

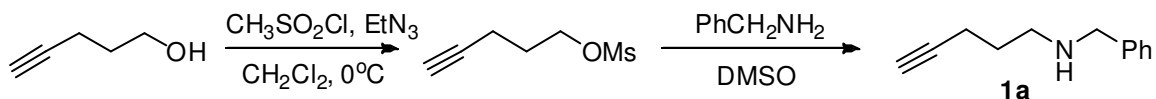
Supporting Information

Synthesis of Cyclic α -CN and α -CF₃ N-Heterocycles through Tandem Nucleophilic Additions

Junbin Han, Bo Xu and Gerald B. Hammond**

General considerations: ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded at 400, 100 and 370 MHz respectively, using CDCl_3 as a solvent. The chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) values relative to CHCl_3 (δ 7.26 ppm for ^1H NMR and δ 77.0 ppm for ^{13}C NMR) and CFCl_3 (δ 0 ppm for ^{19}F NMR), multiplicities are indicated by s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), p (pentet), h (hextet), m (multiplet) and br (broad). Coupling constants, J , are reported in Hertz. Coupling constants are reported in hertz (Hz). All air and/or moisture sensitive reactions were carried out under argon atmosphere. Solvents (tetrahydrofuran, ether, dichloromethane and DMF) were chemically dried using a commercial solvent purification system. All other reagents and solvents were employed without further purification. The products were purified using a commercial flash chromatography system or a regular glass column. TLC was developed on Merck silica gel 60 F254 aluminum sheets. HRMS obtained at the CREAM Mass Spectrometry Facility, University of Louisville, The microwave reactor (CEM, model Discovery) was used in microwave condition.

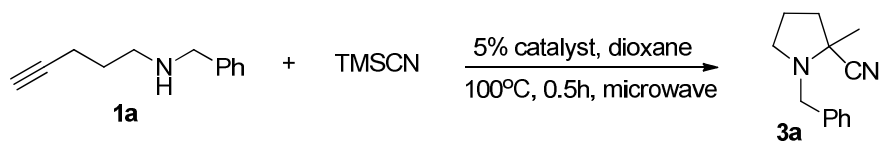
General procedure for preparation of aminoalkyne **1**



N-Benzyl-4-pentyn-1-amine (**1a**). 4-pentyn-1-ol (25 mmol, 2.5 g) was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 100 mL, and the solution was cooled down to -10°C , then methanesulfonyl chloride (2.15 mL, 28 mmol) and triethylamine (5.5 mL, 40mmol) are introduced by syringe successively. The mixture is stirred for 30 min at -10°C , and then it is poured onto ice-water (100 mL) during stirring. The organic layer is washed successively with 1 M hydrochloric acid solution (15 mL), saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate solution (15ml), and brine (15 mL). The organic layer is dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated to crude 4-hexyn-1-yl methanesulfonate, which was used directly in the next step. Dimethyl sulfoxide (20 mL) and benzylamine (5.4 g, 50 mmol) are added to the above mentioned crude product. The resulting solution is heated in an oil bath at $47\text{-}53^\circ\text{C}$ for 5 hr and then the reaction mixture is allowed to cool to room temperature. The reaction solution is poured into a separatory funnel containing 100 mL of aqueous

1% sodium hydroxide solution and the resulting mixture is extracted with ether (3×100 mL). The combined ether extracts are washed with brine (50 mL), dried over magnesium sulfate, and concentrated in a rotary evaporator under vacuum. The residue is purified by flash chromatography (1:1 hexane-ether containing 1% triethylamine as the eluent) to give a colorless liquid **1a** (3.6 g, 75%, 2 steps). The spectroscopic data are consistent with reference.¹

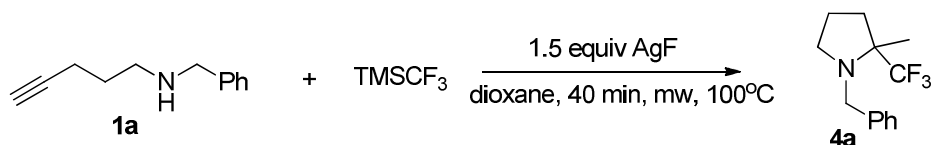
General procedure for preparation of 3



1-Benzyl-2-methylpyrrolidine-2-carbonitrile (3a). N-Benzyl-4-pentyn-1-amine **1a** (43 mg, 0.25 mmol), trimethylsilyl cyanide (99 mg, 1.0 mmol), dioxane (1 mL) and water (4.5 mg, 1.0 equiv) were charged into a microwave tube reactor, and CuBr (1.8 mg, 5% equiv) was added to the mixture under stirring. After all the starting materials were dissolved, the microwave reactor was flushed with argon. Then the reaction mixture was heated to 100°C under microwave irradiation for 0.5 h. The resulting reaction mixture was directly concentrated in a rotary evaporator and purified by silica gel flash chromatography (4:1 hexane:ether) to give a yellow liquid **3a** (48 mg, 95%). IR (neat): 2978, 2943, 2810, 2216, 1455, 1369, 1159, 740, 700cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.62-1.81 (m, 3H), 2.21-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.90 (td, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.22 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 19.9, 23.7, 38.9, 51.6, 54.5, 61.4, 120.0, 127.2, 128.4, 128.5, 138.5; ESI-HRMS (ESI⁺): *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₆N₂(M⁺-CN) 174.1282, found 174.1277.

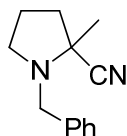
¹ H. Arnold, L. E. Overman, M. J. Sharp, and M. C. Witschel, Org. Synth. coll. vol. 9, p.46 (1998).

General procedure for preparation of 4.



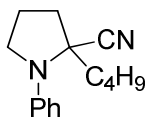
1-Benzyl-2-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrrolidine (4a). N-Benzyl-4-pentyn-1-amine **1a** (43 mg, 0.25 mmol), trifluoromethyltrimethyl silane (71 mg, 0.5 mmol), dioxane (1 mL) and water (4.5 mg, 1.0 equiv) were charged into a microwave tube reactor, and AgF (48 mg, 1.5 equiv) was added to the mixture under stirring. After all the starting materials were dissolved, the microwave reactor was flushed with argon. Then the reaction mixture was heated to 100°C under microwave irradiation for 40 min. The resulting reaction mixture was directly concentrated in a rotary evaporator and purified by flash chromatography (20:1 hexane:ether) to give a yellow liquid **4a** (56 mg, 92%). IR(neat): 2946, 2843, 1460, 1470, 1144, 763, 690cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.07 (s, 3H), 1.28-1.38 (m, 3H), 1.98-2.12 (m, 3H), 2.23-2.32 (m, 3H), 2.58 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.98-7.05 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 17.6, 22.3, 35.7, 51.9, 53.4, 67.5 (q, *J* = 23.2 Hz), 126.7, 128.4 (q, *J* = 285 Hz), 128.0, 128.2, 140.3; ¹⁹F NMR (370 MHz, CDCl₃): major isomer: δ -77.87; HRMS (ESI⁺): *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₆F₃N (M⁺ - H) 242.1157, found 242.1153.

1-benzyl-2-methylpyrrolidine-2-carbonitrile (3a).



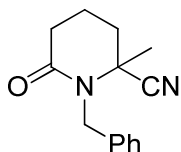
IR (neat): 2978, 2943, 2810, 2216, 1455, 1369, 1159, 740, 700cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.62-1.81 (m, 3H), 2.21-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.90 (td, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.22 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 19.9, 23.7, 38.9, 51.6, 54.5, 61.4, 120.0, 127.2, 128.4, 128.5, 138.5; HRMS (ESI⁺): *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₆N₂(M⁺-CN) 174.1282, found 174.1277.

1-benzyl-2-methylpyrrolidine-2-carbonitrile (3b).



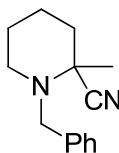
IR (neat): 2957, 2870, 2223, 1709, 1600, 1342, 1190, 996, 749 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.83 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.18-1.32 (m, 3H), 1.39-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.94-2.16 (m, 3H), 2.22-2.31 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.54 (m, 1H), 3.33-3.40 (m, 1H), 3.50 (q, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.75-6.85 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.25 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 13.8, 22.5, 22.8, 26.5, 35.6, 39.9, 50.7, 60.8, 115.2, 118.5, 121.3, 129.0, 144.5; HRMS (ESI⁺): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2$ ($\text{M}^+ - \text{CN}$) 202.1596, found 202.1588.

1-benzyl-2-methyl-6-oxopiperidine-2-carbonitrile (3c).



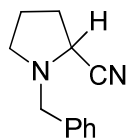
IR (neat): 2919, 1652, 1393, 1289, 731, 699 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.50 (s, 3H), 1.77-2.15 (m, 3H), 2.28-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.69 (m, 1H), 4.27 (d, $J = 16$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, $J = 16$ Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.29 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 18.1, 27.8, 32.0, 36.8, 47.8, 57.4, 120.5, 126.9, 127.2, 128.6, 138.0, 170.1; HRMS (ESI⁺): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($\text{M}^+ - \text{CN}$) 202.1232, found 202.1155.

1-benzyl-2-methylpiperidine-2-carbonitrile (3d)



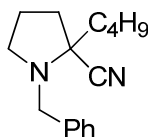
IR (neat): 2942, 2805, 1451, 1377, 1124, 737, 699 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.42-1.61 (m, 3H), 1.80 (d, $J = 10$ Hz, 1H), 2.04-2.11 (m, 1H), 2.60 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.19 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 22.0, 25.2, 26.8, 38.5, 49.4, 55.8, 57.9, 119.4, 127.0, 128.3, 128.4, 138.8; HRMS (ESI⁺): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2$ ($\text{M}^+ - \text{CN}$) 188.1439, found 188.1433.

1-benzylpyrrolidine-2-carbonitrile (3e)



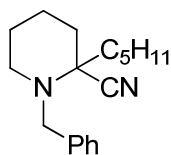
IR (neat): 2906, 2870, 1494, 1453, 1125, 744, 700 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.50 (s, 1H), 1.80-1.96 (m, 2H), 2.01-2.14 (m, 2H), 2.52 (dd, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (td, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 4 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.28 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 21.8, 29.5, 51.2, 53.2, 56.5, 118.0, 127.5, 128.5, 128.8, 137.6; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2(\text{M}^+-\text{CN})$ 160.1126, found 160.1120.

1-benzyl-2-butylpyrrolidine-2-carbonitrile (3f).



IR (neat): 2957, 2871, 1690, 1454, 734, 700 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.87 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 7H), 1.26-1.56 (m, 3H), 1.61-1.95 (m, 4H), 2.16-2.26 (m, 1H), 2.33 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.91 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.97 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 - 7.58 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 13.9, 20.1, 22.8, 26.7, 36.2, 36.5, 51.6, 54.5, 65.8, 119.9, 127.1, 128.3, 128.5, 138.6; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2(\text{M}^+-\text{CN})$ 216.1752, found 216.1745.

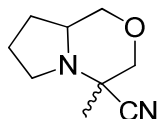
1-benzyl-2-pentylpiperidine-2-carbonitrile (3g).



IR (neat): 2929, 2859, 1690, 1455, 1363, 1145, 737, 700 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.92 (t, $J=6$ Hz, 3H), 1.28-1.60 (m, 7H), 1.75-2.04 (m, 4H), 2.26-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.42 (dd, $J = 18$ Hz, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (td, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.06 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.39 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 14.0, 20.2, 22.5, 24.5,

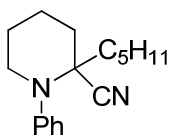
29.4, 31.6, 36.2, 36.8, 51.7, 54.6, 119.9, 127.2, 128.4, 128.5, 138.6; HRMS (ESI⁺): m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₆N₂ (M⁺-CN) 244.2065, found 244.2060.

4-methylhexahydro-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]oxazine-4-carbonitrile (3h)



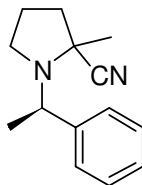
IR (neat): 2900, 2830, 1730, 1600, 1423, 1210, 925, 730 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), major isomer: δ 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.52-1.79 (m, 4H), 2.31 (dd, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 8 Hz, 1H), 2.45-2.49 (m, 1H), 3.02-3.17 (m, 3H), 3.81 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H) 3.97 (dd, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 3.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), major isomer: δ 20.0, 21.0, 25.7, 47.3, 57.8, 58.0, 72.0, 73.2, 118.1; HRMS (ESI⁺): m/z calcd. for C₉H₁₄N₂O (M⁺-CN) 140.1075, found 140.1071.

2-pentyl-1-phenylpiperidine-2-carbonitrile (3i)



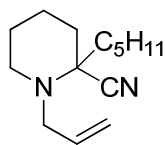
IR (neat): 2956, 2859, 1705, 1342, 1191, 750, 695cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.79 (t, *J*=6.4Hz, 3H), 1.16-1.36 (m, 7H), 1.42-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.94-2.17 (m, 3H), 2.21-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.53 (m, 1H), 3.33-3.38 (m, 1H), 3.46-3.52 (m, 1H), 6.76 (t, *J*=7.2Hz, 1H), 6.80-6.84 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.23 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 14.0, 22.5, 22.8, 24.4, 29.0, 31.5, 35.8, 39.9, 50.7, 60.8, 115.2, 118.5, 121.3, 129.0, 144.5; HRMS (ESI⁺): m/z calcd for C₁₇H₂₄N₂ (M⁺-CN) 230.1909, found 230.1903.

1-isopropyl-2-methylpyrrolidine-2-carbonitrile (3k).



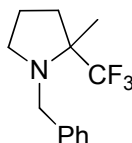
IR (neat): 2942, 2805, 1451, 1377, 1124, 737, 699 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), major isomer: δ 0.95 (s, 3H), 1.40 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 2.28-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.69 (m, 1H), 4.27 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.29 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 18.1, 27.8, 32.0, 36.8, 47.8, 57.4, 120.5, 126.9, 127.2, 128.6, 138.0, 170.1; HRMS (ESI+) (ESI $^+$): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2$ (M^+ - CN) 188.1439, found 188.1436.

