

## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

### **Ground-State Electronic Structure in Charge-Transfer Complexes Based on Carbazole and Diarylamine Donors**

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**Table S1.** Calculated adiabatic IP for a set of 30 aromatic amines.

	6-31G(d)				exp.
	LC- $\omega$ PBE	$\omega$ B97X-D	M06	M06-2X	
9,10-dihydro-acridine	6.861	6.692	6.634	6.851	7.24 <sup>1</sup>
4,5-iminophenanthrene	7.191	6.998	6.906	7.193	7.6 <sup>2</sup>
1-naphthyl phenyl amine	6.778	6.613	6.560	6.800	7.12 <sup>3</sup>
2-naphthyl phenyl amine	6.843	6.677	6.598	6.841	7.15 <sup>3</sup>
N-benzyl-N-methylaniline	6.860	6.718	6.729	6.898	7.4 <sup>4</sup>
N,N-dimethyl-benzenamine	7.541	6.867	6.881	7.057	7.24 <sup>3,5-14</sup>
N,N,N',N'-tetramethyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4,4'-diamine	6.190	5.984	5.849	6.057	6.4 <sup>15</sup>
N-methylaniline	7.157	7.048	7.068	7.228	7.33 <sup>7,9,12,14,16-17</sup>
N-methyl-N-phenyl-benzenamine	6.909	6.745	6.719	6.902	6.94
N-phenylcarbazole	7.197	6.990	6.870	7.124	7.7 <sup>2</sup>
N-isopropylcarbazole	7.199	7.000	6.936	7.169	7.6 <sup>18-19</sup>
N-methylcarbazole	7.251	7.088	7.033	7.301	7.5 <sup>2</sup>
10-methyl-10H-phenothiazine	6.635	6.389	6.335	6.500	6.73 <sup>20</sup>
benzidine	6.478	6.283	6.113	6.369	6.88 <sup>21</sup>
4-aminobiphenyl	6.951	6.775	6.686	6.911	7.5 <sup>22</sup>
1,2-benzocarbazole	7.067	6.880	6.778	7.063	7.1 <sup>2</sup>
2,3-benzocarbazole	7.040	6.823	6.692	6.991	7.1 <sup>2</sup>
naphtho[2,3-c]carbazole	6.731	6.512	6.372	6.700	7.0 <sup>2</sup>
1,2:7,8-dibenzocarbazole	6.970	6.764	6.612	6.956	7.1 <sup>2</sup>
1,2:5,6-dibenzocarbazole	7.024	6.827	6.690	7.006	6.9 <sup>2</sup>
3,4:5,6-dibenzocarbazole	6.572	6.370	6.226	6.527	7.1 <sup>2</sup>
naphtho[2,3-b]carbazole	6.916	6.700	6.548	6.890	7.0 <sup>2</sup>
benzo[b]naphtho[2,3-h]carbazole	6.578	6.372	6.214	6.532	7.1 <sup>2</sup>
anthra[2,3-b]carbazole	6.388	6.173	6.013	6.346	6.5 <sup>2</sup>
anthra[2,3-c]carbazole	6.209	6.014	5.871	6.177	7.3 <sup>2</sup>
9H-carbazole	7.470	7.260	7.208	7.437	7.457 <sup>2,23-24</sup>
5H-dibenzo[b,f]azepine	6.719	6.484	6.379	6.639	6.78 <sup>25</sup>
diphenylamine	7.086	6.932	6.845	7.055	7.19 <sup>10,14,26</sup>
4,4'-diaminodiphenylamine	5.976	5.819	5.696	5.897	6.2 <sup>21</sup>
triphenylamine	6.761		6.495	6.688	6.803 <sup>10,14,26</sup>
MSE	0.247	0.461	0.547	0.295	
MUE	0.276	0.461	0.547	0.302	
RMS	0.359	0.519	0.603	0.382	

