

Supporting Information

A Long Wavelength Fluorescent Hydrophilic Copolymer Based on Naphthalenediimide as pH Sensor with Broad Linear Response Range

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1. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (TOF-ESI $^+$) spectra of Compound 1

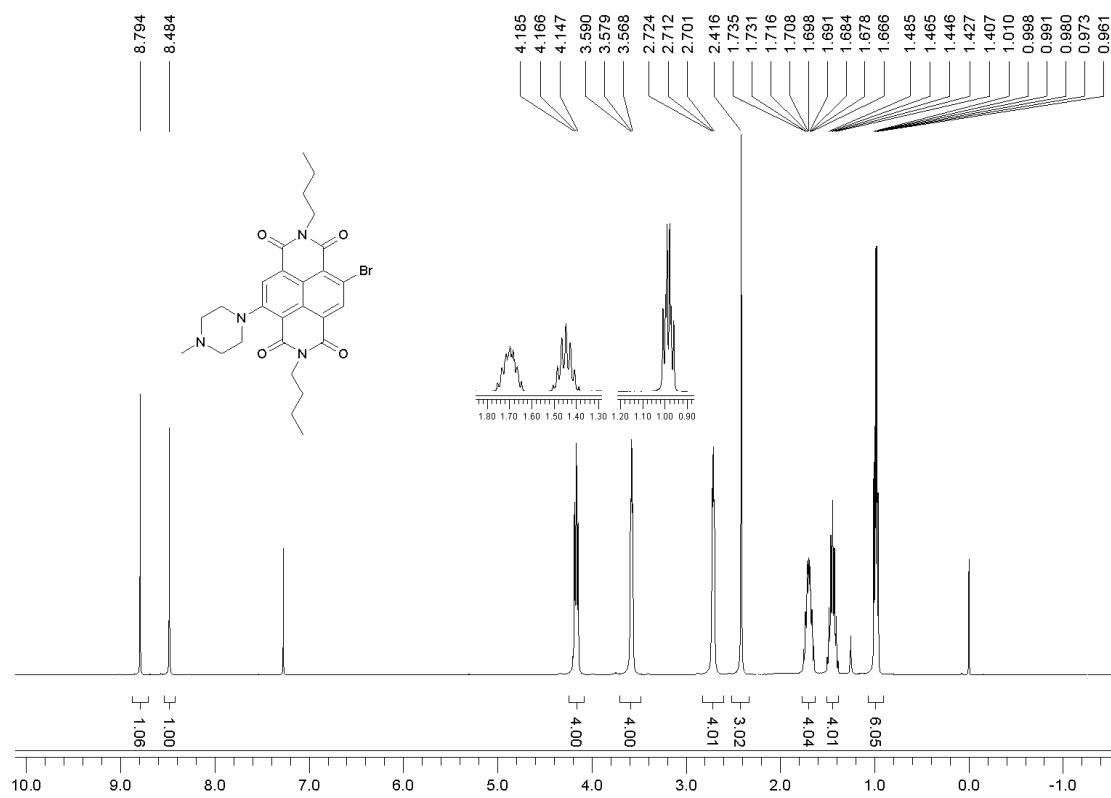


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of Compound 1 (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm)