1-allyl-2-pentylpiperidine-2-carbonitrile (3I).



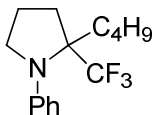
IR (neat): 2955, 2859, 1643, 1452, 1161, 993, 921 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.82 (t, J =6Hz, 3H), 1.18-1.50 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.86 (m, 1H), 2.28-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.28-2.34 (m, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 13.2 Hz, 8 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, J = 13.2 Hz, 4Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.72-5.82 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 14.0, 20.0, 22.5, 24.6, 29.3, 31.6, 36.3, 36.8, 51.7, 53.3, 65.8, 117.3, 119.7, 135.3; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2$ (M^+ - CN) 194.1909, found 194.1903.

1-benzyl-2-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrrolidine (4a).



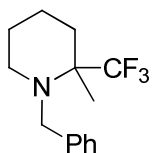
IR (neat): 2946, 2843, 1460, 1470, 1144, 763, 690 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.07 (s, 3H), 1.28-1.38 (m, 3H), 1.98-2.12 (m, 3H), 2.23-2.32 (m, 3H), 2.58 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, J = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (d, J = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.98-7.05 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 17.6, 22.3, 35.7, 35.7 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 51.9, 53.4, 67.5 (q, J = 23.2 Hz), 126.7, 128.4 (q, J = 285 Hz), 128.0, 128.2, 140.3; ^{19}F NMR (370 MHz, CDCl_3): major isomer: δ -77.87; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ (M^+ -H) 242.1157, found 242.1153.

2-butyl-1-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrrolidine (4b).



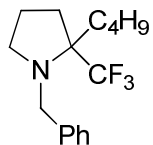
IR (neat): 2960, 2874, 1720, 1601, 1504, 1329, 1151, 751, 694 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.82 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.06-1.32 (m, 4H), 1.73-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.98-2.15 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.39 (m, 2H), 3.42-3.55 (m, 2H), 6.79 (t, J =7.6Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J =8.4Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, J = 8 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 13.8, 22.1, 22.7, 24.4, 31.1, 34.8 (d, J =6.4Hz), 68.9 (q, J = 24.8 Hz), 116.0 (q, J = 2.4 Hz), 128.1 (q, J = 288.9 Hz), 128.7, 146.1; ^{19}F NMR (370 MHz, CDCl_3): major isomer: δ -73.20; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ ($\text{M}^+ - \text{H}$) 270.1470, found 270.1465.

1-benzyl-2-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)piperidine (4d)



IR (neat): 2943, 2853, 2857, 1454, 1369, 1253, 1139, 725, 697 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.28 (s, 3H), 1.35-1.59 (m, 5H), 1.89-1.98 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.55-2.64 (m, 1H), 3.48 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.27 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 20.5 25.7 (d, J = 6 Hz), 32.8, 46.5, 54.2, 59.1 (q, J = 20.9 Hz), 126.6, 127.8, 128.2, 129.4 (q, J = 295.1 Hz), 140.9; ^{19}F NMR (370 MHz, CDCl_3): major isomer: δ -67.82; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ ($\text{M}^+ - \text{H}$) 256.1313, found 256.1310.

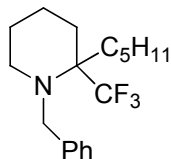
1-benzyl-2-butyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrrolidine (4f).



IR (neat): 2958, 2874, 1455, 1372, 1286, 1143, 731, 698 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.80 (t, J = 6.4Hz, 3H), 1.18- 1.36 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.63 (m, 4H), 1.75-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.96 (m, 1H), 2.58 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d,

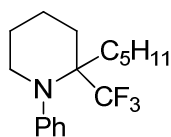
$J=13.6\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.04-7.18 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 14.1 (q, $J = 21.7$ Hz), 22.2, 23.3, 25.5, 30.8, 31.2, 51.5, 52.1 (t, $J = 11$ Hz), 67.5 (q, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 126.7 (d, $J = 43.4$ Hz), 127.9 (d, $J = 27.9$ Hz), 128.3 (d, $J = 29.4$ Hz), 129.0 (q, $J = 290$ Hz), 140.4; ^{19}F NMR (370 MHz, CDCl_3): major isomer: δ -73.95; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ (M^+-H) 284.1626, found 284.1622.

1-benzyl-2-pentyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)piperidine (4g)



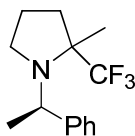
IR (neat): 2955, 2932, 2857, 1453, 1360, 1142, 740, 698 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.91 (t, $J = 6$ Hz, 3H), 1.33-1.56 (m, 8H), 1.64-1.83 (m, 4H), 1.88-1.98 (m, 1H), 2.06-2.15 (m, 1H), 2.74 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.81 (d, $J=13.6\text{Hz}$, 1H), 3.94 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.32 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 14.0, 22.2, 22.6, 23.3, 30.0, 31.1, 31.2, 31.8, 51.5, 52.1 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 67.6 (q, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 126.7, 127.9, 128.2, 129.0 (q, $J = 290.5$ Hz), 140.4; ^{19}F NMR (370 MHz, CDCl_3), major isomer: δ -73.95; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ (M^+-H): 312.1939, found 312.1934.

2-pentyl-1-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)piperidine (4i).



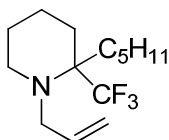
IR (neat): 2957, 2930, 1720, 1560, 1504, 1330, 1152, 751, 695 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.83(t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.06-1.30 (m, 8H), 1.73-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.94-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.38 (m, 2H), 3.39-3.53 (m, 2H), 6.82 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 13.9, 22.1, 22.2, 22.5, 29.3, 31.4, 31.5, 34.7 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 52.3, 68.9 (q, $J = 25.6$ Hz), 116.0 (t, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 118.6, 128.1 (q, $J = 288.9$ Hz), 128.7, 146.1; ^{19}F NMR (370 MHz, CDCl_3): major isomer: δ -73.20; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ (M^+-H) 298.1783, found 298.1778.

2-methyl-1-((R)-1-phenylethyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrrolidine (4i).



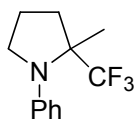
IR (neat): 2981, 2361, 1700, 1456, 1383, 1166, 699 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.40 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.52-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.90 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.68-2.74 (m, 1H), 3.10-3.14 (m, 1H), 3.84-3.87 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.38 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 19.8, 23.5, 38.7, 51.5, 54.4, 61.3, 119.9, 125.2, 127.1, 128.3 (q, $J = 290$ Hz), 128.9, 138.4; ^{19}F NMR (370 MHz, CDCl_3): major isomer: δ -74.33; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ ($\text{M}^+ - \text{H}$) 256.1313, found 256.1310.

1-allyl-2-pentyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)piperidine (4l)



IR (neat): 2957, 2858, 1457, 1144, 918, 699 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.752 (t, $J = 6$ Hz, 3H), 1.11-1.22 (m, 6H), 1.42-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.74 (m, 3H), 1.84-1.92 (m, 1H), 2.64-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.72-2.80 (m, 1H), 3.07-3.27 (m, 2H), 4.90 (d, $J = 18$ Hz, 1H), 5.07 (dd, $J = 17.2$ Hz, 1.6 Hz), 5.59-5.70 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 14.0, 22.1, 22.6, 23.0, 29.8, 30.8, 31.2, 31.7, 50.7, 51.6, 67.2 (q, $J = 23.1$ Hz), 115.4, 129.0 (q, $J = 290.9$ Hz), 137.3; ^{19}F NMR (370 MHz, CDCl_3), major isomer: δ -74.13; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ ($\text{M}^+ + \text{H}$): 264.1939, found 264.1935.

2-methyl-1-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrrolidine (4n).



IR (neat): 2984, 2922, 2851, 1601, 1504, 1319, 1154, 751, 695 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.24 (s, 3H), 1.55-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.86 (m, 1H), 2.19-2.28 (m, 1H), 3.14-3.28 (m, 2H), 6.58 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.93-6.99 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 20.1, 22.1 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 38.7 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 51.7, 65.8 (q, J

= 27.1 Hz), 117.3 (q, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 127.8 (q, $J = 286.6$ Hz), 128.6, 145.6; ^{19}F NMR (370 MHz, CDCl_3): major isomer: δ -74.69; HRMS (ESI+): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ ($\text{M}^+ - \text{H}$) 228.1000, found 228.0996.

^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds 3 and 4

Sample ID: BoXu_20100520_04
File: BoXu_20100520_04/data/Proton_01.fid

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: cdcl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

Operator: BoXu

File: Proton_01

VMRS-200 "ulmr400"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.049 sec

Width 6410.3 Hz

8 repetitions

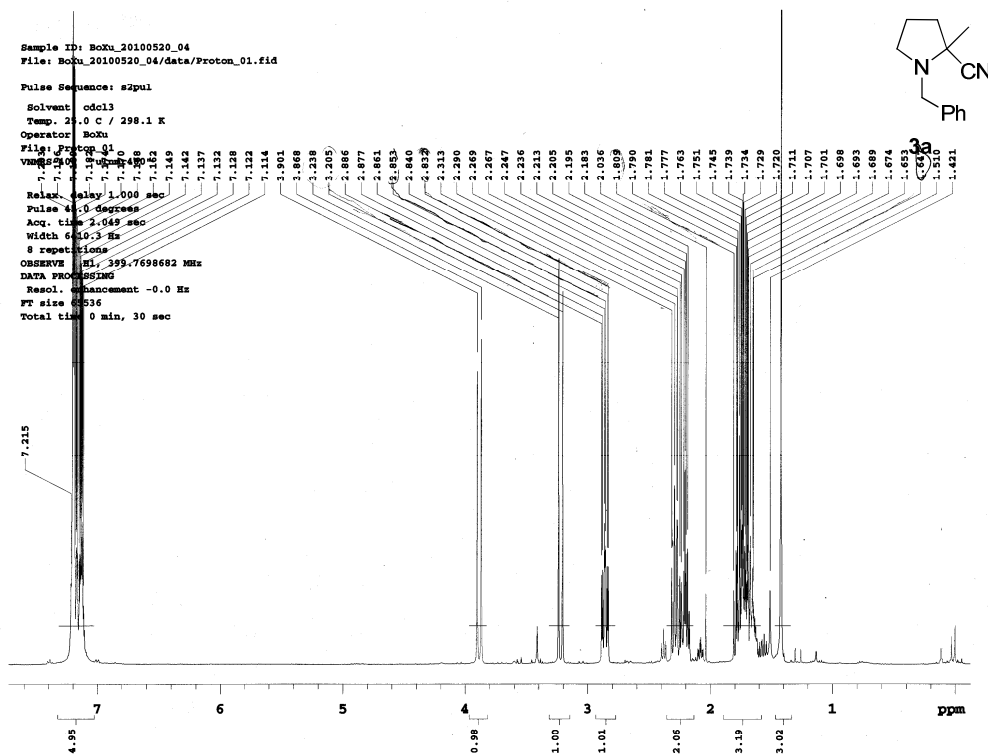
OBSERVE H1, 399.7698682 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Resol. enhancement -0.0 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 30 sec



Sample ID: BoXu_20100521_04
File: BoXu_20100521_04/data/Carbon_01.fid

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: cdcl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

Operator: BoXu

File: Carbon_01

VMRS-400 "ulmr400"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 24509.8 Hz

64 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5222010 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 399.7718181 MHz

Power 40 dB

continuously on

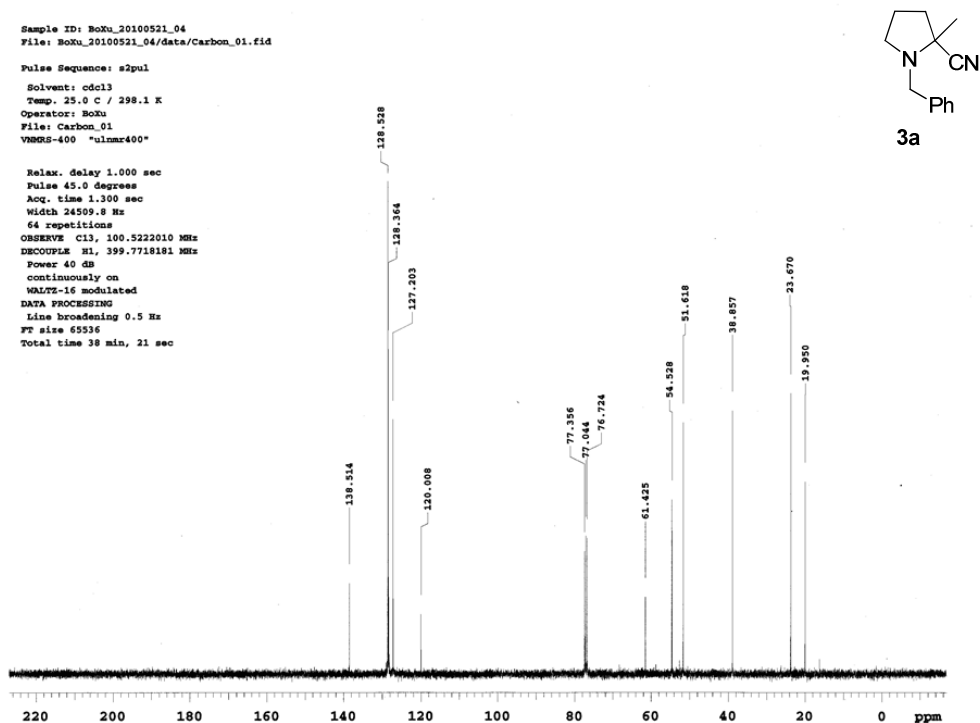
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.5 Hz

