

Supporting information

Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of Heterocyclic Ring-substituted Betulinic Acid Derivatives as Novel Inhibitors of Osteoclast Differentiation and Bone Resorption

Jun Xu^{‡†}, Zhenxi Li^{‡¶}, Jian Luo^{‡¶}, Fan Yang[†], Ting Liu[†], Mingyao Liu^{*¶},

Wen-Wei Qiu^{*‡} and Jie Tang^{*†}

[†]Shanghai Engineering Research Center for Molecular Therapeutics and NewDrug Development, East China Normal University, Shanghai 200062, China.

[‡]Institute of Medicinal Chemistry and Department of Chemistry, East China Normal University, Shanghai 200062, China.

[¶] Shanghai Key laboratory of Regulatory Biology, Institute of Biomedical Sciences and School of Life Sciences, East China Normal University, Shanghai 200241, China.

Contents

1. HPLC Analysis of BA analogues	S2
2. The effect of BA on osteoclast differentiation	S3
3. Compound 20 inhibits the expression of osteoclast mark genes in a dose-dependent manner	S3
4. Copies of Selected ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra	S4

1. HPLC Analysis of BA analogues

Purity of all final analogues for biological testing was confirmed to be > 95% (Table 2) as determined by HPLC analysis. HPLC analysis was conducted according to the following method with the retention time expressed in min at UV detection of 210, 230 and 254 nm. For HPLC method, an Agilent 1200 series HPLC instrument was used, with chromatography performed on a ZORBAX 150x4.6 mm, 5 μ m C18 column with mobile phase gradient of 0-10% H₂O in MeOH (Table 1), with a flow rate of 1.0 mL/min.

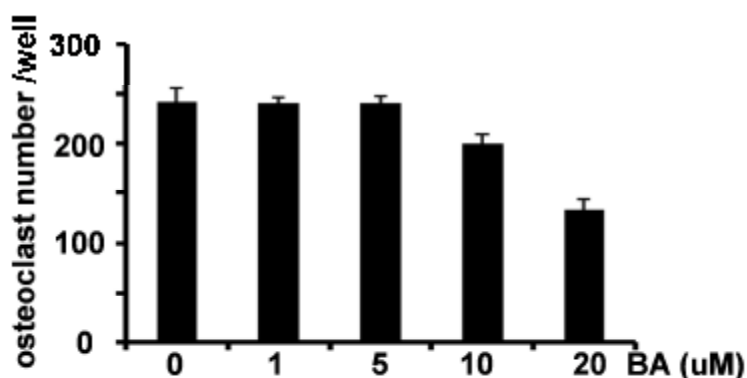
Table 1. HPLC conditions

Time (min)	H ₂ O (V%)	MeOH (V%)
0	10	90
5	0	100
20	0	100
21	10	90
30	10	90

Table 2. HPLC purity data for BA derivatives

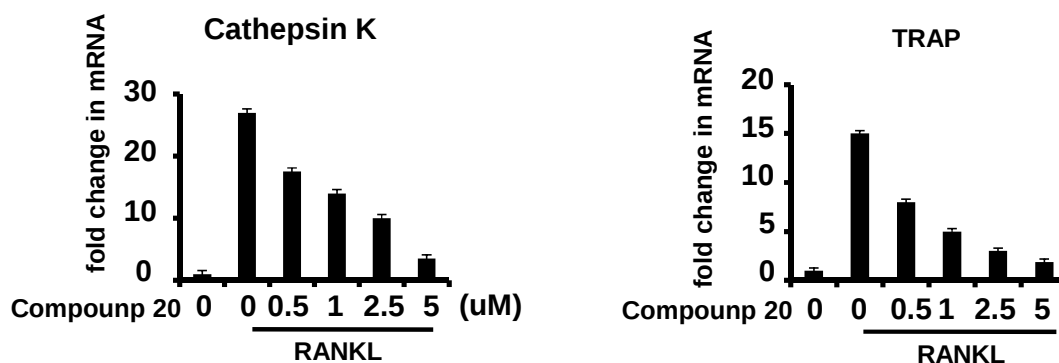
Compound	UV(nm)	RT(min)	Purity(%)	Compound	UV(nm)	RT (min)	Purity(%)
2	254	6.636	96.9	20	230	5.387	98.2
4	254	6.318	95.4	21	230	6.265	97.6
5	210	6.164	97.8	22	230	5.579	98.5
12	254	4.902	96.0	23	230	4.755	98.7
13	230	5.738	96.1	27	230	6.636	95.2
14	230	6.562	95.2	29	230	7.861	96.2
15	230	6.003	95.1	30	230	8.250	97.7
16	230	5.166	96.5	32	230	10.507	97.8
17	230	5.814	96.2	33	230	8.743	95.1
18	254	4.708	96.3	34	230	7.009	96.7
19	230	6.497	96.2	35	230	6.307	98.3

2. The effect of BA on osteoclast differentiation



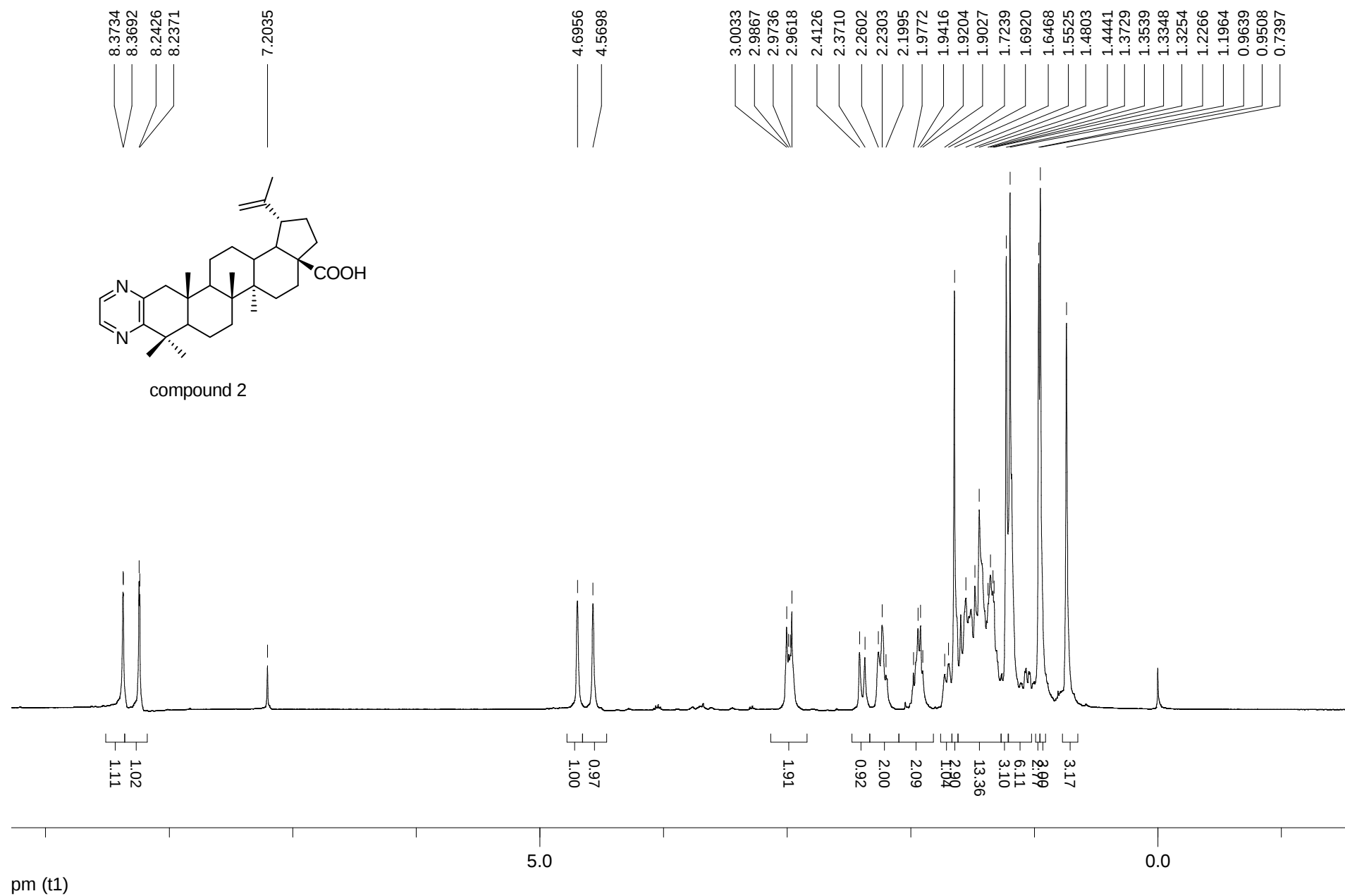
SFigure 1. The effect of BA on osteoclast differentiation. RAW 264.7 cells (3×10^3 cells/well) were treated with or without RANKL (50 ng/mL), followed by addition of the indicated concentrations of BA for 3-5 days and stained for TRAP expression. TRAP positive multinucleated (>3 nuclei) osteoclasts were counted. Column, means of three experiments carried out in triplicates. SD, bar.

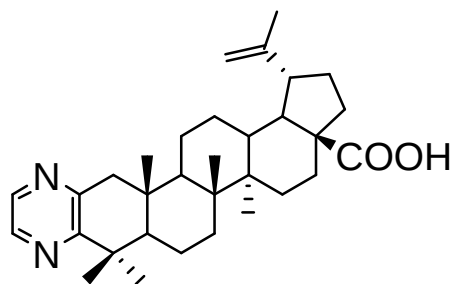
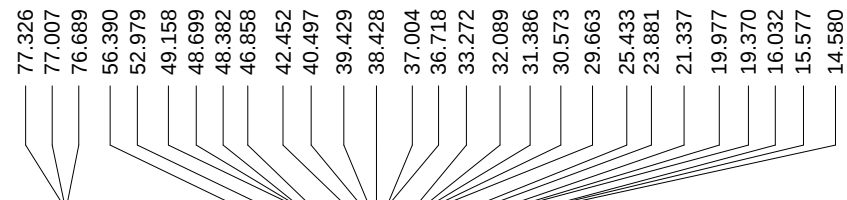
3. Compound 20 inhibits the expression of osteoclast mark genes in a dose-dependent manner



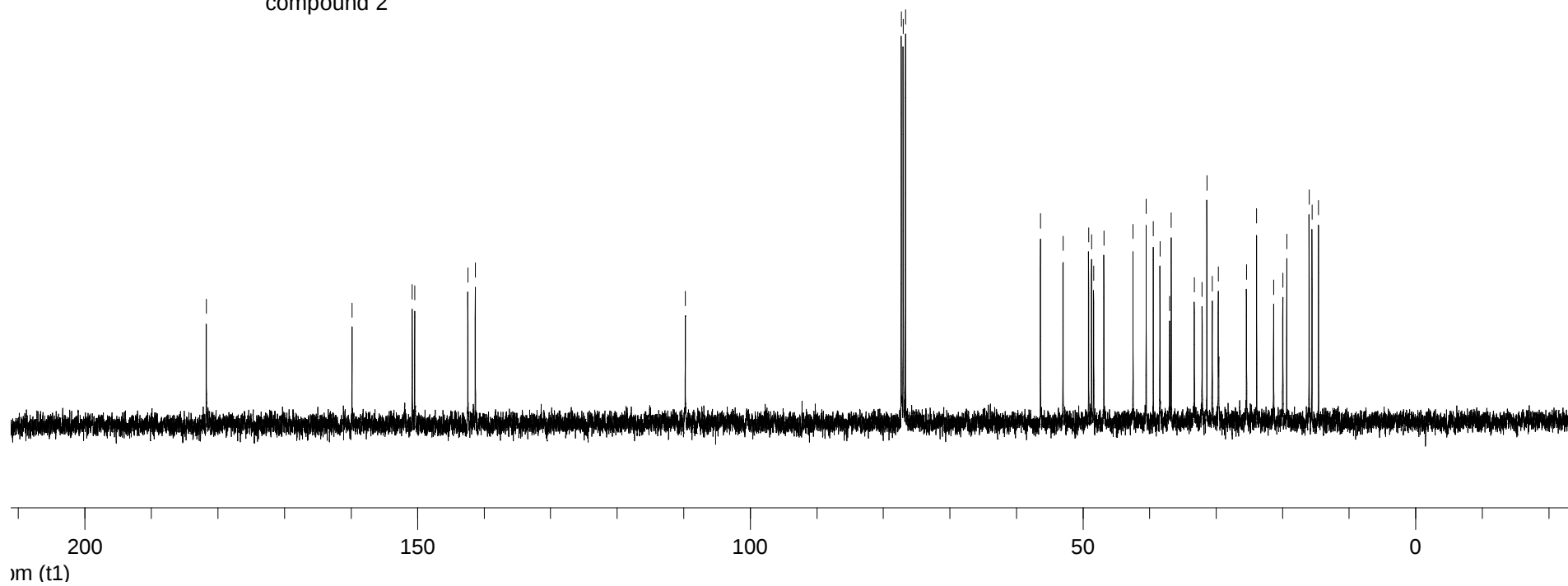
SFigure 2. Compound 20 inhibits the expression of osteoclast mark genes in a dose-dependent manner. RAW264.7 cells were pretreated with indicated concentration of 20 for 6 hours, followed by stimulation of RANKL (50ng/mL) for 3 days. Total RNA was isolated and subjected to quantitative real-time PCR for the expression levels of TRAP and cathepsin K.

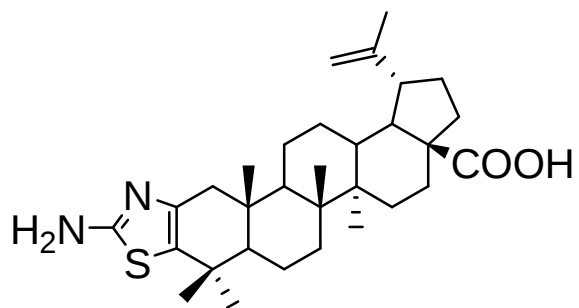
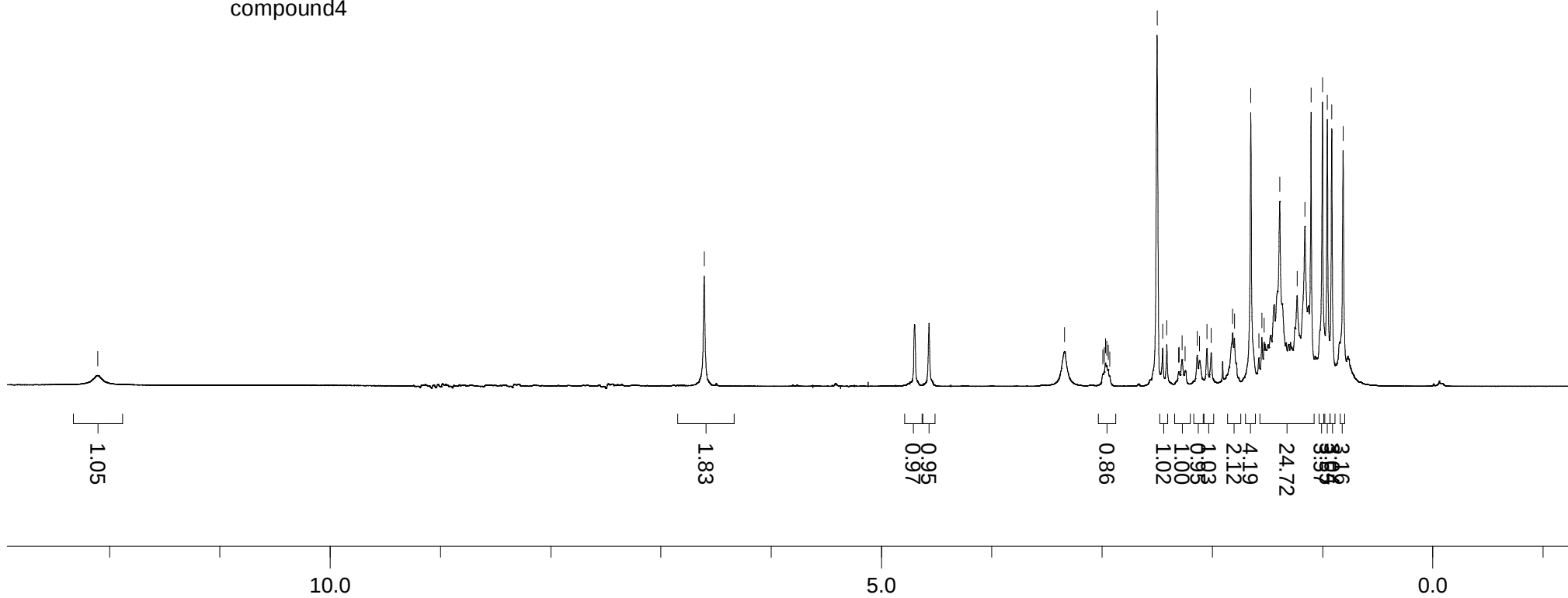
4. Copies of Selected ^1H and ^{13}C NMR Spectra





compound 2



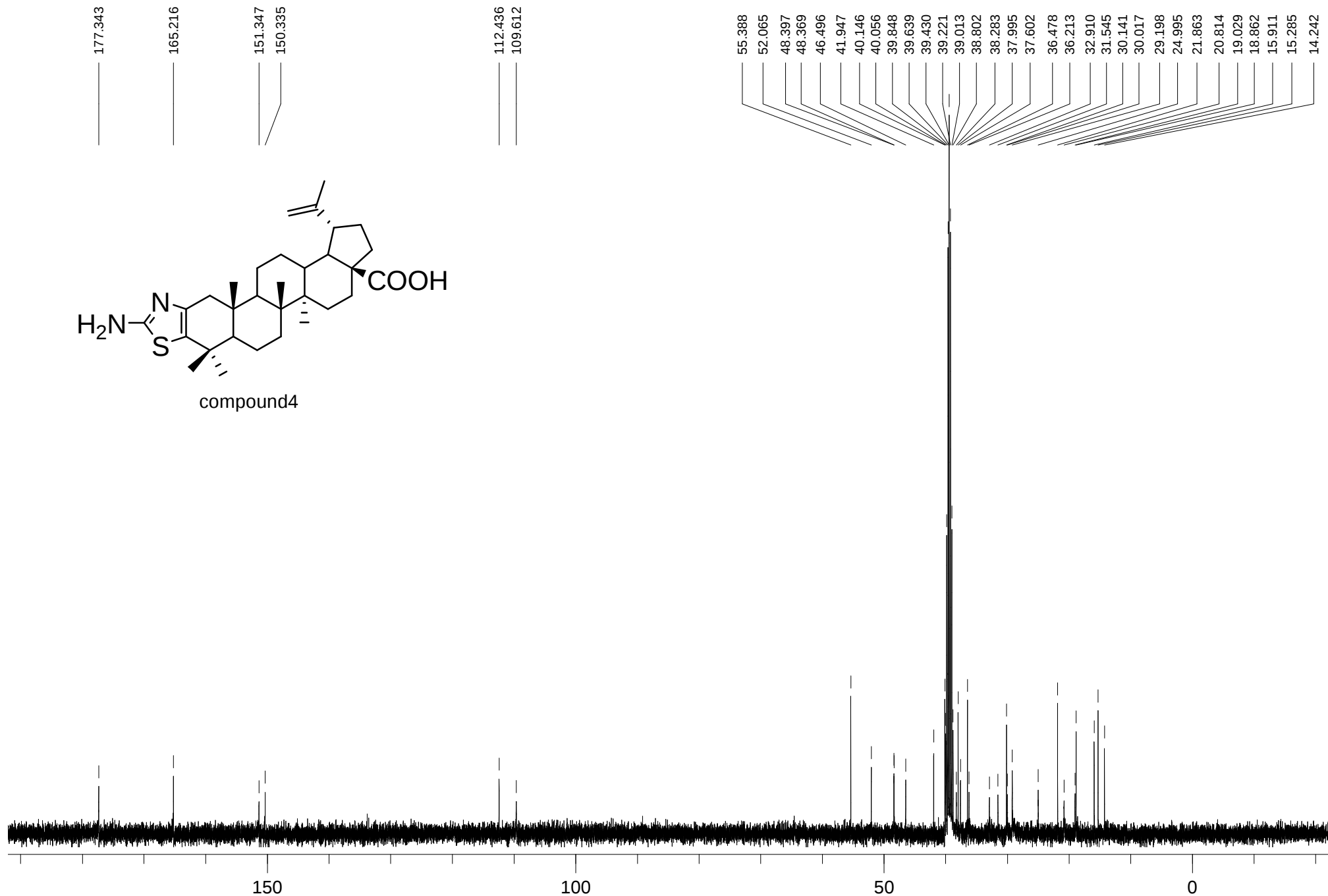
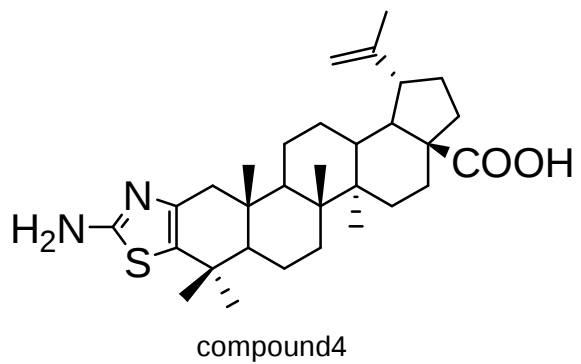