**Table S2.** Experimental values for the oxidation potential.

R	Oxidation Potential	
	3	3,6
NMe <sub>2</sub>	0.38	
NH <sub>2</sub>	0.47	
OCH <sub>3</sub>		0.78
CH <sub>3</sub>	1.12	
H	1.16	1.16
F	1.23	
Br	1.26	1.37
CN	1.43	1.71
NO <sub>2</sub>	1.51	1.84
σ <sub>m</sub>	1.03(0.71)	1.28(0.79)
σ <sub>p</sub>	0.71(0.92)	0.96(0.99)
σ <sub>p</sub> <sup>+</sup>	0.48(0.96)	0.68(0.98)

Table S3. Calculated adiabatic EA for a set of 30 aromatic compounds.

	6-31G(d)				exp. exp.
	LC- $\omega$ PBE	$\omega$ B97X-D	M06	M06-2X	
2,3-dichloro-1,4-naphthalenedione	2.119	2.040	2.057	2.085	2.210 <sup>27</sup>
2,3,5,6-tetramethyl-p-benzoquinone	1.464	1.366	1.416	1.439	1.613 <sup>27-28</sup>
2-tertbutylanthraquinone	1.411	1.346	1.423	1.434	1.557 <sup>27</sup>
2,3,5,6-tetrachloro-p-benzoquinone	2.815	2.743	2.722	2.759	2.686 <sup>27-29</sup>
1,4-benzoquinone	1.685	1.628	1.650	1.666	1.825 <sup>27-28,30-32</sup>
1,4-naphthalenedione	1.571	1.505	1.539	1.566	1.807 <sup>28,33</sup>
tetrabromo-1,2-benzoquinone	2.831	2.759	2.764	2.790	2.440 <sup>34</sup>
o-benzoquinone	1.698	1.640	1.678	1.677	1.620 <sup>31</sup>
phenyl-p-benzoquinone	1.853	1.793	1.832	1.828	2.042 <sup>27</sup>
2-methyl-p-benzoquinone	1.619	1.560	1.583	1.602	1.852 <sup>27-28</sup>
2,5-di-t-butyl-p-benzoquinone	1.736	1.665	1.712	1.721	1.870 <sup>27</sup>
2-methyl-5-chloro-p-benzoquinone	1.974	1.917	1.932	1.944	2.112 <sup>28</sup>
2-methyl-1,4-naphthalenedione	1.495	1.428	1.468	1.482	1.759 <sup>27-28</sup>
2,6-dimethyl-p-benzoquinone	1.555	1.491	1.517	1.537	1.763 <sup>27-28</sup>
2,6-dimethoxy-p-benzoquinone	1.570	1.490	1.499	1.559	1.717 <sup>27</sup>
2,6-dichloro-p-benzoquinone	2.383	2.328	2.339	2.347	2.482 <sup>27-28</sup>
2,5-dichloro-p-benzoquinone	2.384	2.330	2.339	2.348	2.404 <sup>27-28</sup>
2,5-dimethyl-p-benzoquinone	1.548	1.488	1.501	1.521	1.761 <sup>27</sup>
trichlorobenzoquinone	2.608	2.547	2.539	2.557	2.611 <sup>28</sup>
2,3-dimethoxy-5-methyl-p-benzoquinone	1.653	1.469	1.516	1.530	1.856 <sup>27</sup>
2,3,5-trimethyl-p-benzoquinone	1.486	1.404	1.452	1.450	1.687 <sup>28</sup>
tetrafluoro-p-benzoquinone	2.455	2.406	2.410	2.456	2.583 <sup>42-144</sup>
methyltrichloro-p-benzoquinone	2.508	2.442	2.435	2.459	2.545 <sup>28</sup>
TCNE	3.310	3.185	3.207	3.115	3.17 <sup>35</sup>
9,10-anthracenedione	1.345	1.276	1.349	1.370	1.591 <sup>27</sup>
2-ethyl-9,10-anthracenedione	1.315	1.256	1.319	1.341	1.557 <sup>27</sup>
1-chloro-9,10-anthracenedione	1.508	1.447	1.524	1.530	1.709 <sup>27</sup>
1,2,4,5-tetracyanobenzene	2.465	2.356	2.447	2.321	2.20 <sup>36</sup>
1,3,5-trinitrobenzene	1.957	1.980	2.218	2.014	2.628 <sup>37</sup>
tetracyanoquinodimethane (TCNQ)	3.654	3.521	3.495	3.489	2.80 <sup>38-39</sup>
MSE	0.083	0.156	0.120	0.118	
MUE	0.206	0.240	0.212	0.203	
RMS	0.265	0.283	0.245	0.247	