FT size 65536

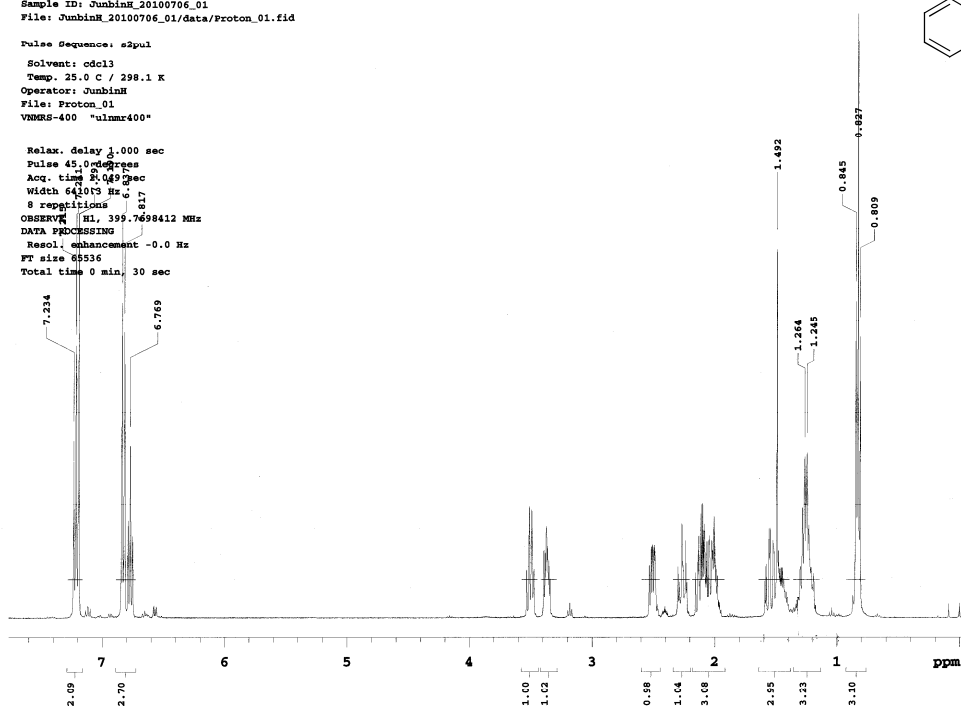
Total time 38 min, 21 sec



Sample ID: JunbinK_20100706_01
File: JunbinK_20100706_01/data/Proton_01.fid

Pulse Sequence: zgpg30
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Operator: JunbinK
File: Proton_01
VNS-400 "ulmr400"

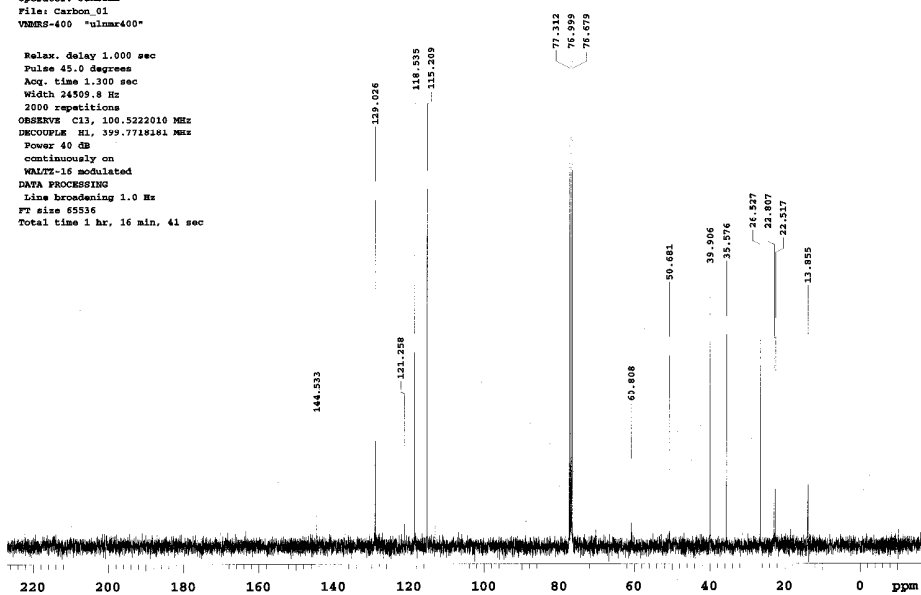
Relax. delay 3.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 2.489 sec
Width 64000 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 399.7698412 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Resol. enhancement -0.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 30 sec



Sample ID: JunbinK_20100706_02
File: JunbinK_20100706_02/data/Carbon_01.fid

Pulse Sequence: zgpg30
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Operator: JunbinK
File: Carbon_01
VNS-400 "ulmr400"

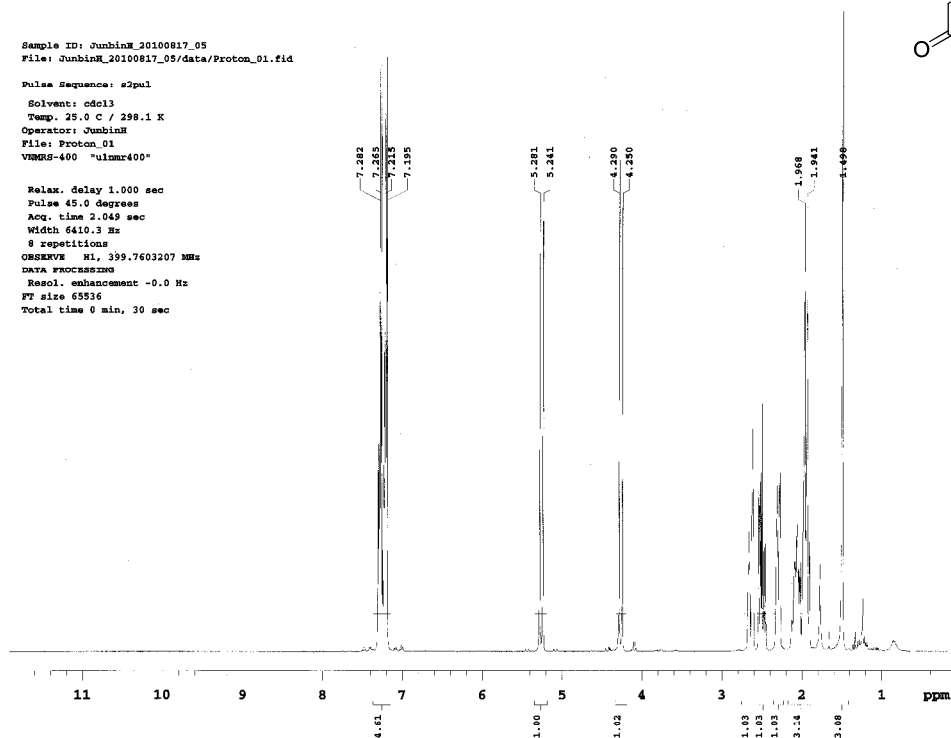
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
2000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5222010 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 399.7719191 MHz
Power 40 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 1.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 1 hr, 16 min, 41 sec



Sample ID: JumbinM_20100817_05
File: JumbinM_20100817_05/data/Proton_01.fid

Pulse Sequence: s2pal
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Operator: JumbinM
File: Proton_01
VMDRS-400 "ulmr400"

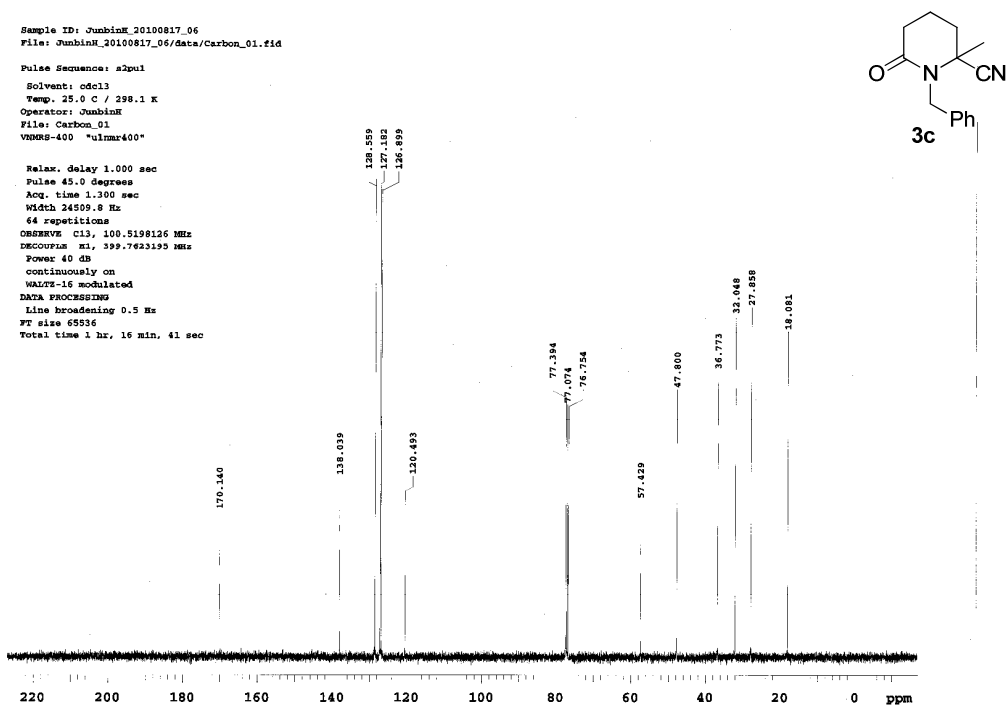
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degree
Acq. time 2.049 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE M1, 399.7603207 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Resol. enhancement -0.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 30 sec

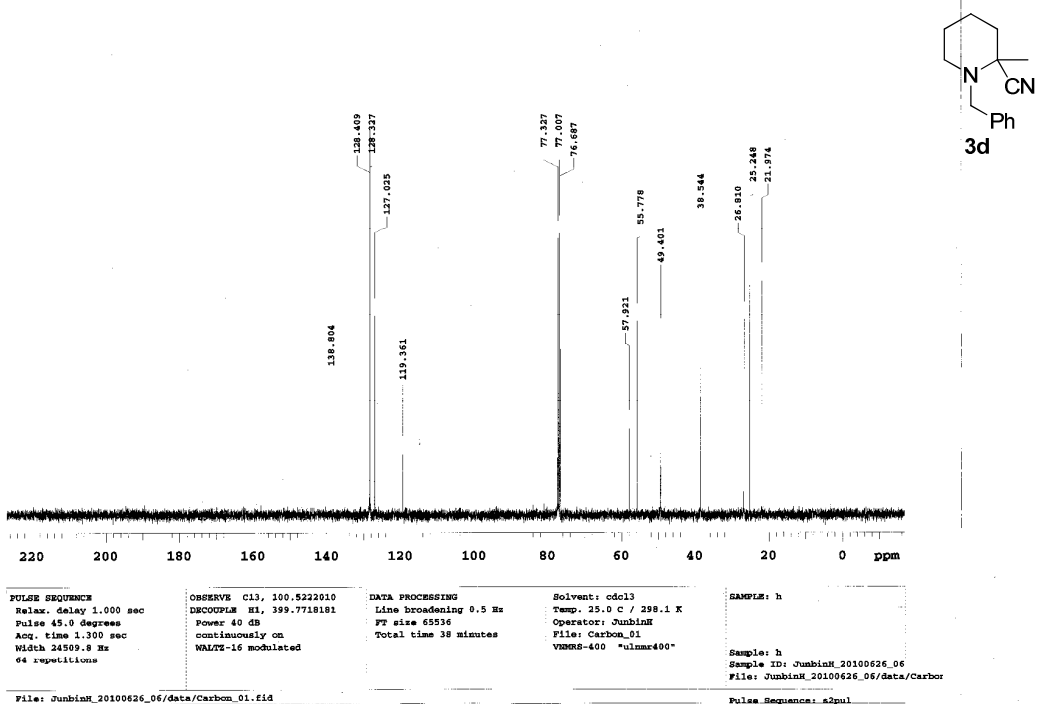
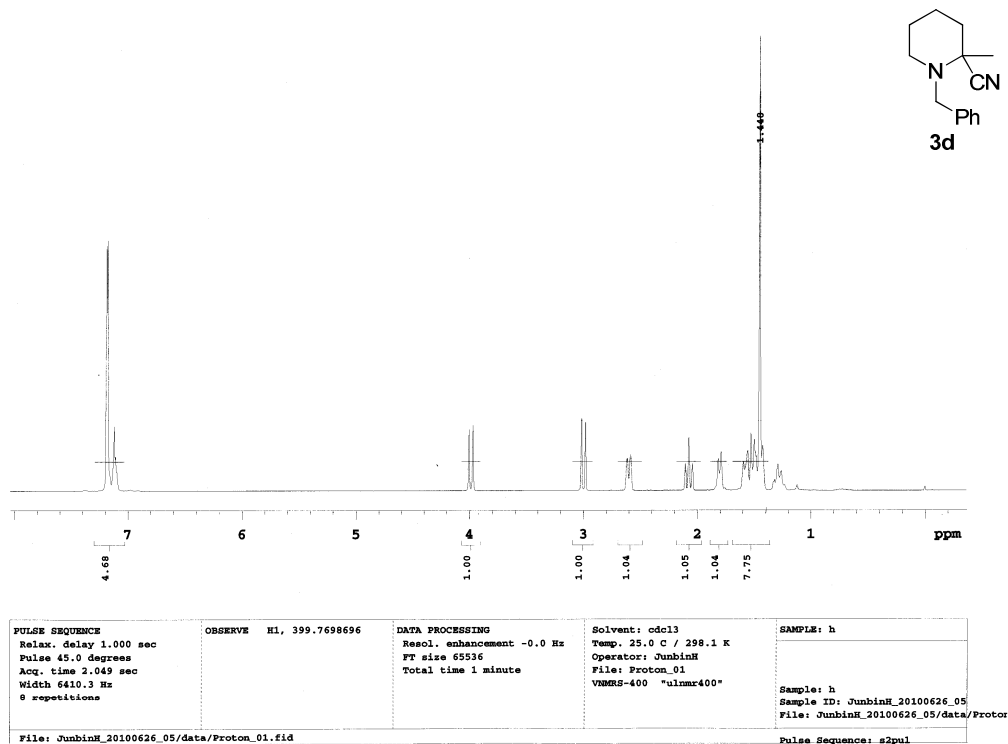