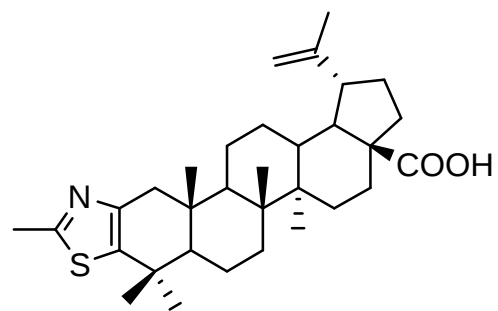
compound4

12.107

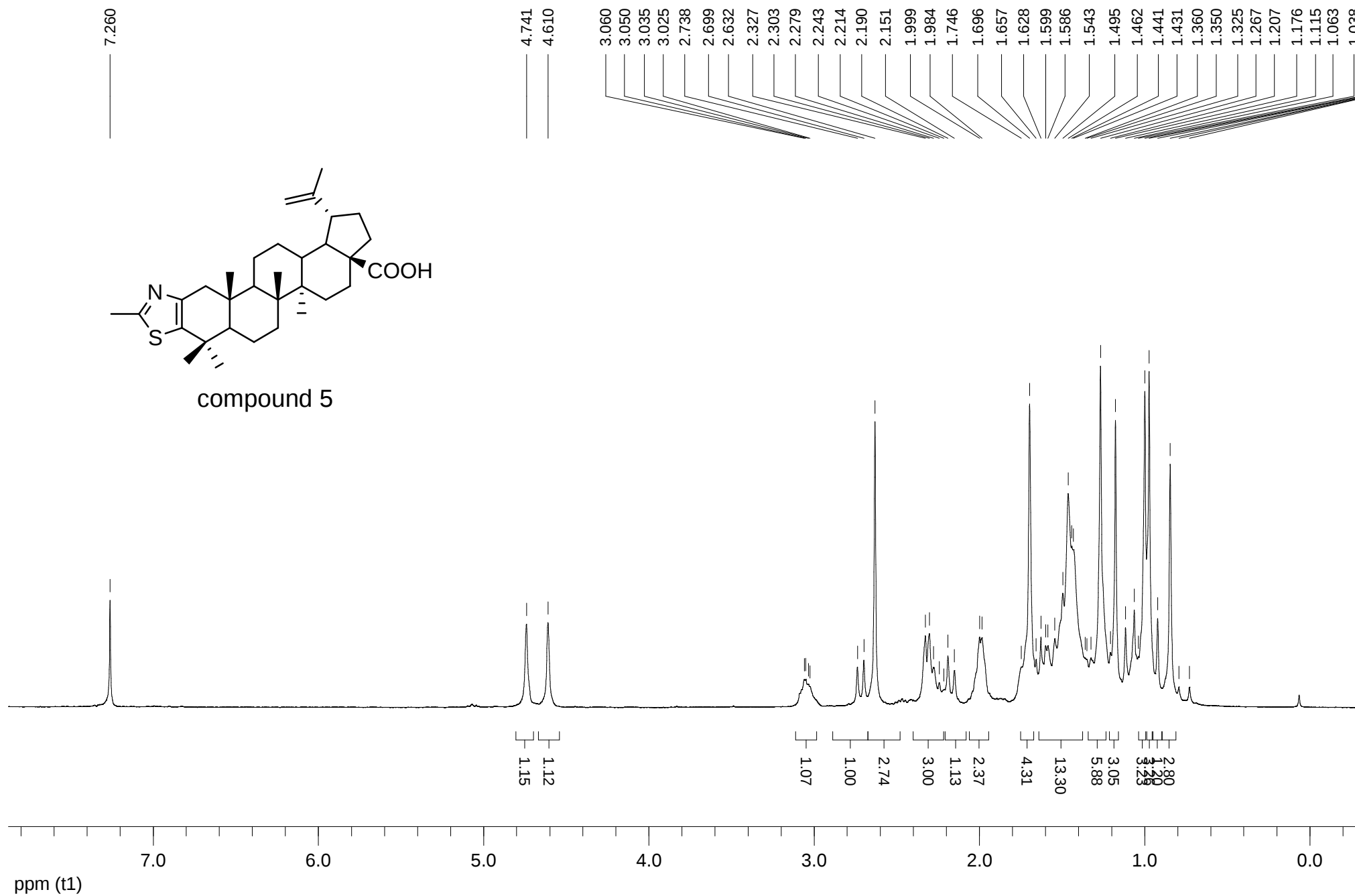
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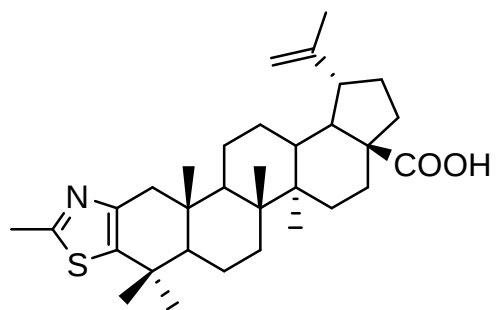
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2.943
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2.301
2.275
2.247
2.137
2.115
2.048
2.009
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1.549
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1.388
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1.159
1.104
1.001



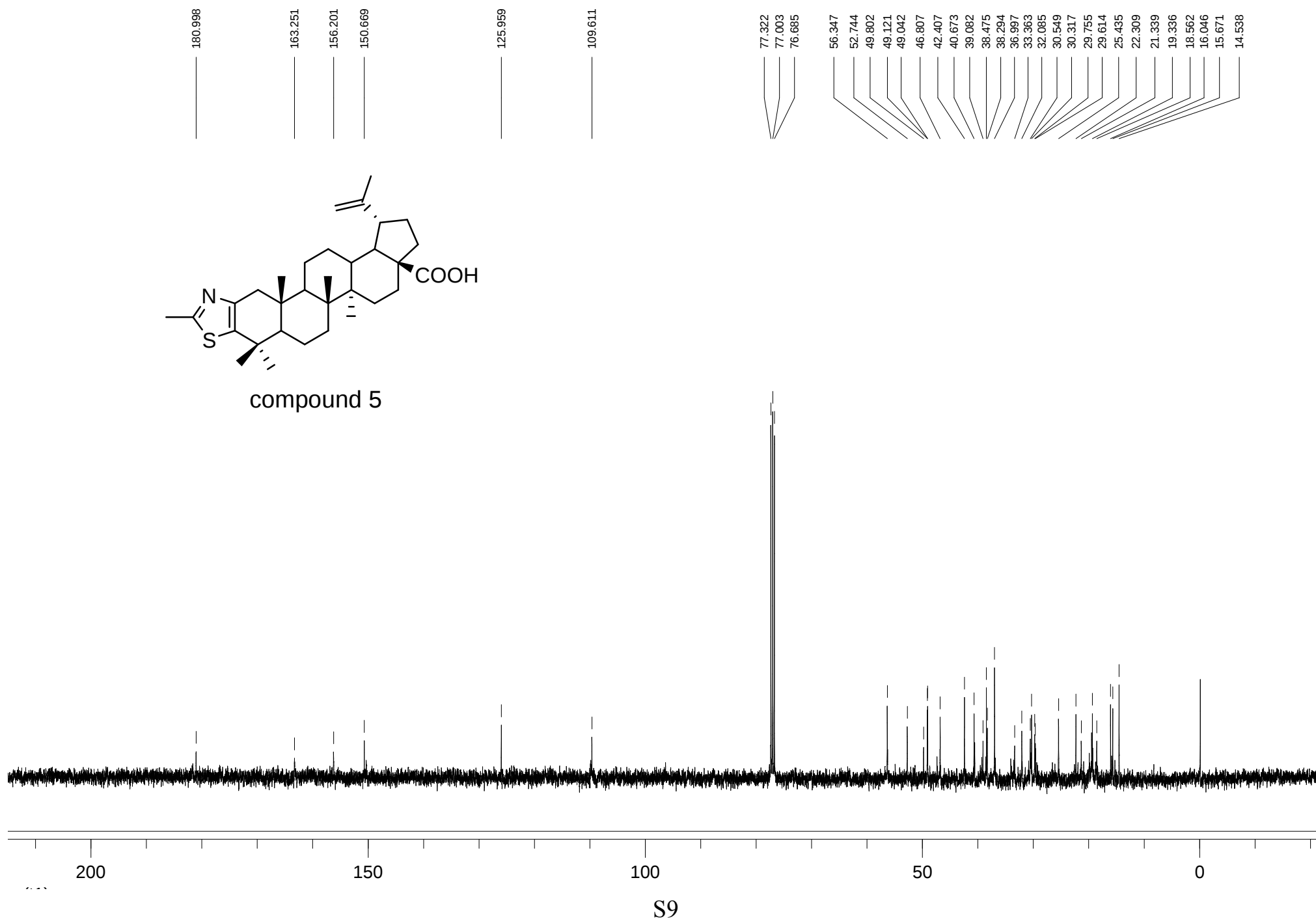


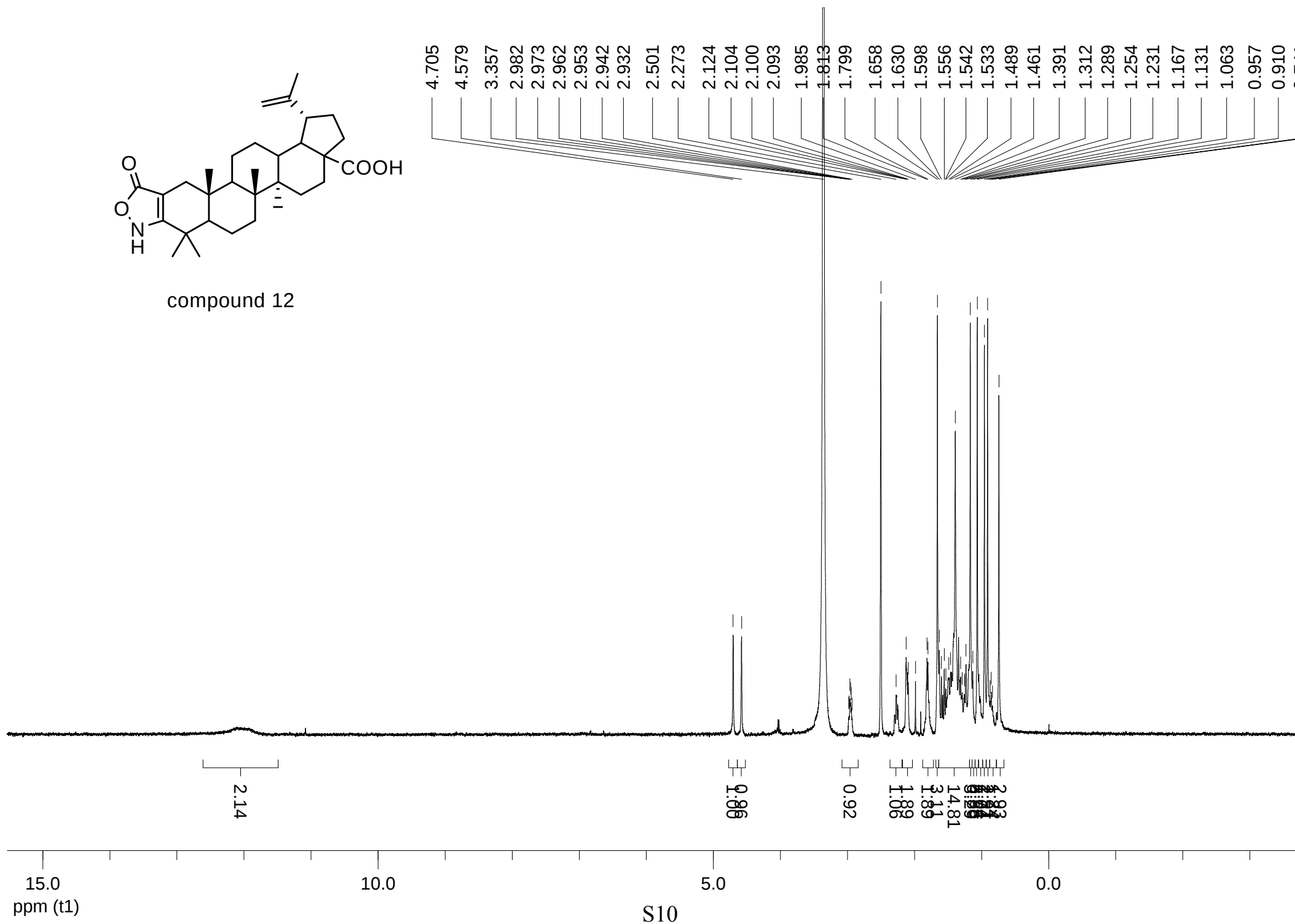
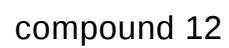
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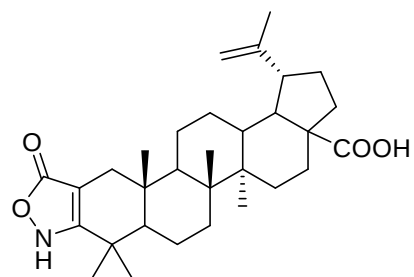




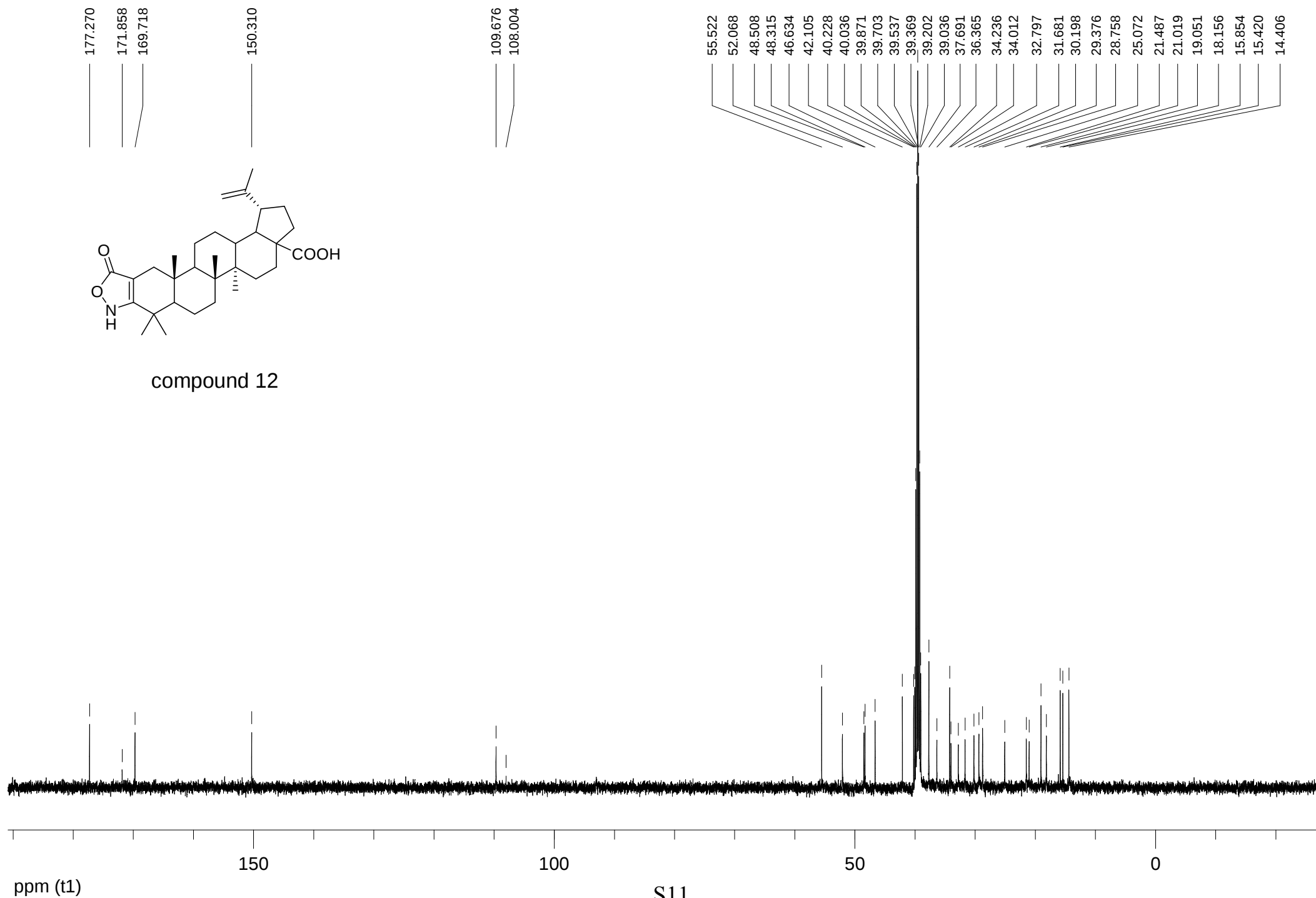
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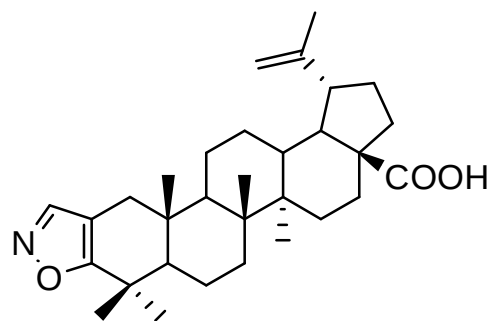




