

Supporting Information

Synthesis of γ -Benzopyranone by TfOH-promoted Regioselective Cyclization of *o*-Alkynoylphenols

Masahito Yoshida, Yuta Fujino and Takayuki Doi

*Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Tohoku University, 6-3 Aza-Aoba, Aramaki, Aoba-ku, Sendai
980-8578, Japan,*

Table of Contents

1. General techniques	S2
2. Experimental procedures	S3-13
3. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10a	S14-15
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10b	S16-17
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10c	S18-19
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10d	S20-21
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10e	S22-23
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10f	S24-25
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10g	S26-27
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10h	S28-29
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10i	S30-31
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10j	S32-33
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10k	S34-35
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10l	S36-37
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10m	S38-39
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10n	S40-41
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10o	S42-43
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10p	S44-45
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 10q	S46-47
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11a	S48-49
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11b	S50-51
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11c	S52-53
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11d	S54-55
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11e	S56-57
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11f	S58-59
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11g	S60-61
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11h	S62-63
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11i	S64-65
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11j	S66-67
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 11k	S68-69

¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 11l	S70-71
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 11m	S72-73
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 11n	S74-75
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 11o	S75-77
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 11p	S78-79
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 11q	S80-81
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 12a	S82-83
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 13	S84-85

General Techniques

All commercially available reagents were used as received. Dry THF and DCM (Kanto Chemical Co.) were obtained by passing commercially available pre-dried, oxygen-free formulations.

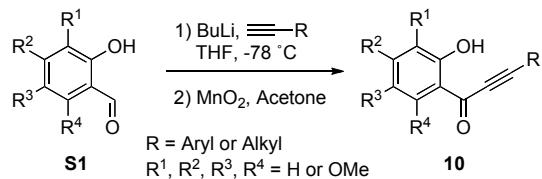
All reactions in solution-phase were monitored by thin-layer chromatography carried out on 0.2 mm E. Merck silica gel plates (60F-254) with UV light, and visualized with anisaldehyde, 10% ethanolic phosphomolybdic acid. Silica gel 60N (Kanto Chemical Co. 100~210 μ m) was used for column chromatography.

¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz) and ¹³C NMR spectra (100 MHz) were recorded on JEOL JNM-A1400 spectrometers in the indicated solvent. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in units parts per million (ppm) relative to the signal for internal tetramethylsilane (0 ppm for ¹H) for solutions in CDCl₃. NMR spectral data are reported as follows: chloroform (7.26 ppm for ¹H) or chloroform-*d* (77.0 ppm for ¹³C), when internal standard is not indicated. Multiplicities are reported by the following abbreviations: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd (double doublet), dt (double triplet), ddd (double double doublet), ddt (double double triplet), dddd (double double double doublet), brs (broad singlet), brd (broad doublet), *J* (coupling constants in Hertz).

Mass spectra and high-resolution mass spectra were measured on JEOL JMS-DX303 and MS-AX500 instruments. IR spectra were recorded on a Shimazu FTIR-8400. Only the strongest and/or structurally important absorption are reported as the IR data afforded in cm⁻¹. All Melting points were determined with Yazawa Micro Melting Point BY-2 and are not corrected.

Experimental procedure

General procedure for the synthesis of *o*-alkynoylphenol derivatives



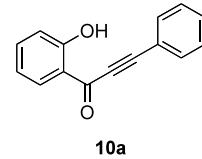
To a solution of phenylacetylene derivative (2.20 equiv.) in dry THF (4 ml/mmol) was added BuLi (1.60 M in hexane solution, 2.20 equiv.) dropwisely at -78°C under argon. After being stirred at the same temperature for 1 h, to the reaction mixture was added a solution of aldehyde **S1** in dry THF (1 ml/mmol) dropwisely at -78°C under argon and stirred continuously at the same temperature for 1 h. After being stirred at 0°C for 30 min, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl at 0°C . The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 , brine, dried over MgSO_4 and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo to afford the propargylalcohol. The crude alcohol was used for next reaction without further purification.

To a solution of crude alcohol in acetone (1 ml/mmol) was added MnO_2 (5.00 equiv.) at room temperature under argon. After being stirred at the same temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered thorough a pad of Celite® and the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford *o*-alkynoylphenol derivatives **10**.

2-(3-Phenylpropynoyl)phenol (**10a**)

Yield: 71%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 66–67 °C)

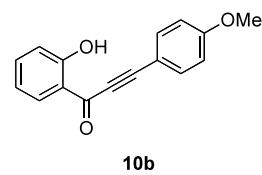
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.8 (s, 1H), 8.14 (dd, 1H, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz), 7.62 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.50 (m, 4H), 6.98 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 182.2, 162.8, 137.1, 133.1, 133.0, 131.2, 128.7, 120.7, 119.6, 119.4, 118.1, 96.0, 85.7; FT-IR (Neat) 3582, 3062, 2206, 1623, 1594, 1203 cm^{-1} ; HRFABMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_2$ (M^++H) 223.0756, found 223.0765.



2-[3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (**10b**)

Yield: 90%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 79–80°C)

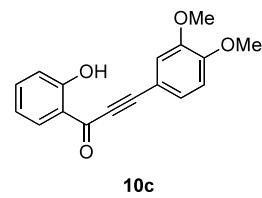
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.8 (s, 1H), 8.12 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.64 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.51 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 6.97 (m, 4H), 3.87 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 182.1, 162.6, 161.9, 136.8, 135.2, 132.8, 120.8, 119.2, 118.0, 114.5, 111.4, 97.3, 85.8, 55.5; FT-IR (Neat) 3582, 2921, 2186, 1624, 1593, 1254 cm^{-1} ; HREIMS calced for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_3$ 252.0786, found 252.0777.



2-[3-(3, 4-Dimethoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10c)

Yield: 77%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 119–120 °C)

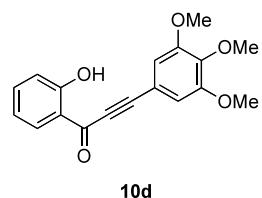
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.8 (s, 1H), 8.11 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz), 7.52 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 7.35 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz), 7.15 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.1, 162.7, 152.0, 148.9, 136.9, 132.9, 127.7, 120.7, 119.3, 118.1, 115.3, 111.4, 111.1, 97.4, 85.4, 56.0, 55.9; FT-IR (Neat) 3584, 2954, 2188, 1623, 1592, 1249 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₇H₁₄O₄ 282.0892, found 282.0894.



2-[3-(3, 4, 5-Trimethoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10d)

Yield: 65%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 137–139 °C)

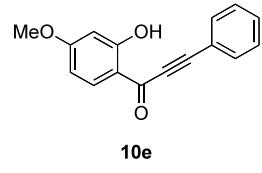
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.8 (s, 1H), 8.11 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz), 7.54 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 7.6, 1.6 Hz), 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.93 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.1, 162.8, 153.2, 141.4, 137.1, 132.9, 120.7, 119.3, 118.1, 114.2, 110.5, 96.6, 85.2, 61.1, 56.3; FT-IR (Neat) 2997, 2193, 1628, 1575, 1246 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₈H₁₆O₅ 312.0998, found 312.0999.



5-Methoxy-2-(3-phenylpropynoyl)phenol (10e)

Yield: 90%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 105–106 °C)

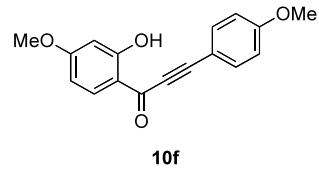
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.2 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.45 (m, 3H), 6.53 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz), 6.44 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 3.87 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.3, 167.0, 165.7, 134.7, 133.0, 130.9, 128.7, 120.0, 115.3, 108.5, 100.6, 95.1, 85.6, 55.7; FT-IR (Neat) 3586, 2941, 2204, 1632, 1588, 1274 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₆H₁₂O₃ 252.0786, found 252.0773.



5-Methoxy-2-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10f)

Yield: 54%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 122–123 °C)

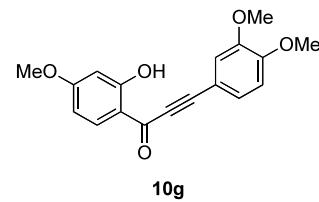
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.3 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.62 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 6.93 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 6.52 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz), 6.43 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 3.78 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.2, 166.6, 165.5, 161.7, 134.9, 134.5, 115.2, 114.4, 111.6, 108.3, 100.5, 96.4, 85.5, 55.7, 55.5; FT-IR (Neat) 3582, 3395, 2916, 2197, 1628, 1605, 1264 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₇H₁₄O₄ 282.0892, found 282.0888.



5-Methoxy-2-[3-(3, 4-dimethoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10g)

Yield: 88%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 154–156 °C)

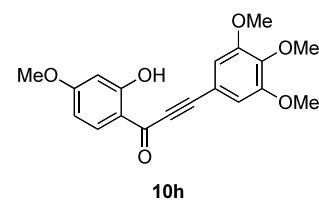
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.3(s, 1H), 7.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.32 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz), 7.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.53 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz), 6.43 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.3, 166.8, 165.6, 151.8, 148.9, 134.5, 127.4, 115.3, 115.2, 111.8, 111.1, 108.4, 100.5, 96.4, 85.2, 56.0, 55.7; FT-IR (Neat) 3586, 2936, 2191, 1628, 1584, 1253 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₈H₁₆O₅ 312.0998, found 312.0989.



5-Methoxy-2-[3-(3, 4, 5-trimethoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10h)

Yield: 92%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 113–115 °C)

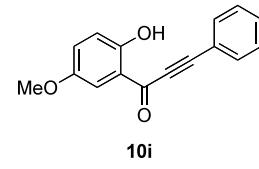
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.2 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 6.90 (s, 2H), 6.54 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz), 6.44 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.90 (s, 6H), 3.87 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.1, 166.9, 165.7, 153.3, 141.2, 134.5, 115.2, 114.5, 110.4, 108.5, 100.5, 95.6, 85.0, 61.0, 56.3, 55.7; FT-IR (Neat) 3587, 2940, 2195, 1628, 1577, 1255 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₉H₁₈O₆ 342.1103, found 342.1110.



4-Methoxy-2-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10i)

Yield: 86%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 88–89 °C)

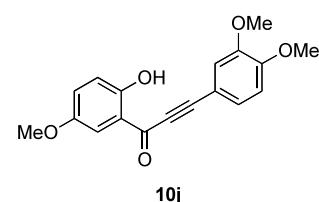
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.4 (s, 1H), 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.17 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 3.2 Hz), 6.95 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 3.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 181.7, 157.4, 152.0, 133.1, 131.2, 128.8, 125.4, 120.3, 119.7, 119.1, 114.7, 96.0, 85.7, 55.9; FT-IR (Neat) 3587, 3010, 2199, 1635, 1587, 1258 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₆H₁₂O₃ 252.2647, found 252.0778.



4-Methoxy-2-[3-(3, 4-dimethoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10j)

Yield: 64%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 129–131 °C)

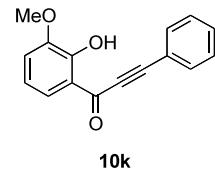
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.5(s, 1H), 7.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.33 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz), 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 6.90 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 181.7, 157.3, 152.1, 152.0, 148.9, 127.6, 125.0, 120.3, 119.1, 115.3, 115.0, 111.5, 111.2, 97.4, 85.5, 56.1, 56.0, 55.9; FT-IR (Neat) 3584, 2937, 2191, 1581, 1251 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₈H₁₆O₅ 312.0998, found 312.0989.



6-Methoxy-2-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10k)

Yield: 69%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 118–120 °C)

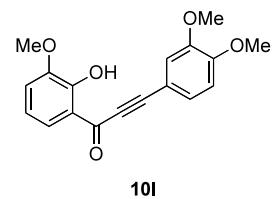
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.0 (s, 1H), 7.73 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz), 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.11 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz), 6.94 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 3.93 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.4, 153.2, 148.6, 133.1, 131.1, 128.7, 124.0, 120.8, 119.6, 118.7, 117.8, 96.1, 85.9, 56.2; FT-IR (Neat) 3586, 3374, 2204, 1613, 1592, 1343, 1221 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₆H₁₂O₃ 252.0786, found 252.0780.



6-Methoxy-2-[3-(3, 4-dimethoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10l)

Yield: 71%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 134–135 °C)

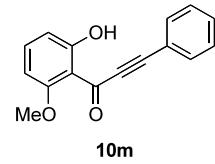
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.1 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.35 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz), 7.16 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 7.10 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 6.94 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 6.90 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.4, 153.2, 152.1, 148.9, 148.7, 127.7, 124.0, 120.8, 118.6, 117.6, 115.3, 111.5, 111.1, 97.5, 85.8, 56.3, 56.1, 56.0; FT-IR (Neat) 3413, 2188, 1578, 1514, 1254 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₈H₁₆O₅ 312.0998, found 312.0999.



3-Methoxy-2-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10m)

Yield: 21%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 80–81 °C)

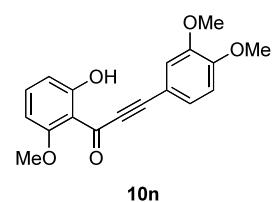
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.8 (s, 1H), 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.42 (m, 4H), 6.57 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.41 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 3.97 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.0, 165.1, 161.3, 137.5, 133.1, 130.7, 128.6, 120.8, 112.0, 110.4, 101.4, 95.5, 90.0, 55.8; FT-IR (Neat) 3582, 2203, 1620, 1582, 1242 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₆H₁₂O₃ 252.0786, found 252.0786.



3-Methoxy-2-[3-(3, 4-dimethoxyphenyl)propynoyl]phenol (10n)

Yield: 32%, a yellowish solid (Melting point 123–125 °C)

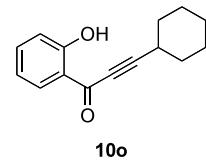
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.9 (s, 1H), 7.38 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.27 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz), 7.13 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 6.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.57 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.41 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 179.3, 165.0, 161.1, 151.6, 148.8, 137.1, 127.4, 115.6, 112.7, 112.0, 111.1, 110.5, 101.4, 96.8, 89.8, 56.0, 55.8; FT-IR (Neat) 3586, 3389, 2936, 2188, 1618, 1582, 1245 cm⁻¹; HRMS [EI] calced for C₁₈H₁₆O₅ 312.0998, found 312.0999.



2-(3-Cyclohexylpropynoyl)phenol (10o)

Yield: 93%, colorless oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.8 (s, 1H), 8.01 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.49 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 6.97 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 6.94 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 2.73 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.95 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.8, 162.7, 136.8, 133.2, 119.2, 118.0, 11.8, 108.2, 103.5, 31.6, 29.5, 25.6, 24.7; FT-IR (Neat) 2933, 2855, 2210, 1624, 1598, 1243 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₅H₁₆O₂ 228.1150, found 228.1154.

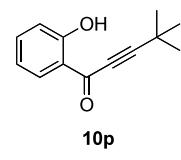


10o

2-(4,4-Dimethylpent-2-ynoyl)phenol (10p)

Yield: 92%, colorless oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.8 (s, 1H), 7.97 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.2, 1.6 Hz), 7.49 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.2, 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 6.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8, 0.8 Hz), 6.94 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.2, 0.8 Hz), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.7, 162.7, 136.8, 133.1, 120.7, 119.2, 117.9, 106.9, 30.7, 30.0, 28.1; FT-IR (Neat) 3347, 2216, 1625, 1600, 1256 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₃H₁₄O₂ 202.0994, found 202.0996.

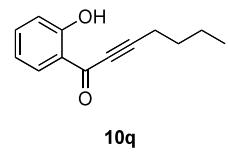


10p

2-(Hept-2-ynoyl)phenol (10q)

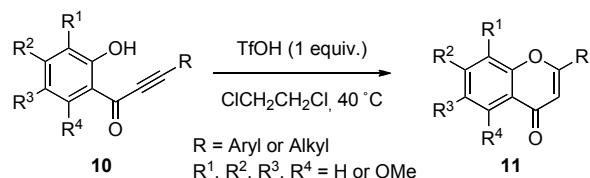
Yield: 67%, colorless oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.7 (s, 1H), 8.01 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 2.0 Hz), 7.49 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 7.6, 2.0 Hz), 6.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.94 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 2.53 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.52 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.6, 162.7, 136.8, 133.1, 120.7, 119.2, 118.0, 99.9, 78.5, 29.7, 22.1, 19.0, 13.5; FT-IR (Neat) 3413, 2232, 2212, 1626, 1598, 1245 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₃H₁₄O₂ 202.0994, found 202.0996.



10q

General Procedure for the Synthesis of Flavonoid Derivatives by TfOH-promoted cyclization

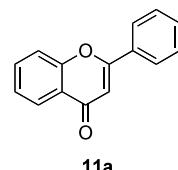


To a solution of *o*-alkynoylphenol **10** in 1,2-dichloroethane (4 ml/mmol) was added TfOH (1.00 equiv.) at 0 °C under argon. After being stirred at 40 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ at 0 °C. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted once with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford flavonoid derivative **11**.

2-Phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (11a)

Yield: 80%, white solid (Melting point 95–97 °C)

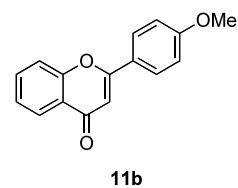
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.71 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.43 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 6.84 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.9, 162.9, 155.8, 133.4, 131.3, 128.7, 125.9, 125.2, 124.8, 123.6, 117.8, 107.1; FT-IR (Neat) 3589, 3440, 1670, 1604, 1254 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₅H₁₀O₂ 222.0681, found 222.0679.



2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (11b)

Yield: 90%, white solid (Melting point 134–136 °C)

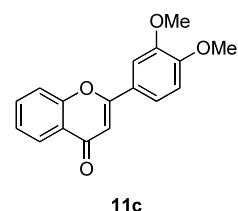
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.21 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.87 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.67 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.53 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.40 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.01 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 6.74 (s, 1H, e), 3.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.2, 163.3, 162.3, 156.0, 133.5, 127.9, 125.9, 125.0, 124.0, 123.9, 117.8, 114.4, 106.1, 55.5; FT-IR (Neat) 3582, 3420, 2925, 1648, 1608, 1268 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₆H₁₂O₃ 252.0786, found 252.0782.



2-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (11c)

Yield: 90%, white solid (Melting point 156–157 °C)

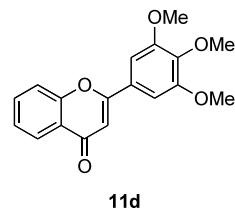
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.22 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz), 7.68 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz), 7.55 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.41 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.75 (s, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.96 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.2, 163.3, 156.1, 152.1, 149.3, 133.5, 125.6, 125.1, 124.2, 123.9, 120.0, 117.8, 111.2, 108.9, 106.4, 56.1, 56.0; FT-IR (Neat) 3582, 342, 1641, 1602, 1269 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₇H₁₄O₄ 282.0892, found 282.0895.



2-(3,4,5-Trimethoxyphenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (11d)

Yield: 96%, white solid (Melting point 176–178 °C)

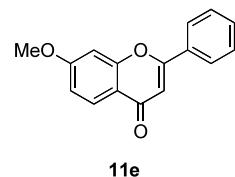
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.24 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz), 7.71 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz), 7.59 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.43 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.15 (s, 2H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 3.97 (s, 6H), 3.94 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.3, 163.3, 156.2, 153.6, 141.3, 133.7, 127.0, 125.7, 125.3, 123.9, 118.0, 107.4, 103.8, 61.0, 56.4; FT-IR (Neat) 2939, 1653, 1604, 1244 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₈H₁₆O₅ 312.0998, found 312.0993.



7-Methoxy-2-phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (11e)

Yield: 60%, white solid (Melting point 105–106 °C)

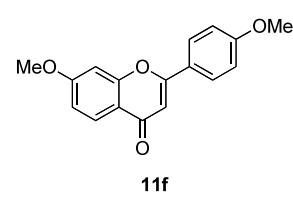
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.13 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.51 (m, 3H), 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 164.2, 163.0, 158.0, 131.8, 131.4, 129.0, 127.0, 126.1, 117.8, 114.4, 107.5, 100.4, 55.8; FT-IR (Neat) 3447, 3065, 1642, 1607, 1238 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₆H₁₂O₃ 252.0786, found 252.0858.



7-Methoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (11f)

Yield: 61%, white solid (Melting point 149–150 °C)

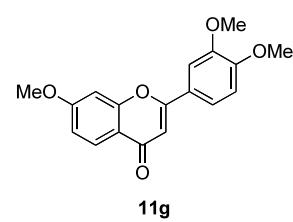
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.85 (d, 2H, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 7.01 (d, 2H, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 164.0, 163.0, 162.2, 157.9, 127.8, 127.0, 124.1, 117.8, 114.4, 114.1, 106.1, 100.4, 55.7, 55.5; FT-IR (Neat) 3361, 2925, 1626, 1607, 1258, 1180, 1165 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₇H₁₄O₄ 282.0892, found 282.0883.



7-Methoxy-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (11g)

Yield: 82%, white solid (Melting point 173–174 °C)

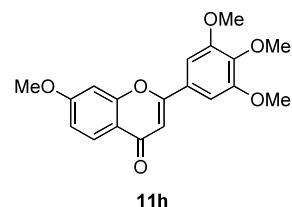
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.54 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz), 7.36 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.97 (m, 3H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.94 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 163.9, 162.9, 157.7, 151.8, 149.1, 126.9, 124.3, 119.7, 117.7, 114.1, 111.1, 108.7, 106.3, 100.4, 56.1, 56.0, 55.9; FT-IR (Neat) 3422, 2931, 1628, 1602, 1269 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₈H₁₆O₅ 312.0998, found 312.0998.



7-Methoxy-2-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (11h)

Yield: 73%, white solid (Melting point 192–196 °C)

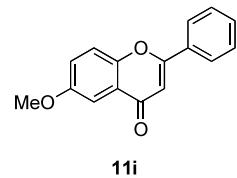
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.12 (s, 2H), 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 3.97 (s, 6H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.94 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 164.2, 162.9, 157.9, 153.5, 141.1, 127.1, 127.0, 117.8, 114.4, 107.3, 103.7, 100.5, 61.0, 56.3, 55.8; FT-IR (Neat) 3385, 2934, 1626, 1601, 1254, 1126 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₉H₁₈O₆ 324.1103, found 324.1103.



6-Methoxy-2-phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (11i)

Yield: 91%, white solid (Melting point 165–167 °C)

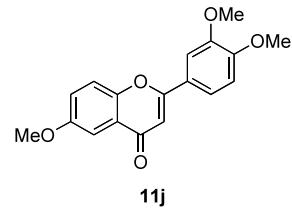
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.52 (m, 4H), 7.28 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.2, 3.2 Hz), 6.81 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.2, 163.1, 156.9, 151.3, 131.8, 131.4, 129.0, 126.2, 124.5, 123.7, 119.4, 106.8, 104.8, 55.9; FT-IR (Neat) 3001, 1639, 1606, 1489, 1361 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₆H₁₂O₃ 252.0786, found 252.0767.



6-Methoxy-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (11j)

Yield: 92%, white solid (Melting point 205–207 °C)

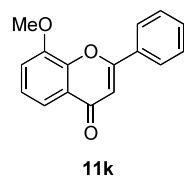
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, a), 7.56 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz), 7.51 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 7.39 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 7.29 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.2, 3.2 Hz), 6.99 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.76 (s, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.0, 163.0, 156.8, 151.8, 150.8, 149.1, 124.4, 124.2, 123.4, 119.8, 119.3, 111.1, 108.7, 105.7, 104.8, 56.0, 55.9; FT-IR (Neat) 2922, 1643, 1616, 1263 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₈H₁₆O₅ 312.0998, found 312.0971.



8-Methoxy-2-phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (11k)

Yield: 91%, white solid (Melting point 202–203 °C)

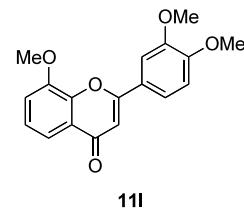
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.77 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz), 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.34 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.18 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz), 6.83 (s, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 162.9, 149.1, 146.6, 131.8, 131.5, 129.0, 126.3, 124.9, 124.6, 116.4, 114.4, 107.3, 56.3; FT-IR (Neat) 3586, 3395, 3065, 1638, 1582, 1573, 1273 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₆H₁₂O₃ 252.0786, found 252.0780.



8-Methoxy-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (11l)

Yield: 46%, white solid (Melting point 148–149 °C)

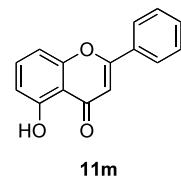
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz), 7.62 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 1.9 Hz), 7.45 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 7.31 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.18 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz), 6.99 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 6.76 (s, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 3.96 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.3, 162.9, 152.0, 149.2, 149.0, 146.5, 124.9, 124.7, 124.3, 120.0, 116.0, 114.3, 111.1, 108.9, 106.2, 56.4, 56.0, 56.0; FT-IR (Neat) 3397, 1637, 1516, 1269 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₈H₁₆O₅ 312.0998, found 312.0994.



5-Hydroxy-2-phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (11m)

Yield: 71%, yellowish solid (Melting point 160–162°C)

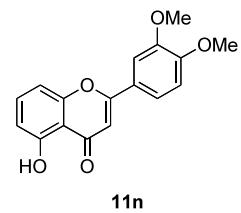
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.6 (s, 1H), 7.92 (dd, 2H, *J* = 6.4, 1.6 Hz), 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.00 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.2, 0.6 Hz), 6.81 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.2, 0.6 Hz), 6.74 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.6, 164.6, 160.8, 156.5, 135.4, 132.0, 131.2, 129.1, 126.4, 111.5, 110.9, 107.0, 106.1; FT-IR (Neat) 3586, 3384, 2920, 1656, 1613, 1257 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₅H₁₀O₃ 238.0630, found 238.0617.



5-Hydroxy-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (11n)

Yield: 90% yellowish solid (Melting point 169–171 °C)

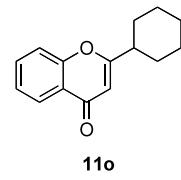
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.6 (s, 1H), 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 6.98 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.80 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.65 (s, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.97 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.3, 164.4, 160.7, 156.3, 152.4, 149.3, 135.1, 123.6, 120.2, 111.3, 111.2, 110.7, 108.9, 106.9, 104.8, 56.1; FT-IR (Neat) 3589, 3397, 2931, 1653, 1594, 1253 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₇H₁₄O₅ 298.0841, found 298.0840.



2-Cyclohexyl-chromen-4H-one (11o)

Yield: 73%, colorless oil

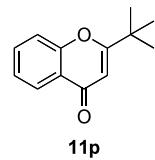
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.64 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.43 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.37 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.17 (s, 1H), 2.53 (tt, 1H, *J* = 11.4, 3.4 Hz), 1.26-2.06 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.6, 173.4, 156.5, 133.3, 125.6, 124.8, 123.8, 117.8, 107.9, 42.8, 30.4, 25.8, 25.7; FT-IR (Neat) 3477, 2930, 2855, 1655, 1466, 1221 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₅H₁₆O₂ 228.1150, found 228.1148.



2-*tert*-Butyl-chromen-4H-one (11p)

Yield: 67%, colorless oil

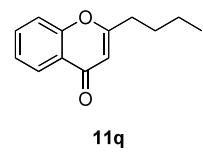
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.65 (dt, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.42 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.37 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.29 (s, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.9, 176.0, 156.4, 133.4, 125.5, 124.8, 123.4, 117.8, 106.7, 36.4, 27.8; FT-IR (Neat) 3389, 1654, 1466, 1360, 1134 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₃H₁₄O₂ 202.0994, found 202.0987.



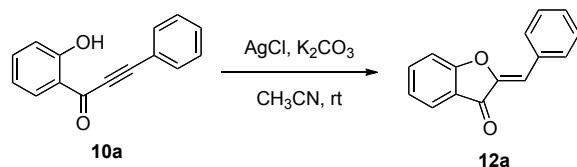
2-Butyl-chromen-4H-one (11q)

Yield: 75%, colorless oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.2, 1.4 Hz), 7.62 (dt, 1H, *J* = 8.2, 1.4 Hz), 7.42 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.37 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 6.18 (s, 1H), 2.62 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.44 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.2 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.3, 169.8, 156.5, 133.3, 125.6, 124.8, 123.7, 117.8, 109.8, 34.0, 28.8, 22.1, 13.7; FT-IR (Neat) 3585, 1656, 1465, 1383, 1221 cm⁻¹; HREIMS calced for C₁₃H₁₄O₂ 202.0994, found 202.0987.



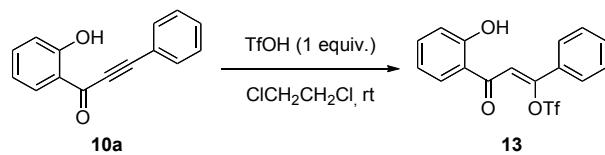
2-Benzylidene-1-benzofuran-3-one (Aurene) (12a)



To a suspension of *o*-alkynoylphenol (1 equiv.) and K₂CO₃ (1.00 equiv.) in acetonitrile (4 ml/mmol) was added AgCl (0.500 equiv.) at 0 °C under argon. After being stirred at room temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered thorough a pad of Celite® and the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluted with hexane/ethyl acetate = 9/1) to afford aurone **12a** (90% yield) as a colorless solid (Melting point 98–99 °C).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, 2H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 7.81 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 0.8 Hz), 7.66 (dt, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 0.8 Hz), 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.22 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 6.90 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 184.7, 166.0, 146.8, 136.8, 132.2, 131.5, 129.8, 128.8, 124.6, 123.4, 121.6, 113.0, 112.9; FT-IR (Neat) 3480, 2810, 1709, 1654, 1597 cm⁻¹; HRFABMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₂ (M⁺+H) 223.0756, found 223.0758.

2-(3-Phenyl-3-trifluoromethanesulfonylpropenoyl)phenol (13)



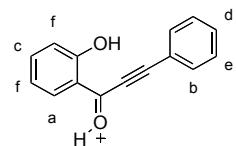
To a solution of *o*-alkynoylphenol **10a** (100 mg, 0.45 mmol) in 1,2-dichloroethane (1.8 mL, 4 ml/mmol) was added TfOH (1.00 equiv., 40 μ L, 0.45 mmol) at 0 °C under argon. After being stirred at room temperature, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ at 0 °C. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted once with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo, and then the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluted with hexane/ethyl acetate = 9/1) to afford **11a** (23 mg, 23%) and vinyl triflate **13** (69 mg, 41%) as a yellowish oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.1 (s, 1H), 7.75 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz), 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.04 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 0.8 Hz), 6.94 (dt, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 0.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.8, 163.4, 154.5, 137.2, 132.1, 129.9, 129.2, 126.7, 119.9, 119.2, 118.9, 118.2 (q, *J* = 322 Hz) 113.8; FT-IR (Neat) 3063, 1651, 1624, 1226 cm⁻¹; HRFABMS calcd for C₁₆H₁₂F₃O₅S (M⁺+H) 373.0358, found 373.0345.