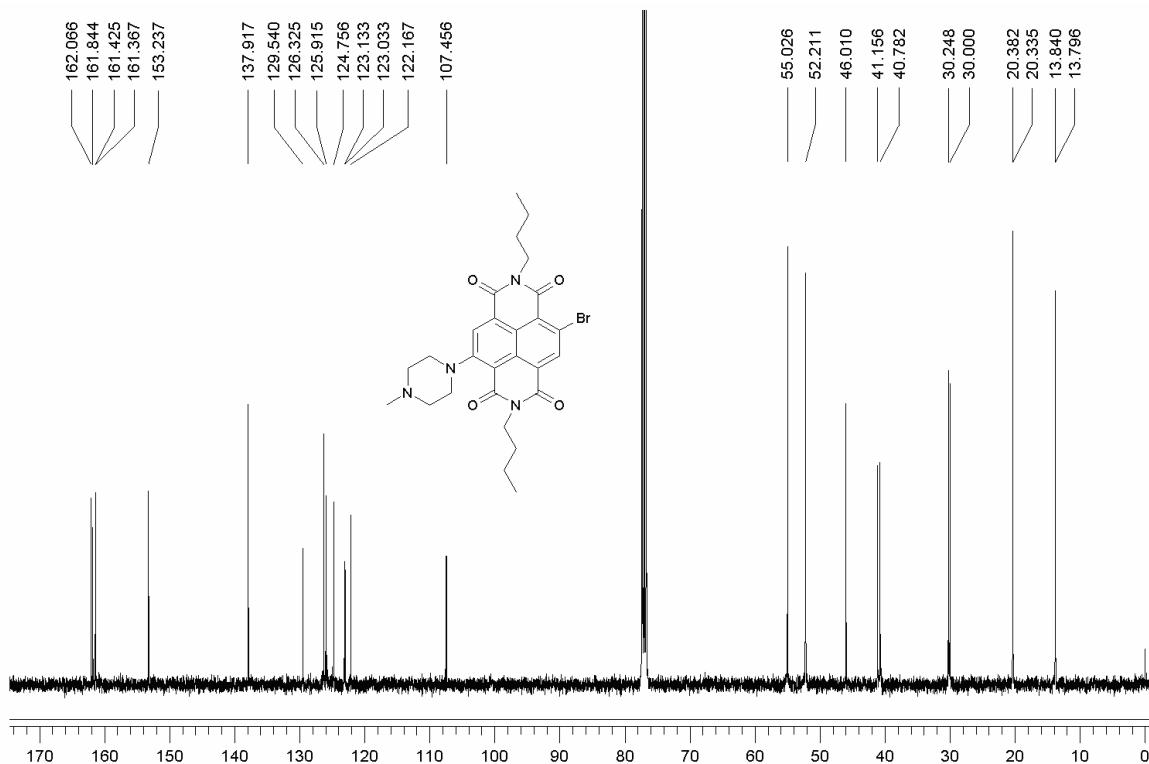


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of Compound 1 (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm)

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 3.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 150.0

Element prediction: Off

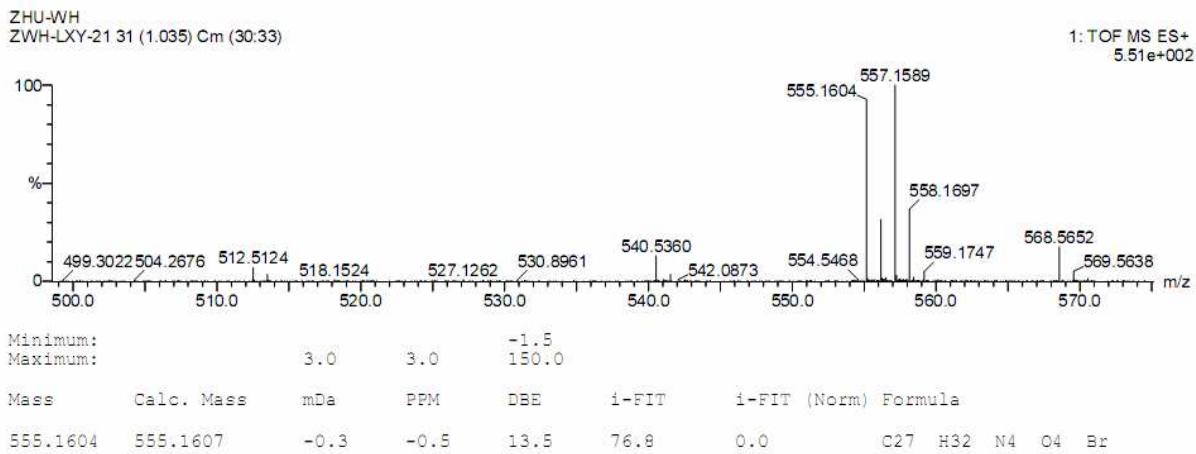
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 2

