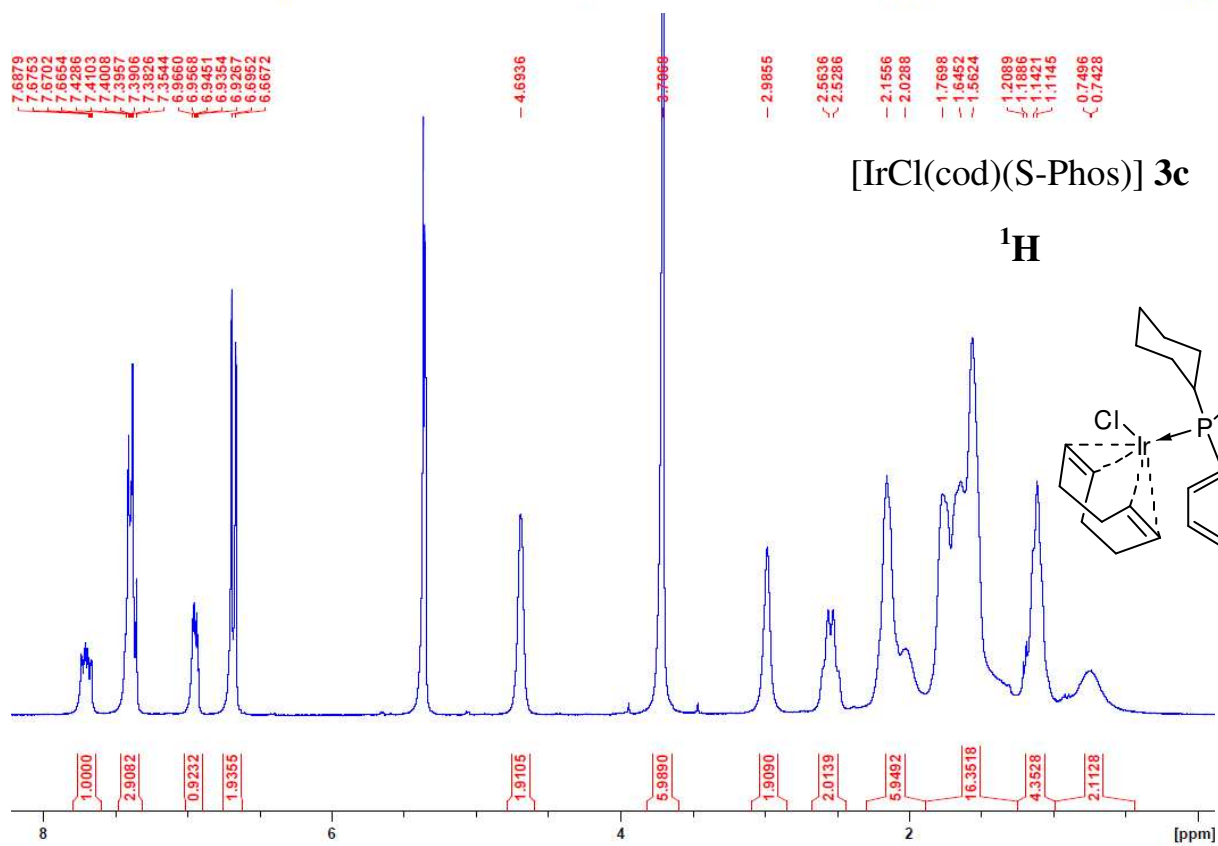
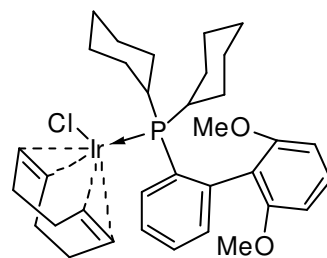
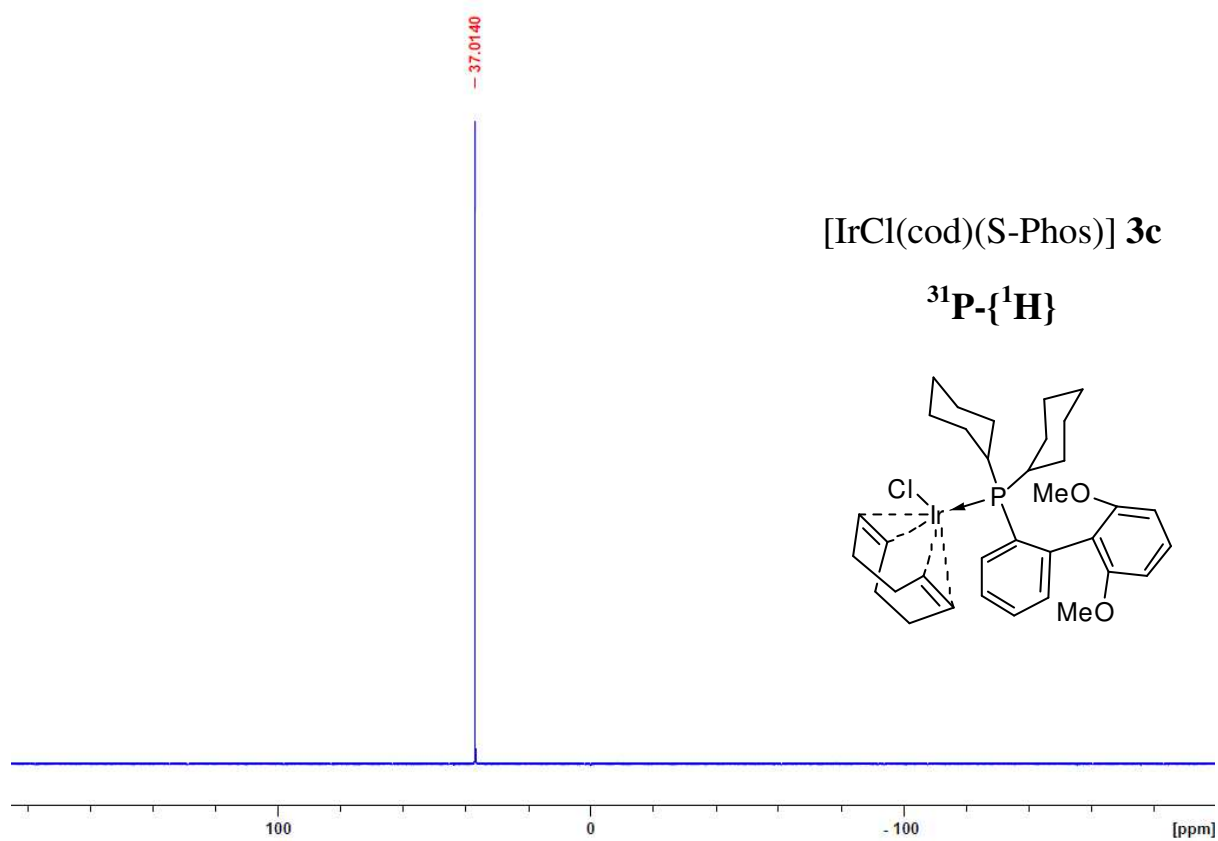


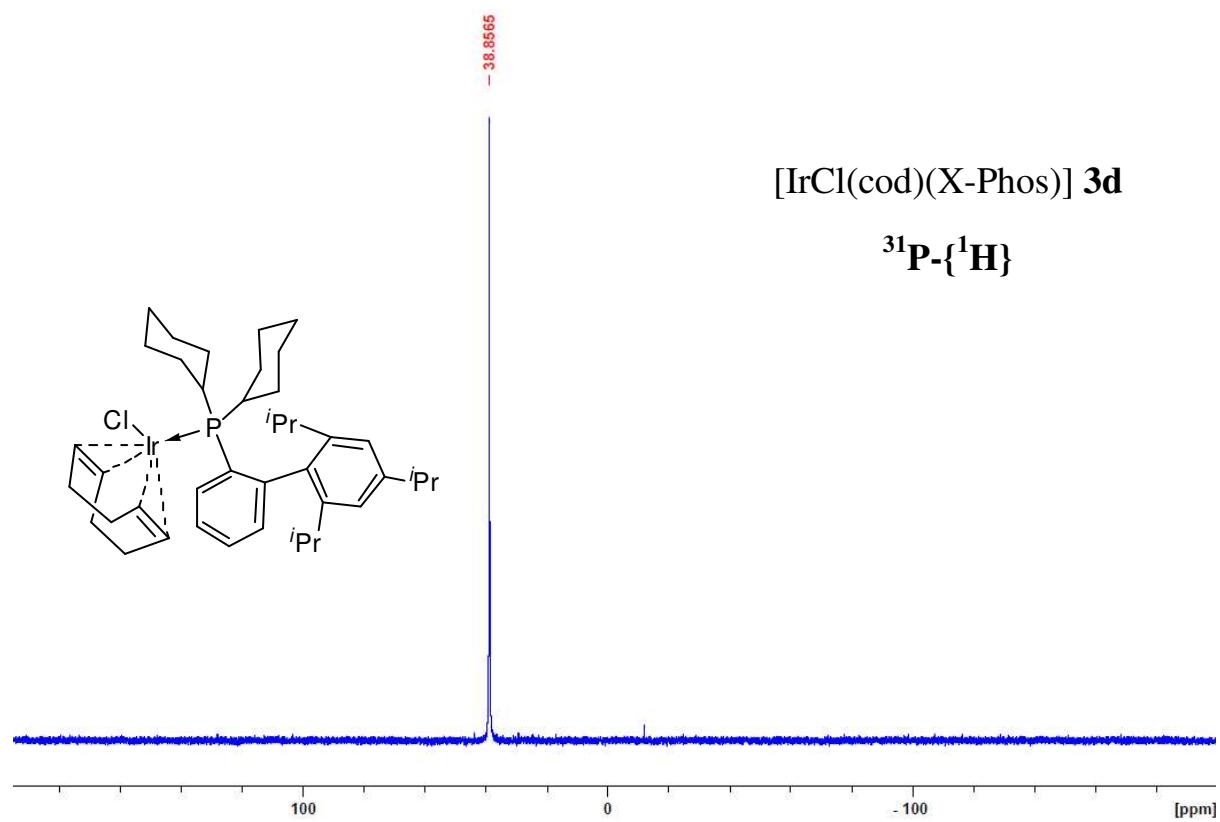
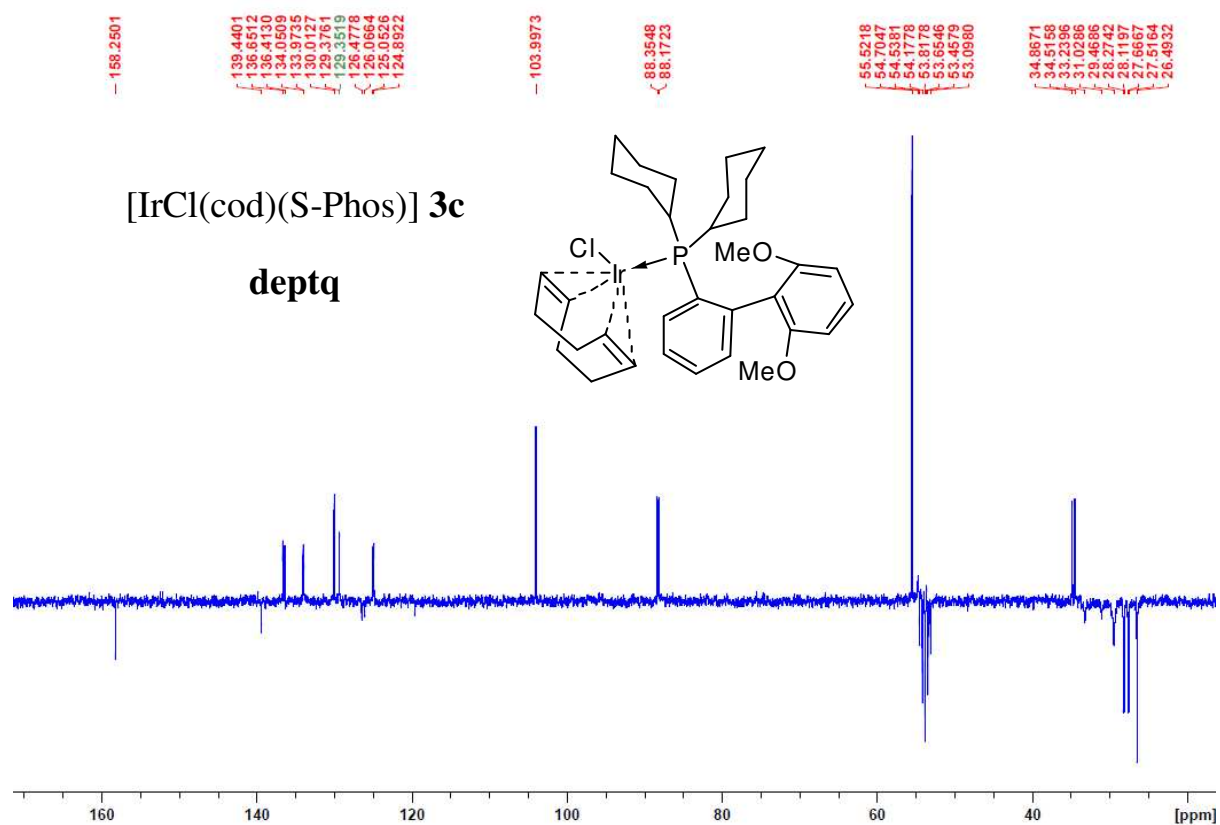
$[\text{IrCl}(\text{cod})\{\text{PCy}_2(2'\text{-methyl-2-biphenyl})\}]$ **3b**