Assignments of the signals in Figure 2

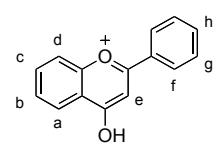
Spectrum B

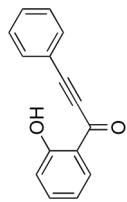
8.21 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, a), 7.83 (dd, 2H, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, b)
 7.76 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, c), 7.65 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, d)
 7.53 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, e), 7.16 (m, 2H, f)



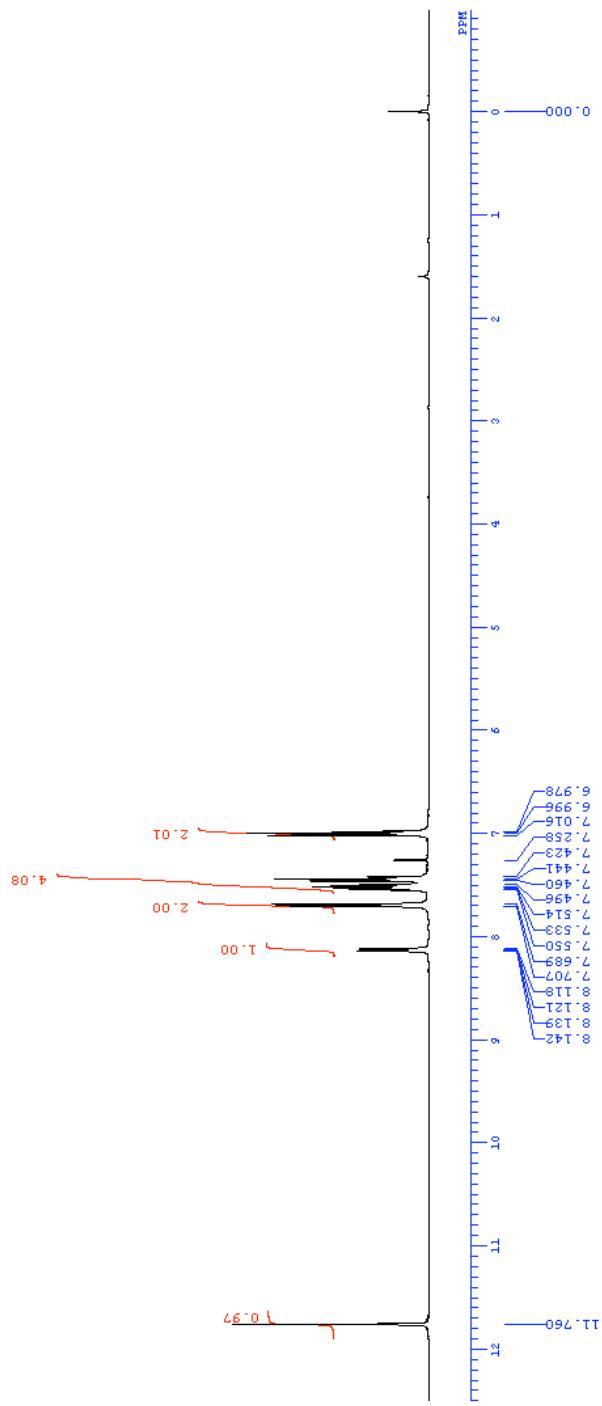
Spectrum D

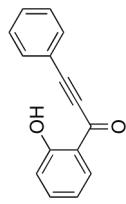
8.44 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.2, 1.6 Hz, a), 8.29 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, f)
 8.21 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 7.2, 1.6 Hz, c), 8.18 (s, 1H, e)
 8.07 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 0.8 Hz, d), 7.86 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 8.2, 7.2, 0.8 Hz, b)
 7.80 (m, 1H, h), 7.70 (dd, 2H, *J* = 8.0, 7.6 Hz, g)



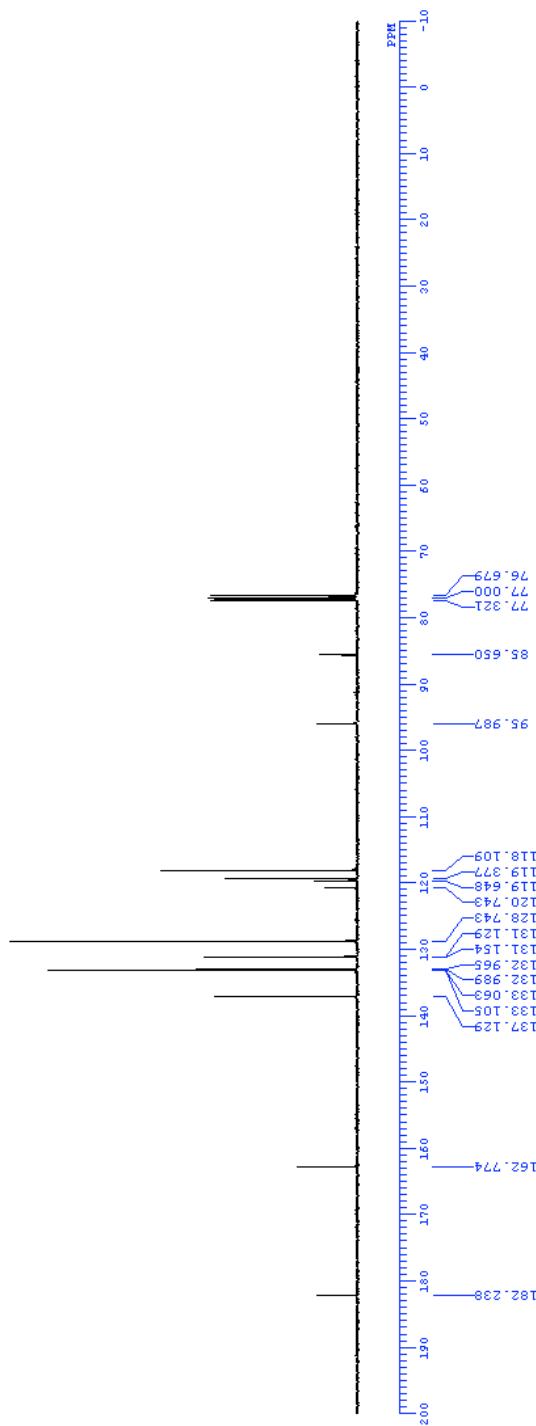


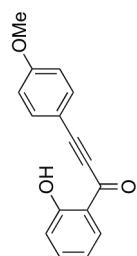
10a
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3)



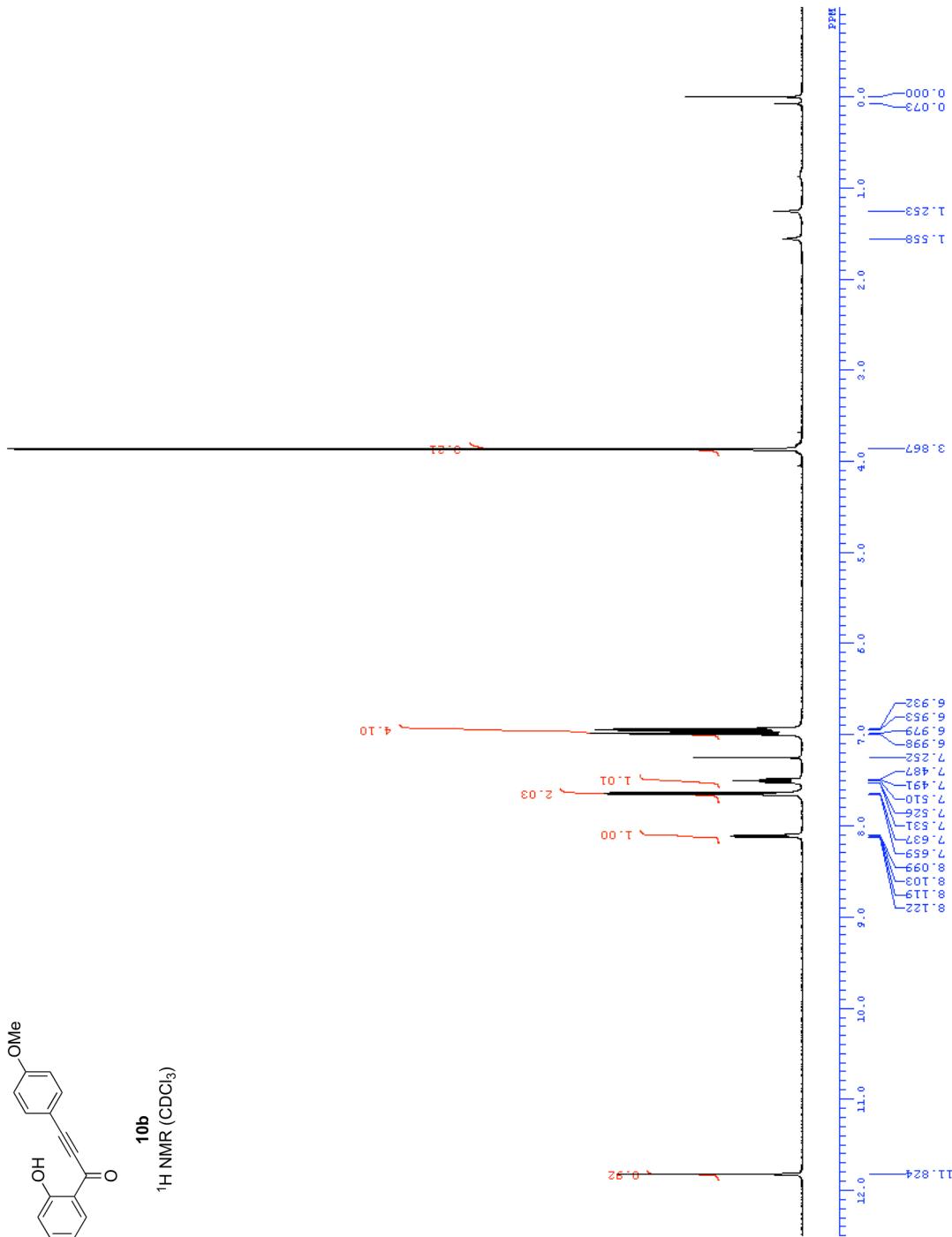


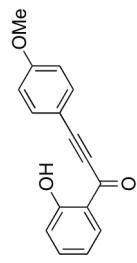
10a
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3)



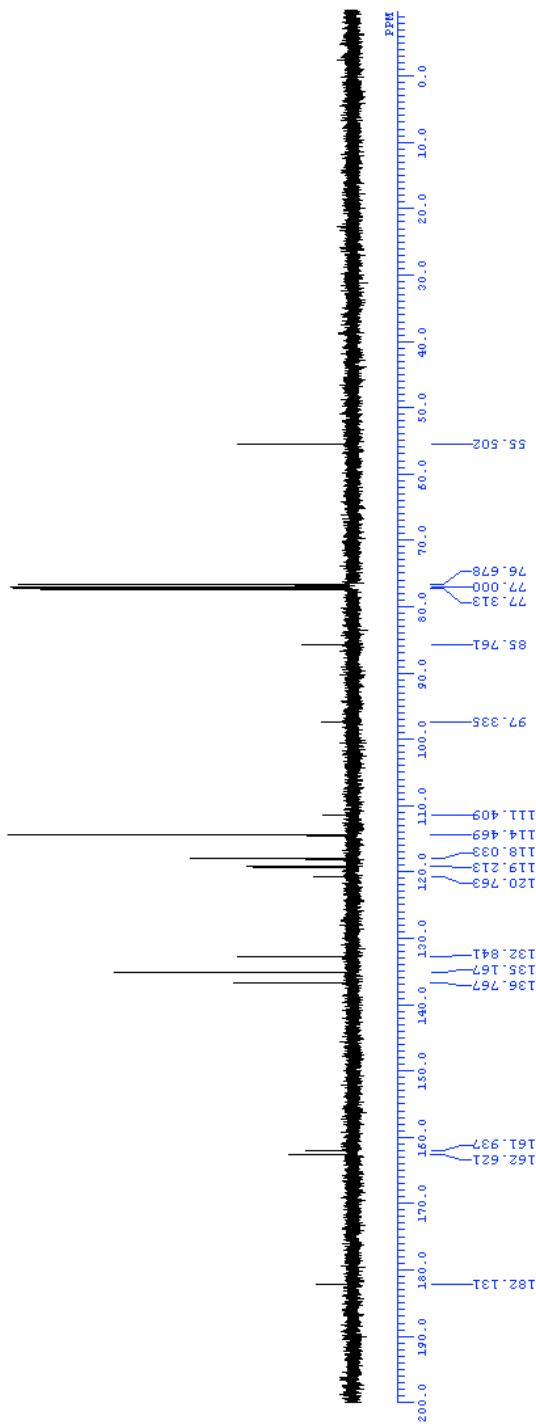


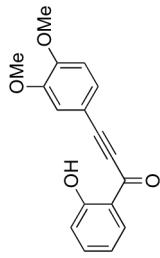
10b
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3)



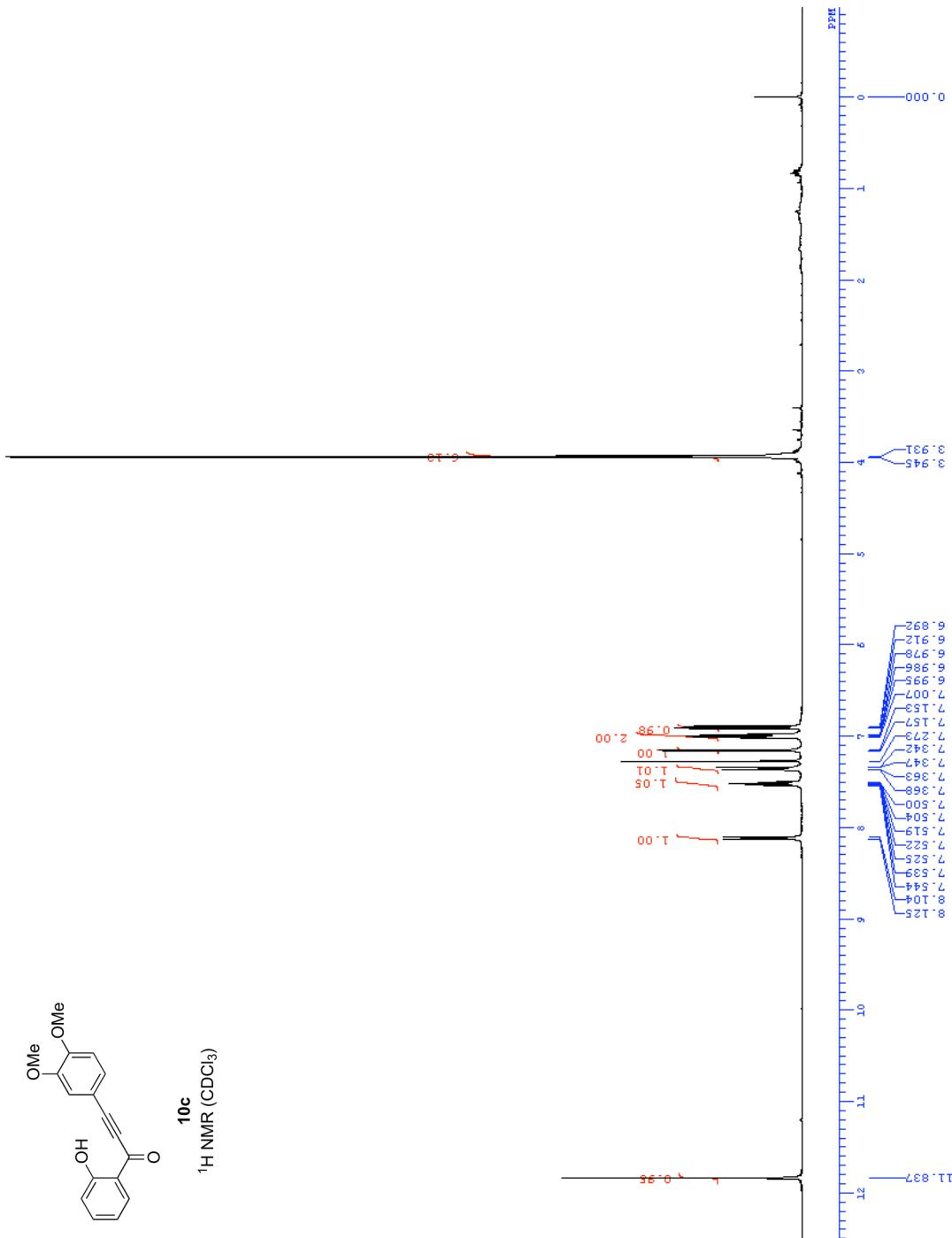


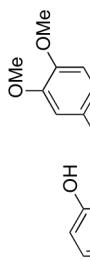
10b
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3)



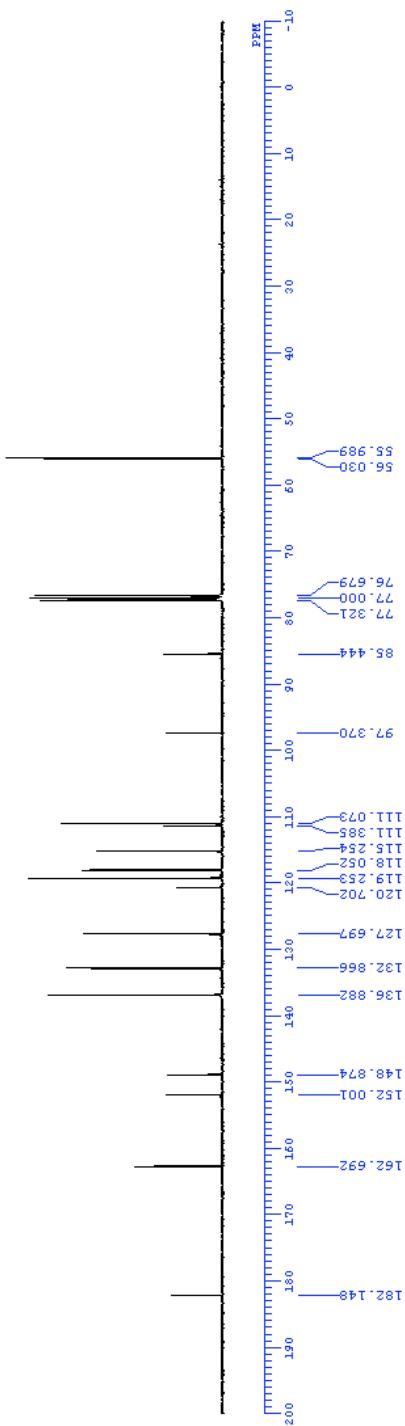


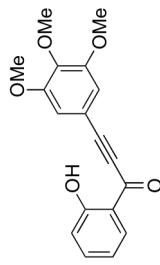
10c
¹H NMR (CDCl₃)



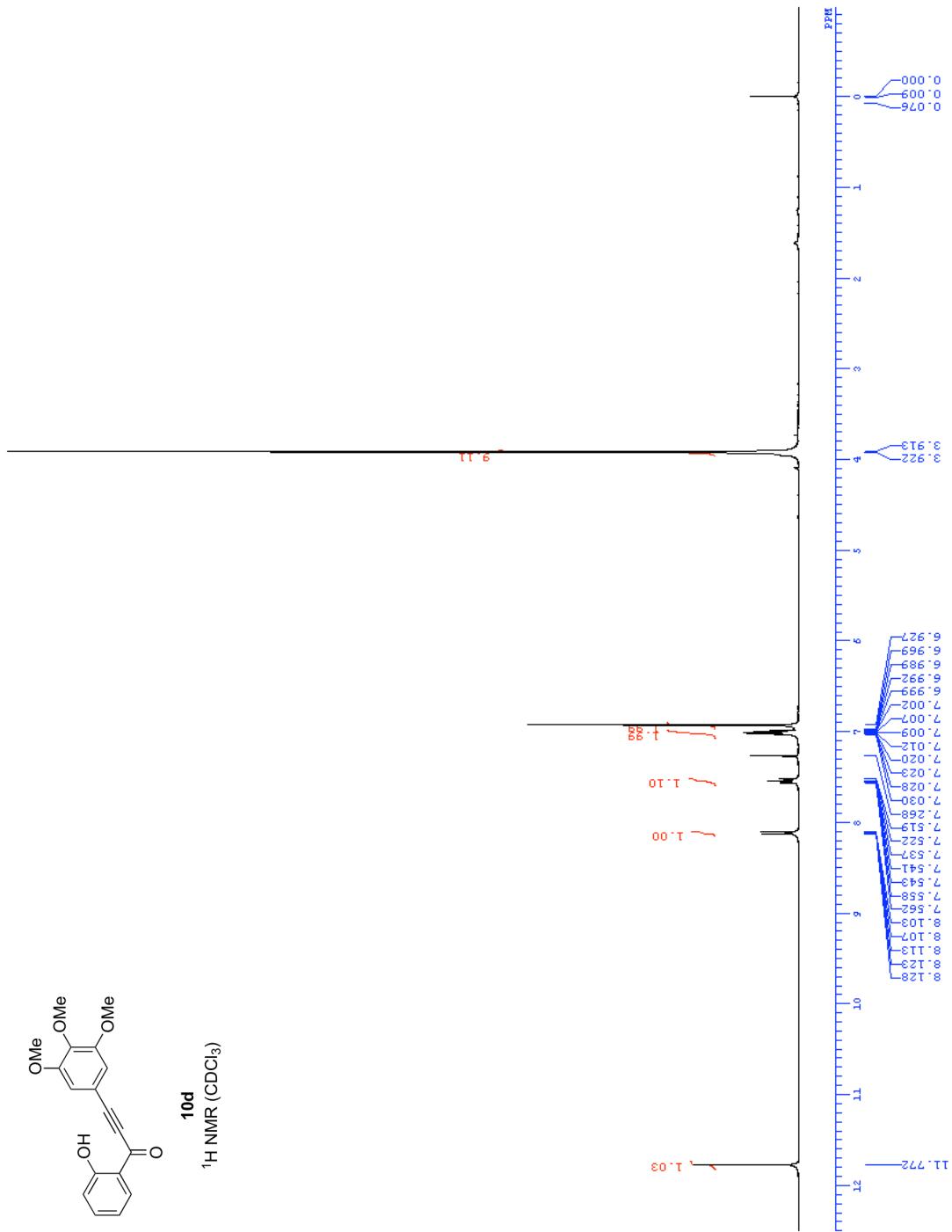


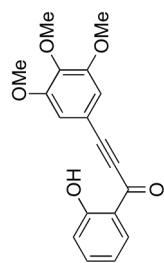
10c
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃)



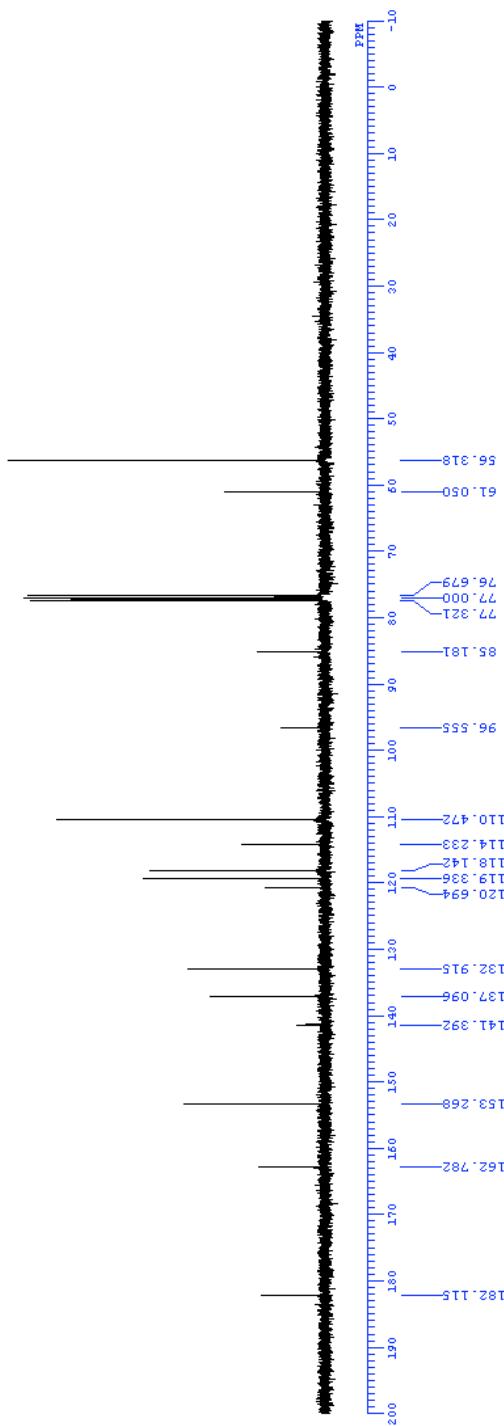


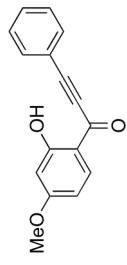
1H NMR (CDCl_3)



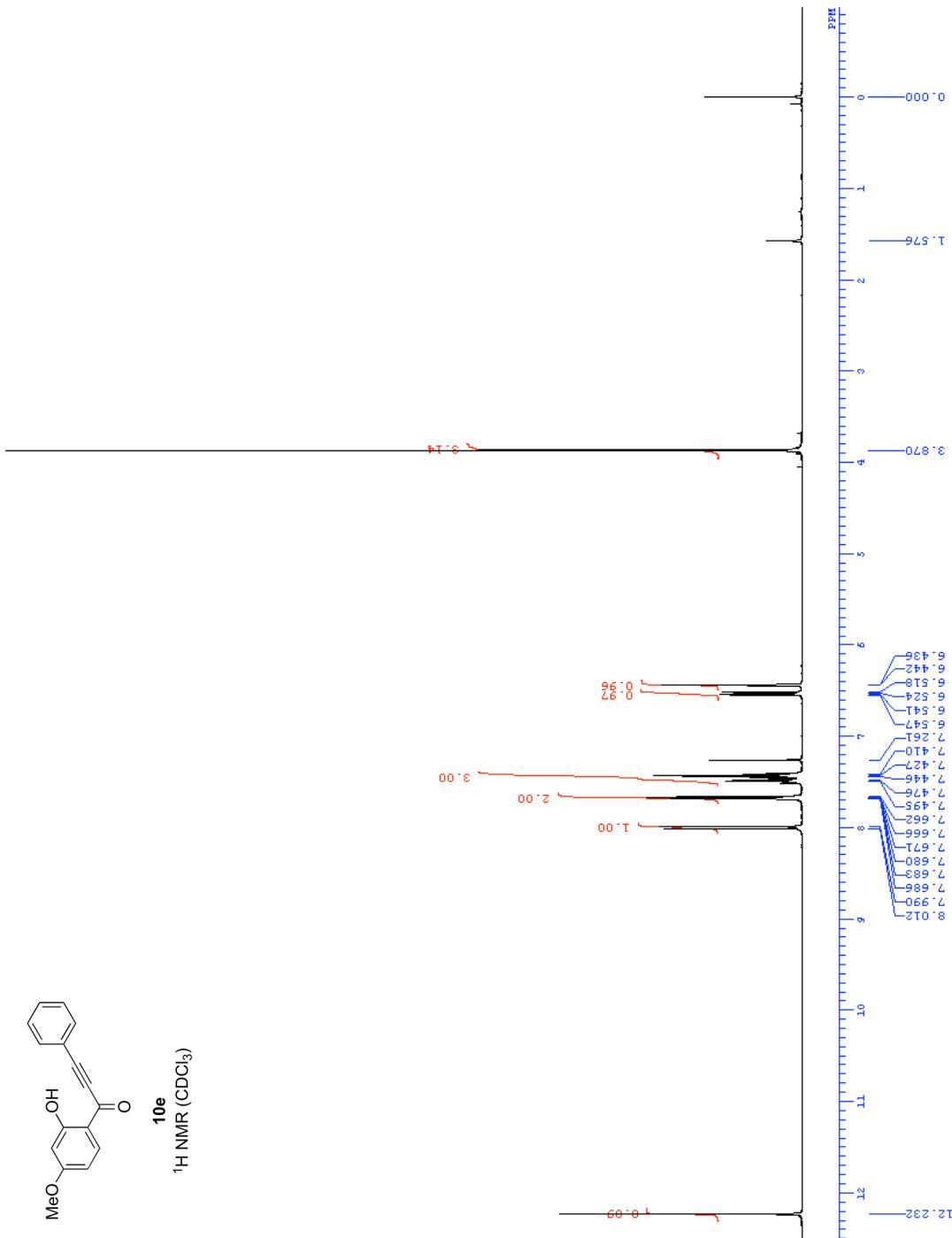


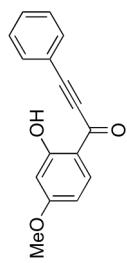
10d
¹³C NMR (CDCl_3)



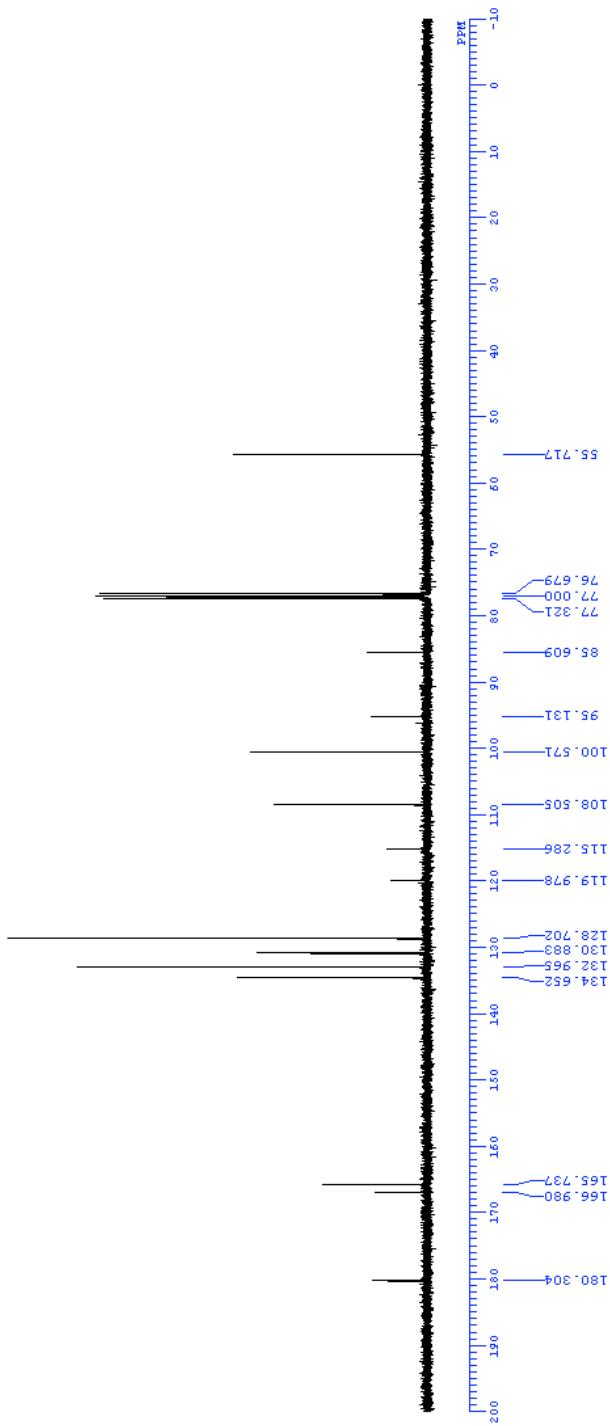


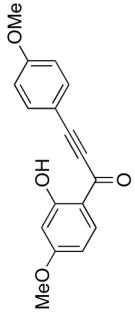
1H NMR (CDCl_3)



