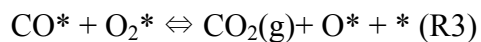
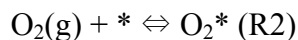
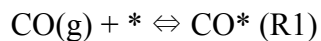


Supporting Information
for
CO oxidation mechanism on CeO₂ supported Au nanoparticles

Hyun You Kim^{*}, Hyuck Mo Lee, and Graeme Henkelman

Micro kinetic model for CO oxidation by coadsorbed CO and O₂ on Au₁₃@CeO₂-STO and Au₁₃@CeO₂-3VAC

The micro-kinetic model for CO oxidation by coadsorbed CO and O₂ on Au₁₃@CeO₂-STO and Au₁₃@CeO₂-3VAC which presented in Figure 7 and Figure S3 is simply as follows:



Here, the rate of CO₂ formation is equal to the maximum of the rate of the reaction R3. Because the first two reactions are in equilibrium, the rate of these reactions can be written as follows:

$$\text{rate(R1)} = k_1^+ p(\text{CO})\theta_* - k_1^- \theta_{\text{CO}} \rightarrow \theta_{\text{CO}} = \left(\frac{k_1^+}{k_1^-} \right) p(\text{CO})\theta_* = K_1 P(\text{CO})\theta_*$$

$$\text{rate(R2)} = k_2^+ p(\text{O}_2)\theta_* - k_2^- \theta_{\text{O}_2} \rightarrow \theta_{\text{O}_2} = \left(\frac{k_2^+}{k_2^-} \right) p(\text{O}_2)\theta_* = K_2 P(\text{O}_2)\theta_*$$

The rate of CO₂ formation, $\text{rate(R3)}^{\text{max}}$ is as follows:

$$\text{rate(R3)}^{\text{max}} = k_3^+ \theta_{\text{CO}} \theta_{\text{O}_2} = k_3^+ K_1 K_2 p(\text{CO}) p(\text{O}_2) \theta_*^2$$

where K_1 and K_2 are the equilibrium constants for R1 and R2, $p(\text{CO})$ and $p(\text{O}_2)$ are the partial pressures of CO and O₂. k_i^+ and k_i^- represents the forward and the backward reaction constant for Ri, respectively.

Because the sum of the coverage of adsorbed O₂, CO and free adsorption sites should be equal to 1, we can numerically derive θ_* from θ_{CO} and θ_{O_2} :

$$\theta_{\text{CO}} + \theta_{\text{O}_2} + \theta_* = 1 \rightarrow \theta_* = \frac{1}{1 + K_1 p(\text{CO}) + K_2 p(\text{O}_2)}$$

where θ_{CO} , θ_{O_2} , and θ_* are the coverage of adsorbed CO, adsorbed O₂, and free sites of the surface. Because R4 is very fast, θ_{O} is negligibly small. It was set to zero.

Note that the reaction R1 and R2 concerns the adsorption of CO and O₂,

respectively.

Therefore, the rate constants K1 and K2 are,

$$K1 = \exp\left(\frac{-\Delta G1}{kT}\right) = \exp\left(\frac{-(\Delta E1 - T\Delta S1)}{kT}\right)$$

$\Delta E1$: Energy of CO adsorption

$\Delta S1$: Entropy change involved in CO adsorption

and

$$K2 = \exp\left(\frac{-\Delta G2}{kT}\right) = \exp\left(\frac{-(\Delta E2 - T\Delta S2)}{kT}\right)$$

$\Delta E2$: Energy of O₂ adsorption

$\Delta S2$: Entropy change involved in O₂ adsorption

For R3, the maximum rate can be obtained as follows:

$$\text{rate}(R3)^{\max} = k_3^+ \theta_{\text{CO}} \theta_{\text{O}_2} = k_3^+ K_1 K_2 p(\text{CO}) p(\text{O}_2) \theta_*^2$$

where,

$$k_3^+ = \frac{kT}{h} \exp\left(\frac{-\Delta G3^+}{kT}\right) = \frac{kT}{h} \exp\left(\frac{-(E_{\text{act}} - T\Delta S3^+)}{kT}\right)$$

E_{act} : Activation energy for reaction 3

$$\Delta S3^+ = 0$$

$\text{rate(R3)}^{\text{max}}$ was calculated for CO oxidation process described in Figure 7 at $T=298\text{ K}$, $p(\text{CO})=0.01\text{ bar}$, $p(\text{O}_2)=0.21\text{ bar}$, $\Delta S1 = 205.1\text{ J/mol} \cdot \text{K}$, and $\Delta S2 = 197.7\text{ J/mol} \cdot \text{K}$. Results are listed in Table 1.