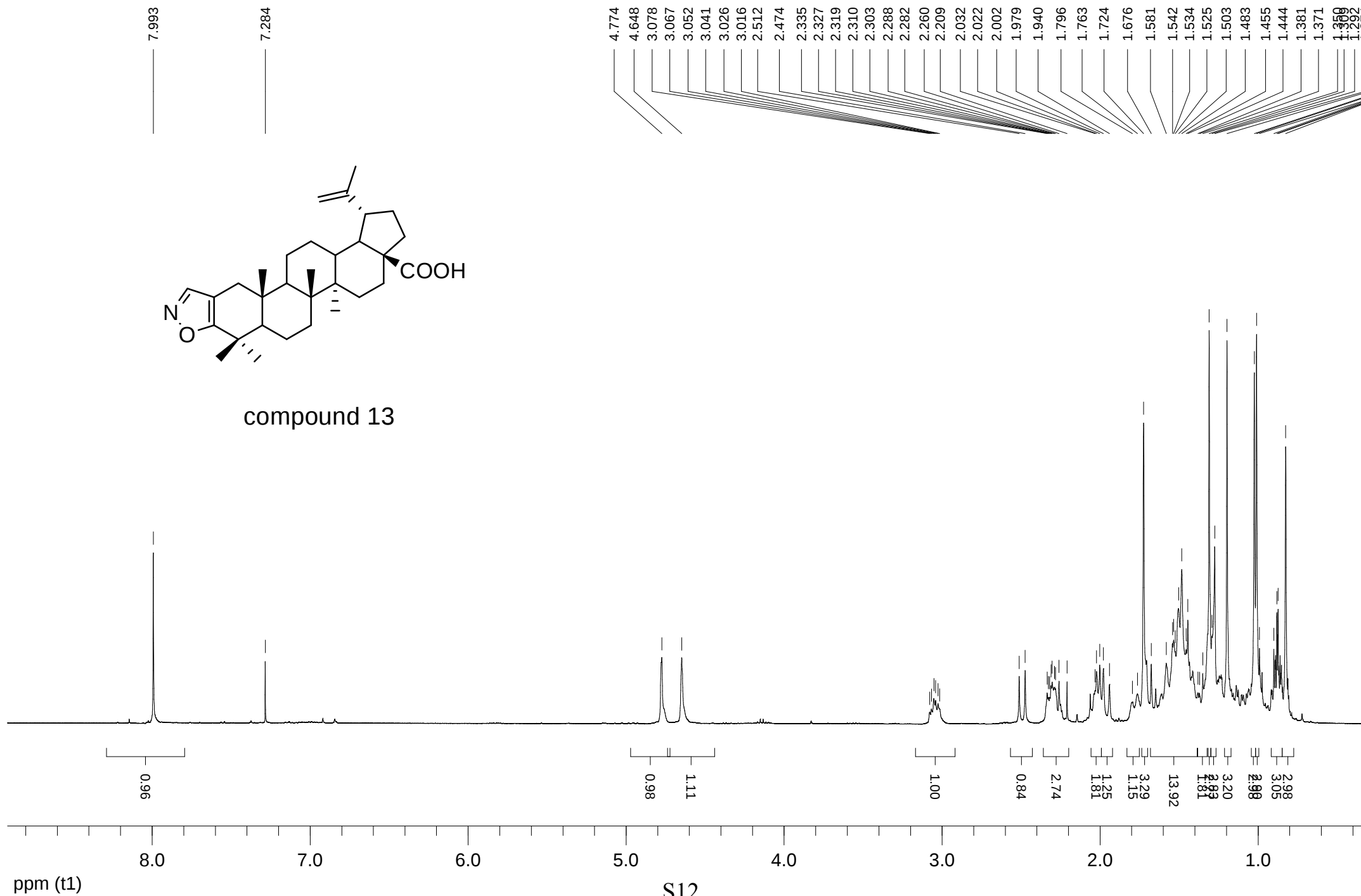


compound 12

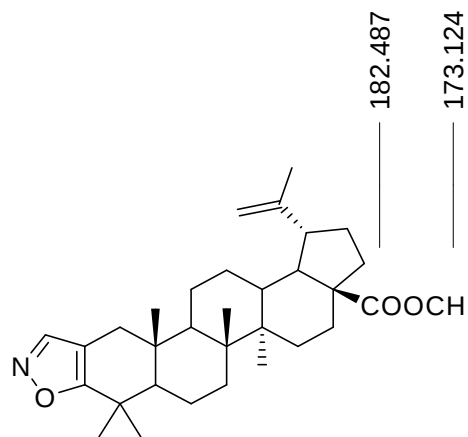




compound 13



S12



Compound 13

182.487

173.124

150.388

150.322

109.776

108.968

77.317

77.000

76.681

56.378

53.494

49.132

49.035

46.840

42.406

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32.019

30.495

29.718

28.582

25.391

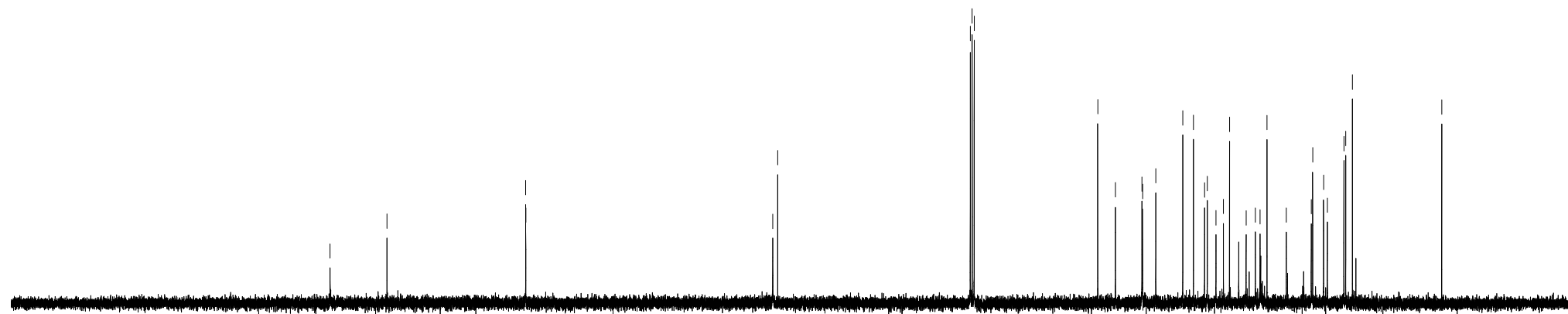
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19.291

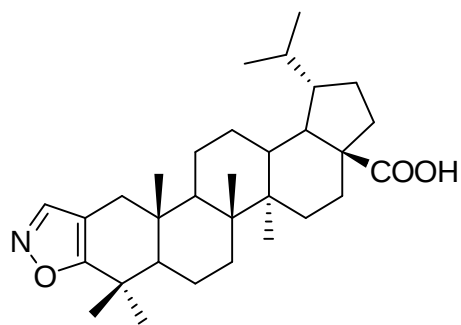
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15.040

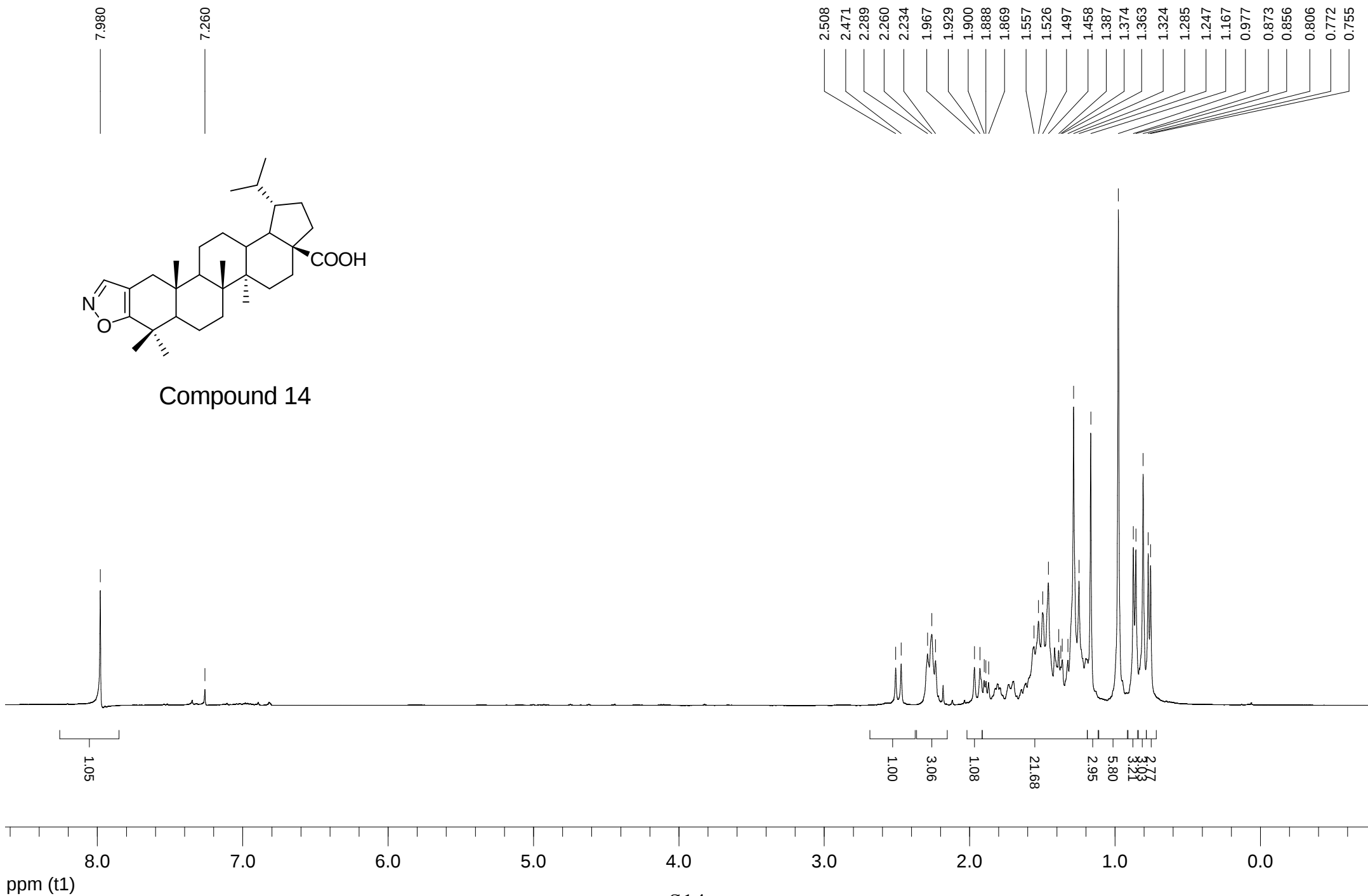


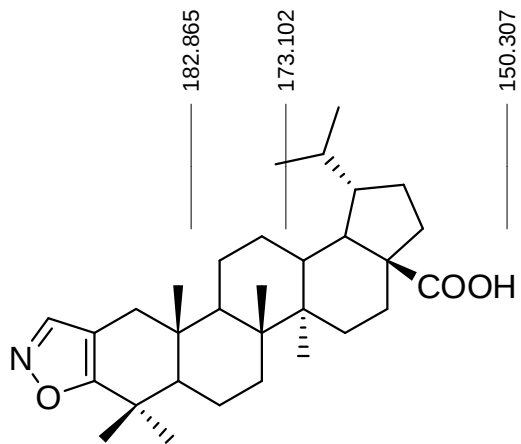
ppm (t1)

S13

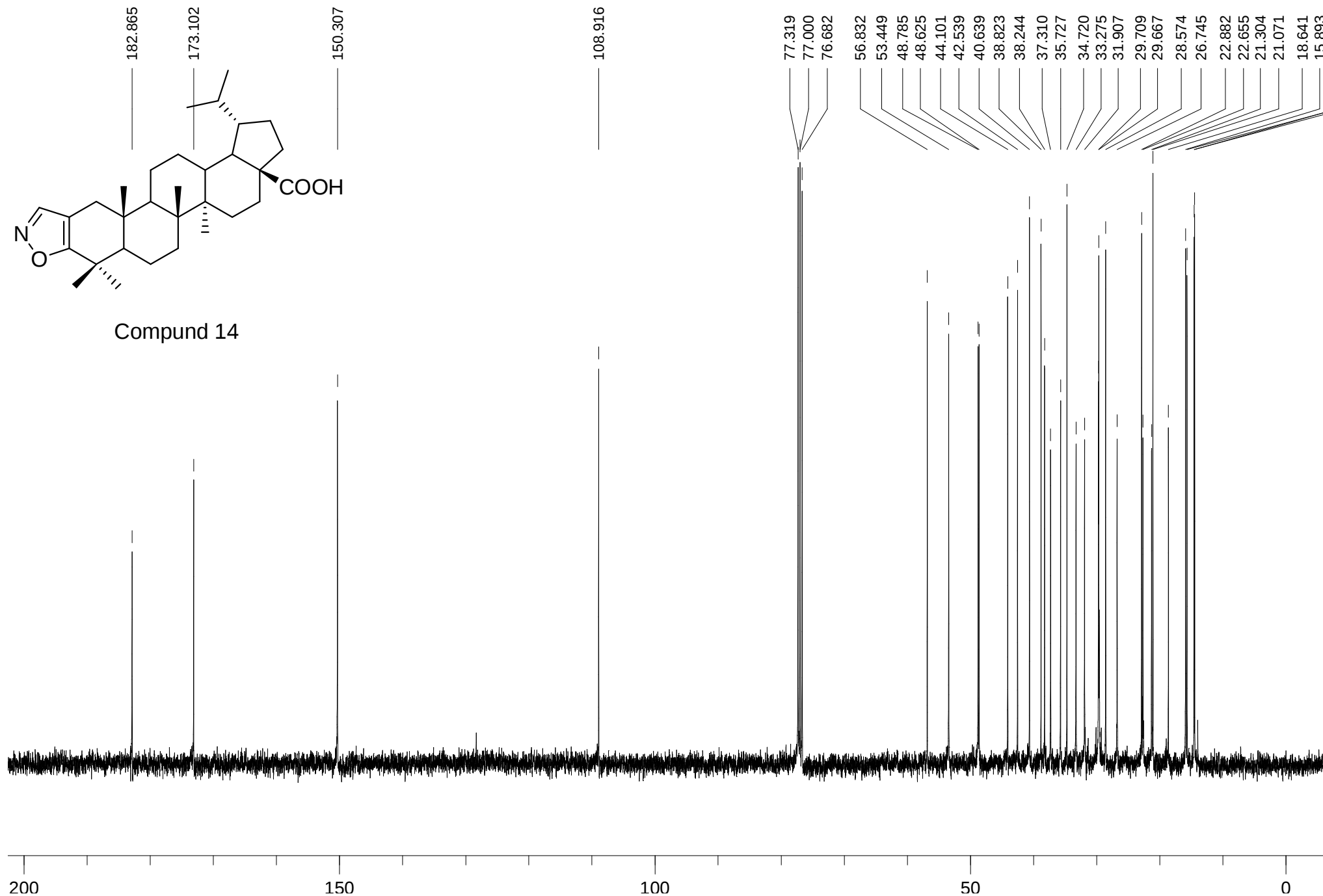


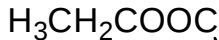
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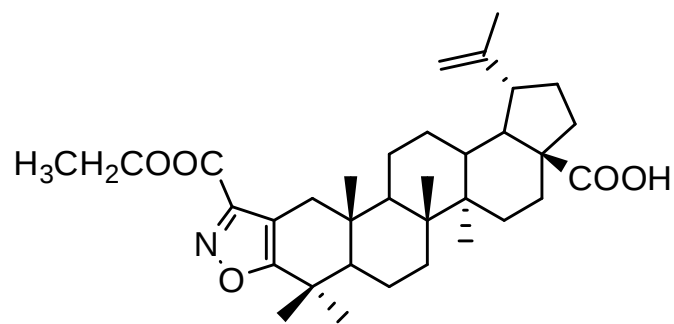




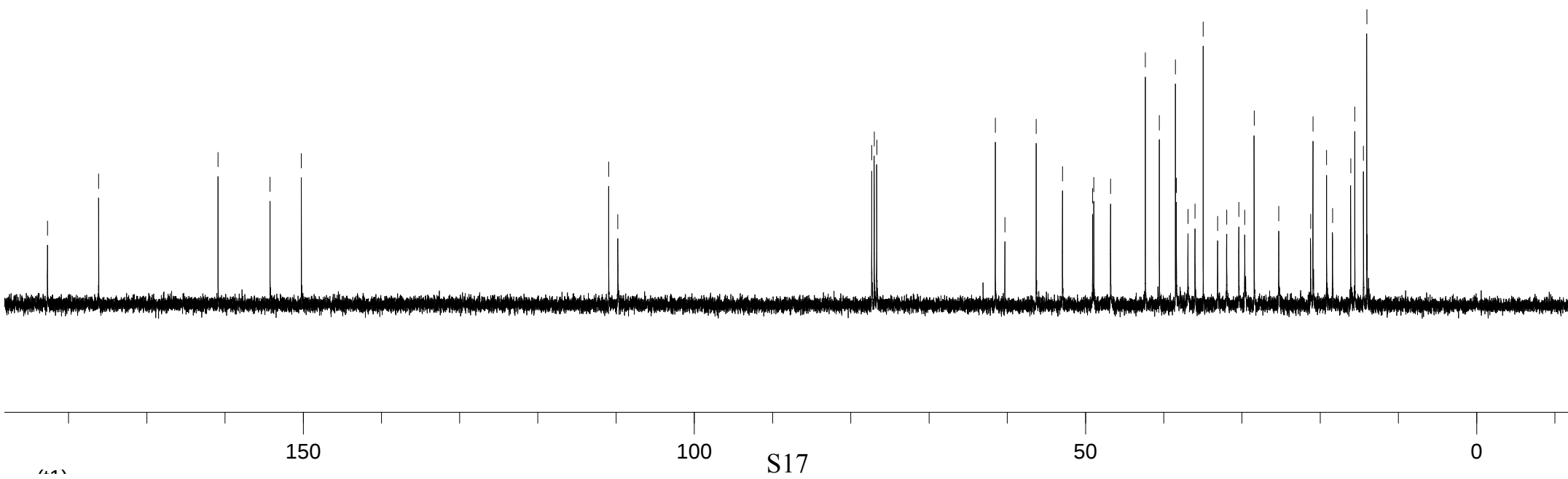
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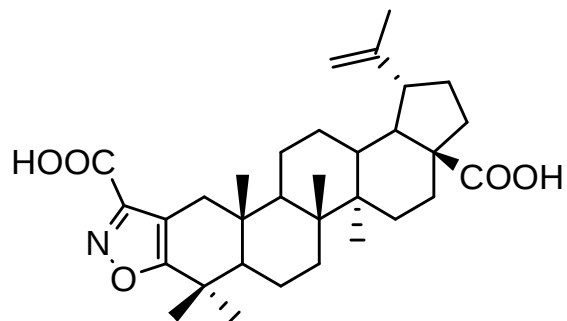