Sample ID: JumbinM_20100817_06
File: JumbinM_20100817_06/data/Carbon_01.fid

Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Operator: JumbinM
File: Carbon_01
VMDRS-400 "ulmr400"

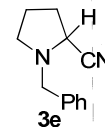
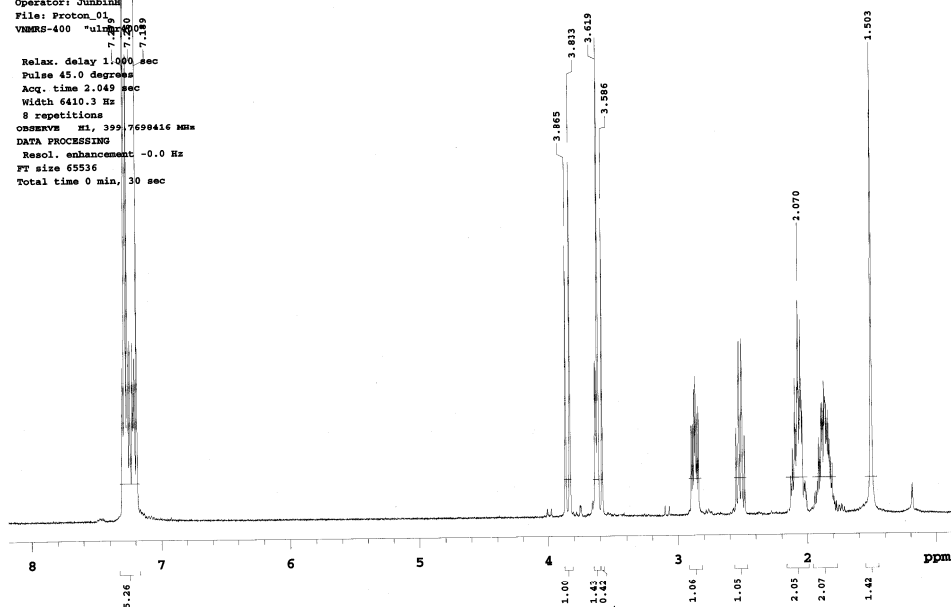
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degree
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
64 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.6198126 MHz
DECOUPLE M1, 399.7603195 MHz
Power 40 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.5 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 1 hr, 16 min, 41 sec





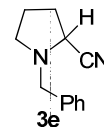
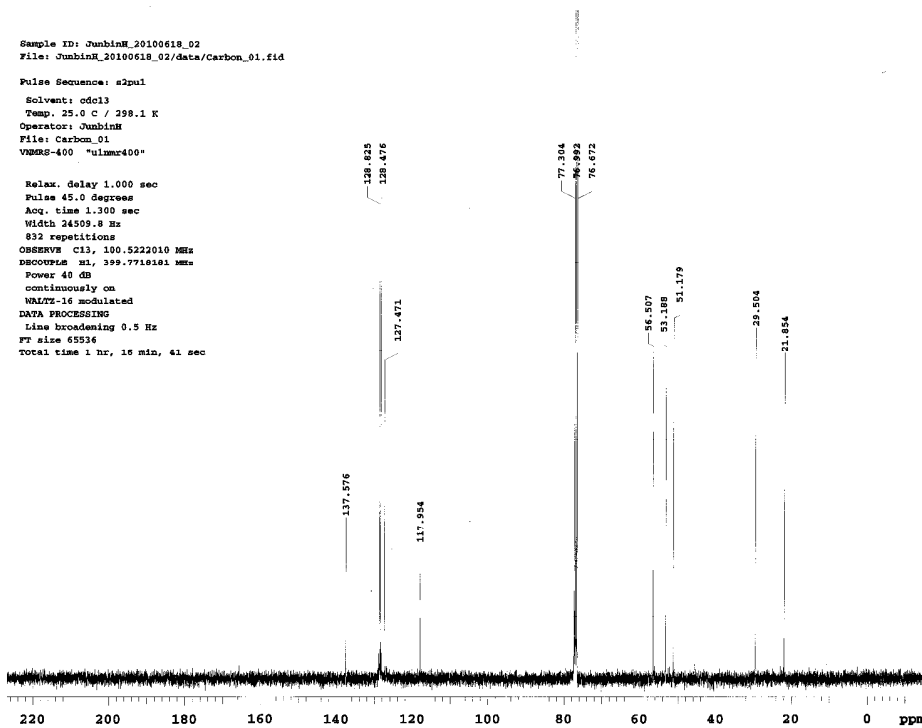
Sample ID: JunbinM_20100706_04
File: JunbinM_20100706_04/data/Proton_01.fid

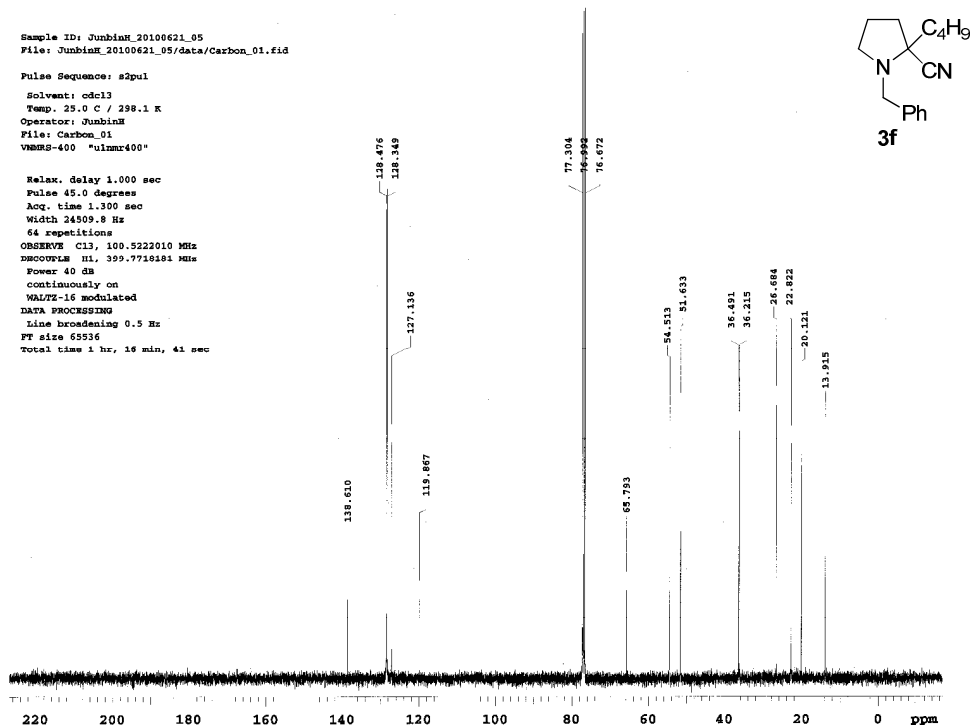
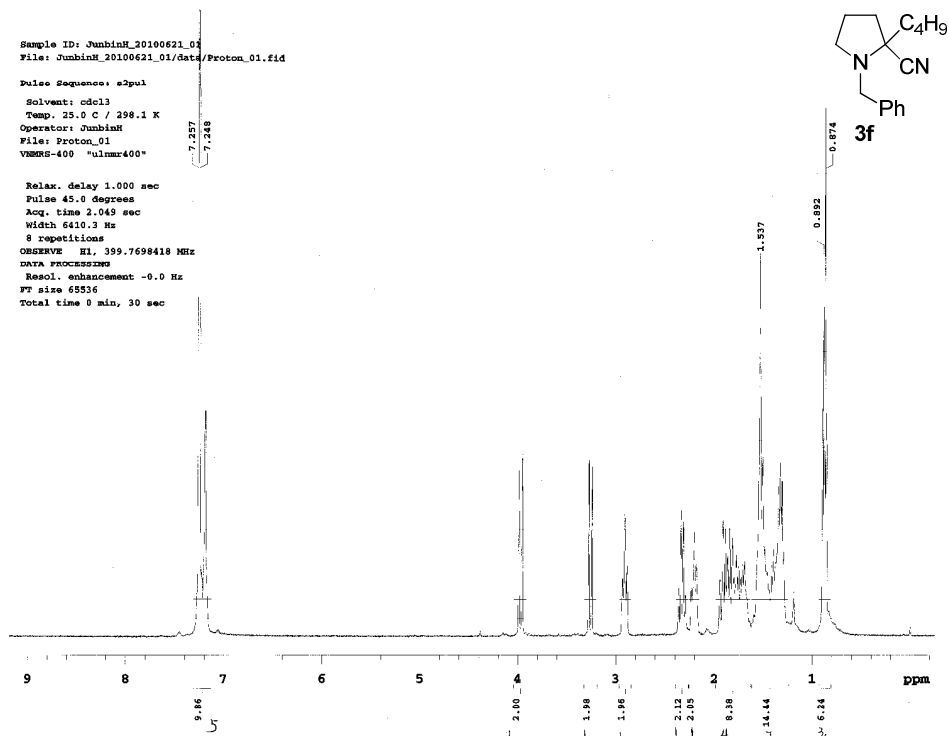
Pulse Sequence: zgpg30
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Operator: JunbinM
File: Proton_01
VNMRS-400 "ulmvr400"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 2.049 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 399.7698416 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Resol. enhancement -0.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 30 sec



Sample ID: JunbinM_20100618_02
File: JunbinM_20100618_02/data/Carbon_01.fid

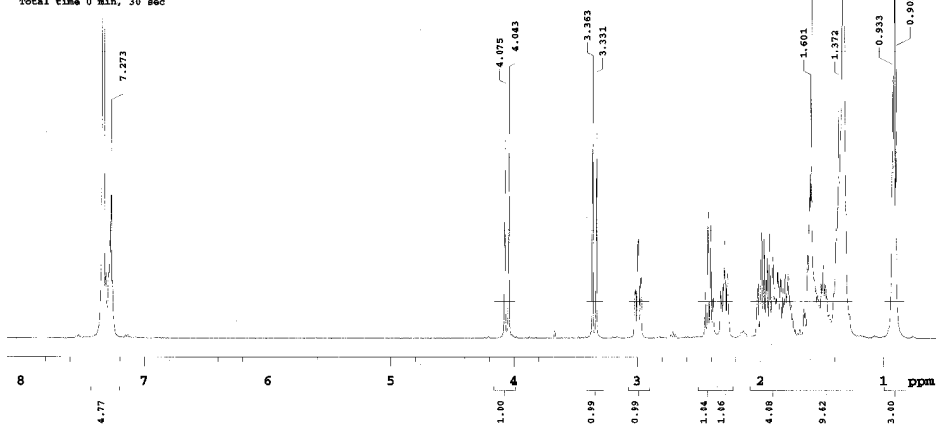
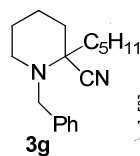
Pulse Sequence: zgpg30
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Operator: JunbinM
File: Carbon_01
VNMRS-400 "ulmvr400"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
832 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5222010 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 399.7716161 MHz
Power 40 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.5 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 1 hr, 15 min, 41 sec





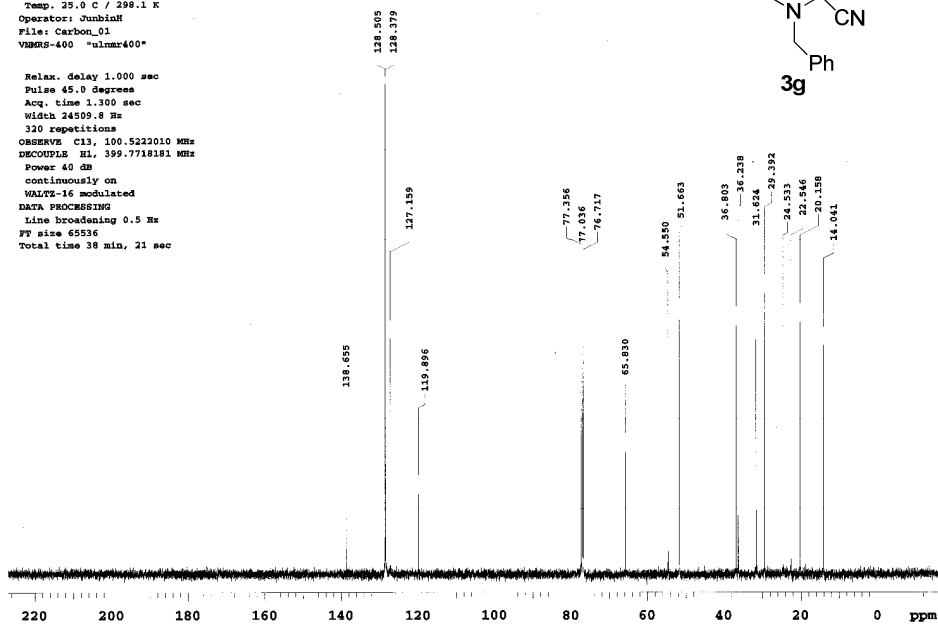
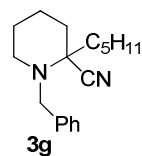
Sample ID: JunbinM_20100526_02
 File: JunbinM_20100526_02/data/Proton_01.fid
 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
 Operator: JunbinM
 File: Proton_01
 VNMRS-400