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

158 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-27 H: 0-32 N: 0-4 O: 0-4 Br: 0-3

**Figure S3.** HRMS (TOF-ESI⁺) spectrum of **Compound 1**

2. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (TOF-ESI $^+$) spectra of Compound 2

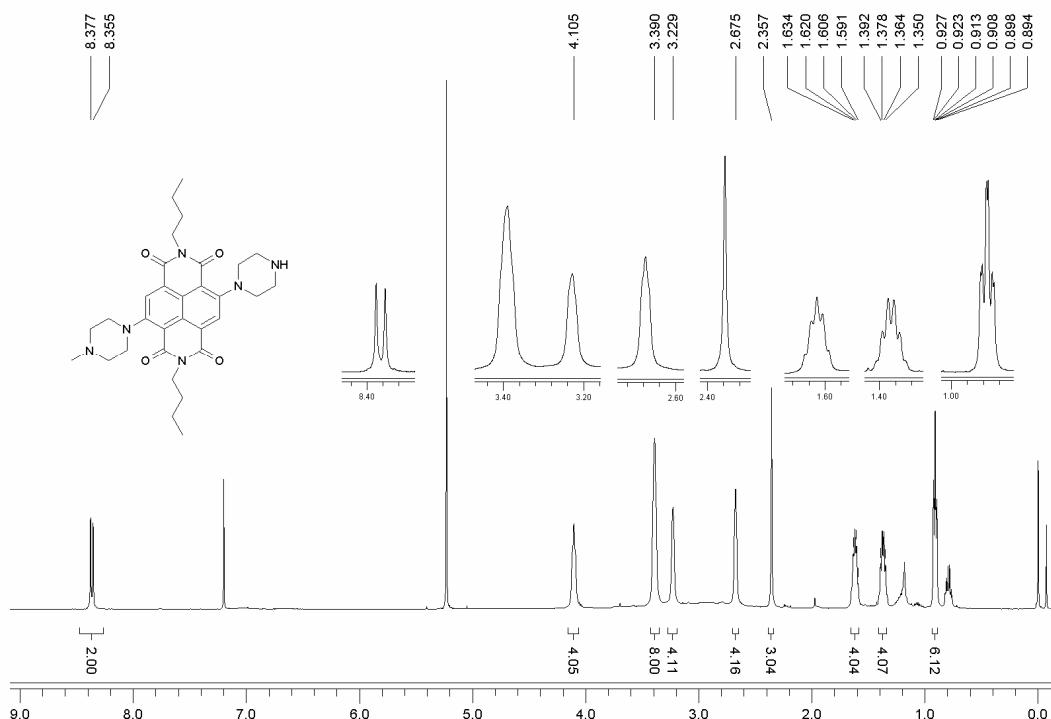


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of Compound 2 (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm). Note: the signal at 5.3 ppm is from the trace of CH_2Cl_2 .

