

Table S1. Calculated adsorption energies of the reactants ( $\text{CH}_3\text{CO}$ ,  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ , and  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2$ ) and the products ( $\text{CH}_3$ ,  $\text{CO}$ ,  $\text{CN}$ , and  $\text{CH}_2$ ) on Ni, Cu/Ni and Pt/Ni surfaces respectively.

		Ni	Cu/Ni	Pt/Ni
	site	adsorption energy /eV		
Reactant				
$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}$	$\eta^2\eta^1(\text{C},\text{O})$	-3.29	-3.52	-4.27
$\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\eta^1\eta^3(\text{C},\text{N})$	-1.15	-1.57	-2.33
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2$	Top- $\eta^1(\text{C})$	-1.82	-1.92	-2.18
Products				
$\text{CH}_3$	top	-2.17	-2.24	-2.49
$\text{CO}$	fcc	-1.91	-2.23	-2.45
$\text{CN}$	fcc	-4.46	-4.70	-5.21
$\text{CH}_2$	bridge	-5.34	-5.45	-5.90