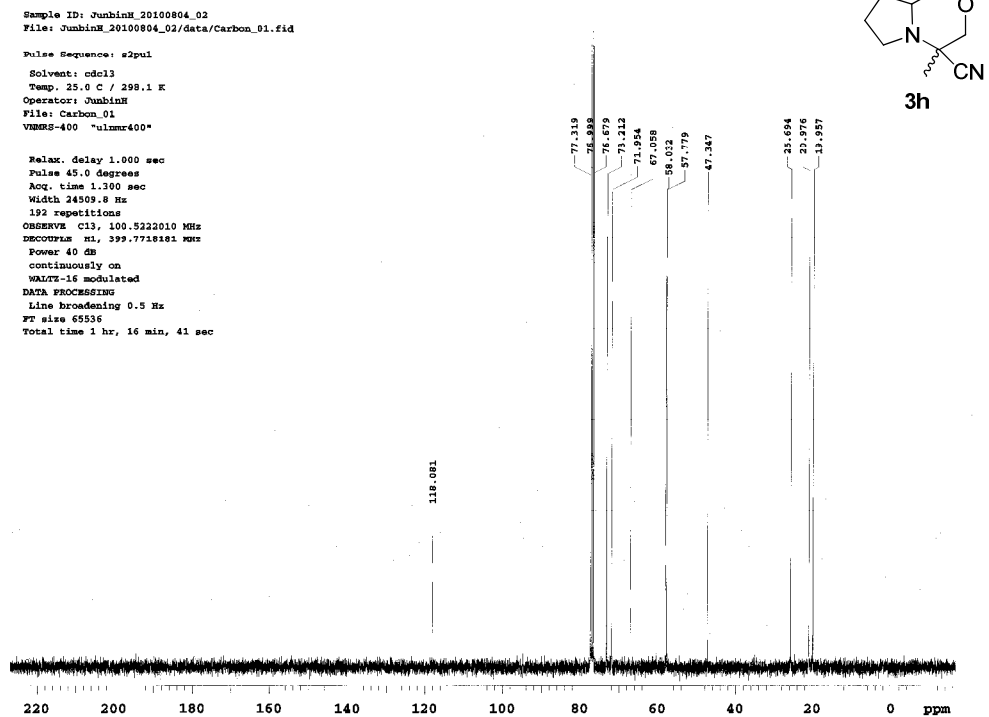
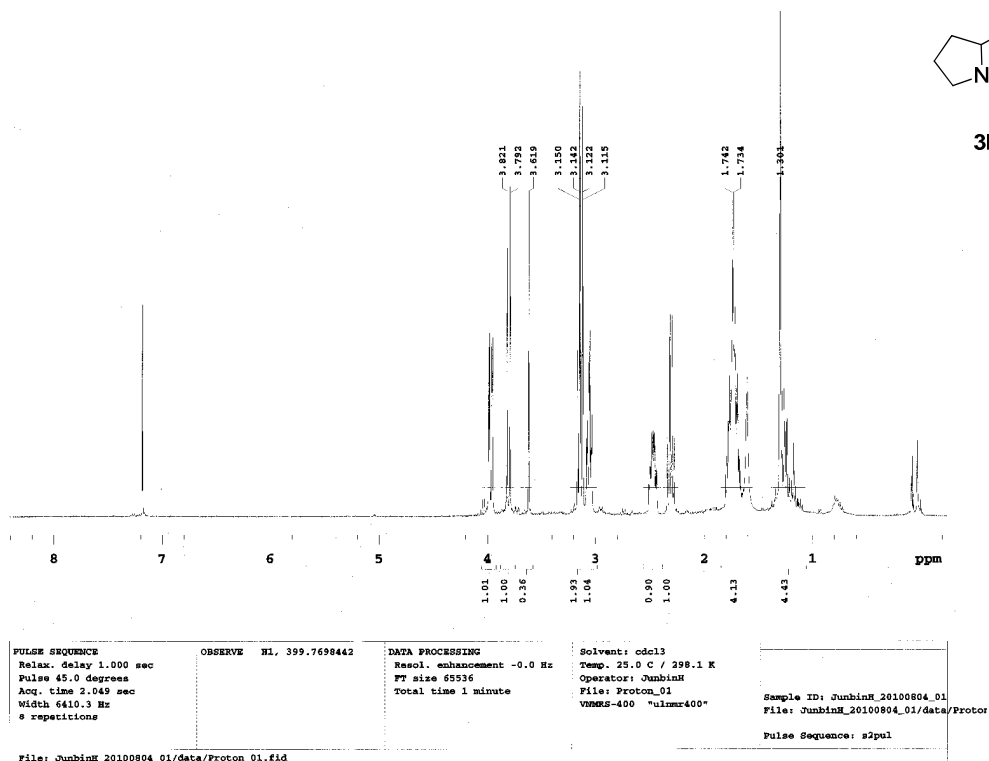
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
 Pulse 45.0 degrees
 Acq. time 2.049 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 8 repetitions
 OBSERVE H1, 399.7698193 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 Resol. enhancement -0.0 Hz
 FT size 65536
 Total time 0 min, 30 sec



Sample ID: JunbinM_20100526_05
 File: JunbinM_20100526_05/data/Carbon_01.fid
 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
 Operator: JunbinM
 File: Carbon_01
 VNMRS-400 -ulmr400

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
 Pulse 45.0 degrees
 Acq. time 1.300 sec
 Width 24509.8 Hz
 320 repetitions
 OBSERVE C13, 100.5222010 MHz
 DECOUPLE H1, 399.7718181 MHz
 Power 40 dB
 continuously on
 WALTZ-16 modulated
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line broadening 0.5 Hz
 FT size 65536
 Total time 38 min, 21 sec





Sample ID: JumbinM_20100629_03
File: JumbinM_20100629_03/data/Proton_01.fid

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: cdcl3

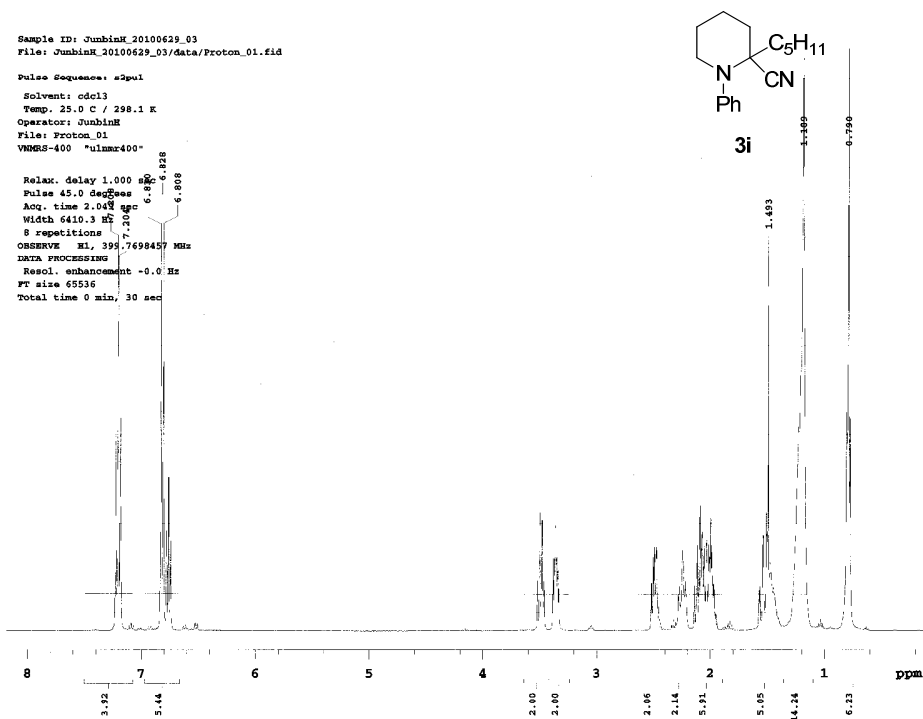
Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K

Operator: JumbinM

File: Proton_01

VNMR-400 "ulmr400"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 2.04 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE RL 399.7698457 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Resol. enhancement -0.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 30 sec



Sample ID: JumbinM_20100629_04
File: JumbinM_20100629_04/data/Carbon_01.fid

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: cdcl3

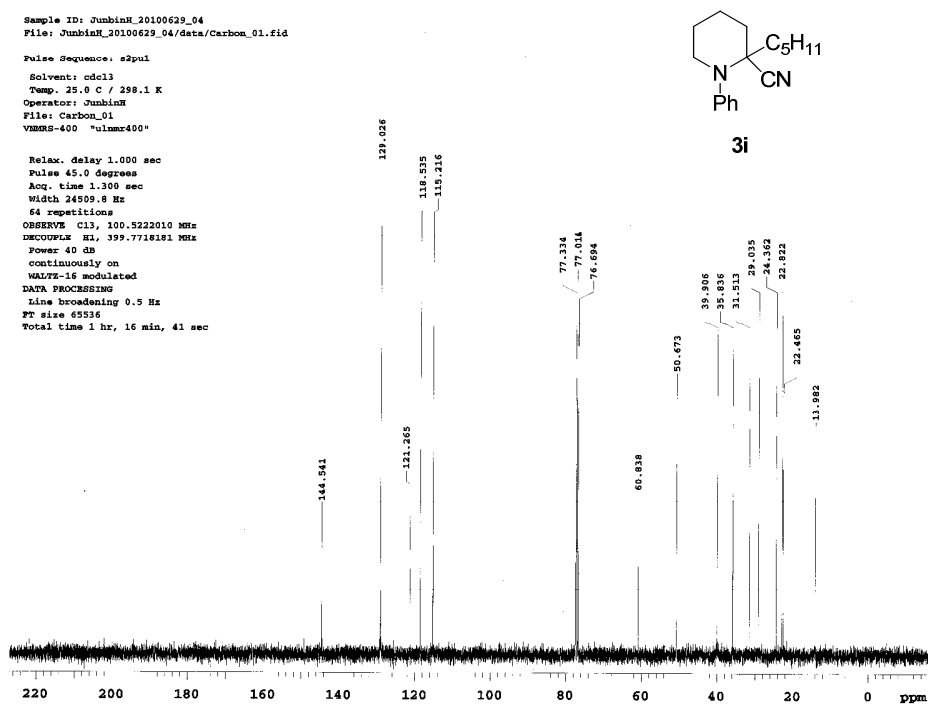
Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K

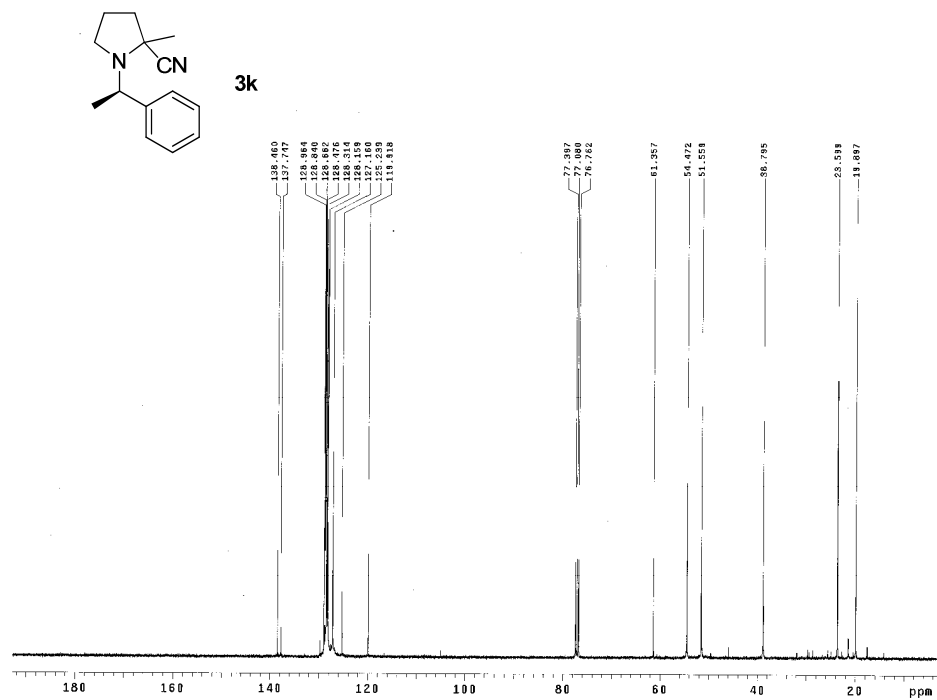
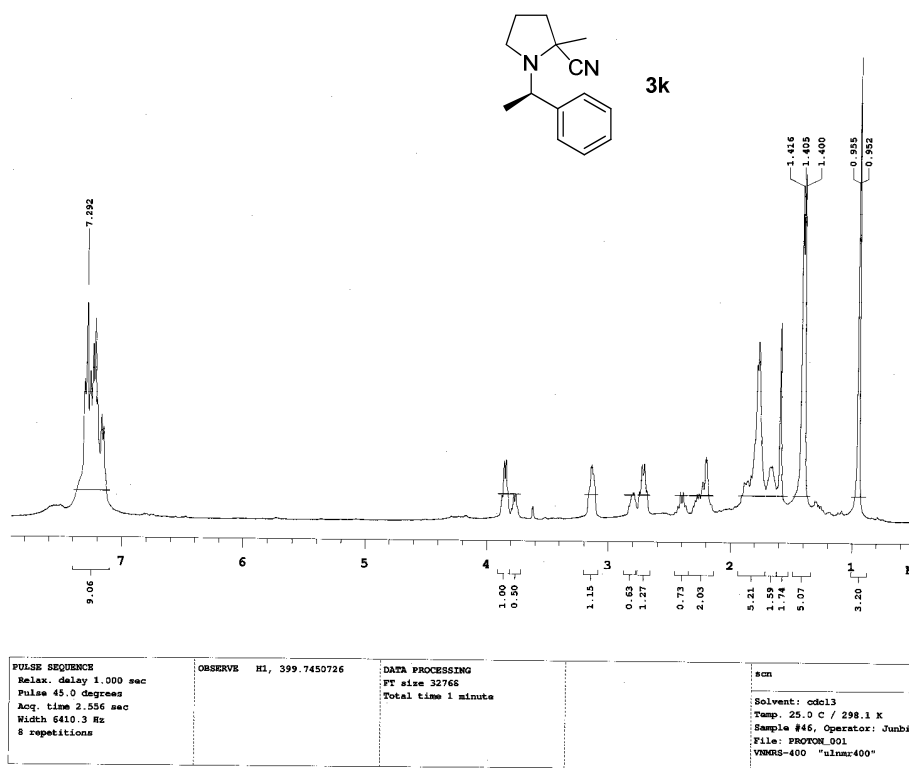
Operator: JumbinM