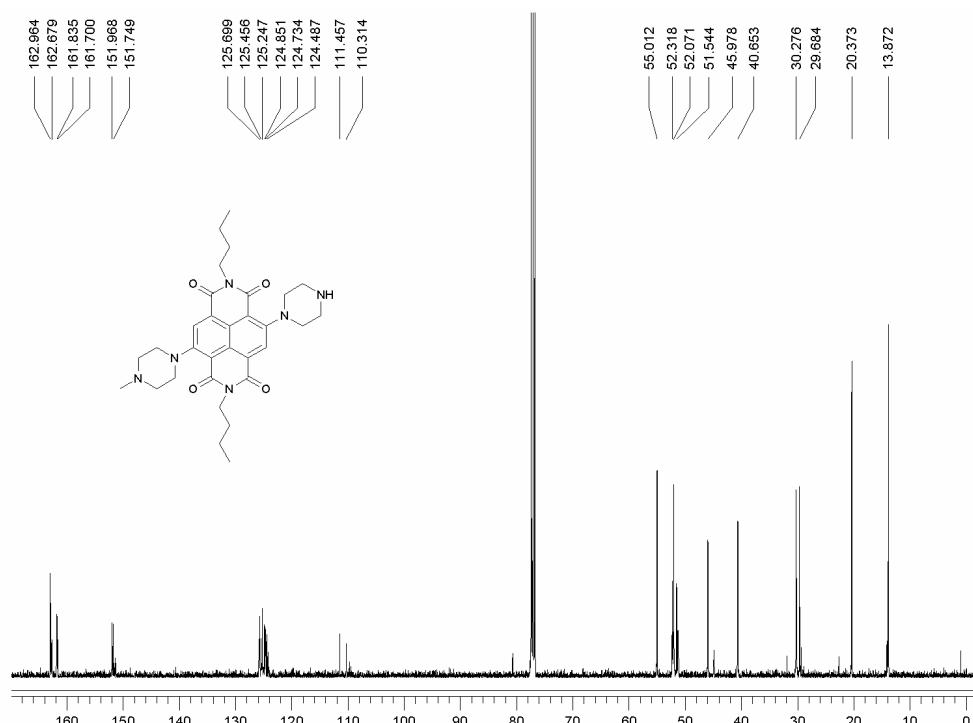


Figure S5. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of Compound 2 (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm)

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 3.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1510 formula(e) evaluated with 3 results within limits (up to 1 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 30-31 H: 0-1000 N: 0-200 O: 0-200 Na: 0-1

ZHU-WH

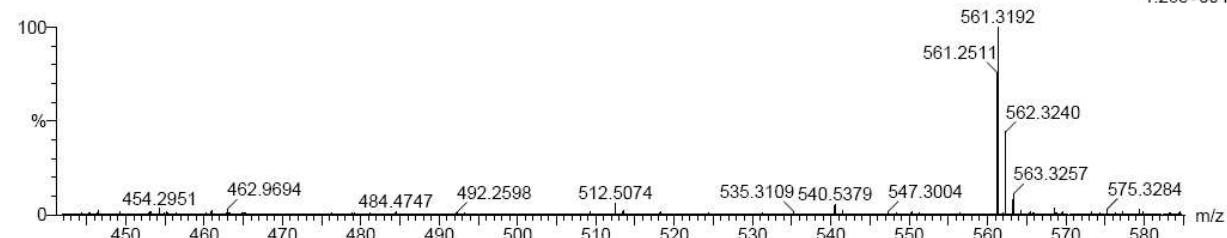
LCT Premier

ZWH-SLJ-04 11 (0.477) Cm (4:13)

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1: TOF MS ES+

1.26e+004



Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 3.0 50.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
561.3192	561.3189	0.3	0.5	14.5	343.7	0.0	C31 H41 N6 O4

Figure S6. HRMS (TOF-ESI⁺) spectrum of **Compound 2**

3. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (TOF-ESI $^+$) spectra of monomer NDI