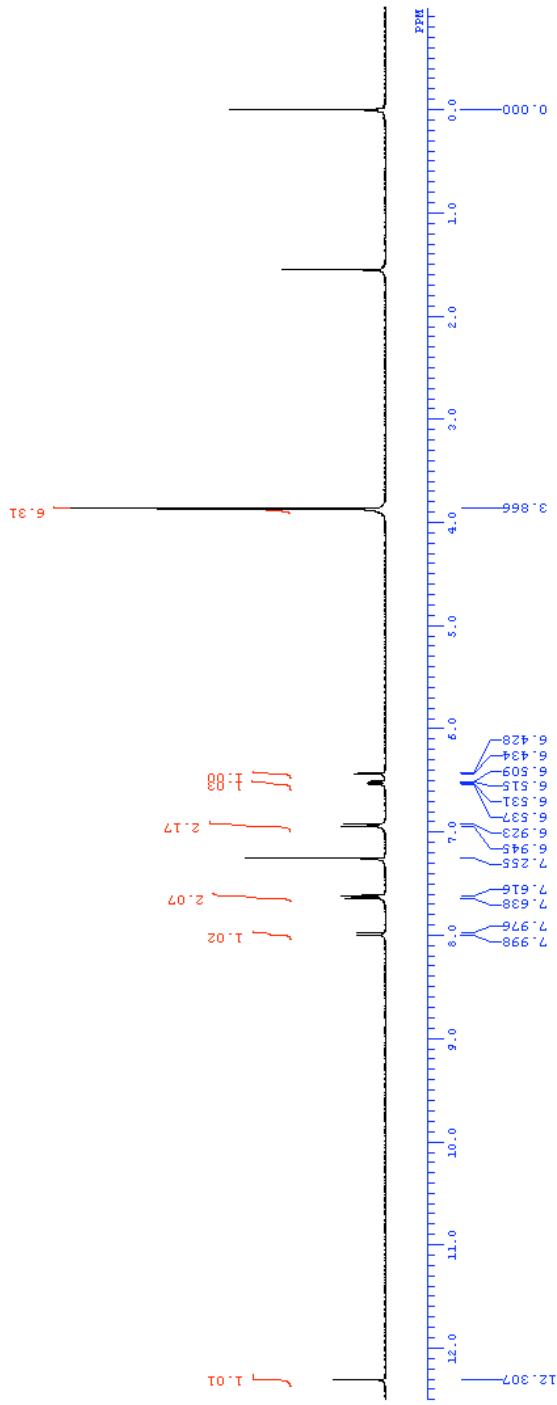


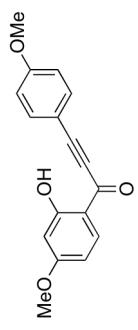
10e
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3)



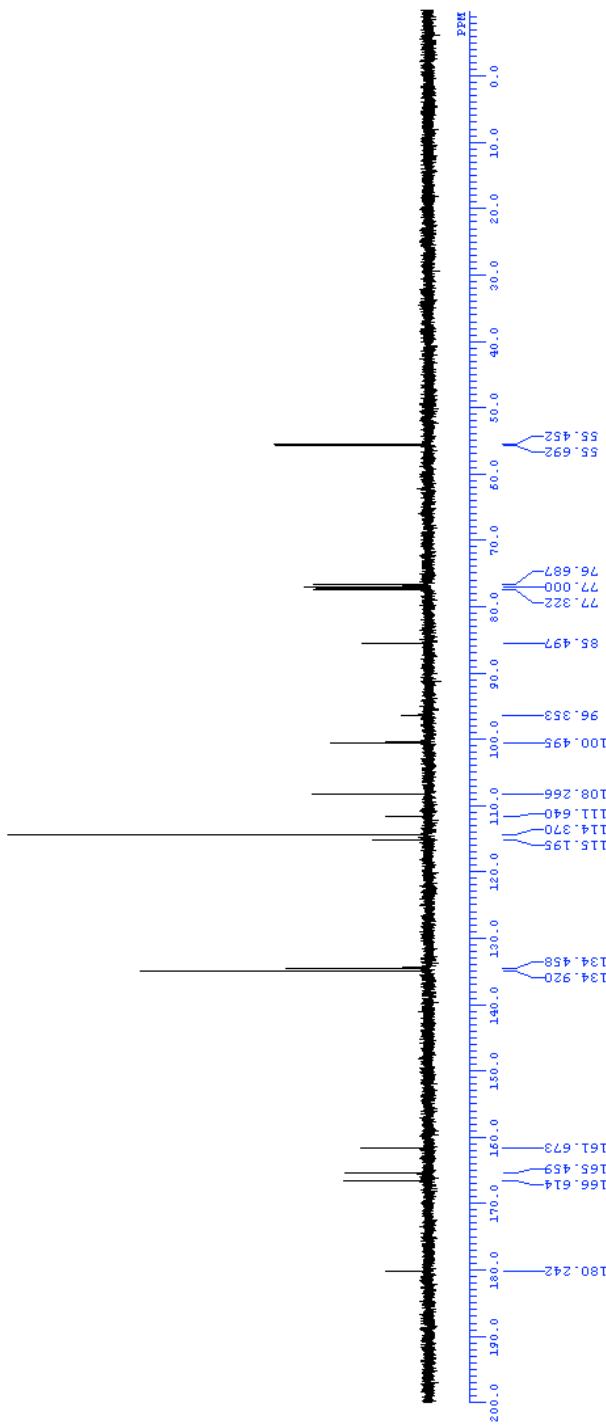


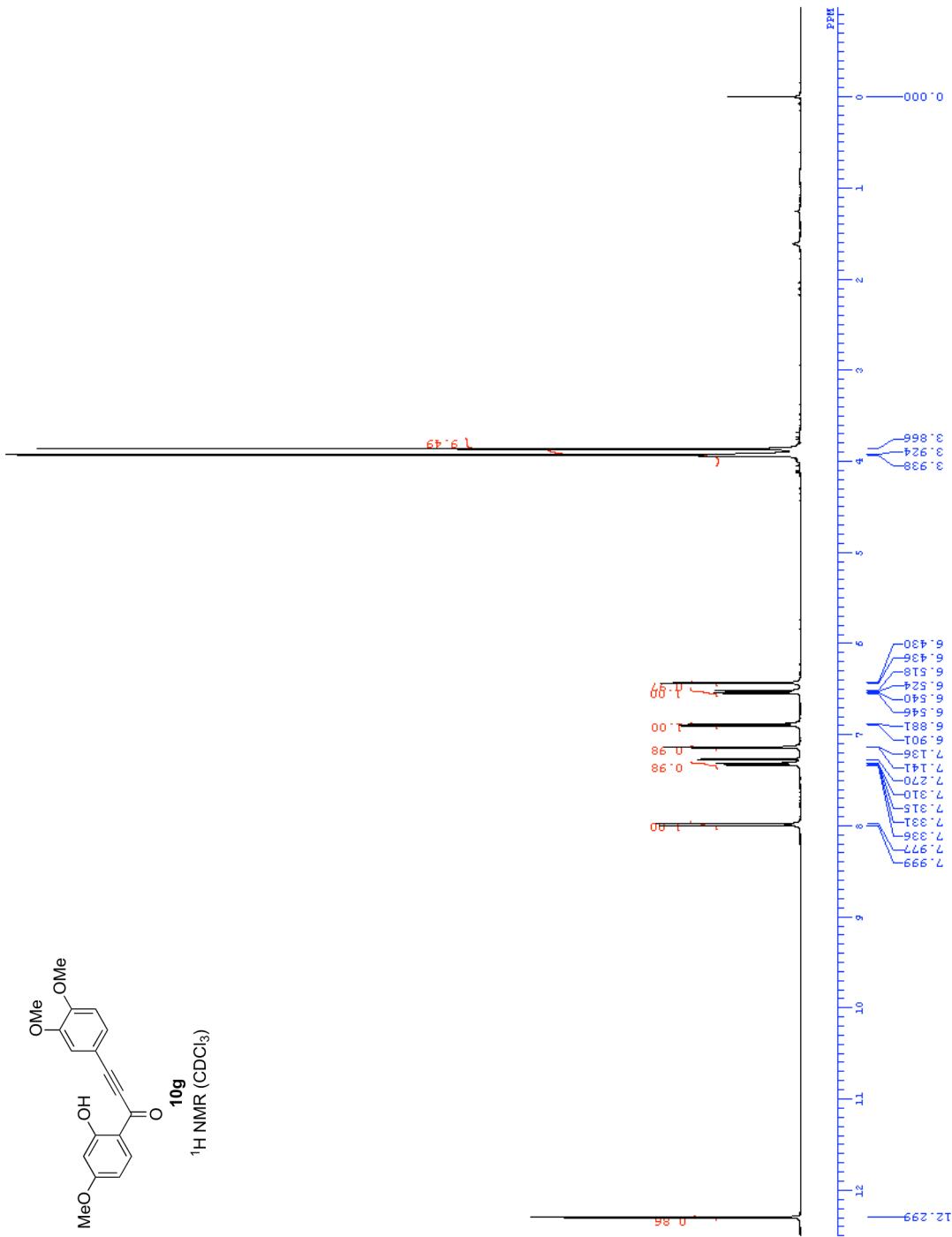
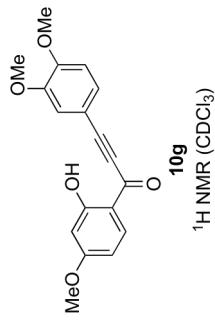
10f

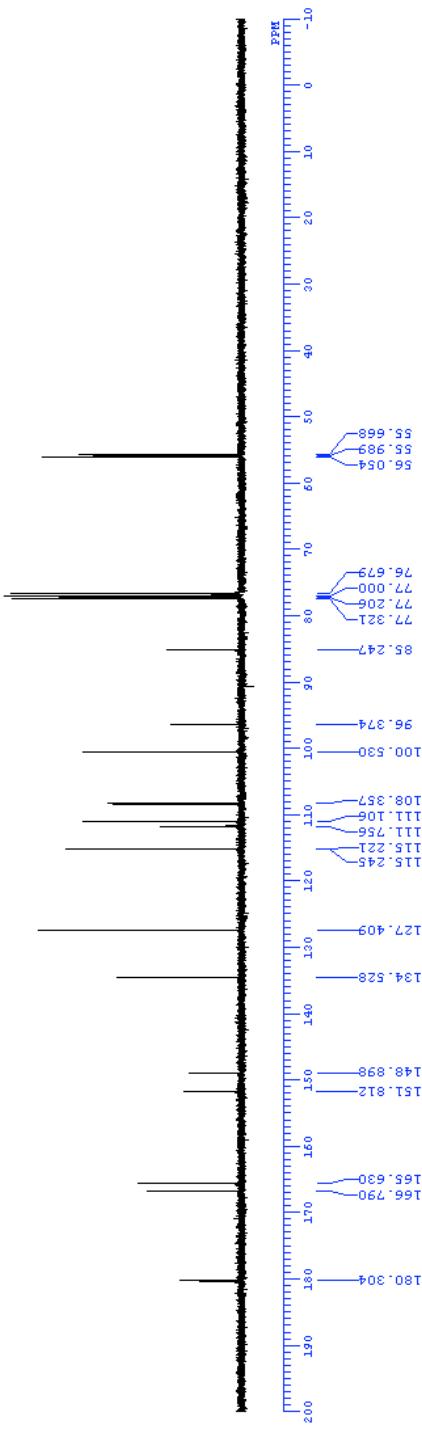
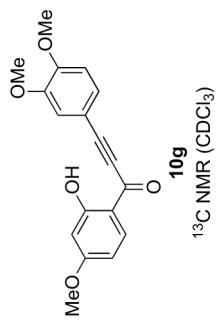


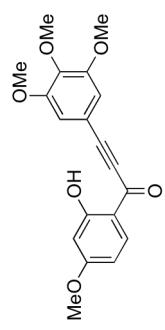


10f
¹³C NMR (CDCl_3)

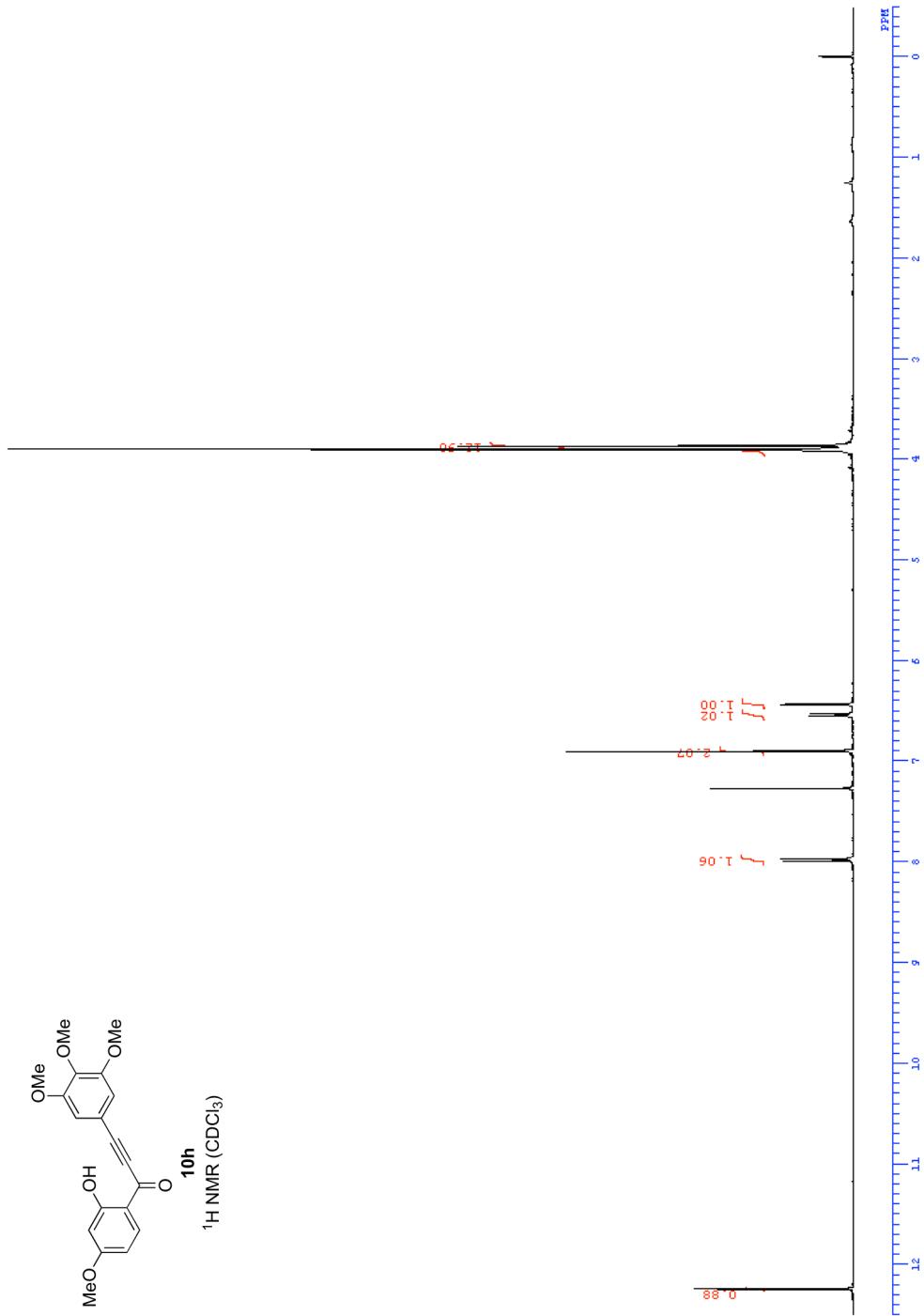


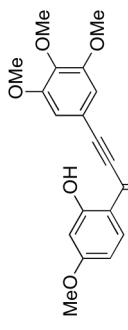




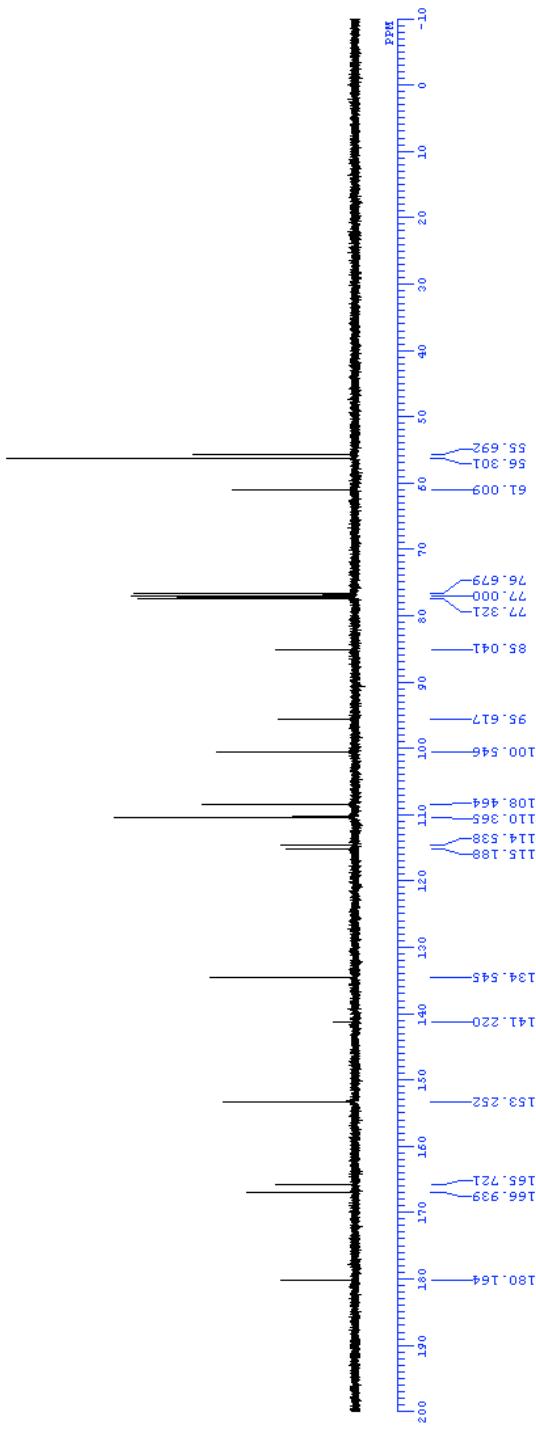


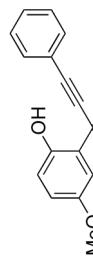
¹H NMR (CDCl₃)



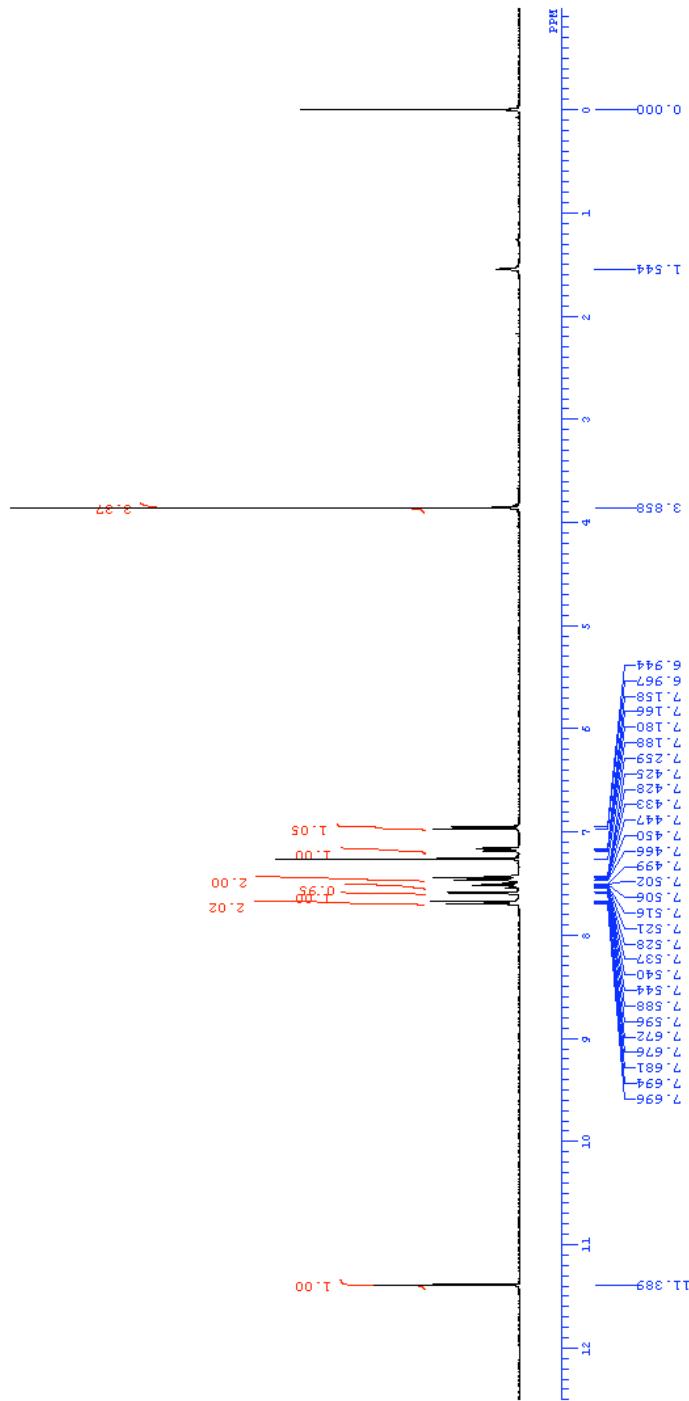


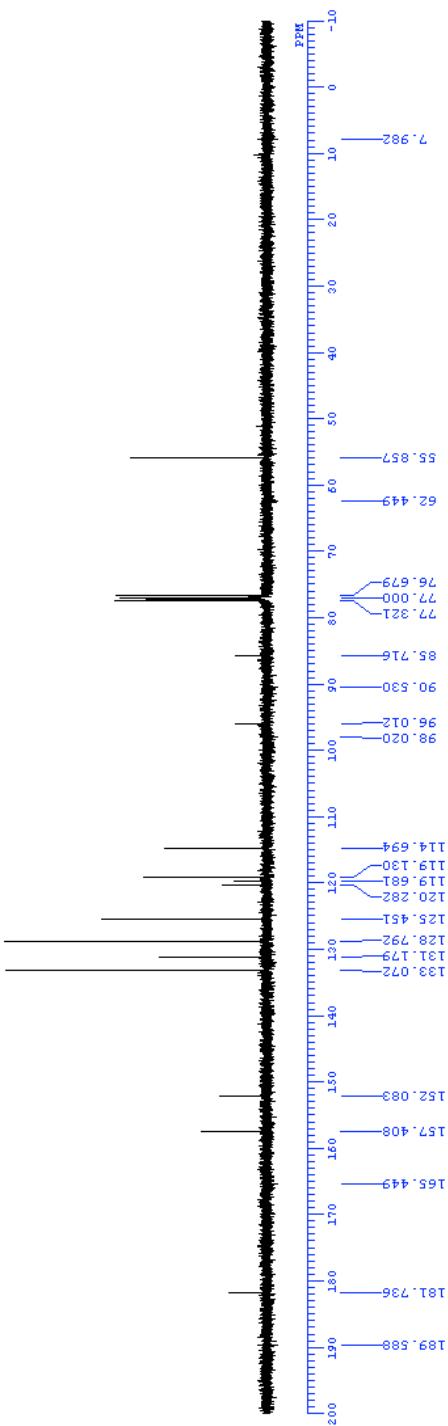
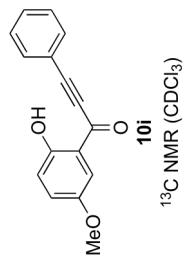
10h
13C NMR (CDCl_3)

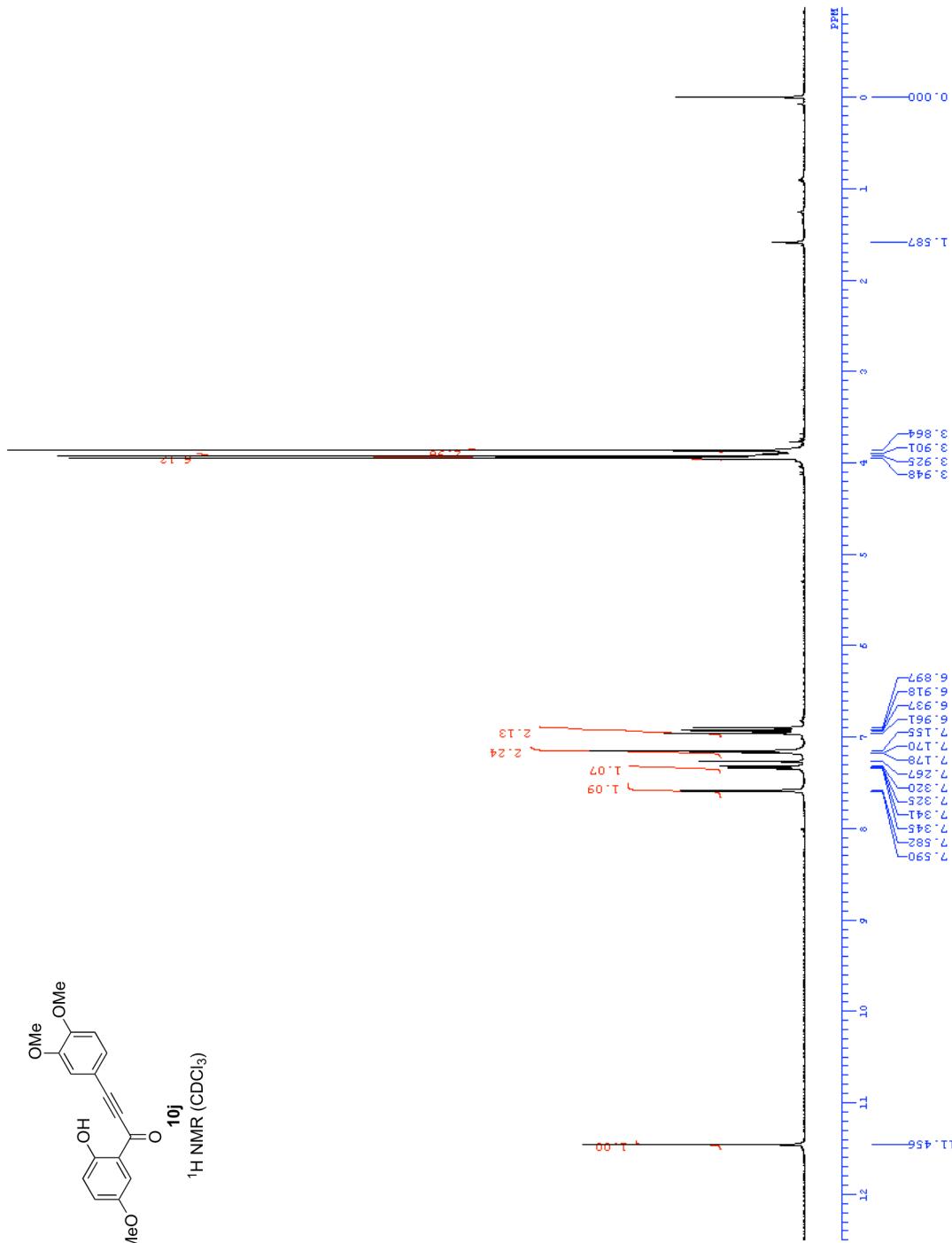
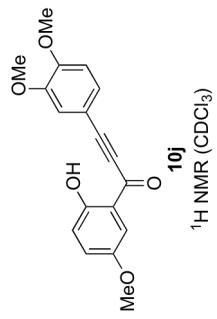


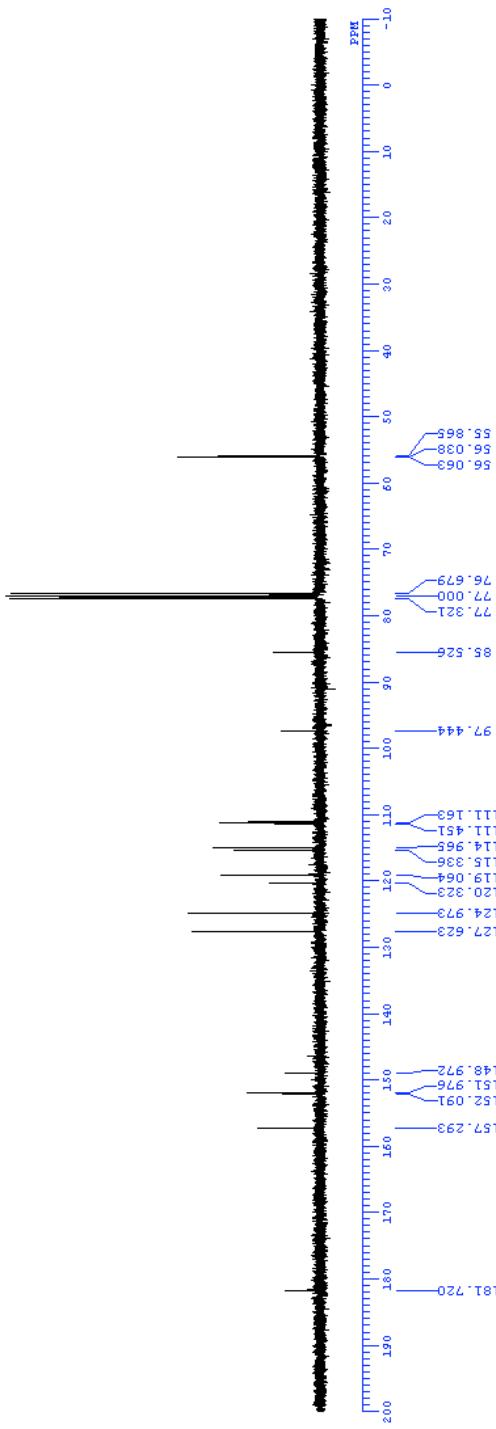
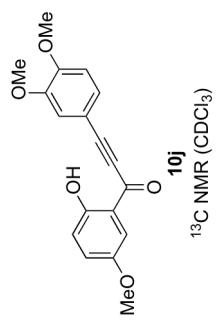