File: Carbon_01

VNMR-400 "ulmr400"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
64 repetitions
OBSERVE CL3 100.5222010 MHz
DECOUPLE RL 399.7718181 MHz
Power 40 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.5 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 1 hr, 16 min, 41 sec



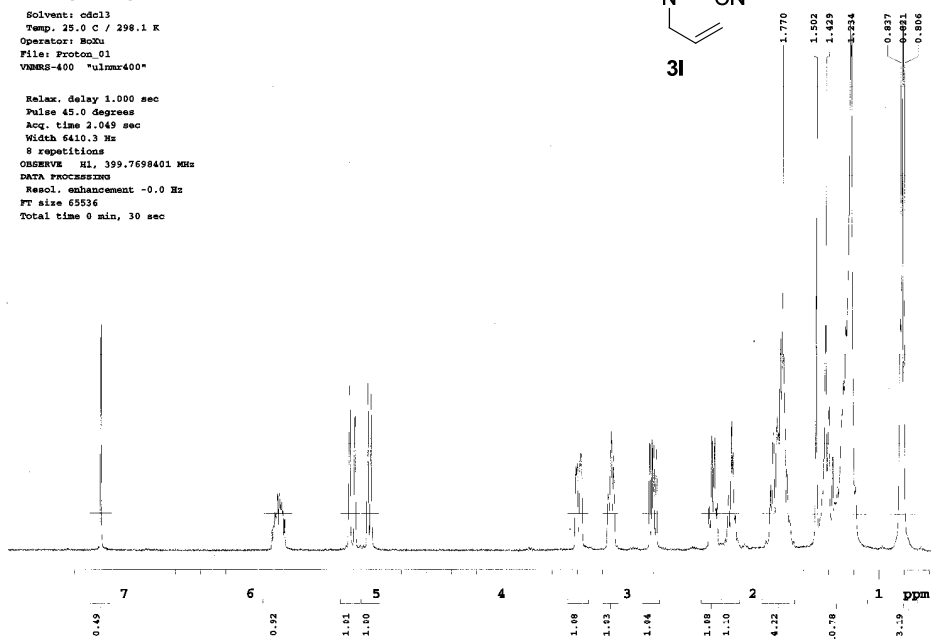
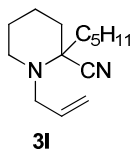


Sample ID: BoXu_20100527_02
File: BoXu_20100527_02/data/Proton_01.fid

Pulse Sequence: zgpg30

Solvent: cdcl3
Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Operator: BoXu
File: Proton_01
VNMRS-400 "ulmr400"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 2.049 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 399.7698401 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Resol. enhancement -0.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 30 sec

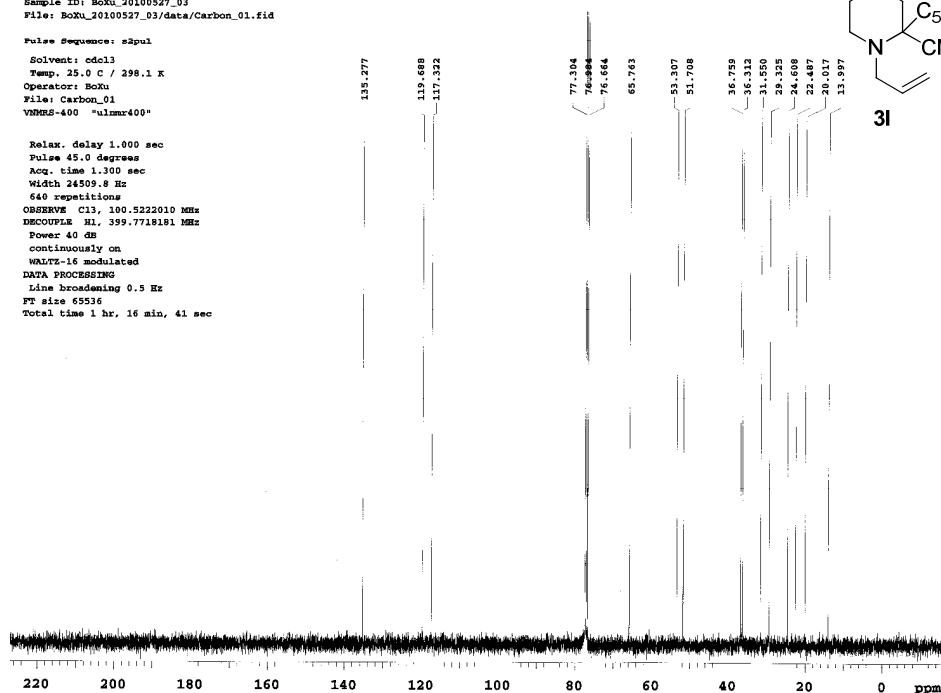
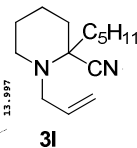


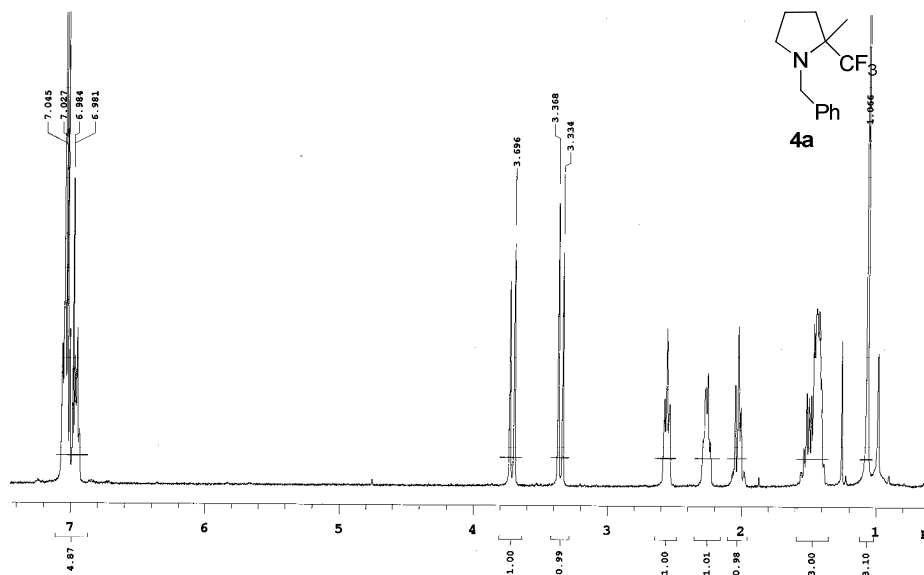
Sample ID: BoXu_20100527_03
File: BoXu_20100527_03/data/Carbon_01.fid

Pulse Sequence: zgpg30

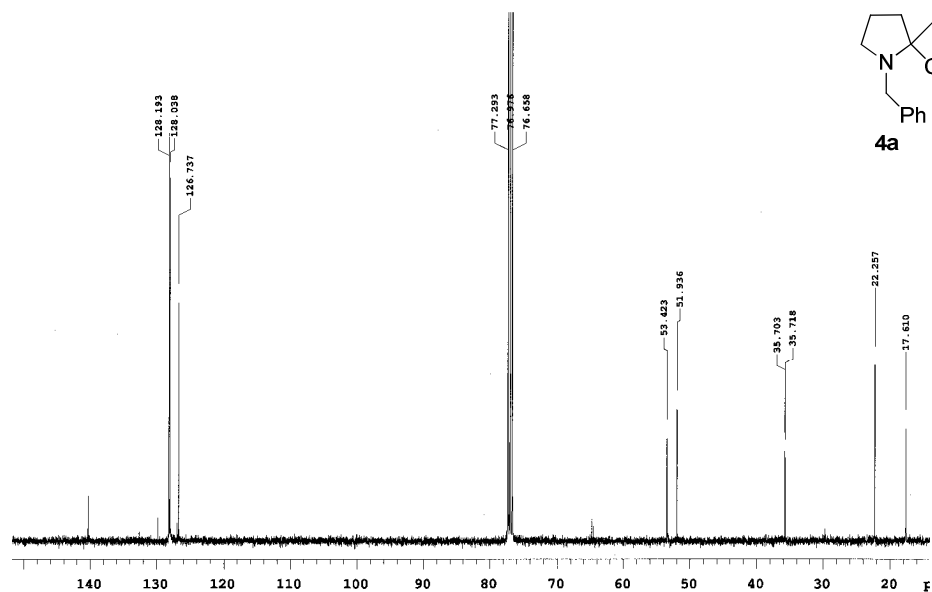
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Operator: BoXu
File: Carbon_01
VNMRS-400 "ulmr400"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
640 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5222010 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 399.7718181 MHz
Power 40 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.5 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 1 hr, 16 min, 41 sec



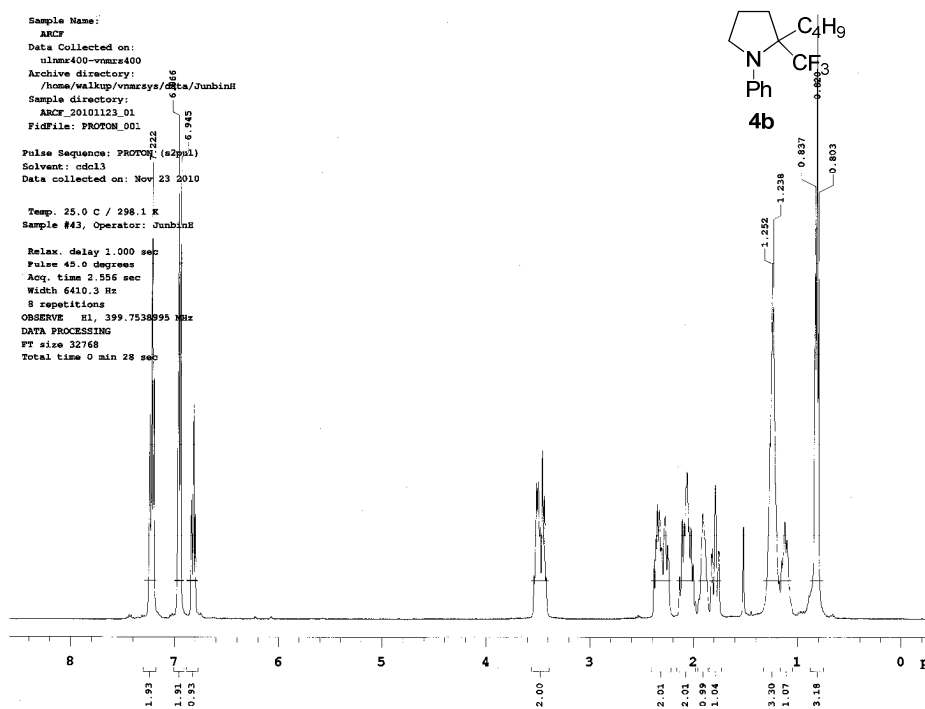


PULSE SEQUENCE Relax. delay 1.000 sec Pulse 45.0 degrees Acq. time 2.556 sec Width 6410.3 Hz 8 repetitions	OBSERVE H1, 399.7540033	DATA PROCESSING FT size 32768 Total time 1 minute	5 Solvent: cdcl3 Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K Sample #48, Operator: Junbi File: PROTON_001 VNMRS-400 "ulnar400"
--	--------------------------------	--	--