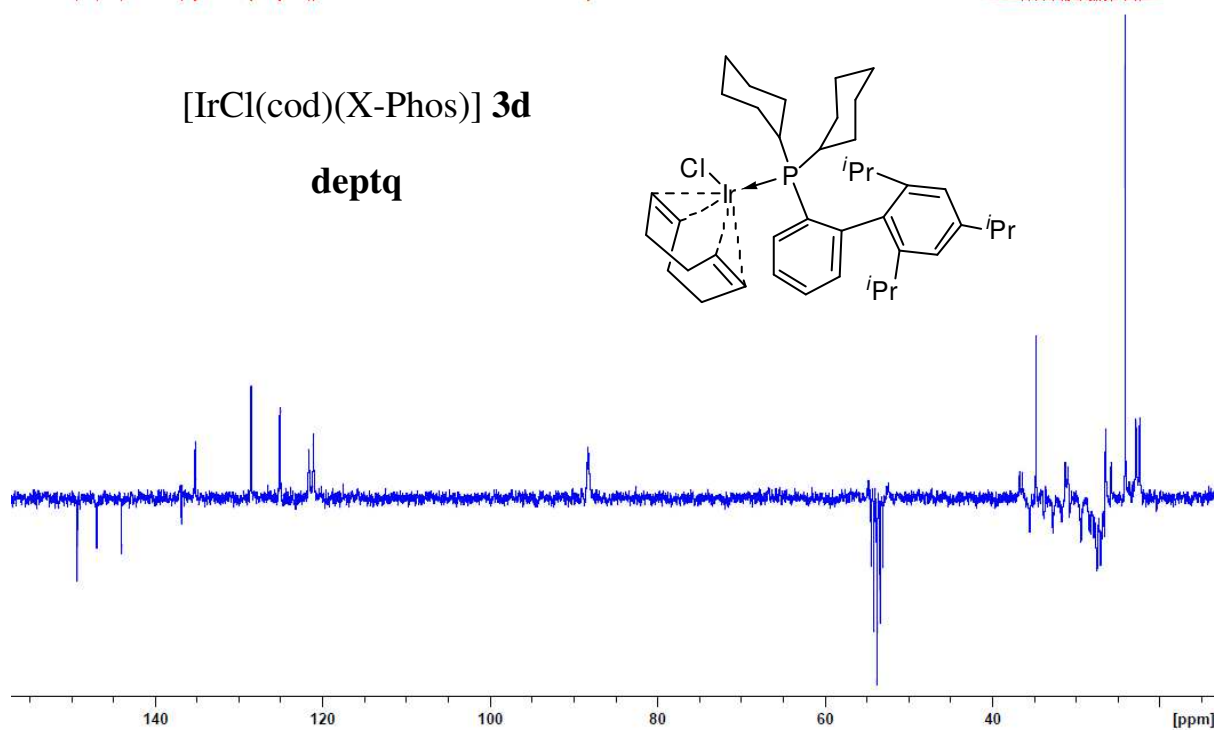
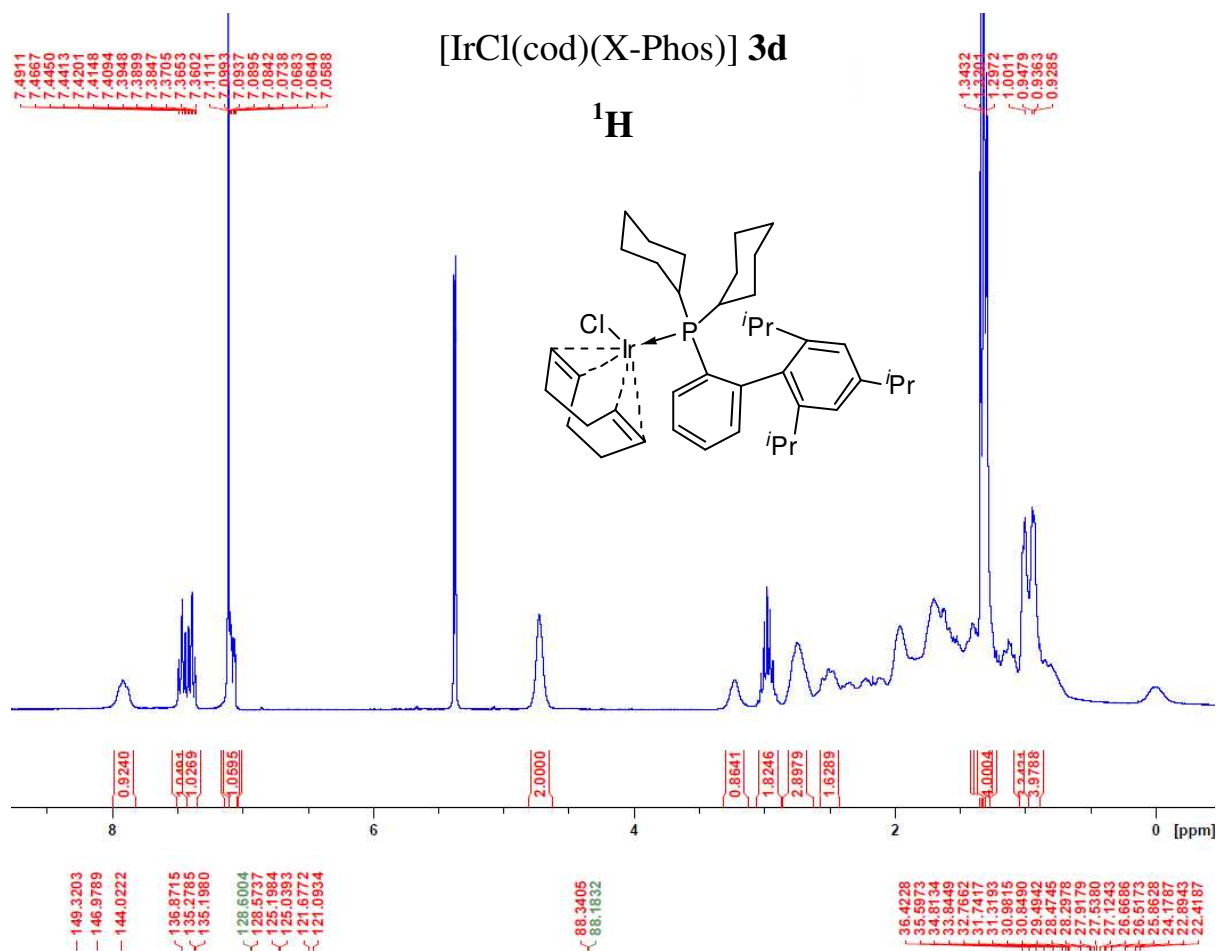
$^{31}\text{P}\{-^1\text{H}\}$





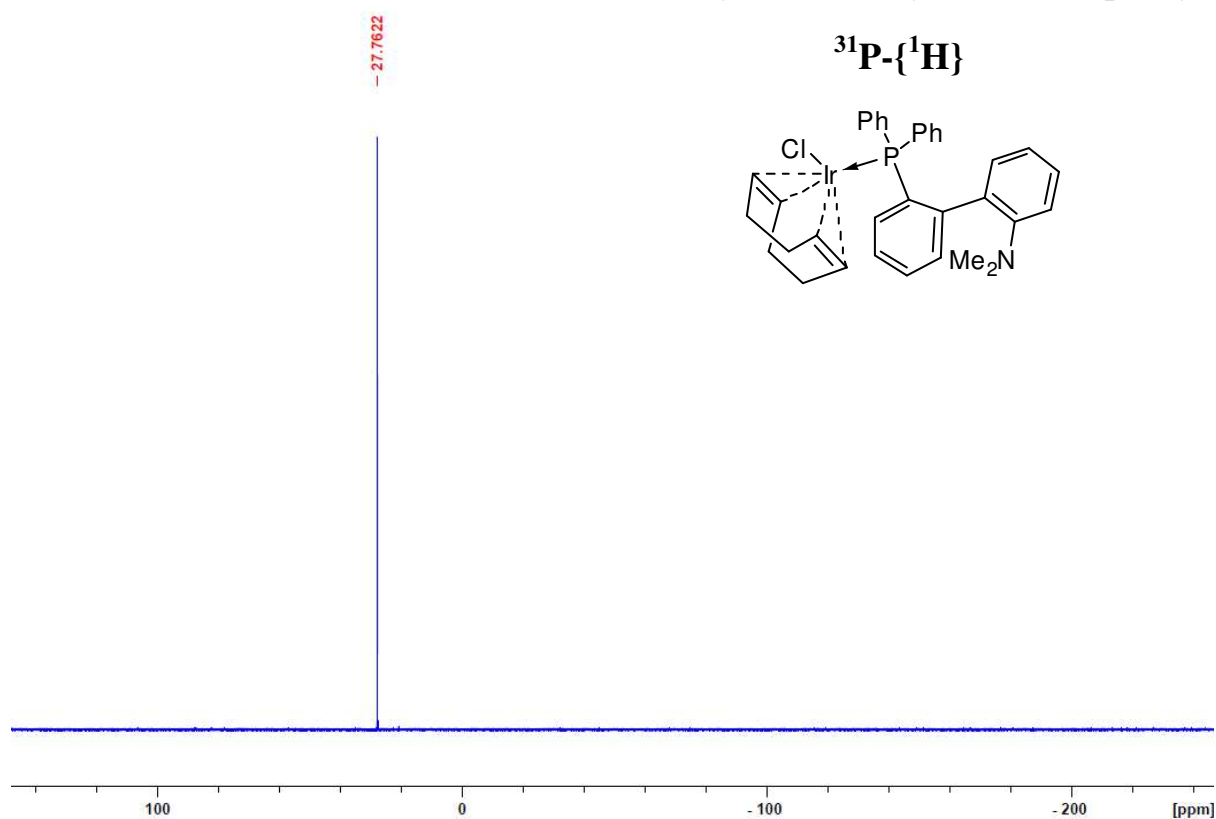
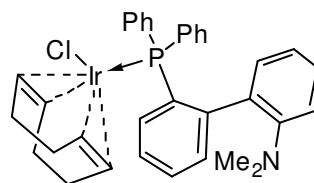






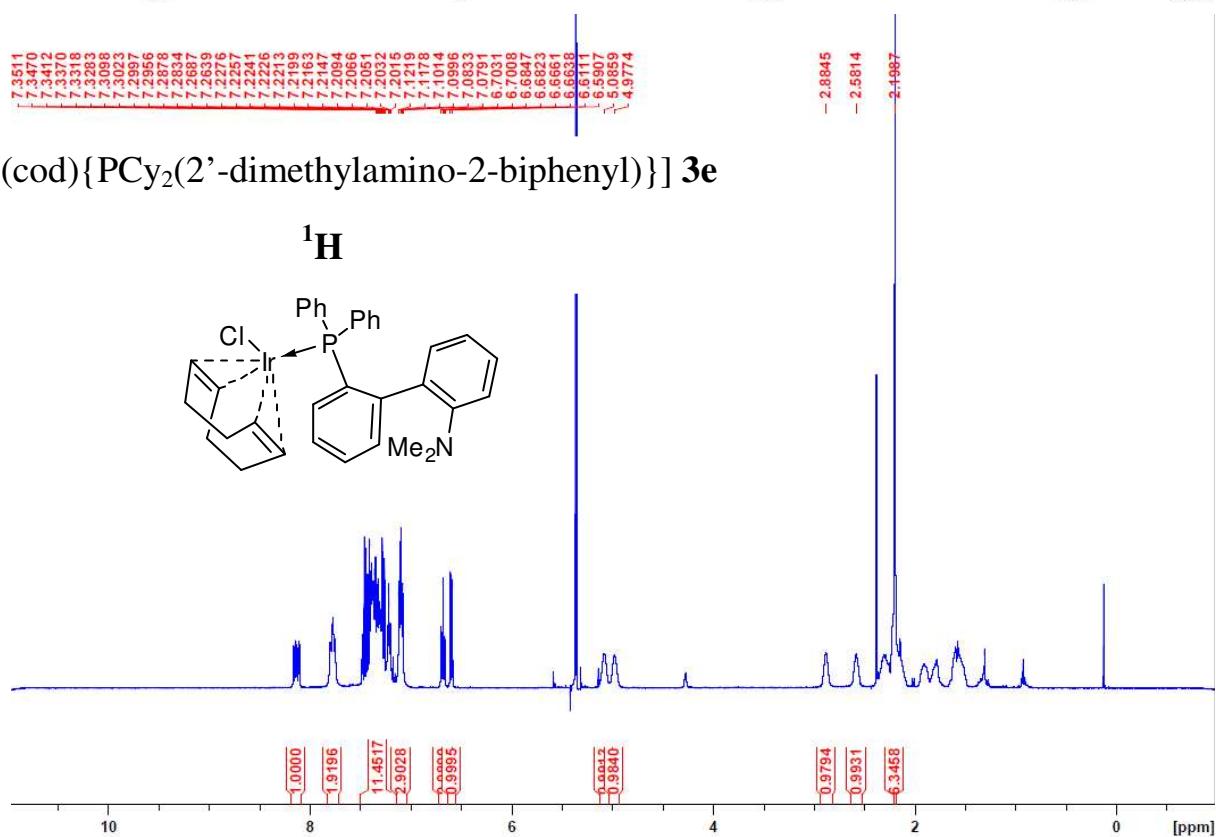
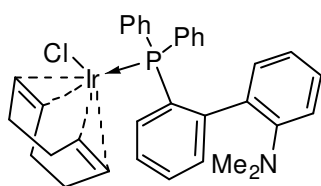
[IrCl(cod){PCy₂(2'-dimethylamino-2-biphenyl)}] **3e**

³¹P-{¹H}



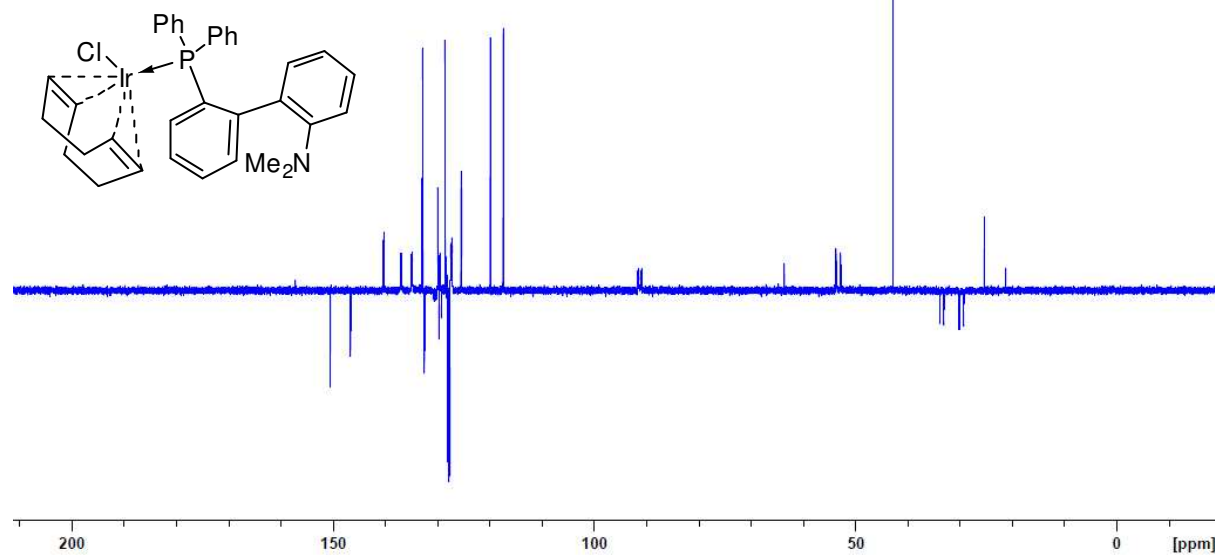
[IrCl(cod){PCy₂(2'-dimethylamino-2-biphenyl)}] **3e**