**Table S4.** The evolution of the bond distances due to ionization for the acceptor molecules using M06-2X/6-31G(d).

Acceptor		Bond		
		a	b	c
PCHL	Neutral	1.203	1.501	1.343
	Anion	1.240	1.460	1.367
	Δ	-0.037	0.041	-0.024
TCNQ	Neutral	1.372	1.453	1.347
	Anion	1.419	1.425	1.369
	Δ	-0.047	0.028	-0.022
$F_4\text{-TCNQ}$	Neutral	1.370	1.451	1.349
	Anion	1.413	1.422	1.368
	Δ	-0.043	0.029	-0.019
$F_2\text{-HCNQ}$	Neutral	1.371	1.459	1.358
	Anion	1.410	1.438	1.379
	Δ	-0.039	0.021	-0.021

**Table S5.** The relative energies for these two motifs for PCHL and F<sub>4</sub>-TCNQ with a reduced set of 2,7- and 3,6-disubstituted carbazole donors

	R						
	NH <sub>2</sub>	OH	OCH <sub>3</sub>	H	F	CN	NO <sub>2</sub>
<b>PCHL: 2,7 Substitution</b>							
Config. I	-0.884	-0.762	-0.792	-0.695	-0.671	-0.599	-0.592
Config. II.	-0.751	-0.662	-0.683	-0.643	-0.604	-0.576	-0.569
Δ	-0.133	-0.100	-0.109	-0.052	-0.067	-0.023	-0.023
<b>PCHL: 3,6 Substitution</b>							
Config. I	-0.843	-0.749	-0.765	-0.695	-0.662	-0.622	-0.633
Config. II.	-0.866	-0.683	-0.679	-0.643	-0.612	-0.548	-0.535
Δ	0.023	-0.066	-0.086	-0.052	-0.050	-0.074	-0.098
<b>F<sub>4</sub>-TCNQ: 2,7 Substitution</b>							
Config. I	-1.528	-1.096	-1.172	-0.997	-0.867	-0.702	-0.639
Config. II.	-1.179	-1.097	-0.882	-0.807	-0.654	-0.507	-0.504
Δ	-0.349	0.001	-0.290	-0.190	-0.213	-0.195	-0.135
<b>F<sub>4</sub>-TCNQ: 3,6 Substitution</b>							
Config. I	-1.295	-1.079	-1.118	-0.997	-0.833	-0.661	-0.645
Config. II.	-1.207	-0.894	-1.005	-0.807	-0.698	-0.556	-0.616
Δ	-0.088	-0.185	-0.113	-0.190	-0.135	-0.105	-0.029