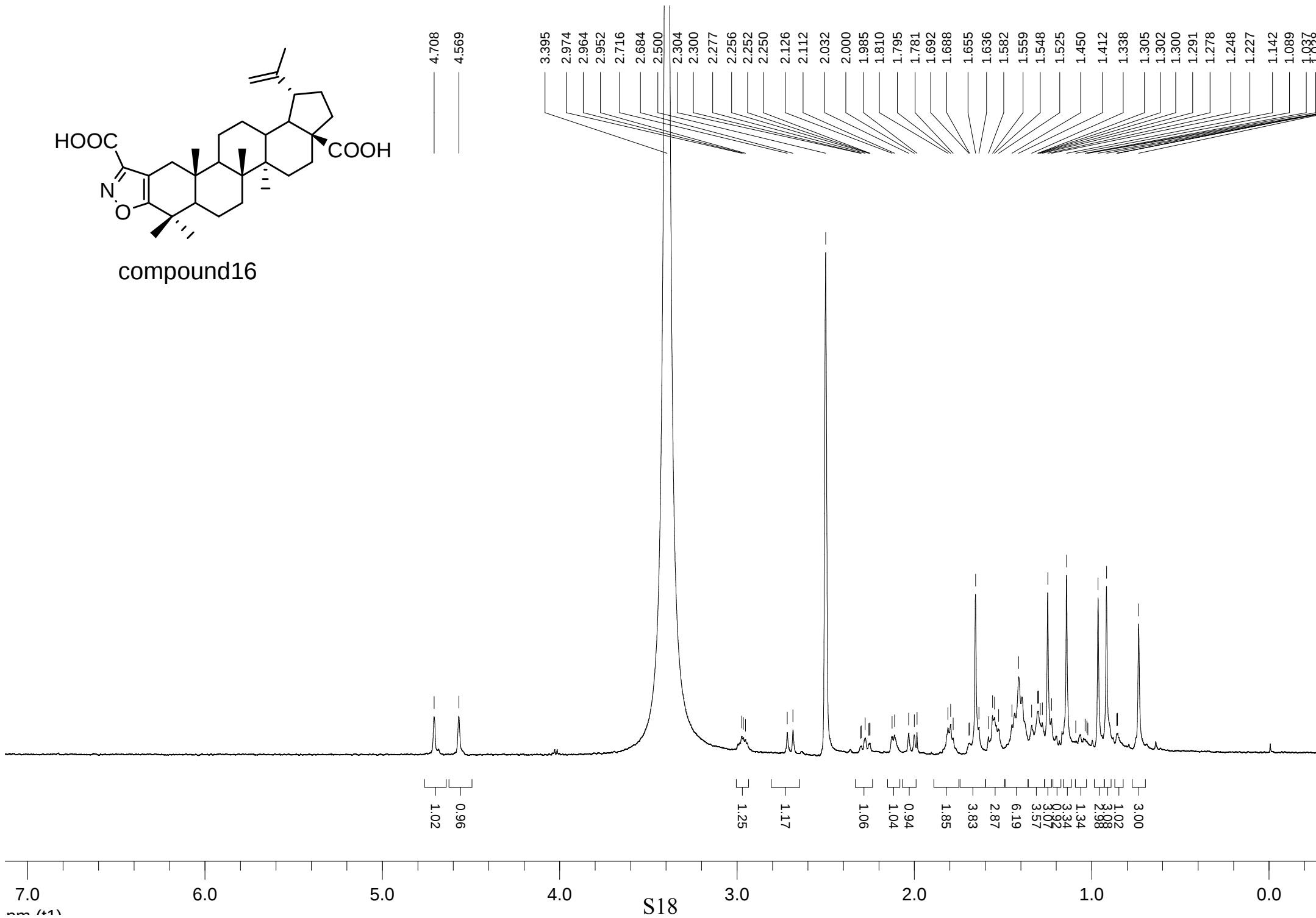


compound15





compound16



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175.177

161.677

154.847

150.235

110.419
109.618

55.421

52.130

48.479

48.199

46.577

42.072

40.219

39.969

39.807

39.640

39.473

39.306

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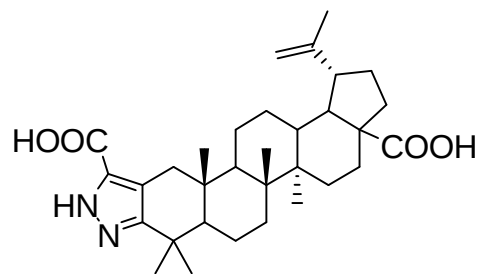
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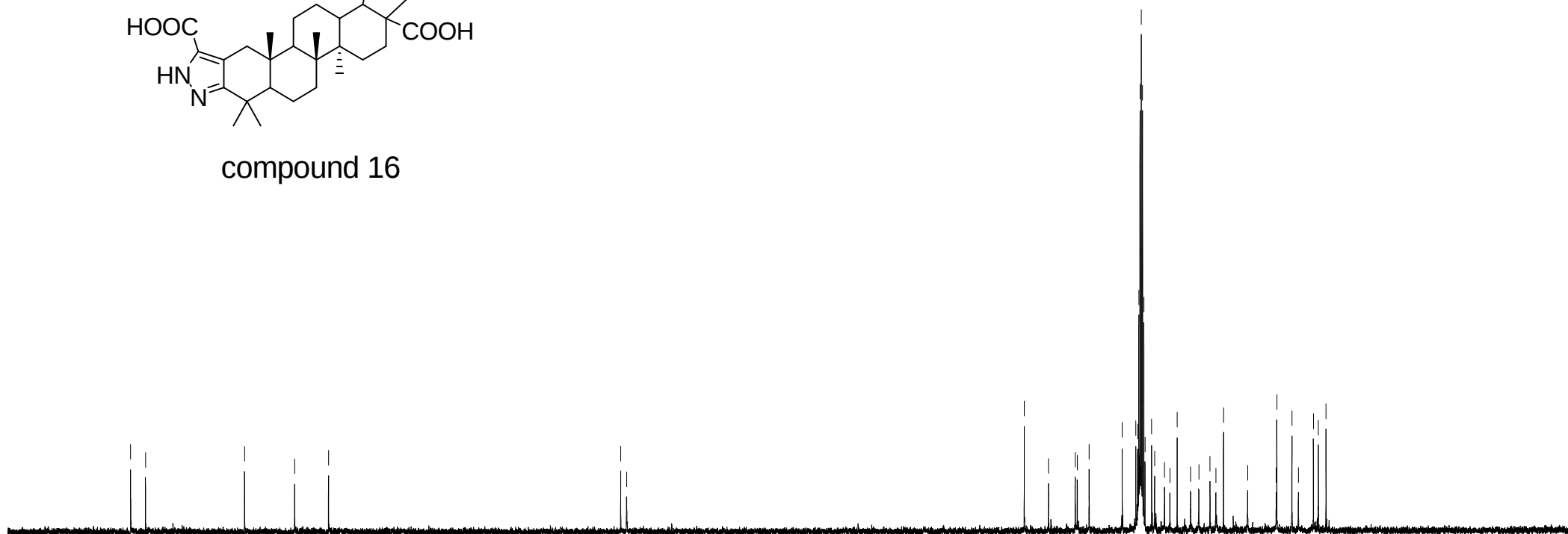
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18.946

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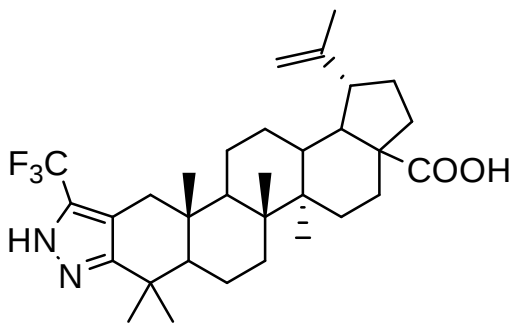
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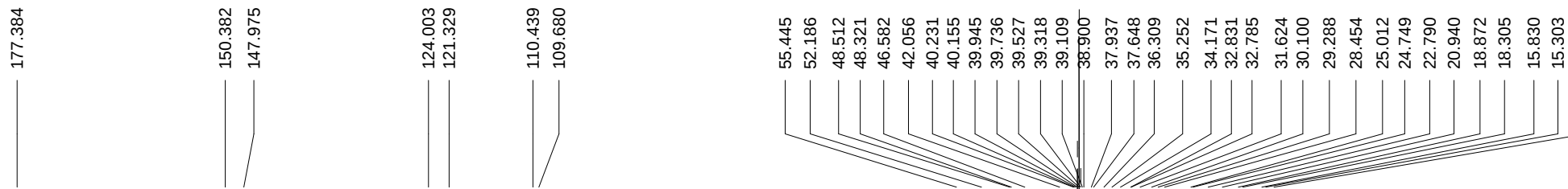
ppm (t1)

S19



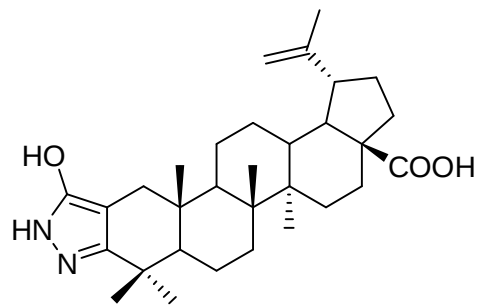


compound 17



ppm (t1)

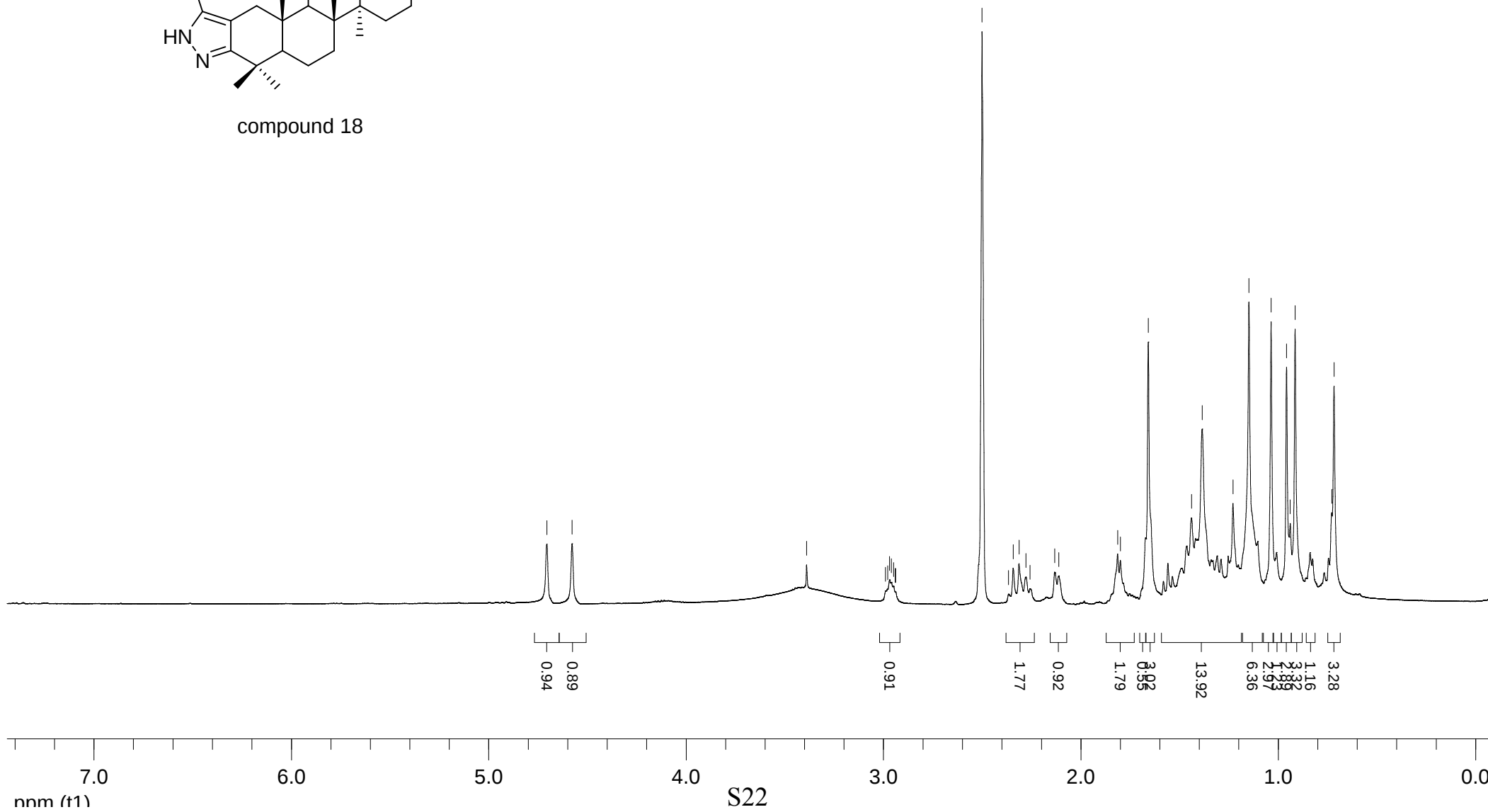
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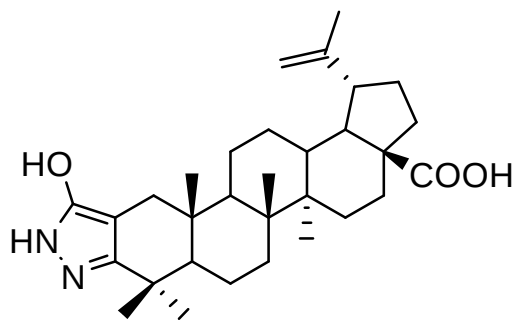


compound 18

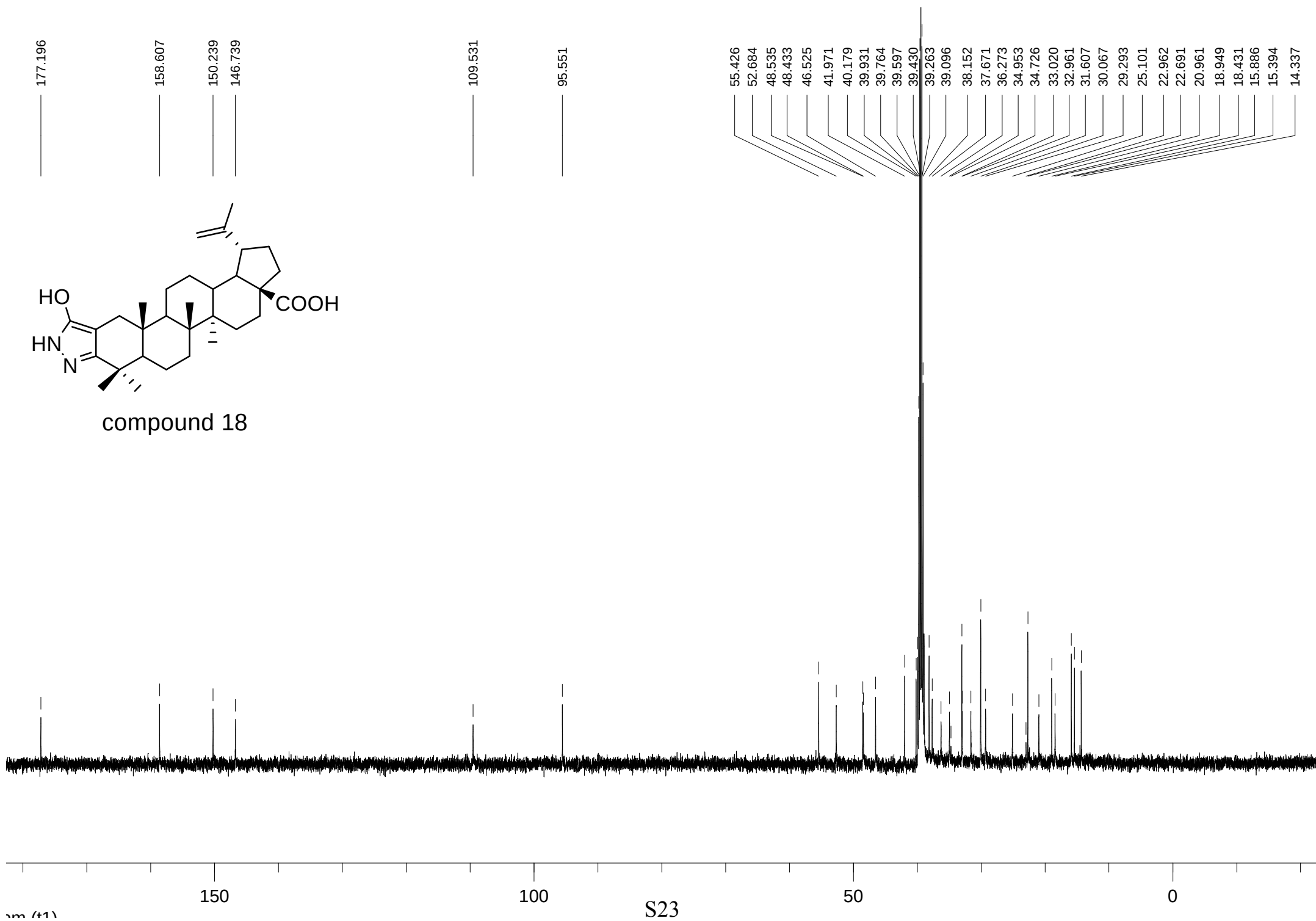
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4.578

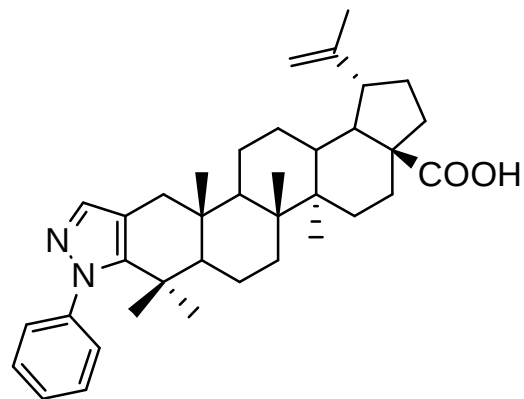
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1.814
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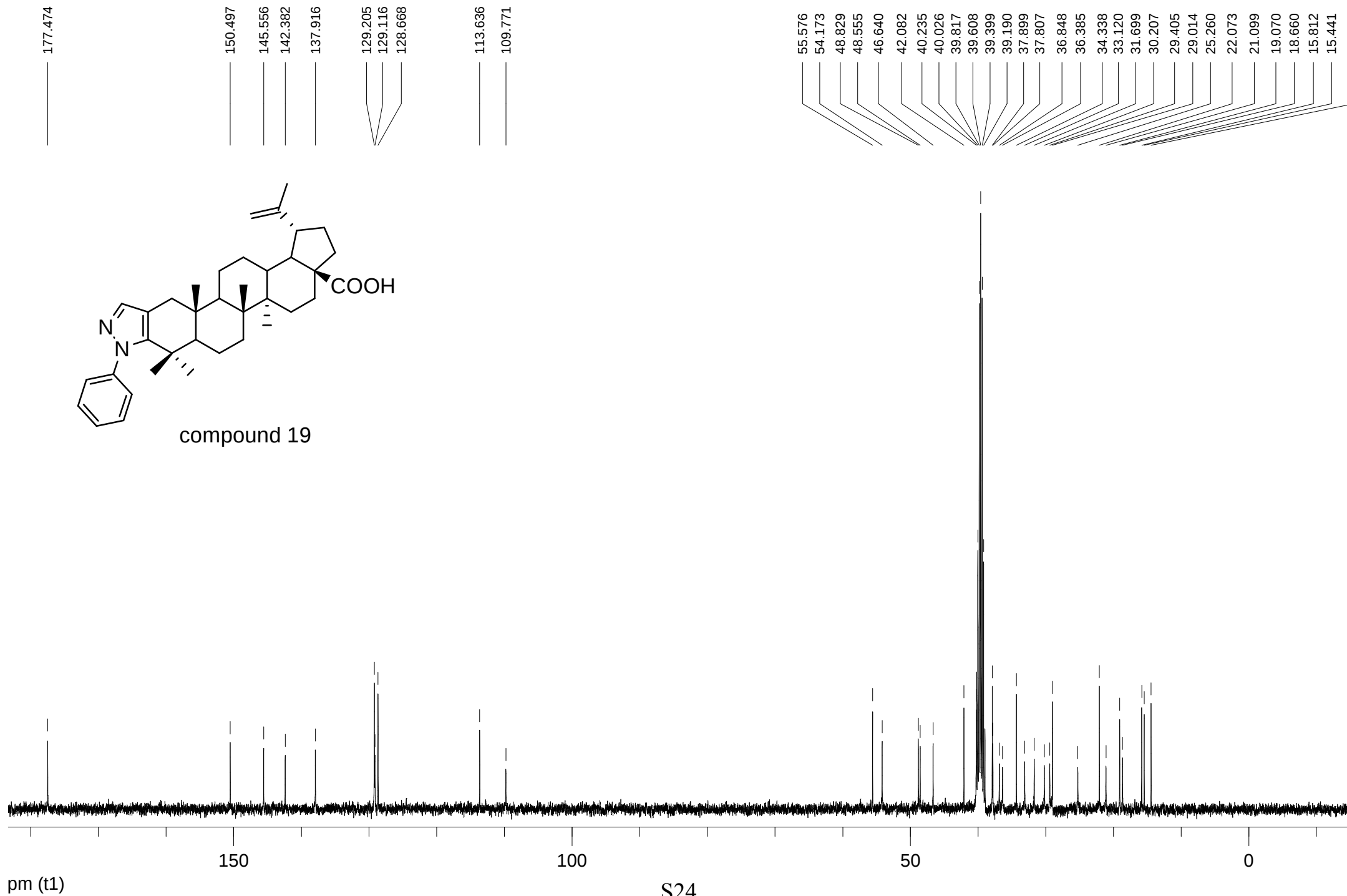