¹H



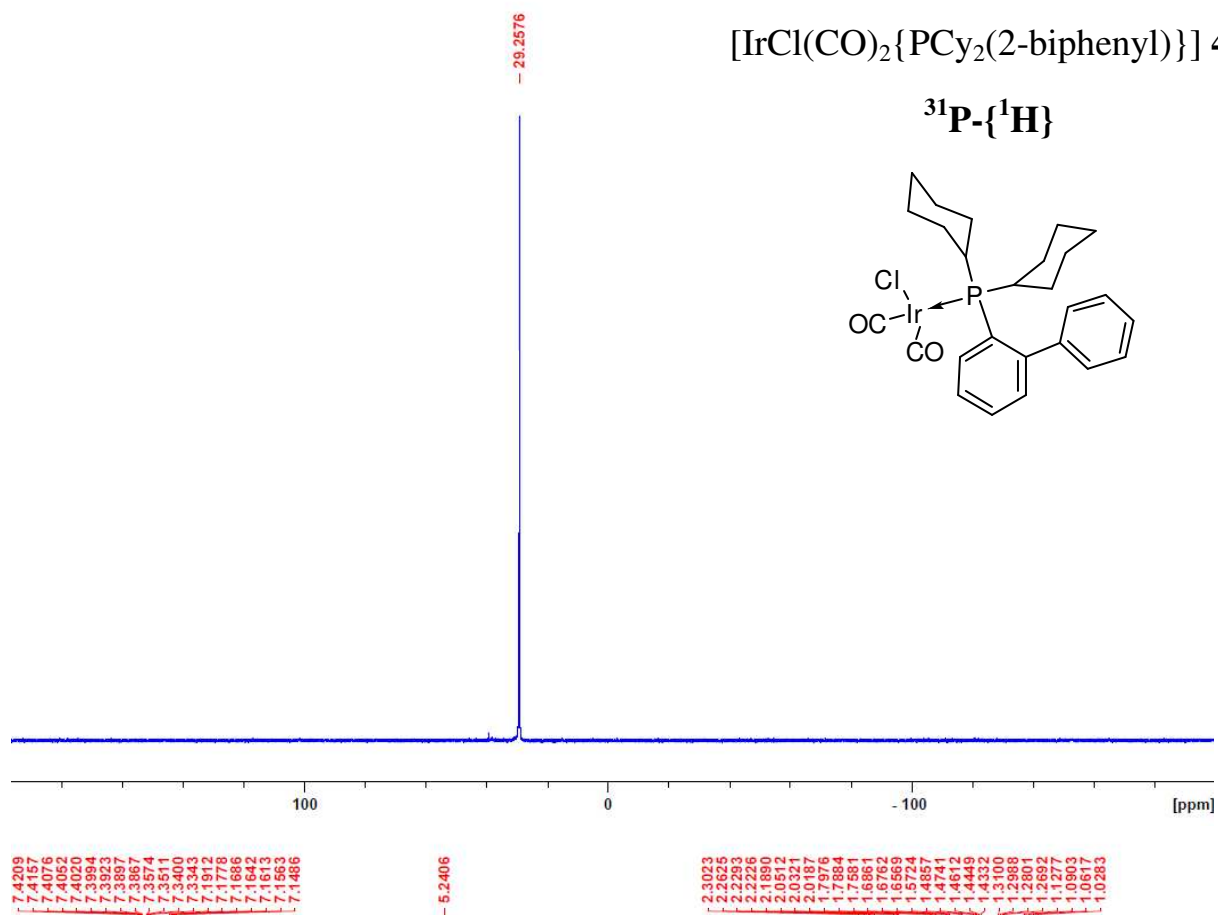
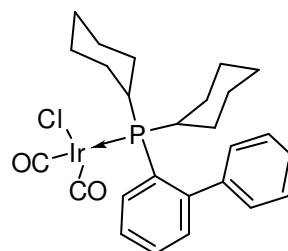
[IrCl(cod){PCy₂(2'-dimethylamino-2-biphenyl)}] **3e**

deptq



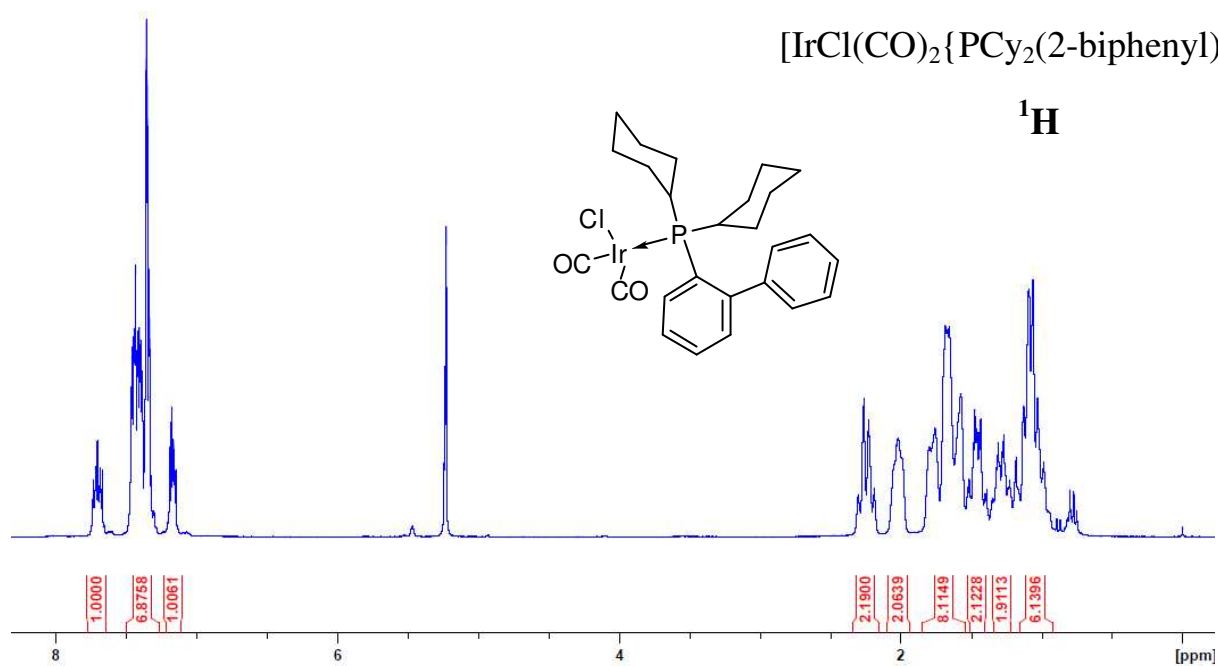
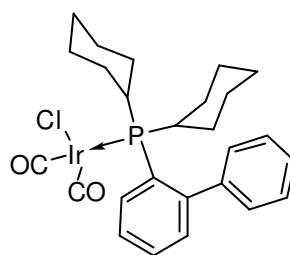
$[\text{IrCl}(\text{CO})_2\{\text{PCy}_2(2\text{-biphenyl})\}]$ **4a**

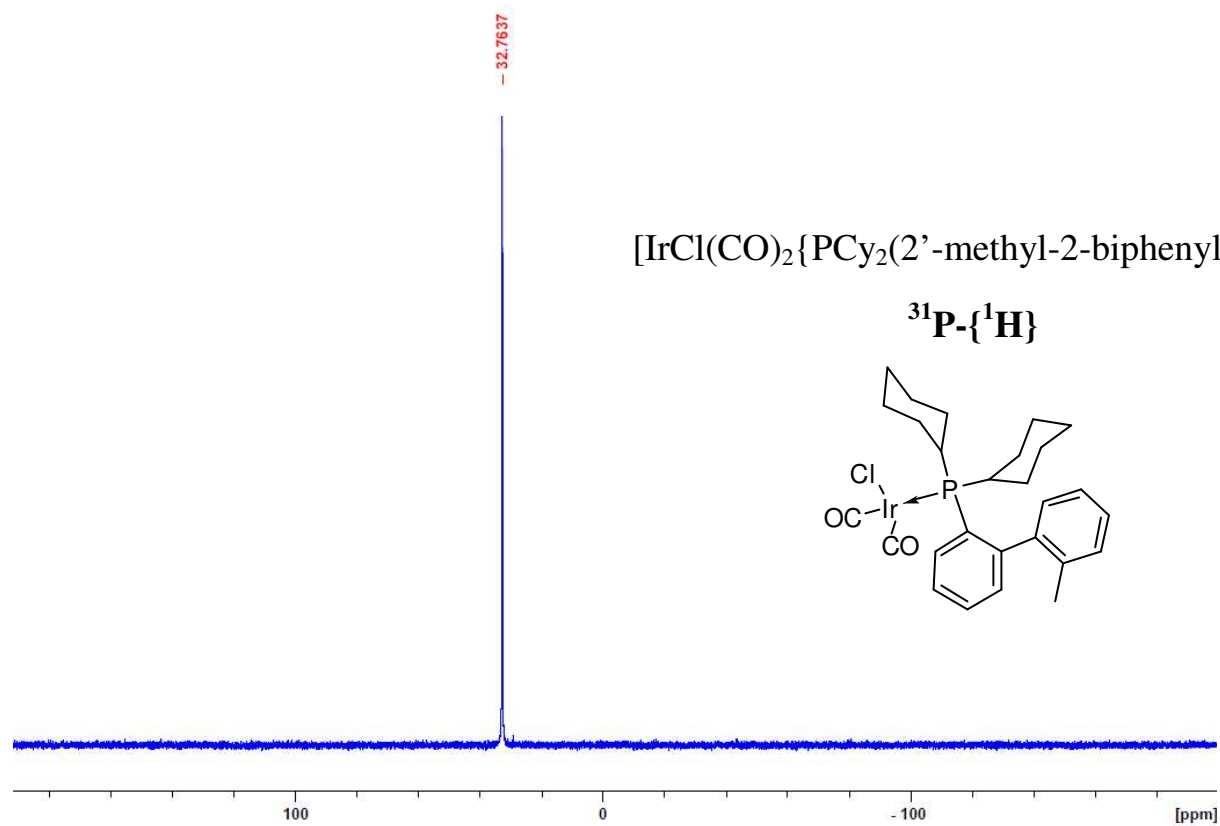
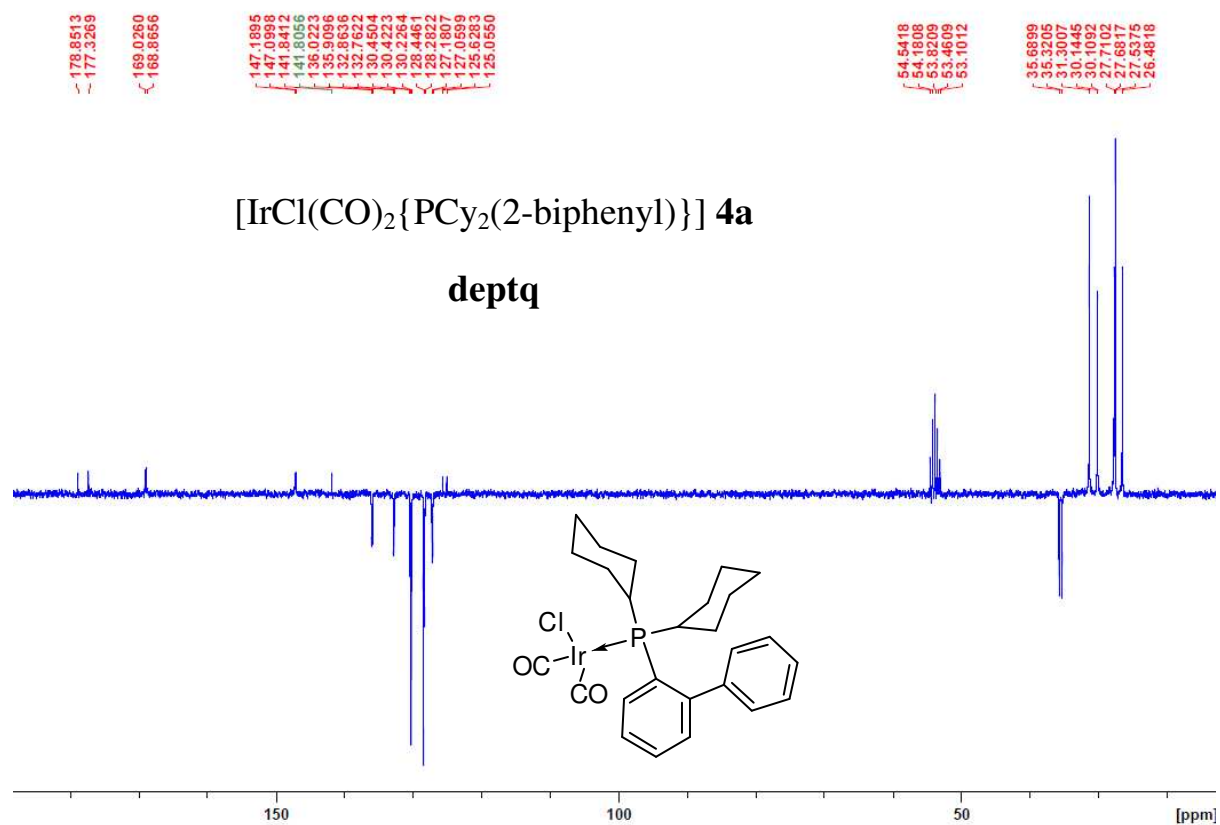
$^{31}\text{P}\{-^1\text{H}\}$