**Table S6.** Intermolecular distance using M06-2X/6-31G(d) for different substitutions with varying acceptors.

R	Acceptor			
	PCHL	TCNQ	F <sub>4</sub> -TCNQ	F <sub>2</sub> -HCNQ
H	3.058	3.176	3.100	3.090
2,7-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	2.941	3.048	3.005	2.994
2,7-NH <sub>2</sub>	2.952	3.062	3.015	3.008
2,7-OH	3.001	3.122	3.053	3.037
2,7-OCH <sub>3</sub>	2.992	3.122	3.067	3.041
2,7-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	2.988	3.106	3.034	3.015
2,7-t-Bu	3.027	3.192	3.101	3.100
2,7-CH <sub>3</sub>	3.007	3.144	3.078	3.063
2,7-Ph		3.168	3.112	3.085
2,7-F	3.041	3.165	3.106	3.086
2,7-Br	3.045	3.196	3.107	3.101
2,7-CN	3.089	3.237	3.167	3.149
2,7-NO <sub>2</sub>	3.093	3.248	3.173	3.162
2-NH <sub>2</sub>	3.013	3.115	3.058	3.040
2-OH	3.034	3.177	3.080	3.063
2-OCH <sub>3</sub>	3.031	3.144	3.087	3.067
2-CH <sub>3</sub>	3.036	3.159	3.092	3.075
2-F	3.051	3.169	3.104	3.089
2-CN	3.076	3.215	3.138	3.120
2-NO <sub>2</sub>	3.081	3.216	3.145	3.128
3,6-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	2.980	3.112	3.014	3.023
3,6-NH <sub>2</sub>	2.988	3.140	3.047	3.043
3,6-OH	3.027	3.181	3.081	3.073
3,6-OCH <sub>3</sub>	3.022	3.166	3.093	3.067
3,6-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	3.056	3.186	3.112	3.066
3,6-t-Bu	3.074	3.231	3.118	3.094
3,6-CH <sub>3</sub>	3.020	3.162	3.085	3.074
3,6-Ph	3.056	3.193	3.126	3.093
3,6-F	3.054	3.195	3.118	3.100
3,6-Br	3.048	3.196	3.140	3.121
3,6-CN	3.085	3.234	3.164	3.149
3,6-NO <sub>2</sub>	3.087	3.239	3.158	3.150
3-NH <sub>2</sub>	3.034	3.157	3.080	3.063
3-OH	3.047	3.192	3.098	3.086
3-OCH <sub>3</sub>	3.046	3.167	3.097	3.073
3-CH <sub>3</sub>	3.047	3.171	3.103	3.079
3-F	3.057	3.191	3.113	3.092
3-CN	3.077	3.203	3.141	3.120
3-NO <sub>2</sub>	3.075	3.212	3.141	3.123

**Table S7**, Change in donor bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) upon complexation with  $\text{F}_4\text{-TCNQ}$  using M06-2X/6-31G(d).

R	2	2,7	3	3,6
<b>N<sub>9</sub>-C<sub>10</sub></b>				
NMe <sub>2</sub>		0.001		-0.002
NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.004	-0.001	0.006	-0.001
OH	-0.005	-0.002	0.006	-0.002
OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.004	0.001	0.005	-0.001
N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>		0.000		-0.004
CH <sub>3</sub>		-0.004		-0.002
Ph	-0.001	-0.001	0.001	-0.001
H		-0.001		-0.002
F	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Br	-0.007	-0.001	0.003	-0.001
CN		-0.002		-0.001
NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.003	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001
<b>C<sub>11</sub>-C<sub>12</sub></b>				
NMe <sub>2</sub>		0.021		0.007
NH <sub>2</sub>	0.014	0.024	0.007	0.008
OH	0.011	0.015	0.008	0.010
OCH <sub>3</sub>	0.010	0.012	0.006	0.006
N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>		0.014		0.003
CH <sub>3</sub>		0.010		0.009
Ph	0.009	0.010	0.007	0.006
H		0.007		0.005
F	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Br	0.008	0.008	0.006	0.005
CN		0.009		0.004
NO <sub>2</sub>	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.004

**Table S8.** Mulliken charges on F<sub>4</sub>-TCNQ for LC- $\omega$ PBE,  $\omega$ B97X-D, M06, and M06-2X for a series of carbazoles.