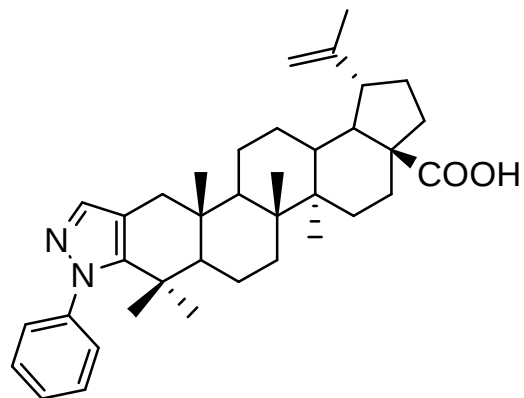
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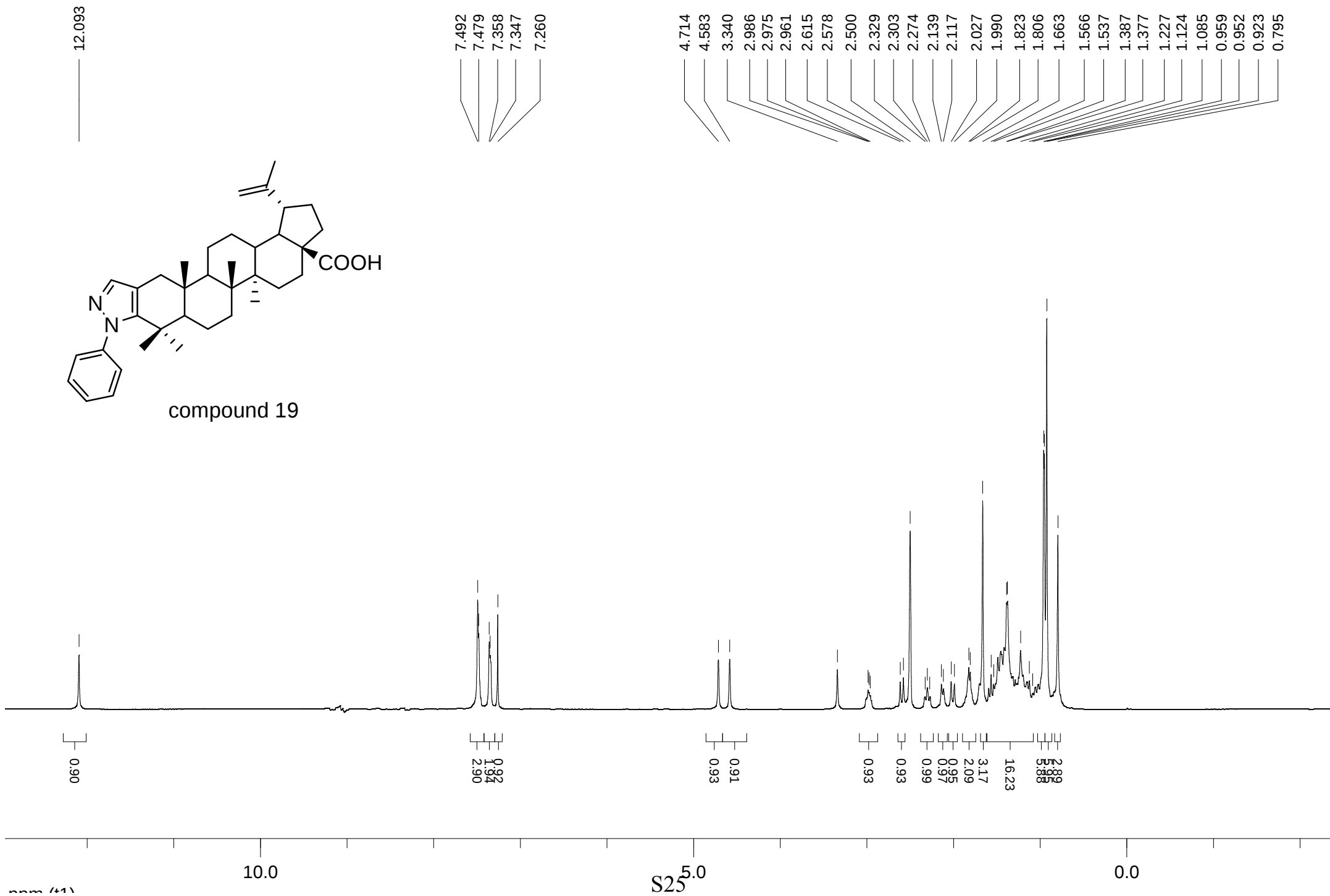


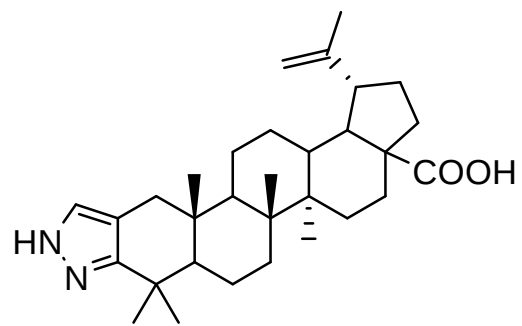
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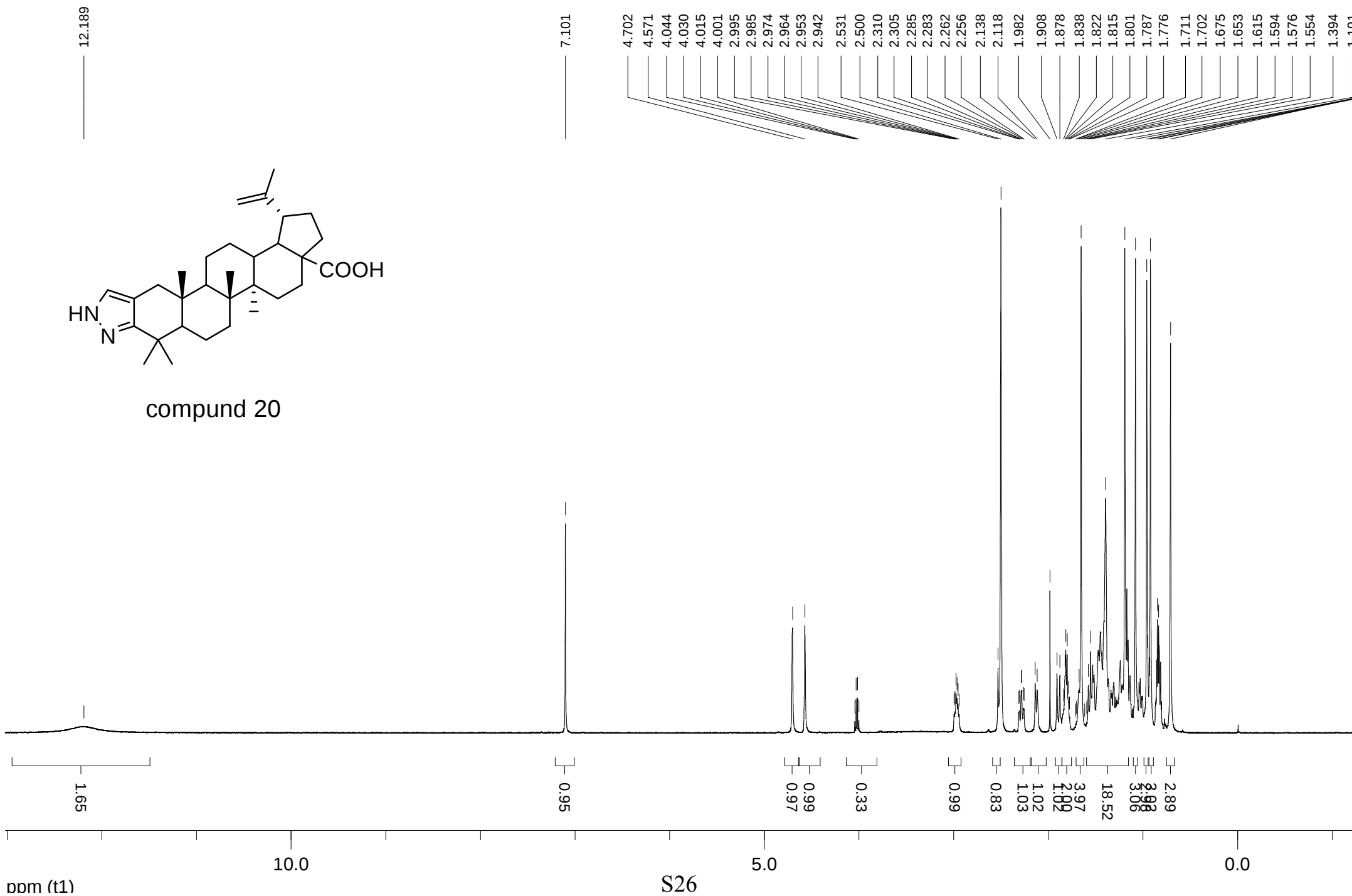


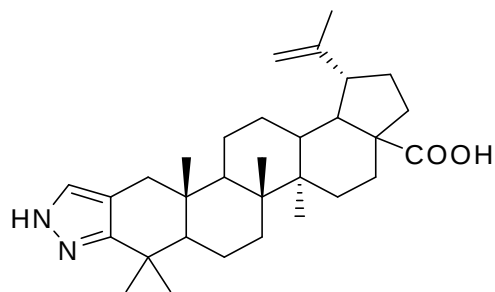
compound 19





compound 20





compund 20

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150.519

148.342

133.536

111.353

109.832

55.600

53.172

48.650

48.585

46.699

42.131

40.341

40.058

39.849

39.640

39.430

39.221

39.011

38.803

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30.208

29.432

25.262

23.573

pm (t1)

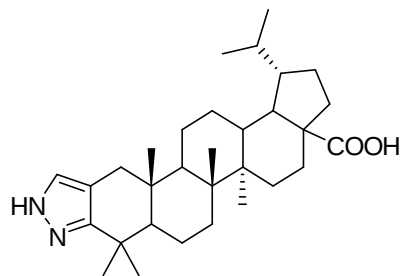
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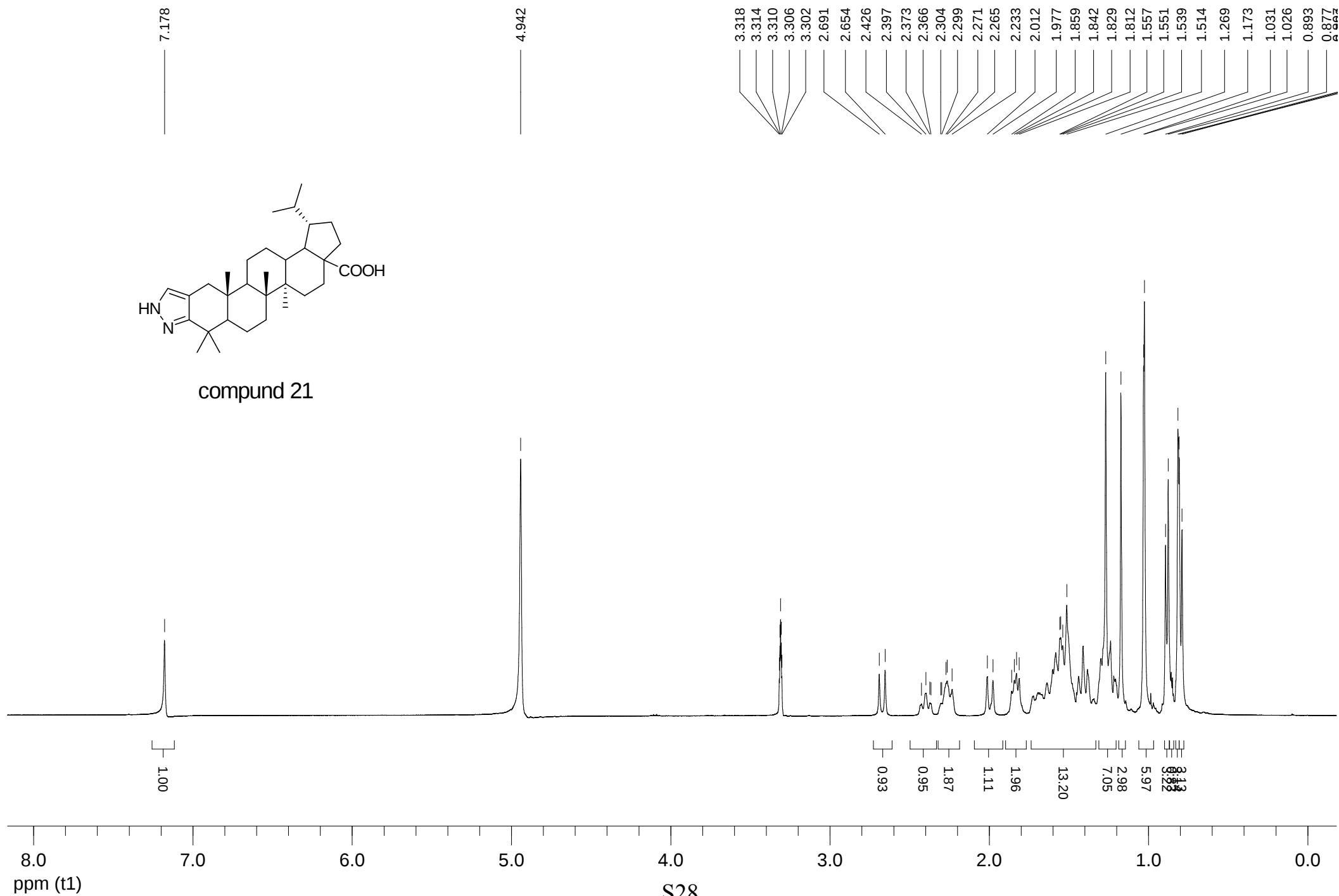
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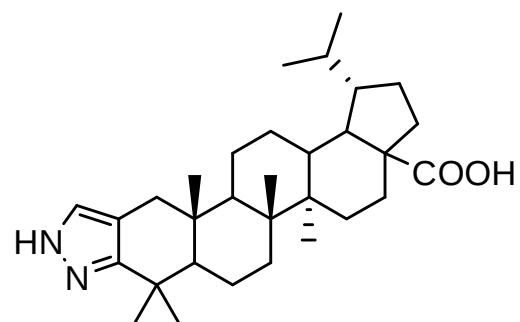
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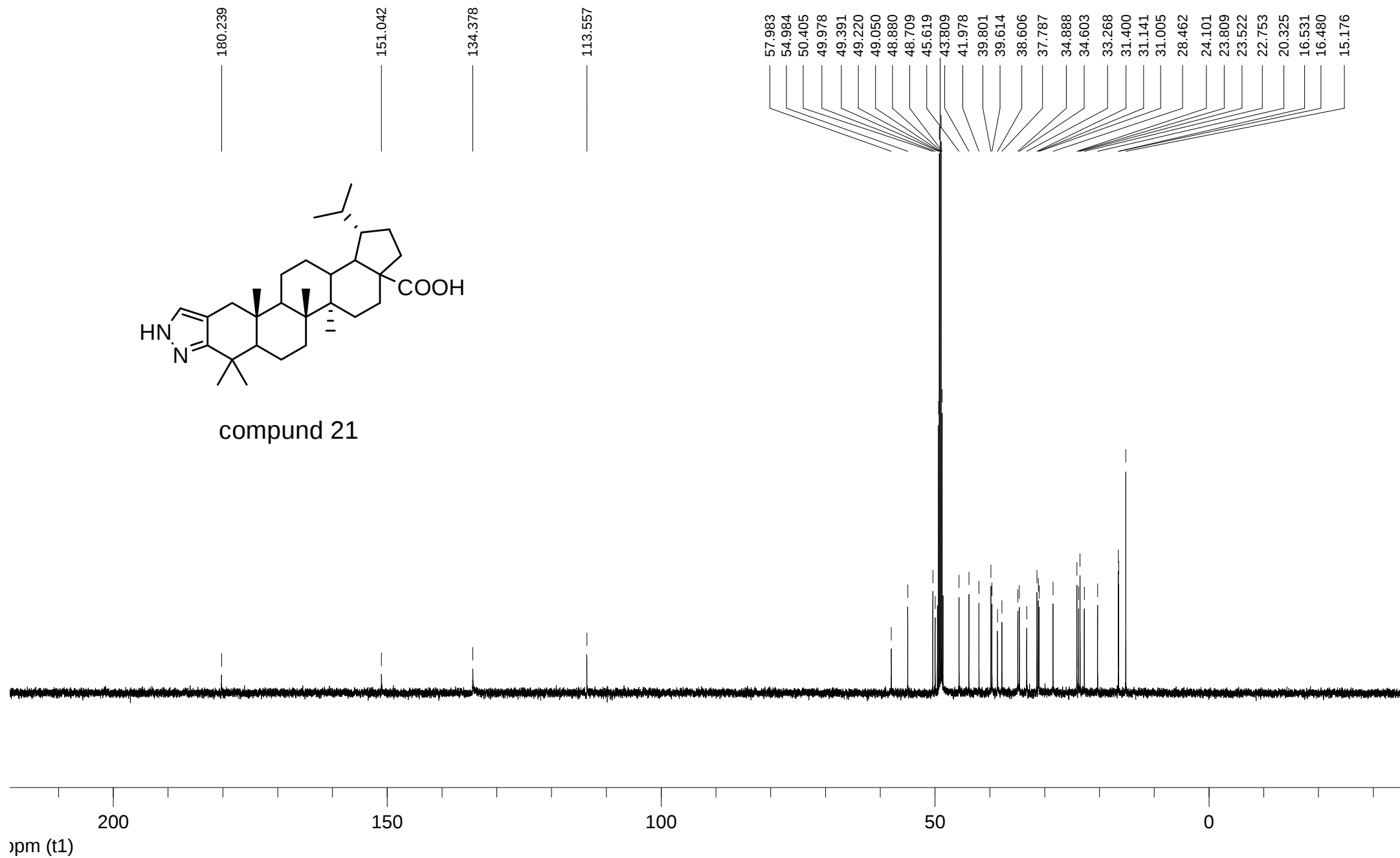


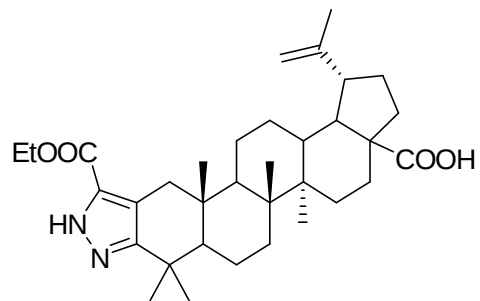
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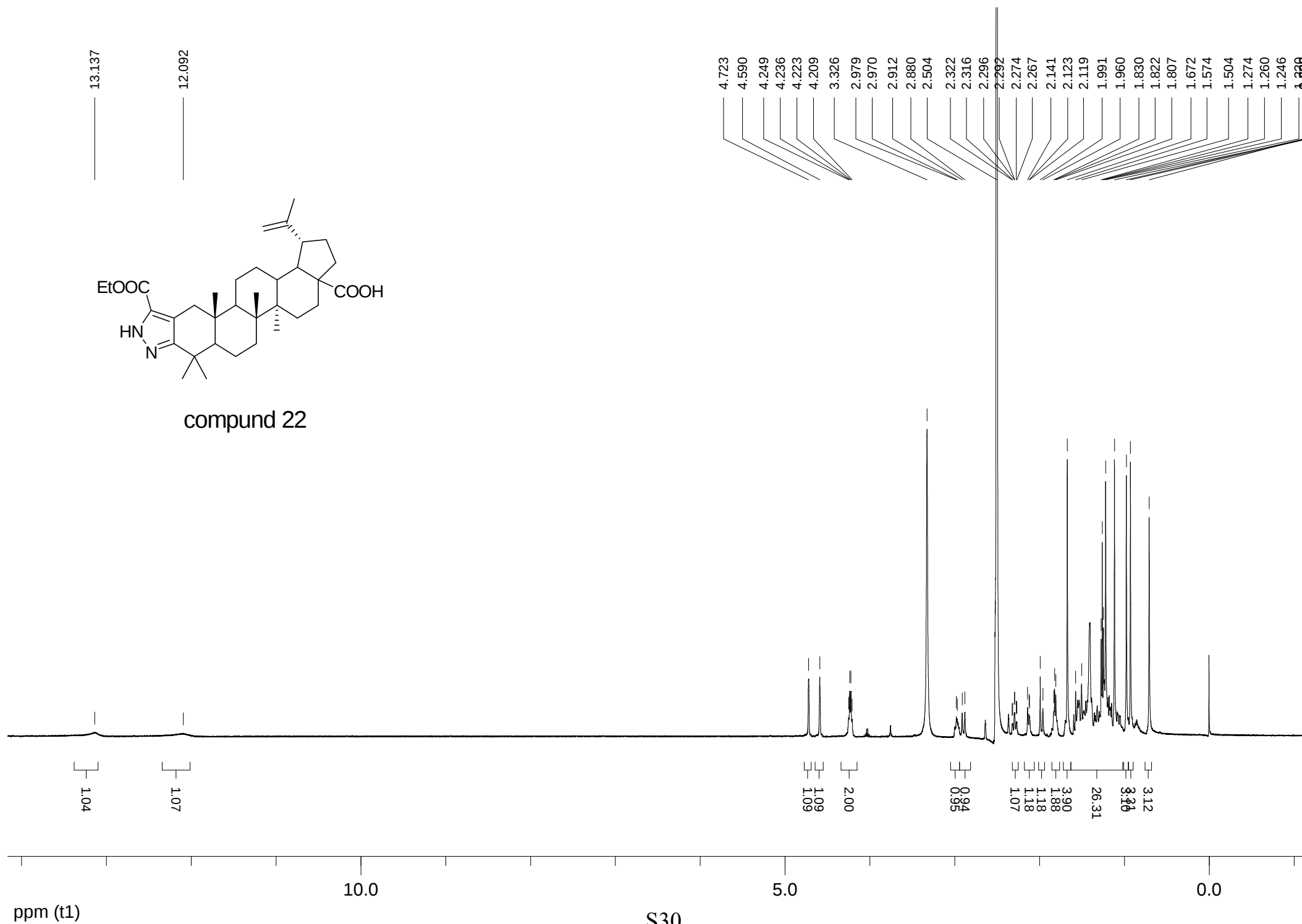