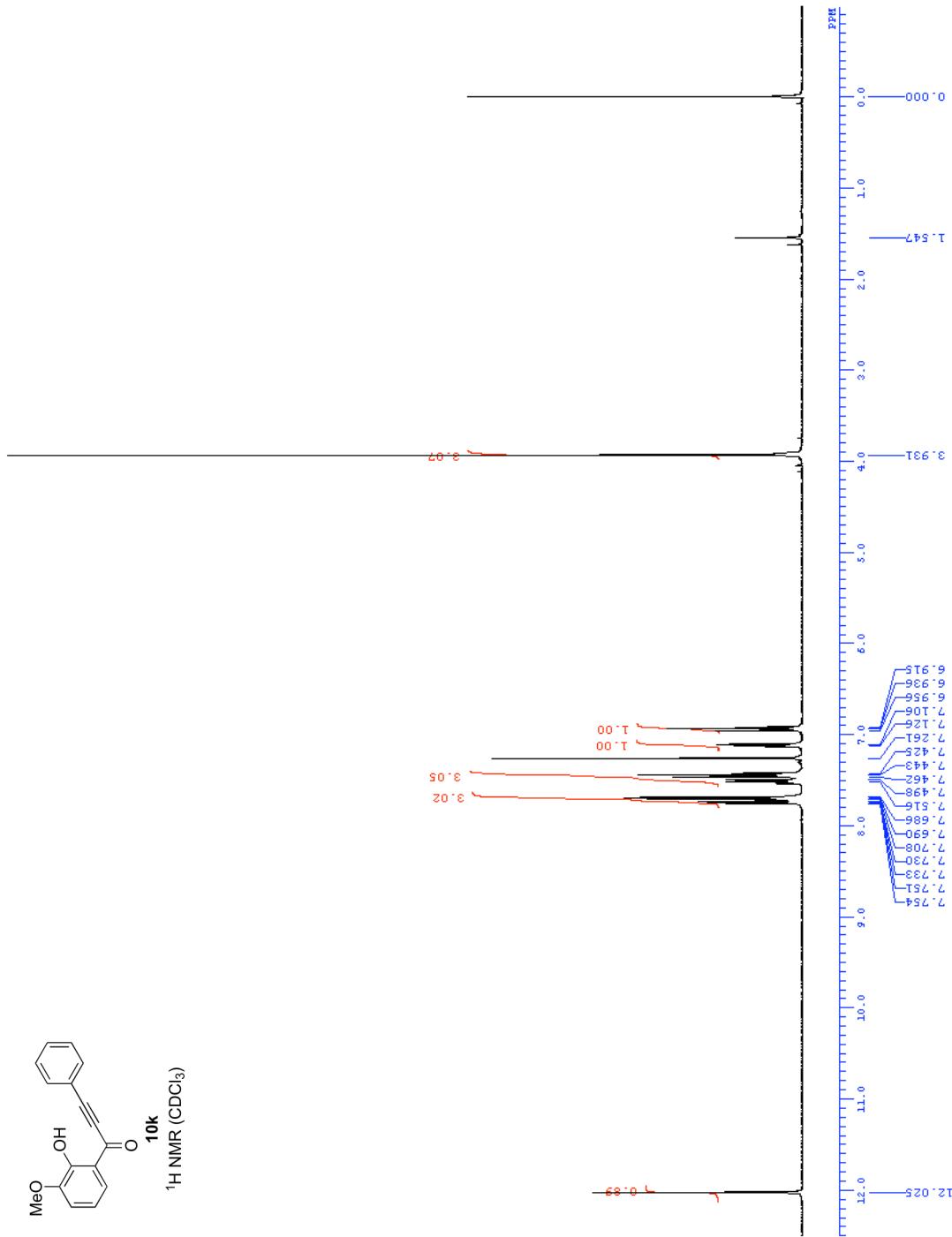
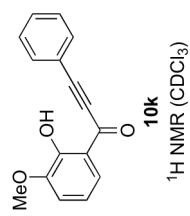
¹H NMR (CDCl_3)

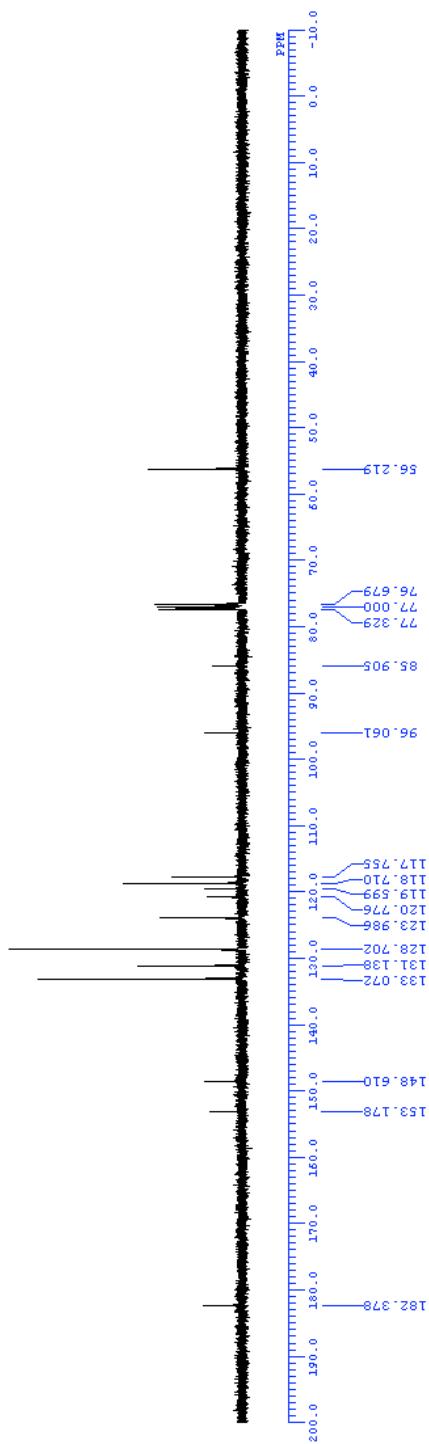
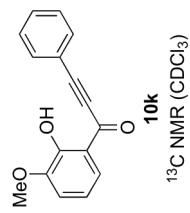


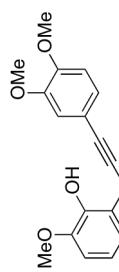




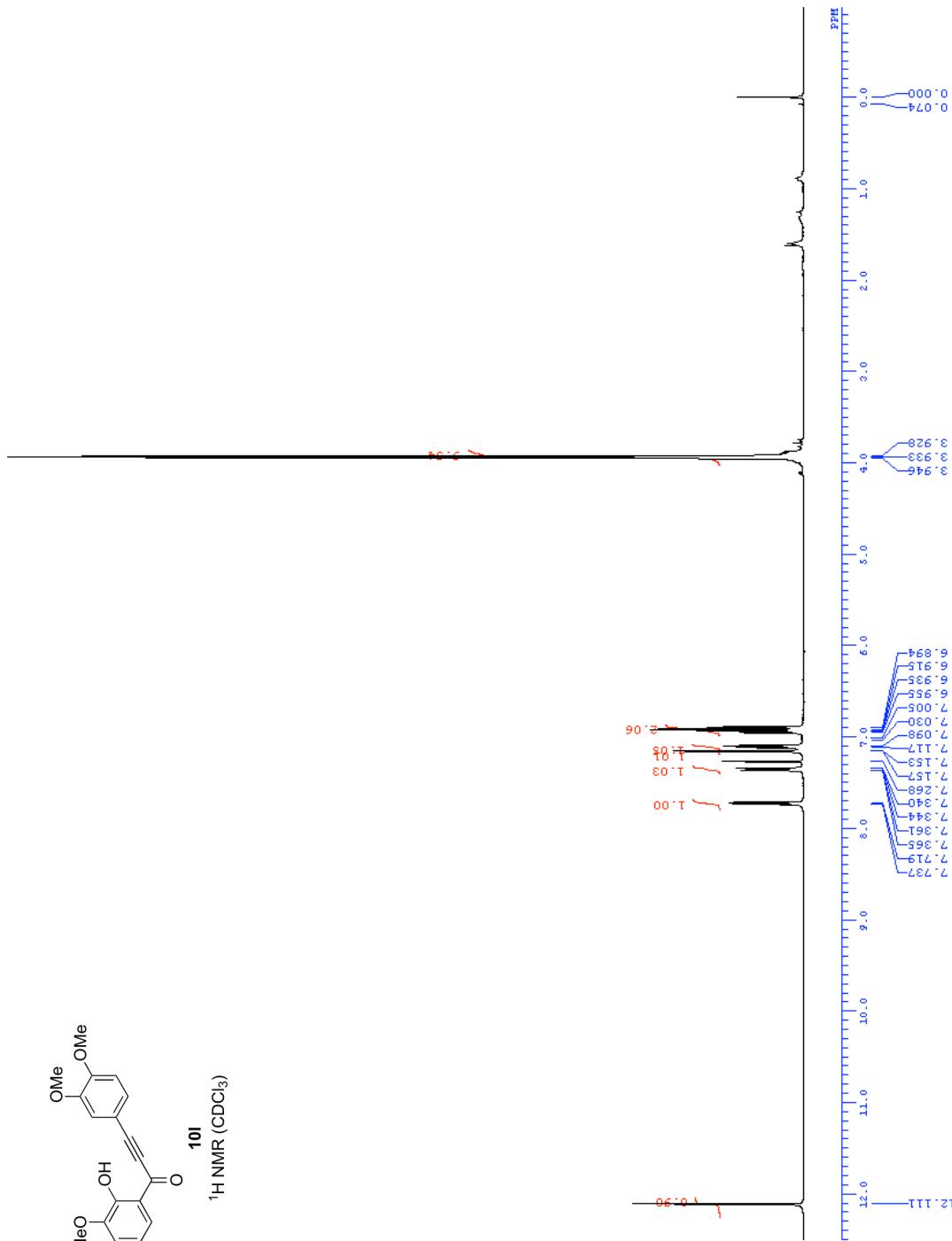


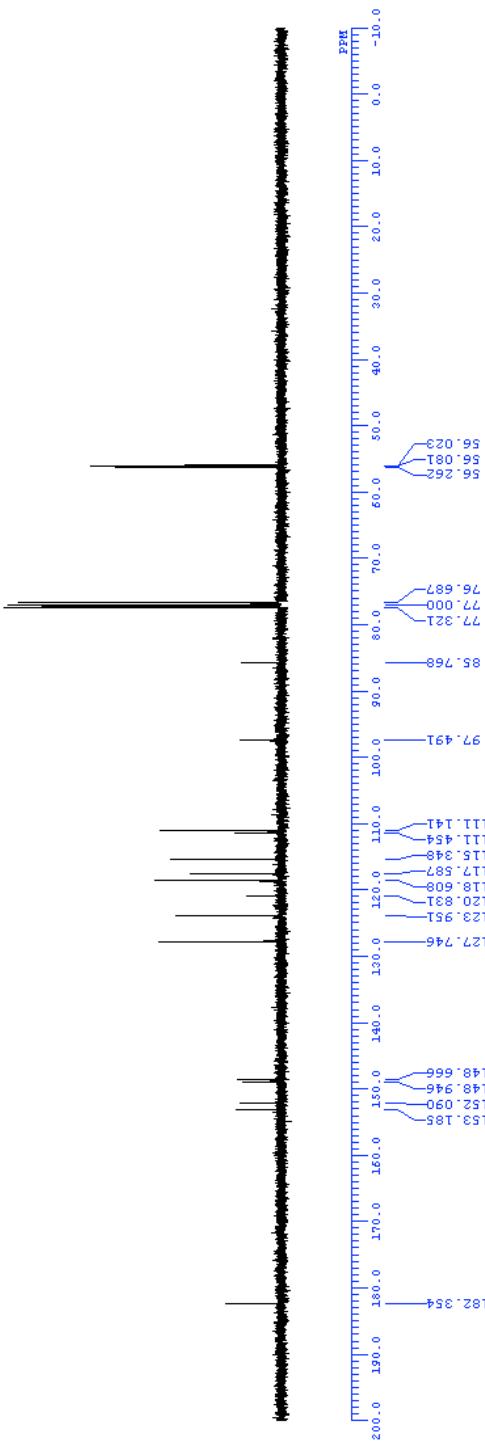
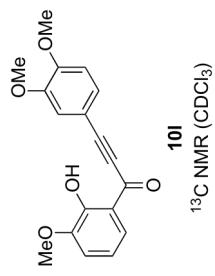


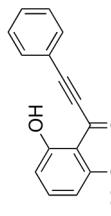




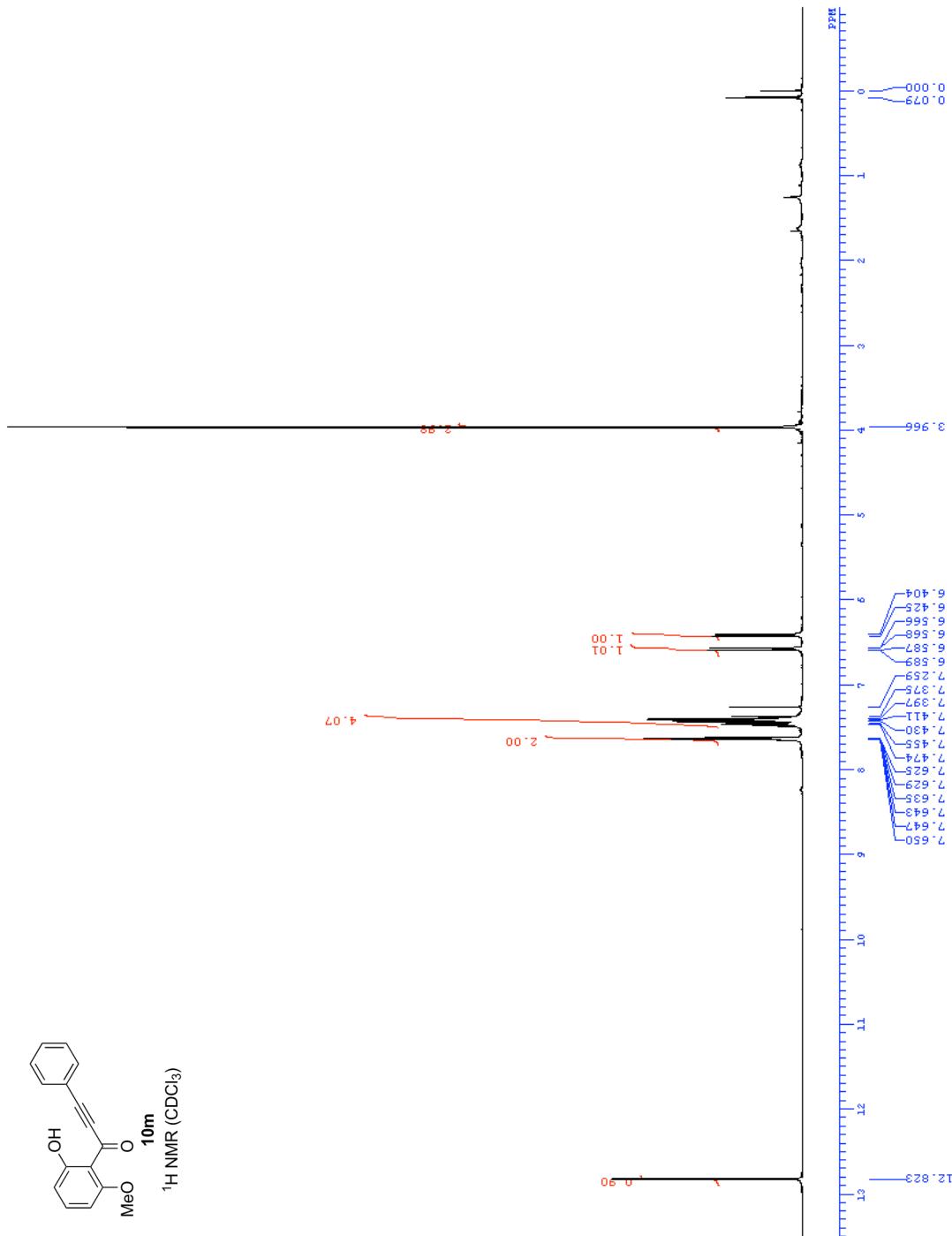
10l
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3)

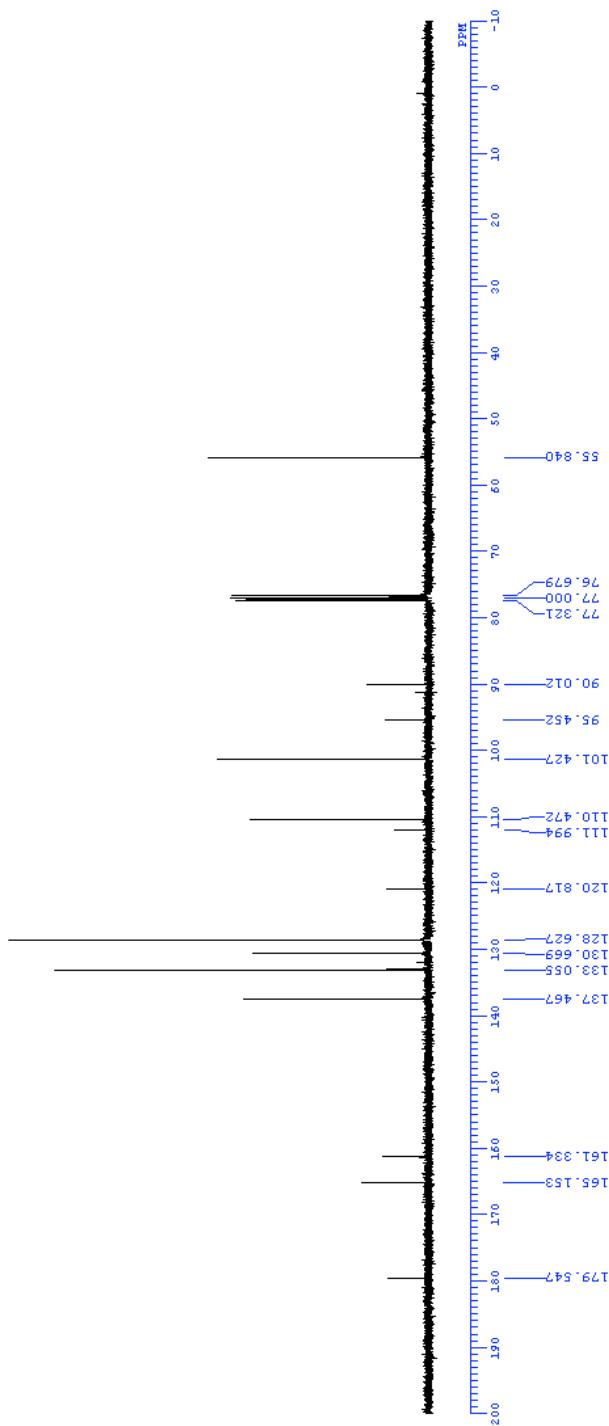
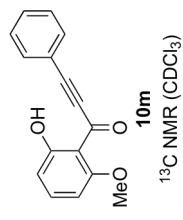


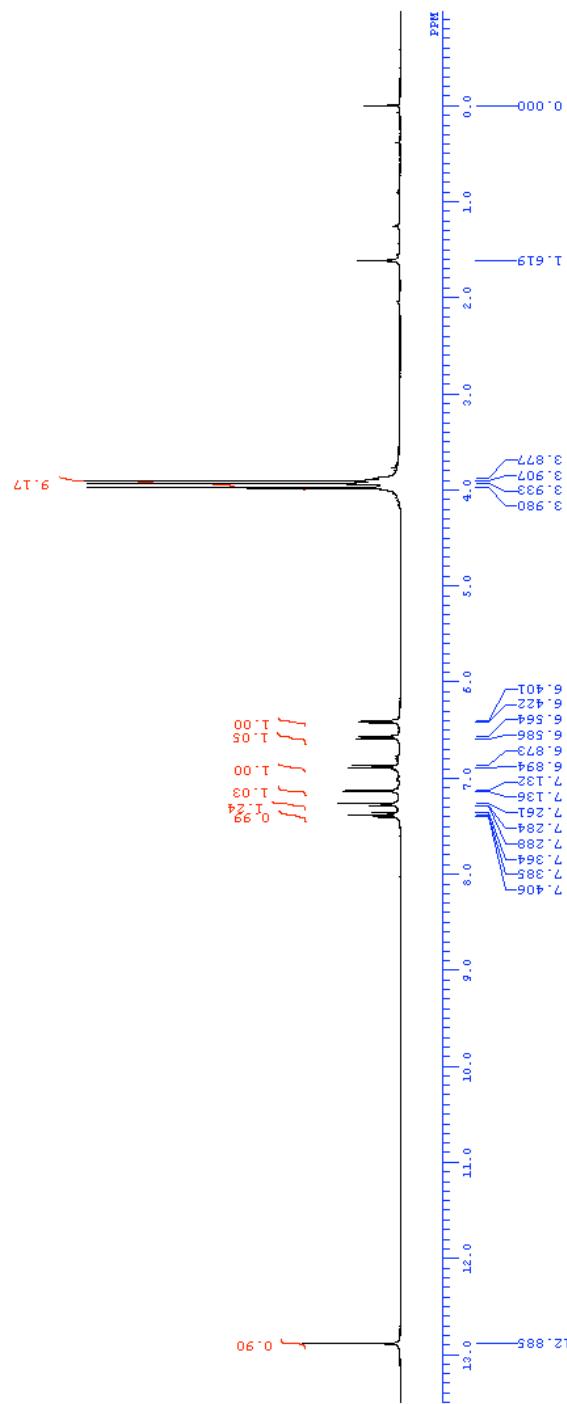
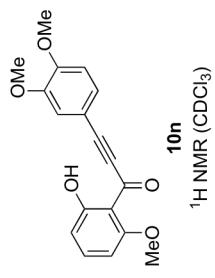


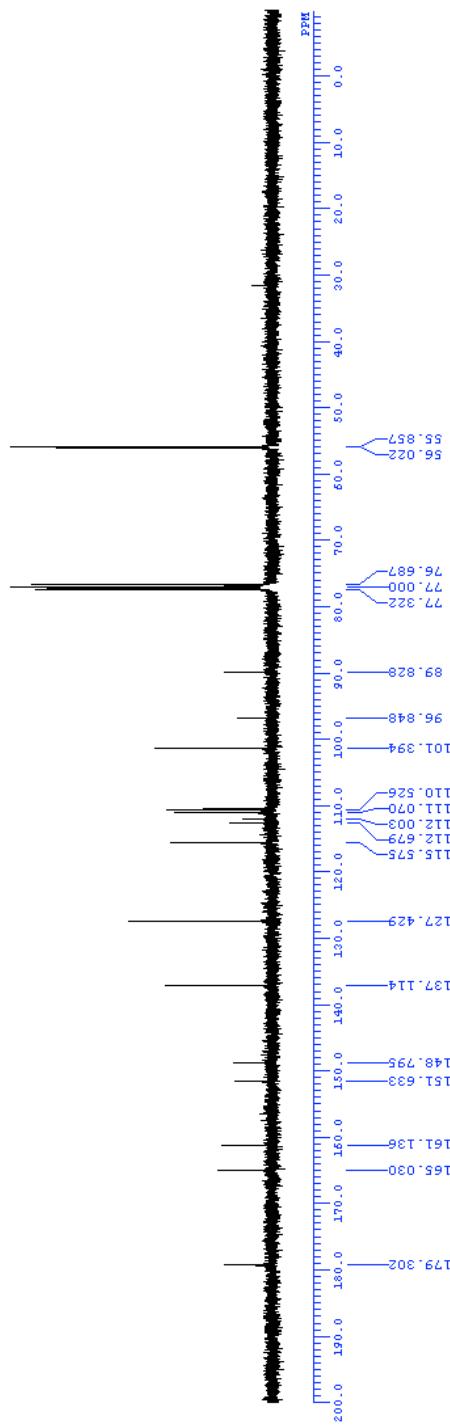
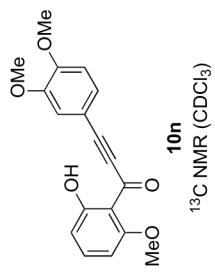


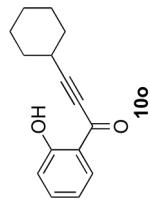
1H NMR (CDCl_3)



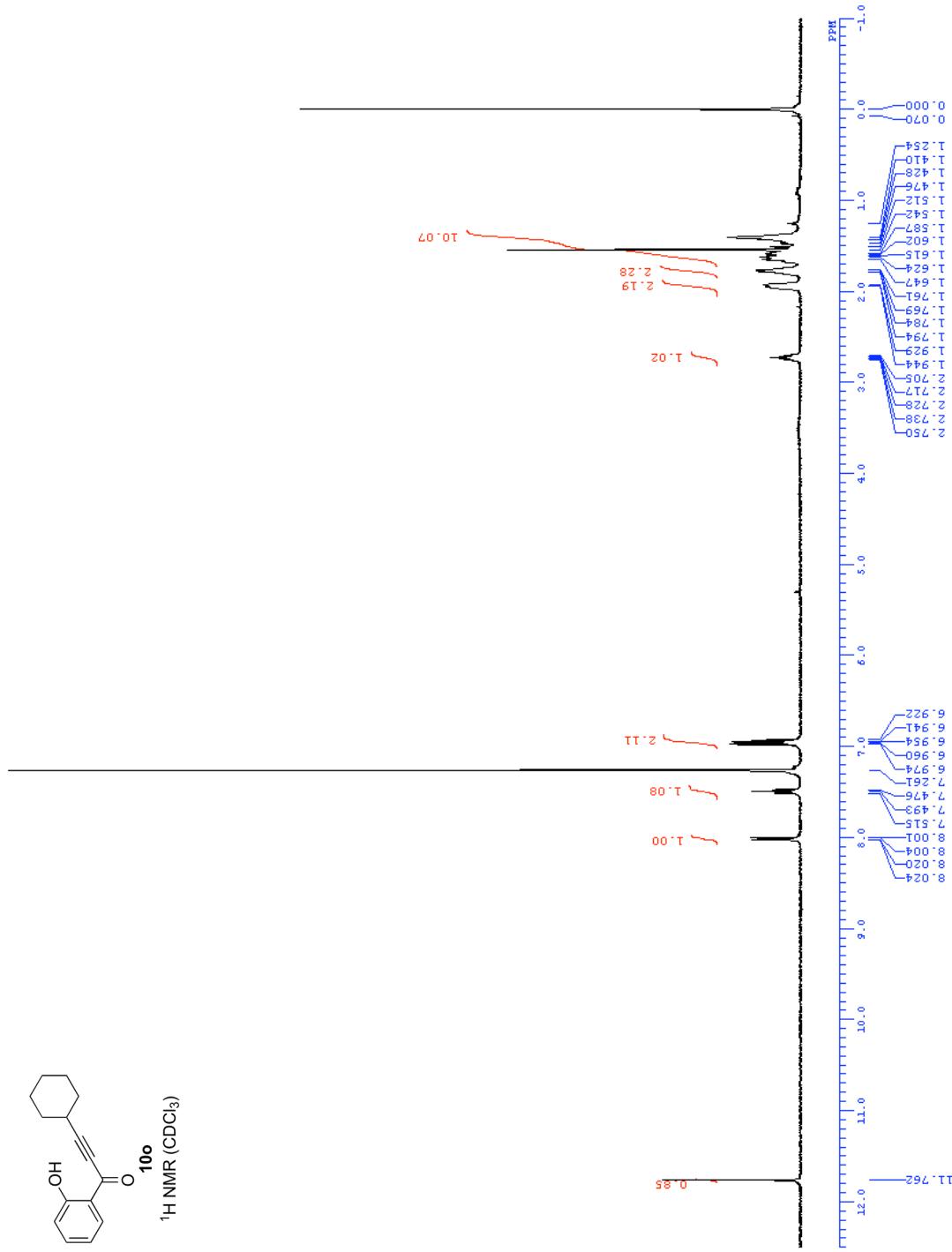


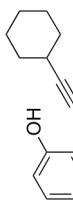




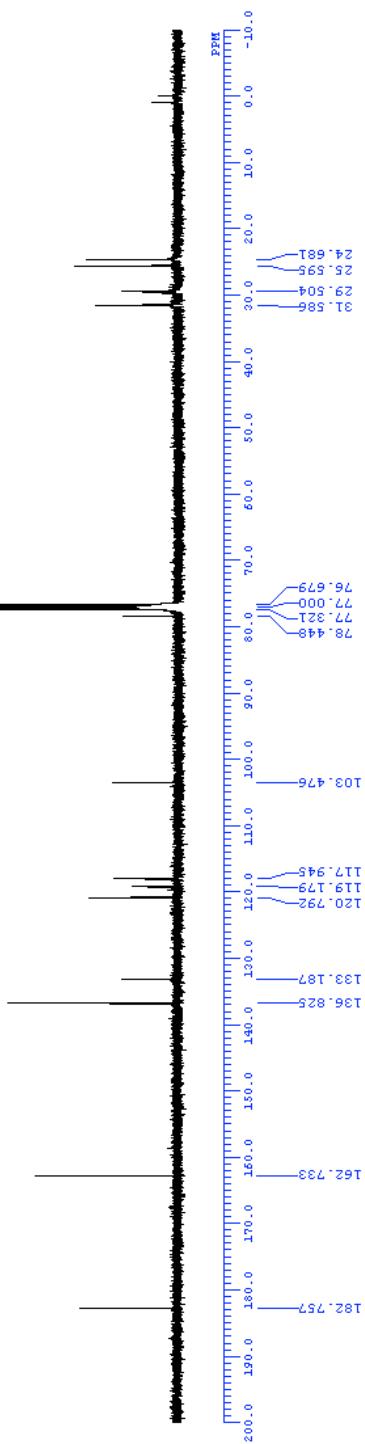


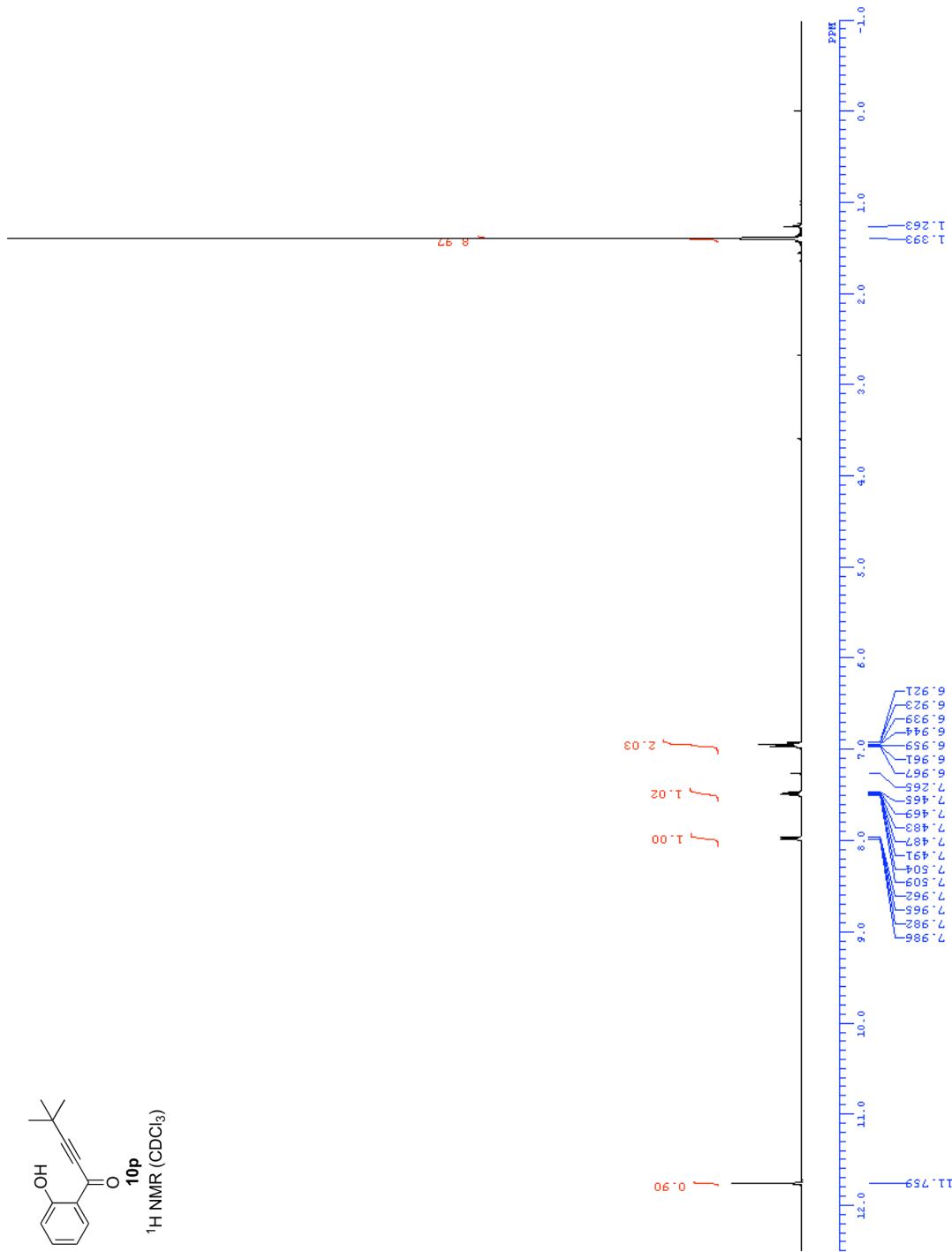
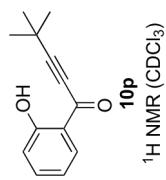
1H NMR (CDCl₃)