R	Mulliken charge on F <sub>4</sub> -TCNQ			
	LC- $\omega$ PBE	$\omega$ B97X-D	M06	M06-2X
H	-0.072	-0.125	-0.193	-0.145
2,7-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-0.210	-0.410	-0.550	-0.439
2,7-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.230	-0.398	-0.541	-0.422
2,7-OH	-0.111	-0.209	-0.332	-0.239
2,7-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.109	-0.211	-0.336	-0.240
2,7-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	-0.163	-0.361	-0.525	-0.384
2,7-t-Bu		-0.118		-0.143
2,7-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.085	-0.158	-0.251	-0.180
2,7-Ph	-0.060	-0.132	-0.246	-0.160
2,7-F	-0.069	-0.125	-0.204	-0.150
2,7-Br	-0.057	-0.103	-0.178	-0.131
2,7-CN	-0.033	-0.063	-0.103	-0.080
2,7-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.030	-0.057	-0.090	-0.074
2-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.124	-0.228	-0.348	-0.256
2-OH	-0.087	-0.157	-0.256	-0.184
2-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.086	-0.162	-0.260	-0.188
2-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.078	-0.138	-0.220	-0.160
2-F	-0.070	-0.124	-0.197	-0.147
2-CN	-0.049	-0.089	-0.142	-0.107
2-NO <sub>2</sub>		-0.083	-0.132	-0.103
3,6-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-0.111	-0.224	-0.356	-0.246
3,6-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.129	-0.234	-0.358	-0.257
3,6-OH	-0.091	-0.165	-0.264	-0.191
3,6-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.076	-0.140	-0.226	-0.163
3,6-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	-0.038	-0.167	-0.332	-0.184
3,6-t-Bu	-0.041	-0.103	-0.185	-0.120
3,6-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.072	-0.141	-0.219	-0.161
3,6-Ph	-0.049	-0.109	-0.202	-0.132
3,6-F	-0.062	-0.108	-0.173	-0.132
3,6-Br	-0.052	-0.096	-0.165	-0.119
3,6-CN	-0.020	-0.064	-0.096	-0.080
3,6-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.020	-0.059	-0.096	-0.075
3-NH <sub>2</sub>		-0.183	-0.304	-0.206
3-OH	-0.078	-0.137	-0.225	-0.162
3-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.074	-0.132	-0.218	-0.155
3-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.071	-0.132		-0.152
3-F	-0.066	-0.115	-0.183	-0.139
3-CN	-0.047	-0.089	-0.136	-0.108
3-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.047	-0.087	-0.136	-0.104

**Table S9.** Mulliken charges on F<sub>4</sub>-TCNQ for LC- $\omega$ PBE,  $\omega$ B97X-D, M06, and M06-2X for a series of diphenylamines.

R	Mulliken charge on F <sub>4</sub> -TCNQ			
	LC- $\omega$ PBE	$\omega$ B97X-D	M06	M06-2X
H	-0.034	-0.159	-0.258	-0.187
4,4'-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-0.195	-0.426		-0.449
4,4'-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.188	-0.418	-0.576	-0.461
4,4'-OH	-0.101	-0.274	-0.425	-0.320
4,4'-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.045	-0.271		-0.303
4,4'-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	-0.031	-0.351	-0.561	-0.397
4,4'-t-Bu	-0.074	-0.193	-0.307	-0.218
4,4'-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.051	-0.204	-0.319	-0.234
4,4'-Ph	-0.030	-0.171	-0.312	-0.210
4,4'-F	-0.026	-0.158	-0.266	-0.192
4,4'-Br	-0.027	-0.124	-0.236	-0.164
4,4'-CN	0.003	-0.075	-0.141	-0.106
4,4'-NO <sub>2</sub>	0.005	-0.061	-0.114	-0.091
4-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.138	-0.311	-0.445	-0.347
4-OH	-0.084	-0.220	-0.348	-0.249
4-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.063	-0.205	-0.333	-0.237
4-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.041	-0.190	-0.297	-0.219
4-F	-0.032	-0.163	-0.268	-0.192
4-CN	-0.009	-0.096	-0.192	-0.138
4-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.007	-0.075	-0.168	-0.111