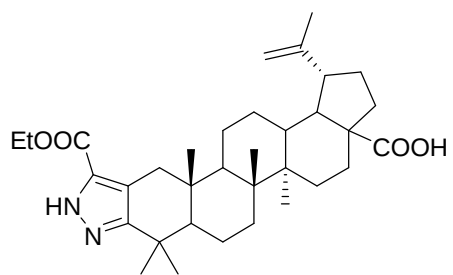
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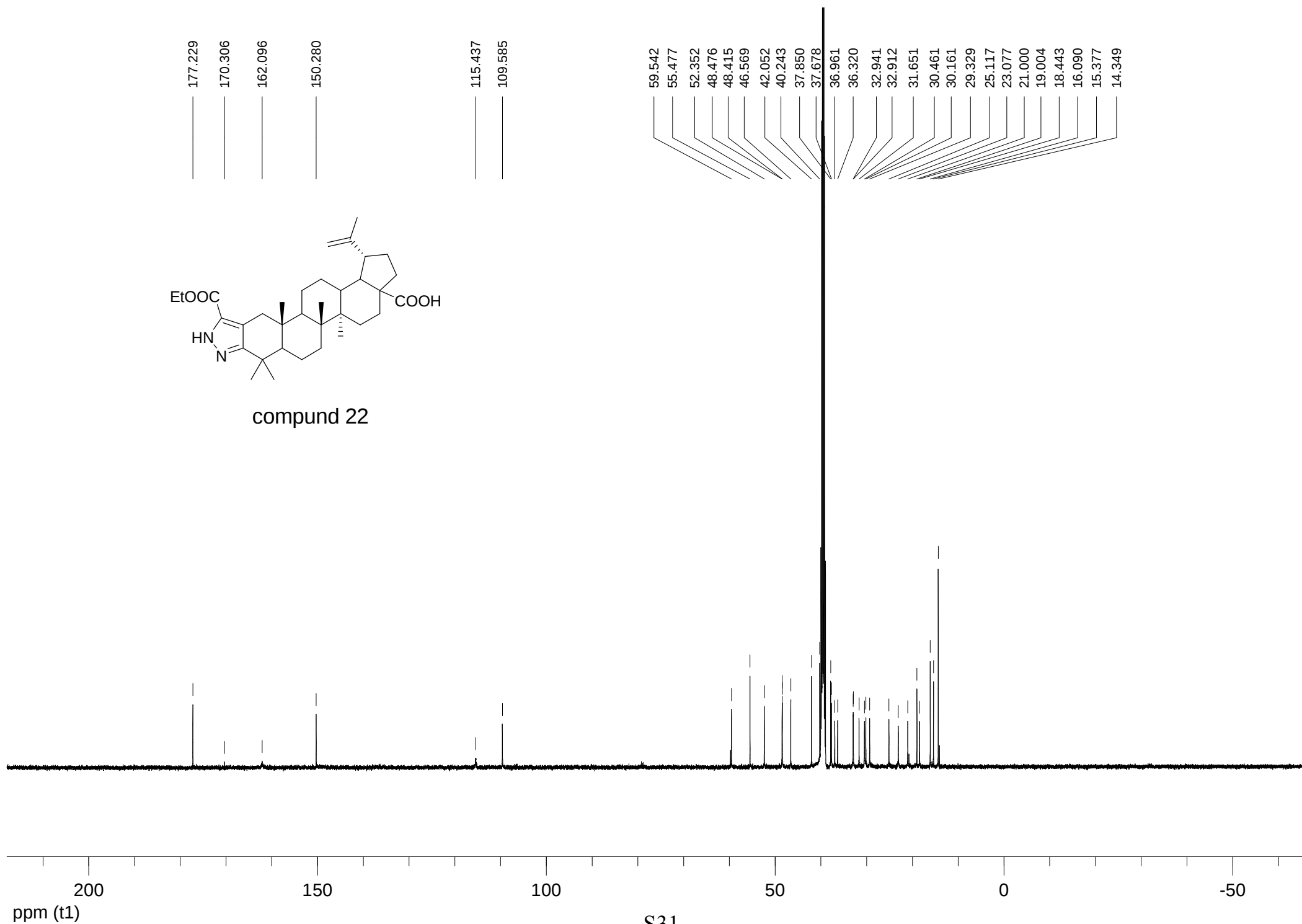
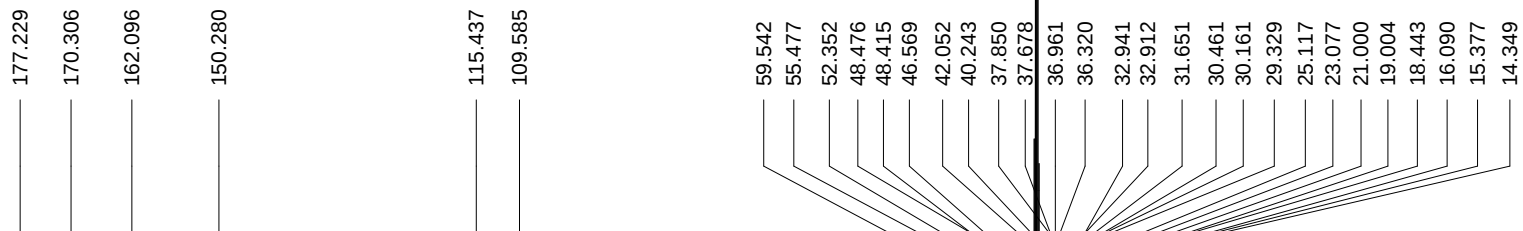


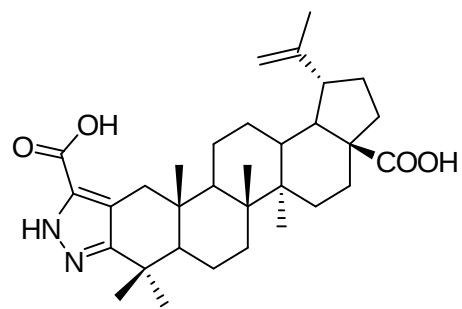
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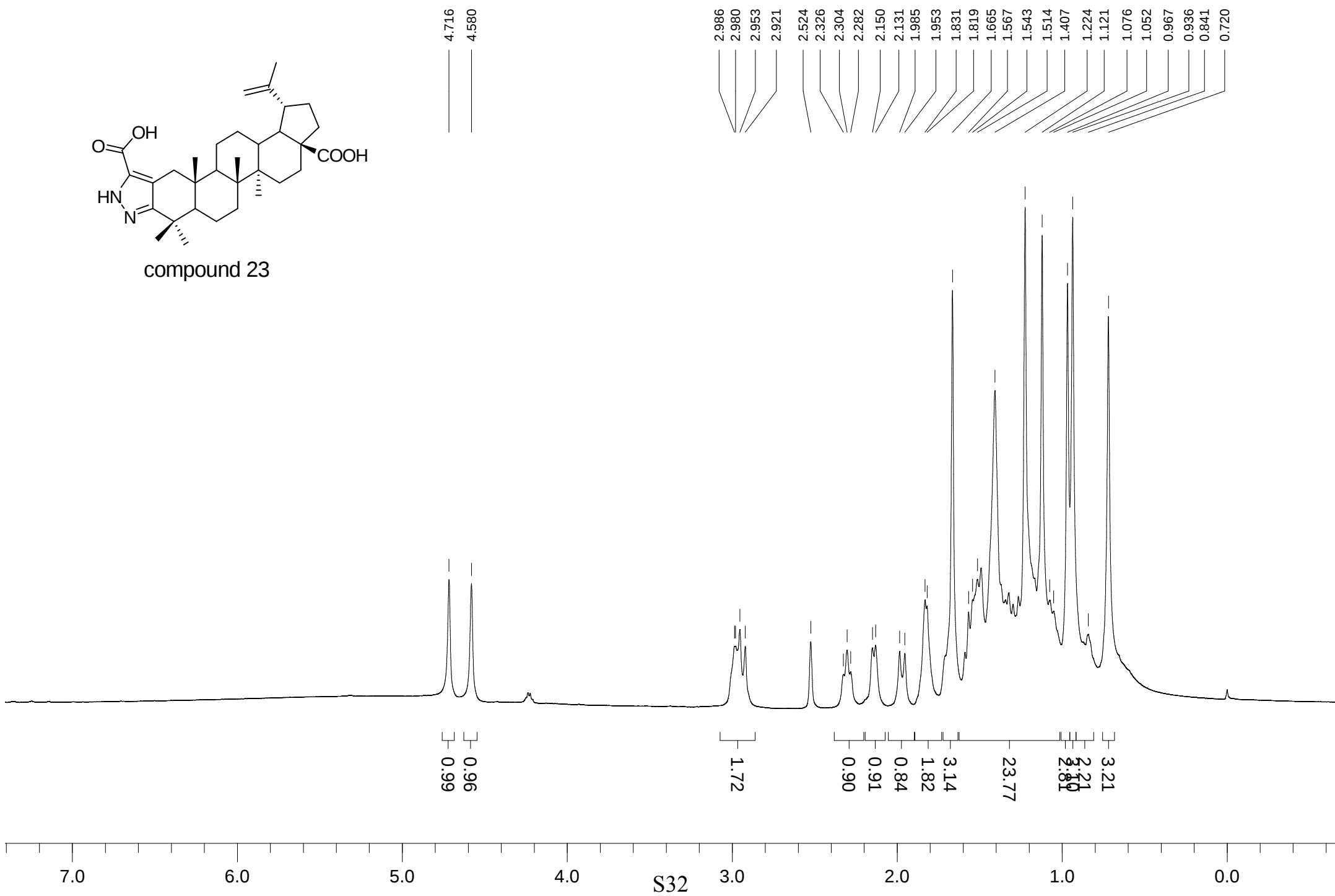


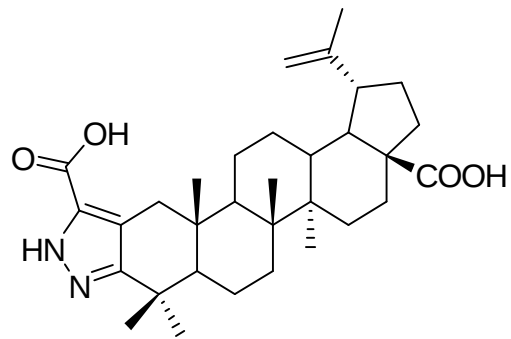
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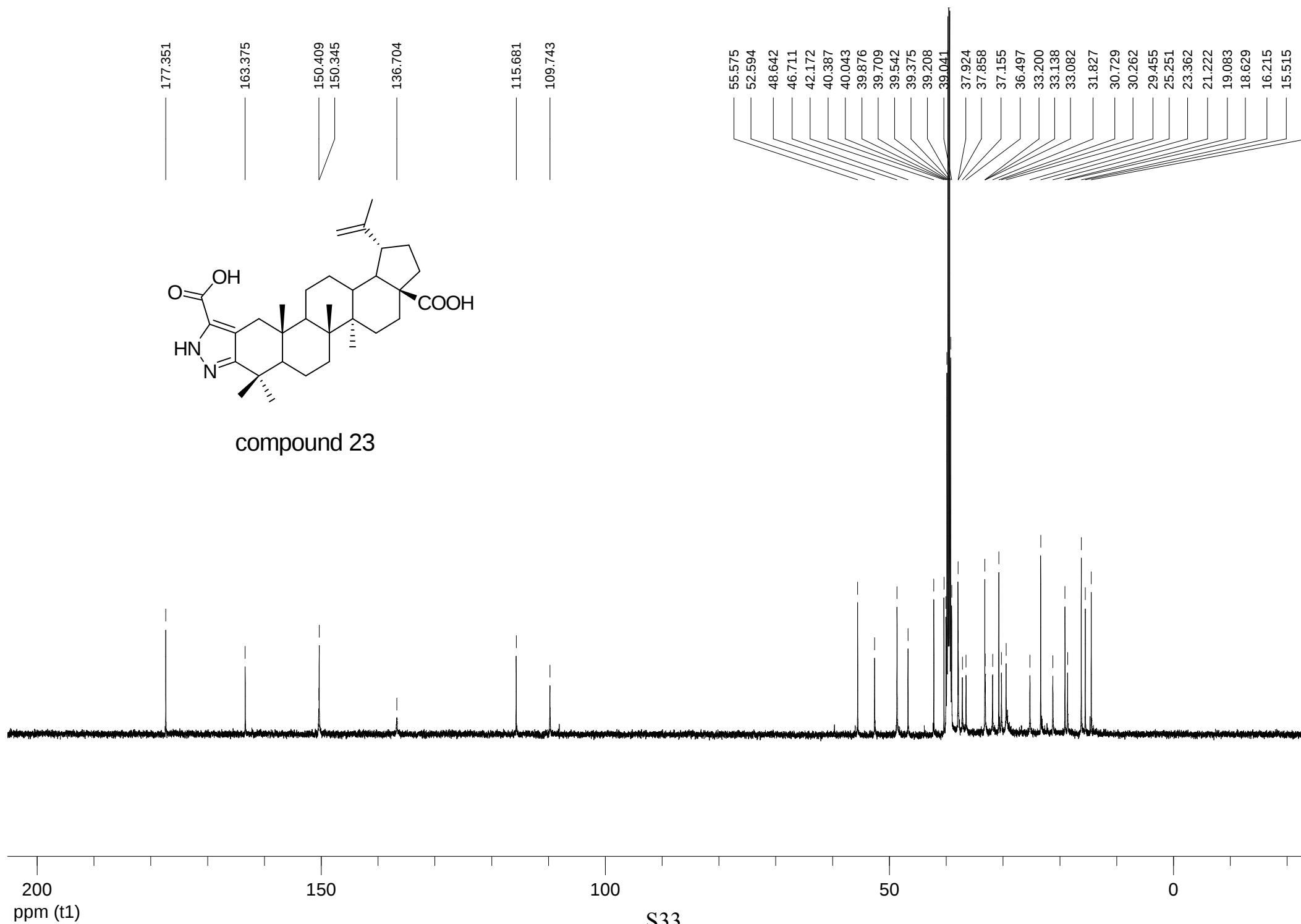


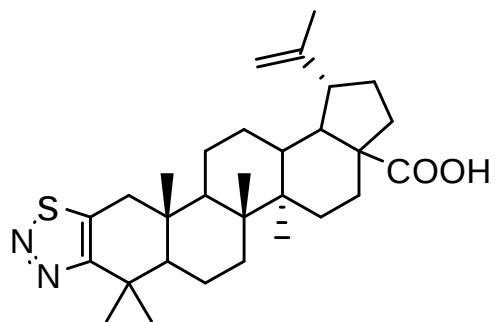
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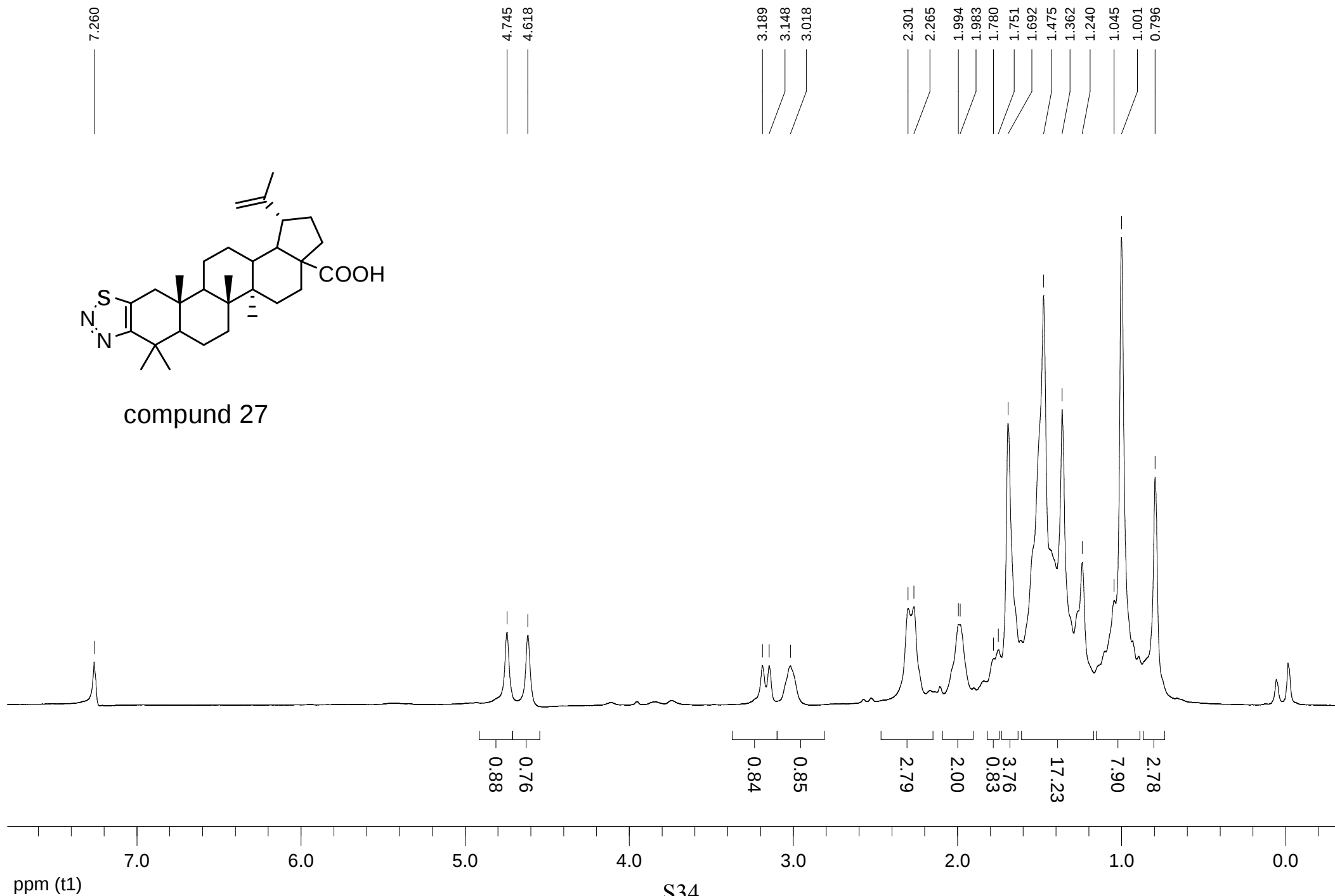