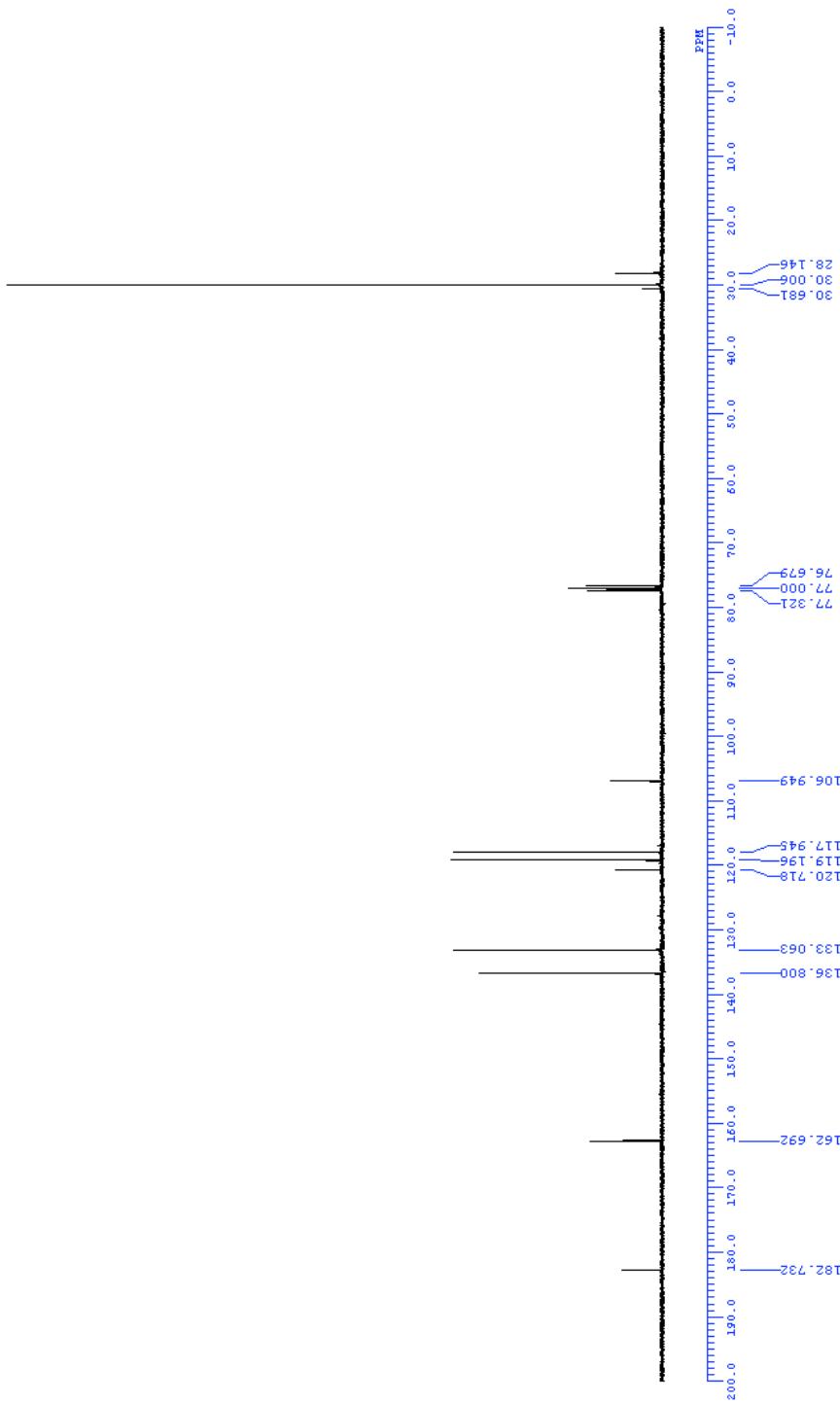
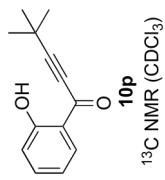


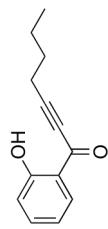


10o
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3)

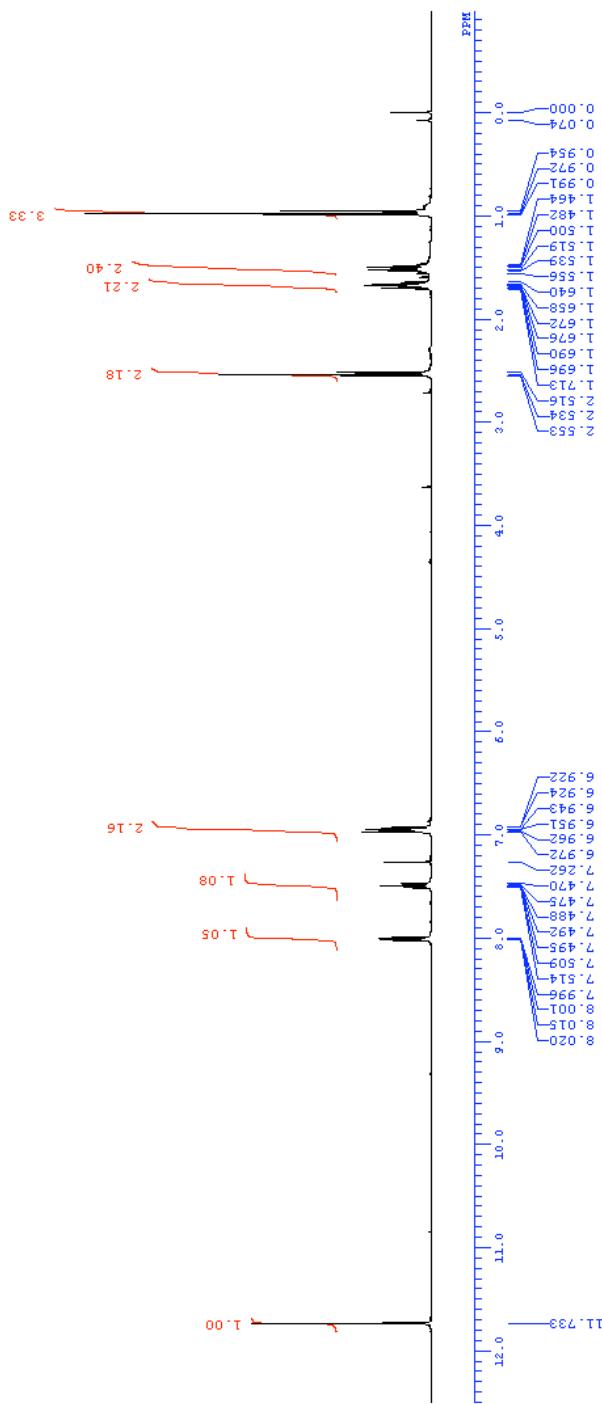


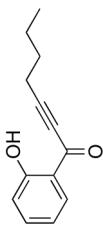




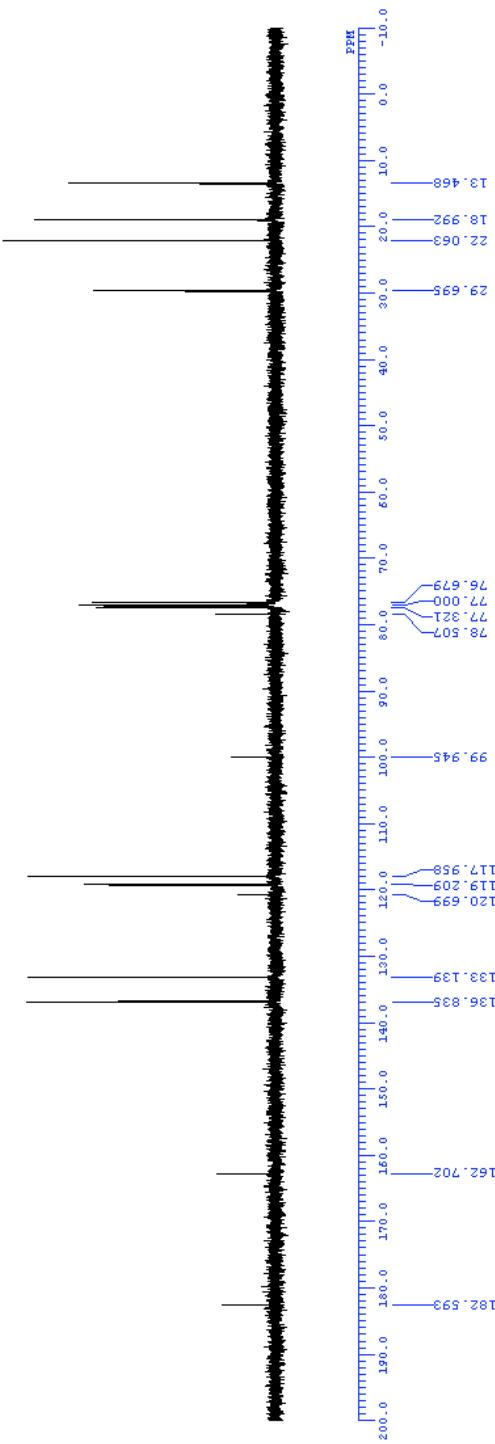


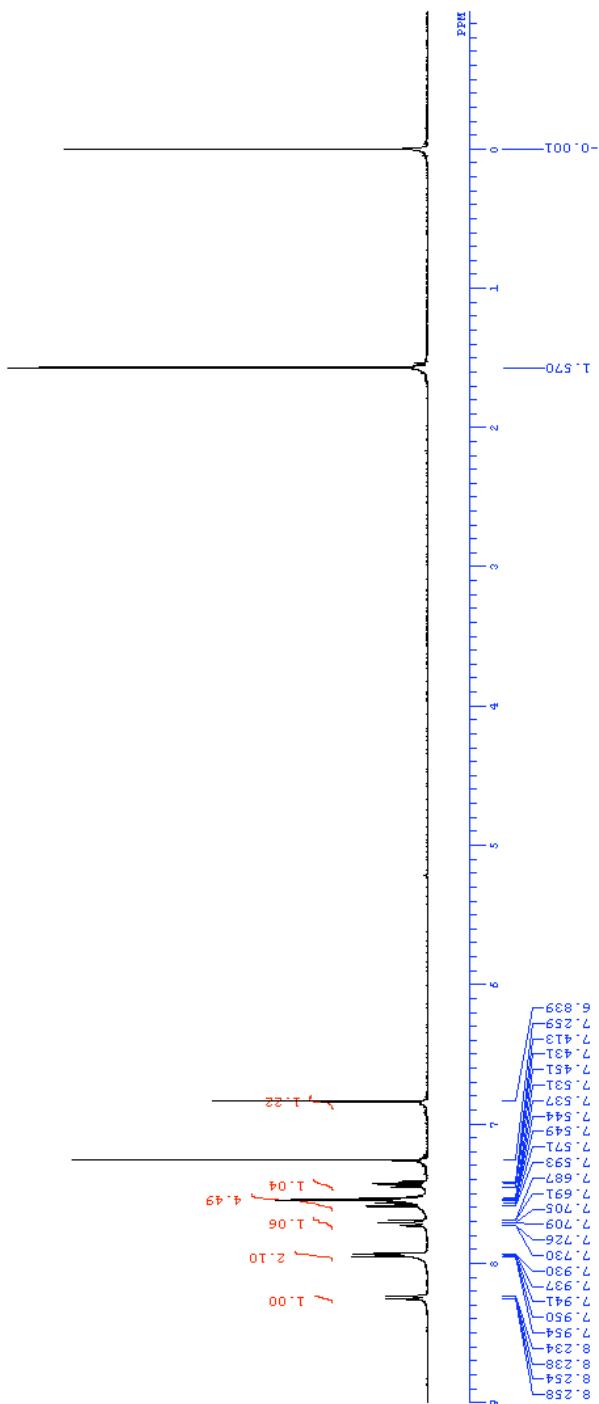
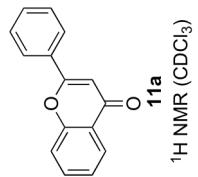
10q
¹H NMR (CDCl_3)

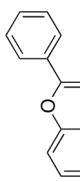




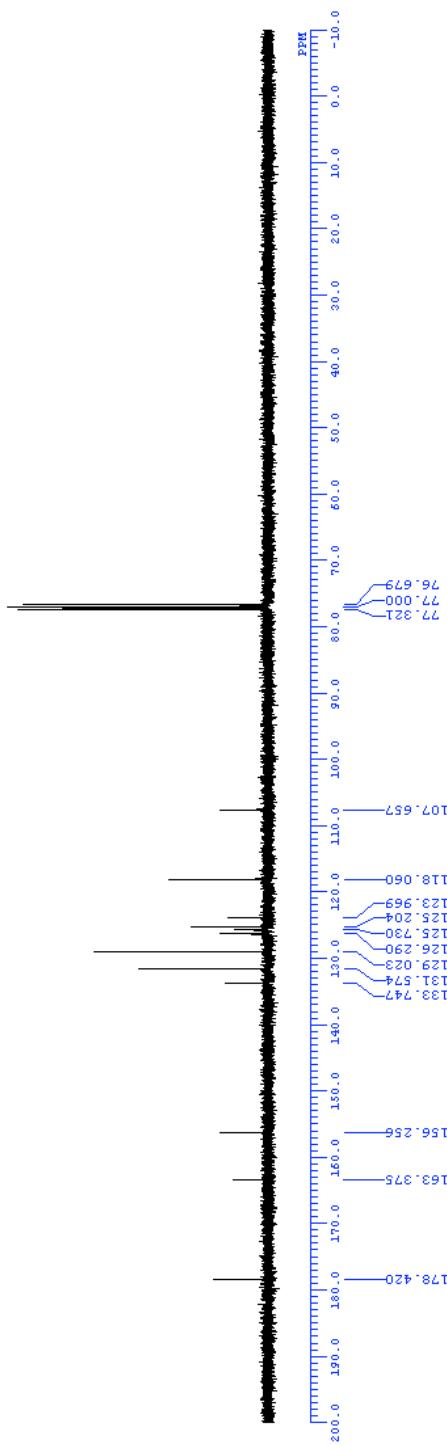
10q
¹³C NMR (CDCl_3)

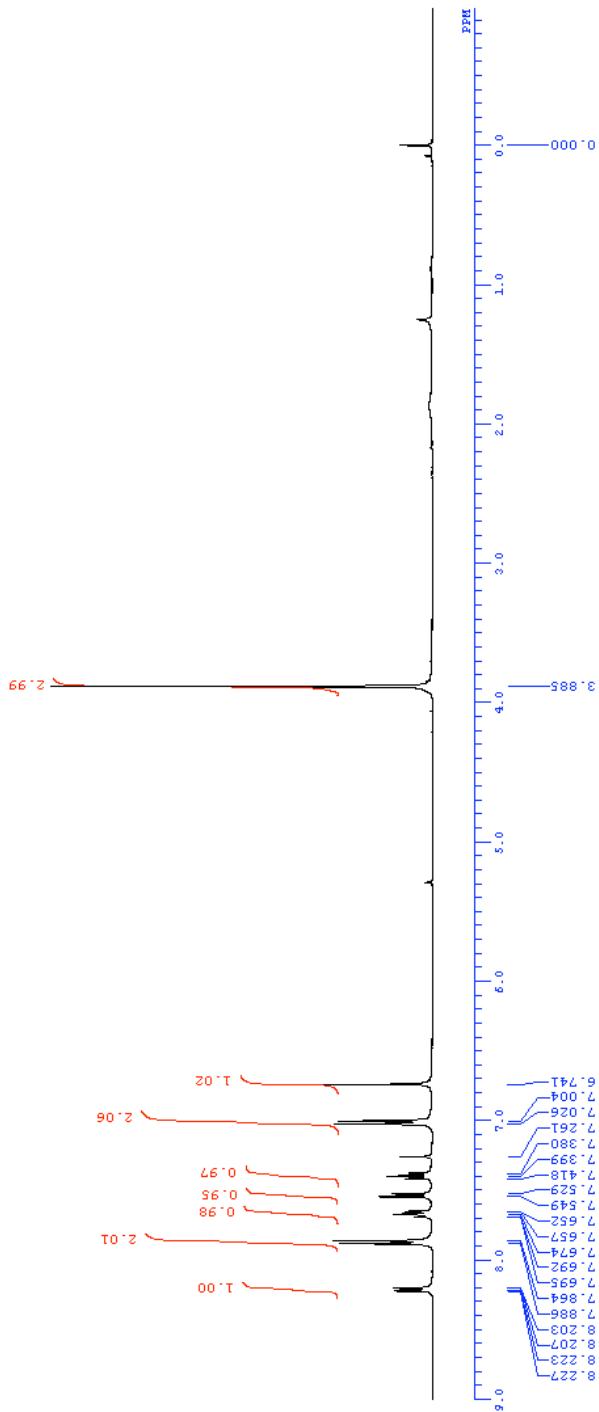
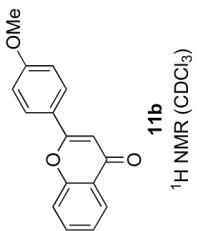


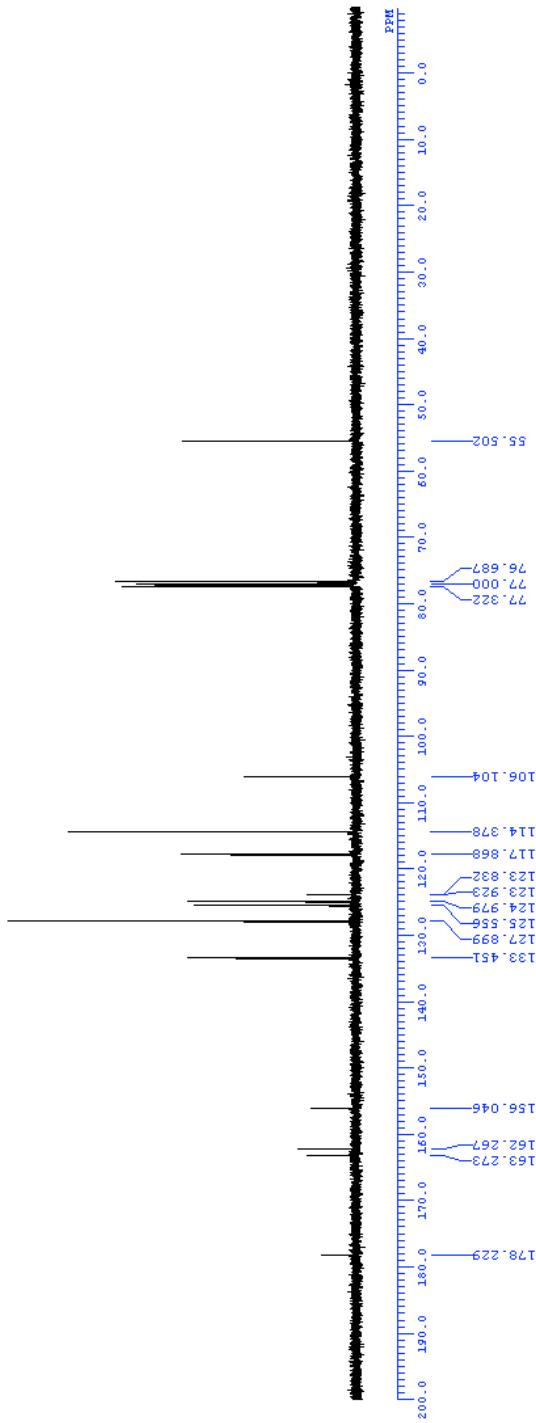
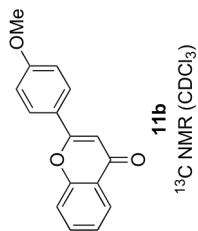


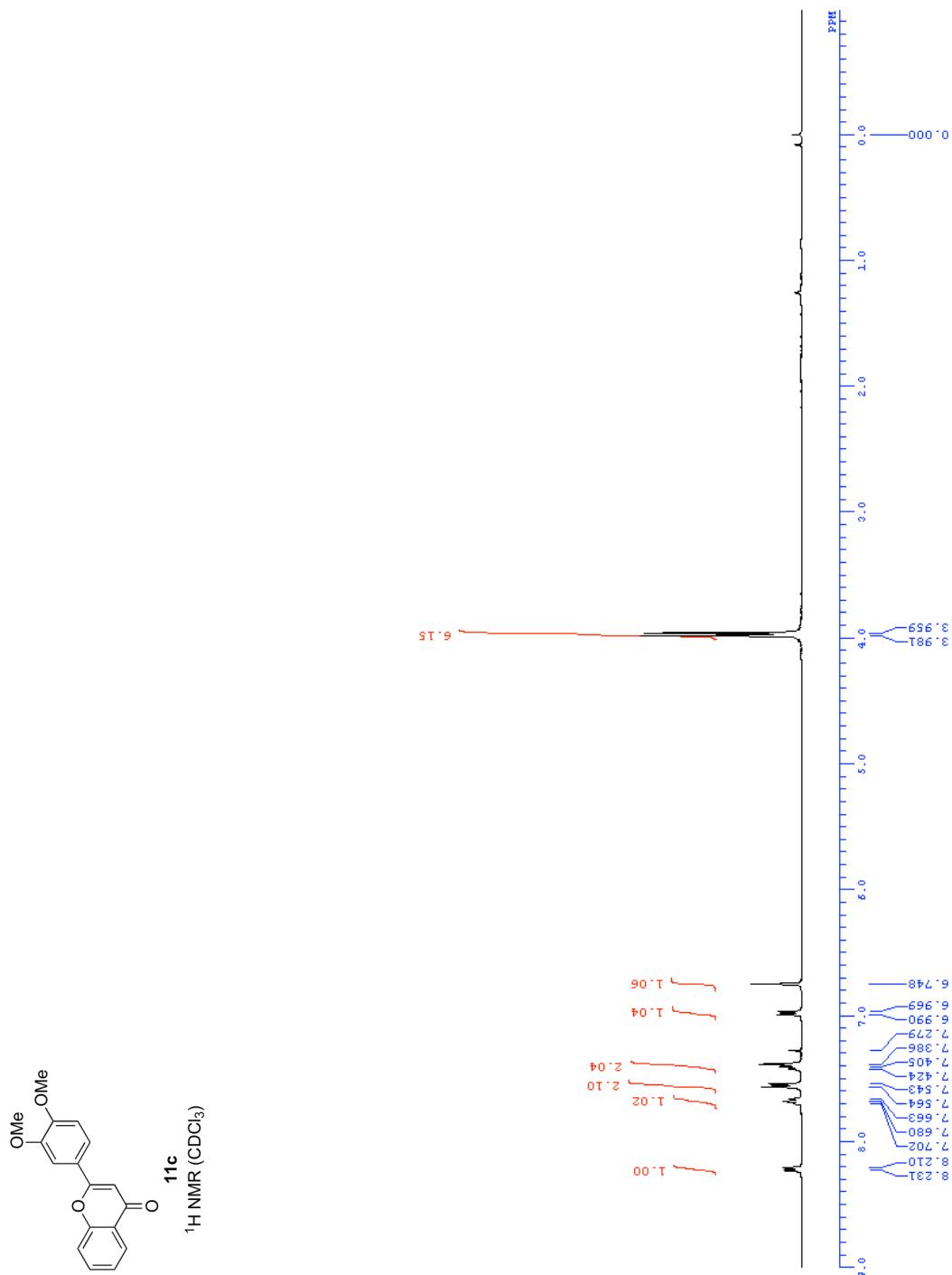


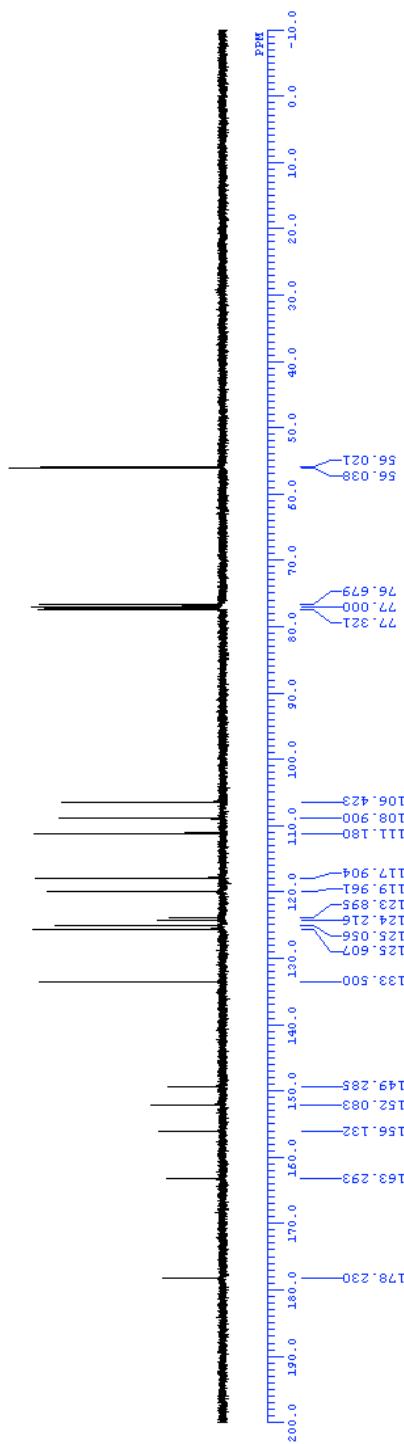
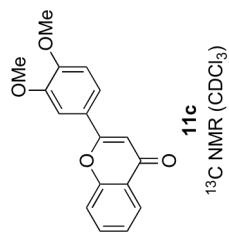
13C NMR (CDCl₃)

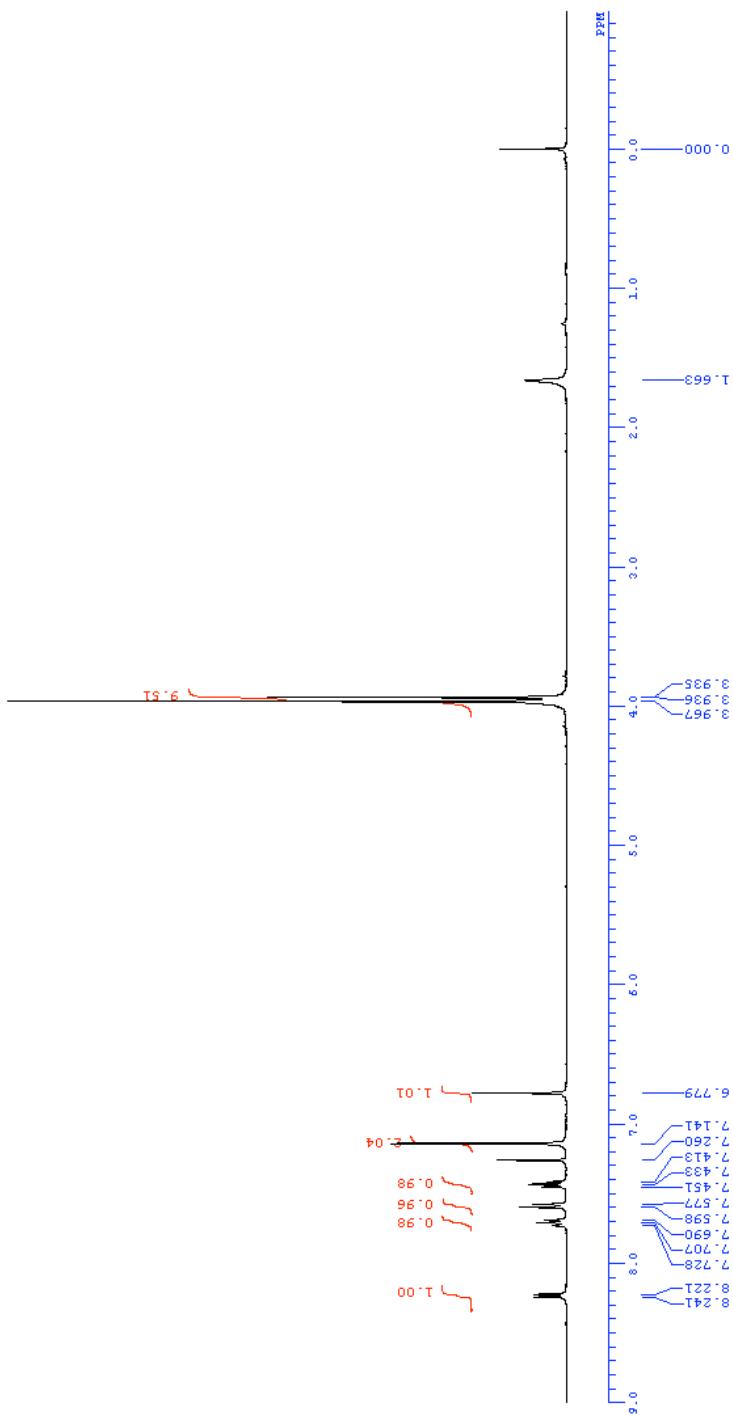
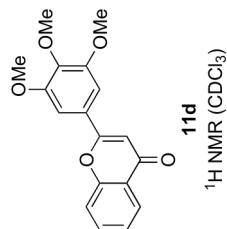