Table S1. Energy of adsorption of Au₁₃ on stoichiometric and partially reduced CeO₂ surfaces

	Stoichiometric	Partially reduced CeO ₂ (CeO ₂ -nVAC) ^a		
	CeO ₂	CeO ₂ -1VAC	CeO ₂ -2VAC	CeO ₂ -3VAC
Energy of				
Au ₁₃ adsorption	-3.15	-3.35	-3.78	-4.11
(eV)				

^a n is a number of surface oxygen vacancy in the CeO₂ support

Table S2. Relative stability of negatively and positively charged Au₁₃ isomers^a

Au ₁₃ ⁻	Neutral Au ₁₃	Au ₁₃ ⁺
Cage2	Planar	3D1
Cage1 (0.02)	Cage1 (0.11)	3D2 (0.16)
Planar (0.10)	Cage2 (0.14)	Planar (0.22)
3D2 (0.16)	3D1 (0.21)	Cage1 (0.73)
3D1 (0.89)	3D2 (0.23)	Cage2 (0.80)

^a Calculated with DMol³ code. Relative energy to the most stable structure was presented in parenthesis. Refer to Figure 2 for the structure of Au₁₃ isomers.

Table S3. Charge dependent stability of Au₁₃-3D2 NPs^a

Au ₁₃ -3D2	ΔE (eV)
Au ₁₃ ⁺²	16.90
Au ₁₃ ⁺¹	6.46
Au ₁₃	0
Au ₁₃ ⁻¹	-3.64
Au ₁₃ ⁻²	-2.76

^a Refer to Figure 2 for the geometry of Au₁₃-3D2

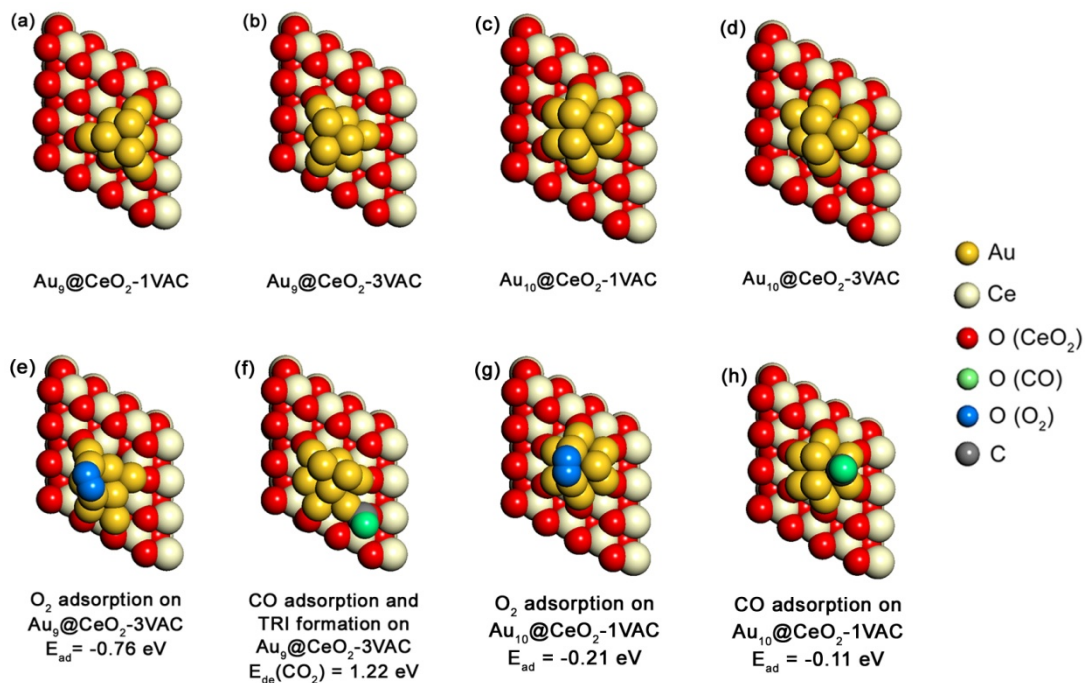


Figure S1. Morphology of fcc-like Au_9 and hcp-like Au_{10} supported on reduced- CeO_2 surfaces: (a) $\text{Au}_9@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-1VAC}$, (b) $\text{Au}_9@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$, (c) $\text{Au}_{10}@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-1VAC}$, and (d) $\text{Au}_{10}@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$. O_2 and CO adsorption on $\text{Au}_9@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$ and $\text{Au}_{10}@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-1VAC}$: (e) O_2 on $\text{Au}_9@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$, (f) CO on $\text{Au}_9@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$ (TRI formation), (g) O_2 on $\text{Au}_{10}@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-1VAC}$, and (h) CO on $\text{Au}_{10}@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-1VAC}$. Au_9 was stable on both $\text{CeO}_2\text{-1VAC}$ and $\text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$ but adsorption induced structural disorder occurs at $\text{Au}_9@ \text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$. Although Au_{10} was stable on $\text{CeO}_2\text{-1VAC}$, more vacancies in the CeO_2 surface leads to the highly distorted Au_{10} .