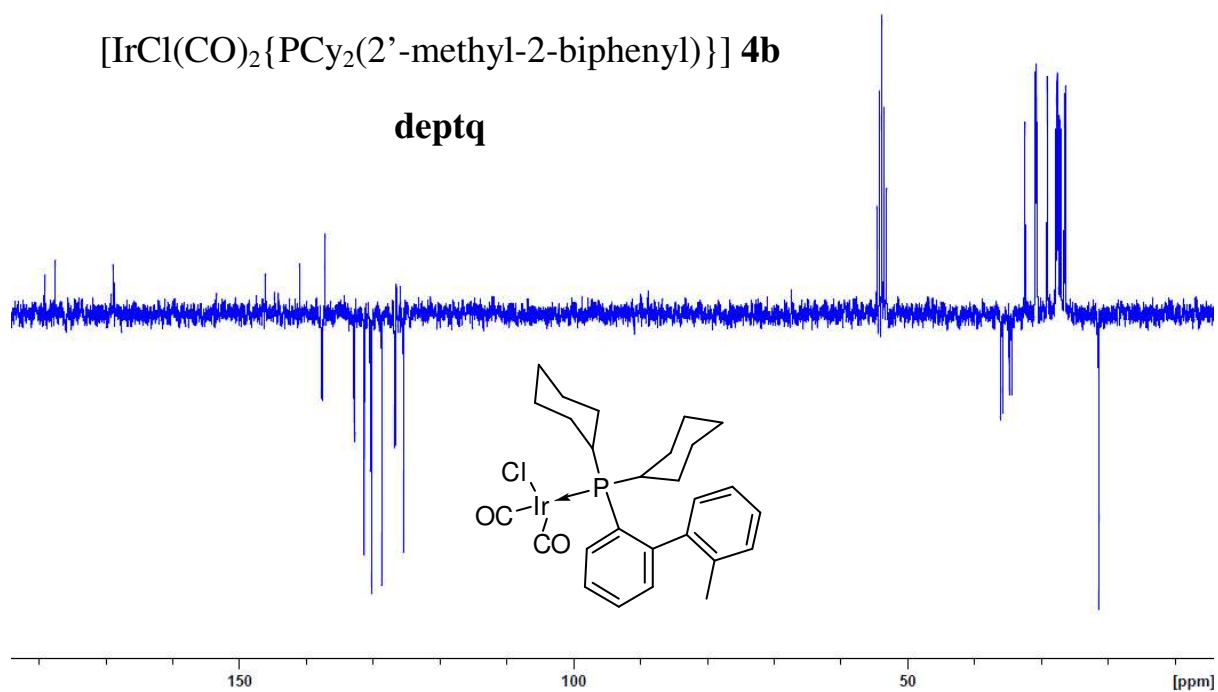
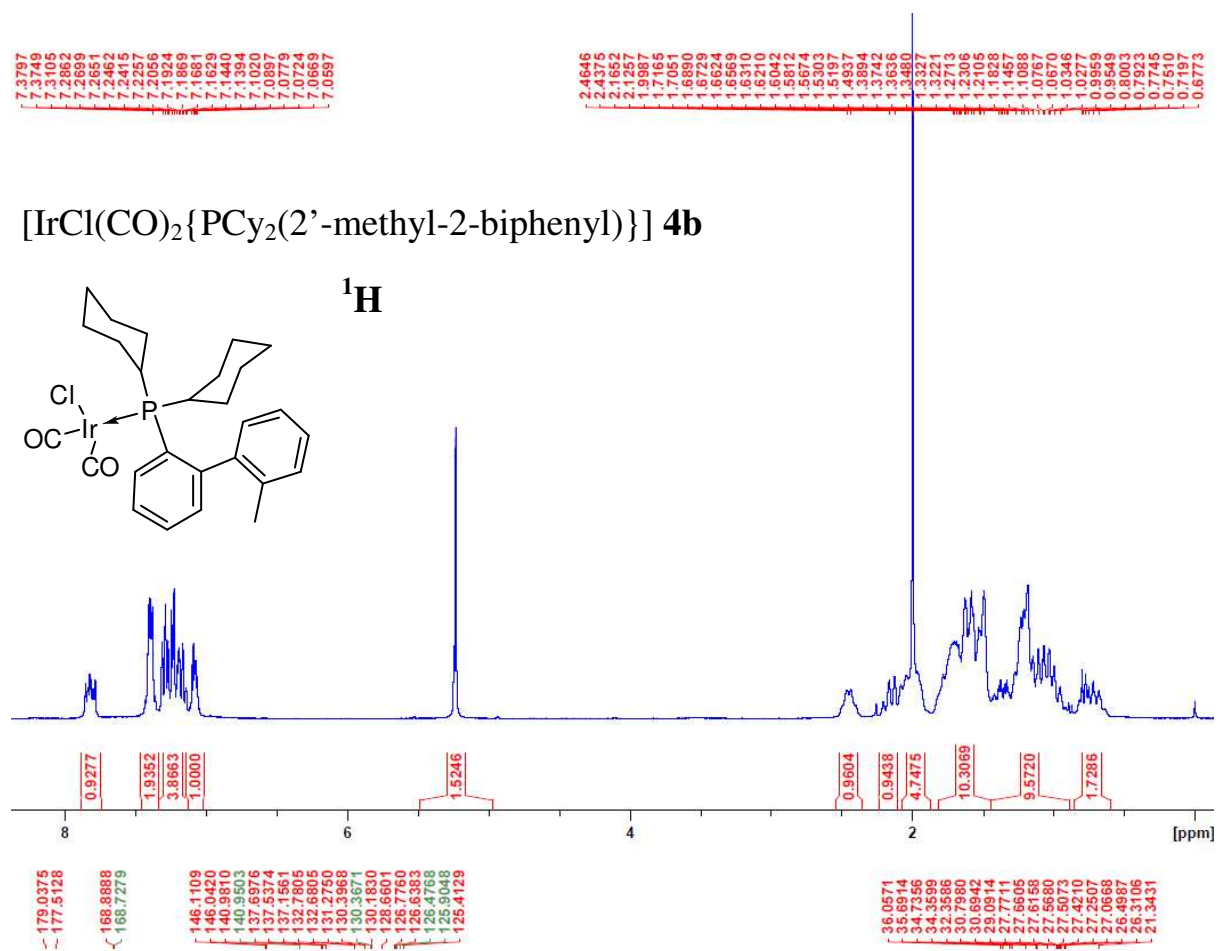


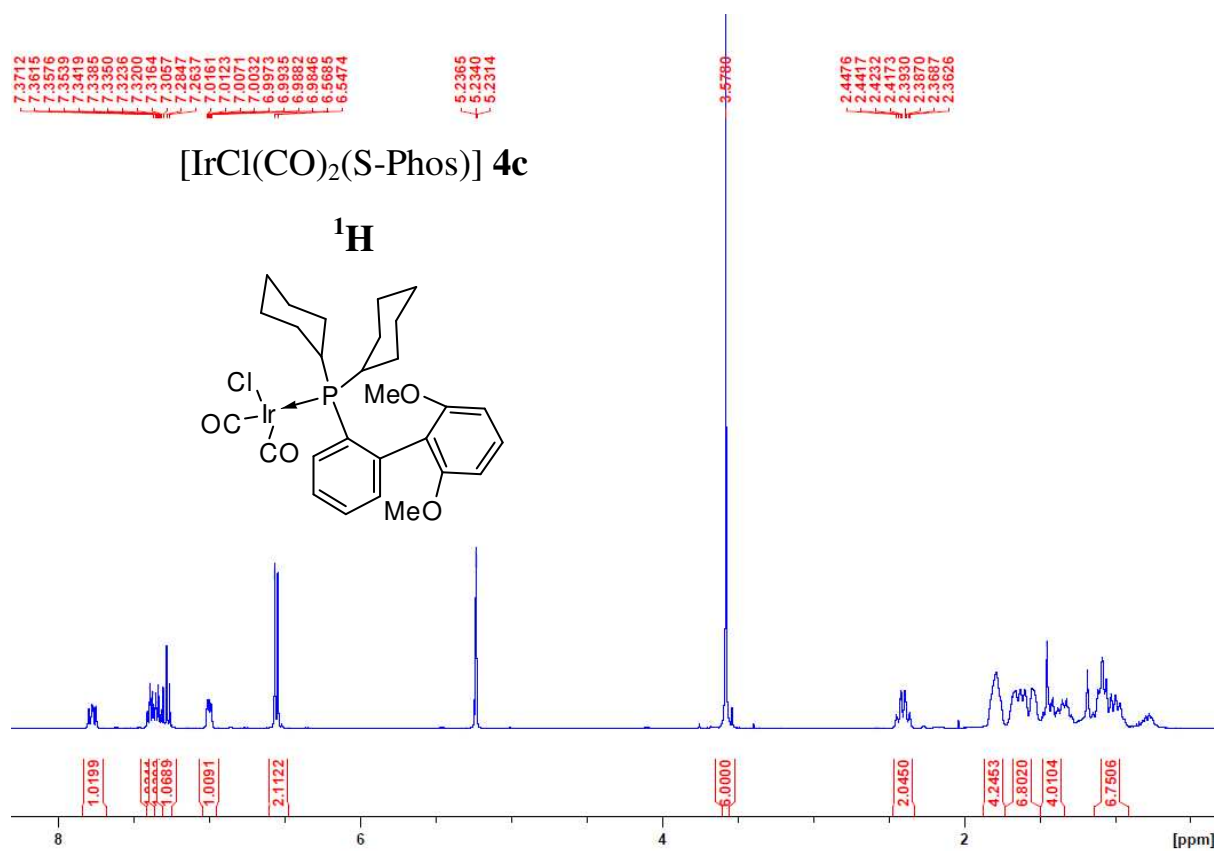
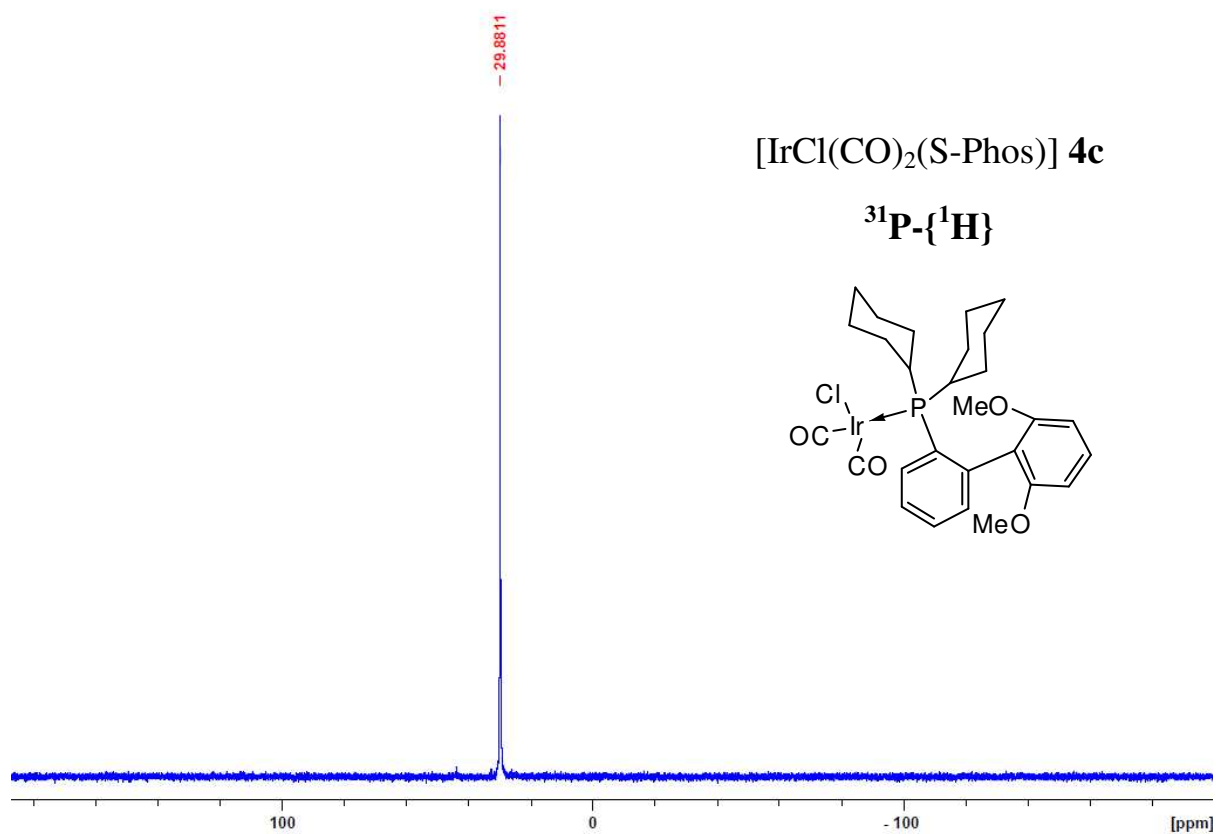
$[\text{IrCl}(\text{CO})_2\{\text{PCy}_2(2\text{-biphenyl})\}]$ **4a**

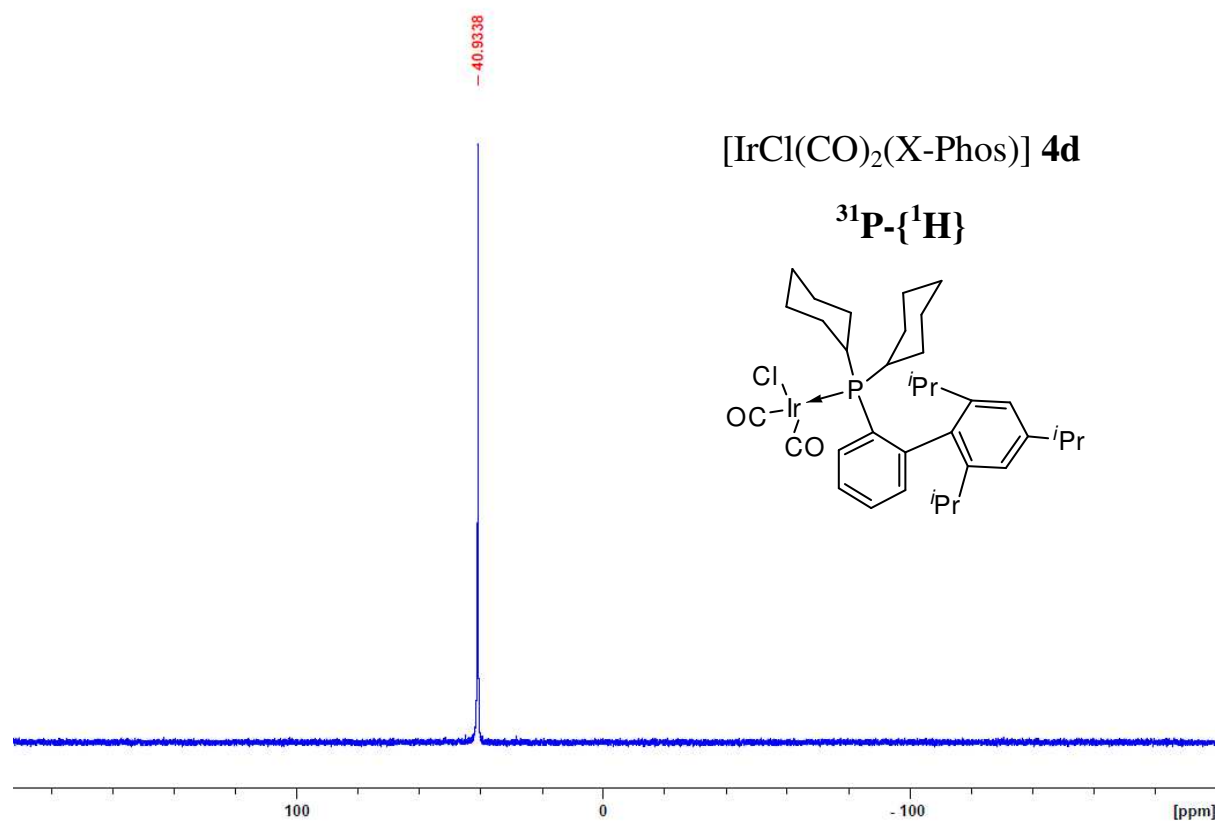
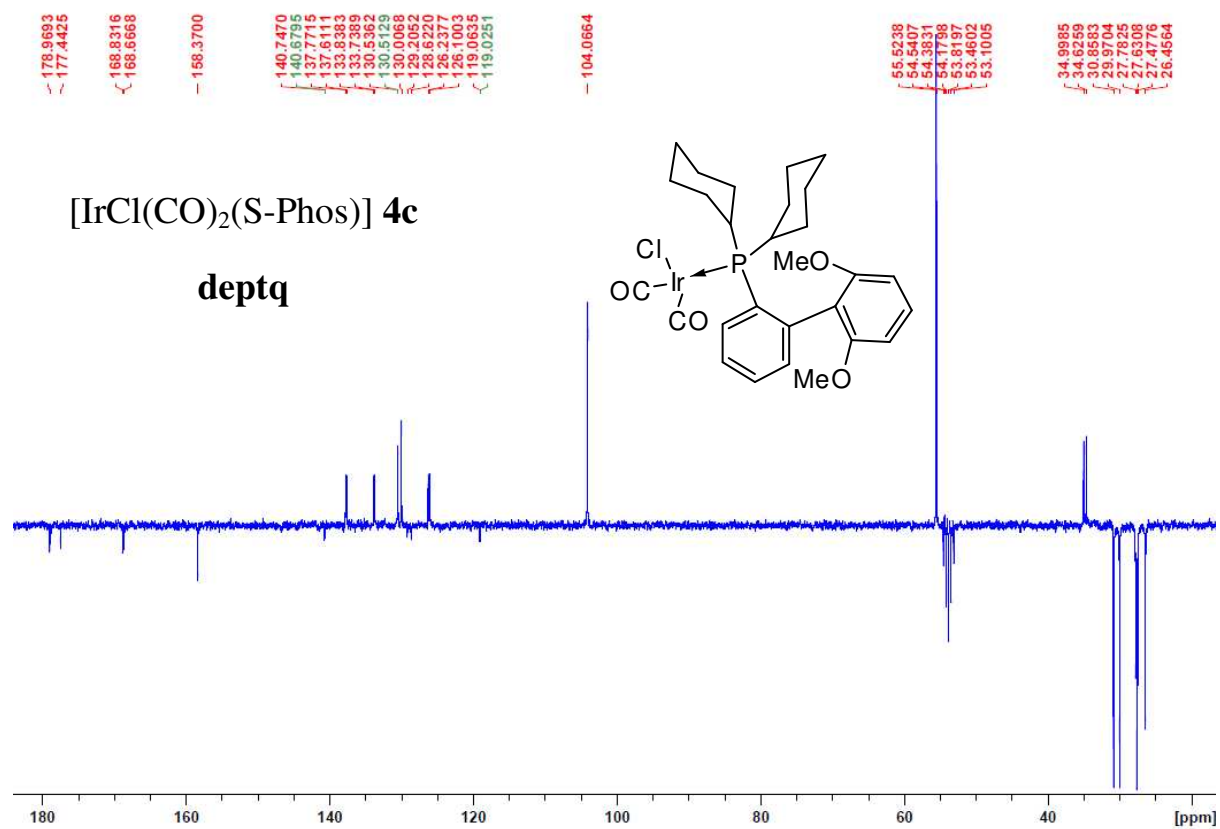
^1H