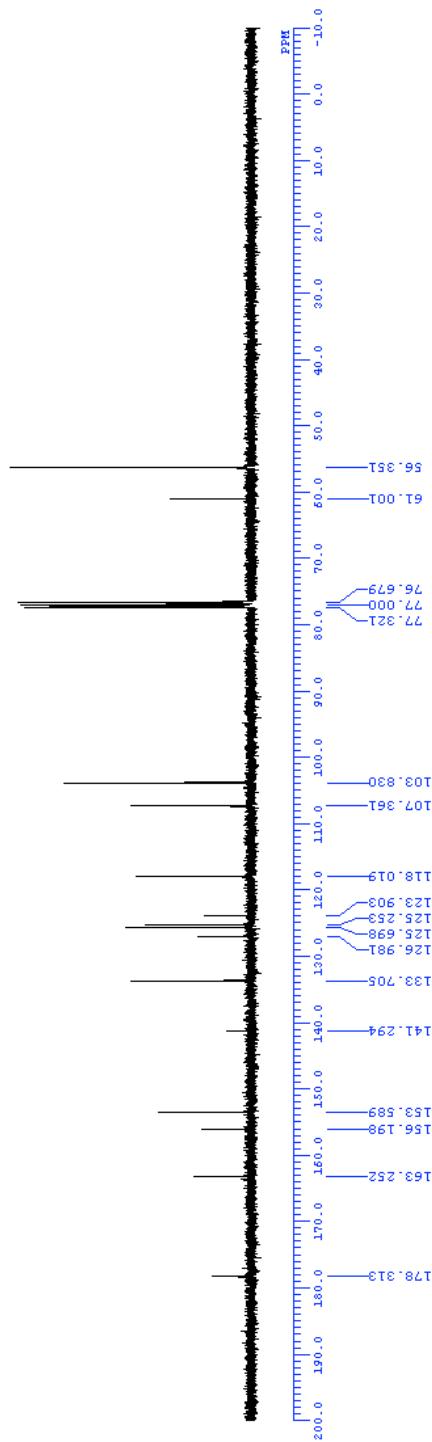
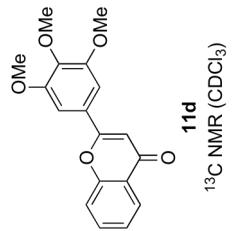


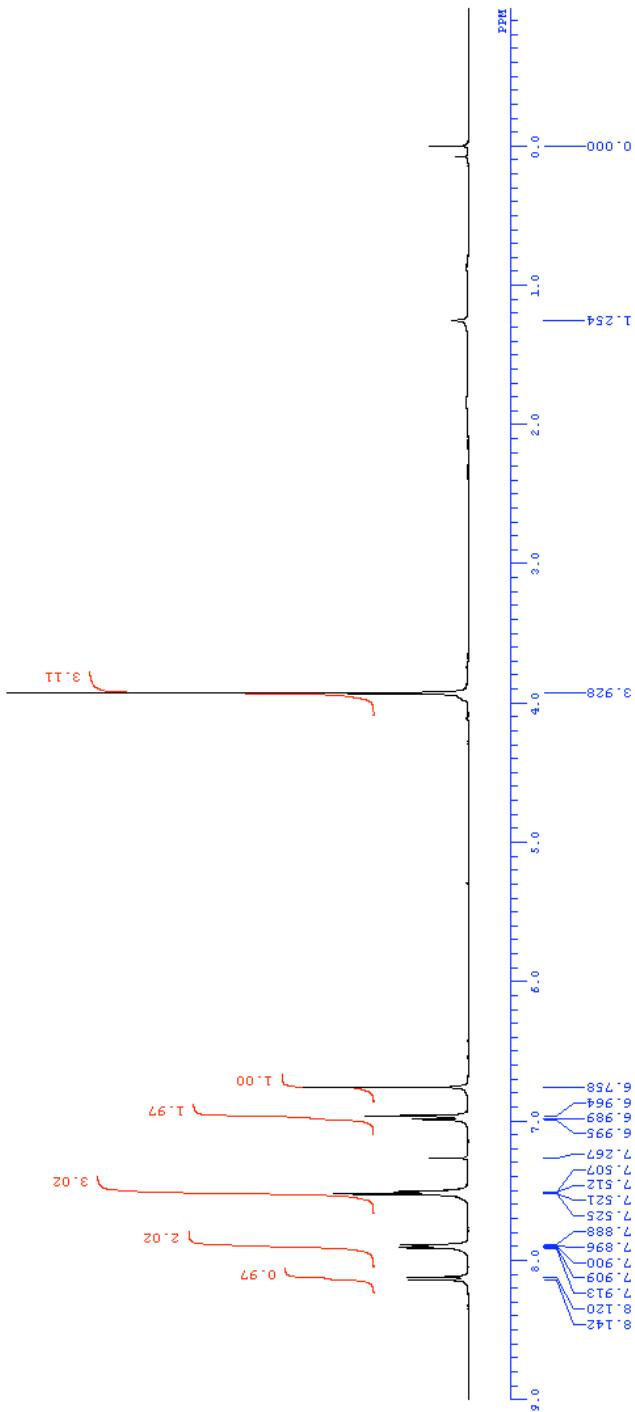
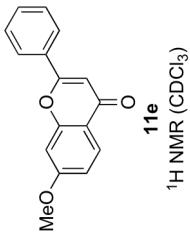


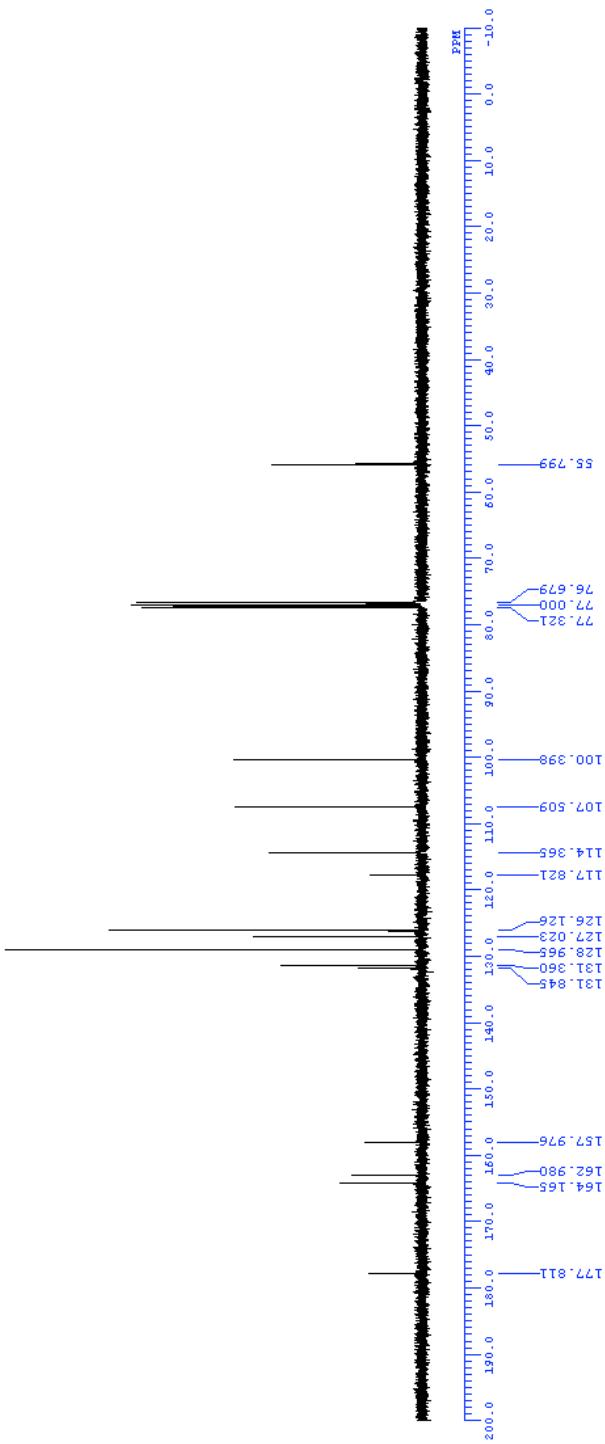
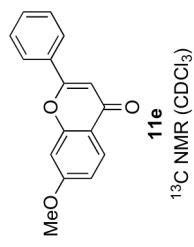


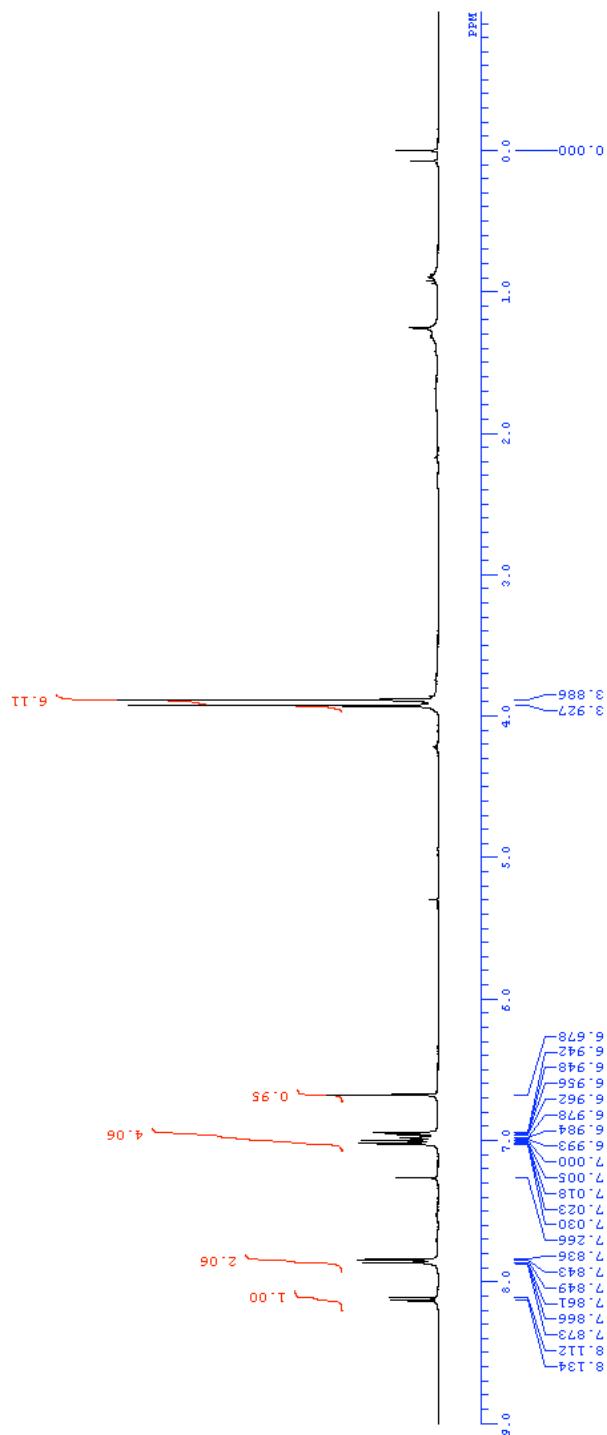
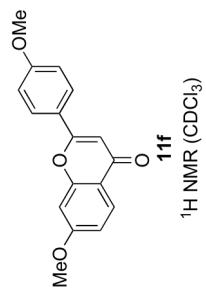


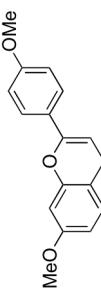




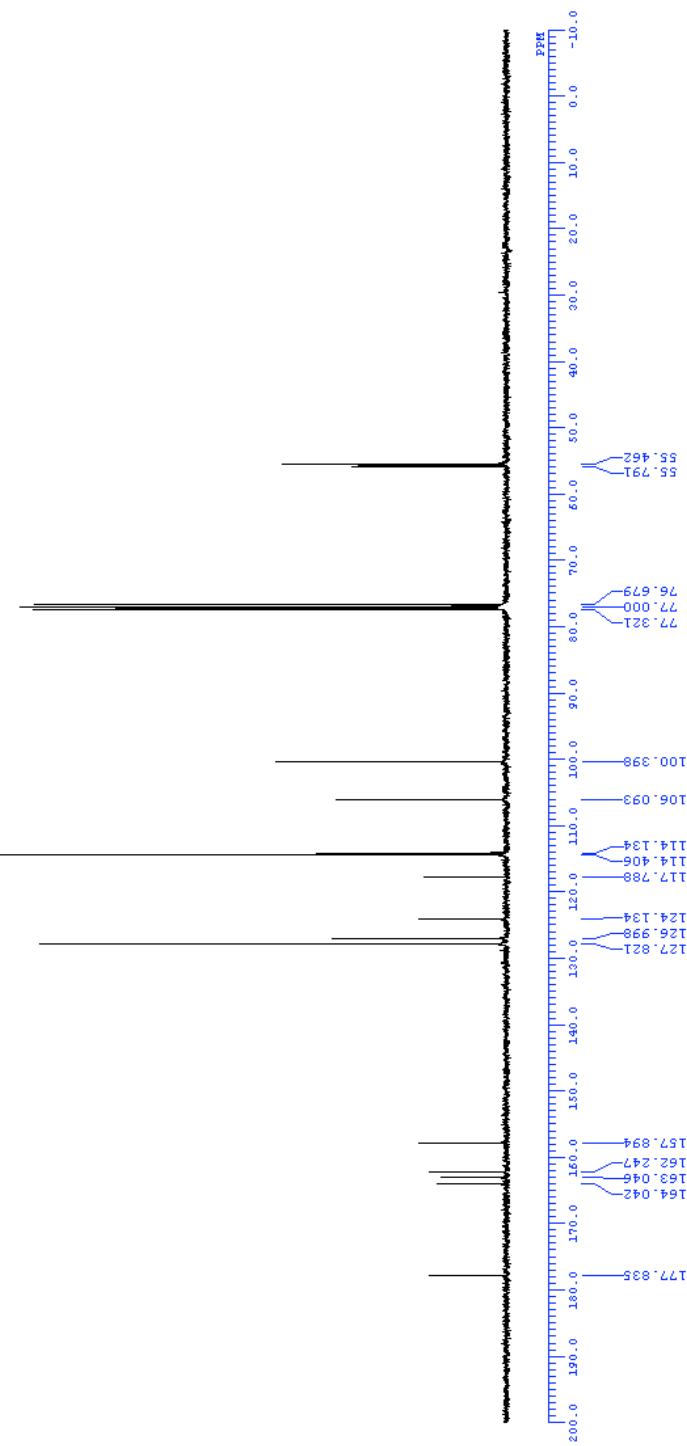


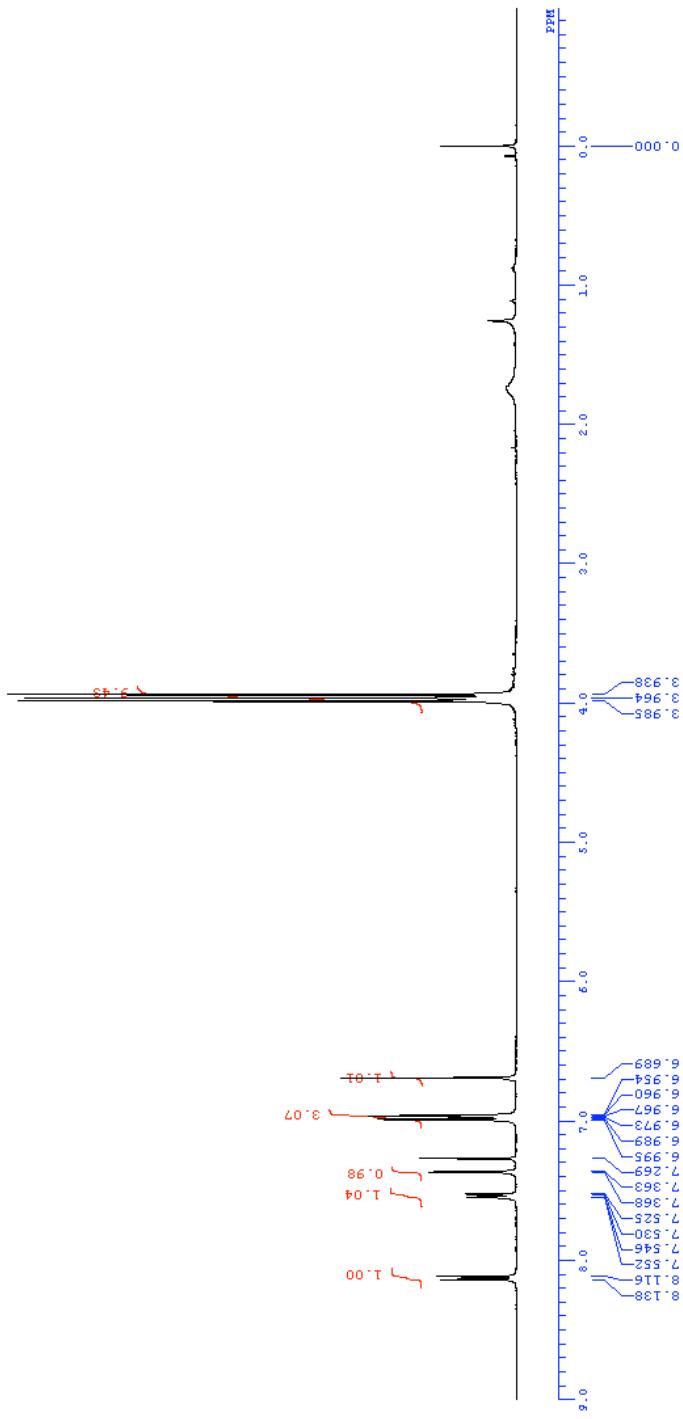
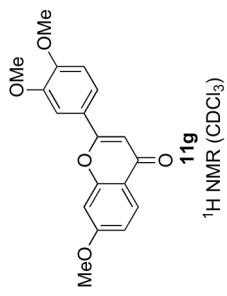


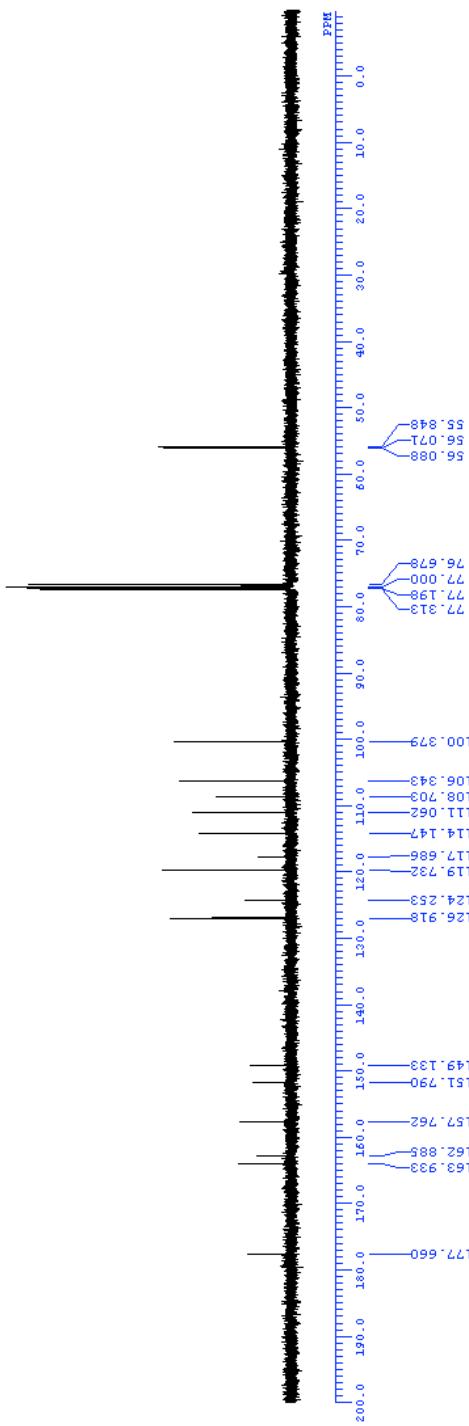
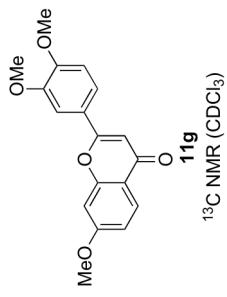


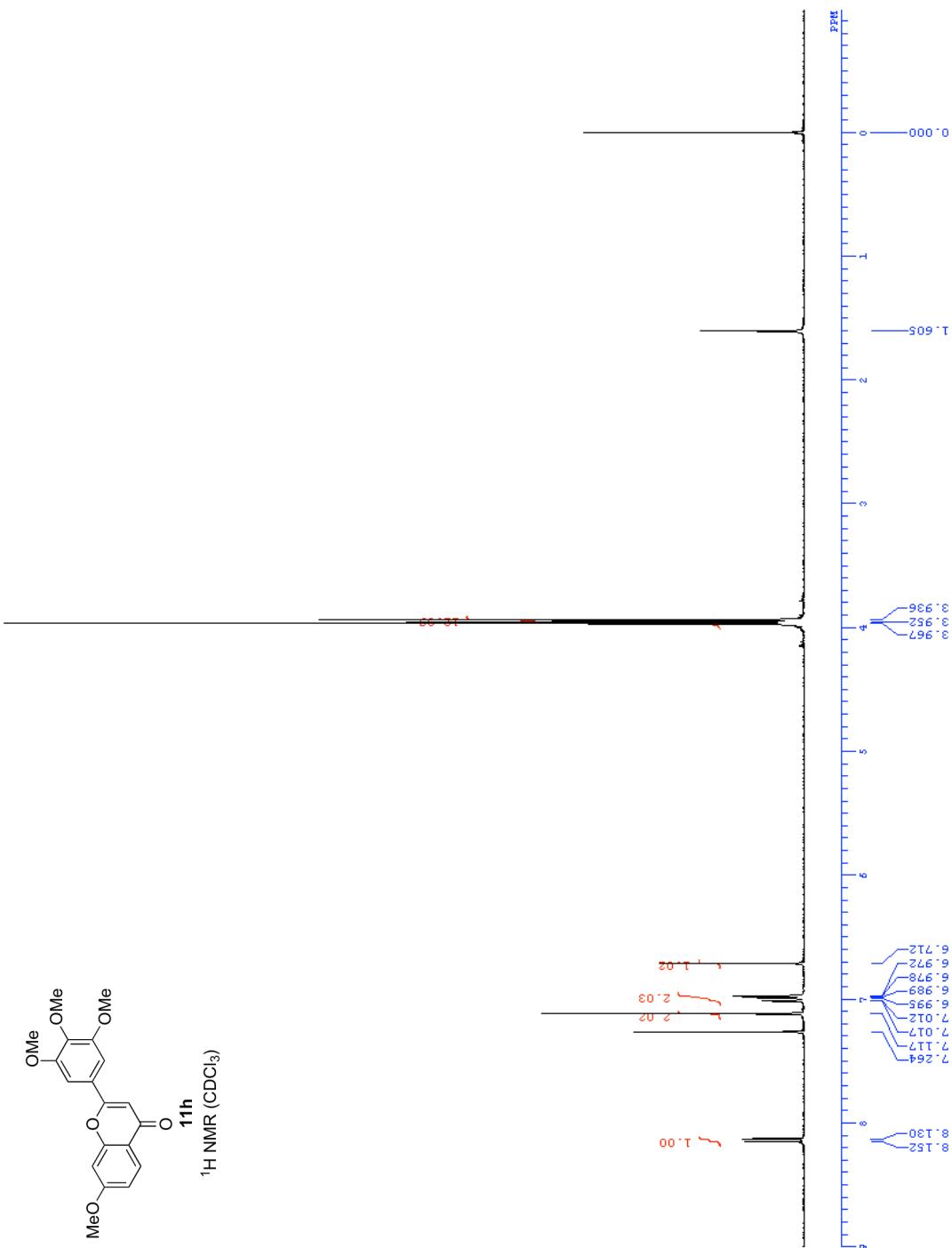


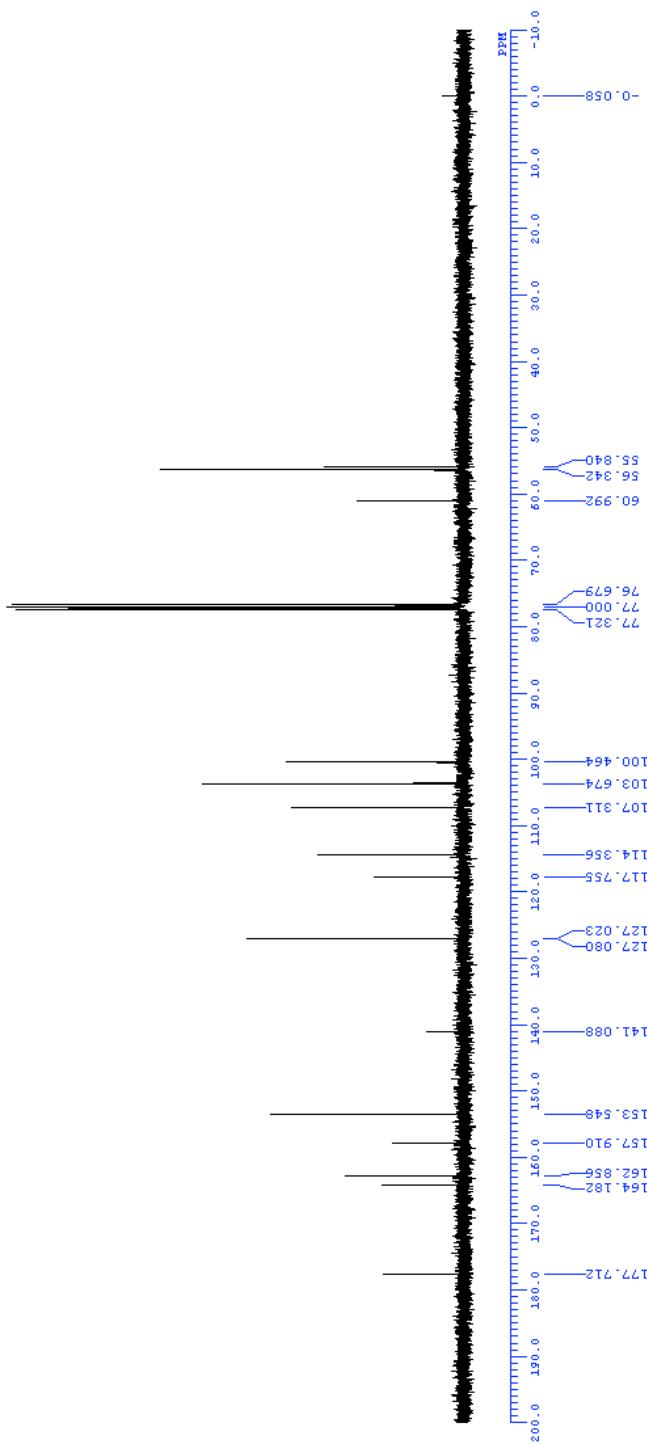
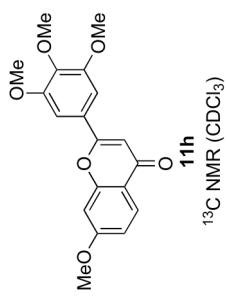
11f
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3)