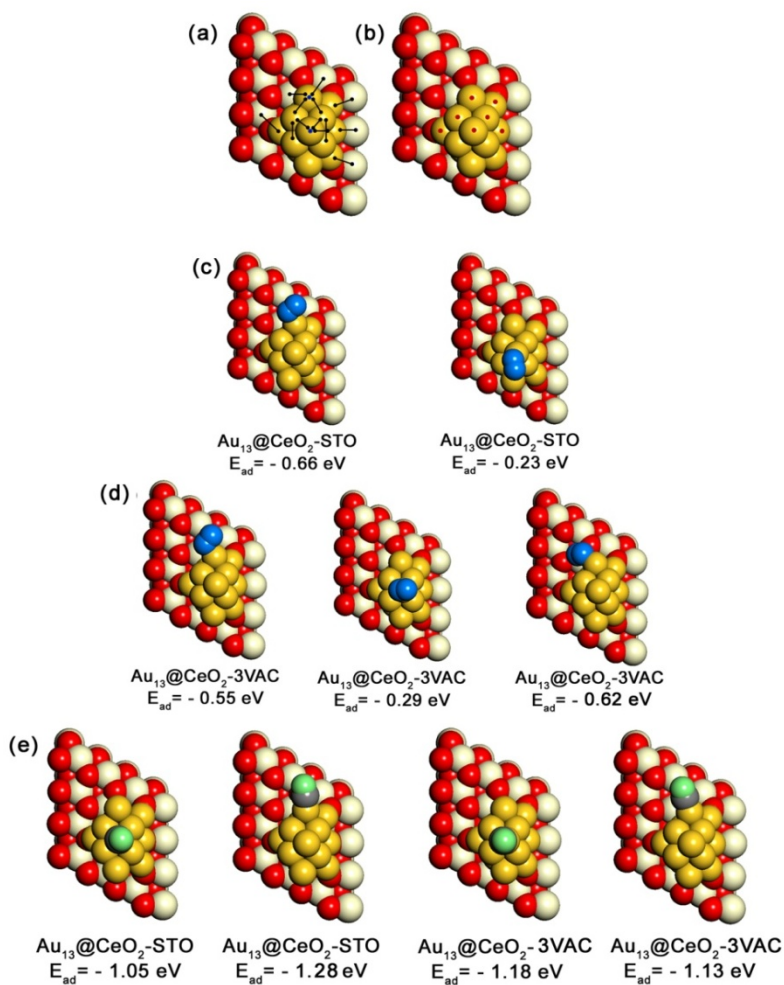


Figure S2. CO and O₂ adsorption on Au₁₃@CeO₂-STO and Au₁₃@CeO₂-3VAC. (a) and (b) shows where the O₂ and CO adsorption was tested, respectively. Black rods and blue dots in (a) represent the two-site parallel bonding or the single-site perpendicular bonding positions. Red dots in (b) denotes where the CO binding was calculated. (c) and (d) shows the most favorable O₂ binding sites of Au₁₃@CeO₂-STO and Au₁₃@CeO₂-3VAC, respectively. (e) shows the two strong CO binding sites on Au₁₃@CeO₂-STO and Au₁₃@CeO₂-3VAC.