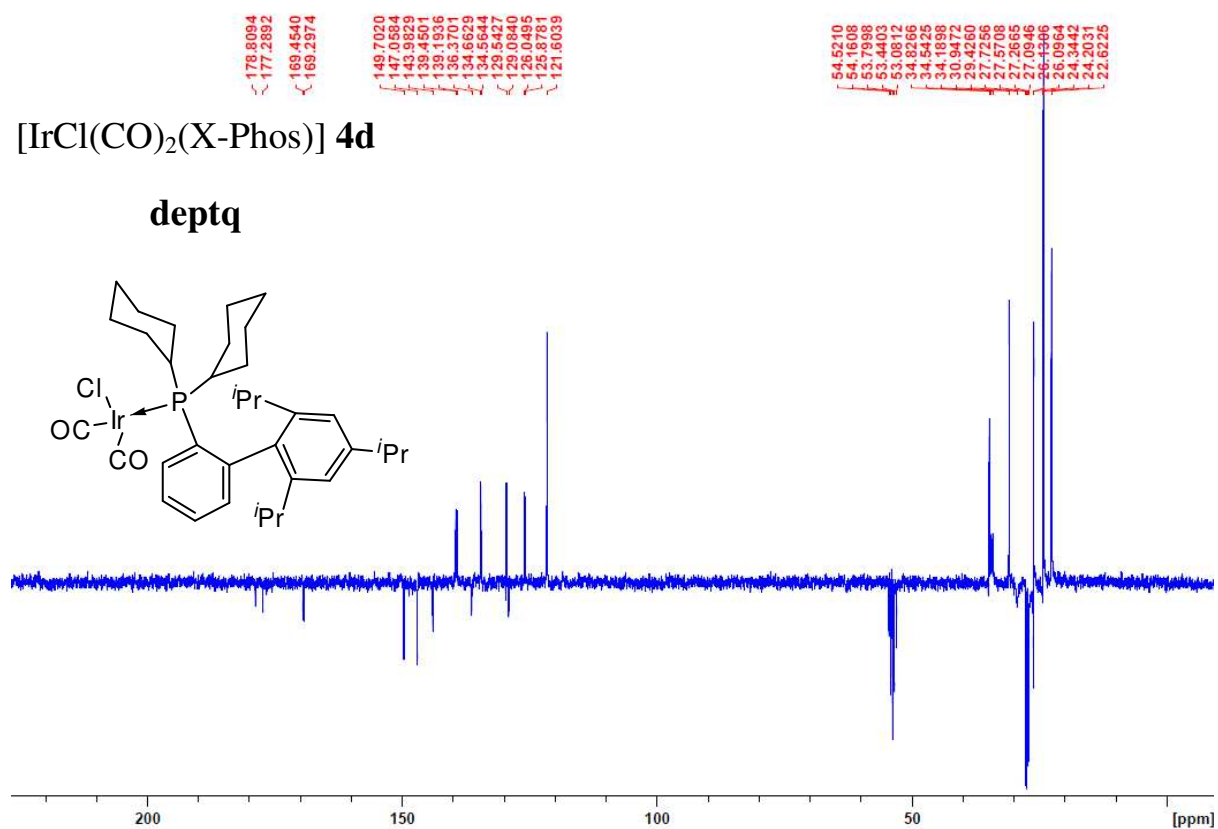
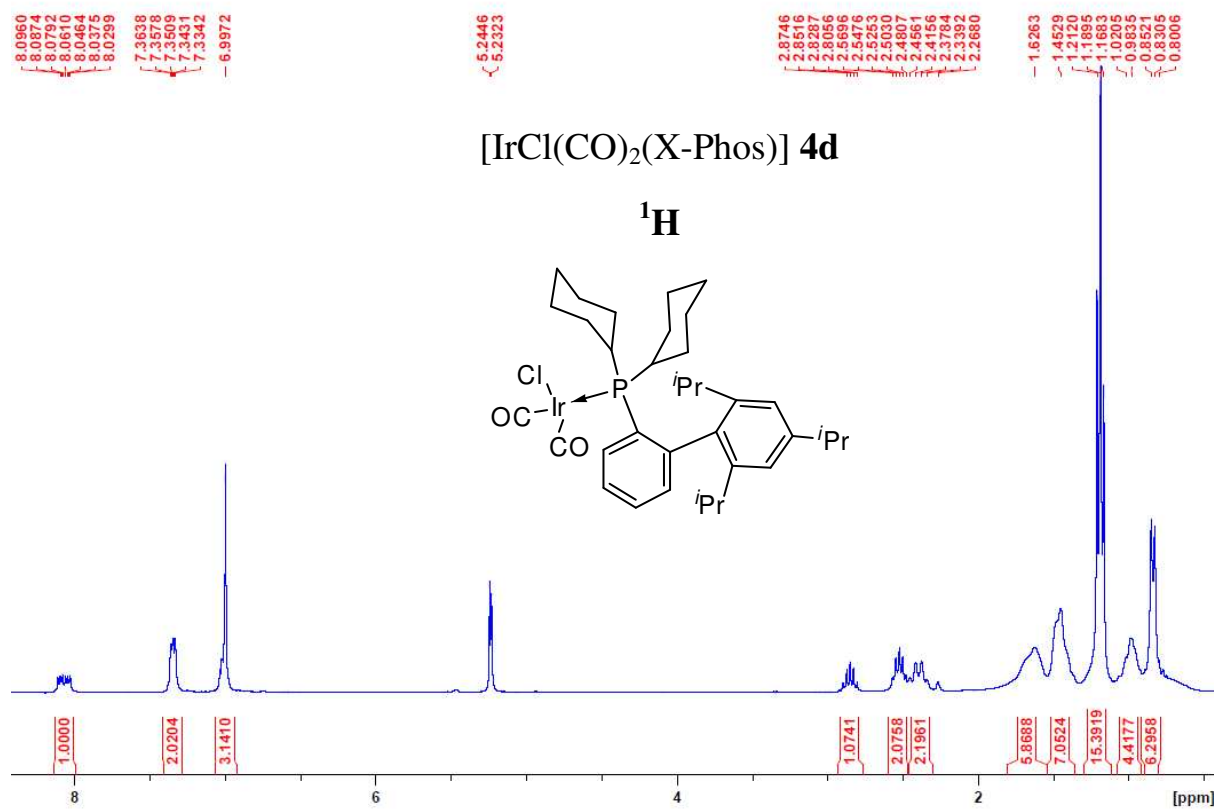




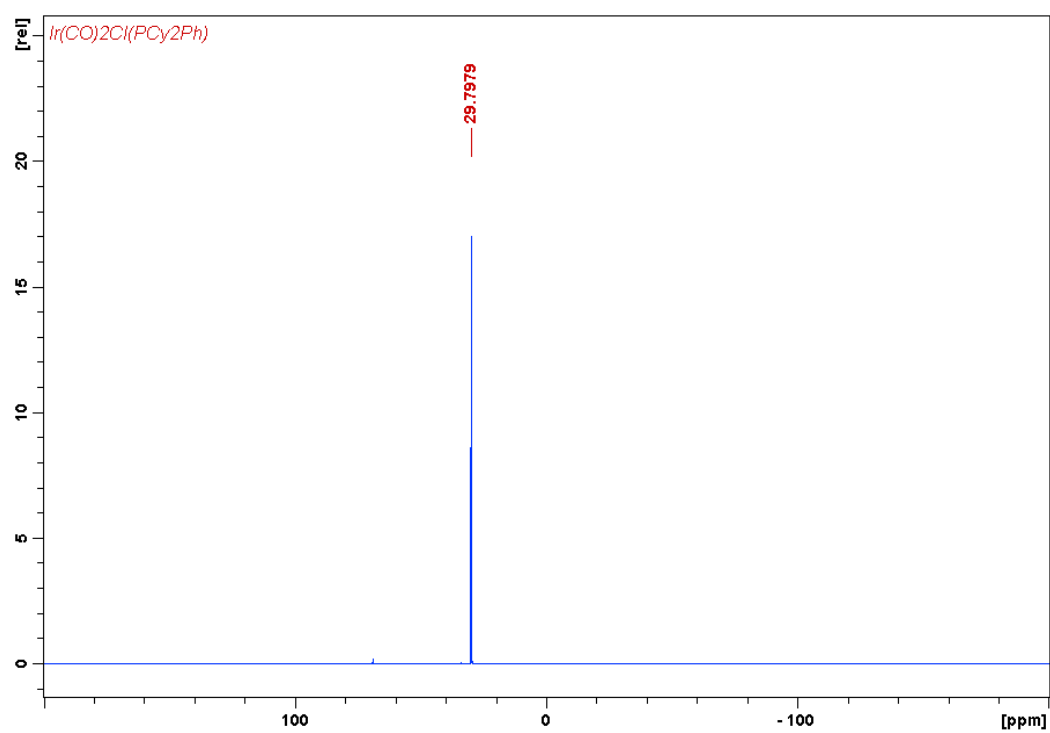




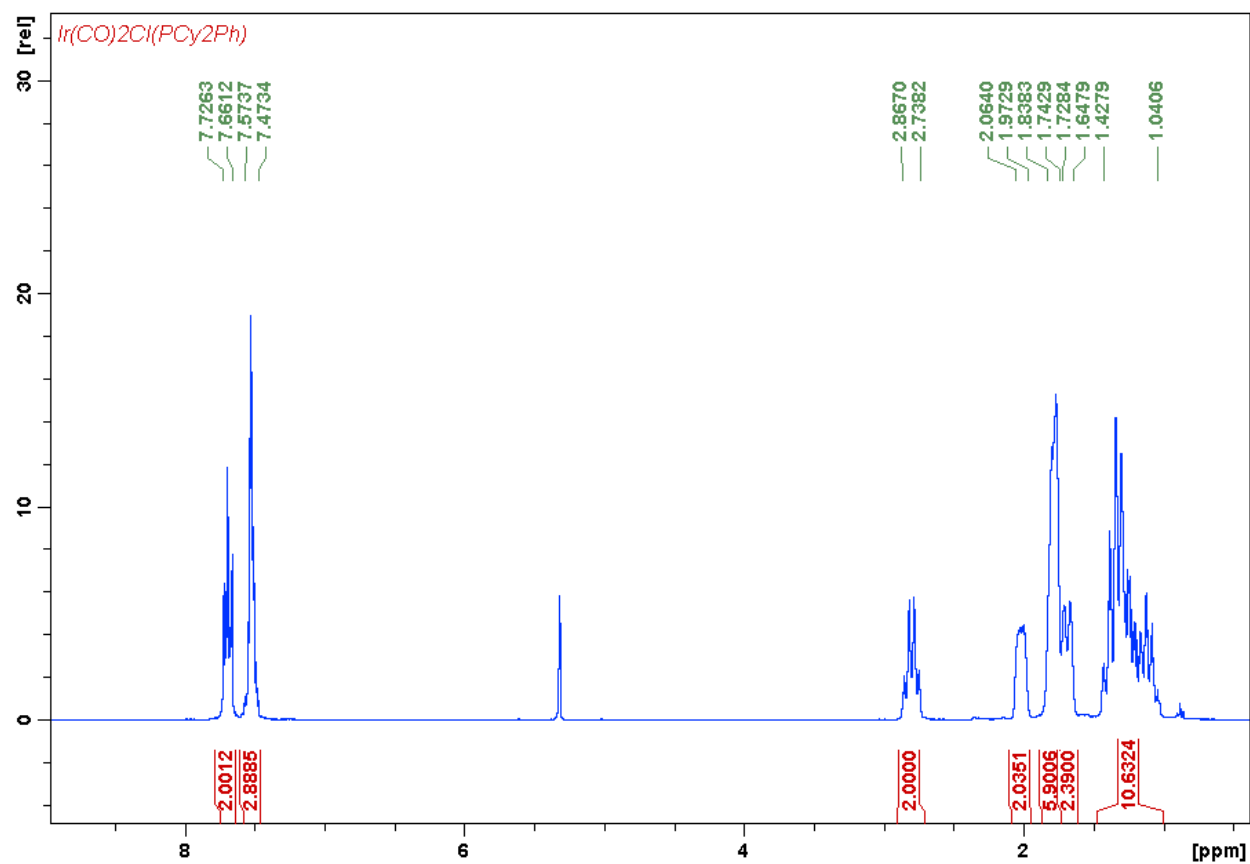




$[\text{IrCl}(\text{CO})_2(\text{PCy}_2\text{Ph})]$ (**4g**) – ^{31}P



$[\text{IrCl}(\text{CO})_2(\text{PCy}_2\text{Ph})]$ (**4g**) – ^1H



$[\text{IrCl}(\text{CO})_2(\text{PCy}_2\text{Ph})]$ (**4g**)- ^{13}C

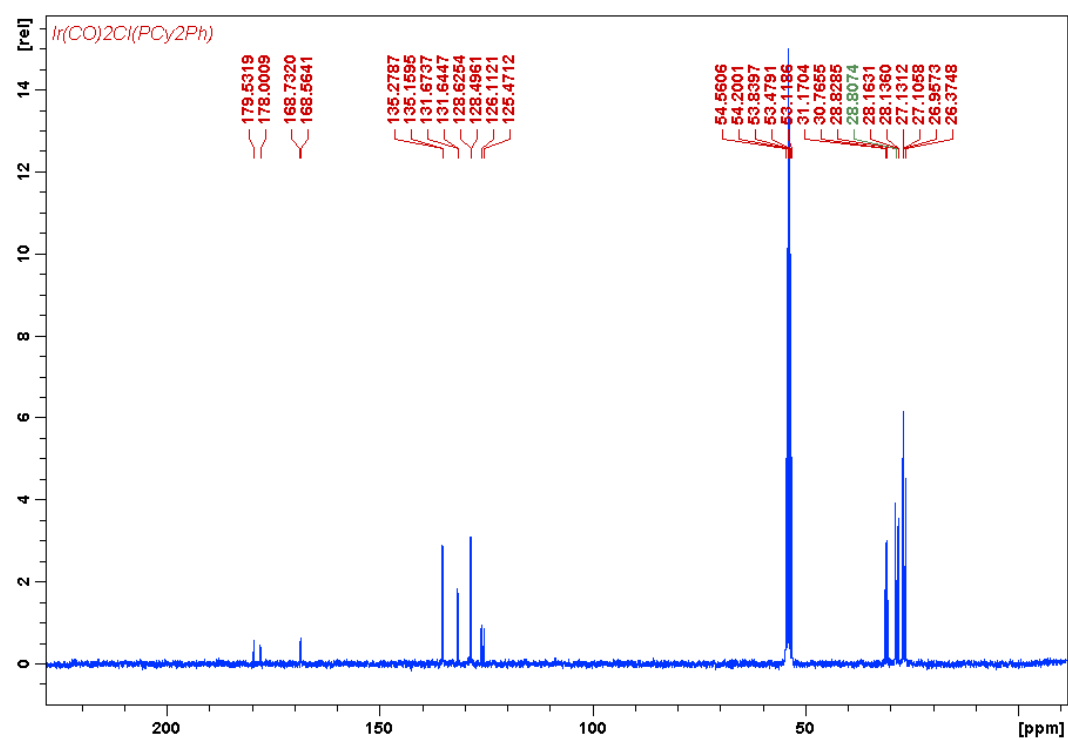


Table S1. Crystallographic Data Table.