**Table S10.** The Mulliken charge using M06-2X/6-31G(d) for all the acceptors for a series of carbazoles.

R	Acceptor			
	PCHL	TCNQ	F <sub>4</sub> -TCNQ	F <sub>2</sub> -HCNQ
H	-0.103	-0.123	-0.145	-0.188
2,7-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-0.254	-0.318	-0.439	-0.585
2,7-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.225	-0.317	-0.422	-0.548
2,7-OH	-0.153	-0.187	-0.239	-0.313
2,7-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.160	-0.185	-0.240	-0.318
2,7-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	-0.173	-0.271	-0.384	-0.534
2,7-t-Bu	-0.113	-0.113	-0.143	-0.195
2,7-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.125	-0.147	-0.180	-0.237
2,7-Ph	-0.107	-0.125	-0.160	-0.224
2,7-F	-0.105	-0.123	-0.150	-0.197
2,7-Br	-0.087	-0.102	-0.131	-0.171
2,7-CN	-0.060	-0.065	-0.080	-0.107
2,7-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.051	-0.060	-0.074	-0.098
2-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.152	-0.199	-0.256	-0.340
2-OH	-0.124	-0.140	-0.184	-0.240
2-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.127	-0.153	-0.188	-0.251
2-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.112	-0.134	-0.160	-0.212
2-F	-0.104	-0.124	-0.147	-0.192
2-CN	-0.079	-0.089	-0.107	-0.142
2-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.073	-0.087	-0.103	-0.136
3,6-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-0.133	-0.206	-0.246	-0.344
3,6-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.145	-0.206	-0.257	-0.335
3,6-OH	-0.109	-0.148	-0.191	-0.247
3,6-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.112	-0.137	-0.163	-0.216
3,6-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	-0.081	-0.135	-0.184	-0.288
3,6-t-Bu	-0.099	-0.090	-0.120	-0.170
3,6-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.115	-0.134	-0.161	-0.211
3,6-Ph	-0.092	-0.114	-0.132	-0.186
3,6-F	-0.089	-0.113	-0.132	-0.174
3,6-Br	-0.079	-0.102	-0.119	-0.157
3,6-CN	-0.059	-0.069	-0.080	-0.107
3,6-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.057	-0.062	-0.075	-0.099
3-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.120	-0.166	-0.206	-0.271
3-OH	-0.105	-0.125	-0.162	-0.221
3-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.106	-0.132	-0.155	-0.210
3-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.107	-0.128	-0.152	-0.197
3-F	-0.095	-0.116	-0.139	-0.180
3-CN	-0.078	-0.093	-0.108	-0.142
3-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.077	-0.088	-0.104	-0.137

**Table S11.** The Mulliken charge using M06-2X/6-31G(d) for all the acceptors for a series of diphenylamines.

R	Acceptor			
	PCHL	TCNQ	F <sub>4</sub> -TCNQ	F <sub>2</sub> -HCNQ
H	-0.112	-0.150	-0.187	-0.246
4,4'-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-0.211	-0.334	-0.449	-0.630
4,4'-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.200	-0.340	-0.461	-0.606
4,4'-OH	-0.155	-0.236	-0.320	-0.407
4,4'-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.159	-0.221	-0.303	-0.402
4,4'-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	-0.161	-0.249	-0.397	-0.568
4,4'-t-Bu	-0.127	-0.165	-0.218	-0.291
4,4'-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.128	-0.182	-0.234	-0.303
4,4'-Ph	-0.112	-0.158	-0.210	-0.293
4,4'-F	-0.113	-0.149	-0.192	-0.254
4,4'-Br	-0.092	-0.123	-0.164	-0.207
4,4'-CN	-0.063	-0.077	-0.106	-0.131
4,4'-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.053	-0.067	-0.091	-0.109
4-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.173	-0.261	-0.347	-0.455
4-OH	-0.139	-0.202	-0.249	-0.331
4-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.144	-0.182	-0.237	-0.312
4-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.121	-0.170	-0.219	-0.282
4-F	-0.113	-0.152	-0.192	-0.253
4-CN	-0.078	-0.099	-0.138	-0.177
4-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.072	-0.088	-0.111	-0.156