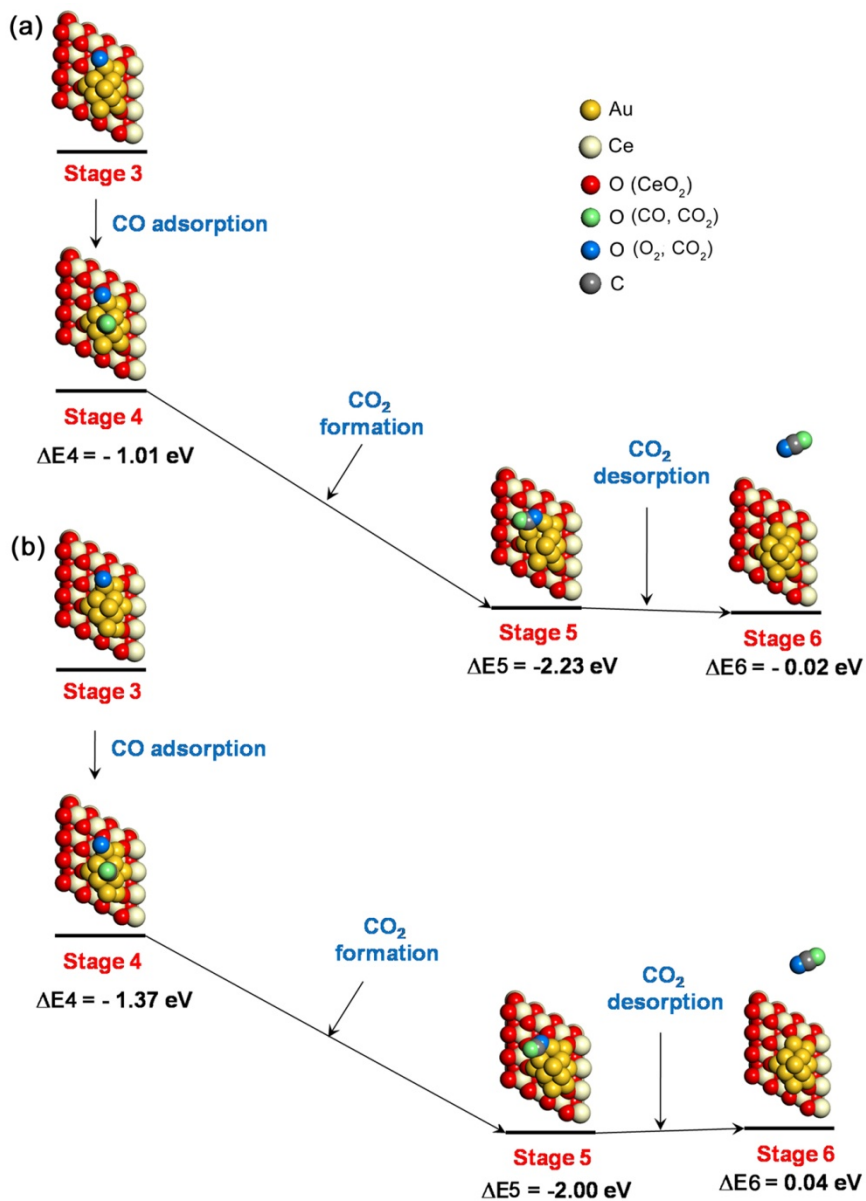


Figure S3. The spontaneous CO oxidation by the residual Au-O^{*} is shown through the association of Au-O^{*} and Au-CO^{*} and subsequent CO₂ formation. Au₁₃@CeO₂-STO is shown in (a) and Au₁₃@CeO₂-3VAC in (b). Direct CO oxidation from stage 4 to stage 6 occurs. CO^{*}+O^{*} coupling is barrierless in both cases.

XYZ coordinate of selected structures

- 1) $\text{Au}_{13}@\text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$, Figure 4e
- 2) $\text{Au}_{13}@\text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$, Figure 4h
- 3) $\text{Au}_{13}@\text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$ with coadsorbed CO-O_2 , Stage 1 of Figure 7b
- 4) $\text{Au}_{13}@\text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$ with CO , Stage1 of Figure 8b
- 5) $\text{Au}_{13}@\text{CeO}_2\text{-3VAC}$ with coadsorbed CO-O_2 , Stage 2 of Figure 10

1) Au₁₃@CeO₂-3VAC, Figure 4e

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Energy: -28.593021 Ha

Au	8.847086	0.550192	8.847901
Au	7.346923	-1.675426	8.212814
Au	5.888316	3.294870	8.831625
Au	4.407362	1.967952	6.914346
Au	9.670332	-0.882752	6.784854
Au	7.557393	1.927567	10.773582
Au	8.837176	3.313638	8.845514
Au	6.457545	-0.045238	6.056652
Au	10.023122	1.933169	6.618577
Au	5.902610	0.596421	8.771942
Au	7.340021	5.551029	8.238825
Au	9.654708	4.753766	6.791355
Au	6.602706	3.769271	6.106580
Ce	8.853111	7.729618	3.945646
Ce	12.378274	1.923589	3.934585
Ce	5.483043	5.880591	4.009001
Ce	5.411400	1.929603	3.869429
Ce	8.862169	-3.883137	3.943102
Ce	8.851468	-0.066782	3.920154
Ce	2.185391	-0.027418	4.042860
Ce	5.463695	-2.084148	3.938413
Ce	2.228596	7.674020	3.948029
Ce	12.223551	-1.923774	3.953611
Ce	12.186693	-5.764230	3.924140
Ce	2.231447	11.502010	3.957593
Ce	8.882355	3.926492	3.912682
Ce	2.164994	3.889498	3.957489
Ce	5.547030	9.585486	3.947865
Ce	12.229885	5.779450	3.957284
Ce	7.758800	9.599000	0.783800

Ce	11.083900	3.839600	0.783800
Ce	7.758800	1.919800	0.783800
Ce	11.083900	0.000000	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	9.599000	0.783800
Ce	7.758800	5.759400	0.783800
Ce	11.083900	-3.839600	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	13.438600	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	5.759400	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	0.000000	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	11.518800	0.783800
Ce	11.083900	7.679200	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	1.919800	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	7.679200	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	3.839600	0.783800
Ce	7.758800	-1.919800	0.783800
O	10.094003	5.897596	4.955003
O	0.056200	7.694075	4.756371
O	3.152670	5.785640	4.769011
O	10.078078	-2.058289	4.941882
O	3.319308	2.032556	4.985947
O	3.377975	13.266484	4.781849
O	13.274274	-3.790940	4.763331
O	6.637674	11.460803	4.754629
O	13.156928	7.679074	4.780197
O	9.966342	-5.737753	4.739437
O	6.712074	7.851138	4.793427
O	3.309977	9.603399	4.764065
O	0.060231	11.463881	4.784947
O	7.786287	5.788963	3.180273
O	11.110739	3.749574	3.216203
O	11.098265	0.092931	3.222336
O	4.401810	7.738306	3.123117
O	1.122632	9.592866	3.099886
O	7.671068	1.926173	3.279401

O	4.443501	3.794056	3.162547
O	1.070446	5.761701	3.094903
O	7.713986	-1.933953	3.181489
O	4.556676	-0.006096	3.201070
O	11.070450	-3.817608	3.115790
O	7.782788	9.621638	3.092398
O	1.093090	1.977277	3.152520
O	4.436934	11.477730	3.089786
O	1.070602	13.389359	3.139221
O	11.057297	7.668970	3.102574
O	8.867200	7.679200	1.567500
O	2.216800	7.679200	1.567500
O	8.867200	-0.000000	1.567500
O	5.542000	1.919800	1.567500
O	8.867200	3.839600	1.567500
O	5.542000	5.759400	1.567500
O	12.192300	1.919800	1.567500
O	2.216800	3.839600	1.567500
O	12.192300	-1.919800	1.567500
O	5.542000	-1.919800	1.567500
O	2.216800	-0.000000	1.567500
O	12.192300	-5.759400	1.567500
O	8.867200	-3.839600	1.567500
O	5.542000	9.599000	1.567500
O	2.216800	11.518800	1.567500
O	12.192300	5.759400	1.567500
O	9.975500	1.919800	0.000000
O	3.325200	5.759400	0.000000
O	6.650400	-0.000000	0.000000
O	3.325200	1.919800	0.000000
O	9.975500	5.759400	0.000000
O	6.650400	7.679200	0.000000
O	6.650400	3.839600	0.000000
O	0.000000	7.679200	0.000000