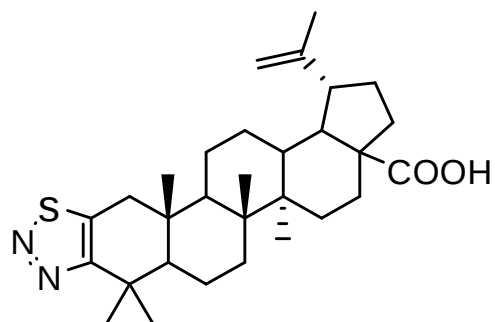
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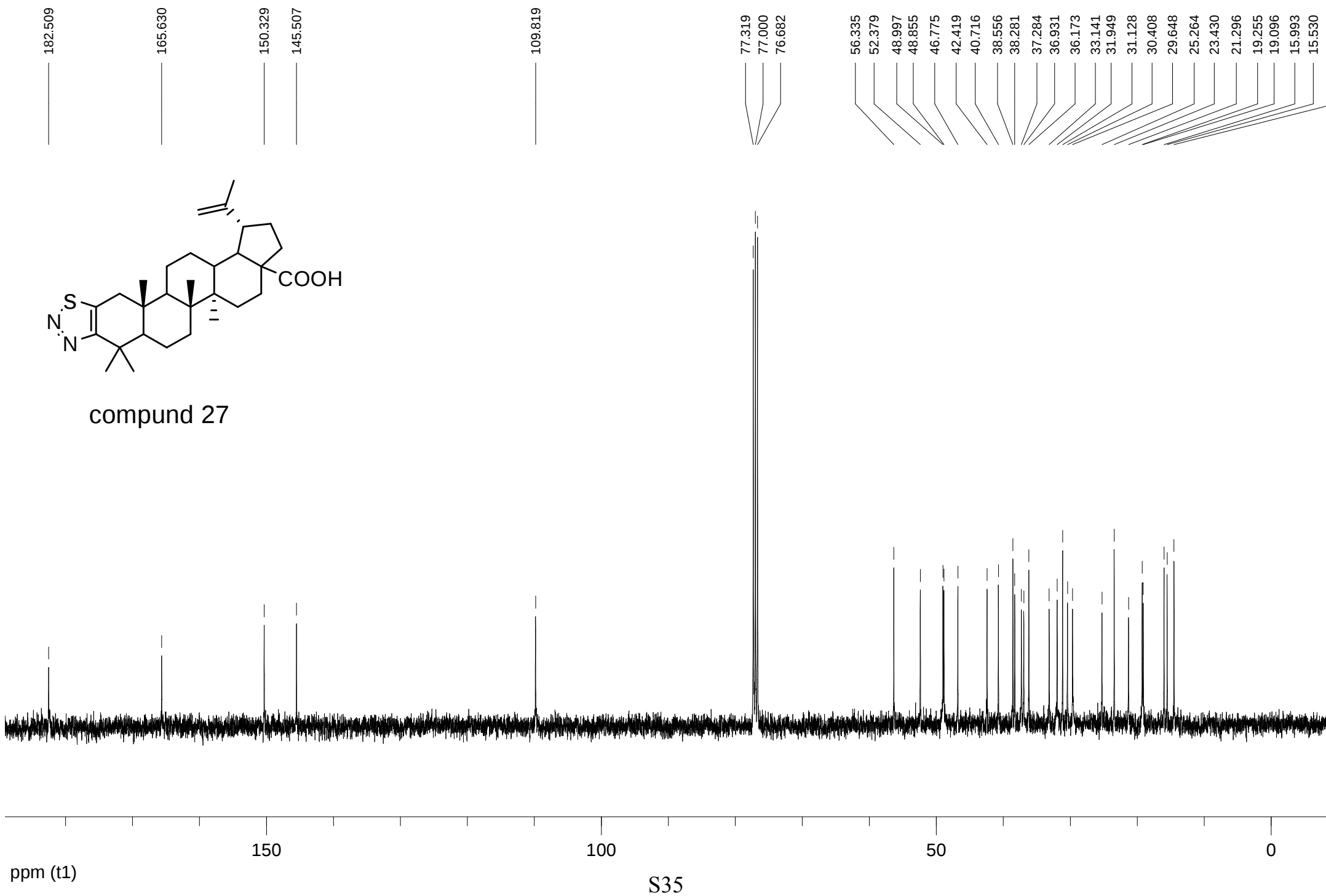


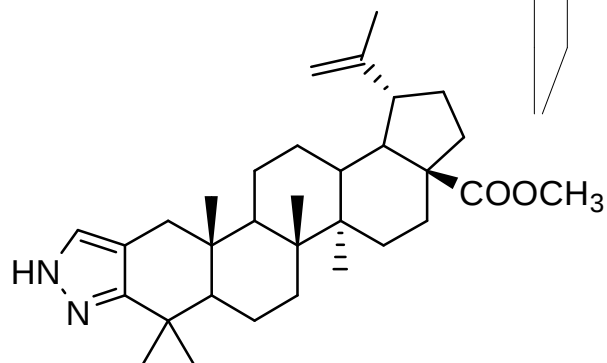
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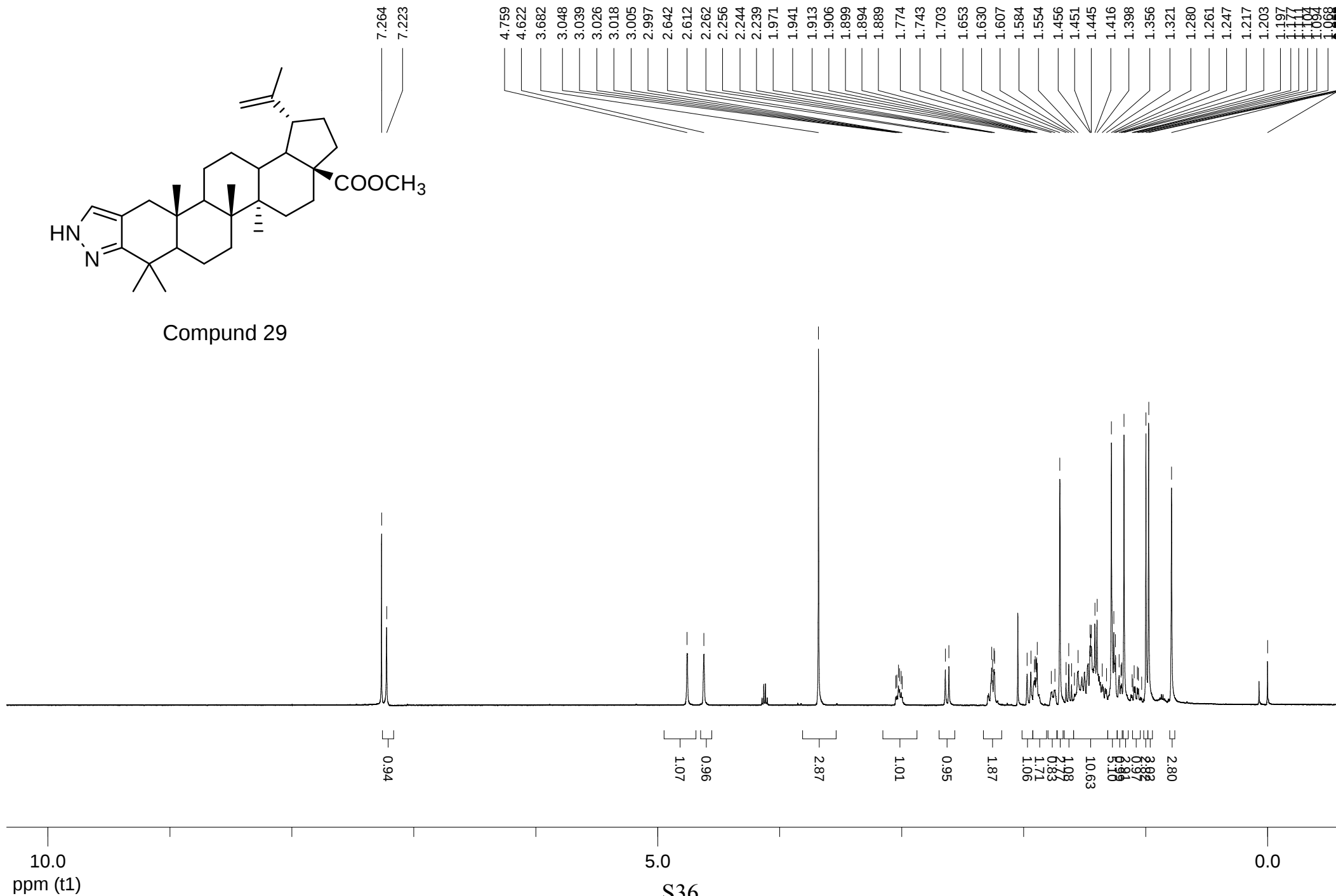


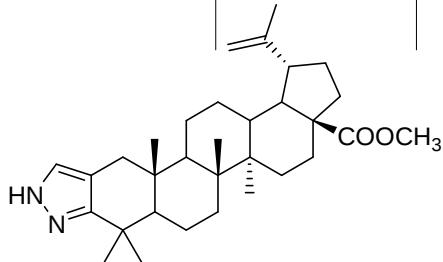
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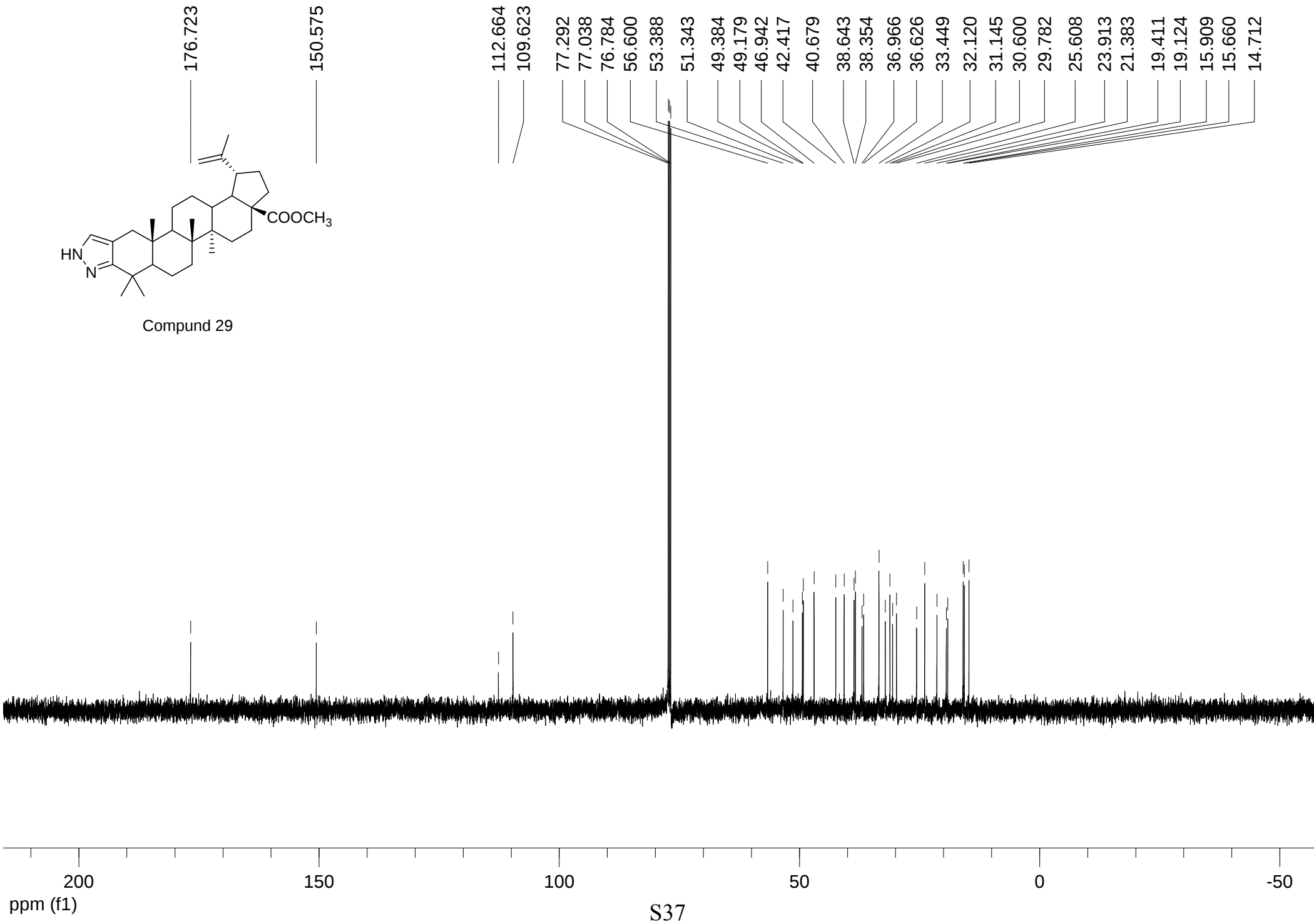


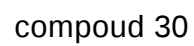
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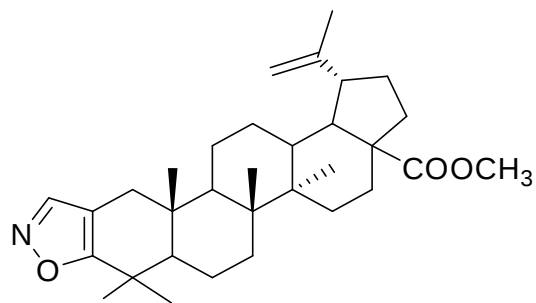




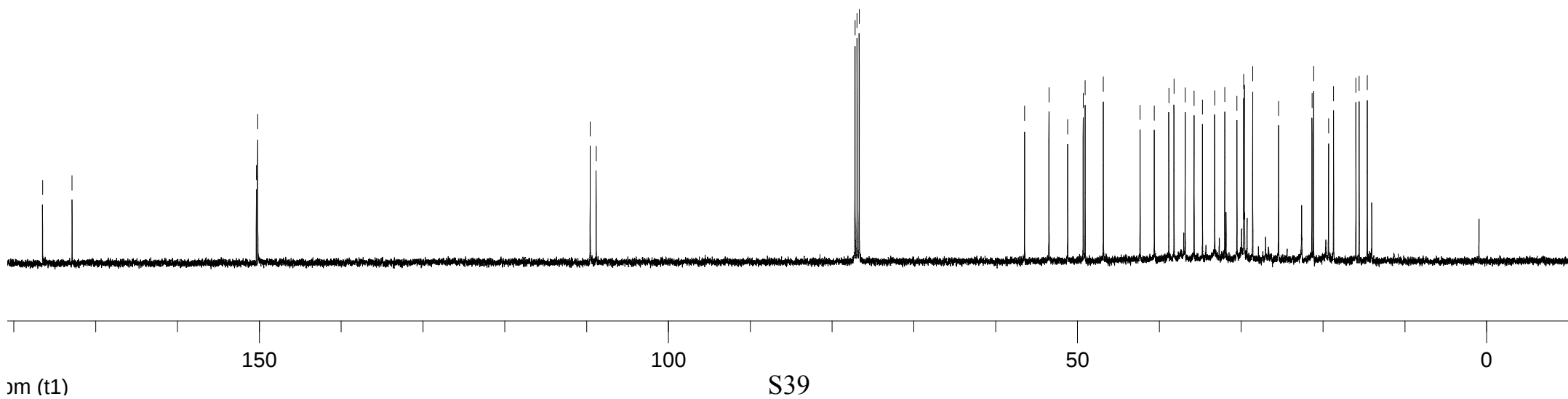
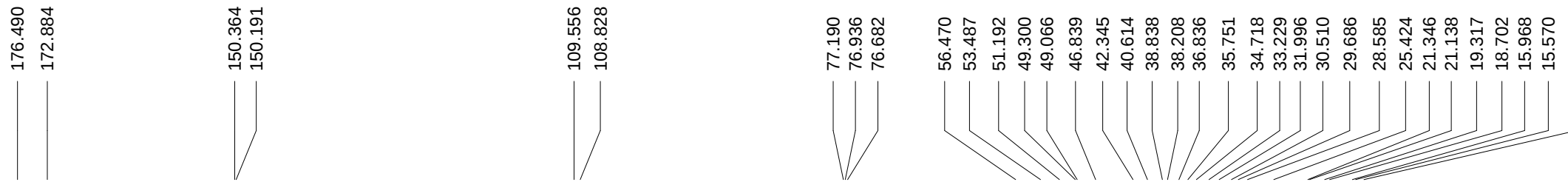
Compound 29