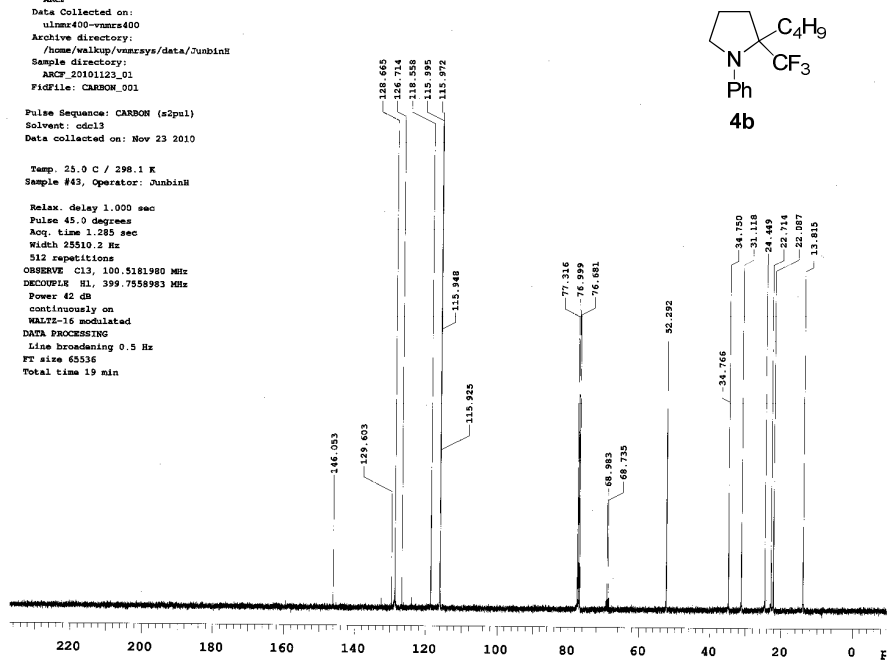


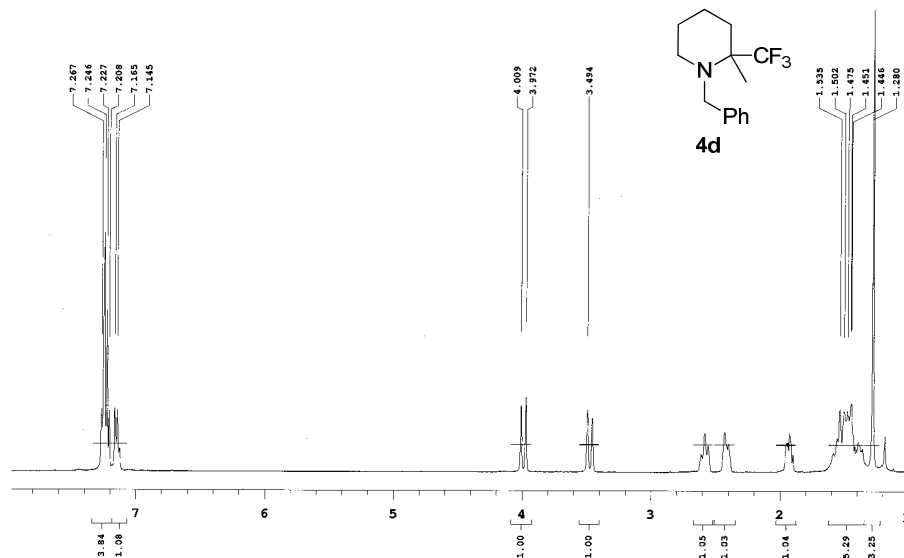
PULSE SEQUENCE Relax. delay 1.000 sec Pulse 45.0 degrees Acq. time 1.285 sec Width 25510.2 Hz 2000 repetitions	OBSERVE C13, 100.5181980 DECOUPLE H1, 399.7558983 Power 42 dB continuously on WALTZ-16 modulated	DATA PROCESSING Line broadening 0.5 Hz FT size 65536 Total time 76 minutes	5 Solvent: cdcl3 Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K Sample #48, Operator: Junbi File: CARBON_001 VNMRS-400 "ulnar400"
--	--	--	--

Sample Name:
ARCF
Data Collected on:
ulnm400-vnmr400
Archive directory:
/home/walup/vnmr400/data/JunbinH
Sample directory:
ARCF_20101123_01
FidFile: PROTON_001
Pulse Sequence: PROTON (s2pul)
Solvent: cdcl3
Data collected on: Nov 23 2010
Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Sample #43, Operator: JunbinH
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 2.556 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 399.7538995 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 32768
Total time 0 min 28 sec

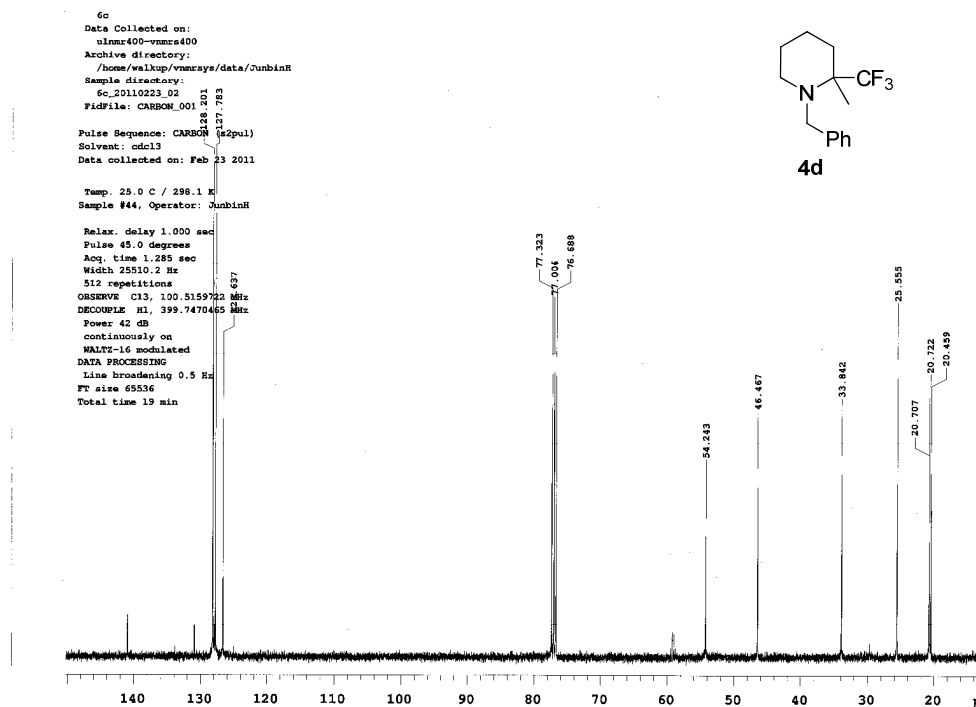


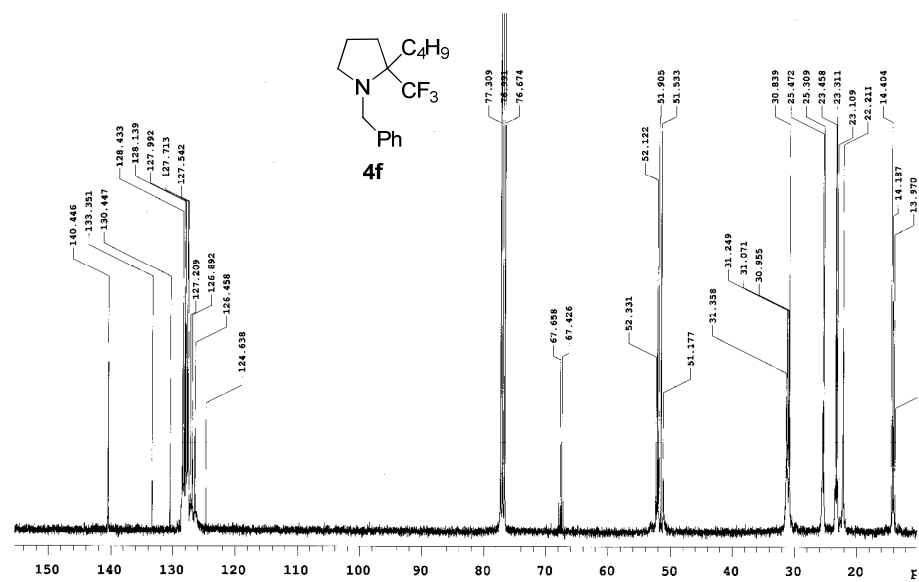
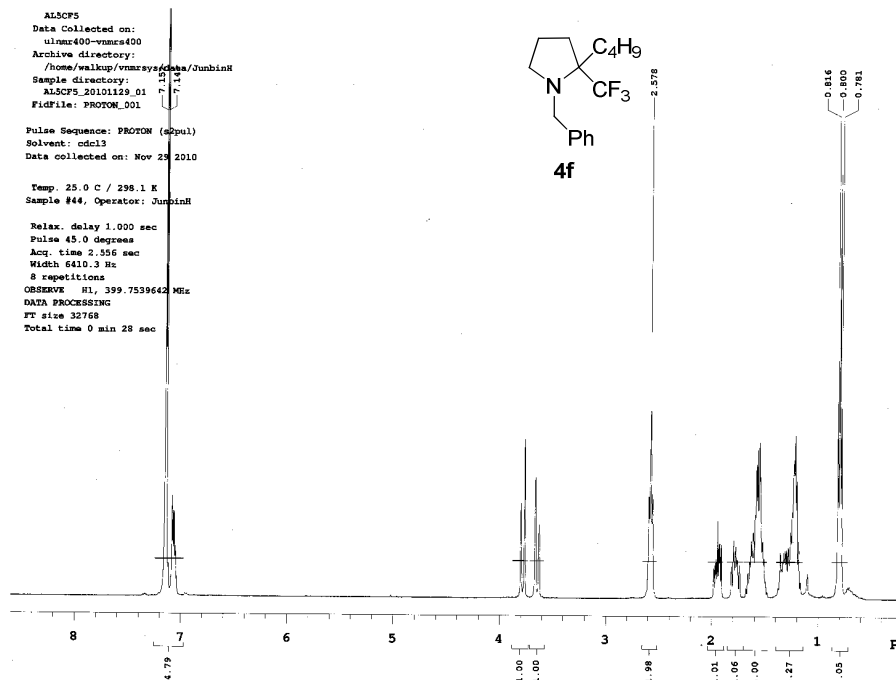
Sample Name:
ARCF
Data Collected on:
ulnm400-vnmr400
Archive directory:
/home/walup/vnmr400/data/JunbinH
Sample directory:
ARCF_20101123_01
FidFile: CARBON_001
Pulse Sequence: CARBON (s2pul)
Solvent: cdcl3
Data collected on: Nov 23 2010
Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Sample #43, Operator: JunbinH
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.285 sec
Width 25510.2 Hz
512 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5181980 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 399.7559963 MHz
Power 42 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.5 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 19 min



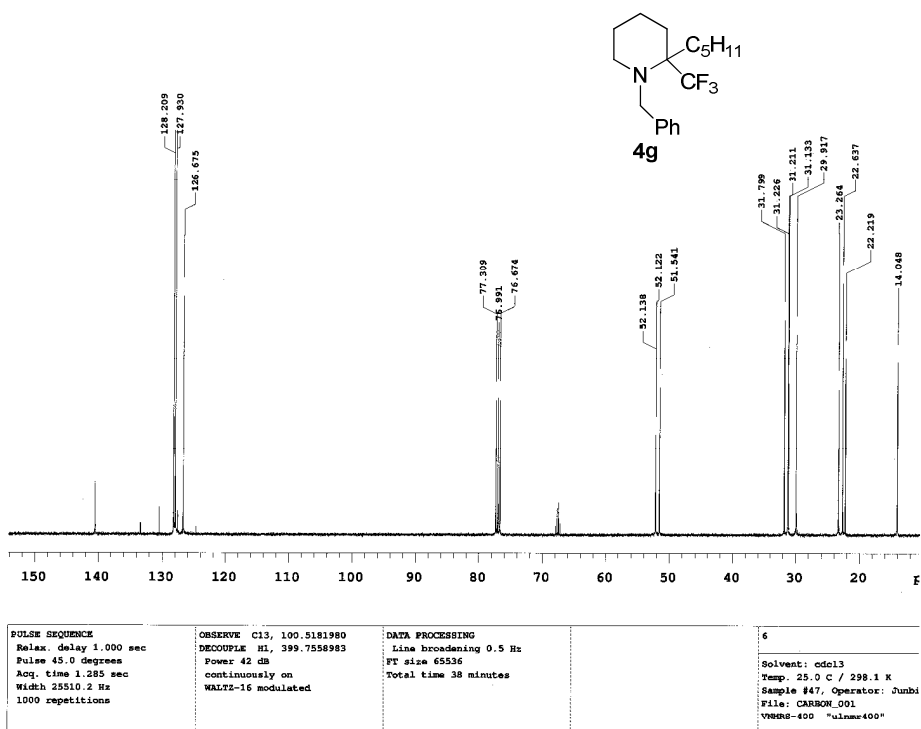
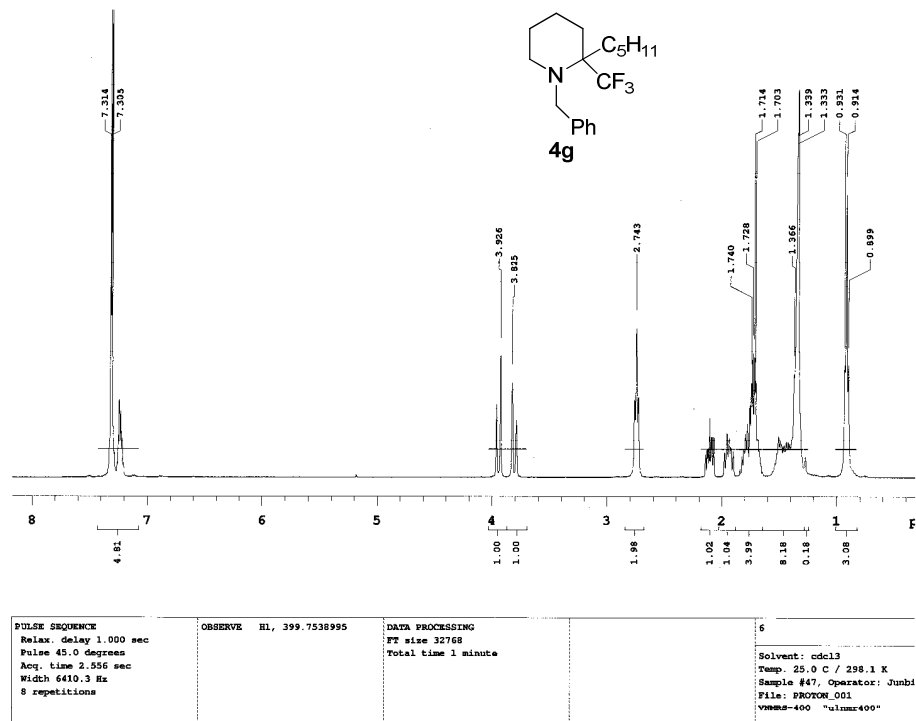