O	0.000000	3.839600	0.000000
O	9.975500	-1.919800	0.000000
O	6.650400	-3.839600	0.000000
O	3.325200	-1.919800	0.000000
O	9.975500	9.599000	0.000000
O	3.325200	9.599000	0.000000
O	0.000000	11.518800	0.000000
O	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000

2) Au₁₃@CeO₂-3VAC, Figure 4h

106

Energy: -28.566126 Ha

Au	8.847086	0.550192	8.847901
Au	7.346923	-1.675426	8.212814
Au	5.888316	3.294870	8.831625
Au	4.407362	1.967952	6.914346
Au	9.670332	-0.882752	6.784854
Au	7.557393	1.927567	10.773582
Au	8.837176	3.313638	8.845514
Au	6.457545	-0.045238	6.056652
Au	10.023122	1.933169	6.618577
Au	5.902610	0.596421	8.771942
Au	7.340021	5.551029	8.238825
Au	9.654708	4.753766	6.791355
Au	6.602706	3.769271	6.106580
Ce	8.853111	7.729618	3.945646
Ce	12.378274	1.923589	3.934585
Ce	5.483043	5.880591	4.009001
Ce	5.411400	1.929603	3.869429
Ce	8.862169	-3.883137	3.943102
Ce	8.851468	-0.066782	3.920154
Ce	2.185391	-0.027418	4.042860
Ce	5.463695	-2.084148	3.938413
Ce	2.228596	7.674020	3.948029

Ce	12.223551	-1.923774	3.953611	O	3.309977	9.603399	4.764065
Ce	12.186693	-5.764230	3.924140	O	0.060231	11.463881	4.784947
Ce	2.231447	11.502010	3.957593	O	7.786287	5.788963	3.180273
Ce	8.882355	3.926492	3.912682	O	11.110739	3.749574	3.216203
Ce	2.164994	3.889498	3.957489	O	11.098265	0.092931	3.222336
Ce	5.547030	9.585486	3.947865	O	4.401810	7.738306	3.123117
Ce	12.229885	5.779450	3.957284	O	1.122632	9.592866	3.099886
Ce	7.758800	9.599000	0.783800	O	7.671068	1.926173	3.279401
Ce	11.083900	3.839600	0.783800	O	4.443501	3.794056	3.162547
Ce	7.758800	1.919800	0.783800	O	1.070446	5.761701	3.094903
Ce	11.083900	0.000000	0.783800	O	7.713986	-1.933953	3.181489
Ce	1.108400	9.599000	0.783800	O	4.556676	-0.006096	3.201070
Ce	7.758800	5.759400	0.783800	O	11.070450	-3.817608	3.115790
Ce	11.083900	-3.839600	0.783800	O	7.782788	9.621638	3.092398
Ce	1.108400	13.438600	0.783800	O	1.093090	1.977277	3.152520
Ce	1.108400	5.759400	0.783800	O	4.436934	11.477730	3.089786
Ce	4.433600	0.000000	0.783800	O	1.070602	13.389359	3.139221
Ce	4.433600	11.518800	0.783800	O	11.057297	7.668970	3.102574
Ce	11.083900	7.679200	0.783800	O	8.867200	7.679200	1.567500
Ce	1.108400	1.919800	0.783800	O	2.216800	7.679200	1.567500
Ce	4.433600	7.679200	0.783800	O	8.867200	-0.000000	1.567500
Ce	4.433600	3.839600	0.783800	O	5.542000	1.919800	1.567500
Ce	7.758800	-1.919800	0.783800	O	8.867200	3.839600	1.567500
O	10.094003	5.897596	4.955003	O	5.542000	5.759400	1.567500
O	0.056200	7.694075	4.756371	O	12.192300	1.919800	1.567500
O	3.152670	5.785640	4.769011	O	2.216800	3.839600	1.567500
O	10.078078	-2.058289	4.941882	O	12.192300	-1.919800	1.567500
O	3.319308	2.032556	4.985947	O	5.542000	-1.919800	1.567500
O	3.377975	13.266484	4.781849	O	2.216800	-0.000000	1.567500
O	13.274274	-3.790940	4.763331	O	12.192300	-5.759400	1.567500
O	6.637674	11.460803	4.754629	O	8.867200	-3.839600	1.567500
O	13.156928	7.679074	4.780197	O	5.542000	9.599000	1.567500
O	9.966342	-5.737753	4.739437	O	2.216800	11.518800	1.567500
O	6.712074	7.851138	4.793427	O	12.192300	5.759400	1.567500