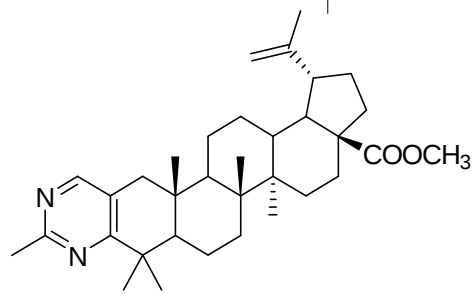




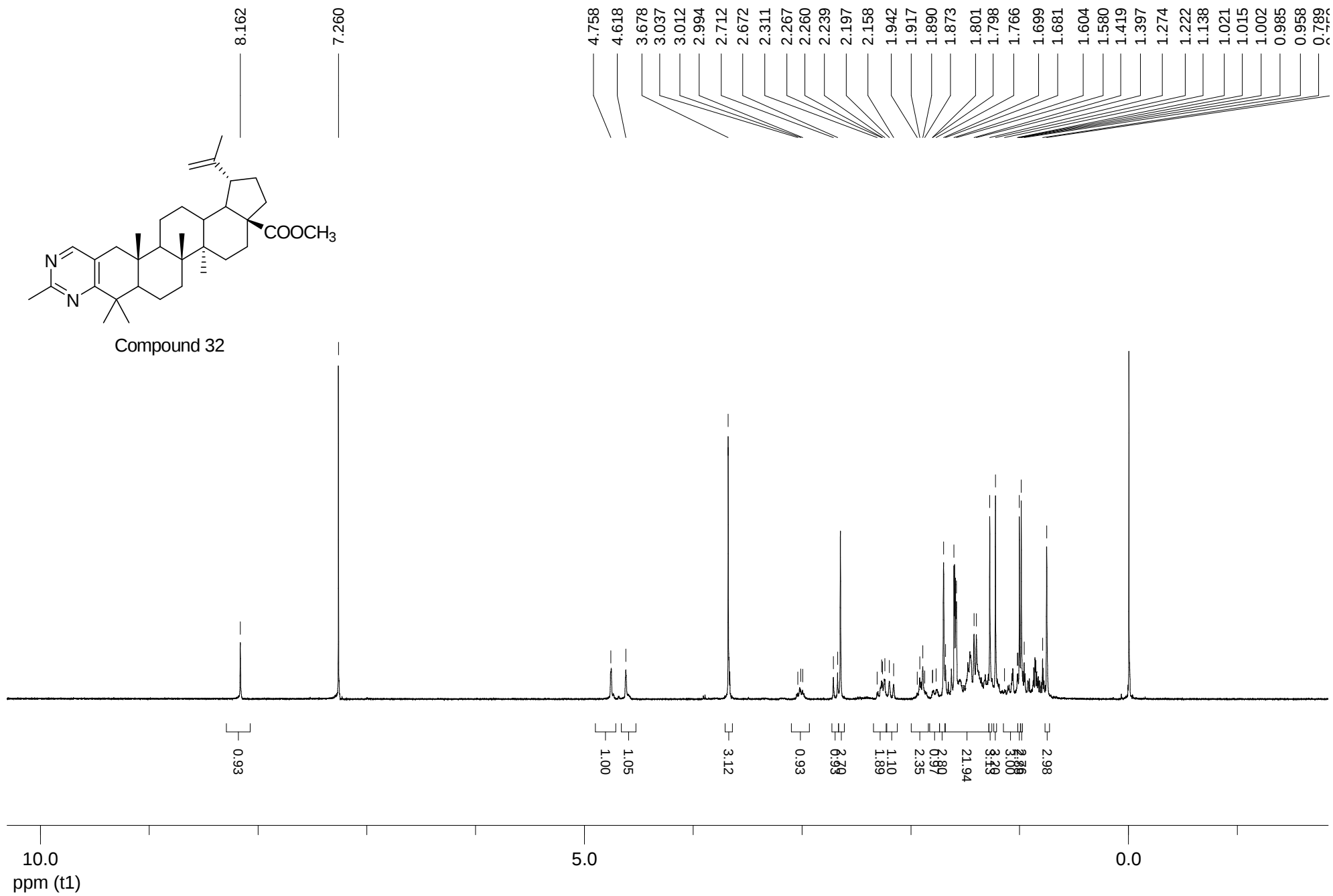


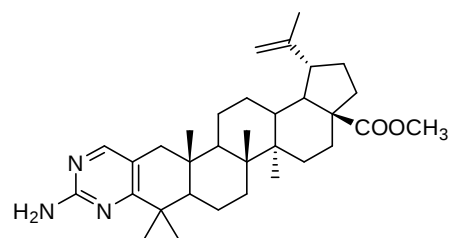
compound30



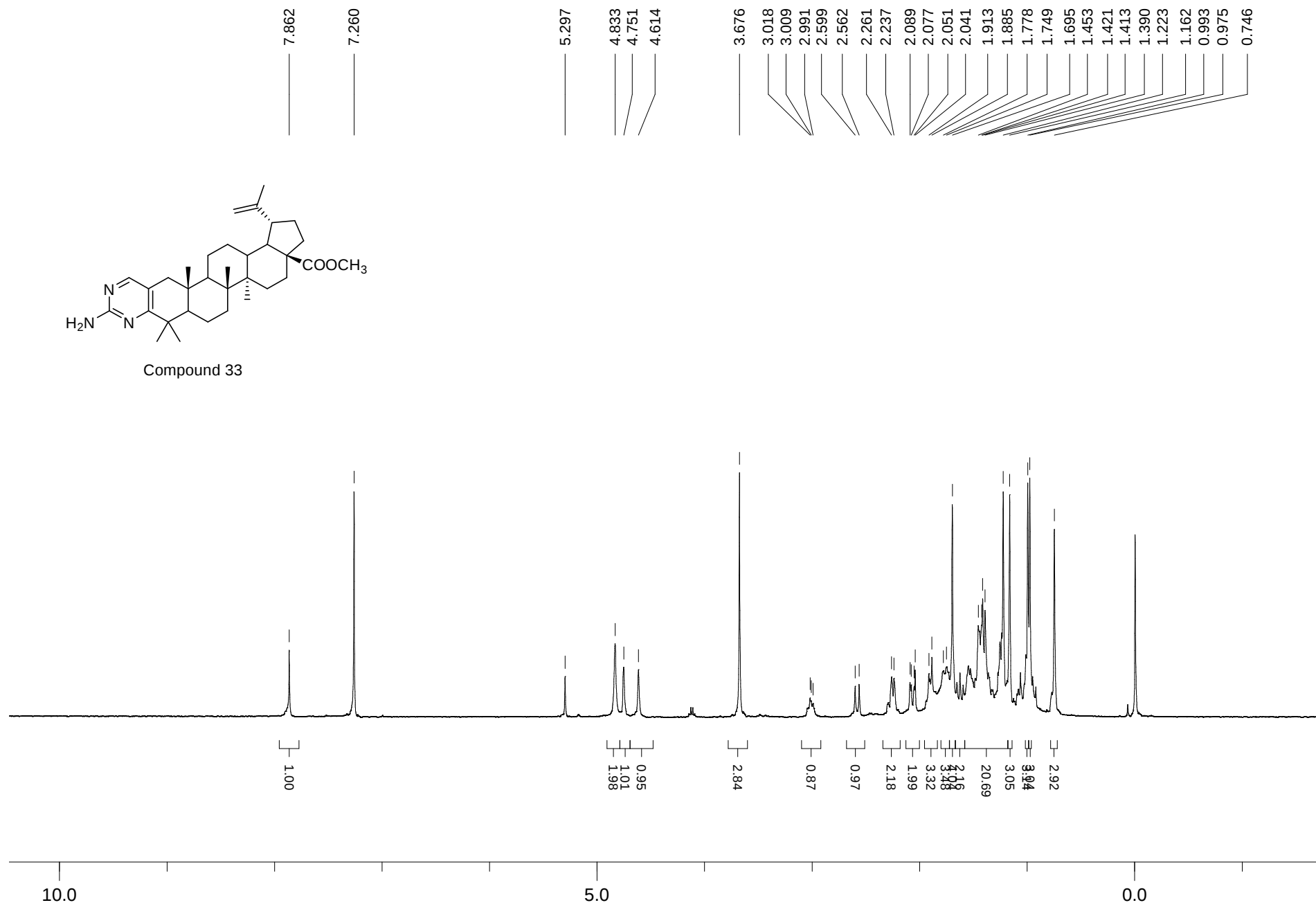


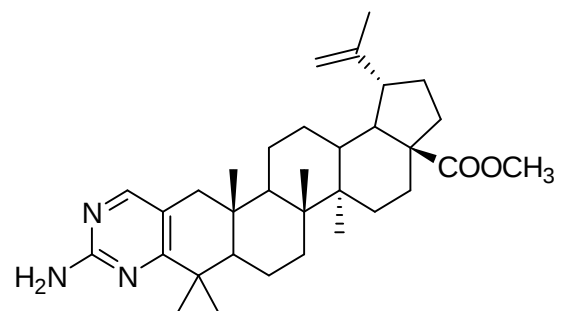
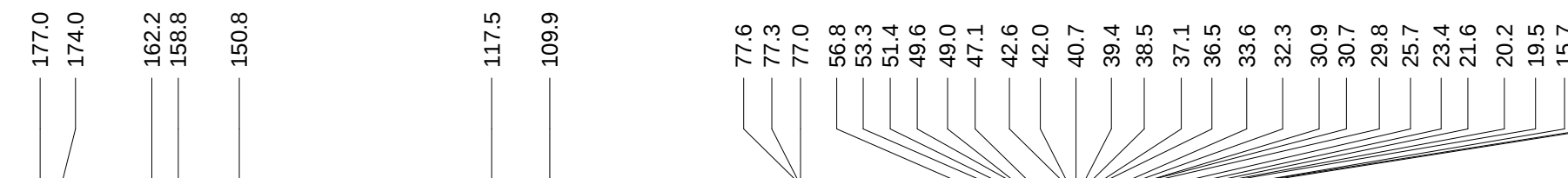
Compound 32



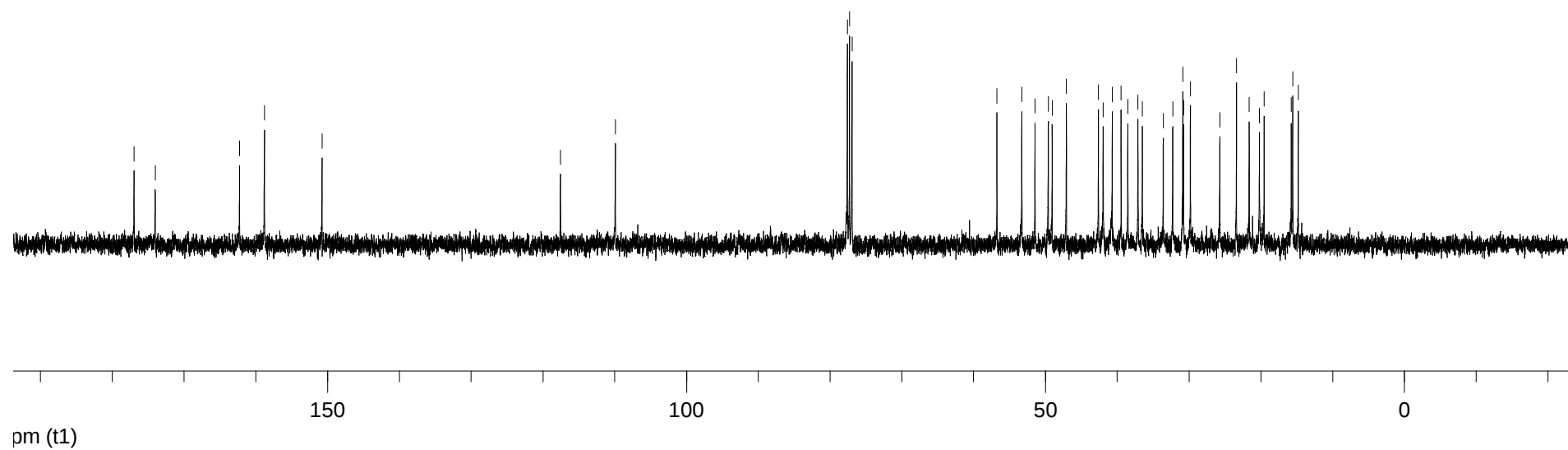


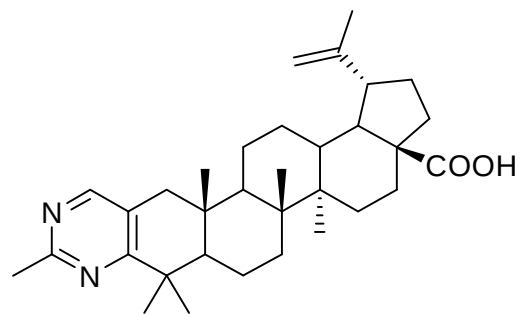
Compound 33



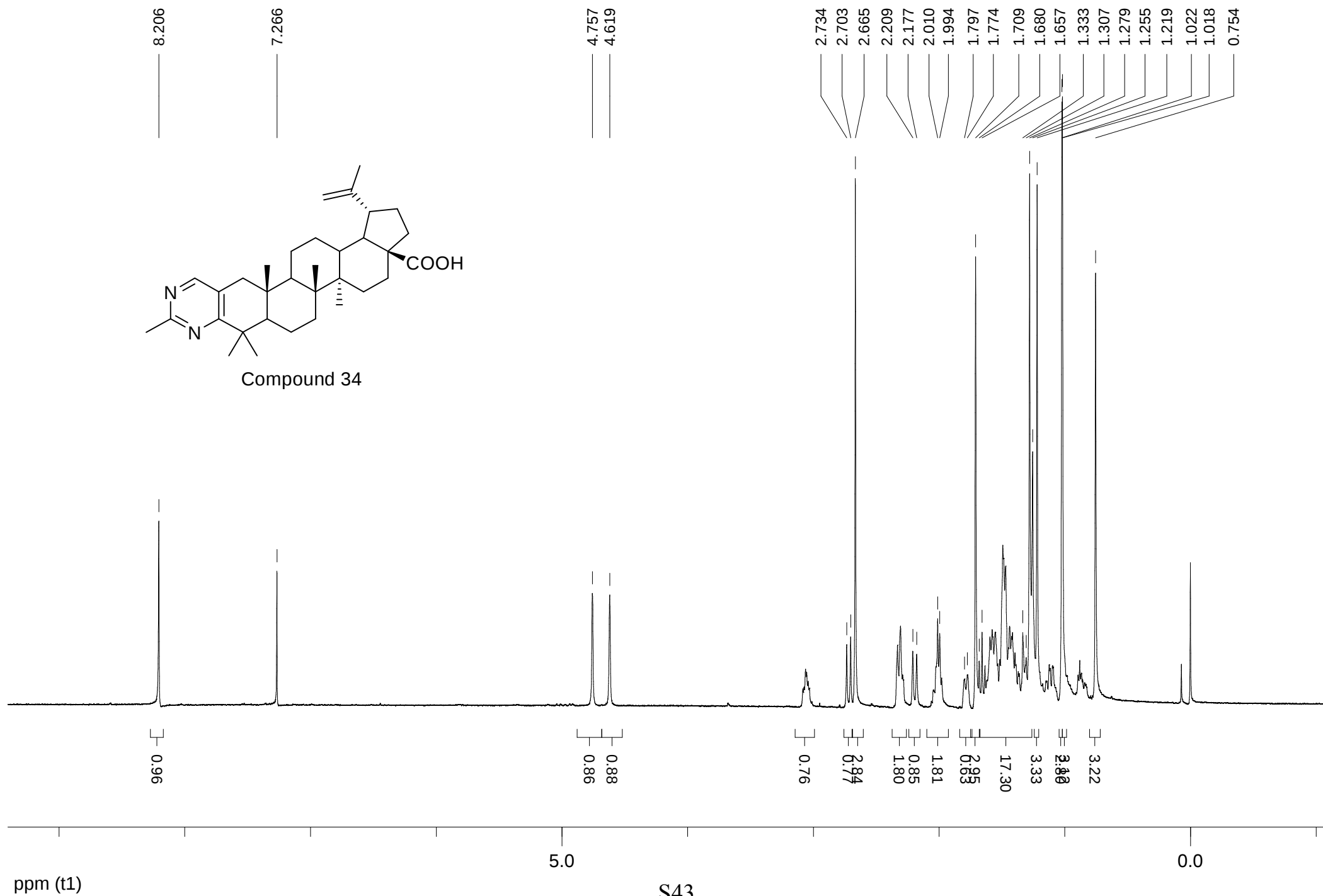


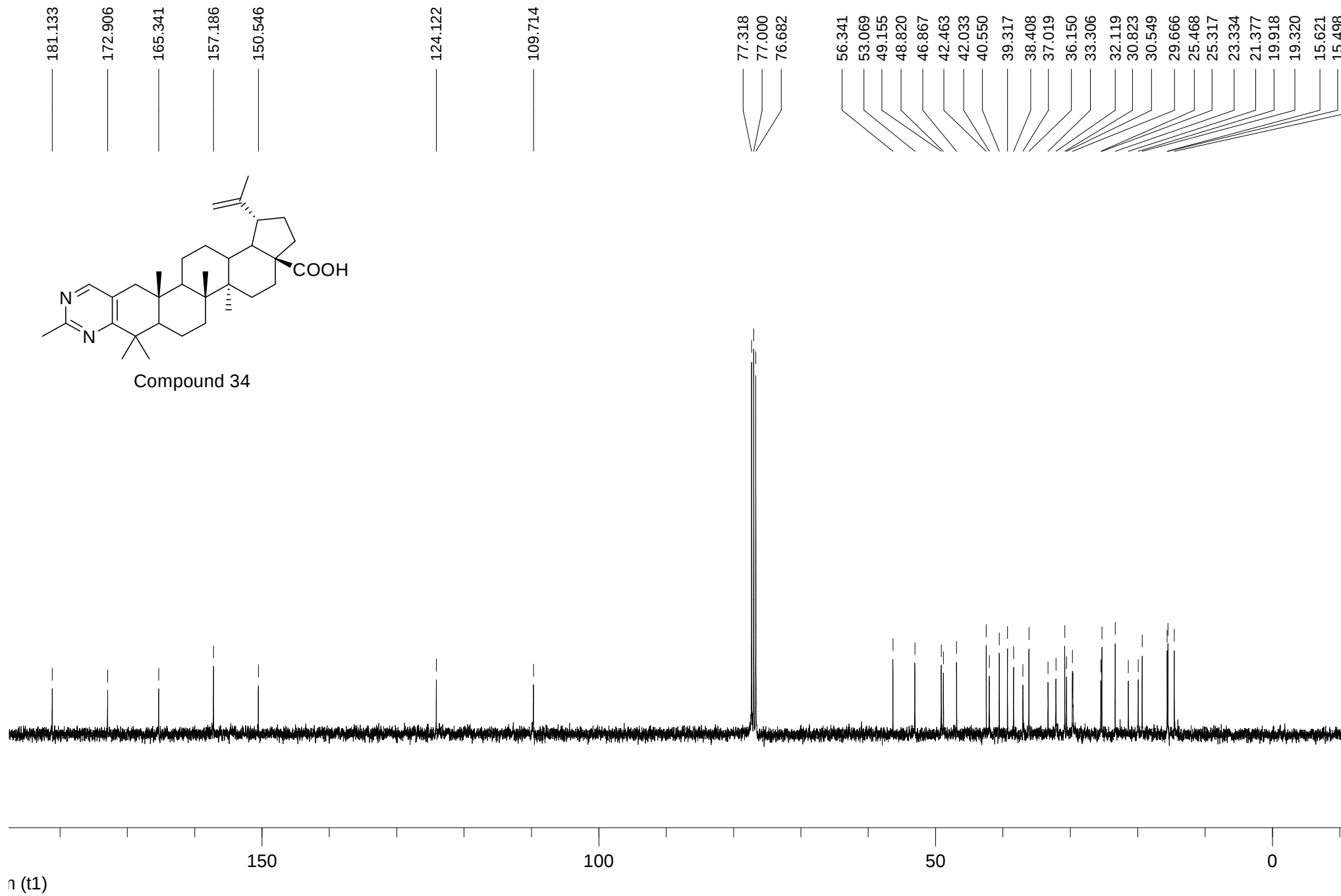
Compound 33

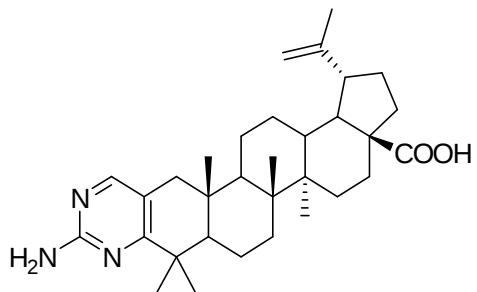




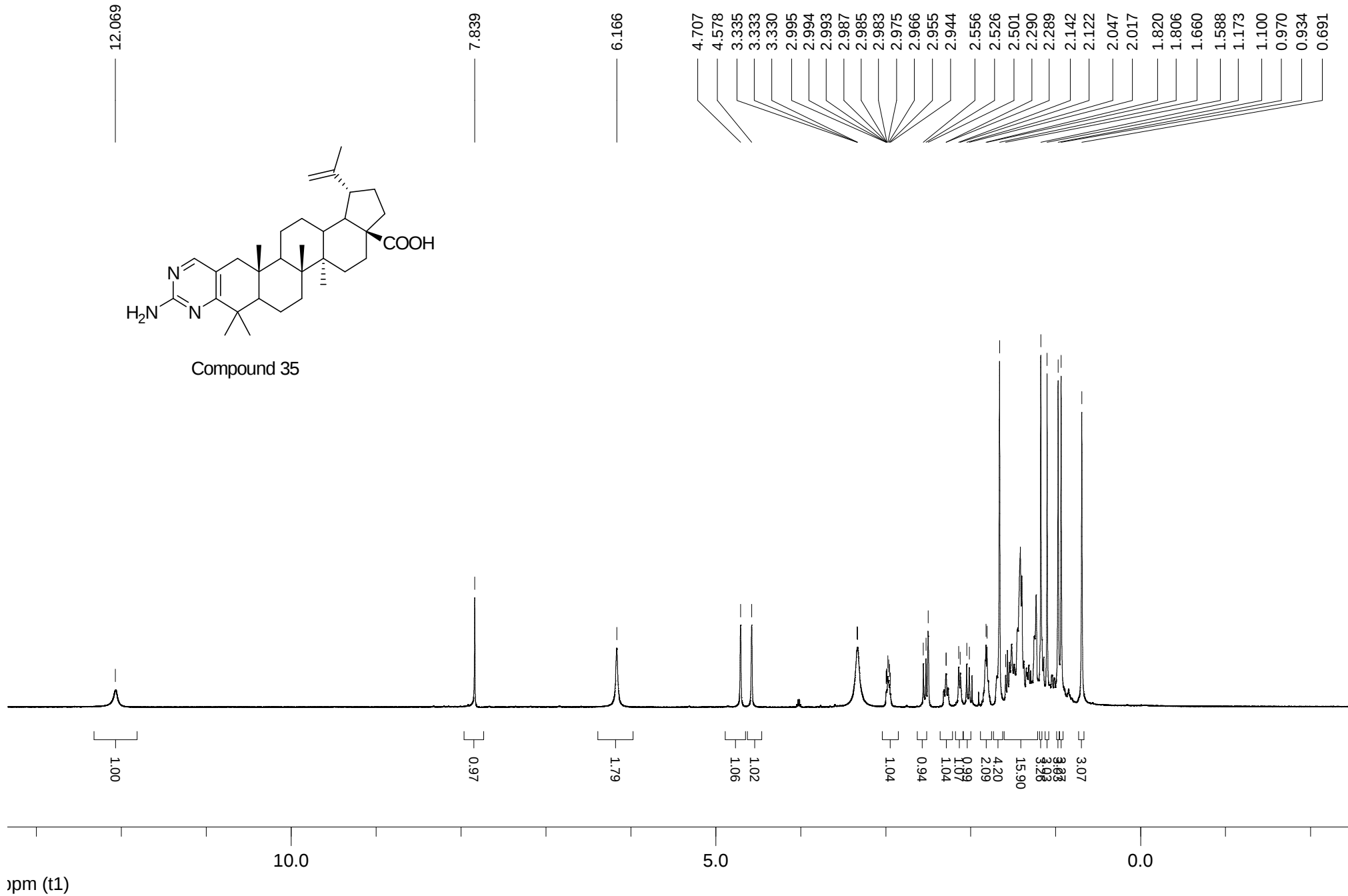
Compound 34

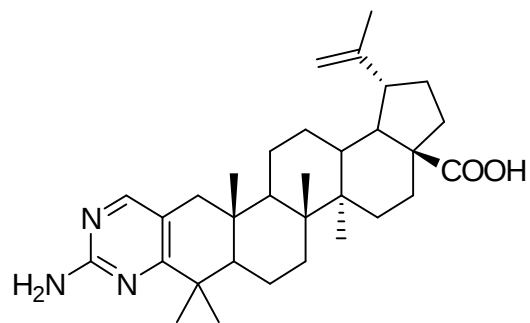






Compound 35





Compound 35