Compound reference	3a	3b	3c	3d	4a	4b	4c	4d	4g
Chemical formula	C ₃₂ H ₄₃ ClIrP	C ₃₅ H ₄₉ ClIrOP	C ₃₆ H ₅₁ ClIrO ₃ P	C ₄₁ H ₆₁ ClIrP	C ₂₆ H ₃₁ ClIrO ₂ P	C ₂₇ H ₃₃ ClIrO ₂ P	C ₂₈ H ₃₅ ClIrO ₄ P	C ₃₅ H ₄₉ ClIrO ₂ P	C ₂₀ H ₂₇ ClIrO ₂ P
Formula Mass	686.28	744.36	790.39	812.52	634.13	648.15	694.18	760.36	558.04
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
<i>a</i> /Å	9.1087(2)	9.7647(2)	16.0447(10)	18.787(2)	9.155(4)	9.031(3)	8.631(3)	10.8222(9)	11.050(3)
<i>b</i> /Å	16.9206(4)	9.8404(2)	11.3273(8)	9.3296(11)	10.415(3)	10.767(3)	20.819(6)	28.978(2)	14.534(4)
<i>c</i> /Å	17.9178(4)	16.6899(3)	17.9788(11)	22.156(3)	13.757(5)	13.915(4)	15.561(4)	10.5824(9)	13.029(3)
<i>α</i> /°	90.00	97.4660(10)	90.00	90.00	75.18(2)	75.225(14)	90.00	90.00	90.00
<i>β</i> /°	99.2830(10)	99.5490(10)	94.018(3)	108.885(4)	89.99(2)	88.737(15)	91.350(8)	92.147(2)	92.005(7)
<i>γ</i> /°	90.00	99.5550(10)	90.00	90.00	73.371(16)	71.842(14)	90.00	90.00	90.00
Unit cell volume/Å ³	2725.41(11)	1538.96(5)	3259.5(4)	3674.4(7)	1211.4(7)	1240.8(6)	2795.2(14)	3316.4(5)	2091.1(8)
Temperature/K	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)	93(2)	100(2)	93(2)	100(2)	93(2)
Space group	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> 1	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 1	<i>P</i> 1	<i>P</i> <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>n</i>
No. of formula units per unit cell, <i>Z</i>	4	2	4	4	2	2	4	4	4
No. of reflections measured	41084	36021	68232	63414	5198	29133	17374	42834	12847
No. of independent reflections	15990	15721	18378	16312	3253	12731	8741	15183	3786
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.0283	0.0258	0.0430	0.0657	0.0511	0.0373	0.0864	0.0458	0.0959
Final <i>R</i> _{<i>I</i>} values (<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>))	0.0300	0.0221	0.0336	0.0707	0.0328	0.0338	0.0531	0.0436	0.0423
Final <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) values (<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>))	0.0786	0.0555	0.0826	0.1608	0.0859	0.0759	0.0920	0.0918	0.1086
Final <i>R</i> _{<i>I</i>} values (all data)	0.0347	0.0232	0.0463	0.0870	0.0341	0.0531	0.0657	0.0576	0.0476
Final <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) values (all data)	0.0811	0.0559	0.0897	0.1681	0.0868	0.0829	0.0981	0.0964	0.1335
CCDC number	744632	744633	744634	744635	746738	744636	746738	744637	802800

Table S2. %V_{bur} calculated using shortest Ir-P and experimentally determined Ir-P distances.

Complex	Ligand	% Vbur at 2.334 Å	% Vbur exp Ir-P distance
3a	2a	35.0	34.6
3b	2b	34.1	33.6
3c	2c	30.0	30.0
3d	2d	30.2	30.0
4a	2a	33.8	33.0
4b	2b	34.4	33.9
4c	2c	31.6	30.7
4d	2d	32.4	31.7
4g	2g	30.6	29.9

Data calculated using ref 1. All values calculated keeping default values except for Ir-L distance.

3a

SambVca@Mol_NnaC

file:///Users/gcfootman/Desktop/Nolan/r Buchwald/CIF iridium/

```

SambVCA @ MoLNaC
Results page

S A M B V C A



muried volume in salerno



http://www.molnac.unisa.it/om-tools/sambvca



L. Cavallo et al. email: lcavallo@unisa.it



Molecule from input :



molecule from input :



```
./tmp/a3d7b8ee6f7d21e3aa24ba0d5ec413.c5d1
```



|                                           |         |
|-------------------------------------------|---------|
| number of atoms                           | 25      |
| atom that is coordinated                  | 25      |
| atoms that define the axis                | 3       |
| 1D of these atoms                         | 1 13 18 |
| radius of sphere (angs)                   | 3.500   |
| distance from sphere (angs)               | 2.154   |
| mesh step (angs)                          | 0.050   |
| N atoms emitted in the v_user calculation |         |



Cartesian coordinates



from input :



cartesian coordinates from input :



|   |           |          |           |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| c | -31.10660 | -5.16700 | -59.22100 |
| c | -31.40860 | -5.04200 | -59.11000 |
| c | -31.02300 | -4.10300 | -93.88600 |
| c | -31.02500 | -4.09700 | -93.78600 |
| c | -30.65900 | -5.02600 | -91.39000 |
| c | -30.20100 | -4.15700 | -94.22100 |
| c | -28.77500 | -4.72300 | -94.13900 |


```

1 of 3

12/6/10 8:49 AM

SambVca@Mol.NnaC

file:///C:/Users/geoffortman/Desktop/Nolan/rf/Buchwald/CIP%20Iridium/...

```

C      -28.43000      -3.43600      -0.76000
C      -27.07000      -3.08000      -0.82000
C      -26.07000      -2.64000      -0.87000
C      -26.42000      -2.50000      -0.20700
C      -27.76000      -3.04000      -0.43000
C      -31.00000      -5.00300      -0.33200
C      -31.14300      -6.30700      -0.46800
C      -31.38800      -6.78000      -0.26600
C      -31.26600      -6.61200      -0.61300
C      -31.13200      -6.31900      -0.30300
C      -31.92800      -6.20400      -0.02500
C      -28.10700      -5.40200      -0.21000
C      -26.12600      -6.81000      -0.81800
C      -27.70300      -7.50300      -0.71000
C      -27.50300      -7.50300      -0.56600
C      -27.31200      -6.20600      -0.20700
C      -26.79700      -6.80000      -0.89900
P      -30.46700      -4.40900      -0.97100

```

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

```

atom      and radius in the parameter file
K      1.29
Cl      1.89
C      1.89
N      1.81
W3      1.81
W4      1.81
O      1.78
F      1.72
Br      2.45
P      2.11
S      2.10
Cl      1.89

```

```

C      1.57003      -1.54055      2.68974
C      1.56935      -1.54055      2.68974
C      2.52623      -0.25355      2.11774
C      4.27805      -1.00055      2.46874
C      3.18282      -1.11793      1.82174
C      2.06233      -0.46055      1.80874
C      -1.42547      -0.80055      -1.10248
C      -1.71947      -0.23255      -1.38828
C      -5.65687      -0.14055      -1.38248
C      -2.81427      -0.97355      -0.58828
C      -1.71047      -0.00055      -1.38248
C      -1.71947      -0.00055      -0.47128
C      1.24453      -1.28055      -0.37828
C      1.12353      -0.74555      0.16874
C      2.56935      -0.46055      0.16874
C      3.54053      -0.25055      0.16874
C      5.12053      -0.97055      -0.02248
C      1.65453      -0.24055      -0.80128
W      1.65453      -0.24055      -0.80128
P      2.00000      -1.34055      0.00874
S      0.00000      0.00000      0.00000

```

12/6/10 8:49 AM

SambVca@Mol.NaaC

file:///Users/gcfortman/Desktop/Nolan/r Buchwald/CIF iridium(

```
Results : Volumes in Angs^3
Results : volumes in Angs^3
  W of voxels examined :      3498277
  Volume of voxel       :      0.1336E+03

  W free  W buried  W total  W XRAYC
116.083   62.852   179.935   179.594

WV_free  WV_bur  Wtot_WV
64.892    33.008   97.897

The WV_bur of your molecule is: 35.0
```

3 of 3

12/6/10 8:49 AM

SambVca@Mol.NaC

file:///Users/gefortman/Desktop/Nolan/Ir Buchwald/CIF iridum/...

SambVca @ Mol.NaC

Results page

S A M B V C A

Buried Volume in Salerno

https://www.molnac.unisa.it/OM-tools/SambVca

L. Cavallo et al. email: lcavallo@unisa.it

Molecule from input :

Molecule from input :

/tmp/915216375ab4314c4f70b8feb56h3dc.c3d1

Number of atoms : 59

Atom that is coordinated : 59

Atoms that define the axis : 3

ID of these atoms : 1 7 13

Radius of sphere (Angs) : 3.500

Distance from sphere (Angs) : 2.134

Mesh step (Angs) : 0.050

H atoms omitted in the V_bur calculation

Cartesian coordinates from input :

Cartesian coordinates from input :

C 20.51100 -29.22800 27.01600

C 21.08600 -30.51000 26.37200

C 20.28700 -31.74000 26.82300

C 20.25100 -31.85800 28.34800

C 19.73500 -30.56900 28.98900

C 20.54000 -29.36600 29.54600

C 22.87100 -27.37500 27.12900

C 23.82700 -28.56900 27.07200

C 25.23500 -28.15300 27.51600

C 25.21500 -27.54400 28.92000

C 24.23000 -26.38400 29.00100

C 22.82400 -26.78400 28.54700

C 21.50700 -27.84300 24.59500

C 22.73100 -27.39000 24.07000

C 23.00300 -27.39200 22.70700

C 22.94500 -27.84400 21.81900

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

H 1.29

C2 1.99

C3 1.99

C 1.99

N2 1.81

N3 1.81

N 1.81

O 1.78

F 1.72

B1 2.45

P 2.11

S 2.10

1 of 4

1/24/11 11:37 AM

2 of 4

1/24/11 11:37 AM

SambVca@Mol.NaC

file:///Users/gefortman/Desktop/Nolan/Ir Buchwald/CIF iridum/...

Cl 2.05

Br 2.16

Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin

Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin

C 0.79759 -3.36165 0.09886

C 1.37259 -4.63365 -0.54514

C 0.53759 -5.86365 -0.98414

C 0.53759 -5.98165 1.43086

C 0.02159 -4.69265 2.07186

C 0.85459 -3.48965 1.62886

C 3.15759 -1.49865 0.21186

C 4.11359 -2.69265 0.15486

C 5.52159 -2.27665 0.59886

C 5.50159 -1.66765 2.00286

C 4.51659 -0.50765 2.08386

C 3.11059 -0.90765 1.62986

C 1.79359 -1.96665 -2.32214

C 3.01759 -1.51365 -2.84714

C 3.28959 -1.51565 -4.21014

C 2.33159 -1.96765 -5.09814

C 1.12059 -2.43665 -4.60914

C 0.82759 -2.44765 -3.23914

C -0.51641 -2.96765 -2.89514

C -0.90341 -4.28165 -3.19814

C -2.17841 -4.71465 -2.83314

C -3.07241 -3.88065 -2.16914

C -2.69641 -2.57565 -1.86314

C -1.42741 -2.12965 -2.20914

C 0.00259 -5.24465 -3.94314

C -0.17541 -3.35765 -0.13414

H 3.58659 -0.79265 -0.35314

H 3.68159 -1.19565 -2.24814

H 4.13059 -1.20765 -4.52914

H 2.49959 -1.95865 -6.03214

H 0.87159 -2.76065 -5.22114

H -2.48241 -5.60365 -3.04214

H -3.93341 -4.19965 -1.92614

H -3.30441 -1.99465 -1.42014

H -1.17441 -1.23665 -2.00314

H 6.40859 -1.34665 2.23586

H 5.24559 -2.26365 2.65886

H 4.47559 -0.18065 3.01686

H 4.84159 0.23535 1.51486

H 2.73659 -1.57665 2.25686

H 2.52059 -0.11265 1.63986

H -0.13241 -5.14065 -4.90814

H 0.93659 -5.05165 -3.72114

H -0.21241 -6.16365 -3.68014

H 2.32159 -4.74065 -0.28314

H 1.33159 -4.55665 -1.53114

H 0.98459 -6.67865 -0.47514

H -0.35241 -5.79865 -0.43914

H 1.44759 -6.17365 1.76686

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

N of voxels examined : 1436277

Volume of voxel : 2.1258e-03

V Free V Buried V Total V Exact

118.387 61.148 179.535 179.594

VV Free VV Bur V Tot/Vs

65.741 34.059 99.967

The VV_Bur of your molecule is: 34.1

3 of 4

1/24/11 11:37 AM

4 of 4

1/24/11 11:37 AM

S25

SambVca@Mol.NaC

file:///Users/gefortman/Desktop/NoMan/Re Buchwald/CIF indium(...