O	9.975500	1.919800	0.000000
O	3.325200	5.759400	0.000000
O	6.650400	-0.000000	0.000000
O	3.325200	1.919800	0.000000
O	9.975500	5.759400	0.000000
O	6.650400	7.679200	0.000000
O	6.650400	3.839600	0.000000
O	0.000000	7.679200	0.000000
O	0.000000	3.839600	0.000000
O	9.975500	-1.919800	0.000000
O	6.650400	-3.839600	0.000000
O	3.325200	-1.919800	0.000000
O	9.975500	9.599000	0.000000
O	3.325200	9.599000	0.000000
O	0.000000	11.518800	0.000000
O	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000

Ce	8.846631	7.708211	3.938407
Ce	12.270171	1.940938	3.922213
Ce	5.508401	5.820224	3.900086
Ce	5.516775	1.905743	3.897387
Ce	8.858190	-3.874081	3.933896
Ce	8.892045	-0.029889	3.911170
Ce	2.196814	-0.025960	4.036082
Ce	5.500417	-1.986300	3.932355
Ce	2.220170	7.692181	3.930173
Ce	12.226295	-1.928388	3.936144
Ce	12.188161	-5.770491	3.929749
Ce	2.226283	11.511143	3.942882
Ce	8.890315	3.849882	3.970402
Ce	2.191377	3.880128	3.931413
Ce	5.532925	9.596345	3.931994
Ce	12.227085	5.769097	3.947286
Ce	7.758800	9.599000	0.783800
Ce	11.083900	3.839600	0.783800
Ce	7.758800	1.919800	0.783800
Ce	11.083900	0.000000	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	9.599000	0.783800
Ce	7.758800	5.759400	0.783800
Ce	11.083900	-3.839600	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	13.438600	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	5.759400	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	0.000000	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	11.518800	0.783800
Ce	11.083900	7.679200	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	1.919800	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	7.679200	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	3.839600	0.783800
Ce	7.758800	-1.919800	0.783800
O	10.034532	5.885212	5.031457
O	10.117483	1.865285	4.789250

3) Au₁₃@CeO₂-STO with coadsorbed CO-O₂, Stage 1 of

Figure 7a

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Energy: -30.337613 Ha

Au	8.450177	0.491319	8.904372
Au	6.590471	-1.507527	9.391242
Au	5.454783	3.584131	9.168418
Au	4.247948	2.358323	6.999421
Au	9.468304	-1.087169	6.919074
Au	7.383834	1.902170	10.960808
Au	8.519007	3.268960	8.823776
Au	6.676665	-0.581941	6.888728
Au	9.654051	1.699407	6.850590
Au	5.480855	0.920872	8.984881
Au	7.306613	5.710943	8.991871
Au	9.205125	5.218313	6.940054
Au	6.671157	4.089452	6.812796

O	6.504905	3.848681	4.735837	O	8.867200	3.839600	1.567500
O	0.027353	7.680804	4.719520	O	5.542000	5.759400	1.567500
O	3.321293	5.790022	4.715376	O	12.192300	1.919800	1.567500
O	10.006365	-1.979179	4.889423	O	2.216800	3.839600	1.567500
O	6.604003	-0.050790	4.853588	O	12.192300	-1.919800	1.567500
O	3.401787	2.067066	5.038403	O	5.542000	-1.919800	1.567500
O	3.407552	13.293622	4.775641	O	2.216800	-0.000000	1.567500
O	13.290071	-3.795458	4.753448	O	12.192300	-5.759400	1.567500
O	6.650643	11.493784	4.718182	O	8.867200	-3.839600	1.567500
O	13.154137	7.699649	4.770774	O	5.542000	9.599000	1.567500
O	9.955889	-5.745673	4.729591	O	2.216800	11.518800	1.567500
O	6.610248	7.713427	4.741147	O	12.192300	5.759400	1.567500
O	3.330292	9.577123	4.736355	O	9.975500	1.919800	0.000000
O	0.037656	11.476922	4.778888	O	3.325200	5.759400	0.000000
O	7.748602	5.824556	3.144073	O	6.650400	-0.000000	0.000000
O	11.148918	3.873245	3.137545	O	3.325200	1.919800	0.000000
O	11.061309	-0.038649	3.126884	O	9.975500	5.759400	0.000000
O	4.426752	7.688739	3.097768	O	6.650400	7.679200	0.000000
O	1.127275	9.596611	3.103816	O	6.650400	3.839600	0.000000
O	7.731650	1.823333	3.170584	O	0.000000	7.679200	0.000000
O	4.399596	3.816235	3.102639	O	0.000000	3.839600	0.000000
O	1.107413	5.761203	3.112329	O	9.975500	-1.919800	0.000000
O	7.791955	-1.903658	3.145204	O	6.650400	-3.839600	0.000000
O	4.483424	0.027572	3.149736	O	3.325200	-1.919800	0.000000
O	11.070873	-3.819138	3.124729	O	9.975500	9.599000	0.000000
O	7.760377	9.596563	3.113785	O	3.325200	9.599000	0.000000
O	1.118880	1.984877	3.159022	O	0.000000	11.518800	0.000000
O	4.440425	11.487687	3.092129	O	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
O	1.081756	13.393189	3.145348	O	6.467087	7.272113	10.207655
O	11.038570	7.651734	3.113437	O	7.377399	8.186403	10.335931
O	8.867200	7.679200	1.567500	O	7.410885	2.091311	14.044213
O	2.216800	7.679200	1.567500	C	7.174409	2.121437	12.915096
O	8.867200	-0.000000	1.567500				
O	5.542000	1.919800	1.567500				