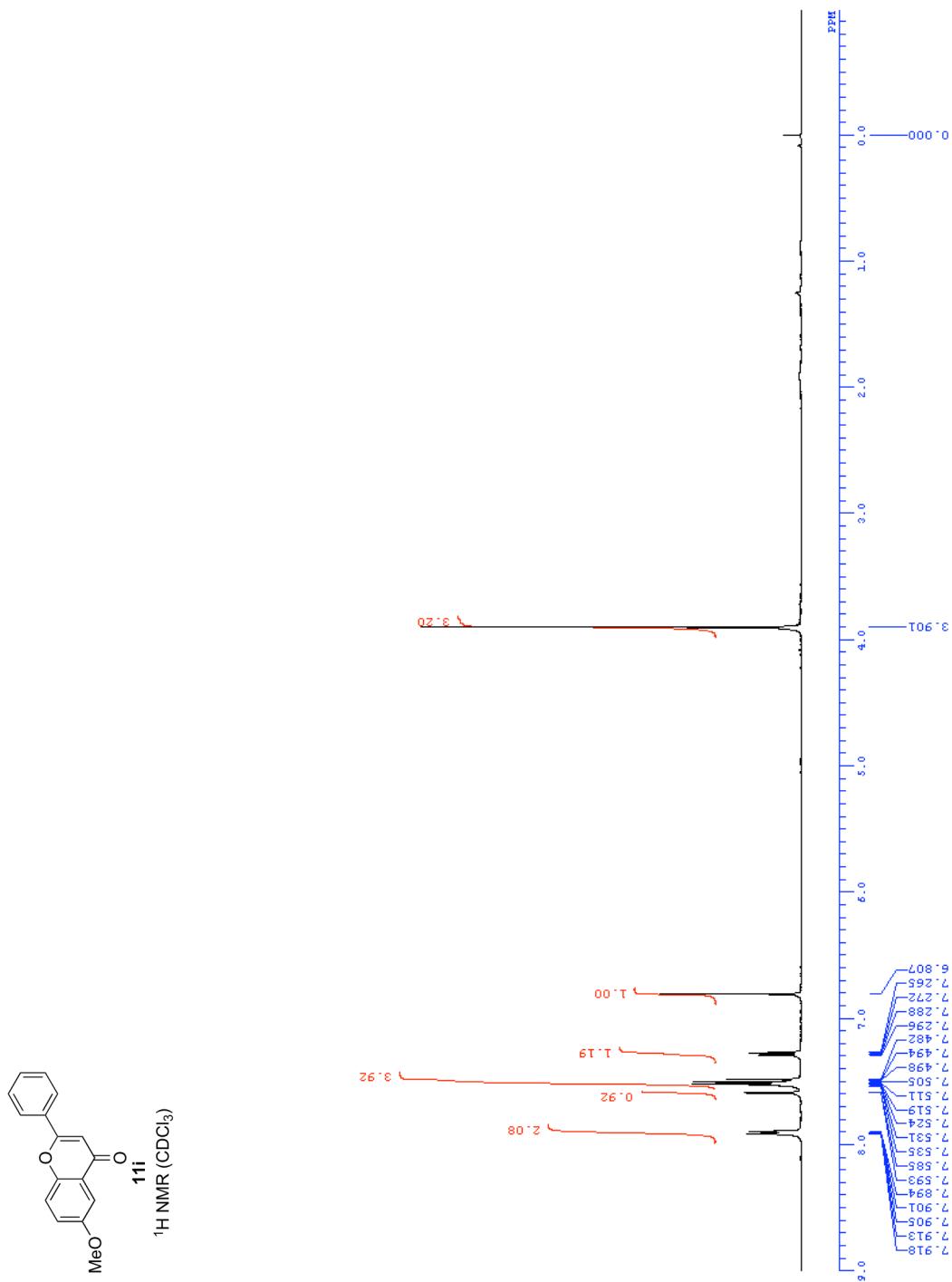


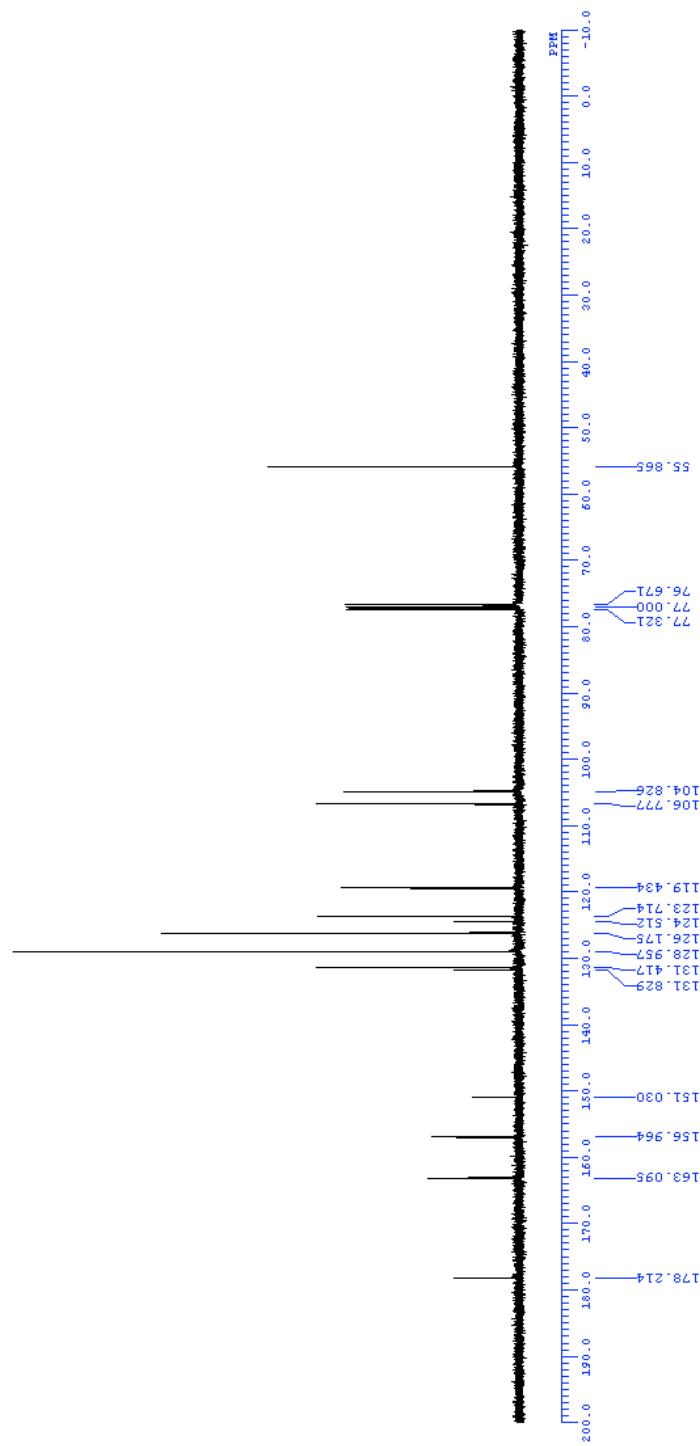
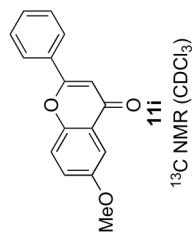


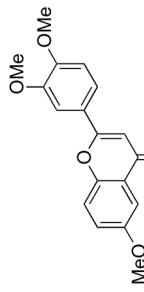




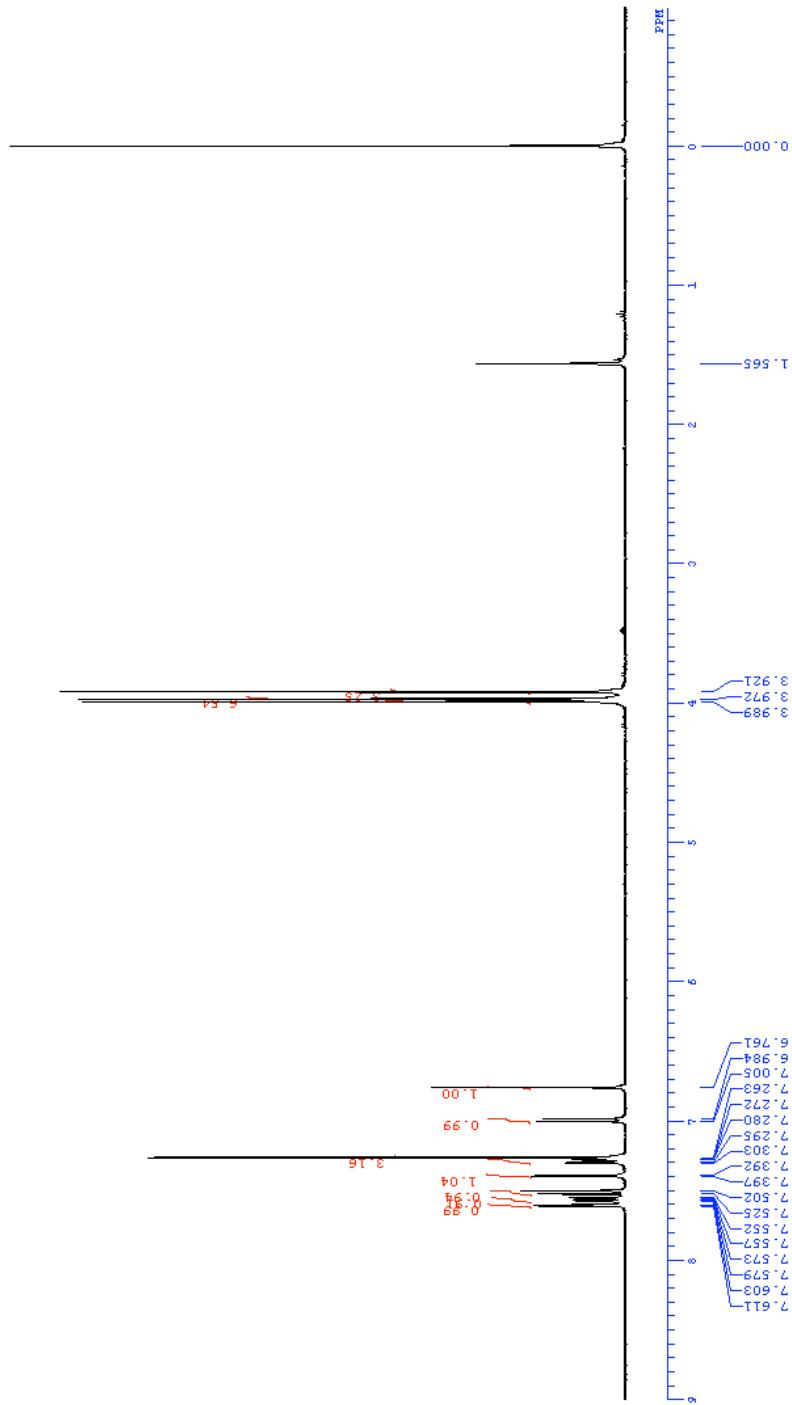


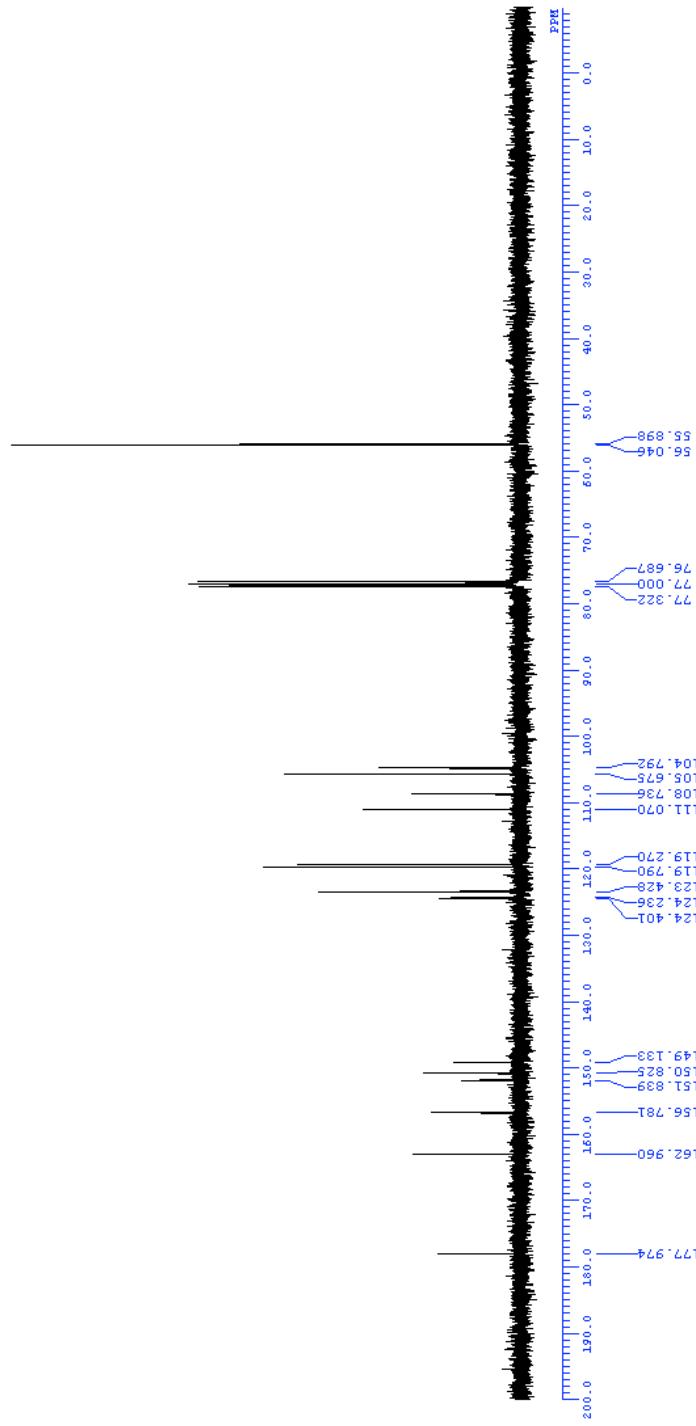
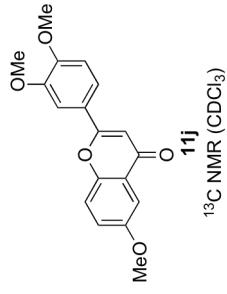


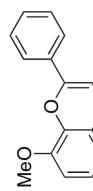




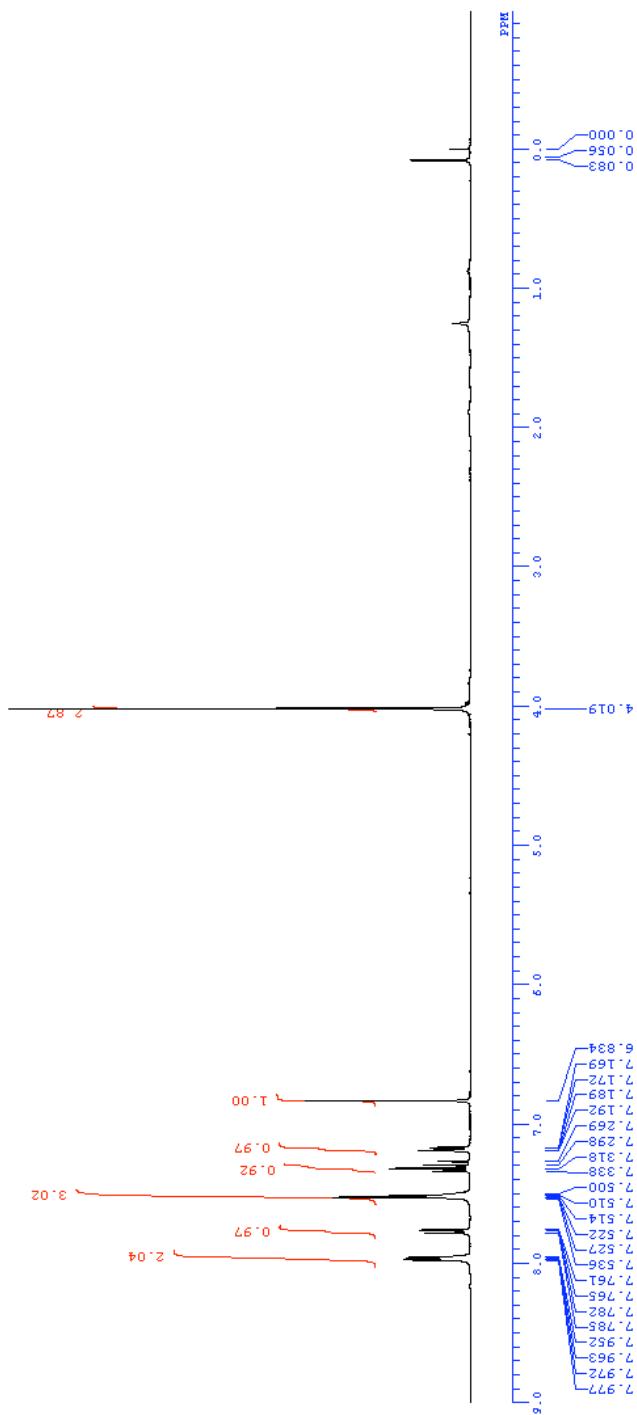
^1H NMR (CDCl_3)

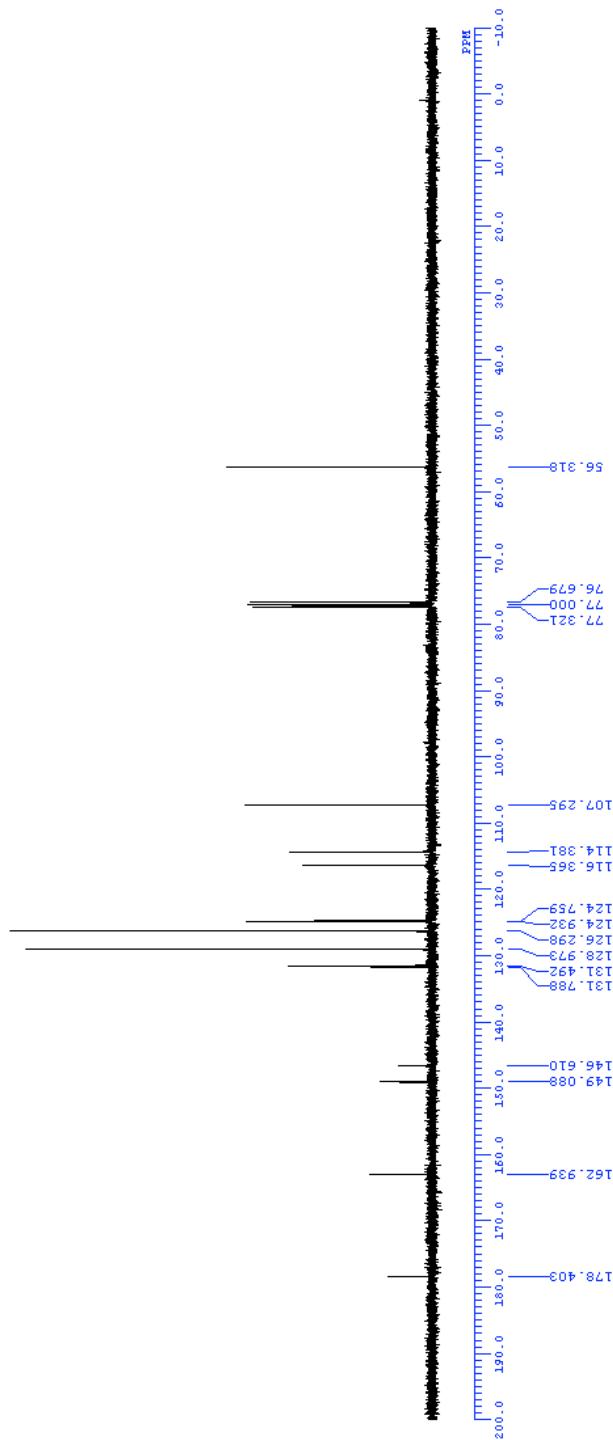
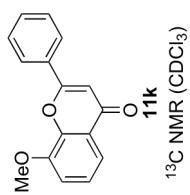


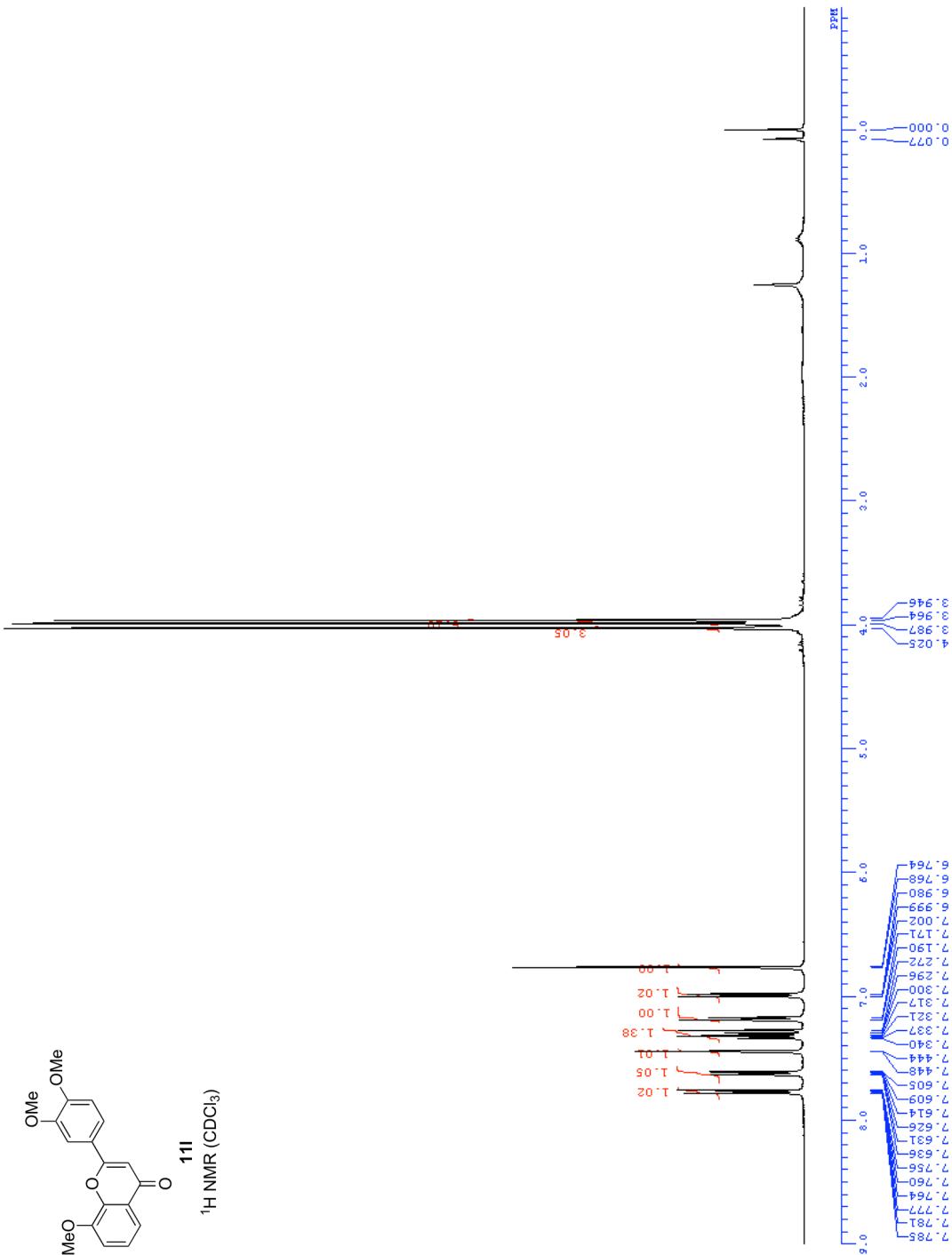
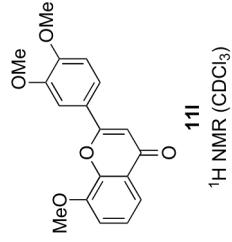


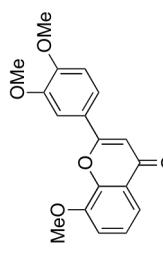


11k
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3)

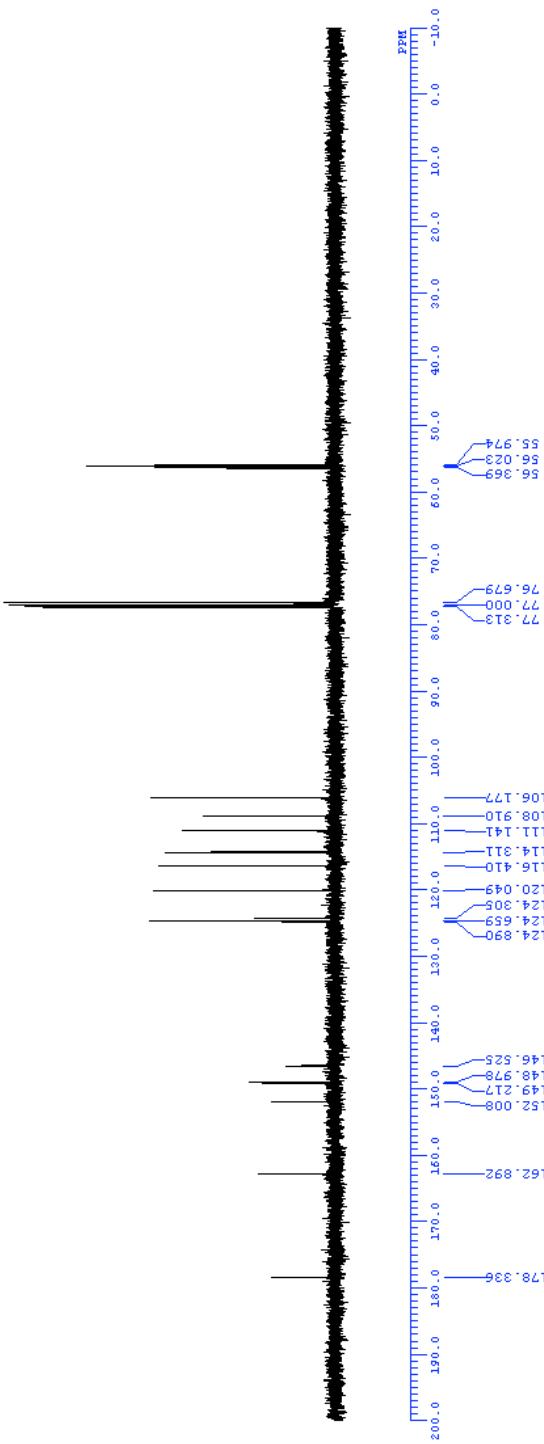


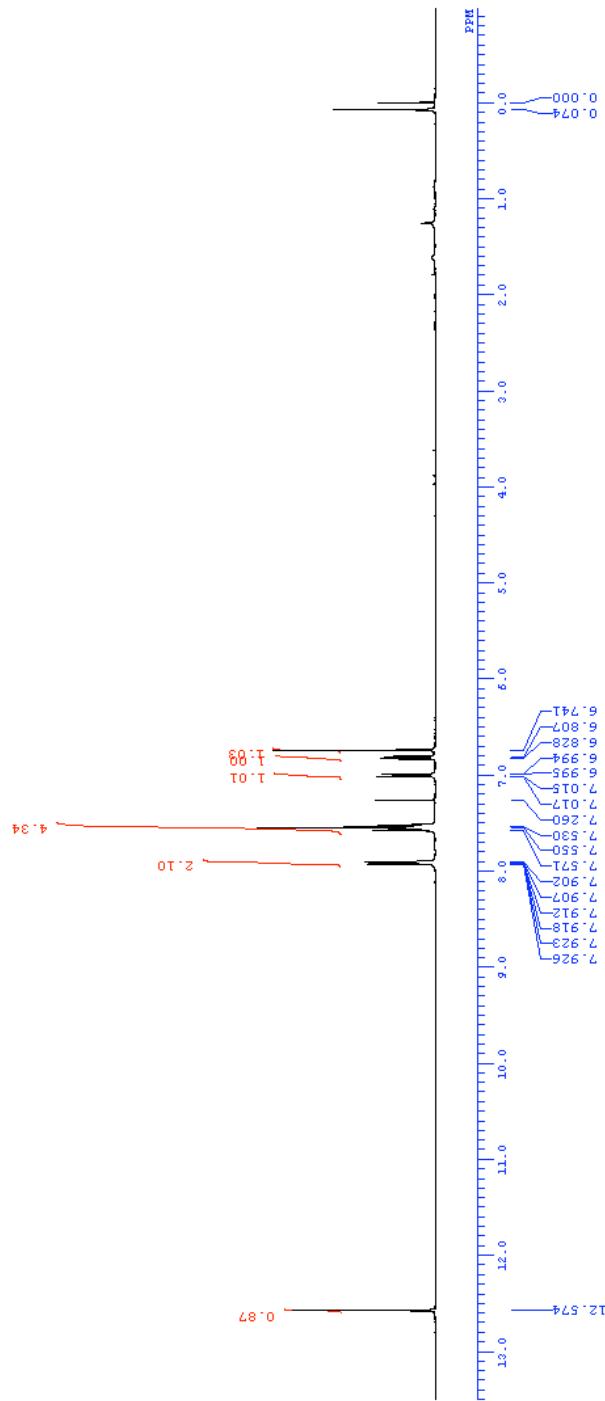
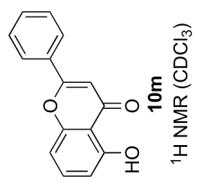


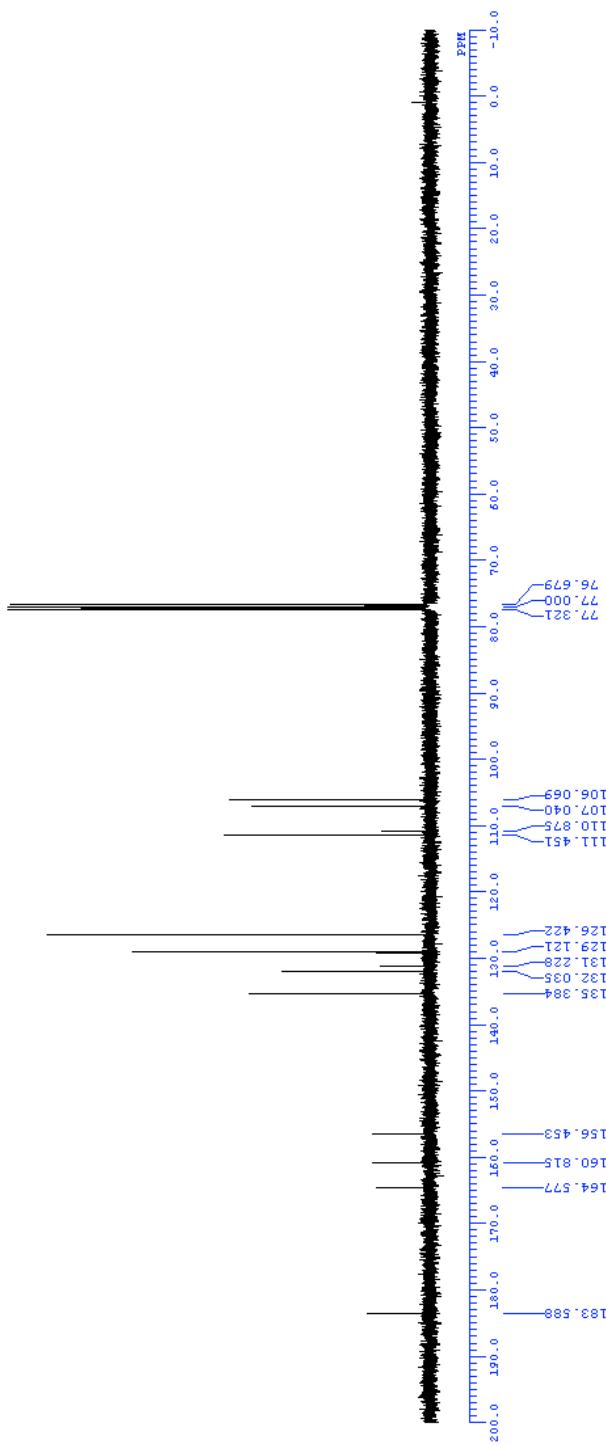
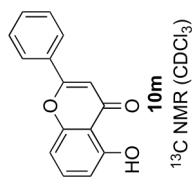