**Table S12.** Charges on F<sub>4</sub>-TCNQ for a series of carbazoles using the NBO and ChelpG methodology using M06-2X/6-31G(d).

R	Atomic Charge Method		
	Mulliken	NBO	ChelpG
H	-0.145	-0.120	-0.239
2,7-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-0.439	-0.456	-0.629
2,7-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.422	-0.419	-0.597
2,7-OH	-0.239	-0.219	-0.351
2,7-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.240	-0.233	-0.365
2,7-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	-0.384	-0.400	-0.587
2,7-t-Bu	-0.143	-0.129	-0.263
2,7-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.180	-0.165	-0.302
2,7-Ph	-0.160	-0.146	-0.311
2,7-F	-0.150	-0.130	-0.234
2,7-Br	-0.131	-0.118	
2,7-CN	-0.080	-0.066	-0.148
2,7-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.074	-0.063	-0.128
2-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.256	-0.238	-0.394
2-OH	-0.184	-0.161	-0.287
2-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.188	-0.171	-0.301
2-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.160	-0.140	-0.272
2-F	-0.147	-0.124	-0.238
2-CN	-0.107	-0.088	-0.191
2-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.103	-0.085	-0.178
3,6-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-0.246	-0.244	-0.419
3,6-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.257	-0.232	-0.410
3,6-OH	-0.191	-0.174	-0.301
3,6-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.163	-0.146	-0.272
3,6-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	-0.184	-0.199	-0.366
3,6-t-Bu	-0.120	-0.118	-0.252
3,6-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.161	-0.142	-0.277
3,6-Ph	-0.132	-0.115	-0.275
3,6-F	-0.132	-0.108	-0.212
3,6-Br	-0.119	-0.106	
3,6-CN	-0.080	-0.066	-0.148
3,6-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.075	-0.065	-0.127
3-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.206	-0.182	-0.333
3-OH	-0.162	-0.142	-0.272
3-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.155	-0.134	-0.264
3-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.152	-0.130	-0.258
3-F	-0.139	-0.114	-0.227
3-CN	-0.108	-0.088	-0.189
3-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.104	-0.086	-0.178

**Table S13.** the charges on F<sub>4</sub>-TCNQ for a series of diphenylamines using the NBO and ChelpG methodology using M06-2X/6-31G(d).

R	Atomic Charge Method		
	Mulliken	NBO	ChelpG
H	-0.187	-0.172	-0.284
4,4'-N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-0.449	-0.465	
4,4'-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.461	-0.465	-0.642
4,4'-OH	-0.320	-0.317	-0.430
4,4'-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.303	-0.306	-0.430
4,4'-N(Ph) <sub>2</sub>	-0.397	-0.425	-0.612
4,4'-t-Bu	-0.218	-0.221	-0.337
4,4'-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.234	-0.229	-0.350
4,4'-Ph	-0.210	-0.203	-0.354
4,4'-F	-0.192	-0.182	-0.278
4,4'-Br	-0.164	-0.158	
4,4'-CN	-0.106	-0.099	-0.160
4,4'-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.091	-0.084	-0.125
4-NH <sub>2</sub>	-0.347	-0.346	-0.493
4-OH	-0.249	-0.245	-0.365
4-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-0.237	-0.232	-0.344
4-CH <sub>3</sub>	-0.219	-0.211	-0.327
4-F	-0.192	-0.180	-0.283
4-CN	-0.138	-0.128	-0.212
4-NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.111	-0.102	-0.187

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