4) Au₁₃@CeO₂-3VAC with CO, Stage1 of Figure 8b

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Energy: -29.963359 Ha

Au	8.547435	0.483510	8.896756
Au	6.762057	-1.586663	9.349606
Au	5.552314	3.390996	9.153130
Au	4.238862	2.223070	7.007390
Au	9.539366	-0.934836	6.846067
Au	7.252976	1.862796	10.867601
Au	8.466239	3.334845	8.885246
Au	6.658800	-0.570424	6.884275
Au	9.684801	1.888562	6.896657
Au	5.367930	0.718354	8.997816
Au	7.148195	5.762772	8.984613
Au	9.357578	4.943018	6.902492
Au	6.583036	4.223832	6.828959
Ce	8.847060	7.702268	3.938136
Ce	12.263491	1.941067	3.922698
Ce	5.508659	5.816535	3.903196
Ce	5.512520	1.913044	3.904596
Ce	8.852290	-3.876978	3.937055
Ce	8.888001	-0.013343	3.898265
Ce	2.198323	-0.022354	4.033580
Ce	5.502603	-1.983528	3.935484
Ce	2.221471	7.691914	3.928784
Ce	12.232859	-1.922685	3.940761
Ce	12.188024	-5.769523	3.930823
Ce	2.224898	11.512001	3.941649
Ce	8.885070	3.848185	3.955510
Ce	2.194533	3.875464	3.931870
Ce	5.532260	9.594512	3.929258
Ce	12.224414	5.767529	3.946176
Ce	7.758800	9.599000	0.783800
Ce	11.083900	3.839600	0.783800
Ce	7.758800	1.919800	0.783800

Ce	11.083900	0.000000	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	9.599000	0.783800
Ce	7.758800	5.759400	0.783800
Ce	11.083900	-3.839600	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	13.438600	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	5.759400	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	0.000000	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	11.518800	0.783800
Ce	11.083900	7.679200	0.783800
Ce	1.108400	1.919800	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	7.679200	0.783800
Ce	4.433600	3.839600	0.783800
Ce	7.758800	-1.919800	0.783800
O	10.025039	5.872215	5.008426
O	10.107328	1.852861	4.775971
O	6.517384	3.853012	4.750940
O	0.024896	7.679056	4.721980
O	3.319410	5.792164	4.712783
O	10.005266	-1.951801	4.946220
O	6.627433	-0.048734	4.849766
O	3.394449	2.065025	4.997913
O	3.407855	13.294711	4.771795
O	13.287934	-3.795235	4.755355
O	6.655833	11.492804	4.722185
O	13.151329	7.701561	4.768215
O	9.952440	-5.744083	4.736699
O	6.613481	7.716219	4.745400
O	3.331252	9.577409	4.737271
O	0.034679	11.477357	4.778711
O	7.742016	5.823613	3.139467
O	11.149100	3.870825	3.132572
O	11.062788	-0.044001	3.122028
O	4.428655	7.688820	3.098607
O	1.125681	9.595471	3.104707

O	7.725040	1.832521	3.158727
O	4.406245	3.821839	3.103253
O	1.106301	5.762351	3.112495
O	7.800558	-1.908084	3.143233
O	4.490759	0.026494	3.152358
O	11.059652	-3.804481	3.135644
O	7.761328	9.597335	3.114039
O	1.111215	1.984834	3.156018
O	4.444188	11.488213	3.093463
O	1.080358	13.392997	3.144834
O	11.036804	7.655953	3.114205
O	8.867200	7.679200	1.567500
O	2.216800	7.679200	1.567500
O	8.867200	-0.000000	1.567500
O	5.542000	1.919800	1.567500
O	8.867200	3.839600	1.567500
O	5.542000	5.759400	1.567500
O	12.192300	1.919800	1.567500
O	2.216800	3.839600	1.567500
O	12.192300	-1.919800	1.567500
O	5.542000	-1.919800	1.567500
O	2.216800	-0.000000	1.567500
O	12.192300	-5.759400	1.567500
O	8.867200	-3.839600	1.567500
O	5.542000	9.599000	1.567500
O	2.216800	11.518800	1.567500
O	12.192300	5.759400	1.567500
O	9.975500	1.919800	0.000000
O	3.325200	5.759400	0.000000
O	6.650400	-0.000000	0.000000
O	3.325200	1.919800	0.000000
O	9.975500	5.759400	0.000000
O	6.650400	7.679200	0.000000
O	6.650400	3.839600	0.000000

O	0.000000	7.679200	0.000000
O	0.000000	3.839600	0.000000
O	9.975500	-1.919800	0.000000
O	6.650400	-3.839600	0.000000
O	3.325200	-1.919800	0.000000
O	9.975500	9.599000	0.000000
O	3.325200	9.599000	0.000000
O	0.000000	11.518800	0.000000
O	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
O	6.890388	8.592468	10.219115
C	7.063666	7.528587	9.807607