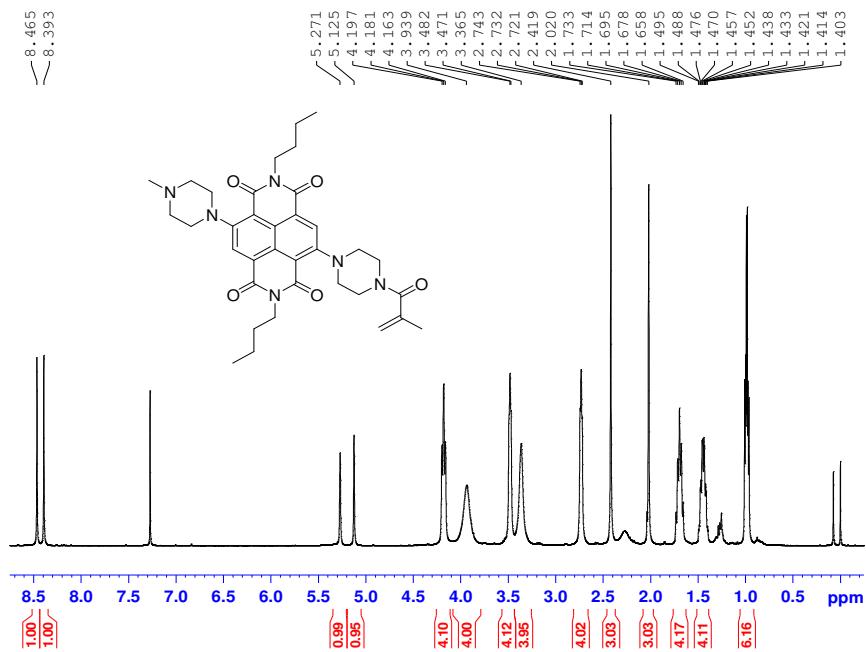


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of monomer NDI (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm)

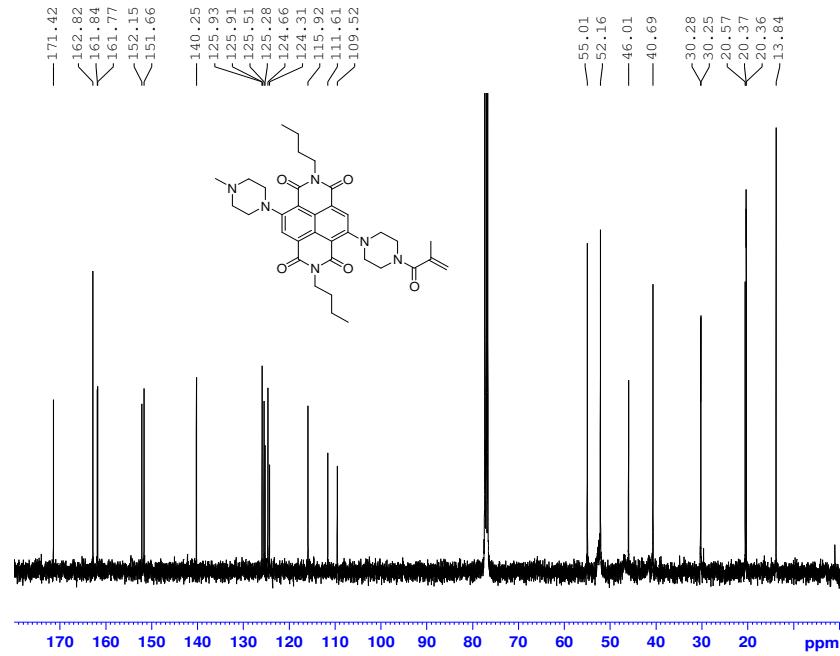


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of monomer NDI (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm)

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 3.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