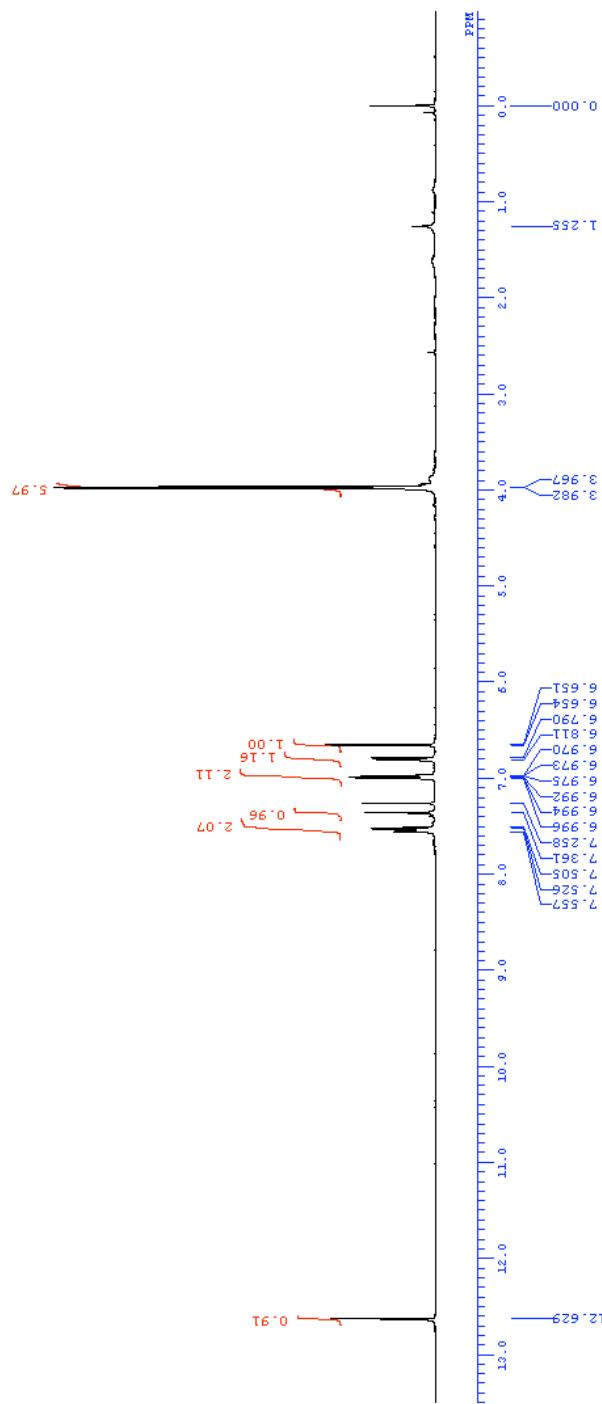
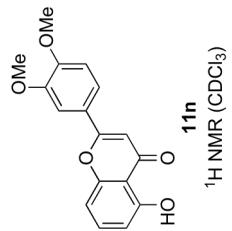


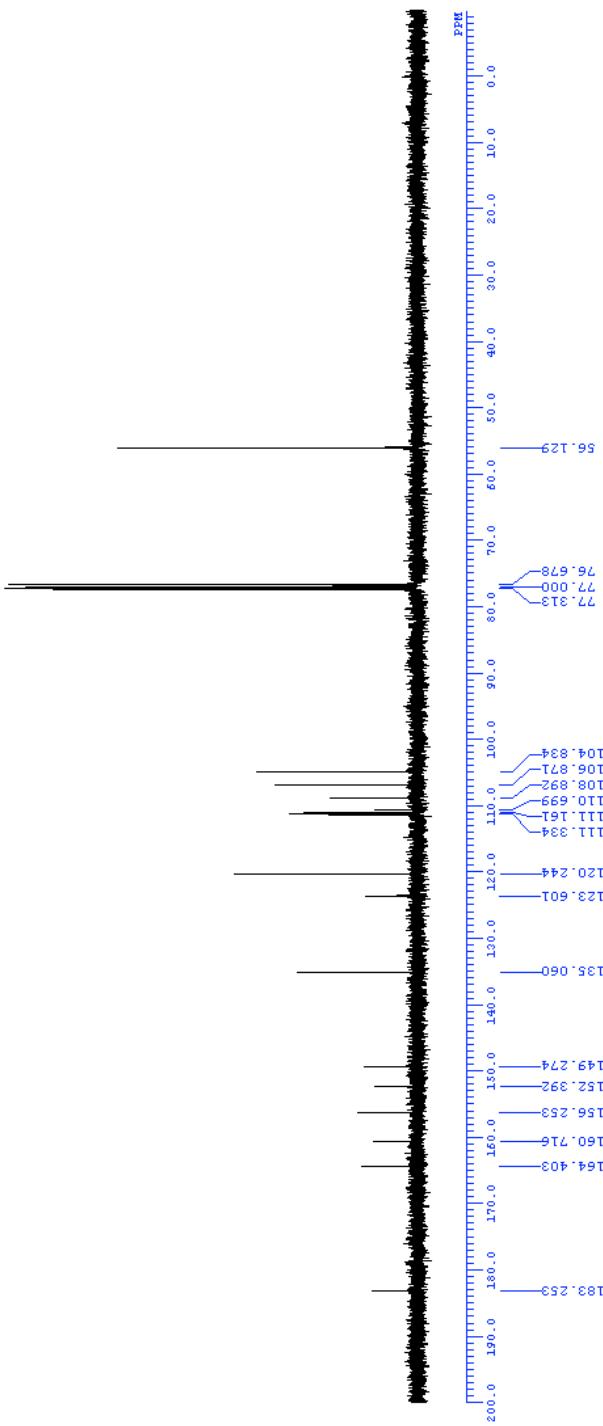
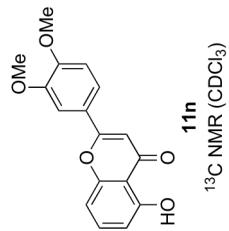
111
 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3)

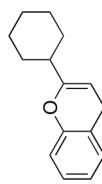




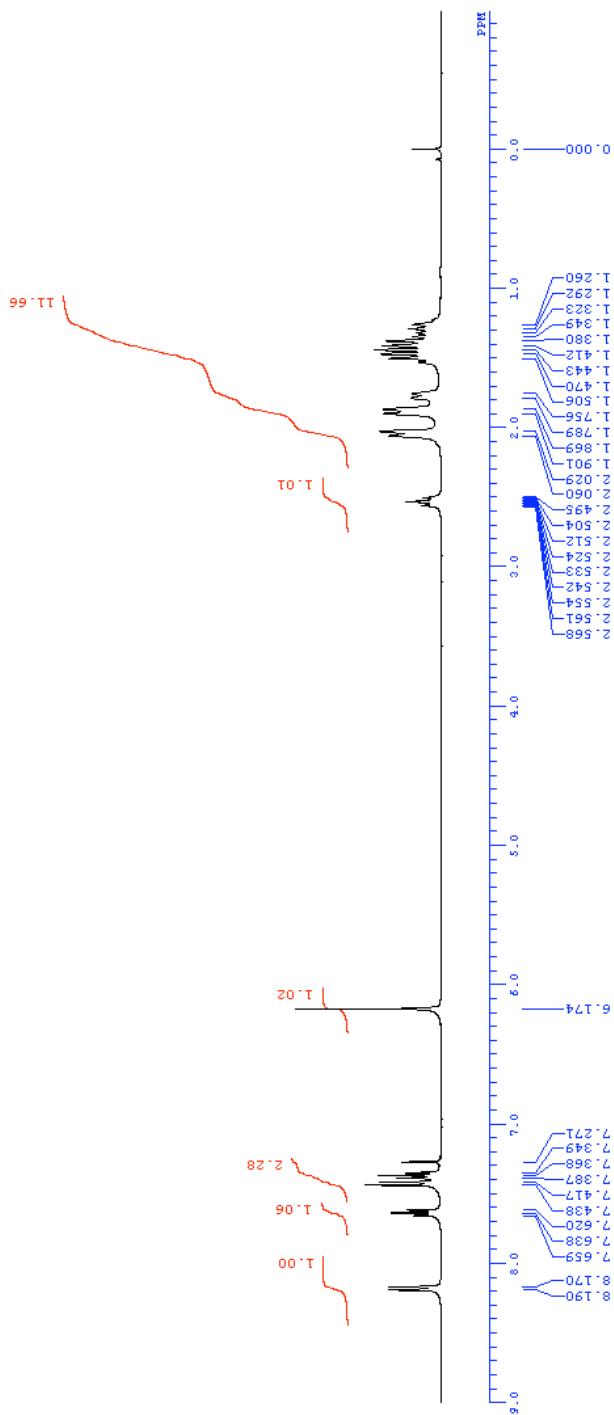


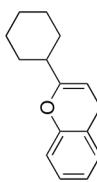




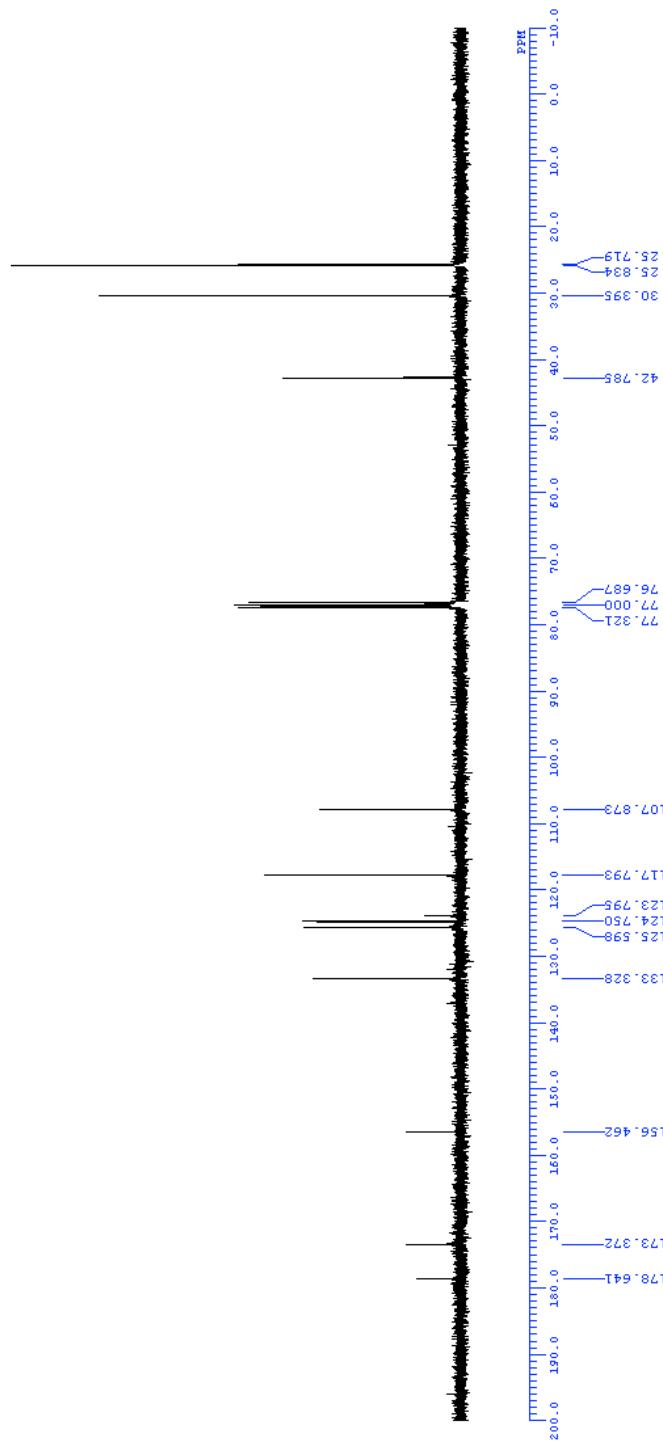


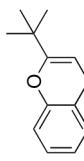
11o
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3)



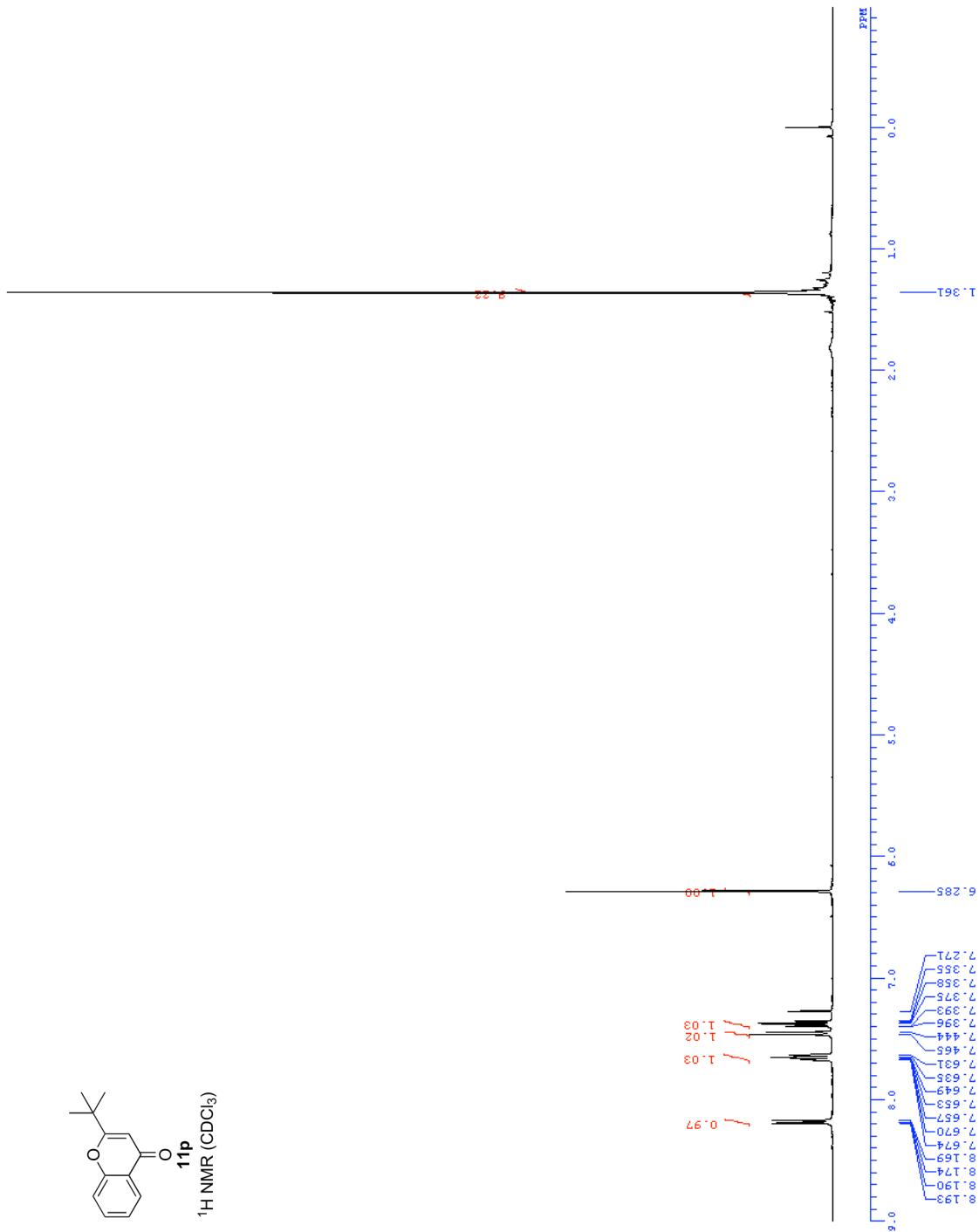


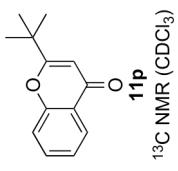
¹³C NMR (CDCl_3)
11o



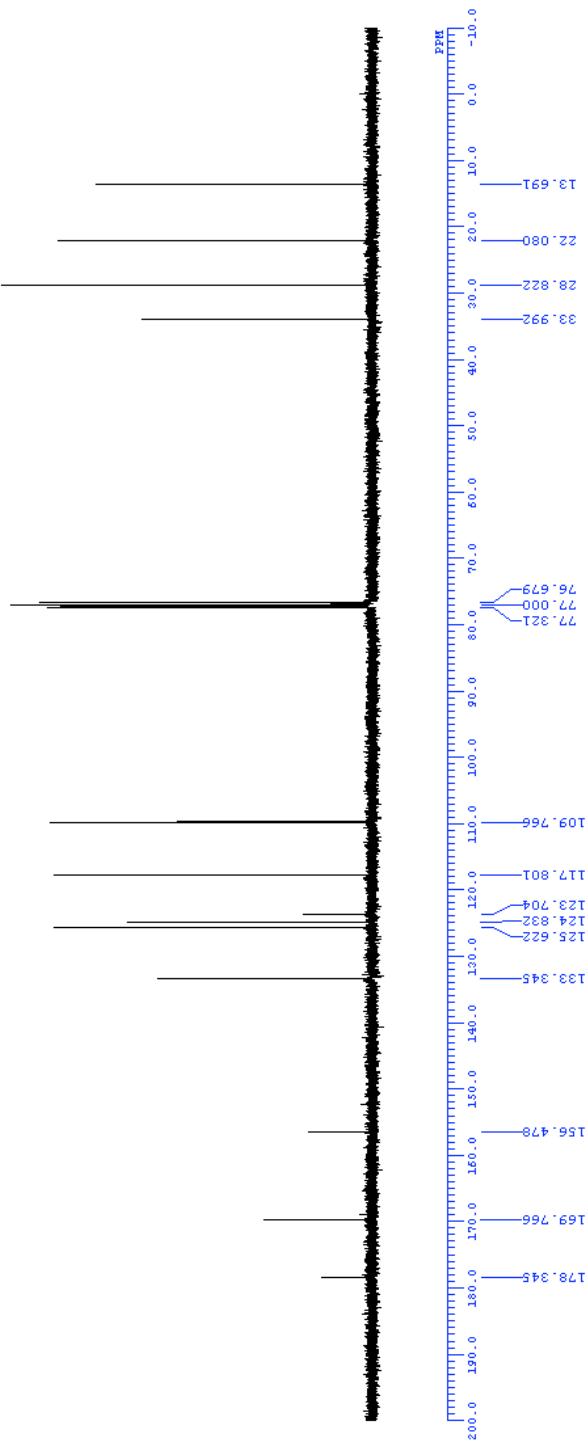


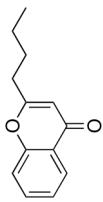
1H NMR (CDCl_3)



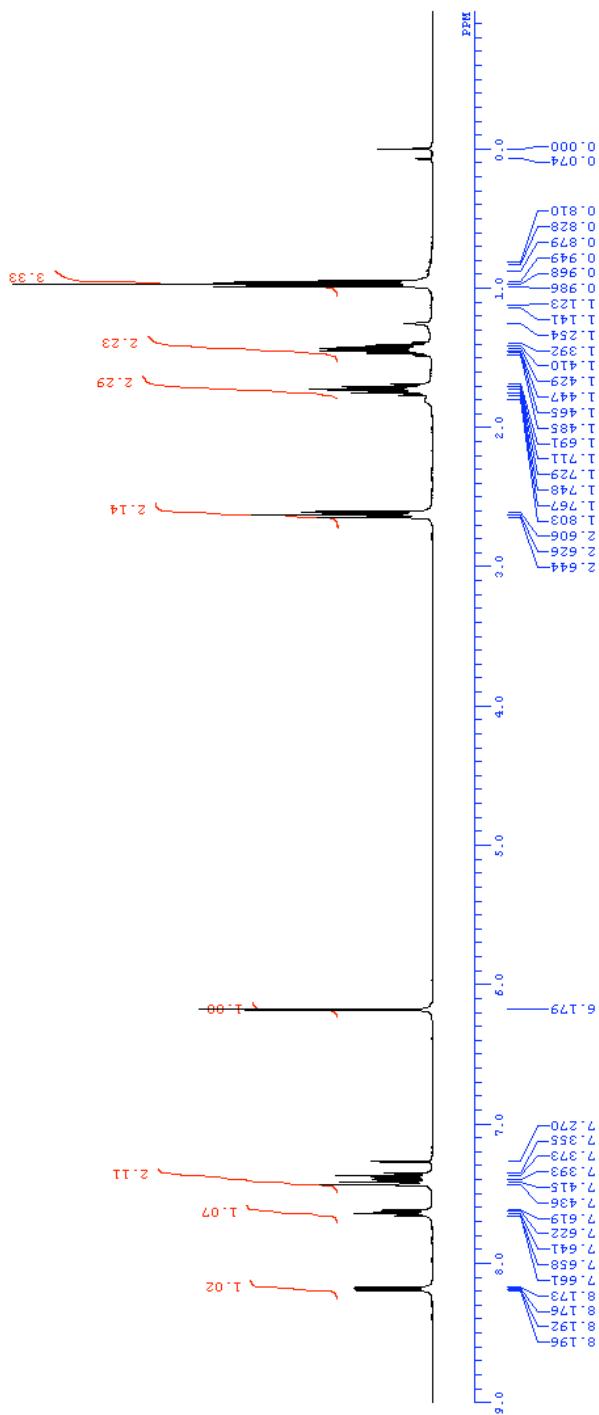


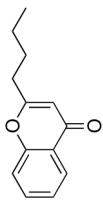
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃)



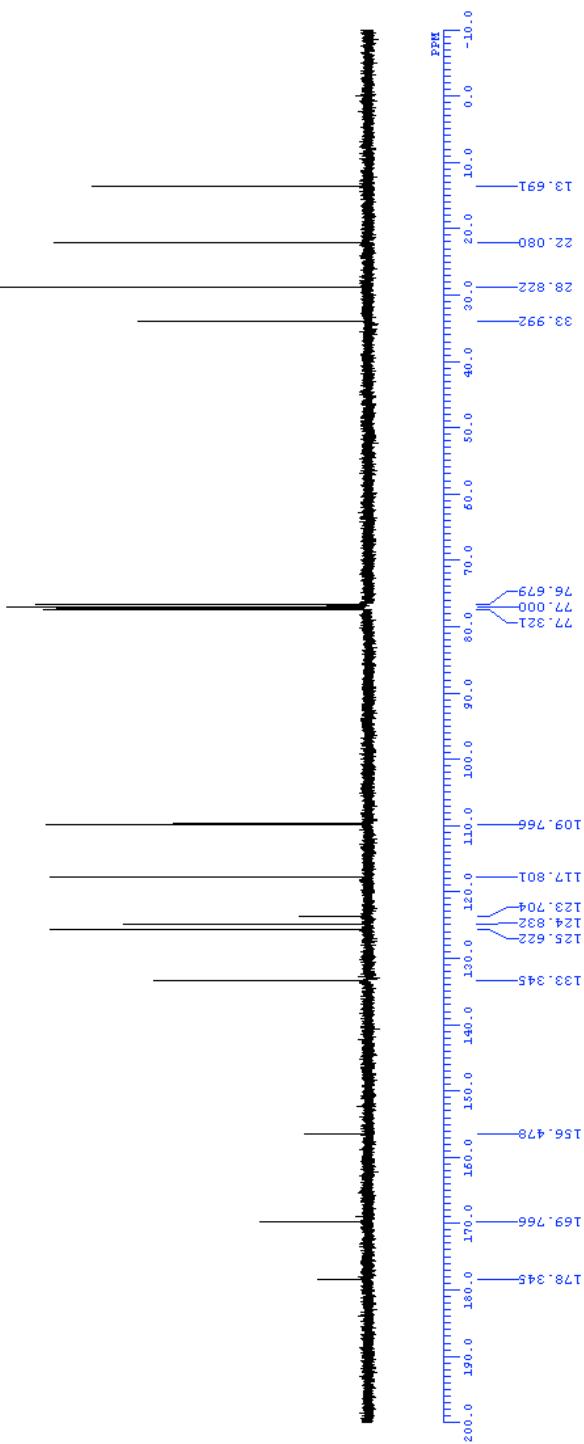


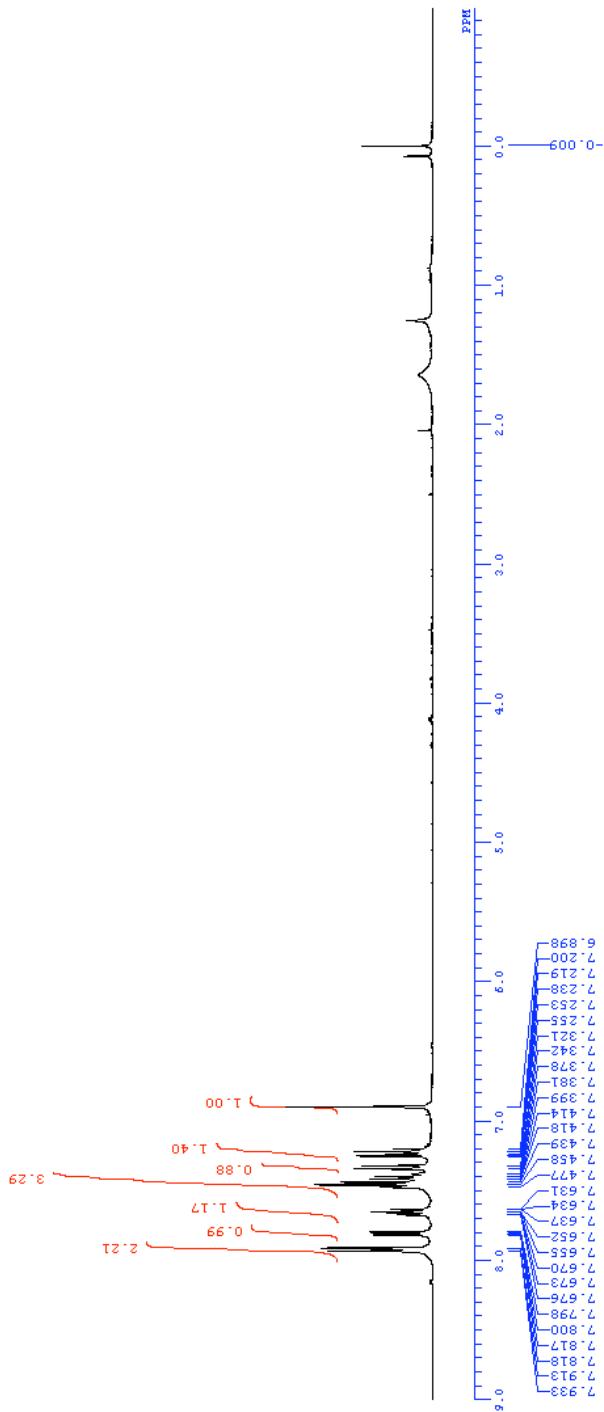
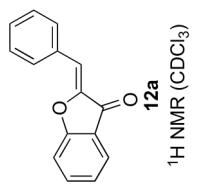
11q
 ^1H NMR (CDCl_3)

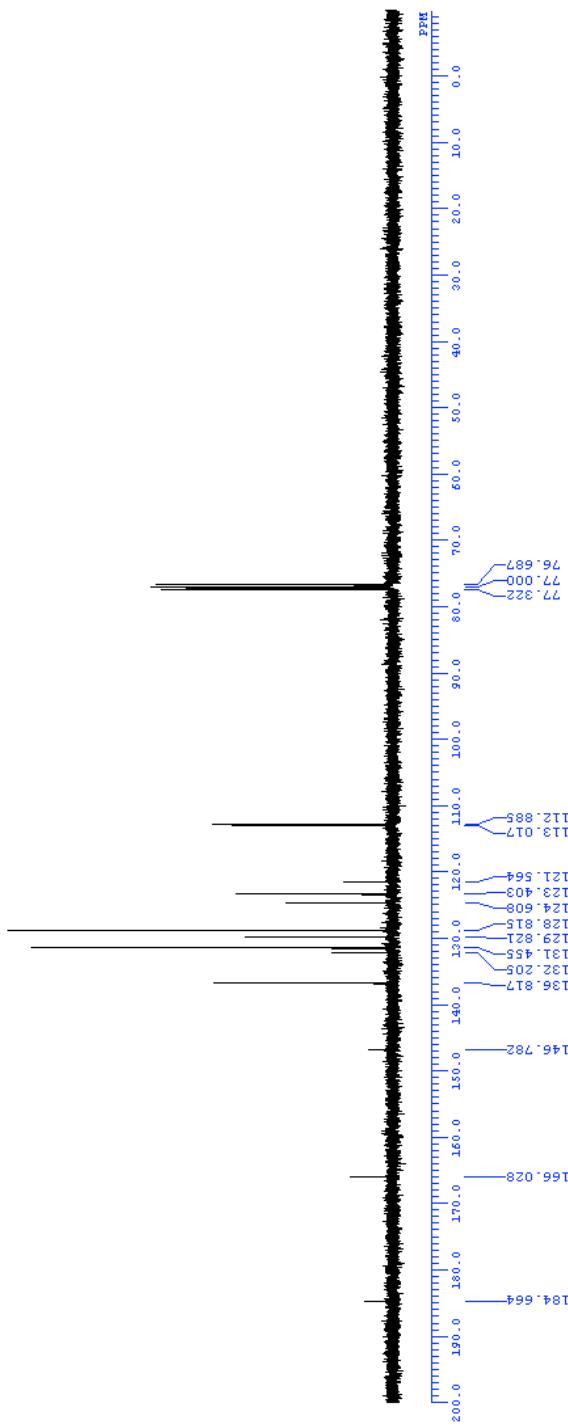
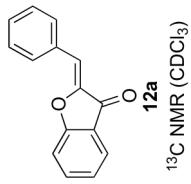


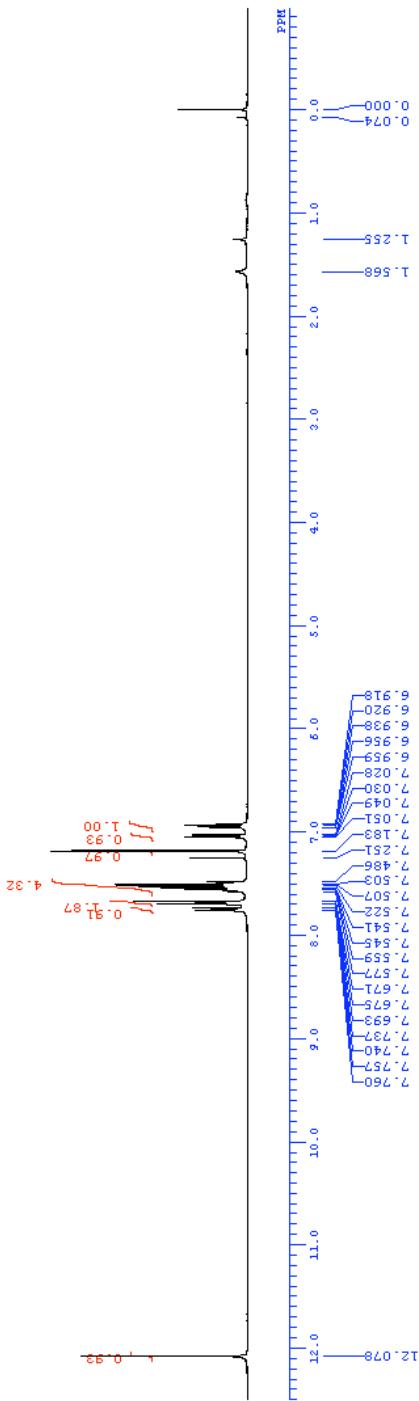
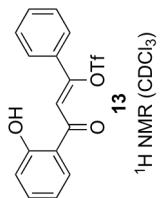


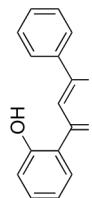
11q
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃)











^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3)