5) Au₁₃@CeO₂-3VAC with coadsorbed CO-O₂, Stage 2 of

Figure 10

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Energy: -29.527637 Ha

Au	8.876803	0.683994	8.834958
Au	7.471764	-1.622317	8.147891
Au	5.029123	3.054010	9.303880
Au	4.310049	1.793576	6.932971
Au	9.748005	-0.759050	6.769466
Au	7.507563	2.136612	10.702730
Au	8.728647	3.457041	8.723149
Au	6.498956	-0.022102	5.991017
Au	10.054661	2.032834	6.555330
Au	6.068755	0.719751	8.659811
Au	7.253835	5.574468	7.958041
Au	9.643455	4.901648	6.764714
Au	6.675714	3.431488	6.175486
Ce	8.860337	7.737776	3.934882
Ce	12.381740	1.922864	3.933937
Ce	5.479295	5.891313	4.159533
Ce	5.406811	1.922846	3.849026
Ce	8.864902	-3.878365	3.945523

Ce	8.865030	-0.060856	3.908320	O	6.641845	11.463746	4.755352
Ce	2.188645	-0.033609	4.046549	O	13.164137	7.680827	4.778785
Ce	5.467165	-2.086630	3.933804	O	9.973866	-5.727429	4.737273
Ce	2.234093	7.672361	3.949838	O	6.769389	7.875737	4.776061
Ce	12.228389	-1.918093	3.954252	O	3.308330	9.614974	4.743815
Ce	12.190277	-5.763422	3.924507	O	0.065172	11.464559	4.781918
Ce	2.237172	11.498806	3.955721	O	7.772806	5.772057	3.220140
Ce	8.880813	3.915065	3.909598	O	11.107211	3.743043	3.216339
Ce	2.159129	3.885295	3.949682	O	11.105564	0.088159	3.212693
Ce	5.552353	9.584054	3.950498	O	4.419783	7.717251	3.157347
Ce	12.244151	5.778408	3.949084	O	1.123906	9.591174	3.097029
Ce	7.758800	9.599000	0.783800	O	7.672376	1.925491	3.245794
Ce	11.083900	3.839600	0.783800	O	4.458500	3.796488	3.189237
Ce	7.758800	1.919800	0.783800	O	1.059876	5.764401	3.087607
Ce	11.083900	0.000000	0.783800	O	7.721905	-1.934521	3.182535
Ce	1.108400	9.599000	0.783800	O	4.552031	-0.013579	3.193647
Ce	7.758800	5.759400	0.783800	O	11.063862	-3.804653	3.121329
Ce	11.083900	-3.839600	0.783800	O	7.790105	9.638546	3.084643
Ce	1.108400	13.438600	0.783800	O	1.098908	1.973379	3.149739
Ce	1.108400	5.759400	0.783800	O	4.443386	11.477592	3.086688
Ce	4.433600	0.000000	0.783800	O	1.079218	13.388054	3.134960
Ce	4.433600	11.518800	0.783800	O	11.065401	7.677188	3.095242
Ce	11.083900	7.679200	0.783800	O	8.867200	7.679200	1.567500
Ce	1.108400	1.919800	0.783800	O	2.216800	7.679200	1.567500
Ce	4.433600	7.679200	0.783800	O	8.867200	-0.000000	1.567500
Ce	4.433600	3.839600	0.783800	O	5.542000	1.919800	1.567500
Ce	7.758800	-1.919800	0.783800	O	8.867200	3.839600	1.567500
O	10.137557	5.906531	4.932877	O	5.542000	5.759400	1.567500
O	0.063460	7.697086	4.758401	O	12.192300	1.919800	1.567500
O	3.114386	5.751913	4.744709	O	2.216800	3.839600	1.567500
O	10.090876	-2.020125	4.972576	O	12.192300	-1.919800	1.567500
O	3.322748	2.009981	5.010031	O	5.542000	-1.919800	1.567500
O	3.385462	13.265437	4.783385	O	2.216800	-0.000000	1.567500
O	13.272079	-3.798276	4.759570	O	12.192300	-5.759400	1.567500

O	8.867200	-3.839600	1.567500
O	5.542000	9.599000	1.567500
O	2.216800	11.518800	1.567500
O	12.192300	5.759400	1.567500
O	9.975500	1.919800	0.000000
O	3.325200	5.759400	0.000000
O	6.650400	-0.000000	0.000000
O	3.325200	1.919800	0.000000
O	9.975500	5.759400	0.000000
O	6.650400	7.679200	0.000000
O	6.650400	3.839600	0.000000
O	0.000000	7.679200	0.000000
O	0.000000	3.839600	0.000000
O	9.975500	-1.919800	0.000000
O	6.650400	-3.839600	0.000000
O	3.325200	-1.919800	0.000000
O	9.975500	9.599000	0.000000
O	3.325200	9.599000	0.000000
O	0.000000	11.518800	0.000000
O	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
O	5.556700	6.853654	7.809588
O	4.880909	6.766053	6.680995
O	3.876979	5.423913	10.922458
C	4.349779	4.587370	10.290511