SambVca @ Mol.NaC
Results page

S A M B V C A

Buried Volume in Salerno

<http://www.molnac.unisa.it/OM-tools/SambVca>

L. Cavallo et al. email: lcavallo@unisa.it

Molecule from input :

Molecule from input :

./tmp/a32d7b4686f72d21855aa8ba0d5ec413.c3d1

Number of atoms : 29

Atom that is coordinated : 29

Atoms that define the axis : 3

ID of these atoms : 1 15 21

Radius of sphere (Angs) : 3.500

Distance from sphere (Angs) : 2.334

Mesh step (Angs) : 0.050

H atoms omitted in the VBur calculation

Cartesian coordinates from input :

Cartesian coordinates from input :

C 19.22200 28.01900 51.79400

C 19.84100 28.32800 53.01900

C 19.50800 27.63800 54.21700

C 18.49200 26.75300 54.21300

C 17.84600 26.44900 53.02300

C 18.19700 27.04700 51.80200

C 17.42100 26.55100 50.62800

1 of 3

12/6/10 8:30 AM

2 of 3

SambVca@Mol.NaC

file:///Users/gefortman/Desktop/NoMan/Re Buchwald/CIF indium(...

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

H of voxels examined : 1436277

Volume of voxel : 0.1258-03

V Free V Buried V Total V Exact

125.601 53.934 179.535 179.594

VV_Free VV_Bur % Tot/Ex

69.959 30.041 99.967

The VV_Bur of your molecule is: 30.0

3 of 3

12/6/10 8:30 AM

SambVca@Mol.NaC

file:///Users/gefortman/Desktop/NoMan/Re Buchwald/CIF indium(...

C	16.16500	27.08300	50.31600
C	15.39000	26.54600	49.27100
C	15.88800	25.50900	48.58000
C	17.11700	24.92500	48.89700
C	17.86200	25.43400	49.30900
C	14.64900	28.87400	50.63900
C	15.62100	23.88500	49.58600
C	21.64500	28.24500	50.20000
C	21.55700	26.74900	49.87400
C	22.99200	26.22600	49.52100
C	22.95400	26.52200	50.63000
C	24.02400	28.00800	50.95500
C	22.63400	28.51100	51.38300
C	19.12400	28.62200	48.81100
C	20.04500	28.06700	47.68500
C	19.32300	28.51500	46.30200
C	18.01200	29.26000	46.13600
C	17.10900	29.04900	47.33900
C	17.82000	29.42600	48.63600
O	15.77600	28.12800	51.09400
O	19.04300	24.90100	50.33400
P	19.97000	29.01000	50.42300

Atoms and radius in the parameter file			
H	1.29		
C2	1.99		
C3	1.99		
C	1.99		
N2	1.81		
N3	1.81		
N	1.81		
O	1.78		
P	1.72		
Si	2.45		
P	2.11		
S	2.10		
Cl	2.05		

O	-2.46288	-4.72866	-0.28835
O	-3.71888	-4.20666	-0.60835
O	-4.49388	-4.72366	-1.64535
O	-3.99888	-5.78566	-2.37635
O	-2.76688	-6.36466	-2.07935
O	-2.62188	-5.85566	-1.80735
O	-5.23488	-2.41566	-0.27735
O	-0.52688	-7.42066	-1.37835
O	1.76112	-3.04466	-0.71635
O	1.71312	-4.54066	-1.04235
O	3.10812	-5.06366	-1.39535
O	4.11012	-4.77766	-0.28635
O	4.14012	-3.28166	0.03865
O	2.70512	-2.77666	0.42665
O	-0.75988	-2.66766	-2.10535
O	0.16112	-2.42266	-3.25135
O	-0.56088	-2.77466	-4.61435

3d

SambVca@MoLNac

file:///Users/gcfotman/Desktop/Nolan%20Backwald/CFP%20ntdm/...

SambVca @ MoLNac Results page

S A M B V C A

Buried Volume in Salerno

<http://www.molnac.unisa.it/OM-tools/SambVca>

L. Cavallo et al. email: lcavallo@unisa.it

Molecule from input :

Molecule from input :

./tmp/9152163785ab4314c4f70bfab56b3dc.c3d1

Number of atoms : 83

Atom that is coordinated : 83

Atoms that define the axis : 3

ID of these atoms : 1 22 28

Radius of sphere (Angs) : 3.500

Distance from sphere (Angs) : 2.334

Mesh step (Angs) : 0.050

H atoms omitted in the V_{bur} calculation

Cartesian coordinates from input :

Cartesian coordinates from input :

C 56.79600 28.37500 8.90300

C 58.20500 28.45300 8.95800

C 59.04200 27.39500 8.64500

C 58.47500 26.17400 8.29500

C 57.98700 26.05000 8.27000

C 56.22400 27.11600 8.56300

C 54.15700 26.74600 8.46000

C 54.06300 26.98900 7.25300

C 52.16600 26.40400 7.11900

C 52.13400 25.73500 8.16900

C 52.83600 25.69000 9.35400

C 54.40000 26.04100 9.62800

C 54.74000 27.56000 6.04900

C 55.34700 26.47600 5.13800

C 53.81000 28.46200 5.23400

C 50.71900 25.09300 8.02600

1 of 5

1/26/11 11:47 AM

2 of 5

1/26/11 11:47 AM

SambVca@MoLNac

file:///Users/gcfotman/Desktop/Nolan%20Backwald/CFP%20ntdm/...

H 51.42200 32.00300 8.46500

H 51.87000 30.55400 7.87700

H 53.72700 31.91400 9.56400

H 53.94900 31.68700 7.99300

F 56.96000 30.61300 9.33000

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

H 1.29

C2 1.99

C3 1.99

C 1.99

N2 1.81

N3 1.81

N 1.81

O 1.78

F 1.72

S1 2.45

P 1.11

S 2.10

Cl 2.05

Br 2.16

Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin

Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin

C 0.12752 -2.24973 -2.59566

C 1.53652 -2.17373 -2.54006

C 2.27352 -2.22972 -2.81366

C 1.80652 -4.46073 -2.20366

C 0.41852 -4.57873 -3.22866

C -0.44448 -3.50873 -2.92566

C -1.91148 -3.87873 -3.02966

C -2.40548 -3.71573 -4.24566

C -3.90248 -4.22073 -4.37966

C -4.53448 -4.88973 -3.32966

C -3.83248 -5.05573 -2.14466

C -2.52848 -4.56973 -1.97066

C -1.92848 -3.10673 -5.44966

C -1.22148 -4.14873 -6.30066

C -2.85848 -2.16273 -6.26466

C -5.94848 -5.42173 -3.47266

C -6.94848 -6.26873 -2.64466

C -6.06948 -4.46673 -6.61266

C -1.78448 -4.90573 -6.66566

C -1.37048 -6.38173 -0.64166

C -2.64148 -4.61373 -0.58534

C -0.06248 0.54927 -3.51966

C 1.41352 0.91327 -4.46566

C 1.61652 2.20027 -4.37566

C 1.23052 1.86227 -5.81866

3 of 5

1/26/11 11:47 AM

4 of 5

1/26/11 11:47 AM

SambVca@MoLNac

file:///Users/gcfotman/Desktop/Nolan%20Backwald/CFP%20ntdm/...

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

of nuclei entered : 141077

Volume of mesh : 6.159E-01

V_{Free} V_{Buried} V_{total} V_{Root}

120.138 61.170 179.305 179.304

V_{Free} V_{Free} V_{Free} V_{Free}

40.757 0.000 0.000 0.000

The V_{Free} of your molecule is: 30.2

3 of 5

1/26/11 11:47 AM

4 of 5

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gfortman/Desktop/Nolan/Ir Buchwald/CIF iridium/...

SambVca @ MoLNaC
Results page

S A M B V C A
Buried Volume in Salerno
http://www.molnac.unisa.it/OM-tools/SambVca
L. Cavallo et al. email: lcavallo@unisa.it

Molecule from input :
Molecule from input :
./temp/a32d7b4686f72d21855aa4ba0d5ec413.c3d1

Number of atoms : 25
Atom that is coordinated : 25
Atoms that define the axis : 3
ID of these atoms : 1 7 13

Radius of sphere (Angs) : 3.500
Distance from sphere (Angs) : 0.334
Mesh step (Angs) : 0.050
H atoms omitted in the V_bur calculation

Cartesian coordinates
from input :
Cartesian coordinates from input :
C -47.62000 22.57700 3.18400
C -48.46500 22.22700 1.92700
C -49.90200 22.66900 2.15700
C -50.01900 24.13800 2.45900
C -49.10600 24.53200 3.62900
C -47.66300 24.08500 3.39300
C -45.06300 22.23500 1.55900

Atoms and radius in the
parameter file
Atoms and radius in the parameter file
H 1.29
C2 1.99
C3 1.99
C 1.99
N2 1.81
N3 1.81
N 1.81
O 1.78
F 1.72
Si 2.45
P 2.11
S 2.10
Cl 2.05

C -44.96400 23.72500 1.22400
C -43.93800 23.93100 0.09900
C -44.32700 23.14300 -1.12400
C -44.54700 21.64800 -0.82100
C -45.53700 21.43500 0.32700
C -44.35000 22.54400 4.46800
C -45.43400 22.78600 5.77900
C -44.59400 23.39400 6.70600
C -43.28300 23.74100 6.40700
C -42.80200 23.46300 5.13700
C -43.62100 22.89400 4.20400
C -46.79500 22.37900 6.27100
C -47.17200 21.05600 6.36300
C -48.39500 20.69900 6.91300
C -49.25600 21.67600 7.35600
C -48.88900 23.01600 7.26700
C -47.66400 23.35400 6.74500
P -45.95400 21.78800 3.12300

1 of 3

12/6/10 8:51 AM

2 of 3

12/6/10 8:51 AM

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gfortman/Desktop/Nolan/Ir Buchwald/CIF iridium/...

Results : Volumes in Angs^3
Results : Volumes in Angs^3
N of voxels examined : 1436277
Volume of voxel : 0.1258-03

V Free V Buried V Total V Exact
118.046 60.460 179.535 179.594

VV Free VV Bur V Tot/Ks
64.208 33.792 99.967

The VV_Bur of your molecule is: 33.8

3 of 3

12/6/10 8:51 AM

S28

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gfortman/Desktop/Nolan/Ir Buchwald/CIF iridium...

SambVca @ MoLNaC Results page

```
S A M B V C A

Buried Volume in Salerno

http://www.molnac.unisa.it/OM-tools/SambVca

L. Cavallo et al. email: lcavallo@unisa.it
```

Molecule from input :

```
Molecule from input :
./temp/9152163785ab4314c4ef70b8feb56b3ed.c3d1

Number of atoms      : 59
Atom that is coordinated : 59
Atoms that define the axis : 3
ID of these atoms     : 1 14 20

Radius of sphere (Angs) : 3.500
Distance from sphere (Angs) : 2.334
Mesh step (Angs)       : 0.050
H atoms omitted in the V_bur calculation
```

Cartesian coordinates from input :

```
Cartesian coordinates from input :
C 33.05200 19.05400 47.41900
C 32.32700 17.95100 46.96600
C 31.09000 17.64600 47.46800
C 30.52800 18.42800 48.45300
C 31.21600 19.52800 48.91000
C 32.45900 19.86500 48.40800
C 33.05300 21.11200 48.94200
C 33.38900 21.24000 50.30100
C 33.88800 22.45800 50.74200
C 34.01500 23.52500 49.88900
C 33.65700 23.40600 48.55600
C 33.17600 22.19800 48.09400
C 33.22000 20.16300 51.31300
C 35.84700 19.83400 47.95500
C 37.28800 19.92300 47.45900
C 38.13700 20.60600 48.52900
```

1 of 4

1/24/11 11:47 AM

2 of 4

1/24/11 11:47 AM

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gfortman/Desktop/Nolan/Ir Buchwald/CIF iridium...

```
Cl 2.05
Br 2.16
```

Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin

```
Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin
C -1.52126 -2.10260 2.34113
C -2.24626 -3.20560 1.88813
C -3.48326 -3.51060 2.39013
C -4.04526 -2.72860 3.37513
C -3.35726 -1.62860 3.83213
C -2.11426 -1.29160 3.33013
C -1.52026 -0.04460 3.06413
C -1.18426 0.08340 5.22313
C -0.48926 1.30140 5.66413
C -0.55826 2.36840 4.81113
C -0.91626 2.24940 3.47813
C -1.29726 1.04140 3.01613
C -1.35326 -0.99360 6.23513
C 1.27374 -1.32260 2.87713
C 2.71474 -1.23360 2.38113
C 3.63074 -0.50060 4.45113
C 3.50374 -1.30960 4.76213
C 2.67274 -1.25760 5.22513
C 1.23974 -2.17860 4.13613
C 0.54974 -3.21860 9.78413
C 0.82974 -4.50360 1.62313
C 0.84274 -5.76360 0.77513
C 2.68274 -5.64860 -0.24987
C 1.84574 -4.42660 -1.12787
C 1.11574 -3.16260 -0.28987
H -0.22126 3.19540 5.13613
H -0.83226 2.91440 2.89013
H -1.46426 0.95340 2.10313
H -0.57526 1.00560 6.82113
H -2.16426 -0.02560 6.75813
H -1.63026 -1.85860 5.78113
H 1.03174 -0.29860 3.17013
H 3.06474 -2.14160 2.20013
H 2.14874 -0.71260 1.54013
H 2.32774 0.37340 3.59113
H 4.50374 -0.50060 3.14313
H 3.94874 -2.18660 4.65213
H 3.95674 -0.80360 5.45513
H 1.67074 -0.65760 6.47213
H 2.67274 -1.25560 6.09213
H 1.59574 -3.07960 3.93713
H 0.20874 -2.27760 4.44713
H -0.22426 -3.58160 0.13613
H 1.66874 -4.36060 2.12913
H 0.08774 -4.59660 2.27213
H 0.08174 -5.93560 0.31513
H 1.12974 -6.43460 1.30313
H 2.91474 -5.57060 0.21313
H 2.06174 -6.45360 -0.81487
```

3 of 4

1/24/11 11:47 AM

4 of 4

1/24/11 11:47 AM

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gfortman/Desktop/Nolan/Ir Buchwald/CIF iridium...

```
C 38.07700 19.84700 49.84800
C 36.64600 19.62900 50.20300
C 35.81300 18.97800 49.21400
C 35.14300 17.83800 48.78200
C 35.40200 16.45300 48.76100
C 35.51600 15.38700 48.95300
C 36.41700 13.51800 48.88900
C 36.61900 16.72000 48.95000
C 36.28900 17.99800 47.79000
H 34.35200 24.35200 50.21400
H 23.74100 24.14800 47.94800
H 32.92700 22.11000 47.18100
H 31.99800 20.15100 51.90900
H 32.40900 20.31100 51.81600
H 33.14300 19.29800 50.85900
H 35.40500 20.79800 48.21800
H 37.63800 19.61500 47.27800
H 37.32200 20.44400 46.61800
H 37.81100 21.53000 46.64900
H 39.07700 20.65600 48.22100
H 38.52200 18.97000 49.73000
H 38.57000 20.35400 50.53000
H 36.24400 20.49900 50.55000
H 36.64600 19.85100 51.19700
H 36.16900 18.07700 49.01500
H 34.87800 18.87900 49.55500
H 34.34900 17.57500 49.23400
H 36.24200 16.79600 47.29700
H 34.64100 16.56000 47.35000
H 34.65200 15.22100 46.79900
H 35.70300 14.61300 46.44100
H 37.48800 15.58600 45.23100
H 36.63500 14.70300 44.26300
H 37.18900 16.87900 43.31400
H 35.60200 16.61000 43.40300
H 37.11600 18.10500 43.26200
H 36.11000 18.74600 44.18500
H 32.70300 17.39600 45.29100
H 39.61800 16.89200 47.13400
H 29.47600 18.21000 48.81200
H 39.82600 20.07000 49.58500
H 34.14600 22.05500 51.65100
P 34.65700 19.04400 46.61700
```