921 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

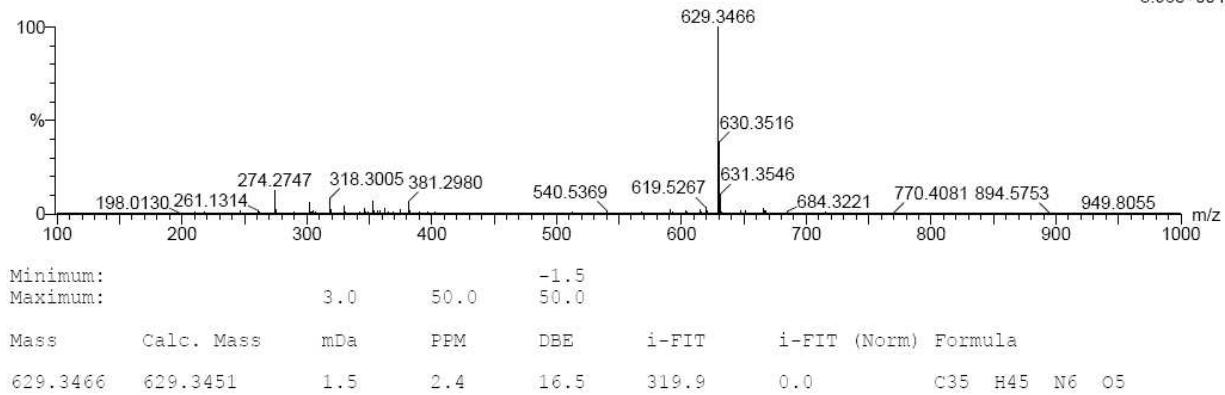
C: 35-35 H: 0-1000 N: 0-200 O: 0-200

ZHU-WH

LCT Premier

ZWH-SLJ-05-1 44 (1.321) Cm (43:47)

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1: TOF MS ES+
5.96e+004**Figure S9.** HRMS (TOF-ESI⁺) spectrum of monomer NDI

4. Characterization of P(NDI-HEMA) and the molar ratio of NDI and HEMA units in the copolymer composition

The value of $m / n = 1100 / 1$ in P(NDI-HEMA) can be calculated standard Job's plot of NDI absorption spectra in ethanol solution.

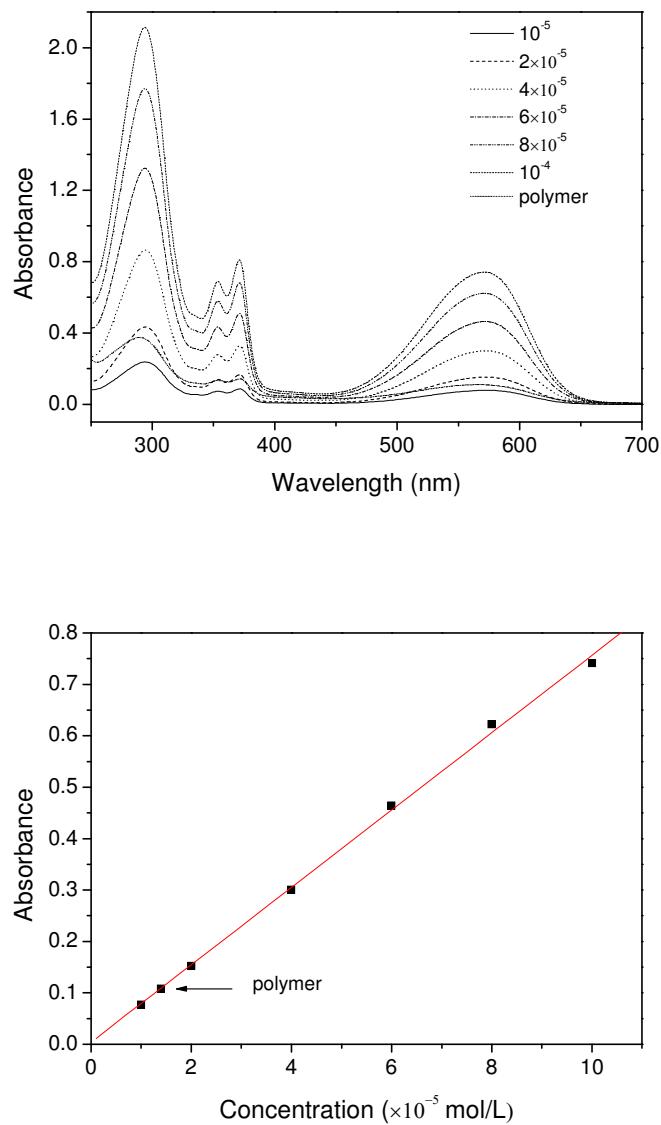


Figure S10. Absorption spectra of monomer NDI in ethanol solution and the linear fit of absorbance at $\lambda_{\text{abs}} = 570$ nm. Absorption spectroscopic analyses confirmed the ratio of NDI monomer to HEMA monomer for about 1:1100 in copolymer P(NDI-HEMA).