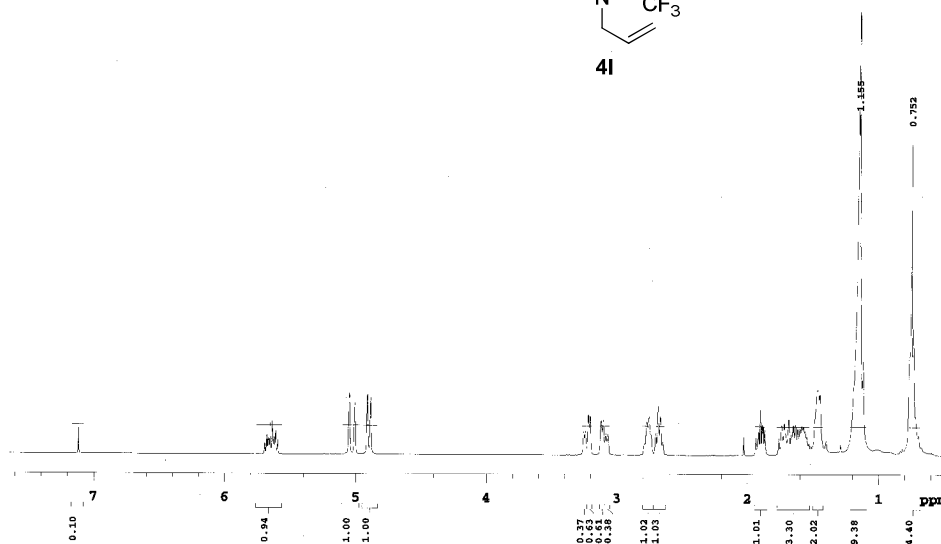
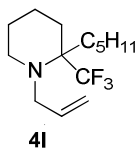
PULSE SEQUENCE Relax. delay 1.000 sec Pulse 45.0 degrees Acq. time 2.556 sec Width 6410.3 Hz 8 repetitions	OBSERVE H1, 399.7450835	DATA PROCESSING FT size 32768 Total time 1 minute	6c Solvent: cdcl3 Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K Sample #44, Operator: Junbi File: PMOROM_001 VNMRS-400 "ulmar400"
--	--------------------------------	--	---



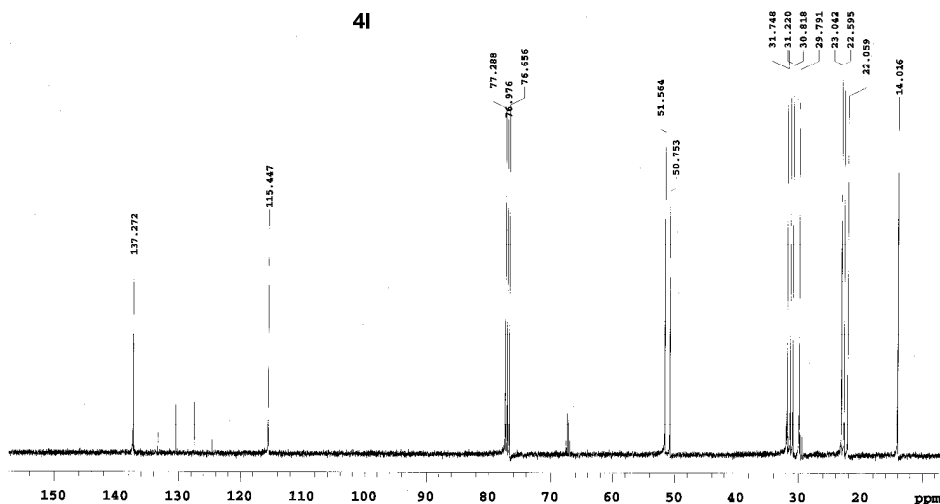
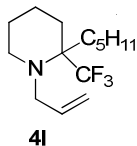


PULSE SEQUENCE	OBSERVE C13, 100.5181980	DATA PROCESSING	ALS
Relax. delay 1.000 sec	DECOUPLE H1, 399.7558983	Line broadening 0.5 Hz	Solvent: cdcl3
Pulse 45.0 degrees	Power 42 dB	FT size 65536	Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Acq. time 1.285 sec	continuously on	Total time 3.2 hours	Sample #43, Operator: Junbi
Width 25510.2 Hz	WALTZ-16 modulated		File: CARBON_001
5000 repetitions			vnmr-400 "ulnmr400"



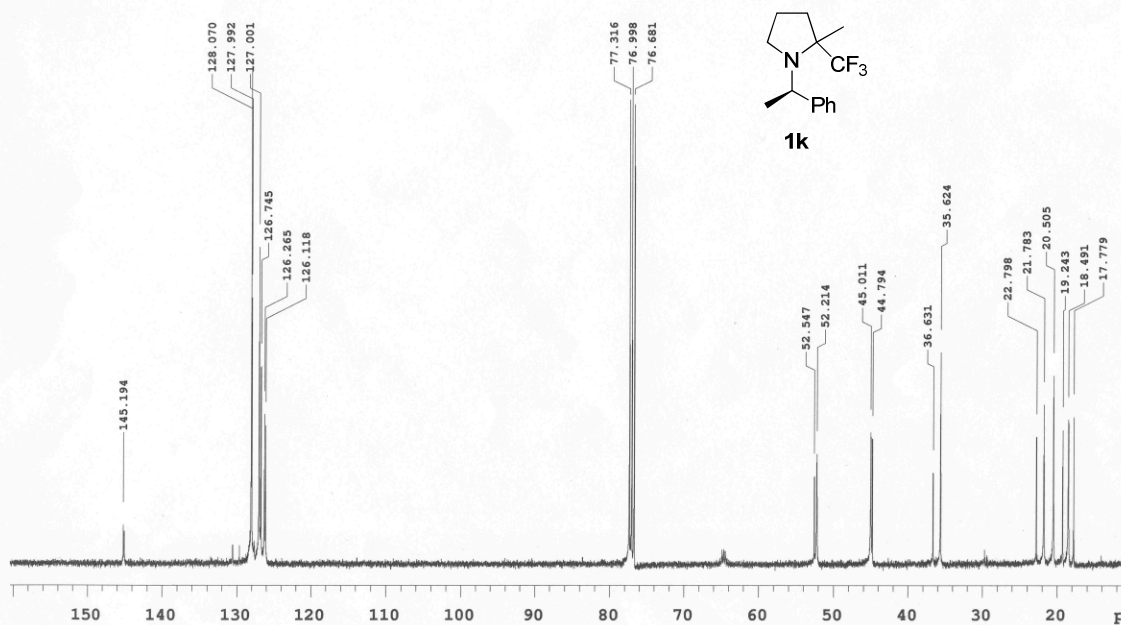
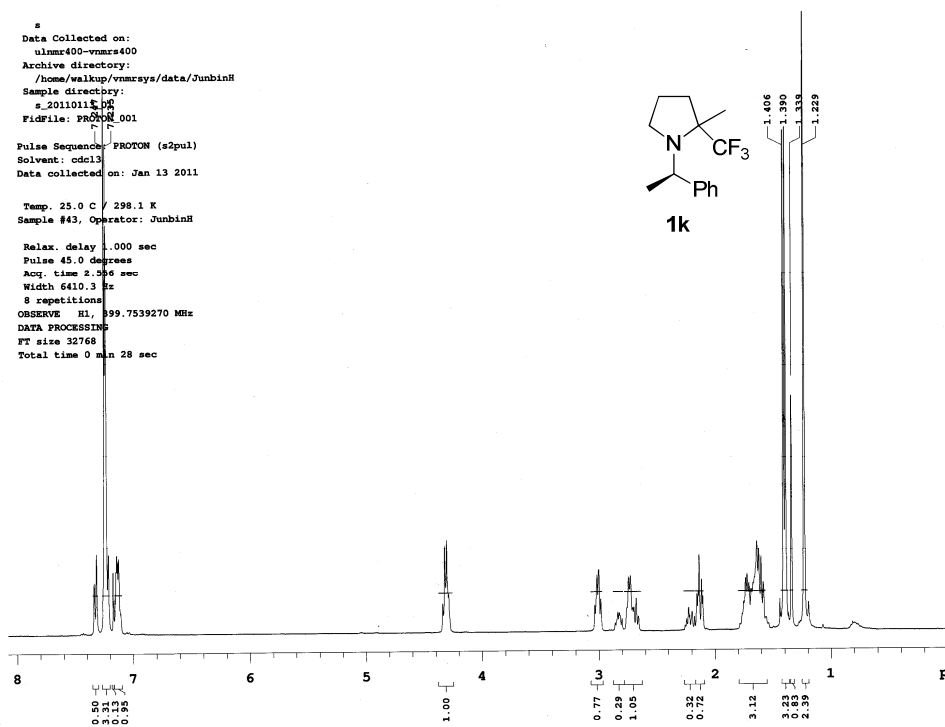


PULSE SEQUENCE	OBSERVE H1, 399.7536299	DATA PROCESSING	Solvent: cdcl3	SAMPLE: All
Relax. delay 1.000 sec		Resol. enhancement -0.0 Hz	Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K	
Pulse 45.0 degrees		FF size 65536	Sample #45, Operator: Junbin	
Acq. time 2.049 sec		Total time 1 minute	File: Proton_01	Sample: All
Width 6410.3 Hz			VNMRS-400 "ulmar400"	Sample ID: JunbinM_20110103_03
0 repetitions				File: JunbinM_20110103_03/data/Proton
File: JunbinM_20110103_03/data/Proton_01.fid				Pulse Sequence: s2pul

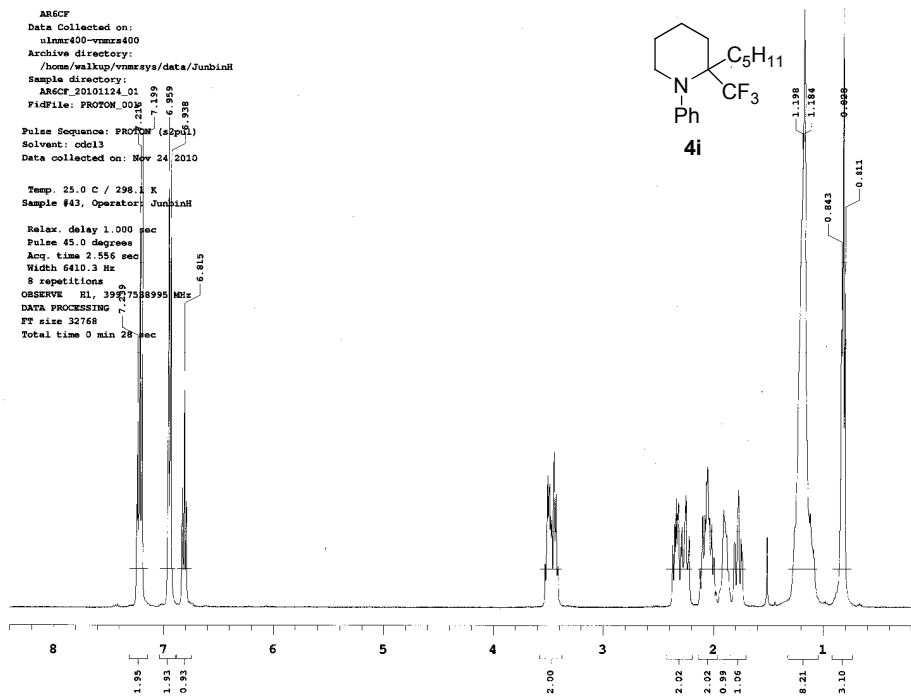


PULSE SEQUENCE	OBSERVE C13, 100.5181167	DATA PROCESSING	Solvent: cdcl3	SAMPLE: All
Relax. delay 1.000 sec	DECOUPLE H1, 399.7555752	Line broadening 0.5 Hz	Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K	
Pulse 45.0 degrees	Power 40 dB	FF size 65536	Sample #45, Operator: Junbin	
Acq. time 1.300 sec	continuously on	Total time 38 minutes	File: Carbon_01	Sample: All
Width 24509.8 Hz	WALTZ-16 modulated		VNMRS-400 "ulmar400"	Sample ID: JunbinM_20110103_04
1000 repetitions				File: JunbinM_20110103_04/data/Carbon
File: JunbinM_20110103_04/data/Carbon_01.fid				Pulse Sequence: s2pul

s
 Data Collected on:
 ulnm400-vnmrs400
 Archive directory:
 /home/walkup/vnmrsys/data/JunbinH
 Sample directory:
 s_20110113_002
 FIDfile: PROTON_001
 Pulse Sequence: PROTON (s2pul)
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Data collected on: Jan 13 2011
 Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
 Sample #43, Operator: JunbinH
 Relax. delay 1.000 sec
 Pulse 45.0 degrees
 Acq. time 2.596 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 S repetitions
 OBSERVE H1 399.7539270 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 FT size 32768
 Total time 0 min 28 sec



AR6CF
 Data Collected on:
 ulmr400-vmr400
 Archive directory:
 /home/walup/vmr400/data/JunbinH
 Sample directory:
 AR6CF_20101124_01
 FidFile: PROTON_009
 Pulse Sequence: PROTON (s2pul)
 Solvent: cdc13
 Data collected on: Nov 24 2010
 Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
 Sample #43, Operator: JunbinH
 Relax. delay 1.000 sec
 Pulse 45.0 degrees
 Acq. time 2.556 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 8 repetitions
 OBSERVE H1, 399.7588995 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 FT size 32768
 Total time 0 min 28 sec



AR6CF
 Data Collected on:
 ulmr400-vmr400
 Archive directory:
 /home/walup/vmr400/data/JunbinH
 Sample directory:
 AR6CF_20101124_01
 FidFile: current
 Pulse Sequence: CARBON (s2pul)
 Solvent: cdc13
 Data collected on: Nov 24 2010
 Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
 Sample #43, Operator: JunbinH
 Relax. delay 1.000 sec
 Pulse 45.0 degrees
 Acq. time 1.285 sec
 Width 23510.2 Hz
 64 repetitions
 OBSERVE C13, 100.5181980 MHz
 DECOUPLE H1, 399.7588983 MHz
 Power 42 dB
 continuously on
 WALTZ-16 modulated
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line broadening 0.5 Hz
 FT size 65536
 Total time 9 min 45 sec