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

```
Atoms and radius in the parameter file
H 1.29
Cl 1.99
Cl 1.99
Cl 1.99
N2 1.81
N2 1.81
N 1.81
O 1.78
F 1.72
S 2.45
P 2.11
S 2.10
```

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

```
Results : Volumes in Angs^3
N of vessels examined : 1436277
Volume of vessel : 0.1208-03
V_Free V_Buried V_Total V_React
137.735 61.799 179.535 179.094
V_Free V_Bur V_Rot/Rx
65.578 34.422 99.947
```

The VV_Bur of your molecule is: 34.4

SambVca @ MoLNaC
Results page

S A M B V C A

Buried Volume in Salerno

http://www.molnac.unisa.it/OM-tools/SambVca

L. Cavallo et al. email: lcavallo@unisa.it

Molecule from input :

Molecule from input :
./temp/a32d7b4686f72d21855aa4ba0d5ec413.c3d1

Number of atoms : 29
Atom that is coordinated : 29
Atoms that define the axis : 3
ID of these atoms : 1 7 13
Radius of sphere (Angs) : 3.500
Distance from sphere (Angs) : 2.334
Mesh step (Angs) : 0.050
H atoms omitted in the V_bur calculation

Cartesian coordinates from input :

Cartesian coordinates from input :
C 62.68400 20.19600 14.41400
C 62.22600 19.39600 15.63500
C 60.88600 19.90500 16.11000
C 60.93300 21.37600 16.47000
C 61.42700 22.21700 15.26000
C 62.79400 21.71000 14.74900
C 64.44500 20.55000 12.08600

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

Atoms and radius in the parameter file
H 1.23
C2 1.99
C3 1.99
C 1.99
N2 1.81
N3 1.81
N 1.81
O 1.78
F 1.72
B1 2.45
P 2.11
S 2.10
Cl 2.05

C 63.08700 20.72600 11.30600
C 63.36600 21.47000 10.00400
C 64.39500 20.92200 9.11700
C 65.69100 20.60300 9.90700
C 65.45700 19.89500 11.16800
C 65.54000 19.91300 14.83300
C 66.48900 20.91500 14.89900
C 67.31500 21.84300 16.00700
C 67.19400 20.19000 17.16300
C 66.24600 19.16300 17.05900
C 65.50100 19.02000 15.96300
C 66.83700 21.87900 13.78400
C 66.27900 23.19500 13.76800
C 66.58800 24.09600 12.73100
C 67.49800 23.70100 11.78800
C 68.11200 22.45400 11.79200
C 67.76900 21.51800 12.82900
C 64.77500 24.78300 14.79300
C 69.07500 19.73300 11.85400
O 65.43700 23.49900 14.79600
O 68.29800 20.25700 12.94800
P 64.23000 19.54400 13.62000

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

Results : Volumes in Angs^3
N of voxels examined : 1436277
Volume of voxel : 0.125E-03
V Free V Buried V Total V Exact
122.803 56.732 179.535 179.594
WV Free WV Bur % Out/Ex
68.401 31.599 99.987

The WV_Bur of your molecule is: 31.6

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gferman/Desktop/Naoh%20BackwardCF/indium...

SambVca @ MoLNaC

Results page

S A M B V C A

Buried Volume in Salerno

<https://www.molnasc.unisa.it/OM-toolkit/SambVca>

L. Cavallo et al. email: lcavallo@unisa.it

Molecule from input :

Molecule from input :

./tmp/9152163785ab431ac4f70d8fab56b3ed.ccd1

Number of atoms : 82

Atom that is coordinated : 82

Atoms that define the axis : 3

2D of these atoms : 1 22 28

Radius of sphere (Angs) : 3.505

Distance from sphere (Angs) : 2.334

Mesh step (Angs) : 0.058

8 atoms omitted in the V_{bur} calculation

Cartesian coordinates from input :

C -79.04100 -20.42900 -9.02500

C -80.39400 -20.35300 -9.22300

C -81.12100 -19.91300 -10.31200

C -80.49000 -19.10200 -11.25400

C -79.19500 -18.48200 -11.02400

C -78.44200 -18.16000 -10.51100

C -77.11900 -18.40900 -9.74400

C -76.00200 -18.79000 -10.50600

C -74.98600 -17.78200 -10.52300

C -75.00000 -18.42900 -9.75000

C -76.13300 -16.36500 -8.98000

C -77.03500 -17.15800 -9.75000

C -76.04800 -19.88800 -11.44800

C -75.39300 -19.12100 -11.95000

C -74.90800 -20.38600 -11.17800

C -75.78800 -19.72800 -9.65700

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gferman/Desktop/Naoh%20BackwardCF/indium...

SambVca@MoLNaC

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

H -80.60300 -24.33200 -8.28800

H -80.84600 -22.32700 -11.03900

H -80.45400 -22.98400 -8.42400

H -78.29700 -21.00900 -11.45800

M 1.39

O2 1.99

O3 1.99

O4 1.99

N2 1.81

N3 1.81

N 1.81

O 1.78

P 1.12

Al 2.45

P 2.11

N 1.01

O1 2.05

Br 2.14

Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin

C 0.26499 0.12899 -0.40570

C -1.04001 0.20899 -0.50570

C -1.17201 0.40559 -0.45070

C -1.14201 1.40559 -0.42070

C 0.12299 1.40559 -0.46070

C 0.20499 1.40559 -0.42070

C 2.20899 2.15859 -0.42070

C 4.34399 2.76559 -0.36070

C 4.34799 3.38059 -0.11170

C 3.21499 4.20259 -0.36070

C 2.12299 2.20899 -0.29870

C 3.20799 0.57559 -0.82870

C 3.20499 2.04059 -0.28070

C 4.34799 0.83059 -0.49070

C 5.54799 4.83959 -0.40970

C 4.43799 4.83959 -0.39270

C 4.44499 4.42159 -0.84070

C 1.12999 3.76559 -0.49070

C 0.21099 4.68059 -0.34870

C 2.20899 0.11109 -0.11070

C 2.84299 -0.76841 -0.51170

C 2.73399 -1.27741 -0.53870

C 0.20499 -0.86241 -0.43070

C 4.42099 0.28759 -0.44870

C 4.42099 1.40559 -0.46070

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gferman/Desktop/Naoh%20BackwardCF/indium...

SambVca@MoLNaC

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

of voxels examined : 1436277

Volume of voxel : 0.1258-03

V_{Free} V_{Buried} V_{Total} V_{Space}

121.335 58.205 179.535 179.534

V_{Free} V_{Bur} % Tot/Sp

47.585 32.420 59.967

The V_{Bur} of your molecule is: 32.4

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gferman/Desktop/Naoh%20BackwardCF/indium...

SambVca@MoLNaC

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

H -80.60300 -24.33200 -8.28800

H -80.84600 -22.32700 -11.03900

H -80.45400 -22.98400 -8.42400

H -78.29700 -21.00900 -11.45800

M 1.39

O2 1.99

O3 1.99

O4 1.99

N2 1.81

N3 1.81

N 1.81

O 1.78

P 1.12

Al 2.45

P 2.11

N 1.01

O1 2.05

Br 2.14

Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin

C 0.26499 0.12899 -0.40570

C -1.04001 0.20899 -0.50570

C -1.17201 0.40559 -0.45070

C -1.14201 1.40559 -0.42070

C 0.12299 1.40559 -0.46070

C 0.20499 1.40559 -0.42070

C 2.20899 2.15859 -0.42070

C 4.34399 2.76559 -0.36070

C 4.34799 3.38059 -0.11170

C 3.21499 4.20259 -0.36070

C 2.12299 2.20899 -0.29870

C 3.20799 0.57559 -0.82870

C 3.20499 2.04059 -0.28070

C 4.34799 0.83059 -0.49070

C 5.54799 4.83959 -0.40970

C 4.43799 4.83959 -0.39270

C 4.44499 4.42159 -0.84070

C 1.12999 3.76559 -0.49070

C 0.21099 4.68059 -0.34870

C 2.20899 0.11109 -0.11070

C 2.84299 -0.76841 -0.51170

C 2.73399 -1.27741 -0.53870

C 0.20499 -0.86241 -0.43070

C 4.42099 0.28759 -0.44870

C 4.42099 1.40559 -0.46070

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gferman/Desktop/Naoh%20BackwardCF/indium...

SambVca@MoLNaC

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

Results : Volumes in Angs^3

of voxels examined : 1436277

Volume of voxel : 0.1258-03

V_{Free} V_{Buried} V_{Total} V_{Space}

121.335 58.205 179.535 179.534

V_{Free} V_{Bur} % Tot/Sp

47.585 32.420 59.967

The V_{Bur} of your molecule is: 32.4

SambVca@MoLNaC

file:///Users/gferman/Desktop/Naoh%20BackwardCF/indium...

SambVca@MoLNaC

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

H -80.60300 -24.33200 -8.28800

H -80.84600 -22.32700 -11.03900

H -80.45400 -22.98400 -8.42400

H -78.29700 -21.00900 -11.45800

M 1.39

O2 1.99

O3 1.99

O4 1.99

N2 1.81

N3 1.81

N 1.81

O 1.78

P 1.12

Al 2.45

P 2.11

N 1.01

O1 2.05

Br 2.14

Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin

C 0.26499 0.12899 -0.40570

C -1.04001 0.20899 -0.50570

C -1.17201 0.40559 -0.45070

C -1.14201 1.40559 -0.42070

C 0.12299 1.40559 -0.46070

C 0.20499 1.40559 -0.42070

C 2.20899 2.15859 -0.42070

C 4.34399 2.76559 -0.36070

C 4.34799 3.38059 -0.11170

C 3.21499 4.20259 -0.36070

C 2.12299 2.20899 -0.29870

C 3.20799 0.57559 -0.82870

C 3.20499 2.04059 -0.28070

C 4.34799 0.83059 -0.49070

C 5.54799 4.83959 -0.40970

C 4.43799 4.83959 -0.39270

C 4.44499 4.42159 -0.84070

C 1.12999 3.76559 -0.49070

C 0.21099 4.68059 -0.34870

C 2.20899 0.11109 -0.11070

C 2.84299 -0.76841 -0.51170

C 2.73399 -1.27741 -0.53870

C 0.20499 -0.86241 -0.43070

C 4.42099 0.28759 -0.44870

C 4.42099 1.40559 -0.46070

S31

SambVca@MoLNuAc

file:///Users/gferman/Desktop/Nolan/Ir_Buchwald/CIF irndnm/...

SambVca @ MoLNuAc Results page

S A M B V C A

Buried Volume in Salerno

<http://www.molnac.unisa.it/OM-tools/SambVca>

L. Cavallo et al. email: lcavallo@unisa.it

Molecule from input :

Molecule from input :

./tmp/40124c1775f3e13906b0f8d6602bada.c3d1

Number of atoms : 19
Atom that is coordinated : 19
Atoms that define the axis : 3
ID of these atoms : 1 7 13
Radius of sphere (Angs) : 3.500
Distance from sphere (Angs) : 2.234
Mesh step (Angs) : 0.050
H atoms omitted in the V_{bur} calculation

Cartesian coordinates from input :

Cartesian coordinates from input :

C	-56.24300	24.05400	14.42400
C	-55.57100	24.66500	13.23600
C	-54.41500	25.41800	13.55500
C	-53.92500	25.59300	14.86600
C	-54.60800	25.05600	15.92800
C	-55.75600	24.27100	15.71400
C	-59.14500	24.10700	14.25500
C	-59.19300	24.72400	15.74900
C	-60.42400	25.62900	15.89500
C	-60.45200	26.72300	14.81800
C	-60.41300	26.07500	13.40500
C	-59.18700	25.18800	13.23500
C	-57.64900	22.39800	12.44600
C	-58.93700	21.68700	12.07000
C	-58.87900	21.17000	10.61300
C	-57.65000	20.30300	10.35500

1 of 3

12/6/10 9:47 AM

2 of 3

12/6/10 9:47 AM

SambVca@MoLNuAc

file:///Users/gferman/Desktop/Nolan/Ir_Buchwald/CIF irndnm/...

Results : Volume in Angs³

N of results examined :	1456277		
Volume of mesh :	0.102610		
V Free	V Buried	V Total	V Result
124.195	54.329	178.525	179.194
Nr Free	Nr Bur	N Tot/Re	
63.299	20.401	83.707	

The V_W of your molecule is: 30.6

1 of 3

12/6/10 9:47 AM

SambVca@MoLNuAc

file:///Users/gferman/Desktop/Nolan/Ir_Buchwald/CIF irndnm/...

C -56.27700 21.01600 10.73400
C -56.43500 21.49900 12.21900
F -57.65000 22.98200 14.19200

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

Atoms and radius in the parameter file

H	1.29
C2	1.99
C3	1.99
C	1.99
N2	1.81
N3	1.81
N	1.81
O	1.78
P	1.72
Br	2.45
F	2.11
S	2.10
Cl	2.05
Br	2.16

Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin

Coordinates scaled to put the metal at the origin

C	1.48328	2.84529	-1.28513
C	2.11528	3.45429	-2.37313
C	3.31128	4.20929	-2.15413
C	3.80128	4.38429	-0.84313
C	3.11828	3.81729	-0.21897
C	1.97028	3.04229	0.00487
C	-1.43872	2.89829	-1.38313
C	-1.44672	3.51529	0.03987
C	-2.69772	4.42029	0.18687
C	-2.72572	5.51429	-0.89113
C	-2.68872	4.86229	-2.30413
C	-1.44072	3.97929	-2.47413
C	0.07728	1.18929	-3.26213
C	-1.21072	0.45829	-3.63913
C	-1.15272	-0.03871	-5.09613
C	0.07628	-0.90771	-5.35413
C	1.39828	-0.19371	-4.97513
C	1.28128	0.29029	-3.49013
P	0.05028	1.77329	-1.55713
XX	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

Results : Volumes in Angs³

References

1. Poater, A.; Cosenza, B.; Correa, A.; Giudice, S.; Ragone, F.; Scarano, V.; Cavallo, L., *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.* **2009**, 1759-1766. (b)
Poater, A.; Cosenza, B.; Correa, A.; Giudice, S.; Ragone, F.; Scarano, V.; Cavallo, L. SambVca: A Web Application for the Calculation of the Buried Volume of N-Heterocyclic Carbene Ligands. <https://www.molnac.unisa.it/OMtools/sambvca.php> (accessed October 26 2009).